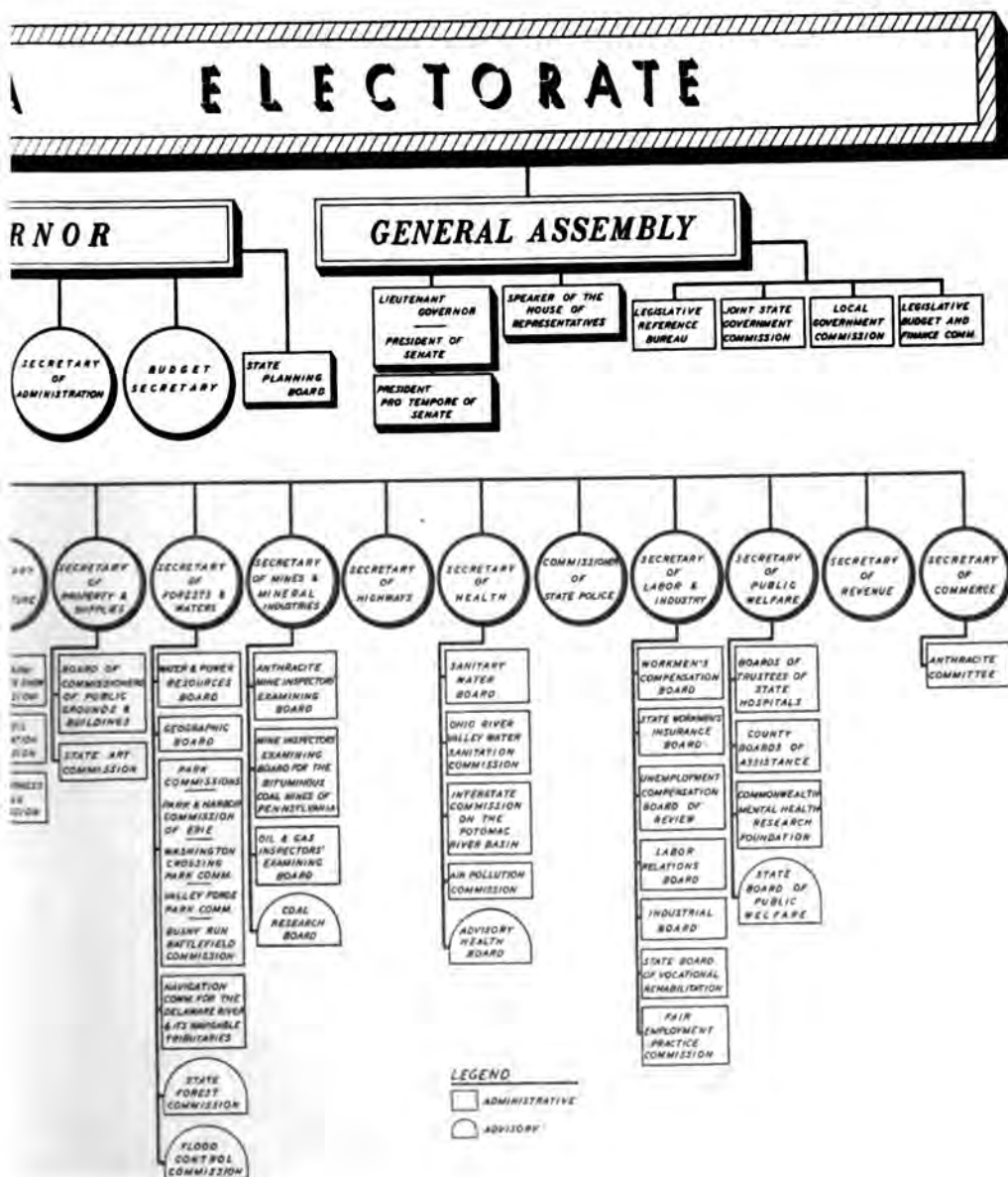




NOV 28 1960

# GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION

READING ROOM









OFFICIAL COAT OF ARMS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

# ***The*** ***PENNSYLVANIA*** ***MANUAL***

**1959-1960**

***Published by the***

**DEPARTMENT OF PROPERTY AND SUPPLIES**

***for the***

**COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**DAVID L. LAWRENCE**

**Governor**

**ANDREW M. BRADLEY**

**Secretary of Property and Supplies**

***Compiled and edited by***

**IRIS RICHEY**

**VOLUME 94**

**1959-1960**





# DAVID L. LAWRENCE

## Governor

David L. Lawrence was inaugurated as Pennsylvania's 102nd Governor on January 20, 1959.

Born in Pittsburgh on June 18, 1889, the son of Charles and Catherine Conwell Lawrence, he lived in the area which has since become the famous Golden Triangle.

The Governor received his education in the city's parochial schools.

Enlisting in the Army during World War I, he served in the Judge Advocate Department and was discharged as a commissioned officer.

On June 8, 1921, he married Alyce Golden. They are the parents of two daughters, Mrs. Thomas K. Donahoe and Mrs. James Cannon, and a son, Gerald, a student at LaSalle College, Philadelphia. Two sons, Brennan and David Jr. were killed in an automobile accident in 1942.

His government career began in 1933 when he served as U. S. Collector of Internal Revenue for the Western District of Pennsylvania. In 1934 he was appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth and the same year became Democratic State Chairman, a post he held until 1945. He has been Democratic National Committeeman from Pennsylvania since 1940.

In 1945 he was elected Mayor of Pittsburgh, the first of four successive terms, unprecedented in the city's history. His accomplishments in the thirteen years he served as Mayor began with the organization of action groups to eliminate the smoke-choking of the city. Thus freed of smog, Pittsburgh has become a model of urban renewal and redevelopment with its collection of skyscrapers, a new airport, new bridges, expressways, parks, expanding universities, a new medical center, civic and cultural center and public housing units. Fortune Magazine named him one of the nine outstanding Mayors of the United States in 1957, and Pittsburgh was cited as one of the ten best-governed cities.

A past president of the U. S. Conference of Mayors, he is the only mayor to have received its Distinguished Service Awards for "outstanding contributions to his city, state and nation."

He continues to serve as Chairman of the Urban Redevelopment Authority of the City of Pittsburgh and as a member of the Board of the University of Pittsburgh.

Governor and Mrs. Lawrence maintain their home at 355 South Aiken Avenue, Pittsburgh.

JK  
3630  
A2  
v. 94

## Foreword

We herewith present the ninety-fourth edition of the PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL, the comprehensive reference book on the make-up of state government.

Some additional information has been included in this edition of the book, and all of the material has been updated as close to publication as possible in a book of this scope and volume.

To facilitate reference to the considerable and varied amount of information contained in this edition, both the general and individual indices have been expanded. It is hoped that readers will find the MANUAL a more valuable resource book because of this expansion.

The PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL is the direct offspring of Thomas Jefferson's MANUAL OF PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE published in 1801. It was officially adopted by the General Assembly in 1846 as rules for the government of both branches of the legislature of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and was known as SMULL'S LEGISLATIVE HANDBOOK until 1922, when the copyright was purchased by the Commonwealth.

We are most grateful to the many state, national, county and city officials who so willingly supplied us with the information necessary to complete this volume. Without their help, there could be no MANUAL.

*Iris Richey, Editor.*

*Delores Kaminski, Assistant.*

*Copyright 1959 by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## SECTION I CONSTITUTIONS

Declaration of Independence	8
United States Constitution	10
Bill of Rights (Amendments)	16
Index to United States Constitution	21
Pennsylvania Constitution	27
History of Pennsylvania Constitutions	51
Schedule to Amendments of 1909	51
Index to Pennsylvania Constitutions	56

## SECTION II GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Legislative Practice and Procedure	67
Certification Forms for Resolutions	72
Salaries in the General Assembly	73

### Senate

Officers and Employees	75
Biographies and Pictures	76
District Map	90
Apportionment	91
Alphabetical List of Members	93
Committee Assignments	96
Standing Committees	97
Rules	100
Index to Rules	105
Decisions on Points of Order	106
Index to Decisions	120

### House of Representatives

Officers and Employees	125
Biographies and Pictures	126
District Map	180
Apportionment	181
Ward Map (City of Philadelphia)	182
Ward Map (City of Pittsburgh)	183
Alphabetical List of Members	188
Committee Assignments	195
Standing Committees	200
Rules	202
Index to Rules	209
Decisions on Points of Order	213
Index to Decisions on Points of Order	241
Legislative Summary	247
Report from Committee on Rules	250
Legislative Commissions	251
Legislative Correspondents	252
Legislative Reference Bureau	253

## SECTION III EXECUTIVE

Directory of State Officials	256
Executive Organization	257
Salaries	260
Precedence List	262
Biographies and Pictures	263
Powers and Duties	286
Personnel	341

## SECTION IV JUDICIARY

List of Pennsylvania Judges	431
History of Supreme and Superior Courts	437
Calendar for Supreme and Superior Courts	440
Court Rooms and Officers	441
Higher Court Biographies	442
Judicial Apportionment	445
Judicial District Map	448
Biographies of Judges	449

## SECTION V ELECTIONS

Election Calendar for 1960	478
Election Guide	481
Statewide Election Summary for 1958	499
Primary Registration, 1958	500
General Election, 1958	502
Primary and General Election, 1958, Vote for United States Senator	504
Governor	506
Lieutenant Governor	508
Secretary of Internal Affairs	510
Judge of Supreme Court	512
Congressional Vote, 1958	513
State Senatorial Vote, 1958	517
State Representatives Vote, 1958	521
Vote by Political Subdivision for U. S. Senator and Governor	526
Special Elections of General Assembly, 1958-59-60	685
Primary Registration, 1959	689
Vote for Judge of Supreme Court, 1959	691
Vote for Judge of Superior Court, 1959	692
Vote for and against Amendments to Pennsylvania Constitutions, 1959	693
Municipal Registration, 1959	694
Primary Registration, 1960	696

## SECTION VI FEDERAL

Executive Officers	700
Electoral and Congressional Apportionment	701
United States Senators	702
United States Representatives	703
Congressional Districts, Pennsylvania	707
Pennsylvania Delegation, Biographies	710
Federal Courts	717
District Courts in Pennsylvania	717
States' Officials, 1960	720

## SECTION VII GENERAL INFORMATION

Facts About Pennsylvania	732
State Buildings	734
Legal Holidays	738
Pennsylvania Agriculture	739
Farm Show, Harness Racing Commission	740
Revenue Report and Chart	741

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

Investments in Securities .....	743	Liquor Stores Summary, 1958 .....	852
State Treasurer's Report .....	744	Licensed Commercial Airports .....	853
Bonds and Debts Payable .....	746	Licensed Personal Airports .....	858
Federal Aid Grants to Pennsylvania .....	747		
Commerce and Industry .....	748	<b>SECTION VIII LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>	
Banking Report .....	749	Community Redevelopment .....	864
Public Utilities .....	749	Urban Redevelopment Grants, 1960 .....	866
Mines and Mineral Industries .....	750	Financing Loan Commitments .....	867
Manufacturing and Industrial Statistics .....	752	Taxes	
Highway Mileage .....	755	County .....	870
Motor License Fund Operating Statement .....	758	Borough .....	872
Turnpike Report .....	760	First Class Townships .....	874
Public Schools Summary .....	761	Second Class Townships .....	875
Accredited Colleges .....	762	Cities .....	877
Junior, Teacher Colleges .....	767	School .....	878
State-aided Colleges and Universities .....	767	Summary .....	879
College Enrollment .....	768	Statistics for All Municipal Authorities .....	880
Pennsylvania State University .....	771	Statistics for School Municipal Authorities .....	881
Fish Commission .....	772	County Classification .....	882
State Forests .....	774	County Officials .....	883
State Waters .....	775	County Directors of Veterans' Affairs .....	905
Forest Land Areas .....	776	City Classification .....	906
Land and Water Areas .....	777	City Officials .....	907
Forest Picnic Areas .....	778	Burgesses .....	921
State Parks .....	779	County Population, 1940-50 .....	928
Game Management Areas .....	782	Population Estimates	
Game Release and Kill .....	784	Counties .....	929
Hunting Licenses Issued .....	785	Cities .....	930
Vital Statistics, Mortality Tables .....	786	Population of Representative Districts by	
State Prison Population, 1954-59 .....	788	County .....	932
Occupancy of Welfare Institutions, 1959 .....	789	Population by Minor Civil Divisions, 1940	
Residence Report, Mental Hospitals, 1922-59 .....	790	to 1950 .....	933
Mental Retardation Report .....	792		
Reimbursement to State-aided Hospitals by		<b>SECTION IX HISTORICAL</b>	
Patients .....	793	History in Review .....	958
Public Assistance Payments .....	795	Historical Sites .....	961
Political Party Officials		Chronology of Events .....	967
Democratic .....	796	Origin of Name and Formation of Counties .....	970
Republican .....	803	Organization of Counties and County Seats .....	972
Post Offices, Listed		Organization of States and Territories .....	973
Alphabetically .....	809	Historical Lists, State Officials .....	974
by County .....	820	Historical Lists, General Assembly .....	997
Newspapers Published in Pennsylvania .....	831	Historical Lists, Justices .....	1029
Journals and Magazines Published in Penn-		Historical Lists, Federal .....	1032
sylvania .....	841	Pennsylvania Delegations Since 1789 .....	1037
Radio Stations .....	847	Historical Lists, Election Statistics .....	1044
Television Stations .....	851		



## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

State Government Organization Chart	Superior Court Judges	439
front and back end papers	Cowan's Gap State Park	447
Coat of Arms	Judicial District Map	448
frontispiece	State Tree	opposite 448
Governor	State Library	475
Independence Hall	Philadelphia City Hall	476
Pennsylvania Turnpike	Old Arched Stone Bridge	498
Clinton County Forest Land	Congressional District Map	708
Old Economy	Horseshoe Curve	719
Maple Sargaring in Somerset County	State Seal, obverse	732
Main Capitol Building	State Seal, reverse	733
Miss Penn	General Fund Chart	742
York County Horse Farm	New Castle Strip Mine	753
Erie County Vineyards	Wilson Hall Library	770
Senate Chambers	Hyner View	774
Psychiatric Institute	New Ski Slope	779
Senatorial District Map	Smoldering Culm Bank	846
Ricketts Glenn State Park	Former Governor's Mansion	862
Washington Crossing State Park	State House	862
House of Representatives Chambers	Gateway Center	865
House of Representatives District Map	Stream Gauging	873
Ward Map of Philadelphia	George B. Stevenson Dam	879
Ward Map of Pittsburgh	Drake Oil Well	956
Mural, Senate of Pennsylvania	Fort Pitt Block House	958
McConnell's Mills State Park	Chew House	959
Harrisburg West Interchange	Lancaster County Farm	960
Pine Grove Stream	State Flower	opposite 960
Will's House	State Bird	opposite 960
Capitol Buildings and Parking Area	Old Swedes' Church	962
Governor's Reception Room	Ephrata Cloisters	963
Barnard Statuary	Landis Valley Farm Museum	964
State Owned and Operated Facilities, opposite	Signer's Desk	977
Supreme Court Room	Barn with Hex Signs	1027
Supreme Court Justices	Cathedral of Learning	1031



We express our profound appreciation and gratitude to photographic units from the following state agencies: Department of Internal Affairs, Department of Health, Department of Agriculture, Department of Highways, Department of Forests and Waters, Department of Commerce, General State Authority, Turnpike Commission, Historical and Museum Commission and the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. The charts on the end papers together with others appearing within the book, are the work of Jeanne Benson of the Office of Administration, Governor's Office.



# CONSTITUTIONS

- **DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE**
- **UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION**
  - Amendments*
  - Analytical Index*
- **PENNSYLVANIA CONSTITUTION**
  - Amendments*
  - Analytical Index*
- **HISTORY OF PENNSYLVANIA CONSTITUTIONS**

←←← **INDEPENDENCE HALL, Philadelphia**

# THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

*Made by the Original Thirteen States in  
Congress at Philadelphia*

**UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED JULY 4, 1776**

**W**HEN in the Course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the Powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the Consent of the governed. That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security.—Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishing of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his Assent to Laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other Laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people relinquish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their Public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time, after such dissolutions to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative Powers, incapable of Annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining in the meantime exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands.

He has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers.

He has made Judges dependent on his Will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harass our People, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, Standing Armies without the Consent of our legislature.

He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the Civil Power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a Jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their Act of Pretended Legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock Trial, from Punishment for any murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our Trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our Consent:

For depriving us in many cases, of the benefits of Trial by Jury:

For transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free System of English Laws in the neighboring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies:

For taking away our Charters, abolishing our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Government:

For suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with Power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated Government here by declaring us out of his Protection and waging War against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to compleat the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of Cruelty & perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages and totally unworthy the Head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow Citizens taken Captive on the high Seas to bear Arms against their Country to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their Hands.

He has excited domestic Insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known rule of warfare, is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these Oppressions We have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free People.

Nor have We been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them from time to time of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction

over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow those usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress Assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our Intentions, do, in the Name and by Authority

of the good People of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be Free and Independent States; that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the Protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our Sacred Honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

#### **New Hampshire**

JOSIAH BARTLETT, WM. WHIPPLE, MATTHEW THORNTON.

#### **Massachusetts Bay**

SAML. ADAMS, JOHN ADAMS, ROBT. TREAT PAINE, ELDRIDGE GERRY.

#### **Rhode Island**

STEP. HOPKINS, WILLIAM ELLERY.

#### **Connecticut**

ROGER SHERMAN, SAM'EL HUNTINGDON, WM. WILLIAMS, OLIVER WOLCOTT.

#### **New York**

WM. FLOYD, PHIL. LIVINGSTON, FRANS. LEWIS, LEWIS MORRIS.

#### **New Jersey**

RICHD. STOCKTON, JNO. WITHERSPOON, FRAS. HOPKINSON, JOHN HART, ABRA. CLARK.

#### **Pennsylvania**

ROBT. MORRIS, BENJAMIN RUSH, BENJA. FRANKLIN, JOHN MORTON, GEO. CLYMER, JAS. SMITH, GEO. TAYLOR, JAMES WILSON, GEO. ROSS.

#### **Delaware**

CAESAR RODNEY, GEO. READ, THO. M'KEAN.

#### **Maryland**

SAMUEL CHASE, WM. PACA, THOS. STONE, CHARLES CARROLL, of Carrollton.

#### **Virginia**

GEO. WYTHE, RICHARD HENRY LEE, TH. JEFFERSON, BENJA. HARRISON, THOS. NELSON, Jr., FRANCIS LIGHTFOOT LEE, CARTER BRAXTON.

#### **North Carolina**

WM. HOOPER, JOSEPH HEWES, JOHN PENN.

#### **South Carolina**

THOS. HEYWARD, Junr., EDWARD RUTLEDGE, THOMAS LYNCH, Junr., ARTHUR MIDDLETON.

#### **Georgia**

BUTTON GWINETT, LYMAN HALL, GEO. WALTON.

*Note.—This document as published above was copied from "Charters and Constitutions of the United States," compiled under an order of the United States Senate by Ben. Perley Poore and issued in 1877. In said publication the proof was compared with the facsimile of the original by Mr. Ferdinand Jefferson, the Keeper of the Rolls at the Department of State, at Washington. He says: "In the facsimile as in the original, the whole instrument runs on without a break, but dashes are mostly inserted. I have, in this copy, followed the arrangements of paragraphs adopted in the publication of the Declaration in the newspaper of John Dunlap, and as printed by him for the Congress, which printed copy is inserted in the original Journal of the old Congress. The same paragraphs are also made by the author in the original draughts preserved in the Department of State."*

*(The Declaration of Independence is generally regarded as one of the most famous documents in the history of the world. On June 10, 1776, the Continental Congress appointed a committee consisting of Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Franklin, John Adams, Roger Sherman, and Robert R. Livingston to draft a Declaration of Independence.*

*Jefferson wrote out a rough draft of the Declaration, which was carefully revised by the committee and presented to Congress for adoption. After some further revisions by that body, it was adopted on July 4, 1776, at Philadelphia.*

*The original Declaration of Independence is now on public exhibition in the Library of Congress at Washington, D. C.)*



# CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA<sup>1</sup>

**WE THE PEOPLE** of the United States, in order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure Domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.<sup>2</sup>

## ARTICLE I

### Legislative Powers Vested in Congress

**Section 1.** All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

### Composition of the House of Representatives

**Section 2. 1.** The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous Branch of the State Legislature.

### Qualifications of Representatives

**2.** No Person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the Age of twenty-five Years and been seven Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected be an Inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

### Apportionment of Representatives and Direct Taxes; Census

**3.** [Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Service for a Term of Years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other Persons.] The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by law direct. The Number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty Thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five. New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania

<sup>1</sup> In May, 1785, a committee of Congress made a report recommending an alteration in the Articles of Confederation, but no action was taken on it, and it was left to the State Legislatures to proceed in the matter. In January, 1786, the Legislature of Virginia passed a resolution providing for the appointment of five commissioners, who, or any three of them, should meet such commissioners as might be appointed in other States of the Union, at a time and place to be agreed upon, to take into consideration the trade of the United States; to consider how far a uniform system in their commercial regulation may be necessary to their common interest and their permanent harmony; and to report to the Several States such an act, relative to this great object, as, when ratified by them, will enable the United States in Congress effectually to provide for the same. The Virginia commissioners, after some correspondence, fixed the first Monday in September as the time, and the city of Annapolis as the place for meeting, but only four States were represented, viz: Delaware, New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania; the commissioners appointed by Massachusetts, New Hampshire, North Carolina and Rhode Island failed to attend. Under the circumstances of so partial a representation, the commissioners present agreed upon a report (drawn by Mr. Hamilton, of New York), expressing their unanimous convictions that it might essentially tend to advance the interests of the Union if the States by which they were respectively delegated would concur and use their endeavors to procure the concurrence of the other States, in the appointment of commissioners to meet at Philadelphia on the second Monday of May following, to take into consideration the situation of the United States; to devise such further provisions as should appear to them necessary to render the Constitution of the Federal Government adequate to the exigencies of the Union, and to report such an act for that purpose to the United States in Congress assembled as, when agreed to by them, and afterwards confirmed by the legislatures of every State, would effectually provide for the same.

Congress on the 21st of February, 1787, adopted a resolution in favor of a convention, and the Legislatures of those States which had not already done so (with the exception of Rhode Island), promptly appointed delegates. On the 25th of May, seven

States, having convened, George Washington, of Virginia, was unanimously elected President, and the consideration of the proposed constitution was commenced. On the 17th of September, 1787, the Constitution as engrossed and agreed upon was signed by all the members present, except Mr. Gerry, of Massachusetts, and Messrs. Mason and Randolph, of Virginia. The President of the convention transmitted it to Congress, with a resolution stating how the proposed Federal Government should be put in operation, and an explanatory letter. Congress on the 28th of September, 1787, directed the Constitution so framed with the resolutions and letter concerning the same, to "be transmitted to the several Legislatures, in order to be submitted to a convention of delegates chosen in each State by the people thereof, in conformity to the resolves of the convention."

On the 4th day of March, 1789, the day which had been fixed for commencing the operation of Government under the new Constitution, it had been ratified by the convention chosen in each State, to consider it, as follows: Delaware, December 7, 1787; Pennsylvania, December 12, 1787; New Jersey, December 18, 1787; Georgia, January 2, 1788; Connecticut, January 9, 1788; Massachusetts, February 6, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; and New York, July 26, 1788. The President informed Congress on the 28th of January, 1790, that North Carolina had ratified the Constitution, November 21, 1789; and he informed Congress on the 1st of June, 1790, that Rhode Island had ratified the Constitution May 29, 1789. Vermont in convention, ratified the Constitution January 10, 1789, and was by an act of Congress approved February 19, 1791, "received and admitted into this Union as a new and entire member of the United States."

<sup>2</sup> This Constitution went into operation on the first Wednesday in March, 1789, [5, Wheat, 420] and is identical, as to spelling, punctuation, and capitalization, with the original document on file at Washington.

<sup>3</sup> The clause included in brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment, second section. Also the sixteenth amendment.

eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

#### Filling of Vacancies in Representation

4. When vacancies happen in the Representation from any State, the Executive Authority thereof shall issue Writs of Election to fill such Vacancies.

#### Selection of Officers; Power of Impeachment

5. The House of Representatives shall chuse their Speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole Power of Impeachment.

#### Of the Senate

**Section 3.** 1. [The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof for six Years; and each Senator shall have one vote.]

#### Classification of Senators; Filling of Vacancies

2. Immediately after they shall be elected in Consequence of the first Election they shall be divided as equally as may be into three Classes. The Seats of the Senate of the first Class shall be vacated at the Expiration of the second Year, of the second Class at the Expiration of the fourth Year, and of the third Class at the Expiration of the sixth Year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; [and if Vacancies happen by Resignation, or otherwise, during the Recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next Meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such Vacancies.]

#### Qualifications of Senators

3. No person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the Age of Thirty Years, and been nine Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not when elected be an Inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

#### Vice President to be President of Senate

4. The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no Vote, unless they be equally divided.

#### Selection of Senate Officers; President pro tempore

5. The Senate shall chuse their other officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the Absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States.

#### Senate to Try Impeachments

6. The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside; And no Person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the Members present.

#### Judgment in Cases of Impeachment

7. Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and Disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor, Trust or Profit under the United States, but the Party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to Indictment, Trial, Judgment and Punishment, according to Law.

#### Control of Congressional Elections

**Section 4.** 1. The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Places of chusing Senators.

<sup>1</sup> The first paragraph of Section 3, of Article I, and that part of the second paragraph of Section 3, of Article I, included in brackets have been superseded by the seventeenth amendment. [Article XVII.]

#### Time for Assembling of Congress

2. [The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December unless they shall by Law appoint a different Day.]

Each House to be the Judge of the Election and Qualifications of Its Members; Regulations as to Quorum

**Section 5.** 1. Each House shall be the Judge of the Elections, Returns and Qualifications of its own Members, and a Majority of each shall constitute a Quorum to do Business; but a smaller Number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the Attendance of absent Members, in such Manner, and under such Penalties as each House may, provide.

#### Each House to Determine Its Own Rules

2. Each House may determine the Rules of its Proceedings, punish its Members for disorderly Behavior, and with the Concurrence of two thirds, expel a Member.

#### Journals and Yeas and Nays

3. Each House shall keep a Journal of its Proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such Parts as may in their Judgment require Secrecy; and the Yeas and Nays of the Members of either House on any question shall at the Desire of one-fifth of those Present, be entered on the Journal.

#### Adjournment

4. Neither House, during the Session of Congress shall, without the Consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other Place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

#### Compensation and Privileges of Members of Congress

**Section 6.** 1. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.

#### Incompatible Offices; Exclusions

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

#### Revenue Bills to Originate in House

**Section 7.** 1. All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.

#### Manner of Passing Bills; Veto Power of President

2. Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall before it becomes a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his Objections to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such Reconsideration two thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall

<sup>1</sup> Amended by Article XX, Section 2, of the Amendments to the Constitution.

likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all such Cases the Votes of both Houses shall be determined by Yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House, respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a law, in the like Manner as if he signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a law.

#### **Concurrent Orders or Resolutions to be Passed on by President**

3. Every Order, Resolution, or Vote to which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment) shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

#### **General Powers of Congress; Taxation**

**Section 8.** 1. The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

#### **Borrowing of Money**

2. To borrow Money on the credit of the United States;

#### **Regulation of Commerce**

3. To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

#### **Naturalization and Bankruptcy**

4. To establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization and uniform laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;

#### **Money, Weights and Measures**

5. To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

#### **Counterfeiting**

6. To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

#### **Post Offices**

7. To establish Post Offices and Post Roads;

#### **Patents and Copyrights**

8. To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;

#### **Inferior Courts**

9. To constitute Tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court;

#### **Piracies, Felonies, &c.**

10. To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas, and Offenses against the Law of Nations;

#### **War, Marque and Reprisal**

11. To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;

<sup>1</sup> By Article XVI of the amendments to the Constitution, Congress is given the power to lay and collect taxes on income.

#### **Armies**

12. To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;

#### **Navy**

13. To provide and maintain a Navy;

#### **Land and Naval Forces**

14. To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces.

#### **Calling Out Militia**

15. To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions.

#### **Organizing, Arming and Disciplining Militia**

16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

#### **Exclusive Legislation Over District of Columbia**

17. To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, Docks, Yards, and other needful Buildings;—And

#### **To Enact Laws Necessary to Enforce Constitution**

18. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department Officer thereof.

#### **Migration or Importation of Certain Persons Not to be Prohibited Before 1808**

**Section 9.** 1. The Migration or Importation of such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars, for each Person.

#### **Writ of Habeas Corpus not to be Suspended; Exception**

2. The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the Public Safety may require it.

#### **Bills of Attainder and Ex Post Facto Laws Prohibited**

3. No bill of Attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

#### **Capitation and Other Direct Taxes**

<sup>2</sup> 4. No Capitation, or other direct, Tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion of the Census or Enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

#### **Exports not to be Taxed**

5. No Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.

#### **No Preference to be Given to Ports of Any State; Interstate Shipping**

6. No Preferences shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another; nor shall Vessels bound to, or from one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.

<sup>2</sup> See 16th Amendment.

**Money, How Drawn from Treasury; Financial Statements to be Published**

7. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

**Titles of Nobility not to be Granted; Acceptance by Government Officers of Favors from Foreign Powers Prohibited**

8. No Title of Nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

**Limitations of the Powers of the Several States**

**Section 10.** 1. No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; Coin Money; emit Bills of Credit; make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder; ex post facto law, or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts, or grant any Title of Nobility.

**State Imposts and Duties**

2. No state shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection Laws; and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the Revision and Control of the Congress.

**Further Restrictions on Powers of States**

3. No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into any Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

**ARTICLE II**

**Of the President; The Executive Power**

**Section 1.** 1. The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his Office during the Term of four years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same Term, be elected as follows:

**Appointment and Qualifications of Presidential Electors**

2. Each State shall appoint, in such Manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a Number of Electors equal to the whole Number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress; but no Senator or Representative or Persons holding an Office of Trust or Profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector.

**Original Method of Electing the President and the Vice President**

3. <sup>1</sup>The Electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by Ballot for two Persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the Same State with themselves. And they shall make a List of all the Persons voted for, and of the Number of Votes for each; which List they shall sign and certify and transmit sealed to the Seat of the Government of the United States, directed

<sup>1</sup> For limitations of presidential terms of office, see Article XXII of the Amendments.

<sup>2</sup> This clause has been superseded by the twelfth amendment.

to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the Presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the Certificates and the Votes shall then be counted. The Person having the greatest Number of Votes shall be the President, if such Number be a majority of the whole Number of Electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such Majority, and have an equal Number of Votes, then the House of Representatives shall immediately chuse by Ballot one of them for President; and if no Person have a Majority, then from the five highest on the List of Said House shall in like Manner chuse the President. But in chusing the President, the Votes shall be taken by States, the Representation from each State having one Vote; a quorum for this Purpose shall consist of a Member or Members from two thirds of the States, and a Majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. In every Case, after the Choice of the President, the Person having the greatest Number of Votes of the Electors shall be the Vice President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal Votes, the Senate shall chuse from them by Ballot the Vice President.]

**Congress May Determine Time of Choosing Electors and Day for Casting Their Votes**

4. The Congress may determine the Time of chusing the Electors, and the Day on which they shall give their Votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

**Qualifications for Office of President**

5. No Person except a natural born Citizen, or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the Office of President; neither shall any Person be eligible to that Office who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty-five Years, and been fourteen Years a Resident within the United States.

**Filling Vacancy in Office of President**

6. In case of the Removal of the President from Office, or of his Death, Resignation, or Inability to discharge the Powers and Duties of the said Office, the Same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by Law provide for the Case of Removal, Death, Resignation, or Inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what Officer shall then act as President, and such Officer shall act accordingly, until the Disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

**Compensation of the President**

7. The President shall, at stated Times receive for his Services, a Compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the Period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that Period any other Emolument from the United States, or any of them.

**Oath to Be Taken by the President**

8. Before he enters on the execution of his Office, he shall take the following Oath or Affirmation:—"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

**The President to Be Commander-in-Chief of Army and Navy and Head of Executive Departments; May Grant Reprieves and Pardons**

**Section 2.** 1. The President shall be Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the Militia of the several States, when called into the actual Service of the

<sup>3</sup> For qualifications of the Vice President, see Article XII of the Amendments.

<sup>4</sup> Amended by Article XX, Sections 3 and 4 of the amendments.

United States he may require the Opinion, in writing, of the principal Officer in each of the executive Departments, upon any Subject relating to the Duties of their respective Offices, and he shall have Power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offenses against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.

**President May, with Concurrence of Senate, Make Treaties, Appoint Ambassadors; Appointment of Inferior Officers, Authority of Congress Over**

2. He shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present Concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law; but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such Inferior Officers, as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments.

**President May Fill Vacancies in Office During Recess of Senate**

3. The President shall have Power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions, which shall expire at the End of their next Session.

**President to Give Advice to Congress; May Convene or Adjourn It on Certain Occasions; to Receive Ambassadors; Have Laws Executed and Commission all Officers**

**Section 3.** He shall from time to time give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their Consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper; he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the officers of the United States.

**All Civil Officers Removable by Impeachment**

**Section 4.** The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

### ARTICLE III

**Judicial Power; How Vested; Terms of Office and Compensation of Judges**

**Section 1.** The Judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the Supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their offices during good Behavior, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services, a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in Office.

**1 Jurisdiction of Federal Courts**

**Section 2.** 1. The Judicial Power shall extend to all Cases, in Law and Equity, arising under this Constitution, the Laws of the United States, and Treaties made or which shall be made, under their Authority;—to all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other Public Ministers and Consuls;—to all Cases of admiralty and maritime Jurisdiction;—to Controversies to which the United States shall be a

<sup>1</sup> This section is abridged by Article XI of the Amendments

Party;—to Controversies between two or more States;—between a State and Citizens of another State;—between Citizens of different States;—between Citizens of the same State claiming Lands under Grants of different States, and between a State, or the Citizens thereof, and foreign States, Citizens or Subjects.

**Original and Appellate Jurisdiction of Supreme Court**

2. In all cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, and those in which a State shall be Party, the Supreme Court shall have original Jurisdiction. In all the other Cases, before mentioned, the Supreme Court shall have appellate Jurisdiction, both as to Law and Fact, with such Exceptions and under such Regulations as the Congress shall make.

**Trials of all Crimes, Except Impeachment to Be by Jury.**

3. The Trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by jury; and such Trial shall be held in the State where the said Crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed, within any State, the Trial shall be at such Place or Places as the Congress may by Law have directed.

**Treason Defined; Conviction of**

**Section 3.** 1. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying War against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the Testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act or on Confession in open Court.

**Congress to Declare Punishment for Treason; Provision**

2. The Congress shall have Power to declare the Punishment of Treason, but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture except during the Life of the person attainted.

### ARTICLE IV

**Each State to Give Full Faith and Credit to the Public Acts and Records of Other States**

**Section 1.** Full Faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and Judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.

**Privileges of Citizens**

**Section 2.** 1. The Citizens of each State shall be entitled to all Privileges and Immunities of Citizens in the several States.

**Extradition Between the Several States**

2. A person charged in any State with Treason, Felony, or other Crime, who shall flee from Justice, and be found in another State, shall on Demand of the executive Authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having Jurisdiction of the Crime.

**Persons Held to Labour or Service in One State, Fleeing to Another, to Be Returned**

3. No person held to Service or Labour, in one State, under the Laws thereof, escaping into another, shall in Consequence of any Law or Regulation therein, be discharged from such Service or Labour, but shall be delivered up on Claim of the Party to whom such Service or Labour may be due.

<sup>2</sup> See Thirteenth Amendment.



**New States**

**Section 3.** 1. New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the Jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the Junction of two or more States, or Parts of States, without the Consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as the Congress.

**Regulations Concerning Territory**

2...The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

**Republican Form of Government and Protection Guaranteed the Several States**

**Section 4.** The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic Violence.

**ARTICLE V****Ways in Which the Constitution Can Be Amended**

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary shall propose Amendments to this Constitution or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which in either Case, shall be valid to all Intents and Purposes, as Part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States or by Conventions in three-fourths thereof as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress; Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth Clauses in the Ninth Section of the first Article; and that no State, without its Consent, shall be deprived of its equal Suffrage in the Senate.

**ARTICLE VI****Debts Contracted Under the Confederation Secured**

**Section 1.** All Debts, contracted and Engagements entered into, before the Adoption of this Constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.

**Constitution, Laws and Treaties of the United States to Be Supreme**

**Section 2.** This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any Thing in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.

**Who Shall Take Constitutional Oath; No Religious Test as to Official Qualification**

**Section 3.** The Senators and Representatives before mentioned and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support the Constitution but no religious Test shall ever be required as a qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

**ARTICLE VII****Constitution to Be Considered Adopted When Ratified by Nine States**

1 The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States, shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

DONE in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty-seven and of the Independence of the United States of America the Twelfth.

IN WITNESS whereof We have hereunto subscribed our Names.

Go WASHINGTON, President,  
and Deputy from Virginia

Attest

WILLIAM JACKSON, Secretary.

**New Hampshire**

JOHN LANGDON, NICHOLAS GILMAN

**Massachusetts**

NATHANIEL GORHAM, RUFUS KING

**Connecticut**

WM. SAML. JOHNSON, ROGER SHERMAN

**New York**

ALEXANDER HAMILTON

**New Jersey**

WIL. LIVINGSTON, DAVID BREARLEY, WM. PATTERSON, JONA. DAYTON

**Pennsylvania**

B. FRANKLIN, THOMAS MIFFLIN, ROBT. MORRIS, GEO. SLYMER, THOS. FITZSIMONS, JARED INGER-SOLL, JAMES WILSON, GOV. MORRIS

**Delaware**

GEO. READ, GUNNING BEDFORD Jun, JOHN DICKINSON, RICHARD BASSETT, JACO. BROOM

**Maryland**

JAMES McHENRY, DAN OF ST. THOS. JENIFER, DANL. CARROLL

**Virginia**

JOHN BLAIR, JAMES MADISON JR.

**North Carolina**

WM. BLOUNT, RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT, HU. WILLIAMSON

**South Carolina**

J. RUTLEDGE, CHAS. COTESWORTH PINCKNEY, CHARLES PINCKNEY, PIERCE BUTLER

**Georgia**

WILLIAM FEW, ABR. BALDWIN

<sup>1</sup> [5 wheat 422.]

## AMENDMENTS<sup>1</sup>

### ARTICLES IN ADDITION TO, AND AMENDMENT OF, THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, PROPOSED BY CONGRESS, AND RATIFIED BY THE LEGISLATURES OF THE SEVERAL STATES PURSUANT TO THE FIFTH ARTICLE OF THE ORIGINAL CONSTITUTION.

#### [ARTICLE I]

##### **Freedom of Religion, of Speech, of the Press and Right of Petition**

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

#### [ARTICLE II]

##### **Right of People to Bear Arms Not to Be Infringed**

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.

#### [ARTICLE III]

##### **Quartering of Troops**

No soldier, shall in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

#### [ARTICLE IV]

##### **Persons and Houses to Be Secured from Unreasonable Searches and Seizures**

The right of the people to be secured in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated, and no Warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

#### [ARTICLE V]

##### **Trials for Crimes; Just Compensation for Private Property Taken for Public Use**

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment of indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service in time of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any Criminal Case to be a witness against himself nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

<sup>1</sup> The first ten articles of amendment to the Constitution of the United States (with two others which were not ratified by the requisite number of States) were submitted to the several State Legislatures by a resolution of Congress which passed on the 25th day of September, 1789, at the first session of the First Congress, and were ratified by the Legislatures of the following States: New Jersey, November 20, 1789; Maryland, December 19, 1789; North Carolina, December 22, 1789; South Carolina, January 19, 1790; New Hampshire, January 25, 1790; Delaware, January 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, November 3, 1791; Virginia, December 15, 1791. The acts of the Legislatures of the States ratifying these amendments were transmitted by the Governors to the President and by him communicated to Congress. The Legislatures of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Georgia do not appear by the record to have ratified them.

#### [ARTICLE VI]

##### **Civil Rights in Trials for Crimes Enumerated**

In all criminal prosecution, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witness against him; to have compulsory process of obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defense.

#### [ARTICLE VII]

##### **Civil Rights in Civil Suits**

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

#### [ARTICLE VIII]

##### **Excessive Bail, Fines and Punishments Prohibited**

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

#### [ARTICLE IX]

##### **Reserved Rights of People**

The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

#### [ARTICLE X]

##### **Powers not Delegated, Reserved to States and People Respectively**

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

#### [ARTICLE XI]

##### **Judicial Power of United States not to Extend to Suits Against a State**

The Judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by Citizens of another State, or by Citizens or subjects of any Foreign State.<sup>2</sup>

#### [ARTICLE XII]

##### **Present Mode of Electing President and Vice-President by Electors**

The Electors shall meet in their respective states,<sup>3</sup> and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President,

<sup>2</sup> The eleventh amendment to the Constitution of the United States was submitted to the Legislatures of the several States by a resolution of Congress, passed on the 5th of September, 1794, at the first session of the Third Congress; and on the 8th of January, 1798, at the second session of the Fifth Congress, it was declared by the President, in a message to the two Houses of Congress, to have been adopted by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the States, there being at that time sixteen States in the Union.

<sup>3</sup> See Article III, Sec. 2.

<sup>4</sup> On the first Monday after the second Wednesday in December, by Act of Congress, approved June 5, 1934.

one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate;—The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates<sup>1</sup> and the votes shall then be counted;—The person having the greatest number of votes for President, shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed and if no persons have such majority then from the persons having highest number not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives, shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President. The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President, shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed, and if no person have a majority then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.<sup>2</sup>

### [ARTICLE XIII]

#### Slavery Prohibited

**Section 1.** Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.<sup>3</sup>

#### Congress Given Power to Enforce this Article

**Section 2.** Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

<sup>1</sup> On the sixth day of January by Act of Congress, approved June 5, 1934.

<sup>2</sup> The twelfth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was submitted to the Legislatures of the several States, there being then seventeen States, in lieu of the original third paragraph of the first section of the second article by a resolution of Congress passed on the 12th of December, 1803, at the first session of the Eighth Congress, and was ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the States in 1804, according to a proclamation of the Secretary of State dated the 25th of September, 1804.

<sup>3</sup> The thirteenth amendment of the Constitution of the United States was submitted to the Legislatures of the several States, there being then thirty-six States, by a resolution of Congress passed on the 1st of February, 1865, at the second session of the Thirty-eighth Congress, and was ratified, according to a proclamation of the Secretary of State dated December 18, 1865, by the Legislatures of twenty-seven of the thirty-six States, viz.: Illinois, February 1, 1865; Rhode Island, February 2, 1865; Michigan, February 2, 1865; Maryland, February 3, 1865; New York, February 3, 1865; West Vir-

### [ARTICLE XIV]

#### Citizenship Defined; Privileges of Citizens

**Section 1.** All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the law.<sup>4</sup>

ginia, February 3, 1865; Maine, February 7, 1865; Kansas, February 7, 1865; Massachusetts, February 8, 1865; Pennsylvania, February 8, 1865; Virginia, February 9, 1865; Ohio, February 10, 1865; Missouri, February 10, 1865; Indiana, February 10, 1865; Nevada, February 16, 1865; Louisiana, February 17, 1865; Minnesota, February 23, 1865; Wisconsin, March 1, 1865; Vermont, March 9, 1865; Tennessee, April 7, 1865; Arkansas, April 20, 1865; Connecticut, May 5, 1865; New Hampshire, July 1, 1865; South Carolina, November 13, 1865; Alabama, December 2, 1865; North Carolina, December 4, 1865; Georgia, December 9, 1865. The following States not enumerated in the proclamation of the Secretary of State also ratified this amendment: Oregon, December 11, 1865; California, December 20, 1865; Florida, December 28, 1865; New Jersey, January 23, 1866; Iowa, January 24, 1866; Texas, February 18, 1870.

<sup>4</sup> The fourteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the Thirty-ninth Congress on the 16th of June, 1866. On the 21st of July, 1868, Congress adopted and transmitted to the Department of State a concurrent resolution declaring that "the Legislatures of the States of Connecticut, Tennessee, New Jersey, Oregon, Vermont, New York, Ohio, Illinois, West Virginia, Kansas, Maine, Nevada, Missouri, Indiana, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Iowa, Arkansas, Florida, North Carolina, Alabama, South Carolina, and Louisiana, being three-fourths and more of the several States of the Union, have ratified the fourteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States, duly proposed by two-thirds of each House of the Thirty-ninth Congress: Therefore, Resolved, That said fourteenth article is hereby declared to be a part of the Constitution of the United States and it shall be duly promulgated as such by the Secretary of State." The Secretary of State accordingly issued a proclamation, dated the 28th of July, 1868, declaring that the proposed fourteenth amendment had been ratified in the manner hereafter mentioned, by the Legislatures of thirty of the thirty-six States, viz: Connecticut, June 30, 1866; New Hampshire, July 7, 1866; Tennessee, July 19, 1866; New Jersey, September 11, 1866; (and the Legislature of the same State passed a resolution in April, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it); Oregon, September 19, 1866; Vermont, November 9, 1866; Georgia rejected it November 13, 1866, and ratified it July 21, 1868; North Carolina rejected it December 4, 1866, and ratified it July 4, 1868; South Carolina rejected it December 20, 1866, and ratified it July 9, 1868; New York ratified it January 19, 1867; Ohio ratified it January 11, 1867 (and the Legislature of the same State passed a resolution in January, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it); Illinois ratified it January 15, 1867; West Virginia, January 16, 1867; Kansas, January 18, 1867; Maine, January 19, 1867; Nevada, January 22, 1867; Missouri, January 26, 1867; Indiana, January 29, 1867; Minnesota, February 1, 1867; Rhode Island, February 7, 1867; Wisconsin, February 13, 1867; Pennsylvania, February 13, 1867; Michigan, February 15, 1867; Massachusetts, March 20, 1867; Nebraska, June 15, 1867; Iowa, April 3, 1868; Arkansas, April 6, 1868; Florida, June 9, 1868; Louisiana, July 9, 1868; and Alabama, July 13, 1868. Georgia again ratified the amendment February 2, 1870. Texas rejected it November 1, 1866, and ratified it February 18, 1870. Virginia rejected

**Apportionment of Representatives**

**Section 2.** Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President of the United States, Representatives in Congress, the Executive and Judicial officers of a State, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

**Disqualification for Office; Removal of Disability**

**Section 3.** No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President and Vice-President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

**Public Debt Not to Be Questioned; Payment of Debts and Claims Incurred in Aid of Rebellion Forbidden**

**Section 4.** The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States, nor any State shall assume or pay any debt, or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

**Congress Given Power to Enforce this Article**

**Section 5.** The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate Legislation, the provisions of this article.

**[ARTICLE XV]****Right of Certain Citizens to Vote Established**

**Section 1.** The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.<sup>1</sup>

it January 19, 1867, and ratified it October 8, 1869. The amendment was rejected by Kentucky, January 10, 1867; by Delaware, February 8, 1867; by Maryland, March 23, 1867, and was not afterward ratified by these States.

<sup>1</sup> The fifteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the Fortieth Congress on the 27th of February, 1869, and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated March 30, 1870, to have been ratified by the Legislatures of twenty-nine of the thirty-seven States, viz: Nevada, March 1, 1869; West Virginia, March 3, 1869; North Carolina, March 5, 1869; Louisiana, March 5, 1869; Illinois, March 5, 1869; Michigan, March 8, 1869; Wisconsin, March 9, 1869; Massachusetts, March 12, 1869; Maine, March 12, 1869; South Carolina, March 16, 1869; Pennsylvania, March 26, 1869; Arkansas, March 30, 1869; New York, April 14, 1869 (and the Legislature of the same State passed a resolution January 5, 1870, to withdraw its consent to it); Indiana, May 14, 1869; Connecticut, May 19, 1869; Florida, June 15, 1869; New Hamp-

**Congress Given Power to Enforce this Article**

**Section 2.** The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

**[ARTICLE XVI]****Taxes on Income; Congress Given Power to Lay and Collect**

The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on income, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several States, and without regard to any census or enumeration.<sup>2</sup>

**[ARTICLE XVII]****Election of United States Senators; Filling of Vacancies; Qualifications of Electors**

The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State legislatures.

When vacancies happen in the representation of any State in the Senate, the executive authority of such State shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, That the legislature of any State may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution.<sup>3</sup>

shire, July 7, 1869; Virginia, October 8, 1869; Vermont, October 21, 1869; Alabama, November 24, 1869; Missouri, January 10, 1870; Mississippi, January 17, 1870; Rhode Island, January 18, 1870; Kansas, January 19, 1870; Ohio rejected it May 4, 1869, and ratified it January 27, 1870; Georgia, February 2, 1870; Iowa, February 3, 1870; Nebraska, February 17, 1870; Texas, February 18, 1870; Minnesota, February 19, 1870. The State of New Jersey rejected the amendment and afterwards ratified it on the 21st of February, 1871, subsequent to the date of the proclamation of the Secretary of State. The States of California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, Oregon, and Tennessee rejected this amendment.

See also the nineteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States, extending the right of suffrage to women.

<sup>2</sup> The sixteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States, by the Sixty-first Congress, and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated February 25, 1913, to have been ratified by the Legislatures of the thirty-six States, viz: Alabama, Kentucky, South Carolina, Illinois, Mississippi, Oklahoma, Maryland, Georgia, Texas, Ohio, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, California, Montana, Indiana, Nevada, North Carolina, Nebraska, Kansas, Colorado, North Dakota, Michigan, Iowa, Missouri, Maine, Tennessee, Arkansas, Wisconsin, New York, South Dakota, Arizona, Minnesota, Louisiana, Delaware and Wyoming.

<sup>3</sup> The seventeenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the Sixty-second Congress, second session, and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated May 31, 1913, to have been ratified by the Legislatures of thirty-six States, viz: Massachusetts, Arizona, Minnesota, New York, Kansas, Oregon, North Carolina, California, Michigan, Idaho, West Virginia, Nebraska, Iowa, Montana, Texas, Washington, Wyoming, Colorado, Illinois, North Dakota, Nevada, Vermont, Maine, New Hampshire, Oklahoma, Ohio, South Dakota, Indiana, Missouri, New Mexico, New Jersey, Tennessee, Arkansas, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

**[ARTICLE XVIII]<sup>1</sup>****Manufacture, Sale or Transportation of Intoxicating Liquors, for Beverage Purposes, Prohibited**

**Section 1.** After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes is hereby prohibited.<sup>2</sup>

**Enforcement Powers**

**Section 2.** The Congress and the several states shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

**Ratification**

**Section 3.** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress.

**[ARTICLE XIX]****Right of Citizens to Vote Not to Be Denied on Account of Sex**

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.<sup>3</sup>

**[ARTICLE XX]****Terms of President, Vice President and Members of Congress**

**Section 1.** The terms of the President and Vice President shall end at noon on the twentieth day of January, and the term of Senators and Representatives at noon on the third day of January, of the years in which such terms would have ended if this Article had not been ratified; and the terms of their successors shall then begin.

<sup>1</sup> Superseded by the twenty-first amendment.

<sup>2</sup> The eighteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the Sixty-fifth Congress, second session, and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated January 29, 1919, to have been ratified by the Legislatures of thirty-six States; the ratifications were received by the Department of State in the following order, viz: Virginia, January 11, 1918; Kentucky, January 16, 1918; North Dakota, January 28, 1918; South Carolina, February 12, 1918; Maryland, March 12, 1918; South Dakota, March 22, 1918; Texas, March 4, 1918; Montana, February 20, 1918; Delaware, March 26, 1918; Massachusetts, March 26, 1918; Arizona, May 25, 1918; Georgia, July 2, 1918; Louisiana, August 9, 1918; Michigan, January 2, 1919; West Virginia, January 9, 1919; Maine, January 8, 1919; Mississippi, January 13, 1918; Florida, December 3, 1918; Oklahoma, January 7, 1919; Washington, January 13, 1919; New Hampshire, January 15, 1919; Nebraska, January 16, 1919; Minnesota, January 17, 1919; Indiana, January 14, 1919; California, January 13, 1919; Colorado, January 15, 1919; Alabama, January 18, 1919; Oregon, January 15, 1919; Ohio, January 7, 1919; Illinois, January 14, 1919; Wyoming, January 17, 1919; Idaho, January 15, 1919; Wisconsin, January 15, 1919; North Carolina, January 16, 1919; Utah, January 18, 1919; and Kansas, January 20, 1919. The Legislatures of the following States, not enumerated in the proclamation of the Secretary of State also ratified this amendment: New Mexico, January 20, 1919; Tennessee, January 14, 1919; Iowa, January 27, 1919; Vermont, January 31, 1919; Missouri, January 17, 1919; Nevada, January 27, 1919; and Pennsylvania, February 26, 1919.

**When Congress Shall Assemble**

**Section 2.** The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year and such meeting shall begin at noon on the third day of January, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

**Procedure Where President-Elect or Vice President-Elect Fail to Qualify**

**Section 3.** If at the time fixed for the beginning of the terms of the President, the President-Elect shall have died, the Vice President-elect shall become President. If a President shall not have been chosen before the time fixed for the beginning of his term, or if the President-elect shall have failed to qualify, then the Vice President-elect shall act as President until a President shall have been qualified; and the Congress may by law provide for the case wherein neither a President-elect nor a Vice President-elect shall have qualified, declaring who shall then act as President or the manner in which one who is to act shall be selected and such person shall act accordingly until a President or Vice President shall have qualified.

**Congress to Choose in Case of Death of President or Vice President**

**Section 4.** The Congress may by law provide for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the House of Representatives may choose a President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them, and for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the Senate may choose a Vice President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them.

**Effective Date**

**Section 5.** Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on the fifteenth day of October following the ratification of this article.<sup>4</sup>

**[ARTICLE XXI]****Repeal of Eighteenth Amendment**

**Section 1.** The eighteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby repealed.

<sup>3</sup> The nineteenth amendment of the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the Sixty-sixth Congress, and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated August 26, 1920, to have been ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States in the following order, viz: Illinois, June 10, 1919; Michigan, June 10, 1919; Wisconsin, June 11, 1919; Kansas, June 16, 1919; New York, June 16, 1919; Ohio, June 16, 1919; Massachusetts, June 25, 1919; Pennsylvania, June 27, 1919; Texas, June 28, 1919; Iowa, July 2, 1919; Missouri, July 3, 1919; Arkansas, July 28, 1919; Montana, August 2, 1919; Nebraska, August 2, 1919; Minnesota, September 8, 1919; New Hampshire, September 10, 1919; Utah, October 2, 1919; California, November 1, 1919; Maine, November 5, 1919; South Dakota, December 4, 1919; North Dakota, December 5, 1919; Colorado, December 15, 1919; Rhode Island, January 6, 1920; Oregon, January 13, 1920; Indiana, January 16, 1920; Kentucky, January 19, 1920; Wyoming, January 27, 1920; Nevada, February 7, 1920; Idaho, February 11, 1920; Arizona, February 12, 1920; New Jersey, February 17, 1920; New Mexico, February 21, 1920; Oklahoma, February 28, 1920; West Virginia, March 13, 1920; Washington, March 22, 1920; Tennessee, August 24, 1920; Connecticut, September 14, 1920; and Vermont, February 8, 1921.

<sup>4</sup> The twentieth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the Seventy-second Congress, and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State dated February 6, 1933, to have been ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States in the following order, viz: New York, March 14, 1932; Mississippi, March 21, 1932; Arkansas, March 24, 1932; Virginia, March 28, 1932; New Jersey, March 29, 1932; Kentucky, April 2, 1932; Michigan, April 4, 1932; South Carolina, April 13, 1932; Maine, April 22, 1932; Rhode Island, April

**Transportation and Importation**

**Section 2.** The transportation or importation into any State, Territory, or possession of the United States for delivery or use therein of intoxicating liquors, in violation of the laws thereof, is hereby prohibited.

**Ratification**

**Section 3.** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by conventions in the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years of the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress.<sup>1</sup>

**[ARTICLE XXII]****Limitation on Presidential Term<sup>a</sup>**

**Section 1.** No person shall be elected to the office of the President more than twice, and no

person who has held the office of President, or acted as President, for more than two years of a term to which some other person was elected President shall be elected to the office of the President more than once. But this Article shall not apply to any person holding the office of President when this Article was proposed by the Congress, and shall not prevent any person who may be holding the office of President, or acting as President, during the term within which this Article becomes operative, from holding the office of President or acting as President during the remainder of such term.

**Section 2.** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission to the States by the Congress.<sup>2</sup>

25, 1932; Louisiana, July 7, 1932; Illinois, July 16, 1932; Pennsylvania, August 18, 1932; Indiana, August 22, 1932; Texas, September 12, 1932; Alabama, September 28, 1932; West Virginia, October 19, 1932; North Carolina, January 12, 1933; North Dakota, January 17, 1933; California, January 19, 1933; Minnesota, January 20, 1933; Kansas, January 21, 1933; Montana, January 21, 1933; Nebraska, January 23, 1933; Oklahoma, January 23, 1933; Wyoming, January 23, 1933; Arizona, January 24, 1933; Ohio, January 26, 1933; Utah, January 27, 1933; Delaware, January 28, 1933; Missouri, January 28, 1933; Washington, January 28, 1933; Idaho, January 31, 1933; Massachusetts, February 1, 1933; Wisconsin, February 1, 1933; Colorado, February 2, 1933; South Dakota, February 3, 1933;

Georgia, February 3, 1933; and Connecticut, February 4, 1933.

<sup>1</sup> The twenty-first amendment to the Constitution was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the Seventy-second Congress, and was declared in a Proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated December 5, 1933, to have been ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States.

<sup>2</sup> The twenty-second amendment to the Constitution was proposed to the Legislatures of the several States by the 80th Congress and was declared in a proclamation dated March 3, 1951, by the Administrator of General Services to have been duly ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the States. The amendment was officially adopted, however, on February 27, 1951, when it was ratified by the 36th State.

**CARBON COUNTY****NORTHEAST EXTENSION, PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE**

# ANALYTICAL INDEX TO UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION

A			Art.	Sec.	Cl.		Art.	Sec.	Cl.
ACTS, records and judicial proceedings of each State, entitled to faith and credit in other States, . . . . .			4	1	—	COIN, a tender in payment of debts. No State shall make anything but gold and silver, . . . . .	1	9	6
AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION, how made, . . . . .			5	—	—	COIN MONEY and regulate the value thereof and of foreign coin, Congress shall have the power to, . . . . .	1	10	1
APPOINTMENTS to be made by the President, . . . . .			2	2	2	COMMERCE, Congress to regulate, regulation respecting, to be equal and uniform, . . . . .	1	8	5
APPOINTMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES (Amendment), . . . . .			14	2	—	COMMISSIONS to be granted by the President, . . . . .	1	8	3
representation and direct taxation, . . . . .			1	2	3	COMMON LAW recognized and established (Amendments), . . . . .	1	9	6
APPROPRIATION for Army not to exceed two years, . . . . .			1	8	12	CENSATION, private property shall not be taken for public use without just (Amendments), . . . . .	2	2	3
APPROPRIATIONS made by law, money drawn from the Treasury, to be in consequence of, . . . . .			1	9	7	CONFEDERATION, no State shall enter into any treaty, alliance or, . . . . .	7	—	—
ARMIES, Congress to raise and support, . . . . .			1	8	12	CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, all legislative powers vested in a, . . . . .	5	—	—
ARMS, right of the people to keep and bear (Amendments), . . . . .			2	—	—	may alter the regulations of State legislatures concerning elections of Senators and Representatives, except as to the places of choosing Senators, . . . . .	1	10	1
ARTS AND SCIENCES, to be promoted, . . . . .			1	8	8	shall assemble once every year, . . . . .	1	1	—
ASSEMBLE, people may (Amendments), . . . . .			1	—	—	shall assemble once every year (Amendments), . . . . .	20	2	—
ATTAINER, bill of, Congress prohibited to pass, . . . . .			1	9	3	Officers of Government cannot be members of, . . . . .	1	6	2
no State shall pass, . . . . .			1	10	1	may provide for filling vacancy in cases of removal, death, resignation or inability to discharge duties, of President and Vice-President, . . . . .	2	1	6
of treason shall not work corruption of blood or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted, . . . . .			3	3	2	may determine the time of choosing electors of President and Vice-President, . . . . .	2	1	4
AUTHORS AND INVENTORS, Congress to authorize to, for limited times, exclusive rights to their writings and inventions, . . . . .			1	8	8	may invest the appointment of inferior officers in the President, alone, in the court of law, or the heads of departments, . . . . .	2	2	2
						may establish courts inferior to the Supreme Court, . . . . .	3	1	—
						may declare the punishment of treason, . . . . .	3	3	2
						may prescribe the manner of proving the acts and records of each State, to assent to the formation of new States, . . . . .	4	1	—
						may propose amendments to Constitution or call a convention, . . . . .	4	3	1
						to lay and collect duties, . . . . .	5	—	—
						to lay and collect taxes on incomes (Amendment), . . . . .	1	8	1
						to borrow money, . . . . .	16	—	—
						to regulate commerce, . . . . .	1	8	2
						to establish uniform laws of bankruptcy and rule of naturalization, . . . . .	1	8	3
						to coin money, to regulate the value of coin, and fix a standard of weights and measures, . . . . .	1	8	4
						to punish counterfeiting, . . . . .	1	8	5
						to establish post-offices and post-roads, . . . . .	1	8	6
						to authorize patents to authors and inventors, . . . . .	1	8	7
						to constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court, . . . . .	1	8	8
						to define and punish piracies, felonies on the high seas and offenses against the laws of nations, . . . . .	1	8	9
						to declare war, grant letters of marque, and make rules concerning captures, . . . . .	1	8	10
						to raise and support armies, . . . . .	1	8	11
						to provide and maintain a navy, . . . . .	1	8	12
						to make rules for government of the Army and Navy, . . . . .	1	8	13
						to call out the militia in certain cases, . . . . .	1	8	14
						to organize, arm and discipline militia, to exercise exclusive legislation over seat of government, . . . . .	1	8	15
							1	8	16
							1	8	17

## B

BAIL, excessive, not required (Amendments), . . . . .

BANKRUPTCY LAWS to be uniform, . . . . .

BILLS for raising revenue shall originate in House of Representatives, . . . . .

before they become laws shall be passed by both Houses and approved by the President; or if disapproved, shall be passed by two-thirds of each House, . . . . .

not returned in ten days, unless an adjournment intervene, shall be laws, . . . . .

BRIBERY or other high crimes and misdemeanors, . . . . .

## C

CAPITATION TAX, apportionment of, . . . . .

CENSUS, or enumeration to be made every ten years, . . . . .

CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES, who are (Amendments), . . . . .

privileges or immunities of, not to be abridged by any State (Amendments), . . . . .

rights of, to vote, not to be abridged on account of color, race or previous condition of servitude (Amendments), . . . . .

rights of, to vote, not to be abridged on account of sex (Amendments), . . . . .

CITIZENS of each State shall be entitled to the privileges of citizens in the several States, . . . . .

CLAIMS by the United States, or of the several states, not to be prejudiced by any construction of the Constitution, . . . . .

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES—						Art.	Sec.	Cl.	in another state, vessels clearing in the ports of one state shall not be obliged to pay, . . . . .						Art.	Sec.	Cl.
Concluded									cannot be laid by the states, . . . . .						1	9	6
to pass laws necessary to carry the enumerated powers into effect, . . . . .						1	8	18	on imports, the net produce of all such duties shall be for the use of the Treasury of the United States, . . . . .						1	10	2
to dispose of, and make rules concern- ing the territory of other property of the United States, . . . . .						4	3	2	DUTY OF TONNAGE, without the con- sent of Congress, no state shall lay any, . . . . .						1	10	2
the President may, in certain cases, convene and adjourn either House of, may enforce prohibition of slavery by appropriate legislation (Amendments), persons engaged in insurrection or rebellion disqualified for Senators or Representatives in (Amendments), . . . . .						2	3	—							1	10	3
may, by a two-thirds vote, remove disability of persons who engaged in rebellion (Amendments), . . . . .						13	2	—									
shall have power by appropriate legisla- tion to enforce the provisions of Article XIV, relating to citizenship (Amendments), . . . . .						14	3	—									
shall have power, by appropriate legisla- tion to enforce the provisions of Article XV, establishing right of certain citizens to vote (Amend- ments), . . . . .						14	3	—									
shall have concurrent powers, with the several states by appropriate legisla- tion, to enforce the provisions of Article XVIII, prohibiting, the sale of liquor (Amendments), . . . . .						14	5	—									
representation in, how apportioned (Amendments), . . . . .						15	2	—									
CONSTITUTION, amendments to, may be proposed and ratified, . . . . .						18	2	—									
and the laws made in pursuance there- of, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, shall be made the supreme law of the land, . . . . .						14	2	—									
render operative by the ratification of nine states, . . . . .						5	—	—									
CONTRACTS, no state shall pass law im- pairing the obligation of, . . . . .						6	—	2									
CONVENTIONS, for proposing amend- ments to the Constitution, . . . . .						7	—	—									
COPYRIGHTS TO AUTHORS, Congress power to provide for, . . . . .						1	10	1									
COUNTERFEITING, Congress to provide for punishment of, . . . . .						5	—	—									
COURT, SUPREME, its original and ap- pelate jurisdiction, . . . . .						1	8	8									
COURTS, inferior to the Supreme Court may be ordained by Congress, . . . . .						1	8	6									
as Congress may establish. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court and such inferior, . . . . .						3	2	2									
CRIME, no person shall be held to an- swer for capital or otherwise infamous, unless on a presentation of a grand jury (Amendments), . . . . .						1	8	9									
CRIMES, persons accused of fleeing from justice, may be demanded for, . . . . .						3	1	—									
how to be tried, . . . . .						5	—	—									
CRIMINAL PROSECUTION, proceedings in cases of (Amendments), . . . . .						4	2	2									
						3	2	3									
						6	—	—									



	Art.	Sec.	Cl.	Art.	Sec.	Cl.
<b>I</b>						
IMPEACHMENT, the House of Representatives shall have the sole power of, . . .	1	2	5	transportation and importation of (Amendments), . . .	21	2 —
all cases of, to be tried by the Senate, . . .	1	3	6	Congress and States given concurrent power to pass legislation to enforce article prohibiting sale of (Amendments), . . .	18	2 —
judgment on, . . .	1	3	7	when article prohibiting sale of, to become operative (Amendments), . .	18	3 —
all civil offices liable to, . . .	2	4	—	LOANS, authority to make, . . .	1	8 2
the President cannot grant pardons in cases of, . . .	2	2	1			
IMPORTATIONS of slaves not prohibited until 1808, . . .	1	9	1	<b>M</b>		
IMPORTS OR EXPORTS, State prohibited from laying duties on, . . .	1	10	2	MARQUE AND REPRISAL, Congress has power to grant letters of, . . .	1	8 11
IMPOSTS AND EXCISES, Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, . . .	1	8	1	no State shall grant any letters of, . .	1	10 1
INCOMES, TAXES ON, Congress may lay and collect (Amendments), . . .	16	—	—	MILITIA, when to be called out, . . .	1	8 15
INDIAN TRIBES, Congress shall regulate commerce with the, . . .	1	8	3	to be officered by the States, . . .	1	8 16
INDICTMENT, the party convicted in case of impeachment, liable and subject to, . . .	1	3	7	to be commanded by the President, . .	2	2 1
or presentment of a grand jury, no person shall be held for a capital or infamous crime, unless on (Amendments), . . .	5	—	—	right of, to keep and bear arms secured (Amendments), . . .	2	— —
INSURRECTION OR REBELLION, no person having taken an oath as an officer of the United States or of any State, and afterwards engaged in, shall again hold any office unless disabilities are removed (Amendments), . . .	14	3	—	MONEY, Congress shall have power to borrow, . . .	1	8 2
debts incurred in aid of, not to be assumed or paid (Amendments), . . .	14	4	—	Congress to coin and regulate value of, shall be drawn from the Treasury only by appropriate laws, . . .	1	8 5
and repel invasions, Congress to provide for calling forth the militia to suppress, . . .	1	8	15	State cannot coin, . . .	1	9 7
INVASION AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, the United States to protect each State against, . . .	4	4	—		1	10 1
INVENTORS AND AUTHORS, how encouraged, . . .	1	8	8	<b>N</b>		
<b>J</b>				NATURALIZATION, uniform rules of, . .	1	8 4
JOURNAL, of its proceedings, each House shall keep a, . . .	1	5	3	NAVY, Congress to provide and govern, . .	1	8 13-14
JUDGES shall hold their offices during good behavior, . . .	3	1	—	NOBILITY, titles of shall not be granted by the United States, . . .	1	9 8
their compensation, . . .	3	1	—	no State shall grant any titles of, . .	1	10 1
in every State shall be bound by the Constitution, . . .	6	—	2	<b>O</b>		
JUDICIAL power vested in a Supreme Court and courts inferior, . . .	3	1	—	OATH of the President, . . .	2	1 8
tribunals inferior to Supreme Court may be created, . . .	1	8	9	of the public officers, . . .	6	— 3
power, restrictions of, as to suits against a State (Amendments), . . .	11	—	—	the Senators when sitting to try impeachment shall be on, . . .	1	3 6
proceedings of each State are entitled to faith and credit in every State, . .	4	1	—	OBLIGATIONS OF CONTRACTS, no State shall pass any law impairing the, . .	1	10 1
JUDICIARY, powers of the, . . .	3	2	1-3	OFFICE, who prohibited from holding (Amendments), . . .	14	3 —
JURY, the trial of all cases except in cases of impeachment shall be by, . . .	3	2	3	OFFICERS of the House of Representatives shall be chosen by the House, . .	1	2 5
in all criminal prosecutions the accused shall have a speedy and public trial by (Amendments), . . .	6	—	—	of the Senate shall be chosen by the Senate, . . .	1	3 5
all suits at common law, where the value exceeds twenty dollars, shall be tried by (Amendments), . . .	7	—	—	civil, may be removed by impeachment, .	2	4 —
<b>L</b>				ORDERS of one House requiring the concurrence of the other to undergo the formalities of bills, . . .	1	7 3
LAW OF THE LAND, the Constitution, the laws made in pursuance thereof, and treaties shall be the supreme, . . .	6	—	2	<b>P</b>		
LAWS necessary to carry into execution the powers vested in the Government, Congress shall make all, . . .	1	8	18	PARDONS, President may grant, except in cases of impeachment, . . .	2	2 1
President to see all are faithfully executed, . . .	2	3	—	PATENTS to be granted to inventors, . .	1	8 8
LEGISLATIVE powers vested in Congress (See Congress), . . .	1	1	—	PENSIONS and bounties shall not be questioned. The validity of the public debt incurred for the payment of (Amendments), . . .	14	4 —
LIQUOR, manufacture, sale or transportation of intoxicating, for beverage purposes, prohibited (Amendments), . . .	18	1	—	PEOPLE, reserved rights of (Amendments), . . .	9	— —
				PERSONS HELD to service or labor, their importation or immigration into the United States may be prohibited after 1808, . . .	1	9 1
				escaping from one State to another shall be delivered up to those entitled to service, . . .	4	2 3
				PETITION, right of (Amendments), . . .	1	— —
				PIRACY, Congress to prescribe punishment for, . . .	1	8 10
				PORTS of one State over those of another, no preference shall be given the, . .	1	9 6
				POST OFFICES AND POST-ROADS, Congress shall establish, . . .	1	8 7

	Art.	Sec.	Cl.		Art.	Sec.	Cl.
POWERS not delegated to Congress nor prohibited to the States or to the people (Amendments),	10	—	—	RATIO OF REPRESENTATION, how apportioned (Amendments),	14	2	—
legislative—(See Congress).				REBELLION, debt incurred in aid of, not be assumed or paid (Amendments),	14	4	—
executive—(See President).				disability of persons who have engaged in (Amendments),	14	3	—
Judicial—(See Judicial).				RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, accounts of, to be published,	1	9	7
PREAMBLE	—	—	—	RECORDS of other States, how to be authorized,	4	1	—
PRESENTS from foreign powers to public officers prohibited,	1	9	8	RELIGION, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, Congress shall make no law respecting the establishment of (Amendments),	1	—	—
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, vested with the executive power,	2	1	1	RELIGIOUS test shall not be required as a qualification for any office,	6	—	3
shall be chosen for four years,	2	1	1	REPRIEVE, granted by the President,	2	2	1
how elected,	2	1	2-3	REPRESENTATIVES, qualification of electors of,	1	2	1
duties of electors of, and manner of counting votes for (Amendments),	12	—	—	qualifications of,	1	2	2
qualifications for,	2	1	5	expiration of term (Amendments),	20	1	—
elect, failure to qualify (Amendments),	20	3	—	apportionment of,	1	2	3
who shall act in case of vacancy in office of,	2	1	6	apportionment of, as amended (Amendments),	14	2	—
compensation of,	2	1	7	compensation of, to be ascertained by law,	1	6	1
shall take an oath of office,	2	1	8	privileged from arrest, except in certain cases,	1	6	1
may be removed by impeachment,	2	4	—	shall not be questioned for speech or debate in the House,	1	6	1
is Commander-in-Chief of Army, Navy, and militia,	2	2	1	shall not be appointed to office,	1	6	2
may require the written opinion of the heads of departments,	2	2	1	shall not serve as electors of President,	2	1	2
may reprieve and pardon,	2	2	1	who prohibited from being (Amendments),	14	3	—
may make treaties with consent of the Senate,	2	2	2	House of, composed of members chosen every second year,	1	2	1
may appoint to office with consent of the Senate,	2	2	2	House of, vacancies in, how supplied,	1	2	4
shall fill vacancies happening during the recess,	2	2	3	House of, shall choose their officers,	1	2	5
shall give information to Congress and recommend measures,	2	3	—	House of, shall have the power of impeachment,	1	2	5
may convene both House or either House,	2	3	—	House of, shall be the judge of election and qualifications of its members,	1	5	1
shall receive Ambassadors and Public Ministers,	2	3	—	House of, what shall be a quorum of the,	1	5	1
shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed,	2	3	—	House of, any member of the, may adjourn and compel the attendance of absentees,	1	5	1
shall commission all officers,	2	3	—	House of, may determine the rules of proceedings,	1	5	2
expiration of term (Amendments),	20	1	—	House of, may punish or expel a member,	1	5	2
limitation of terms, (Amendments),	22	1	—	House of, shall keep a journal and publish the same,	1	5	3
PRESS, freedom of (Amendments),	1	—	—	House of, shall not adjourn for more than three days nor to any other place without the consent of the Senate,	1	5	4
PRIVILEGES and immunities of members of Congress,	1	6	1	House of, one-fifth of the, may require the yeas and nays,	1	5	3
of citizens—(See Citizens; also Rights).				House of, shall originate bills for raising revenue,	1	7	1
PROHIBITION—(See Liquor).				REPRESENTATION of a State, vacancies in, supplied until a new election by executive authority,	1	2	1
PROPERTY, Congress to provide the care of public,	4	3	2	RESOLUTION, order, or vote, requiring the concurrence of both Houses, to undergo the formalities of bills,	1	7	3
shall not be taken for public use without just compensation (Amendments),	5	—	—	REVENUE BILLS to originate in the House of Representatives,	1	7	1
PUNISHMENTS, cruel and unusual, prohibited (Amendments),	8	—	—	RIGHT of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed (Amendments),	2	—	—
				RIGHTS of people reserved (Amendments),	9	—	—
				of petition, Congress shall make no law abridging (Amendments),	1	—	—
				not delegated to the United States nor prohibited to the States are reserved to the States or people (Amendments),	10	—	—
				RULES, each House shall determine its own,	1	5	2

## Q

QUALIFICATION FOR OFFICE, no religious test shall ever be required as a,	6	—	3
QUALIFICATIONS of members of the House,	1	2	2
of Senators,	1	3	3
of the President,	2	1	5
of the Vice-President, same as President (Amendments),	12	—	—
of United States Senator electors (Amendments),	17	—	—
QUORUM for business, what shall be of either House,	1	5	1
of the House of Representatives, when choosing a President (Amendments),	12	—	—

## R

RACE, color or previous condition of servitude. The right of any citizen to vote shall not be denied or abridged on account of (Amendments),	15	1	—
--	----	---	---

**S**

	Art.	Sec.	Cl.
SCIENCE and the useful arts to be encouraged, . . . . .	1	8	8
SEARCHES AND SEIZURES, security against (Amendments), . . . . .	4	—	—
SEAT OF GOVERNMENT, Congress shall exercise exclusive legislation over, . . . . .	1	8	17
SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, the Congress of the United States shall consist of a, . . . . .	1	1	—
SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES composed of two Senators from each State, . . . . .	1	3	1
Vice-president to be President of the, shall choose its officers, . . . . .	1	3	4
shall be the Judge of the election and qualifications of its members, . . . . .	1	3	5
what number shall be a quorum of the, any number may adjourn, and compel attendance of absentees, . . . . .	1	5	1
may determine its rules, . . . . .	1	5	1
may punish or expel a member, . . . . .	1	5	2
shall keep a Journal and publish the same except parts requiring secrecy, . . . . .	1	5	3
shall not adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place, without the consent of the House, . . . . .	1	5	4
one-fifth of the, may require the yeas and nays, . . . . .	1	5	3
may propose amendments to bills for raising revenue, but such bill shall originate in the House, . . . . .	1	7	1
shall try impeachments, . . . . .	1	3	6
limit of Judgment of, in cases of impeachment, . . . . .	1	3	7
SENATORS, compensation of, to be ascertained by law, . . . . .	1	6	1
how chosen, classed and terms of service (Amendments), . . . . .	17	—	—
qualifications of, . . . . .	1	3	3
expiration of term (Amendments), . . . . .	20	1	—
privileged from arrest, . . . . .	1	6	1
shall not be questioned for any speech or debate, . . . . .	1	6	—
shall not be appointed to any civil office, . . . . .	1	6	2
shall not serve as electors, . . . . .	2	1	2
who prohibited from being (Amendments), . . . . .	14	3	—
and Representatives, election of, how prescribed, . . . . .	1	4	1
SLAVES, their importation may be prohibited after 1808, . . . . .	1	9	1
escaping from one State to another may be reclaimed, . . . . .	4	2	3
claims for the loss or emancipation of, to be held illegal and void (Amendments), . . . . .	14	4	—
SLAVERY, except as a punishment for crime, prohibited (Amendments), . . . . .	13	1	—
SOLDIERS shall not be quartered in time of peace, in any house (Amendments), . . . . .	3	—	—
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, how chosen, . . . . .	1	2	5
SPEECH, freedom of (Amendments), . . . . .	1	—	—
STATE, the United States shall guarantee a republican form of government to every, in the Union, . . . . .	4	4	—
STATE JUDGES bound to consider treaties, the Constitution and the laws under it as supreme, . . . . .	6	—	2
STATES, NEW, may be admitted into the Union, . . . . .	4	3	1
may be formed within the jurisdiction of others, or by the junction of two or more, with the consent of Congress and Legislatures concerned, . . . . .	4	3	1
STATES PROHIBITED FROM entering into treaty, alliance or confederation, . . . . .	1	10	1
granting letters of marque, . . . . .	1	10	1
coining money, . . . . .	1	10	1
emitting bills of credit, . . . . .	1	10	1
making anything a tender but gold and silver coin, . . . . .	1	10	1

	Art.	Sec.	Cl.
passing bills of attainder, ex post facto laws, or laws impairing contracts, . . . . .	1	10	1
granting titles of nobility, . . . . .	1	10	1
laying duties on imports and exports, . . . . .	1	10	2
laying duties on tonnage, . . . . .	1	10	3
keeping troops on ships of war in time of peace, . . . . .	1	10	3
entering into any agreement or contract with another State or foreign power, . . . . .	1	10	3
engaging in war, . . . . .	1	10	3
abridging right of citizens of United States to vote, on account of race or color (Amendments), . . . . .	15	1	—
SUFFRAGE, extending the right of, to women (Amendments), . . . . .	19	—	—
SUITS AT COMMON LAW, proceedings in (Amendments), . . . . .	7	—	—
SUPREME COURT (See Court and Judiciary).			

**T**

TAX, direct, according to representation, shall be laid only in proportion to census, . . . . .	1	2	3
or duty on exports from any State prohibited, . . . . .	1	9	4
TAXES, duties, imposts and excises, Congress shall have power to lay, . . . . .	1	9	5
TAXES ON INCOME, Congress may lay and collect (Amendments), . . . . .	16	—	—
TENDER, what shall be legal, . . . . .	1	10	1
TERRITORY, or other public property, Congress may make rules concerning, . . . . .	4	3	2
TEST, religious, shall not be required, . . . . .	6	—	3
TITLES (See Nobility).			
TITLE from foreign States prohibited, . . . . .	1	9	8
TONNAGE, no State shall lay any duty of, without the consent of Congress, . . . . .	1	10	3
TREASON defined, . . . . .	3	3	1
bribery, or other high crime and misdemeanors. The President and all civil officers shall be removed from office on impeachment for the conviction of, . . . . .	2	4	—
punishment of, may be prescribed by Congress, . . . . .	3	3	2
two witnesses, or confession necessary for conviction of, . . . . .	3	3	1
TREASURY, money drawn from, only by appropriation, . . . . .	1	9	7
TREATIES, how made, . . . . .	2	2	2
and the Constitution the supreme law, States cannot make, . . . . .	1	10	1

**V**

VACANCIES happening during the recess may be filled temporarily by the President, . . . . .	2	2	3
in the representation of a State, how filled, . . . . .	1	2	4
in the Senate, how filled (Amendments), . . . . .	17	—	—
VETO OF THE PRESIDENT, effect of and proceedings on, . . . . .	1	7	2
VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES to be President of the Senate, shall be chosen for four years, . . . . .	1	3	4
how elected (Amendments), . . . . .	12	—	—
-elect, failure to qualify (Amendments), . . . . .	20	3	—
shall in certain cases discharge the duties of President, . . . . .	2	1	6
may be removed by impeachment, . . . . .	2	4	—
expiration of term (Amendments), . . . . .	20	1	—
VOTE of one House requiring the concurrence of the other, . . . . .	1	7	3

## VOTE—Concluded

	Art.	Sec.	Cl.
right of citizens to, not to be abridged on account of race or color (Amendments), .....	15	1	—
right of citizens to, not to be denied or abridged on account of sex (Amendments), .....	19	—	—

**W**

WAR, Congress shall have power to declare, .....	1	8	11
no State shall engage in, without the consent of Congress, .....	1	10	3
WARRANTS, for searches and seizures, when and how they shall issue (Amendments), .....	4	—	—

	Art.	Sec.	Cl.
WITNESS, in criminal cases no one compelled to be a, against himself, (Amendments), .....	5	—	—
WITNESSES against him, in all criminal prosecutions the accused shall be confronted with the (Amendments), .....	6	—	—
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, standard of, .....	1	8	5
WOMEN, suffrage extended to (Amendments), .....	19	—	—

**Y**

YEAS AND NAYS, when to be entered on Journal, .....	1	5	3
---	---	---	---

**STATE FOREST LAND, Clinton County**

# CONSTITUTION OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA<sup>1</sup>

## PREAMBLE

**We, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.**

## ARTICLE I

### DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT—

#### Inherent Rights of Mankind

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

#### Political Powers

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times, an inalienable and indefeasible right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

#### Religious Freedom

Section 3. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

#### Religion

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

#### Elections

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

#### Trial by Jury

Section 6. Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate.

#### Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation

<sup>1</sup> This Constitution took effect on January 1, 1874, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein. The original copy is on file in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth at Harrisburg.

or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

#### Security from Searches and Seizures

Section 8. The people shall be secure, in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

#### Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions

Section 9. In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to meet the witnesses face to face, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land.

#### Criminal Information; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain

Section 10. No person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

#### Courts to Be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

#### Power of Suspending Laws

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

#### Bail; Fines and Punishments

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

#### Prisoners to Be Bailable; Habeas Corpus

Section 14. All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

**Oyer and Terminer or Jail Delivery**

Section 15. No commission of Oyer and Terminer or Jail Delivery shall be issued.

**Insolvent Debtors**

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

**Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts**

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

**Attainder**

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

**Attainder Limited; Estates of Suicides, Casualties**

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth. The estate of such persons as shall destroy their own lives shall descend or vest as in cases of natural death, and if any person shall be killed by casualty there shall be no forfeiture by reason thereof.

**Right of Petition**

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceful manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

**Right to Bear Arms**

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

**Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power**

Section 22. No standing army shall in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

**Quartering of Troops**

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

**Titles and Offices**

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

**Emigration**

Section 25. Emigration from the State shall not be prohibited.

**Reservation of Powers in People**

Section 26. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

**ARTICLE II****THE LEGISLATURE**

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

**Election of Members; Vacancies**

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every

second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

**Terms of Members**

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

**Sessions; Vacancy of United States Senator**

Section 4. Upon adoption of this amendment the General Assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January of the year following such adoption, and shall meet at such time annually thereafter, and at other times when convened by the Governor. At regular sessions convening in even-numbered years the General Assembly shall not enact any laws, except laws raising revenue and laws making appropriations.

**Qualifications of Members**

Section 5. Senators shall be at least twenty-five years of age and Representatives twenty-one years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

**Restrictions to Hold Other Offices**

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office, under this Commonwealth, and no member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the militia) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

**Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions**

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crimes, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

**Compensation**

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall, during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

**Election of Officers; Election Qualifications of Members**

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its mem-

<sup>1</sup> Section 4 of Article 2 was amended by a vote of the people November 3, 1959. The section previously read as follows:

*The General Assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock noon, on the first Tuesday of January every second year, and at other times when convened by the Governor, but shall hold no adjourned annual session after the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight. In case of a vacancy in the office of United States Senator from this Commonwealth, in a recess between sessions, the Governor shall convene the two Houses by proclamation on notice not exceeding sixty days, to fill the same. (This section was invalidated, being in conflict with Article 17 of the Amendments to the United States Constitution, as far as it relates to United States senatorial vacancies.)*

bers President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant-Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that Officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant-Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other Officers, and shall judge of the election and qualification of its members.

#### Quorum

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

#### Powers of Each House; Expulsion

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence, or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

#### Journals; Yeas and Nays

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

#### Open Sessions

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of Committees of the Whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

#### Adjournments

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

#### Privileges of Members

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

#### Senatorial District Apportionment

Section 16. The State shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and continuous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one Senator. Each county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one Senator for each ratio, and to an additional Senator for a surplus of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio but no county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more Senators, when such county may be assigned a Senator on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio; and no county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more Senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of Senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district. The senatorial ratio shall be ascertained by dividing the whole population of the State by the number fifty.

#### Representative District Apportionment

Section 17. The members of the House of Representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties on a ratio obtained by dividing the population of the State as ascertained by the most recent United States census by two hundred. Every county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for every full ratio, and an additional representative when the surplus exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. Every county containing five ratios or more shall have one representative for every full ratio. Every city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. Every city entitled to more than four representatives, and every county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants, shall be divided into districts of compact and contiguous territory, each district to elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.

#### Time of Apportionment

Section 18. The General Assembly at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, and immediately after each United States decennial census, shall apportion the State into senatorial and representative districts agreeably to the provisions of the two next preceding sections.

### ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

#### Passage of Bills

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

#### Referral; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.

#### Content; Title

Section 3. No bill, except general appropriation bills, shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title.

#### Three Readings; Amendments; Final Vote

Section 4. Every bill shall be read at length on three different days in each House; all amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill, and no bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

#### Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

#### Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

**Special and Local Legislation Limited**

Section 7. The General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

Authorizing the creation, extension or impairing of liens:

Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:

Changing the names of persons or places:

Changing the venue in civil or criminal cases:

Authorizing the laying out, opening, altering or maintaining, roads, highways, streets or alleys:

Relating to ferries or bridges, or incorporating ferry or bridge companies, except for the erection of bridges crossing streams which form boundaries between this and any other State:

Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:

Relating to cemeteries, grave yards or public grounds not of the State:

Authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children:

Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:

Incorporating cities, towns or villages, or changing their charters:

For the opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the place of voting:

Granting divorces:

Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:

Creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, boroughs, townships, election or school districts:

Changing the law of descent or succession:

Regulating the practice or jurisdiction of, or changing the rules of evidence in, any judicial proceeding or inquiry before courts, aldermen, justices of the peace, sheriffs, commissioners, arbitrators, auditors, masters in chancery or other tribunals, or providing or changing methods for the collection of debts, or the enforcing of judgments, or prescribing the effect of judicial sales of real estate:

Regulating the fees or extending the powers and duties of aldermen, justices of the peace, magistrates or constables:

Regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school houses and the raising of money for such purposes:

Fixing the rate of interest:

Affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability, except after due notice to all parties in interest, to be recited in the special enactment:

Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:

Exempting property from taxation:

Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:

Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Granting to any corporation, association, or individual any special or exclusive privilege or immunity, or to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down a railroad track:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact such special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law, but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed:

Nor shall any law be passed granting powers or privileges in any case where the granting of such powers and privileges shall have been provided for by general law, nor where the courts have jurisdiction to grant the same or give the relief asked for.

**Notice of Local and Special Bills**

Section 8. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before such act shall be passed.

**Signing of Bills**

Section 9. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

**Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees**

Section 10. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

**Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions**

Section 11. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, That nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member. (Amendment of November 8, 1955.)

**Public Contracts for Supplies**

Section 12. All stationery, printing, paper, and fuel used in the legislative and other departments of government shall be furnished, and the printing, binding and distributing of the laws, journals, department reports, and all other printing and binding, and the repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used for the meetings of the General Assembly and its committees, shall be performed under contract to be given to the lowest responsible bidder below such maximum price and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law; no member or officer of any department of the government shall be in any way interested in such contracts, and all such contracts shall be subject to the approval of the Governor, Auditor General and State Treasurer.

**Change in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited**

Section 13. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

**Revenue Bills**

Section 14. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

**Appropriation Bills**

Section 15. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriation for the ordinary expenses of the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, interest on the public debt and for public schools; all other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

*1 The Amendment to Section 11 of Article 3, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people on November 8, 1955. The section previously read as follows:*

*Section 11. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after service shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law.*



**Paying Out Public Moneys**

Section 16. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except upon appropriations made by law, and on warrant drawn by the proper officers in pursuance thereof.

**Charitable and Educational Appropriations**

Section 17. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

**Appropriations for Public Assistance and Military Service**

Section 18. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military services, and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards, and for assistance to mothers having dependent children, and to aged persons without adequate means of support. (Amendment of November 2, 1937.)

**Appropriations to Institutions for Soldiers' Widows and Orphans**

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of soldiers are supported or assisted, or the orphans of soldiers are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

**Municipal Powers Guaranteed**

Section 20. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

**Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly**

Section 21. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees, arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault

<sup>1</sup> Section 18 of Article 3, was amended by vote of the people November 2, 1937. It had previously been amended November 7, 1933. The section in the original Constitution read as follows:

Section 18. No appropriations, except for pensions or gratuities for military services, shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes, to any persons or community, nor to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.

<sup>2</sup> The Amendment to Section 21 of Article 3, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people, November 2, 1915. The section previously read as follows:

Section 21. No act of the General Assembly shall limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided. (Amendment of November 2, 1915.)

**Investment of Trust Funds**

Section 22. The General Assembly may, from time to time, by law, prescribe the nature and kind of investments for trust funds to be made by executors, administrators, trustees, guardians and other fiduciaries. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

**Change of Venue**

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

**Corporate Obligations Owned by the Commonwealth**

Section 24. No obligation or liability of any railroad or other corporation, held or owned by the Commonwealth, shall ever be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed or in any way diminished by the General Assembly, nor shall such liability, or obligation be released, except by payment thereof into the State treasury.

**Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions**

Section 25. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

**Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions**

Section 26. Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

**Inspectors of Merchandise**

Section 27. No State office shall be continued or created for the inspection or measuring of any merchandise, manufacture or commodity, but any county or municipality may appoint such officers when authorized by law.

**Changing Location of State Capitol**

Section 28. No law changing the location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

<sup>3</sup> The Amendment to Section 22 of Article 3, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people, November 7, 1933. The section previously read as follows: No act of the General Assembly shall authorize the investment of trust funds by executors, administrators, guardians or other trustees, in the bonds or stock of any private corporation, and such acts now existing are avoided saving investments heretofore made.

**Bribery by Members of the General Assembly**

Section 29. A member of the General Assembly who shall solicit, demand or receive, or consent to receive, directly or indirectly, for himself or for another, from any company, corporation or persons, any money, office, appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment, or of personal advantage or promise thereof, for his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or with an understanding, expressed or implied, that his vote or official action shall be in any way influenced thereby, or who shall solicit or demand any such money or other advantage, matter or thing aforesaid for another, as the consideration of his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or shall give or withhold his vote or influence in consideration of the payment or promise of such money, advantage, matter or thing, to another, shall be held guilty of bribery within the meaning of this Constitution, and shall incur the disabilities provided thereby for said offense, and such additional punishment as is or shall be provided by law.

**Bribery of State Officers**

Section 30. Any person who shall, directly or indirectly, offer, give or promise, any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege, or personal advantage, to any executive or judicial officer, or member of the General Assembly, to influence him in the performance of any of his public or official duties, shall be guilty of bribery and be punished in such manner as shall be provided by law.

**Corrupt Solicitation of Officials**

Section 31. The offense of corrupt solicitation of members of the General Assembly or of public officers of the State or of any municipal division thereof, and any occupation or practice of solicitation of such members or officers to influence their official action shall be defined by law and shall be punished by fine and imprisonment.

**Bribery or Corrupt Solicitation; Testimony Against Persons Accused of; Disqualification on Conviction**

Section 32. Any person may be compelled to testify in any lawful investigation or judicial proceeding against any person who may be charged with having committed the offense of bribery, or corrupt solicitation, or practices of solicitation, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding, except for perjury in giving such testimony, and any person convicted of either of the offenses aforesaid shall, as part of the punishment therefor, be disqualified from holding any office or position of honor, trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

**Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest**

Section 33. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

**Classification of Counties, Cities, Boroughs, School Districts and Townships**

Section 34. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution; but counties shall not be divided into more than eight classes, cities into not more than seven classes, school districts into not more than five classes, and boroughs into not more than three classes. (Amendment of November 6, 1923.)

<sup>1</sup> Section 34 was added to Article 3 of the Constitution at the election of November 6, 1923.

**ARTICLE IV****THE EXECUTIVE**

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs and a Superintendent of Public Instruction.

**Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest**

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

**Term of Office, Governor's**

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office, during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election, and shall not be eligible to the office for the next succeeding term.

**Lieutenant Governor**

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be president of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

**Qualifications of Governor and Lieutenant Governor**

Section 5. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of thirty years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of the State, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State.

**Disqualification for Offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor**

Section 6. No member of Congress or person holding any office under the United States or this State shall exercise the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor.

**Military Power**

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the Commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the actual service of the United States.

**Appointing Power; Filling Vacancies; Confirmation**

Section 8. He shall nominate and by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the

<sup>1</sup> The Amendment to Section 8, Article 4, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 8. He shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the Senate, appoint a Secretary of the Commonwealth and an Attorney General during pleasure, a Superintendent of Public Instruction, for four years and such other officers of the Commonwealth as he is or may be authorized by the Constitution or by law to appoint; he shall have power to fill vacancies that may happen in offices

members of the Senate, appoint a Secretary of the Commonwealth and an Attorney General during pleasure, a Superintendent of Public Instruction for four years, and such other officers of the Commonwealth as he is or may be authorized by the Constitution or by law to appoint; he shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen in offices to which he may appoint, during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session; he shall have power to fill any vacancy that may happen, during the recess of the Senate, in the office of Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs or Superintendent of Public Instruction, in a judicial office, or in any other elective office which he is or may be authorized to fill; if the vacancy shall happen during the session of the Senate, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate, before their final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy; but in any such case of vacancy, in an elective office, a person shall be chosen to said office on the next election day appropriate to such office according to the provisions of this Constitution, unless the vacancy shall happen within two calendar months immediately preceding such election day, in which case the election for said office shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to such office. In acting on executive nominations the Senate shall sit with open doors, and, in confirming or rejecting the nominations of the Governor, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)<sup>1</sup>

#### **Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons**

Section 9. He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutations of sentence and pardons, except in cases of impeachment; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except upon the recommendation in writing of the Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Attorney General and Secretary of Internal Affairs, or any three of them, after full hearing, upon due public notice and in open session, and such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

#### **Information from Department Heads**

Section 10. He may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

*to which he may appoint, during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session; he shall have power to fill any vacancy that may happen, during the recess of the Senate, in the office of Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs or Superintendent of Public Instruction in a judicial office or in any other elective office which he is or may be authorized to fill; if the vacancy shall happen during the session of the Senate, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate, before their final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy; but in any such case of vacancy, in an elective office, a person shall be chosen to said office at the next general election, unless the vacancy shall happen within three calendar months immediately preceding such election in which case the election for said office shall be held at the second succeeding general election. In acting on executive nominations the Senate shall sit with open doors, and, in confirming or rejecting the nominations of the Governor, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and shall be entered on the journal.*

<sup>1</sup> Under Section 25 of Article V, and Section 8 of Article IV of the Constitution, where a vacancy happens by reason of death in a court of record within three months prior to the next election for judges, the vacancy is to be filled by appointment by the Governor until the first Monday of January next succeeding the second election for judges after the occurrence of such vacancy. *Buckley vs. Holmes et al.*, 259 Pa. 176.

#### **Messages to the General Assembly**

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

#### **Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly**

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

#### **Filling Vacancy in Governor's Office**

Section 13. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office, for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

#### **Filling Vacancy in Lieutenant Governor's Office; Election of Successor to President Pro Tempore**

Section 14. In case of a vacancy in the office of Lieutenant Governor, or when the Lieutenant Governor shall be impeached by the House of Representatives, or shall be unable to exercise the duties of his office, the powers, duties and emoluments thereof for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate; and the President pro tempore of the Senate shall in like manner become Governor if a vacancy or disability shall occur in the office of Governor; his seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor, and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

#### **Approval of Bills—Veto**

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment.

#### **Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills**

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

#### **Contested Elections of Lieutenant Governor and Governor; When Succeeded**

Section 17. The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor or Lieutenant Governor and

shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

#### Secretary of the Commonwealth

Section 18. The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall keep a record of all official acts and proceedings of the Governor, and when required lay the same with all papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto, before either branch of the General Assembly, and perform such other duties as may be enjoined upon him by law.

#### Secretary of Internal Affairs

Section 19. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the Surveyor General subject to such changes as shall be made by law. His department shall embrace a bureau of industrial statistics, and he shall discharge such duties, relating to corporations, to the charitable institutions, the agricultural, manufacturing, mining, mineral timber and other material or business interests of the State as may be prescribed by law. He shall annually, and at such other times as may be required by law, make report to the General Assembly.

#### Superintendent of Public Instruction

Section 20. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the Superintendent of Common Schools, subject to such changes as shall be made by law.

#### Terms of Office of Secretary of Internal Affairs, Auditor General and State Treasurer

Section 21. The terms of the Secretary of Internal Affairs, the Auditor General, and the State Treasurer, shall each be four years; and they shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the State at general elections; but a State Treasurer, elected in the year one thousand nine hundred and nine, shall serve for three years, and his successor shall be elected at the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and twelve, and in every fourth year thereafter. No person elected to the office of Auditor General or State Treasurer shall be capable of holding the same office for two consecutive terms. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

#### State Seal; Commissions

Section 22. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

## ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

Section 1. The judicial power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a Supreme Court, in courts of Common Pleas, courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, courts of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Orphans' Courts, Magistrates' Courts, and in such other courts as the General Assembly may from time to time establish.

<sup>1</sup> The Amendment to Section 21 of Article 4, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 21. The term of the Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be four years; of the Auditor General three years, and of the State Treasurer two years. These officers shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the State at general elections. No person elected to the office of Auditor General or State Treasurer shall be capable of holding the same office for two consecutive terms.

#### Supreme Court; Term of Judges; Chief Justice

Section 2. The Supreme Court shall consist of seven judges, who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the State at large. They shall hold their offices for the term of twenty-one years, if they so long behave themselves well, but shall not be again eligible. The judge whose commission shall first expire shall be chief justice, and thereafter each judge whose commission shall first expire shall in turn be chief justice.

#### Jurisdiction and Powers of Supreme Court

Section 3. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court shall extend over the State, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery in the several counties; they shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant of habeas corpus, of mandamus to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of quo warranto as to all officers of the Commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the State, but shall not exercise any other original jurisdiction; they shall have appellate jurisdiction by appeal, certiorari or writ of error in all cases, as is now or may hereafter be provided by law.

#### Common Pleas Courts

Section 4. Until otherwise directed by law, the courts of Common Pleas shall continue as at present established, except as herein changed; not more than four counties shall, at any time, be included in one judicial district organized for said courts.

#### Judicial Districts; Associate Judges

Section 5. Whenever a county shall contain forty thousand inhabitants it shall constitute a separate judicial district, and shall elect one judge learned in the law; and the General Assembly shall provide for additional judges, as the business of the said districts may require. Counties containing a population less than is sufficient to constitute separate districts shall be formed into convenient single districts, or, if necessary, may be attached to contiguous districts as the General Assembly may provide. The office of associate judge, not learned in the law, is abolished in counties forming separate districts; but the several associate judges in office when this Constitution shall be adopted shall serve for their unexpired terms.

#### Common Pleas Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Increasing the Number of Judges

Section 6. In the county of Philadelphia all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in the district courts and courts of common pleas, subject to such changes as may be made by this Constitution or by law, shall be in Philadelphia vested in five distinct and separate courts of equal and coordinate jurisdiction, composed of three judges each. The said courts in Philadelphia shall be designated respectively as the court of common pleas number one, number two, number three, number

<sup>2</sup> The Amendment to Section 6 of Article 5, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 7, 1911. The section previously read as follows:

Section 6. In the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in the District courts and courts of Common Pleas, subject to such changes as may be made by this Constitution or by law, shall be in Philadelphia vested in four, and in Allegheny in two distinct and separate courts, of equal and co-ordinate jurisdiction, composed of three judges each; the said courts in Philadelphia shall be designated respectively as the court of Common Pleas number one, number two, number three, and number four, and in Allegheny as the court of Common Pleas number one and number two, but the number of said courts may be by law increased, from time to time, and shall be in like manner designated by successive numbers; the num-

four, and number five, but the number of said courts may be by law increased, from time to time, and shall be in like manner designated by successive numbers. The number of judges in any of said courts, or in any county where the establishment of an additional court may be authorized by law, may be increased, from time to time, and whenever such increase shall amount in the whole to three, such three judges shall compose a distinct and separate court as aforesaid, which shall be numbered as aforesaid. In Philadelphia all suits shall be instituted in the said courts of common pleas without designating the number of the said court, and the several courts shall distribute and apportion the business among them in such manner as shall be provided by rules of court, and each court, to which any suit shall be thus assigned, shall have exclusive jurisdiction thereof, subject to change of venue, as shall be provided by law.

In the county of Allegheny all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in the several numbered courts of common pleas shall be vested in one court of common pleas, composed of all judges in commission in said courts. Such jurisdiction and powers shall extend to all proceedings at law and in equity which shall have been instituted in the several numbered courts, and shall be subject to such changes as may be made by law, and subject to change of venue as provided by law.

The president judge of said court shall be selected as provided by law. The number of judges in said county may be by law increased from time to time. This amendment shall take effect on the first day of January succeeding its adoption. (Amendment of November 7, 1911.)

#### Prothonotary of Philadelphia

Section 7. For Philadelphia there shall be one prothonotary's office, and one prothonotary for all said courts, to be appointed by the judges of said courts, and to hold office for three years, subject to removal by a majority of the said judges; the said prothonotary shall appoint such assistants as may be necessary and authorized by said court; and he and his assistants shall receive fixed salaries, to be determined by law and paid by said county; all fees collected in said office, except such as may be by law due to the Commonwealth, shall be paid by the prothonotary into the county treasury. Each court shall have its separate dockets, except the judgment docket which shall contain the judgments and liens of all the said courts, as is or may be directed by law.

#### Criminal Courts in Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties

Section 8. The said courts in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny, respectively, shall, from time to time, in turn detail one or more of their judges to hold the courts of Oyer and Terminer and the courts of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of said counties, in such manner as may be directed by law.

ber of judges in any of said courts, or in any county where the establishment of an additional court may be authorized by law, may be increased from time to time, and whenever such increase shall amount in the whole to three, such three judges shall compose a distinct and separate court as aforesaid, which shall be numbered as aforesaid. In Philadelphia all suits shall be instituted in the said courts of Common Pleas without designating the number of said court, and the several courts shall distribute and apportion the business among them in such manner as shall be provided by rules of court, and each court, to which any suit shall be thus assigned, shall have exclusive jurisdiction thereof, subject to change of venue, as shall be provided by law. In Allegheny each court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all proceedings at law and in equity, commenced therein, subject to change of venue as may be provided by law.

#### Duties of Common Pleas Judges

Section 9. Judges of the courts of Common Pleas learned in the law shall be judges of the courts of Oyer and Terminer, Quarter Sessions of the Peace and General Jail Delivery, and of the Orphans' Court, and within their respective districts shall be Justices of the Peace as to criminal matters.

#### Certiorari to Courts Not of Record

Section 10. The judges of the courts of Common Pleas, within their respective counties, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and other inferior courts not of record, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

#### Justices of the Peace and Aldermen

Section 11. Except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, justices of the peace or aldermen shall be elected in the several wards, districts, boroughs or townships, by the qualified electors thereof, at the municipal election, in such manner as shall be directed by law, and shall be commissioned by the Governor for a term of six years. No township, ward, district or borough shall elect more than two justices of the peace or aldermen without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors within such township, ward or borough; no person shall be elected to such office unless he shall have resided within the township, borough, ward or district for one year next preceding his election. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, not more than one alderman shall be elected in each ward or district. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

#### Magistrates' Courts in Philadelphia

Section 12. In Philadelphia there shall be established, for each thirty thousand inhabitants, one court, not of record, of police and civil cases, with jurisdiction not exceeding one hundred dollars; such courts shall be held by magistrates whose

<sup>1</sup> The Amendment to Section 11 of Article 5, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 11. Except as otherwise provided in the Constitution, justices of the peace or aldermen shall be elected in the several wards, districts, boroughs and townships at the time of the election of constables, by the qualified electors thereof, in such manner as shall be directed by law, and shall be commissioned by the Governor for a term of five years. No township, ward, district or borough shall elect more than two justices of the peace or aldermen without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors within such township, ward or borough; no person shall be elected to such office unless he shall have resided within the township, borough, ward or district for one year next preceding his election. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, not more than one alderman shall be elected in each ward or district.

<sup>2</sup> The Amendment to Section 12 of Article 5, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 12. In Philadelphia there shall be established for each thirty thousand inhabitants, one court not of record, of police and civil cases, with jurisdiction not exceeding one hundred dollars; such courts shall be held by magistrates whose term of office shall be five years, and they shall be elected on general ticket by the qualified voters at large; and in the election of the said magistrates no voter shall vote for more than two-thirds of the number of persons to be elected when more than one are to be chosen; they shall be compensated only by fixed salaries to be paid by said county; and shall exercise such jurisdiction, civil and criminal, except as herein provided, as is now exercised by aldermen, subject to such changes, not involving an increase of civil jurisdiction or conferring political duties as may be made by law. In Philadelphia the office of alderman is abolished.

term of office shall be six years, and they shall be elected on general ticket at the municipal election, by the qualified voters at large; and in the election of the said magistrates no voter shall vote for more than two-thirds of the number of persons to be elected when more than one are to be chosen; they shall be compensated only by fixed salaries, to be paid by said county; and shall exercise such jurisdiction, civil and criminal, except as herein provided, as is now exercised by aldermen, subject to such changes, not involving an increase of civil jurisdiction or conferring political duties, as may be made by law. In Philadelphia the office of alderman is abolished. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

#### **Disposition of Fees**

Section 13. All fees, fines and penalties in said courts shall be paid into the county treasury.

#### **Appeal from Decisions of Courts Not of Record**

Section 14. In all cases of summary conviction in this Commonwealth, or of judgment in suit for a penalty before a magistrate, or court not of record, either party may appeal to such court of record as may be prescribed by law, upon allowance of the appellate court or judge thereof upon cause shown.

#### **Election of Judges; Term; Removal**

Section 15. All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the Supreme Court, shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they are to preside, and shall hold their offices for the period of ten years, if they shall so long behave themselves well; but for any reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the Governor may remove any of them on the address of two-thirds of each House of General Assembly.

#### **Election of Supreme Court Judges**

Section 16. Whenever two judges of the Supreme Court are to be chosen for the same term of service each voter shall vote for one only, and when three are to be chosen he shall vote for no more than two; candidates highest in vote shall be declared elected.

#### **Priority of Judges' Commissions**

Section 17. Should any two or more judges of the Supreme Court, or any two or more judges of the court of Common Pleas for the same district, be elected at the same time, they shall, as soon after the election as convenient, cast lots for priority of commission, and certify the result to the Governor who shall issue their commissions in accordance therewith.

#### **Compensation of Judges**

Section 18. The judges of the Supreme Court and the judges of the several courts of Common Pleas, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, shall at stated times receive for their services an adequate compensation, which shall be fixed by law, and paid by the State. They shall receive no other compensation, fees or perquisites of office for their services, from any other source, nor hold any other office of profit under the United States, this State or any other State.

#### **Residences of Judges**

Section 19. The judges of the Supreme Court, during their continuance in office, shall reside within this Commonwealth; and the other judges during their continuance in office, shall reside within the districts for which they shall be respectively elected.

#### **Chancery Powers of Common Pleas Courts**

Section 20. The several courts of Common Pleas, besides the powers herein conferred, shall have and exercise within their respective districts, subject to such changes as may be made by law, such chancery powers as are now vested by law in the several courts of Common Pleas of this Commonwealth, or as may hereafter be conferred upon them by law.

#### **Limitations Upon Supreme Court**

Section 21. No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the judges thereof except such as are judicial, nor shall any of the judges thereof exercise any power of appointment except as herein provided. The court of Nisi Prius is hereby abolished, and no court of original jurisdiction to be presided over by any one or more of the judges of the Supreme Court shall be established.

#### **Orphans' Courts; Auditing of Accounts; Registers' Courts Abolished**

Section 22. In every county wherein the population shall exceed one hundred and fifty thousand the General Assembly shall, and in any other county may, establish a separate Orphans' Court to consist of one or more judges who shall be learned in the law, which court shall exercise all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in or which may hereafter be conferred upon the Orphans' Courts, and thereupon the jurisdiction of the judges of the court of Common Pleas within such county, in Orphans' Court proceedings, shall cease and determine. In any county in which a separate Orphans' Court shall be established, the register of wills shall be clerk of such court and subject to its directions in all matters pertaining to his office; he may appoint assistant clerks but only with the consent and approval of said court. All accounts filed with him as register or as clerk of the said separate Orphans' Court shall be audited by the court without expenses to parties, except where all parties in interest in a pending proceeding shall nominate an auditor whom the court may, in its discretion, appoint. In every county Orphans' Courts shall possess all the powers and jurisdiction of a Register's court, and separate Register's courts are hereby abolished.

#### **Style of Criminal Process; Prosecutions**

Section 23. The style of all process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." All prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and conclude "against the peace and dignity of the same."

#### **Right of Appeal in Criminal Cases**

Section 24. In all cases of felonious homicide, and in such other criminal cases as may be provided by law the accused after conviction and sentence may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings, to the Supreme Court for review.

#### **Filling Vacancies in Courts of Record**

Section 25. Any vacancy happening by death, resignation or otherwise, in any court of record, shall be filled by appointment by the Governor, to continue till the first Monday of January next succeeding the first general election, which shall occur three or more months after the happening of such vacancy.<sup>1</sup>

#### **Uniform Laws for Courts; Certain Courts Prohibited**

Section 26. All laws relating to courts shall be general and of uniform operation, and the organization, jurisdiction and powers of all courts of the same class or grade, so far as regulated by law, and the force and effect of the process and judgments of such courts, shall be uniform; and the General Assembly is hereby prohibited from creating other courts to exercise the powers vested by this Constitution in the judges of the courts of Common Pleas and Orphans' Court.

<sup>1</sup> Under Section 25 of Article 5, and Section 8 of Article 4 of this Constitution, where a vacancy happens by reason of death in a court of record within three months prior to the next election for judges, the vacancy is to be filled by appointment by the Governor until the first Monday of January next succeeding the second election for judges after the occurrence of such vacancy. *Buckley v. Holmes et al.*, 259 Pa. 176.

**Dispensing with Jury Trials in Civil Cases**

Section 27. The parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

**ARTICLE VI****IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE**

Section 1. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

**Trials of Impeachment**

Section 2. All impeachment shall be tried by the Senate; when sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation; no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

**Who May Be Impeached; Judgment; Civil Trial**

Section 3. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth; the person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

**Removal of Public Officers**

Section 4. All officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed officers, other than judges of the courts of record, and the Superintendent of Public Instruction, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All officers elected by the people except Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record learned in the law, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

**ARTICLE VII****OATH OF OFFICE**

Section 1. Senators and Representatives and all judicial, state and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity; that I have not paid or contributed, or promised to pay or contribute, either directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing to procure my nomination or election (or appointment), except for necessary and proper expenses expressly authorized by law; that I have not knowingly violated any election law of this Commonwealth, or procured it to be done by others in my behalf; that I will not knowingly receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to my office, other than the compensation allowed by law."

The foregoing oath shall be administered by some person authorized to administer oaths, and in the case of State officers and judges of the Supreme Court, shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and in the case of other judicial and county officers, in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which the same is taken; any person refusing to take said oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office; and

any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. The oath to the members of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be administered by one of the judges of the Supreme Court or of a court of Common Pleas learned in the law, in the hall of the House to which the member shall be elected.

**ARTICLE VIII****SUFFRAGE AND ELECTION****Qualification of Elections**

Section 1. Every citizen twenty-one years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.

2. He or she shall have resided in the State one year (or, having previously been a qualified elector or native born citizen of the State, he or she shall have removed therefrom and returned, then six months) immediately preceding the election.

3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least sixty days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within sixty days preceding the election.

<sup>1</sup> The first Amendment to Section 1 of Article 8, as given below, was adopted by a vote of the people November 7, 1933. The section originally read as follows: Section 1. Every male citizen, twenty-one years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections, subject however to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

First. He shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.

Second. He shall have resided in the State one year (or, having previously been a qualified elector or native born citizen of the State, he shall have removed therefrom and returned, then six months) immediately preceding the election.

Third. He shall have resided in the election district where he shall offer to vote at least two months immediately preceding the election.

Fourth. If twenty-two years of age and upwards he shall have paid within two years a State or county tax, which shall have been assessed at least two months and be paid at least one month before the election.

(Under Article 19 of the Amendments to the United States Constitution the right of suffrage has been extended to all citizens of the United States irrespective of sex.)

The second amendment to Section 1 of Article 8 was adopted by a vote of the people November 3, 1959. The section previously read: "Section 1. Every citizen twenty-one years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections, subject, however, to such laws requiring an regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact."

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.

2. He or she shall have resided in the State one year (or, having previously been a qualified elector or native born citizen of the State, he or she shall have removed therefrom and returned, then six months) immediately preceding the election.

3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least two months immediately preceding the election."

### General Election Day

<sup>1</sup> Section 2. The general elections shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

### Municipal Election Day; Offices to Be Filled

<sup>2</sup> Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year. (Amendment of November 4, 1913.)

### Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting

<sup>3</sup> Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

<sup>1</sup> The Amendments to Section 2 of Article 8, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 2. The general election shall be held annually on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto.

<sup>2</sup> The Amendment to Section 3 of Article 8, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 4, 1913. The section in the original Constitution read as follows:

Section 3. All elections for city, ward, borough and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the third Tuesday of February. And as amended by a vote of the people, November 2, 1909, as follows:

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an odd-numbered year.

<sup>3</sup> The Amendment to Section 4 of Article 8, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 5, 1901. The section previously read as follows:

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot. Every ballot voted shall be numbered in the order in which it shall be received, and the number recorded by the election officers on the list of voters, opposite the name of the elector who presents the ballot. Any elector may write his name upon his ticket or cause the same to be written thereon and attested by a citizen of the district. The election officers shall be sworn or affirmed not to disclose how any elector shall have voted unless required to do so as witnesses in a judicial proceeding.

### Electors Privileged from Arrest

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

### Voting by Electors in Military Service

Section 6. Whenever any of the qualified electors of this Commonwealth shall be in actual military service, under a requisition from the President of the United States or by the authority of this Commonwealth, such electors may exercise the right of suffrage in all elections by the citizens, under such regulations as are or shall be prescribed by law, as fully as if they were present at their usual places of election.

### Election and Registration Laws; Voting Machines

<sup>4</sup> Section 7. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall, by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used. (Amendment of November 6, 1928.)

### Bribery of Electors

Section 8. Any person who shall give or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give, or promise to give, such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

### Violation of Election Laws

Section 9. Any person who shall, while a candidate for office, be guilty of bribery, fraud, or wilful violation of any election law, shall be forever disqualified from holding an office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth; and any person convicted of wilful violation of the election laws shall, in addition to any penalties provided by law, be deprived of the right of suffrage absolutely for a term of four years.

<sup>4</sup> The Amendment to Section 7 of Article 8, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 6, 1928. The section previously read as follows:

Section 7. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens or for the registration of electors shall be uniform throughout the State, but laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only: Provided, That such laws be uniform for cities of the same class.



**Witnesses in Contested Elections**

Section 10. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

**Fixing Election Districts**

Section 11. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs, shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory, and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law. (Amendment of November 2, 1943.)

**Viva Voce Elections**

Section 12. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce.

**Residence Rights of Electors**

Section 13. For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence, or lost it by reason of his absence, while employed in the service, either civil or military, of this State or of the United States, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of the State or of the United States, or on the high seas, nor while a student of any institution of learning, nor, while kept in any poor house or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in public prison.

**District Election Officers**

Section 14. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be

<sup>1</sup> The Amendment of Section 11 of Article 8, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1943. The section in the original Constitution read as follows:

Section 11. Townships, and wards of cities or boroughs, shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory, in such manner as the court of quarter sessions of the city or county in which the same are located may direct; but districts in cities of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the courts of quarter sessions having jurisdiction therein, whenever at the next preceding election more than two hundred and fifty votes shall be polled therein, and other election districts whenever the court of the proper county shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby. And as amended by a vote of the people November 6, 1928, as follows:

Section 11. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs, shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory, in such manner as the court of quarter sessions of the city or county in which the same are located may direct; but the courts of quarter sessions, having jurisdiction therein, shall have power to divide or change the boundaries of election districts whenever the court of the proper county shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby. (Amendment of November 6, 1928.)

<sup>2</sup> The Amendment to Section 14 of Article 8, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 6, 1945. The section in the original Constitution read as follows:

Section 14. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen annually by the citizens. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge, and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their term of service.

chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

**Disqualification of Election Officers**

Section 15. No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only justices of the peace and aldermen, notaries public and persons in the militia service of the State; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

**Overseers of Election**

Section 16. The courts of common pleas of the several counties of the Commonwealth shall have power, within their respective jurisdictions, to appoint overseers of election to supervise the proceedings of election officers and to make report to the court as may be required; such appointments to be made for any district in a city or county upon petition of five citizens, lawful voters of such election district, setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of elections; overseers shall be two in number for an election district, shall be residents therein, and shall be persons qualified to serve upon election boards, and in each case members of different political parties; whenever the members of an election board shall differ in opinion the overseers, if they shall be agreed thereon, shall decide the question of difference; in appointing overseers of election all the law judges of the proper court, able to act at the time, shall concur in the appointments made.

**Trial of Contested Elections**

Section 17. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof; the General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

**Absentee Voting by Disabled War Veterans**

Section 18. The General Assembly may by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which qualified war veteran voters, may vote, who are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of being bed-ridden or otherwise physically incapacitated and may provide for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside. Positive proof of being bed-ridden or otherwise physically incapacitated shall be given by affidavit or certification of a physician, hospital or other authenticated source. (Amendment of November 3, 1953.)

<sup>3</sup> Section 18 was added to Article 8 by a vote of the people November 8, 1949, and amended as given above by a vote of the people November 3, 1953.

**Absentee Voting Due to Illness or Absence**

<sup>1</sup>Section 19. The Legislature may, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified voters who may, on the occurrence of any election, be unavoidably absent from the State or county of their residence because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside. (Amendment of November 5, 1957.)

**ARTICLE IX****TAXATION AND FINANCE****Uniformity of Taxation; Exemptions**

<sup>2</sup>Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws; but the General Assembly may, by general laws, exempt from taxation public property used for public purposes, actual places of religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity, and real and personal property owned, occupied, and used by any branch, post, or camp of honorably discharged, soldiers, sailors, and marines; and the General Assembly may, by general laws, set up standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, and make special provision for the taxation thereof.

**Reciprocal Exemptions**

<sup>3</sup>Section 1B. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions, or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania. (Amendments of November 6, 1928.)

**Exemption from Taxation Restricted**

Section 2. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

**Taxation of Corporations**

Section 3. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the State shall be a party.

**Limitation of State Debt**

<sup>4</sup>Section 4. No debt shall be created by or on behalf of the State, except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to pay existing debt; and the debt created to supply

deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed, in the aggregate, at any one time, one million dollars: Provided, however, That the General Assembly, irrespective of any debt, may authorize the State to issue bonds to the amount of one hundred millions of dollars for the purpose of improving and rebuilding the highways of the Commonwealth. (Amendment of November 6, 1923.)

**State Loans Restricted to Purpose**

Section 5. All laws, authorizing the borrowing of money by and on behalf of the State, shall specify the purpose for which the money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other.

**State Credit Not to Be Pledged**

Section 6. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation.

**Municipalities Not to Become Stockholders**

Section 7. The General Assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual.

**Municipal Debt**

<sup>5</sup>Section 8. The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district, or other municipality or incorporated district, except as provided herein, and in section fifteen of this article, shall never exceed seven (7) per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such county, municipality or district incur any debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two (2) per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner

as adopted by a vote of the people November 5, 1918. The section in the original Constitution read as follows:

Section 4. No debt shall be created by or on behalf of the State except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to pay existing debt; and the debt created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed in the aggregate at any one time, one million of dollars (Amendment No. 2 of 1923 simply changed the amount of bonds for road purposes from 50 millions to 100 millions of dollars.)

<sup>6</sup>The Amendment to Section 8 of Article 9, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 6, 1951. The section in the original Constitution read as follows:

Section 8. The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district or other municipality or incorporated districts, except as herein provided, shall never exceed seven per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any new debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the assent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law; but any city, the debt of which now exceeds seven per centum of such assessed valuation, may be authorized by law to increase the same three per centum, in the aggregate at any one time upon such valuation.

Amendments to this section were also adopted by a vote of the people on November 7, 1911; November 2, 1915, and November 5, 1918.

<sup>7</sup>See also Section 15, Article 9.

<sup>1</sup>Section 19, as given above, was added to Article 8 by a vote of the people November 5, 1957.

<sup>2</sup>Section 1 of Article 9 was amended by a vote of the people November 6, 1923, by adding the clause: "and real and personal property owned, and used by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines." This section was again amended by a vote of the people November 4, 1958, by adding the clause: "and the General Assembly may, by general laws, set up standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, and make special provision for the taxation thereof". (See footnote on page .)

<sup>3</sup>Article 9 was amended by a vote of the people November 6, 1928, adding a section designated as 1B.

<sup>4</sup>The Amendment to Section 4 of Article 9, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 6, 1923, and supersedes the Amendment

as shall be provided by law. The debt of the city of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed thirteen and one-half (13½) per centum of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding three (3) per centum upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law. No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the county of Philadelphia.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the city of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase, or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses, sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by the General Assembly.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose, the city of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than fifty (50) years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said city of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of, the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred; and said city shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking fund charges as required by section ten of this article until the expiration of said period of one year after the completion of said work.

#### **State Not to Assume Municipal Debts; Exceptions**

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt or any part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the State to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war or to assist the State in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

#### **Municipalities Taxing Powers**

Section 10. Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof within thirty years.

#### **State Sinking Fund**

Section 11. To provide for the payment of the present State debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the General Assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund, sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt and annually to reduce the principal thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the

proceeds of the sales of the public works or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the Commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law, and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenue of the State not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government; and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt.

#### **Surplus Funds; Sinking Fund Investments**

Section 12. The moneys of the State, over and above the necessary reserve, shall be used in the payment of the debt of the State, either directly or through the sinking fund, and the moneys of the sinking fund shall never be invested in or loaned upon the security of anything, except the bonds of the United States or of this State.

#### **Reserve Funds; Monthly Statements**

Section 13. The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured.

#### **Penalty for Misuse of Public Moneys**

Section 14. The making of profit out of the public moneys or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law by any officer of the State, or member or officer of the General Assembly, shall be a misdemeanor and shall be punished as may be provided by law, but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years.

#### **Exceptions to Municipal Indebtedness; Liquidation**

Section 15. No obligations which have been heretofore issued, or which may hereafter be issued, by any county or municipality, other than Philadelphia, to provide for the construction or acquisition of waterworks, subways, underground railways or street railways, or the appurtenances thereof, shall be considered as a debt of a municipality, within the meaning of section eight of article nine of the Constitution of Pennsylvania or of this amendment, if the net revenue derived from said property for a period of five years, either before or after the acquisition thereof, or, where the same is constructed by the county or municipality, after the completion thereof, shall have been sufficient to pay interest and sinking fund charges during said period upon said obligations, or if the said obligations shall be secured by liens upon the respective properties, and shall impose no municipal liability. Where municipalities or counties shall issue obligations to provide for the construction of property, as herein provided, said municipalities or counties may also issue obligations to provide for the interest and sinking fund charges accruing thereon until said properties shall have been completed and in operation for a period of one year; and said municipalities and counties shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking funds charges, as required by section ten of article nine of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, until after said properties shall have been operated by said counties or municipalities during said period of one year. Any of the said municipalities or counties may incur indebtedness in excess of seven per centum, and not exceeding ten per centum, of the assessed valuation of the taxable property therein, if said increase of indebtedness shall have been assented to by three-fifths of the electors voting at a public election, in such manner as shall be provided by law. (Amendment of November 4, 1913.)

<sup>1</sup> Section 15, as given above, was added to Article 9 by a vote of the people November 4, 1913.

**Soldiers' Bonus**

<sup>1</sup>Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in article nine, section four of this Constitution, the State may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds, to the amount of fifty millions of dollars, for the payment of compensation to certain persons from this State who served in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps of the United States during the war between the United States and Spain, between the twenty-first day of April, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight, and the thirteenth day of August, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight, or who served in the China Relief Expedition in the Philippines or Guam, between the twenty-first day of April, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight, and the fourth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and two, or who served in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps of the United States during the World War, between the sixth day of April, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen and the eleventh day of November, one thousand nine hundred and eighteen. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

**Toll Bridges**

<sup>1</sup>Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in article nine, section four, of this Constitution, the General Assembly may provide, by law, for the issue of bonds, to the amount of ten millions of dollars, for the purpose of acquiring toll bridges, and may, by law, provide that, upon the acquisition of any such bridge, tolls may be charged for the use thereof, sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges on such bonds and the cost of the maintenance of such bridges, until the bonds issued have been retired and such bridges are freed of tolls. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

**Authorization of State to Borrow Money**

<sup>1</sup>Section 17. The Governor, the Auditor General, and the State Treasurer, immediately upon the adoption of this amendment by the electors may borrow an amount not exceeding twenty-five million dollars, to defray the expenses of the State government for the biennium beginning June first, one thousand nine hundred thirty-three; provided the General Assembly, at its regular session of one thousand nine hundred thirty-three, has authorized the borrowing of money for this purpose. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

**Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted**

<sup>1</sup>Section 18. All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefor for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and air navigation facilities and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year. (Amendment of November 6, 1945.)

<sup>2</sup>Section 16. (Soldiers' Bonus), Section 16 (Toll Bridges), Section 17 and Section 19, adopted by a vote of the people November 7, 1933, Section 18 and Section 21 adopted by a vote of the people November 6, 1945, were added to Article 9 as given above.

**Special Assessment for Transit Facilities in Philadelphia**

<sup>2</sup>Section 19. The city of Philadelphia, in constructing, for the benefit of the inhabitants thereof, transit subways, rapid transit railways, or other local transit facilities for the transportation of persons or property, shall have the power, in order the more justly to distribute the benefits and costs of such transit facilities, to levy special assessments against such properties, whether abutting or not abutting upon said transit facilities, as are or will be specially and particularly benefited by the construction or operation of such transit facilities; such power to be exercised in accordance with existing or with future laws or pursuant to statutes enacted prior to the adoption of this amendment but made effective by it. Such special assessments, when so levied, may be made payable presently when levied or in installments over a period of years, with or without interest, and shall immediately, when so levied, be deducted from any indebtedness incurred for such purposes in calculating the debt of such city. Such city may acquire by eminent domain either the fee or less estate or easements in land necessary for the construction or operation of such transit facilities or for the disposal of earth or material excavated in the construction thereof or for other incidental purposes; but this provision shall not create any additional powers for the condemnation of any railroad or street railway in operation. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

**Bonds Authorized for Special Purposes**

<sup>2</sup>Section 21. In addition to the purposes stated in article nine, section four of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of fifty million dollars (\$50,000,000) for the construction of public buildings, highways, drainage and sanitary systems, anti-stream pollution and flood control projects, for purposes of reforestation, and for the rehabilitation and hospitalization of war veterans.

**Soldiers' Bonus**

<sup>2</sup>Section 22. In addition to the purposes stated in article nine, section four of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$500,000,000 for the payment of compensation to certain persons from this Commonwealth who shall have served in the armed forces of the United States or of any of her allies during World War II, between the seventh day of December, one thousand nine hundred forty-one and the second day of September, one thousand nine hundred forty-five, for the service of such persons to their country whether or not they be living when distribution shall be made, and if such persons shall be deceased when distribution shall be made, such deceased person's compensation shall be paid to his spouse, child, children or parents. (Amendment of November 8, 1949.)

**Korean Veterans' Bonus**

<sup>4</sup>Section 23. In addition to the purposes stated in article nine, section four of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized, by law, to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of one hundred fifty million dollars (\$150,000,000) for the payment of compensation to certain persons from this Commonwealth, who served in the armed forces of the United States or any of her allies during the Korean Conflict, between June twenty-fifth, one thousand nine hundred fifty, and July twenty-seventh, one thousand nine hundred fifty-three, for the service of such persons to their

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, opposite column.

<sup>3</sup> Section 22, as given above, was added to Article 9 by a vote of the people November 8, 1949.

<sup>4</sup> Section 23, as given above, was added to Article 9 by a vote of the people on November 5, 1957.

country, whether or not they are living when distribution is made, and, if the person is deceased when distribution is made, the deceased person's compensation shall be paid to his spouse, child, children or parents.

The law authorizing the creation of the debt and the issuance of the bonds shall not take effect until revenue-raising measures are enacted, which the Senate and House of Representatives, by concurrent resolution, declare and deem sufficient to amortize the amount to be borrowed and paid. The revenue derived from such revenue-raising measures shall be used only for the payment of the debt created, as herein provided, and the measures shall provide for their termination when sufficient funds are accumulated to pay the debt.

## ARTICLE X

### EDUCATION

#### Public Schools Provided for

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools, wherein all the children of the Commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated, and shall appropriate at least one million dollars each year for that purpose.

#### Sectarian Schools Not to Receive Public School Money

Section 2. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

#### Females Eligible as School Officers

Section 3. Women twenty-one years of age and upwards shall be eligible to any office of control or management under the school laws of this State.

## ARTICLE XI

### MILITIA

Section 1. The freemen of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the militia by appropriations from the treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

## ARTICLE XII

### PUBLIC OFFICERS

#### Selection of Officers not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

<sup>1</sup>Section 1. All officers whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law: Provided, That elections of State officers shall be held on a general election day, and elections of local officers shall be held on a municipal election day, except when, in either case, special elections may be required to fill unexpired terms. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

#### Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any

<sup>1</sup>The Amendment to Section 1 of Article 12, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 1. All officers whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

#### Disqualification from Office for Duelling

Section 3. Any person who shall fight a duel or send a challenge for that purpose, or be aider or abettor in fighting a duel, shall be deprived of the right of holding any office of honor or profit in this State, and may be otherwise punished as shall be prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE XIII

### NEW COUNTIES

Section 1. No new county shall be established which shall reduce any county to less than four hundred square miles, or to less than twenty thousand inhabitants; nor shall any county be formed of less area, or containing a less population; nor shall any line thereof pass within ten miles of the county seat of any county proposed to be divided.

## ARTICLE XIV

### COUNTY OFFICERS

#### Enumerated; Treasurers Ineligible to Succeed Themselves

<sup>1</sup>Section 1. County officers shall consist of sheriffs, coroners, prothonotaries, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, commissioners, treasurers, surveyors, auditors or controllers, clerks of the courts, district attorneys and such others as may from time to time be established by law; and no treasurer shall be eligible for the term next succeeding the one for which he may be elected. (Amendment of November 6, 1945.)

#### Elections; Terms; Vacancies

<sup>2</sup>Section 2. County officers shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies not otherwise provided for, shall be filled in such manner as may be provided by law. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

#### Residence Requirements

Section 3. No person shall be appointed to any office within any county who shall not have been a citizen and an inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the county shall have been so long erected, but if it shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it shall have been taken.

<sup>2</sup>The Amendment to Section 1, Article 14, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 6, 1945. This section previously read as follows:

Section 1. County officers shall consist of sheriffs, coroners, prothonotaries, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, commissioners, treasurers, surveyors, auditors or controllers, clerks of the courts, district attorneys and such others as may from time to time be established by law; and no sheriff or treasurer shall be eligible for the term next succeeding the one for which he may be elected.

<sup>3</sup>The Amendment to Section 2 of Article 14 as given above was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 2. County officers shall be elected at the general elections and shall hold their offices for the term of three years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies, not otherwise provided for, shall be filled in such manner as may be provided by law.

### Location of County Offices

Section 4. Prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, recorders of deeds, registers of wills, county surveyors and sheriffs, shall keep their offices in the county town of the county in which they respectively shall be officers.

### Compensation of County Officers; Fees

Section 5. The compensation of county officers shall be regulated by law, and all county officers who are or may be salaried shall pay all fees which they may be authorized to receive, into the treasury of the county or State, as may be directed by law. In counties containing over one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants all county officers shall be paid by salary, and the salary of any such officer and his clerks, heretofore paid by fees, shall not exceed the aggregate amount of fees earned during his term and collected by or for him.

### Accountability of Municipal Officers

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide by law for the strict accountability of all county, township and borough officers, as well as for the fees which may be collected by them, as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them.

### County Commissioners and Auditors; Filling Vacancies

Section 7. Three county commissioners and three county auditors shall be elected in each county where such officers are chosen, in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven and every fourth year thereafter; and in the election of said officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons having the highest number of votes shall be elected; any casual vacancy in the office of county commissioner or county auditor shall be filled, by the Court of Common Pleas of the county in which such vacancy shall occur, by the appointment of an elector of the proper county who shall have voted for the commissioner or auditor whose place is to be filled. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

### Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 8. (1) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(2) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the city of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the city of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section seven of article three of this Constitution.

(3) All laws applicable to the county of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(4) The city of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the county of Philadelphia.

<sup>1</sup>The Amendment to Section 7 of Article 14, as given above was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1909. The section previously read as follows:

Section 7. Three county commissioners and three county auditors shall be elected in each county where such officers are chosen, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five and every third year thereafter; and in the election of said officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons having the highest number of votes shall be elected; any casual vacancy in the office of the county commissioner or county auditor shall be filled by the Court of Common Pleas of the county in which such vacancy shall occur, by the appointment of an elector of the proper county who shall have voted for the commissioner or auditor whose place is to be filled.

(5) The provisions of article fifteen, section one of the Constitution shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(6) This amendment shall become effective immediately upon its adoption.

(7) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the city of Philadelphia, and, until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

## ARTICLE XV

### CITIES AND CITY CHARTERS

#### Home Rule

Section 1. Cities may be chartered whenever a majority of electors of any town or borough having a population of at least ten thousand shall vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same. Cities, or cities of any particular class, may be given the right and power to frame and adopt their own charters and to exercise the powers and authority of local self-government, subject, however, to such restrictions, limitations, and regulations, as may be imposed by the Legislature. Laws also may be enacted effecting the organization and government of cities and boroughs which shall become effective in any city or borough only when submitted to the electors thereof, and approved by a majority of those voting thereon. (Amendment of November 7, 1922.)

#### Appropriations Must Precede Indebtedness

Section 2. No debt shall be contracted or liability incurred by any municipal commission, except in pursuance of an appropriation previously made therefor by the municipal government.

#### City Sinking Fund

Section 3. Every city shall create a sinking fund, which shall be inviolably pledged for the payment of its funded debt.

#### Consolidation in Allegheny County

Section 4. The General Assembly is hereby authorized to provide for the consolidation of the county, poor districts, cities, boroughs and townships of the county of Allegheny, and the offices thereof, into a consolidated city and county, with the constitutional and legal capacity of a municipal corporation, to be known either as "Greater Pittsburgh" or "Metropolitan Pittsburgh" or "City of Pittsburgh (Metropolitan)," and to provide for a charter for its government, and to fix the name thereof in the charter. The said charter shall be submitted to the electors of said county at a special or general election to be provided for therein. If a majority of the electors voting thereon in the county as a whole, and at least a majority of the

<sup>2</sup>The Amendment to Section 1 of Article 15, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people November 7, 1922. The section previously read as follows:

Section 1. Cities may be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town or borough having a population of at least ten thousand shall vote at any general election in favor of same.

<sup>3</sup>Amendment No. 11, of November 7, 1933, supersedes Amendment No. 14, of November 6, 1928.

electors voting thereon in each of a majority of the cities, boroughs and townships thereof, vote in the affirmative, the act shall take effect for the whole county.

If rejected, the said charter may be resubmitted by the county commissioners to the electors from time to time, but not oftener than once in two years, until adopted. Until a charter shall have been adopted as aforesaid, the General Assembly shall have the power to amend or modify the said charter, in which event the charter as amended or modified shall be submitted and resubmitted as aforesaid.

It shall be competent, subject to the police power of the State, for the Legislature to provide in said charter:

I. For the exercise by the consolidated city of all the powers and duties vested in the county of Allegheny, and the poor districts thereof, and such other powers appropriate to a municipality as may be specified therein, except such powers as are specifically reserved by this section to the municipal divisions herein provided for.

II. For the election of a board of commissioners, by districts and/or at large, by the electors of the consolidated city, the number to be fixed by the charter, in lieu of present county commissioners, in which board shall be vested all the powers of the consolidated city except as otherwise provided in the charter.

III. For the organization of a government for the consolidated city, and for the appointment and/or election of any officers thereof, created by the Constitution, or otherwise, and to provide for their powers and duties.

IV. For the organization and reorganization of all courts, other than those of record, in the consolidated city, and for the appointment and/or election of the judges and officers thereof, and for the procedure thereof, including the right to provide that said court or courts be courts of record, which courts may exercise the jurisdiction, powers and rights of the magistrates, aldermen and justices of the peace, and such other jurisdiction and powers as may be conferred by law.

V. For the transfer to and the assumption by the consolidated city of the property and indebtedness of the county of Allegheny, and poor districts thereof, and of such property and indebtedness of the cities, boroughs and townships thereof as relate to the powers and duties of said consolidated city, and to provide for an equitable adjustment and arrangement with respect thereto and for the payment of such indebtedness, and, for this purpose, any taxation therein, arising thereby, shall be uniform taxation within the meaning and intent of other provisions of the Constitution.

VI. For the assessment of property for taxation, the levying and collecting of taxes, and the payment of the cost of any public or municipal improvement, in whole or in part, by special assessment upon abutting and nonabutting property specially benefited thereby.

VII. For the creation, by the board of commissioners, of districts for the purpose of regulating the location, height, area, bulk and use of building and premises.

VIII. For the creation of indebtedness by the consolidated city within the limits now or hereafter imposed upon cities by other provisions of the Constitution. Such power to create indebtedness shall not impair the power of the municipal divisions, within the consolidated city, to create indebtedness within the limits now or hereafter imposed upon such municipalities by other provisions of the Constitution.

IX. For the creation, by the board of commissioners, of special districts for the purpose of carrying on or carrying out any public or municipal improvement, not for the exclusive benefit of any one municipal division; and, for the payment of the cost and maintenance of such property or improvement, or any part thereof, special taxes

may be levied throughout such special districts, respectively, separate and apart from the general consolidated city tax.

X. For the exercise of such powers by the consolidated city as may be necessary to enable it to carry on and carry out such municipal and metropolitan powers and functions as the General Assembly may deem advisable and expedient and for the general welfare of the said city and its inhabitants.

Provided, however, That it is the intent of this section that substantial powers be reserved to the cities, boroughs and townships situated in Allegheny County. To this end, the charter shall provide for the continued existence of the said cities, boroughs and townships, as municipal divisions of the consolidated city under their present names and forms of government, subject to the laws now or hereafter provided for government of municipalities of their respective forms and classes and to the powers conferred upon the consolidated city by the charter, and with their present boundaries. Any two or more of said municipal divisions, or portions thereof, may, with the consent of a majority of the electors voting thereon in each of such divisions at any special or general election, be united to form a single municipal division. Wherever a portion of a municipal division is involved, the election shall be held in the entire municipal division of which the said portion is a part.

The said municipal divisions shall have and continue to have the following powers:

I. The constitutional and legal capacity of municipal corporations.

II. The power to levy and collect taxes and to incur indebtedness, subject to the limitations which are or may be imposed by law upon cities, boroughs, or townships of corresponding classification, for the purpose of carrying out any lawful power of said divisions.

III. The power to acquire, own, construct, maintain, operate or contract for all kinds of public property, works, improvements, utilities or services, which shall be within the municipal division and, where authorized by law, without the limits of the municipal division. Subject, however, to the right and power of the consolidated city to construct, acquire, maintain and/or operate public works, improvements, utilities and services of all kinds, including through streets, highways and/or bridges, for the use and benefit of the consolidated city and its inhabitants.

IV. The power to maintain a local police force and local fire department, either paid or volunteer, with the necessary buildings, appurtenances and equipment therefor, which may be independent of or supplemental to the police force and fire department of the consolidated city.

V. All other powers not specifically granted by the charter to the consolidated city: Provided, however, That a municipal division may surrender, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon at any general or special election, any of its powers to the consolidated city, subject to the acceptance thereof by the board of commissioners.

After a charter has been adopted as aforesaid, it may be amended as follows:

I. In matters which relate only to the powers of the consolidated city and which do not reduce the powers of any one or more of the municipal divisions thereof by the General Assembly: Provided, however, That any amendment which changes or modifies the form of government of the consolidated city, or the number of or manner of election of the commissioners thereof, shall not be effective until such amendment shall have been ratified by a majority of the electors of the consolidated city voting thereon at a general or special election to be provided for in said amendment.

II. In matters which reduce the powers of any one or more of the municipal divisions of the consolidated city, such amendment, enacted by the General Assembly, shall not be effective until it

shall have been ratified at a general or special election, to be provided for in said amendment, by a majority of the electors voting thereon in all of the municipal divisions affected thereby, and by a majority of the electors voting thereon in each of a majority of said municipal divisions so affected. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

#### **Acquisition of Land for Highway Construction**

<sup>1</sup>Section 5. The General Assembly may authorize cities to take more land and property than is needed for actual construction in the laying out, widening, extending or relocating highways or streets connecting with bridges crossing streams or tunnels under streams which form boundaries between this and any other state, but the additional land and property, so authorized to be taken, shall not be more than sufficient to form suitable building sites on such highways or streets. Nor shall the authority hereby conferred be exercised in connection with the laying out, widening, extending or relocating of any highway or street at a point more than three miles distant from the approach to any such bridge or tunnel. After so much of the land and property has been appropriated for such highways or streets as is needed therefor, the remainder may be sold or leased and any restrictions imposed thereupon which will preserve or enhance the benefit to the public of the property actually needed for the aforesaid public use. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

### **ARTICLE XVI**

#### **PRIVATE CORPORATIONS**

##### **Certain Charters to Be Void**

Section 1. All existing charters or grants of special or exclusive privileges, under which a bona fide organization shall not have taken place and business been commenced in good faith, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall thereafter have no validity.

##### **Corporate Privileges Not to Be Increased; Exceptions**

Section 2. The General Assembly shall not remit the forfeiture of the charter of any corporation now existing, or alter or amend the same, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution.

##### **State's Right of Eminent Domain; Police Power**

Section 3. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be abridged or so construed as to prevent the General Assembly from taking the property and franchises of incorporated companies, and subjecting them to public use, the same as the property of individuals; and the exercise of the police power of the State shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the State.

##### **Cumulative Voting in Corporation Elections**

Section 4. In all elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or shareholder may cast the whole number of his votes for one candidate, or distribute them upon two or more candidates, as he may prefer.

##### **Foreign Corporations**

Section 5. No foreign corporation shall do any business in this State without having one or more known places of business and an authorized agent or agents in the same upon whom process may be served.

<sup>1</sup> Amendment of November 7, 1933, added as Section 5, to Article XV.

##### **Corporate Powers; Holding of Real Estate**

Section 6. No corporation shall engage in any business other than that expressly authorized in its charter, nor shall it take or hold any real estate except as may be necessary and proper for its legitimate business.

##### **Stocks and Bonds; Increase Indebtedness**

<sup>2</sup>Section 7. No corporation shall issue stocks or bonds except for money, labor done or money or property actually received; and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law.

##### **Compensation for Exercise of Right of Eminent Domain; Appeals**

Section 8. Municipal and other corporations and individuals invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements, which compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. The General Assembly is hereby prohibited from depriving any person of an appeal from any preliminary assessment of damages against any such corporations or individuals made by viewers or otherwise; and the amount of such damages in all cases of appeal shall on the demand of either party be determined by a jury according to the course of the common law.

##### **Banking Laws**

Section 9. Every banking law shall provide for the registry and countersigning, by an officer of the State, of all notes or bills designed for circulation, and that ample security to the full amount thereof shall be deposited with the Auditor General for the redemption of such notes or bills.

##### **Alterations and Revocations of Charters**

Section 10. The General Assembly shall have the power to alter, revoke or annul any charter of incorporation now existing and revocable at the adoption of this Constitution, or any that may hereafter be created, whenever in their opinion it may be injurious to the citizens of this Commonwealth, in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the corporations. No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation.

##### **Incorporation of Banks and Trust Companies.**

<sup>3</sup>Section 11. The General Assembly shall have the power by general law to provide for the incorporation of banks and trust companies, and to prescribe the powers thereof. (Amendment of November 2, 1920.)

<sup>4</sup>The Amendment to Section 7 of Article 16, as given above was adopted by a vote of the people November 6, 1956. The section previously read as follows:

Section 7. No corporation shall issue stocks or bonds except for money, labor done, or money or property actually received; and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock, first obtained at a meeting to be held after sixty days' notice given in pursuance of the law.

<sup>5</sup>The Amendment to Section 11 of Article 16, as given above was adopted by a vote of the people November 2, 1920. The section previously read as follows:

Section 11. No corporate body to possess banking and discounting privileges shall be created or organized in pursuance of any law without three months' previous public notice, at the place of the intended location, of the intention to apply for such privileges, in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law, nor shall a charter for such privilege be granted for a longer period than twenty years.



**Regulation of Telegraph Lines**

Section 12. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose, or any individual, shall have the right to construct and maintain lines of telegraph within this State, and to connect the same with other lines, and the General Assembly shall, by general law of uniform operation, provide reasonable regulations to give full effect to this section. No telegraph company shall consolidate with, or hold a controlling interest in the stock or bonds of, any other telegraph company owning a competing line, or acquire, by purchase or otherwise, any other competing line of telegraph.

**"Corporations" Defined**

Section 13. The term "corporation" as used in this article shall be construed to include all joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.

**ARTICLE XVII****RAILROADS AND CANALS****To Be Public Highways and Common Carriers**

Section 1. All railroads and canals shall be public highways and all railroad and canal companies shall be common carriers. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct and operate a railroad between any points within this State, and to connect at the State line with railroads of other States. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with or cross any other railroad; and shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage and cars loaded or empty, without delay or discrimination.

**Stock Transfer Companies; Books**

Section 2. Every railroad and canal corporation organized in this State shall maintain an office therein where transfers of its stock shall be made, and where its books shall be kept for inspection by any stockholder or creditor of such corporation, in which shall be recorded the amount of capital stock subscribed or paid in, and by whom, the names of the owners of its stock and the amounts owned by them, respectively, the transfers of said stock, and the names and places of residence of its officers.

**Equal Transportation Rights**

Section 3. All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal rights to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals, and no undue or unreasonable discrimination shall be made in charges for, or in facilities for, transportation of freight or passengers within the State or coming from or going to any other State. (Amendment of November 7, 1933.)

**Consolidation Prohibited; Restrictions on Officers**

Section 4. No railroad, canal or other corporation, or the lessees, purchasers or managers of any

<sup>1</sup> *The Amendment to Section 3 of Article 17, as given above was adopted by a vote of the people November 7, 1933. The section previously read as follows:*

*Section 3. All individuals, associations and corporations shall have the equal right to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals, and no undue or unreasonable discrimination shall be made in charges for, or in facilities for, transportation of freight or passengers within the State or coming from or going to any other State. Persons and property transported over any railroad shall be delivered at any station at charges not exceeding the charges for transportation of persons and property of the same class in the same direction to any more distant station; but excursion and commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.*

railroad or canal corporation, shall consolidate the stock, property or franchises of such a corporation with, or lease, or purchase the works or franchises of, or in any way control any other railroad or canal corporation owning or having under its control a parallel or competing line; nor shall any officer of such railroad or canal corporation act as an officer of any railroad or canal corporation owning or having the control of a parallel or competing line; and the question whether railroads or canals are parallel or competing lines shall, when demanded by the party complainant, be decided by a jury as in other civil issues.

**Limitation of Powers**

Section 5. No incorporated company doing the business of a common carrier shall directly or indirectly, prosecute or engage in mining or manufacturing articles for transportation over its works; nor shall such company directly or indirectly engage in any other business than that of common carriers, or hold or acquire lands, freehold or leasehold, directly or indirectly, except such as shall be necessary for carrying on its business; but any mining or manufacturing company may carry the products of its mines and manufactories on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length.

**Personnel Not to Be Interested in Contracts**

Section 6. No president, director, officer, agent or employee of any railroad or canal company shall be interested, directly or indirectly, in the furnishing of material or supplies to such company, or in the business of transportation as a common carrier of freight or passengers over the works owned, leased, controlled or worked by such company.

**Discriminations and Preferences Forbidden**

Section 7. No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation companies and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal company, or any lessee, manager or employee thereof, shall make any preferences in furnishing cars or motive power.

**Granting of Passes Limited**

Section 8. No railroad, railway, or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or passes at a discount to any person, except officers or employees of the company and clergymen. (Amendment of November 6, 1923.)

**Construction of Street Railways**

Section 9. No street passenger railway shall be constructed within the limits of any city, borough or township, without consent of its local authorities.

**Acceptance of This Article**

Section 10. No railroad, canal or other transportation company, in existence at the time of the adoption of this article, shall have the benefit of any future legislation by general or special laws, except on condition of complete acceptance of all the provisions of this article.

**Duties of Secretary of Internal Affairs**

Section 11. The existing powers and duties of the Auditor General in regard to railroad canals and other transportation companies, except as to their accounts, are hereby transferred to the Secretary of Internal Affairs, who shall have a general supervision over them, subject to such regulations and alterations as shall be provided by law; and,

<sup>2</sup> *The Amendment to Section 8 of Article 17, as given above, was adopted by a vote of the people on November 6, 1923. The section previously read as follows:*

*Section 8. No railroad, railway or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or passes at a discount to any person except officers or employees of the company.*

in addition to the annual reports now required to be made, said Secretary may require special reports at any time upon any subject relating to the business of said companies from any officer or officers thereof.

#### **Enforcement**

Section 12. The General Assembly shall enforce by appropriate legislation the provisions of this article.

### **ARTICLE XVIII**

#### **FUTURE AMENDMENTS**

##### **How to Amend**

Section 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time, at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

#### **SCHEDULE No. 1**

(Adopted with the Constitution)

##### **When Constitution Shall Take Effect**

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

##### **Laws and Rights Remain in Force**

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adapted.

##### **Election of Senators in 1874 and 1875**

Section 3. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

##### **Election of Senators Thereafter**

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six

Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

##### **Election of Governor**

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years, and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

##### **Election of Lieutenant Governor**

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

##### **Secretary of Internal Affairs**

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, and when the said officers shall be duly elected and qualified the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

##### **Superintendent of Public Instruction**

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

##### **Eligibility of Present State Officers**

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for reelection at the end of such term.

##### **Judges of Supreme Court**

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

##### **Abolishment of Certain Courts**

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgement of their present jurisdiction, but no longer. The Court of First Criminal Jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

##### **Registers' Courts Abolished**

Section 12. The Registers' courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of the Constitution.

##### **Judicial Districts; Assignment of Judges**

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the President Judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

**Judicial Redistricting**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

**Expiration of Terms of Certain Judges, Judge of Common Pleas Court of Schuylkill County.**

Section 15. Judges learned in the law, of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill County, for the unexpired term of his office.

**Choosing President Judge; Associate Judges**

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof, and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when a president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

**Compensation of Judges**

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

**Courts in Philadelphia and Allegheny; Organization in Philadelphia**

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge re-elected in the same court or district shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

**Organization of Allegheny County Courts**

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judges of the court of common pleas,

at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts numbers one and two respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

**New Organization Date**

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

**Causes Pending in Philadelphia County**

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia, shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

**Causes Pending in Allegheny County**

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district courts shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

**Prothonotary in Philadelphia County; Clerk of Quarter Sessions**

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

**Aldermen**

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

**Magistrates Succeed Aldermen in Philadelphia**

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

**Term of Present Officers**

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it,

shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

#### Oath of Office

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

#### Terms of Present County Commissioners and Auditors

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

#### Compensation of Present Officers

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensations allowed them by law until the expiration of their respective terms of office.

#### Renewal of Oath of Office

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally,

within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation, to support this Constitution.

#### Enforcing Constitution

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

#### Ordinance Declared Valid

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof", shall be held to be valid for all purposes thereof.

#### "County Commissioners" include Philadelphia Commissioners

Section 33. The word "county commissioners" wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the Commissioners for the city of Philadelphia.

#### Date of Adoption

Adopted at Philadelphia on the third day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three.

JNO. H. WALKER,  
President.

D. I. IMBRIE,  
Ch. Clerk.

GEORGE A. ACHENBACH,  
JOHN E. ADDICKS,  
WM. H. AINEY,  
HAMILTON ALRICKS,  
G. W. ANDREWS,  
WM. H. ARMSTRONG,  
WM. J. BAER,  
JOSEPH BAILY, Perry Co.,  
JNO. M. BAILEY,  
WILLIAM D. BAKER,  
THOS. B. BANNAN,  
GEO. G. BARCLAY,  
JOHN BARDSLEY,  
JAMES P. BARR,  
LIN. BARTHOLOMEW,  
M. C. BEEBE,  
WM. BIGLER,  
C. A. BLACK,  
CHAS. O. BOWMAN,  
CHARLES BRODHEAD,  
J. M. BROOMALL,  
R. BROWN,  
C. R. BUCKALEW,  
JOHN C. BULLITT,  
SAML. CALVIN,  
JOHN H. CAMPBELL,  
HENRY C. CAREY,  
LEWIS C. CASSIDY,  
PEARSON CHURCH,  
SILAS M. CLARK,  
THOS. E. COCHRAN,  
WM. L. CORBETT,  
GEORGE N. CORSON,  
JNO. B. CRONMILLER,  
JAMES W. CURRY,  
A. G. CURTIN,  
THEO. CUYLER,  
GEO. M. DALLAS,  
WM. DARLINGTON,  
WM. DAVIS,

R. M. de FRANCE,  
S. C. T. DODD,  
A. B. DUNNING,  
MATTHEW EDWARDS,  
M. F. ELLIOTT,  
JAS. ELLIS,  
THOS. EWING,  
A. C. FINNEY,  
A. M. FULTON,  
JOSIAH FUNCK,  
JOHN GIBSON,  
JOHN GILPIN,  
HENRY GREEN,  
J. B. GUTHRIE,  
JNO. G. HALL,  
WILLIAM B. HANNA,  
EDWARD HARVEY,  
MALCOLM HAY,  
T. R. HAZZARD,  
JOS. HEMPHILL,  
JAMES H. HEVERIN,  
GEO. F. HORTON,  
THOS. HOWARD,  
CHAS. HUNSICKER,  
D. KAINE,  
E. C. KNIGHT,  
R. A. LAMBERTON,  
AUG. S. LANDIS,  
GEO. V. LAWRENCE,  
WM. LILLY,  
W. E. LITTLETON,  
WAYNE MacVEAGH,  
THOMAS MacCONNELL,  
JOEL B. McCAMANT,  
WM. McLEAN,  
JNO. McCULLOUGH,  
MORTON McMICHAEL,  
JOHN McMURRAY,  
FRANK MANTOR,  
JNO. J. METZGER,

SAMUEL MINOR,  
LEWIS Z. MITCHELL,  
JAMES W. M. NEWLIN,  
JEROME B. NILES,  
G. W. PALMER,  
HENRY W. PALMER,  
HENRY C. PARSONS,  
D. W. PATTERSON,  
T. H. BAIRD PATTERSON,  
JOSEPH G. PATTON,  
DAN S. PORTER,  
LEWIS PUGHE,  
ANDREW A. PURMAN,  
JOHN N. PURVIANCE,  
SAML. A. PURVIANCE,  
JOHN R. READ,  
AND. REED,  
LEVI ROOKE,  
GEO. ROSS,  
C. M. RUNK,  
SAML. L. RUSSELL,  
J. McDOWELL SHARPE,  
J. ALEXANDER SIMPSON,  
H. G. SMITH,  
HENRY W. SMITH,  
WM. H. SMITH,  
M. HALL STANTON,  
JNO. STEWART,  
THOMAS STRUTHERS,  
BENJAMIN L. TEMPLE,  
WM. J. TURRELL,  
HENRY VAN REED,  
J. M. WETHERILL,  
JNO. PRICE WETHERILL,  
SAML. M. WHERRY,  
DAVID N. WHITE,  
HARRY WHITE,  
GEO. W. WOODWARD,  
EDWARD R. WORRELL,  
CALEB E. WRIGHT,

Filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, November 13, 1873.

M. S. QUAY,  
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

## <sup>1</sup> SCHEDULE TO AMENDMENTS OF 1909

### ADJUSTMENTS OF TERMS OF PUBLIC OFFICERS TO AMENDMENTS OF 1909

That no inconvenience may arise from the change in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that—

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at that election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All Justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these

amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

### \* AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

#### Land Title Registration

Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature, and by the establishment of such new courts as may be deemed necessary. In matters arising in and under the operation of such system, judicial powers, with right of appeal, may be conferred by the Legislature upon county recorders and upon other officers by it designated. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing, such titles after the first original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

<sup>1</sup> Adopted November 2, 1909, by a vote of 147,162 for, 141,551 against. This is known as Schedule No. 2.

<sup>2</sup> Adopted on November 2, 1915, by a vote of 853,686 for, and 178,567 against. No Article or Section designation was provided for this Amendment.

## HISTORY OF PENNSYLVANIA CONSTITUTIONS

### CONSTITUTION OF 1776

The Constitution of Pennsylvania of 1776, was inspired by the following resolution passed by the Continental Congress:

"In Congress, May 15, 1776.

Whereas, His Britannic Majesty, in conjunction with the lords of commons of Great Britain, has by a late act of parliament, excluded the inhabitants of these United Colonies from the protection of his crown; And whereas, no answer whatever, to the humble petitions of the colonies for redress of grievances and reconciliation with Great Britain, has been, or is likely to be given, but the whole force of that kingdom, aided by foreign mercenaries, is to be exerted for the destruction of the good people of these colonies; and whereas it appears absolutely irreconcilable to reason and good conscience for the people of these colonies, now to take the oaths and affirmations necessary for the support of any government under the crown of Great Britain; and it is necessary that the exercise of every kind of authority, under the said crown should be totally suppressed, and all the powers of government exerted, under the authority of

the people of the colonies, for the preservation of internal peace, virtue and good order, as well as for defense of their lives, liberties and properties, against the hostile invasions and cruel depredations of their enemies.

Therefore,  
Resolved, That it be recommended to the respective assemblies and conventions of the United Colonies where no government sufficient to the exigencies of their affairs, has been hitherto established, to adopt such government as shall in the opinion of the representatives of the people, best conduce to the happiness and safety of their constituents in particular, and America in general.

By order of the Congress,  
John HANCOCK, President."

In accordance with this resolution and a call issued thereunder by the committee of the city and liberties of Philadelphia, 103 deputies were appointed by the committee of the city of Philadelphia and the several counties of the province, to meet in provincial conference. Ninety-seven of the deputies convened at Carpenter's Hall, in Philadelphia, on June 18, and elected Thomas McKean president of the conference. They con-

tinued in session until June 25, 1776, and unanimously agreed that a provincial convention should be called for the purpose of forming a new government in the province, and fixed Monday, July 8, as the time for the election of the members of the convention.

The convention was composed of ninety-six members and was in session in Philadelphia from July 15 to September 28, 1776. Benjamin Franklin was president of the body, which provided for freedom from Great Britain and adopted a declaration of rights. The convention then set up a legislature of one house, an executive council of twelve with no power over legislation, and a council of censors to consider the state of the constitution every seven years. The "Bill of Rights and Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania" adopted was committed to the charge of the Council of Safety, with directions to deliver the same to the General Assembly of the Commonwealth, at their first meeting immediately after they had chosen their speaker.

### CONSTITUTION OF 1790

On March 24, 1789, the General Assembly (then consisting of but one House) adopted the following resolution:

"Resolved that in the opinion of this house alterations and amendments of the constitution of this state are immediately necessary \* \* \* that a convention is necessary \* \* \* That this house, on the pleasure of the people on the premises being signified to them at their next sitting will provide by law for the expenses, etc. \* \* \*"

At the next sitting on September 15, 1789, the committee of the whole reported:

"That having taken effectual measures for satisfying themselves of the sense of the good people of this Commonwealth thereon they are well assured in the petitions referred to them, from inquiries made, and from information given by the several members, that a large majority of the citizens of this state are not only satisfied with the measures submitted to them by the house at their last session, but are desirous that the same should be carried into effect, in preference to a mode by the council of census which is not only unequal and unnecessarily expensive, but too dilatory to produce the speedy and necessary alterations which the late change in the political union and exigencies of the state require."

Pursuant to this report, on the same day, a resolution was adopted calling for the election of a constitutional convention to consist of a like number of members as composed the General Assembly, to convene in Philadelphia on the fourth Tuesday of November.

"\* \* \* that, in the opinion of this house, a convention being chosen and met, it would be expedient, just and reasonable that the convention should publish their amendments and alterations for the consideration of the people and adjourn at least four months previous to confirmation."

Sixty-nine delegates were elected to this convention, which met on November 24, 1789 (Thomas Mifflin, President), and formulated the new constitution embodying a bicameral legislature; concentration of executive powers in the office of Governor, with qualified powers of veto over legislation; and a strengthening of the Bill of Rights. It then took a recess of "at least four months," to gather the sense of the people, reconvened, gave further consideration to complete its labors, declared the new constitution in effect, and adjourned sine die on September 2, 1790. The people never voted on the question of drafting this constitution, nor on its adoption, their franchise extending only to selection of the men who framed it.

### CONSTITUTION OF 1838

By an act of the General Assembly approved April 14, 1835, the qualified electors were permitted to vote at the next following general election for or against calling a constitutional convention. The proposition was carried by the people. The act of March 29, 1836, prescribed the time of meeting of the convention and fixed Friday, November 4, 1836, as the day on which delegates should be elected. The convention was composed of 133 members, and assembled at the capitol at Harrisburg on May 2, 1837. John Sergeant, of Philadelphia, was elected president. On November 23, the convention adjourned to meet on November 28, in Musical Fund Hall, in Philadelphia, where on February 22, 1838, the amended Constitution was adopted and signed. It was submitted to the electors and ratified by them at an election held on October 9, 1838, there being 113,971 votes in favor of, and 112,759 against its adoption. The alteration and amendments went into effect on January 1, 1839, although few changes had been made due to the Panic of 1837, which intervened after the convention had been called. Amendments to this Constitution were adopted in 1850, 1857, 1864 and 1872.

### 1 CONSTITUTION OF 1874

By an act approved June 2, 1871, the question of calling a convention for the purpose of forming a new Constitution was submitted to the people on October 10, 1871, and was favorably decided by a vote of 316,097 for, and 69,715 against. The act regulating the holding of the convention was approved April 11, 1872. The number of delegates was fixed at one hundred and thirty-three, and they were elected on October 8, 1872. The convention met in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg on November 12, 1872, and adjourned November 27, to meet in Philadelphia, January 7, 1873, where the balance of its sessions were held. William M. Meredith, of Philadelphia, was elected president. He died August 17, 1873, during an adjournment. The convention, on reconvening September 16, elected as his successor John H. Walker, of Erie County, who had served during the previous sessions as president pro tem. On November 3, 1873, the convention finished its work of drafting the present Constitution. It was submitted to the people at an election held December 16, 1873, and adopted by a vote of 253,744 to 108,594. This Constitution went into effect January 1, 1874.

### \* AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF 1874

On November 5, 1901, Section 1, of Article 8, by a vote of 214,798 for, and 45,601 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1901.

On November 5, 1901, Section 4, of Article 8, by a vote of 194,053 for, and 41,203 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1901.

On November 5, 1901, Section 7, of Article 8, by a vote of 180,521 for, and 48,634 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1901.

On November 2, 1909, Section 8, of Article 4, by a vote of 165,741 for, and 150,281 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1909.

On November 2, 1909, Section 21, of Article 4, by a vote of 164,352 for, and 142,385 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1909.

<sup>1</sup> At various times and places this, the present constitution, has been referred to as the "Constitution of 1873." This ambiguity is explained by the fact that it was adopted by the people at the November, 1873, elections, while it went into effect as of January 1, 1874. For the sake of clarity, the date 1874 will be used hereafter to identify the document.

\* The amendments, and the original text, will be found in the Sections and Articles specified in the Constitution on the preceding pages.

**Amendments (cont'd)**

On November 2, 1909, Section 11, of Article 5, by a vote of 162,689 for, and 41,203 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1909.

On November 2, 1909, Section 12, of Article 5, by a vote of 157,958 for, and 142,335 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 4 of 1909.

On November 2, 1909, Section 2, of Article 8, by a vote of 168,874 for, and 140,837 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 5 of 1909.

On November 2, 1909, Section 3, of Article 8, by vote of 162,117 for, and 140,841 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 6 of 1909. This amendment was amended by Amendment No. 3, which was adopted on November 4, 1913.

(On November 2, 1909, the proposed amendment to Section 14, of Article 8, by a vote of 128,287 for, and 194,810 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 7 of 1909.)

On November 2, 1909, Section 1, of Article 12, by a vote of 160,499 for, and 140,303 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 8 of 1909.

On November 2, 1909, Section 2, of Article 14, by a vote of 161,184 for, and 141,547 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 9 of 1909.

On November 2, 1909, Section 2, of Article 14, by a vote of 159,953 for, and 140,476 against, was amended and is designated as Amendment No. 10 of 1909.

On November 2, 1909, the Schedule to carry into operation the amendments voted for on November 2, 1909, by a vote of 147,162 for, and 141,551 against, was adopted. The act of March 2, 1911, P. L. 8, carried the amendments mentioned in this Schedule into operation and changed the date of termination of terms of city, ward, borough, township and election division officers, from December to January.

On November 7, 1911, Section 8, of Article 9, by a vote of 140,647 for, and 88,965 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1911. This amendment was amended by Amendment No. 2, which was adopted on November 2, 1915.

On November 7, 1911, Section 6, of Article 5, by a vote of 124,678 for, and 85,421 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1911.

(On November 4, 1913, the proposed amendment to Section 4, of Article 9, by a vote of 259,042 for, and 300,435 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1913.)

(On November 4, 1913, the proposed amendment to Section 1, of Article 9, by a vote of 203,633 for, and 219,351 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1913.)

On November 4, 1913, Section 3, of Article 8, by a vote of 217,345 for, and 195,179 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1913.

(On November 4, 1913, the proposed amendment to Section 1, of Article 9, by a vote of 203,976 for, and 204,095 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 4 of 1913.)

On November 4, 1913, Section 15, of Article 9, by a vote of 208,063 for, and 201,605 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 5 of 1913.

(On November 2, 1915, the proposed amendment to Section 1, of Article 8, by a vote of 385,348 for, and 441,034 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1915.)

On November 2, 1915, Section 8, of Article 9, by a vote of 361,188 for, and 191,004 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1915.

On November 2, 1915, Section 21 of Article 3, by a vote of 487,135 for, and 174,168 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1915.

On November 2, 1915, by a vote of 353,686 for, and 178,567 against, an amendment to the Constitution was adopted and is designated as Amendment No. 4 of 1915.

On November 5, 1918, Section 4, of Article 9, by a vote of 384,780 for, and 119,249 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1918.

On November 5, 1918, Section 8, of Article 9, by a vote of 262,250 for, and 123,401 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1918.

On November 2, 1920, Section 11, of Article 16, by a vote of 431,122 for, and 142,262 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1920.

On November 2, 1920, Section 8, of Article 9, by a vote of 373,643 for, and 144,512 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1920.

On November 7, 1922, Section 1, of Article 15, by a vote of 377,298 for, and 244,808 against, was amended.

On November 6, 1923, Section 1, of Article 9, by a vote of 554,347 for, and 215,343 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1923.

On November 6, 1923, Section 4, of Article 9, by a vote of 625,039 for, and 237,578 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1923.

On November 6, 1923, Article 3, by a vote of 474,826 for, and 217,229 against, was amended, and is designated as Section 34. It was known as Amendment No. 3.

On November 6, 1923, Section 8, of Article 17, by a vote of 470,711 for, and 329,519 against, was amended and is designated as Amendment No. 4, of 1923.

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment to Section 12, of Article 3, by a vote of 309,930 for, and 721,318 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1928.)

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Article 9, by adding thereto Section 18, by a vote of 611,507 for, and 638,068 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1928.)

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Article 9, by adding thereto Section 16, by a vote of 415,246 for, and 681,641 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1928.)

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Article 9, by adding thereto Section 17, by a vote of 217,772 for, and 764,913 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 4 of 1928.)

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Section 1, of Article 9, by a vote of 429,516 for, and 658,513 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 5 of 1928.)

On November 6, 1928, Section 11, of Article 8, by a vote of 540,613 for, and 441,479 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 6 of 1928.

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Article 9, adding thereto Section 16, by a vote of 384,120 for, and 499,104 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 7 of 1928.)

**Amendments (cont'd)**

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Article 9, adding thereto Section 16, by a vote of 407,024 for, and 484,192 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 8 of 1928.)

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Article 9, Section 4, by a vote of 457,050 for, and 629,691 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 9 of 1928.)

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment of Article 9, by adding thereto Section 19, by a vote of 448,707 for, and 585,530 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 10 of 1928.)

(On November 6, 1928, the proposed amendment to Section 8, of Article 9, by a vote of 379,741 for, and 486,632 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 11 of 1928.)

On November 6, 1928, Article 9, by a vote of 489,237 for, and 403,930 against, was amended by adding thereto Section 18 and is designated as Amendment No. 12 of 1928.

On November 6, 1928, Article 8, Section 7, by a vote of 745,711 for, and 348,328 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 13, 1928.

On November 6, 1928, Article 15, by a vote of 472,921 for, and 433,677 against, was amended by adding thereto Section 4, and is designated as Amendment No. 14 of 1928.

On November 7, 1933, Section 18, of Article 3, by a vote of 1,092,001 for, and 355,405 against, was amended and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1933.

(On November 7, 1933, the proposed amendment of Article 9, by adding thereto Section 17, by a vote of 436,076 for, and 641,960 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1933.)

On November 7, 1933, Section 22, of Article 3, by a vote of 607,417 for, and 460,055 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1933.

On November 7, 1933, Article 9, by adding thereto Section 16, by a vote of 964,708 for, and 580,794 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 4 of 1933.

On November 7, 1933, Section 1, of Article 8, by a vote of 670,325 for, and 466,136 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 5 of 1933.

(On November 7, 1933, the proposed amendment to Section 8, of Article 9, by a vote of 470,147 for, and 522,521 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 6 of 1933.)

On November 7, 1933, Section 3, of Article 17, by a vote of 710,191 for, and 331,224 against, was amended and is designated as Amendment No. 7 of 1933.

On November 7, 1933, Article 9, by adding thereto Section 17, by a vote of 1,240,548 for, and 349,862 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 8 of 1933.

On November 7, 1933, Article 9, by adding thereto Section 19, by a vote of 489,865 for, and 444,934 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 9 of 1933.

On November 7, 1933, Article 15, by adding thereto Section 5, by a vote of 497,289 for, and 493,038 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 10 of 1933.

On November 7, 1933, Section 4, of Article 15, by a vote of 568,798 for, and 467,492 against, was amended and is designated as Amendment No. 11 of 1933.

On November 7, 1933, Article 9, by adding thereto Section 16, by a vote of 542,698 for, and 541,106 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 12 of 1933.

(On November 2, 1937, the proposed amendment of Section 1 of Article 18, by a vote of 733,720 for, and 957,290 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 1-A of 1937.)

(On November 2, 1937, the proposed amendment of Section 1 of Article 9, by a vote of 706,955 for, and 971,996 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 2-A of 1937.)

On November 2, 1937, Section 18, of Article 3, by a vote of 982,222 for, and 749,198 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3-A of 1937.

(On November 2, 1937, the proposed amendment of Article 14, by adding thereto a new Section, by a vote of 750,214 for, and 875,068 against, was defeated. The proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 4-A of 1937.)

(On November 2, 1937, the proposed amendment of Article 9, by adding thereto a new Section, by a vote of 331,984 for, and 1,195,647 against, was defeated. The proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 5-A of 1937.)

On November 2, 1943, Section 11, of Article 8, by a vote of 222,682 for, and 157,237 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1943.

On November 6, 1945, Article 9, by adding thereto Section 18, by a vote of 644,613 for, and 99,975 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1945.

On November 6, 1945, Section 1, of Article 14, by a vote of 399,156 for, and 282,798 against, was amended and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1945.

On November 6, 1945, Section 14, of Article 8, by a vote of 511,593 for, and 123,231 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1945.

On November 6, 1945, Article 9, by adding thereto Section 21, by a vote of 516,641 for, and 154,379 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 4 of 1945.

(On November 4, 1947, the proposed amendment to Section 4 of Article 9, by vote of 259,754 for, and 382,987 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1947.)

On November 8, 1949, Article 9, by adding Section 22, by a vote of 1,997,947 for, and 683,255 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1949.

(On November 8, 1949, the proposed amendment to Section 1, Article 9, by a vote of 693,682 for, and 929,392 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1949.)

On November 8, 1949, Article 8, by adding Section 18, by a vote of 1,635,494 for, and 347,519 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1949.

On November 6, 1951, Section 8 of Article 9, by a vote of 478,007 for, and 331,520 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1951.

On November 6, 1951, Article 14, by adding Section 8, by a vote of 667,752 for, and 218,773 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1951.

(On November 4, 1952, the proposed amendment to Article 9, by adding thereto Section 22, by a vote of 485,624 for, and 682,205 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1952.)

(On November 3, 1953, the proposed amendment to Section 1, of Article 14, by a vote of 431,917 for, and 789,002 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 1.)



On November 3, 1953, the proposed amendment to Section 18, of Article 8, by a vote of 911,966 for, and 358,176 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2.

(On November 3, 1953, the proposed amendment to Section 1, of Article 9, by a vote of 561,803 for, and 599,967 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 3.)

(On November 3, 1953, the proposed amendment to Section 8, of Article 5, by a vote of 522,106 for, and 530,786 against, was defeated. This proposed amendment was designated as Amendment No. 4.)

On November 8, 1955, Section 11, Article 3, was amended by a vote of 818,177 for, and 335,516 against, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1955.

On November 6, 1956, Section 7, Article 16, was amended by a vote of 711,646 for, and 525,321 against, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1955.

On November 5, 1957, Article 8, by adding Section 19, by a vote of 1,170,253 for, and 330,883 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 1 of 1957.

On November 5, 1957, Article 9, by adding Section 23, by a vote of 1,117,376 for, and 495,850 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 2 of 1957.

<sup>1</sup>On November 4, 1958, Section 1 of Article 9, by a vote of 816,160 for, and 502,943 against, was amended, and is designated as Amendment No. 3 of 1957.

On November 3, 1959, the amendment to Article 2, Section 4, by a vote of 632,422 for, and 568,800 against, was approved and is designated as Amendment No. 1-A of 1959.

On November 3, 1959, the amendment to Article 8, Section 1, by a vote of 956,138 for, and 292,019 against, was approved and is designated as Amendment No. 3-A of 1959.

(On November 3, 1959, the proposed amendment to Article 9, Section 8, by a vote of 513,987 for, and 719,923 against, was defeated. It was designated as Amendment No. 2-A of 1959.)

<sup>1</sup>Because of the five year period which by constitutional provision must elapse between proposals of the same amendment, No. 3 of 1957 was brought before the voters at the election specified in the bill, thereby keeping within Constitutional limitations.

### OLD ECONOMY Granary and Outside Kitchen



# ANALYTICAL INDEX TO THE PENNSYLVANIA CONSTITUTION

(Abbreviations—art., article; sec., section; sch., schedule.)

A		B	
	Art. Sec.		Art. Sec.
ABSENTEE VOTING, .....	8 19	BAIL, excessive, not to be required, .....	1 13
ACCUSED, right of, to be heard, .....	1 9	BALLOT, or other method, elections to be by, .....	8 4
ADJOURNMENT OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY, .....	2 14	BANKS, General Assembly given power to incorporate, .....	16 11
ADOPTION OF CHILDREN, legislation for, prohibited, .....	3 7	notes or bills to be secured by, .....	16 9
ALDERMAN, abolishment of in Philadelphia, .....	5 12	BIENNIAL ELECTIONS for members of General Assembly, .....	2 2
election of, .....	5 11	BILLS, amendments to be printed, .....	3 4
in large cities, sch., .....	— 24	appropriation, partial veto allowed, .....	4 16
powers and duties of, not to be extended, .....	3 7	general, .....	3 15
special legislation regulating fees, of, prohibited, .....	3 7	approval of, by the Governor, .....	4 15
term of, .....	5 11	conference reports on, to be voted on by yeas and nays, .....	3 5
ALLEGHENY, causes and proceedings of courts in, how disposed of, sch., .....	— 22	members interested in, not to vote on, .....	3 33
charter of consolidated city and county, .....	15 4	notice to local or special, to be given, .....	3 8
common pleas courts in, .....	5 6	objected to by Governor, how considered, .....	4 15
consolidation, .....	15 4	passage of, .....	3 1
criminal courts in, .....	5 8	reading of, at length, .....	3 4
exclusive jurisdiction of each court, .....	5 6	reference and printing of, .....	3 2
first organization of courts in, sch., sec. 19, also sch., .....	— 20	retained by the Governor, to become laws, .....	4 15
increase of Judges in, .....	5 6	revenue, origin of, .....	3 14
president Judge of, sch., .....	— 19	signing of, by presiding officers of both Houses, to be public, .....	3 9
AMENDMENTS, adopted November 2, 1915, (see p. 73) .....	18 1	signing of, to be entered on the Journal, .....	9 9
AMENDMENTS, future general, .....	18 1	title of, to be clearly expressed, .....	3 3
not to be submitted oftener than once in five years, .....	18 1	veto of, by the Governor, .....	4 15
published notice to be given of, .....	18 1	yeas and nays on final passage of, .....	3 4
to be proposed by the Legislature, .....	18 1	BONUS, soldiers', .....	9 16-23
APPEAL, from assessment for damages, General Assembly not to deprive, .....	16 8	BOROUGH, classification of, .....	3 34
right of, where trial by jury is dispensed with, .....	5 27	laws effective in certain cases only when submitted to electors, .....	15 1
APPELLATE JURISDICTION, by appeal of Supreme Court, .....	5 3	BRIBERY, candidates for office guilty of, disqualified, Art. 3, Sec. 32, also, .....	8 9
APPOINTMENT of members of Assembly, .....	2 16-17	definition of, .....	3 20
time of, .....	2 18	legislative, .....	3 29-30
APPROPRIATION BILLS, partial veto on, allowed, .....	4 16	persons convicted of, ineligible to the General Assembly, .....	2 7
general, .....	3 15	when guilty of, .....	3 30
APPROPRIATIONS, no money to be drawn from Treasury except by, .....	3 16	punishment of, .....	3 31
to charitable institutions not under control of the State, forbidden, .....	3 17	testimony of witness in, .....	3 32
to sectarian institutions prohibited, .....	3 18	BRIDGES, or bridge companies, Assembly not to pass laws relating to, .....	3 7
for maintaining the militia, Assembly to provide, .....	11 1	exceptions to, .....	3 7
ARMS, right of the people to bear, not to be questioned, .....	1 21	toll, .....	9 16
persons having conscientious scruples against bearing, exempt from, .....	11 1		
ARMY, standing not to be kept, .....	1 22	C	
ARREST, members of General Assembly privileged from, .....	2 15		
ASSEMBLY, right of citizens to, .....	1 20	CANALS (See Railroads)	
ASSEMBLY (See General Assembly)		CANDIDATES for office guilty of bribery, disqualified, .....	8 9
ASSESSMENTS (See Taxation)		CAPITAL OF THE STATE, changing location of, .....	3 28
ASSOCIATE JUDGE, not learned in the law, abolished, .....	5 5	CAPITAL OFFENSES, not to be bailable, .....	1 14
term of commission, sch., .....	— 16	CERTIORARI, writs of jurisdiction of Supreme Court in, .....	5 3
ATTAINDER of treason or felony, Legislature cannot cause, .....	1 18	writs of, to inferior courts by common pleas, .....	5 10
not to work corruption of blood, .....	1 19	CHANCERY POWERS of common pleas courts, .....	5 20
ATTORNEY-GENERAL, appointment of, .....	4 8	CHANGING the names of persons or places by Assembly, prohibited, .....	3 7
member of the Board of Pardons, .....	4 9	CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS, appropriations to, forbidden, .....	3 17
AUDITOR GENERAL, duties of, relative to railroads transferred to Secretary of Internal Affairs, .....	17 11	CHARTER for consolidated city of Pittsburgh provided for, .....	15 4
contracts for stationery to be approved by, .....	3 12	CHARTERS, amending, renewing, or extending by special legislation prohibited, .....	3 7
election and term of, .....	4 21	banks and trust companies incorporation of, by General Assembly, .....	16 11
eligible only for one term, .....	4 21	corporations not to engage in business unauthorized by, .....	16 6
AUDITORS OF THE COUNTIES, election of, .....	14 7	no law to be passed creating more than one, .....	16 10
expiration of term of present, sch., .....	— 28	repeat of, authorized, .....	16 10
		unused, to be void, .....	16 1
		validated or amended, prohibited, .....	16 1

	Art.	Sec.		Art.	Sec.
CHILDREN, adoption or legitimation of, legislation for, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7	CONTESTED ELECTIONS, trial of, . . . . .	8	17
CITIES and city charters, . . . . .	15	—	CONTRACTS, law impairing forbidden, . . . . .	1	17
CITIES, commissions in, not to incur debts, . . . . .	15	2	CORPORATIONS, charters of, not to be validated or amended, . . . . .	16	2
electors to vote in favor of, . . . . .	15	1	compensation by, for injury to private property, . . . . .	16	8
General Assembly may grant home rule to, incorporating, General Assembly prohibited from, . . . . .	3	7	cumulative voting permitted in elections for directors of, . . . . .	16	4
representative apportionment of, . . . . .	2	17	scissions stock of, forbidden, . . . . .	16	7
senatorial representation of, . . . . .	2	16	foreign, to have place of business in the State, . . . . .	16	5
sinking funds in, to be created, . . . . .	15	3	forfeiture of charter of, General Assembly not to remit, . . . . .	16	2
special legislation for, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7	no law to create more than one charter for, not to engage in business unauthorized by charter, . . . . .	16	10
CITIZENS, right of, to assemble, . . . . .	1	20	obligations of, to the State not to be released, . . . . .	3	24
right of, to bear arms, . . . . .	1	21	power of State to tax, not to be surrendered, private, general law, . . . . .	9	3
CIVIL POWER, subordination of the military to, . . . . .	1	22	repeal of charters of, authorized, . . . . .	16	10
CIVIL OR CRIMINAL CASES, change of venue by Assembly, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7	right of eminent domain not to be abridged, right to construct telegraph lines by, . . . . .	16	3
CLASSIFICATION of counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships, . . . . .	3	34	special legislation relative to, prohibited, stock and indebtedness of, not to be increased except in pursuance of general law, . . . . .	16	12
CLERGYMEN, railroads may grant passes to, . . . . .	17	8	the word defined, . . . . .	16	7
COMMISSIONERS, county, election of, expiration of term of present, sch., . . . . .	14	7	unused charters of, to be void, . . . . .	16	13
COMMISSION of oyer and terminer, or jail delivery, not to be issued, . . . . .	1	28	CORRUPT SOLICITATION, punishment of, . . . . .	16	1
disqualification of Judges of, . . . . .	5	17	to disqualify voters, . . . . .	8	8
districts, not to contain more than four counties, . . . . .	5	18	COUNTIES, classification of, . . . . .	3	34
designation of districts, sch., sec. 13; also sch., . . . . .	—	14	General Assembly may enact laws providing a system of registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing land titles by State or (Amendments, p. 73) . . . . .	—	—
election and term of Judges of, . . . . .	5	15	increase of indebtedness authorized by, . . . . .	9	15
fees to be paid into county treasury, . . . . .	5	7	new limitation of power to create, . . . . .	13	1
increase of Judges of, in Philadelphia and Allegheny, art. 5, sec. 6; sch., sec. 18, also sch., . . . . .	—	19	senatorial representations of, . . . . .	2	16
jurisdiction of Judges of, . . . . .	5	9	special legislation for, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7
of Philadelphia, to have separate dockets, . . . . .	5	7	COUNTY AUDITORS (See County Commissioners) . . . . .		
office of associate Judge not learned in the law, abolished, . . . . .	5	5	COUNTY BRIDGES over streams forming boundaries, . . . . .	3	7
of Schuylkill County, who to be Judge of, sch., . . . . .	—	15	COUNTY COMMISSIONERS and AUDITORS, election of, by limited vote, . . . . .	14	7
oversers of election, appointed by, . . . . .	8	16	expiration of term of present, sch., . . . . .	—	28
priority of commission of Judges of, . . . . .	5	17	term of, . . . . .	14	7
Prothonotary of, in Philadelphia, . . . . .	5	7	vacancy in office of, how filled, . . . . .	14	7
writs of certiorari to inferior courts, . . . . .	5	10	the words to include commissioners of Philadelphia, sch., . . . . .	—	33
"COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA," style of all process to be, . . . . .	5	23	COUNTY, Representative apportionment of, . . . . .	2	17
COMMONWEALTH, credit of, not to be pledged or loaned, . . . . .	9	6	Senatorial representation of, . . . . .	2	16
information of, to be given by the Governor, suits instituted against the, . . . . .	4	11	seats, locating, legislation for, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7
COMPENSATION, just, for property, to be first made before taken for public use, . . . . .	1	10	COUNTY OFFICERS, certain, ineligible for second term, . . . . .	14	1
General Assembly may enact laws requiring employers to provide, for injuries to their employes, . . . . .	3	21	accountability of, . . . . .	14	6
COMPULSORY PROCESS, the accused to have, . . . . .	1	9	compensation of, . . . . .	14	5
CONCURRENT ORDERS, to be presented to Governor, . . . . .	3	26	election and tenure of, . . . . .	14	2
CONGRESS, members of, disqualified to fill office of Governor, . . . . .	4	6	names of, . . . . .	14	1
ineligible to General Assembly, . . . . .	2	6	offices of certain, where to be located, . . . . .	14	4
CONSCIENCE, natural rights of, guaranteed, . . . . .	1	3	COUNTY OFFICES, where to be kept, vacancies in, how filled, . . . . .	14	2
CONSCIENTIOUS scruples against bearing arms, persons having, may be exempt from, . . . . .	11	1	COUNTY TREASURER, ineligible for second term, . . . . .	14	1
CONSOLIDATION in Allegheny County, . . . . .	15	4	COURTS—(See Common Pleas and Supreme) laws for, to be uniform, . . . . .	5	26
CONSTITUTION, amendment to, adopted, November 2, 1915, (p. 73) . . . . .	—	—	of nisi prius abolished, . . . . .	5	21
future Amendments to, . . . . .	18	1	of record, existence of, limited, sch., . . . . .	—	11
General Assembly to pass laws to carry into effect, sch., . . . . .	—	31	commissions of Judges of, sch., . . . . .	—	15
schedule to, 1873, (p. 69), . . . . .	—	—	special, prohibited, . . . . .	5	26
signers of, (p. 72), . . . . .	—	—	to be open, . . . . .	1	11
State and judicial officers to subscribe to oath to support, sch., . . . . .	—	30	uniform laws for, . . . . .	5	26
submission, ordinance of, declared to be valid, sch., . . . . .	—	32	vacancies in, how filled, . . . . .	5	25
when to go into effect, sch., . . . . .	—	1	CREDIT of State not to be loaned, . . . . .	9	6
CONTEMPT, punishment for, shall not bar an indictment, . . . . .	2	11	CRIMINAL cases, review of, in Supreme Court, courts in Philadelphia and Allegheny, . . . . .	5	24
			information limited, . . . . .	1	10
			prosecutions, right of defense in, . . . . .	1	9
			CUMULATIVE VOTING in elections for directors of corporations, permitted, . . . . .	16	4

## D

	Art.	Sec.
DAMAGES, assessment of, appeals from, . . . . .	16	8
no limitation of, for injury to person or property, . . . . .	3	21
time for bringing suits unlimited, . . . . .	3	21
DAUPHIN COUNTY, court of first criminal jurisdiction in, abolished, sch., . . . . .	—	11
DEBT, MUNICIPAL, amount of, limited, . . . . .	9	8-15
DEBTORS, imprisonment of insolvent, limited, . . . . .	1	16
DEBTS, State, power to make, . . . . .	9	1
power to create debt and issue bonds, . . . . .	9	21
legislation to change method of collecting, forbidden, . . . . .	3	7
for road purposes, . . . . .	9	4
DECLARATION OF RIGHTS, . . . . .	1	—
DEFENSE, right of citizens to bear arms for, rights of, in criminal prosecutions, . . . . .	1	21
	1	9
DESCENT OR SUCCESSION, change of law forbidden, . . . . .	3	7
DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR, each House of General Assembly may punish for, . . . . .	2	11
DIVORCES, General Assembly not to grant, . . . . .	3	7
DUELING, person guilty of, disqualified for office, . . . . .	12	3

## E

EDUCATION, . . . . .	10	—
efficient system of, to be provided for, . . . . .	10	1
ELECTION BOARDS, constitution of, . . . . .	8	14
clerks of, . . . . .	8	14
government officers, disqualified to serve on, . . . . .	8	15
ineligibility of officers of, . . . . .	8	15
privileges of, . . . . .	8	14
vacancies in, . . . . .	8	14
ELECTION CASES, contested, witnesses not to withhold testimony, . . . . .	8	10
ELECTION DISTRICTS, division of, . . . . .	8	11
laws to be uniform, . . . . .	8	7
violation of laws of, to disqualify elector or candidate, . . . . .	8	9
ELECTIONS general, time of, . . . . .	8	2
military interference in, prohibited, . . . . .	1	5
municipal, time of, . . . . .	8	3
overseers of, appointed by the courts, . . . . .	8	16
special legislation relative to, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7
to be by ballot or other method, . . . . .	8	4
to be free and equal, . . . . .	1	5
war veterans may vote in, . . . . .	8	18
ELECTORS, challenging of, . . . . .	8	8
privileged from arrest, . . . . .	8	5
in actual military service, privileges of, . . . . .	8	6
qualifications of, . . . . .	8	1
EMIGRATION from the State, permitted, . . . . .	1	25
EMINENT DOMAIN, right of, not to be abridged, . . . . .	16	3
EMPLOYES, General Assembly may enact laws, requiring employers to provide compensation for injuries to their, . . . . .	3	21
ESTATE, no forfeiture of, beyond life, for attainder, . . . . .	1	19
ESTATE OF SUICIDES, no forfeiture of, . . . . .	1	19
EVIDENCE, rules of, in judicial proceedings, Assembly not to change, . . . . .	3	7
EXCESSIVE BAIL, not to be required, . . . . .	1	13
EXECUTIVE, . . . . .	4	—
department, information from officers of, of what consisting, . . . . .	4	10
nominations, Senate to act on, with open doors, . . . . .	4	1
EXEMPTING PROPERTY FROM TAXATION, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7
EX POST FACTO LAWS, not to be passed, . . . . .	1	17
EXTRA COMPENSATION to public, time for bringing suits, unlimited, . . . . .	3	21
officers forbidden, . . . . .	3	11

## F

	Art.	Sec.
FEES of common pleas courts to be paid into county treasury, . . . . .	5	13
of aldermen or justices of the peace, Assembly may not to specially regulate, . . . . .	3	7
FELONY OR TREASON, Legislature cannot attain, . . . . .	1	18
FERRIES OR BRIDGES, special legislation relative to, forbidden, . . . . .	3	7
FINES, excessive, not to be imposed, . . . . .	1	13
penalties or forfeitures, General Assembly not to remit, . . . . .	3	7
FREE AND INDEPENDENT, all men equally born, . . . . .	1	1
FREE GOVERNMENT, founded on the authority of the people, . . . . .	1	2
FREE VOTE, stockholders' elections for directors of corporation to be by, . . . . .	16	4
FREIGHT OR PASSAGE, discrimination in, by railroads or canals, prohibited, art. 17, sec. 3, also, . . . . .	17	7
FOREIGN CORPORATIONS, to have place of business in the State, . . . . .	16	5
FOREST PRESERVES, private, taxation of, . . . . .	9	1
FUTURE AMENDMENTS, . . . . .	18	—

## G

GENERAL ASSEMBLY, adjournment of either House, . . . . .	2	14
banks and trust companies, incorporation of, by . . . . .	16	11
biennial election of members of, . . . . .	2	2
bribery of members of, . . . . .	3	20
concurrent orders of both Houses of, to be presented to the Governor, . . . . .	3	26
charters of corporations not to be permitted by, . . . . .	16	2
compensation of members of, . . . . .	2	8
compensation of officers and employes of, conviction of certain crimes to disqualify for election to, . . . . .	3	10
Governor may convene or adjourn, . . . . .	2	7
when Governor to be chosen by, . . . . .	4	12
Governor to give information to, . . . . .	4	2
increase of salary to members of, forbidden, . . . . .	4	11
judicial districts to be designated by, sch., legislative power vested in, . . . . .	—	8
may enact laws requiring employers to provide compensation for injuries to their employes, . . . . .	2	14
may enact laws providing a system of registering, transferring, insuring and guaranteeing land titles by State or counties (Amendment, p. 73), . . . . .	2	1
meeting of, . . . . .	2	4
members of Congress ineligible to, . . . . .	2	6
officers and employes of, number, duties, officers of, each House to choose its own, . . . . .	3	10
powers of each House of, . . . . .	2	9
privileges of members of, from arrest, . . . . .	2	11
proceedings of, to be kept and published, . . . . .	2	15
protection of members of, . . . . .	2	12
qualifications of members of, each House to judge, . . . . .	2	11
quorum of each House of, . . . . .	2	9
residence of members of, . . . . .	2	10
sessions of, to be open, . . . . .	2	5
signing of bills by presiding officers of, . . . . .	2	13
special legislation by, prohibited, . . . . .	3	9
special sessions of, limitation of legislative power at, . . . . .	3	7
speech or debate in, members not to be questioned for, . . . . .	3	25
term of members of, when begins, . . . . .	2	15
to enforce provisions of railroad articles by appropriate legislation, . . . . .	2	2
	17	12

	Art.	Sec.
to pass laws to carry Constitution into effect, sch.,	—	31
GOD, the people of the Commonwealth grateful to, preamble, (p. 44),	—	—
right to worship,	1	3
GOVERNMENT, right of the people to alter, reform or abolish,	1	2
right of the press to examine into, expenses, borrowing power of fiscal officers,	1	7
GOVERNOR, Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy,	9	17
contested elections of,	4	7
chief justice to preside at contested election of,	4	2
concurrent orders to be presented to, contracts for stationery to be approved by,	4	17
election of,	3	26
eligible only for one term,	4	12
first election of, under Constitution, sch.,	4	2
impeachment of,	4	3
may require information from Executive Department,	6	3
information to be given General Assembly by, Lieutenant-Governor to act in case of death of,	4	10
may convene and adjourn General Assembly, official acts and proceedings of, to be kept, pardoning power of,	4	13
persons disqualified for office of,	4	12
power of appointment by,	4	9
power to fill vacancies by,	4	6
qualifications of,	4	8
returns of election for,	4	5
supreme executive power vested in, term of, art. 4, sec. 3, also sch.,	4	2
to execute laws faithfully,	4	2
to remain in office until successor qualified, vacancies in court of record to be filled by, veto power of,	4	17
GOVERNOR, LIEUTENANT, election of,	5	25
first election of under Constitution, sch.,	4	15
member of the Board of Pardons,	4	4
persons disqualified for office of,	4	6
to be President of the Senate,	4	4
qualifications of,	4	5
to fill vacancy in office of Governor,	4	13
vacancy in office of, how filled,	4	14
when President pro tempore of Senate shall perform duties of,	2	9
GRIEVANCES, right of the people to petition for redress of,	1	20

## H

HABEAS CORPUS, writ of, not to be suspended,	1	14
jurisdiction of Supreme Court in,	5	3
HAPPINESS, pursuit of, guaranteed,	1	1
HEREDITARY DISTINCTION, Legislature, not to create,	1	24
HIGHWAYS, increasing bonded indebtedness for improving and rebuilding,	9	4
acquisition of land, for construction of, railroads and canals declared public,	15	5
HOME RULE, General Assembly may grant to cities,	17	1
laws for cities and boroughs may be passed, effective when submitted to electors,	15	1
HOMICIDE, felonious cases of, removed to Supreme Court,	15	1
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (See Representatives)	5	24
adjournment of, without consent of Senate,	2	14
apportionment of members of,	2	17
members expelled for corruption, ineligible to,	2	11
oath to members of, by whom administered,	7	1
quorum of,	2	10
ratio of apportionment for members of,	2	17
revenue bills to originate in,	3	14
has sole power of impeachment,	6	1
speaker of, to be elected,	2	9

## I

IMMUNITY, special or exclusive, not to be granted,	3	7
IMPEACHMENT and removal from office,	6	—
Governor and all civil officers to be liable to, House of Representatives to have sole power of,	6	3
Judgment in, extent of,	6	1
to be tried by the Senate,	6	3
IMPRISONMENT of debtors, limited,	6	2
INDEBTEDNESS, increase of, by counties and municipalities,	1	16
INDICTMENT, style of process of,	9	15
INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS, bureau of,	5	23
INJURIES, General Assembly may enact laws requiring employers to provide compensation for, of their employees,	4	19
INJURY TO PERSONS, remedy for,	3	21
INFORMATION, no person to be proceeded against criminally by,	1	11
INSPECTION OF MERCHANDISE, State officers for, prohibited,	1	10
INSPECTORS may be appointed for county or municipality,	3	27
INTEREST, General Assembly not to fix rate of,	3	27
INTERNAL AFFAIRS, SECRETARY OF, duties of Auditor General relative to transportation companies, to be transferred to,	17	11
election and term of,	4	21
first election of, under Constitution, sch.,	—	7
power of,	4	19
to be a member of Board of Pardons,	4	9
INVASION, writ of habeas corpus may be suspended in,	1	14

## J

JEOPARDY OF LIFE OR LIMB, citizens cannot be twice put in,	1	10
JOURNAL OF EITHER HOUSE, yeas and nays to be entered in,	2	12
JUDGES, common pleas court, compensation of,	5	18
election and term of, art. 5, sec. 15, also, General Assembly to fix compensation of, art. 5, sec. 18, also sch.,	8	3
increase of, in Philadelphia and Allegheny, of common pleas court, jurisdiction of, learned in the law, expiration of commissions of, sch.,	—	17
of Philadelphia to have separate dockets, office of associate, not learned in the law, abolished,	5	6
overseers of election appointed by,	5	9
priority of commissions of,	5	15
residence of,	5	16
removal of, from office,	5	17
salary of, not to be reduced, sch.,	5	18
of Supreme Court, compensation of,	5	13
continuance in office of present, sch.,	5	18
disqualifications of,	5	16
election of, by the limited vote,	5	3
of Supreme Court, jurisdiction of the,	5	2
number and election of,	5	17
priority of commission of,	5	19
residence of,	5	2
tenure of,	5	5
JUDICIAL districts, separate,	5	14
when designated, sch., sec. 13, also sch., power, vesting of,	5	1
proceedings, special legislation relative to prohibited,	3	7
JUDICIARY,	5	—
JURY to determine the law and the facts in indictments for libel,	1	7
trial by to remain inviolate,	1	6
JURY TRIAL to be speedy in criminal cases, may be dispensed with in civil cases,	1	9
JUSTICE, administration of, to be free,	5	27
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE AND ALDERMEN, election and term of,	1	11
	5	11

L		Art.	Sec.		Art.	Sec.
LAND, acquisition of, for highway construction, .....	15	5		MUNICIPAL commissions, special prohibited, not to incur debt, consent to be given to construction of passenger railways, .....	17	9
LAND TITLES, General Assembly may enact laws, providing a system of registering, transferring, insuring and guaranteeing of, (Amendments, p. 73), .....	—	—		officers, accountability of, .....	14	6
LAW, no revival of, by reference to its title only, .....	3	6		MUNICIPAL DEBTS, limitation of, repayment of, to be provided for, .....	9	10
LAW, General Assembly cannot enact local or special, by partial repeal of, .....	3	7		State not to assume any, .....	9	9
Governor to execute faithfully, .....	4	2		MUNICIPALITIES not to become stockholders increase of indebtedness by, .....	9	7
limitation of suspension of, .....	1	12			9	15
local or special, not to be passed, .....	3	7		N		
not inconsistent with Constitution to remain in force, sch., .....	—	2		NAMES OF PERSONS OR PLACES changing of, by Assembly, prohibited, .....	3	7
not to be passed where courts have jurisdiction, .....	3	7		NEW COUNTIES, .....	13	—
revival of, .....	3	6		power to create, limited, .....	13	1
LEBANON COUNTY, court of first criminal jurisdiction in, abolished, sch., .....	—	11		special legislation for, prohibited, .....	3	7
LEGISLATION, .....	3	—		NISI PRIUS COURT, abolishment of, .....	5	21
limited, .....	3	7		in Philadelphia, no new suits to be instituted in, sch., .....	—	20
special application for, to be published, .....	3	8		present proceedings in, how disposed of, sch., .....	—	21
LEGISLATIVE OFFICERS, Assembly to prescribe, .....	3	10		NOBILITY, no title of, to be created, .....	1	24
power, vesting of, .....	2	1		NOMINATIONS, executive, Senate to act on, with open doors, .....	4	8
terms of, .....	2	3		vote on, to be taken by yeas and nays, .....	4	8
LEGISLATURE, .....	2	—		NORMAL SCHOOLS, appropriations for, .....	3	17
cannot attain for treason or felony, .....	1	18		O		
power of, to suspend laws, .....	1	12		OATH OF OFFICE, .....	1	—
LEGITIMATION of children prohibited, .....	3	7		All State and Judicial officers to take, within one month of adoption of constitution, sch., .....	—	30
LIBEL, indictment for, .....	1	7		by whom administered, .....	7	1
LIBERTY OF SPEECH, abuse of, responsibility for, .....	1	7		general, .....	7	1
LIENS NOT TO BE CREATED, extended or impaired, .....	3	7		refusal to take, .....	7	1
LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR, election of, .....	4	4		article 7, prescribing, to take effect January 1, 1875, sch., .....	—	27
first election of, under Constitution, sch., .....	—	6		when filed, .....	7	1
member of the Board of Pardons, .....	4	9		OBLIGATIONS of corporations to the State not to be released, .....	3	24
persons disqualified for office of, .....	4	6		creating of special, by General Assembly, forbidden, .....	3	7
is, ex officio, President of the Senate, .....	4	4		OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES, General Assembly may enact laws requiring employers to provide compensation for their employees, who contract, .....	3	21
to fill vacancy in office of Governor, .....	4	13		OFFICE, dueling disqualifies for, .....	12	3
vacancy in office of, how filled, .....	4	14		no tenure of, beyond good behavior, .....	1	24
LIFE AND LIBERTY, enjoying and defending, .....	1	1		persons convicted of bribery ineligible to, .....	2	7
LIFE, liberty or property, no one to be deprived of, .....	1	9		persons in, to continue until successors are qualified, sch., .....	—	26
LIFE AND LIMB not to be twice put in jeopardy, .....	1	10		re-election to, under Constitution, sch., .....	—	9
LIMITED VOTE, election of county commissioners and auditors by, .....	14	7		religious opinion not to disqualify for, .....	1	4
election of Supreme Court Judges by, .....	5	16		removal from, .....	6	4
election of Judges in Philadelphia in 1874 by, sch., .....	—	18		OFFICERS, accountability of county, .....	14	6
LOCAL OR SPECIAL BILLS, notice of, to be published, .....	3	8		compensation of county, .....	14	5
M				election and tenure of county, .....	14	2
MAGISTRATES' courts in Philadelphia, .....	5	12		extension of term of, prohibited, .....	3	13
MAGISTRATES, election and term of, in Philadelphia, art. 5, sec. 12, also sch., .....	—	25		Federal disqualified for State, .....	12	2
MANDAMUS, jurisdiction of Supreme Court in, .....	5	3		increase of compensation to, forbidden, .....	3	13
MANUFACTURING AND MINING, common carrier corporations not to engage in, .....	17	5		names of county, .....	14	1
MILITARY POWER, subordination of, to the civil, .....	1	22		public, .....	12	—
MILITIA, .....	11	—		residence of county, .....	14	3
service exemption from authorized, .....	11	1		selection of, .....	12	1
Governor to be Commander-in-Chief of, .....	4	7		special legislation relative to, prohibited, .....	3	7
organization of, provided for, .....	11	1		county, vacancies, how filled, .....	14	2
MINING OR MANUFACTURING, common carrier corporations not to engage in, .....	17	5		OFFICIAL conduct of persons in public capacity, no prosecution for publication, relating to, .....	1	7
special legislation regulating, prohibited, .....	3	7		tenure, conditions of, .....	6	4
MINORS, legislation affecting estates of, prohibited, .....	3	7		ORDINANCE of submission declared valid, sch., .....	—	32
MONEYS of the State, investment of, .....	9	12		ORPHANS' COURT, separate, provided, register of wills to be clerk in such, .....	5	22
profit out of, for private use, prohibited, .....	9	14		ORPHANS, SOLDIERS, appropriations to, institutions for, .....	3	19

	Art.	Sec.
OVERSEERS OF ELECTIONS, appointment of, to decide questions of difference, . . . . .	8	16
OYER AND TERMINER, no commission of, to be issued, . . . . .	1	15

P

PARDONING POWER, in whom vested, . . . . .	4	9
PASSAGE OF FREIGHT, no discrimination in, by railroads or canals . . . . .	17	3
PASSENGER RAILWAYS, not to be constructed without municipal consent, . . . . .	17	9
PASSES, issue of free, prohibited, . . . . .	17	8
PEOPLE, all power inherent in, . . . . .	1	2
to be secure in their persons, . . . . .	1	8
PENSION OR GRATUITIES, appropriations for, . . . . .	3	18
PETITION, right of the people to, . . . . .	1	20
PHILADELPHIA, office of alderman in, abolished, . . . . .	—	12
assessment for transportation facilities, common pleas courts, in art. 5, sec. 6, also sch., . . . . .	—	18
criminal courts in, . . . . .	5	8
Commissioners of, to be included in "commissioners," sch., . . . . .	—	33
election of judges in, in 1874 by limited vote, sch., . . . . .	—	18
exclusive jurisdiction of each court, first organization of courts in, sch., sec. 18, also sch., . . . . .	5	6
increase of judges in, . . . . .	5	6
magistrates' courts in, . . . . .	5	12
magistrates in, election and term of, when magistrates to be elected in, sch., . . . . .	5	12
municipal debt, amount of, limited, nisi prius courts in, abolished, . . . . .	9	8
resident judges of, sch., . . . . .	5	21
police courts in, . . . . .	18	12
prothonotary in, . . . . .	5	7
appointment of, in, . . . . .	5	7
when first appointed, sch., . . . . .	29	7
separate dockets for courts in, . . . . .	5	7
PREAMBLE, (p. 44), . . . . .	—	—
PRESS, rights of, to examine into Government, . . . . .	1	7
PRINTING, contracts to be awarded for, . . . . .	3	12
PRINTING PRESS, to be free, . . . . .	1	7
PRISONERS all to be bailable, except for capital offenses, . . . . .	1	14
PRIVILEGES OR IMMUNITIES, grants for special not to be irrevocable, . . . . .	1	17
POLICE POWER OF THE STATE, not to be abridged, . . . . .	16	3
POWERS OF GOVERNMENT, exceptions from, inherent in the people, . . . . .	1	2
PROCEEDINGS OF GOVERNMENT, the press may examine, . . . . .	1	7
PROCESS, style of, . . . . .	5	23
PROPERTY, protection of guaranteed, private, not to be taken for public use, . . . . .	1	1
compensation for injury to, by corporations, . . . . .	16	8
PROSECUTIONS IN ALL CRIMINAL CASES, right of the accused to be heard, . . . . .	1	9
PROTHONOTARY OF PHILADELPHIA, appointment of, . . . . .	5	7
when first appointed, sch., . . . . .	—	23
PUBLICATION of intended application for local or special legislation, . . . . .	3	8
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, Superintendent of, appointment of, . . . . .	4	8
PUBLIC OFFICERS, terms of, adjusted in 1909, (p. 73), . . . . .	—	—
PUNISHMENTS, cruel, not to be inflicted, . . . . .	1	13

Q

QUALIFICATIONS OF ELECTORS, . . . . .	8	1
QUORUM of each House of General Assembly, . . . . .	2	10
QUO WARRANTO, jurisdiction of Supreme Court in, . . . . .	5	3

R

	Art.	Sec.
RAILROADS AND CANALS, . . . . .	17	—
acceptance by, of constitutional provisions, construct, right to, . . . . .	17	10
connections with other roads guaranteed, . . . . .	17	1
consolidations of, prohibited, . . . . .	17	4
discrimination in freight or passage by, prohibited, art. 17, sec. 3, also, . . . . .	17	7
granting of free passes by, limited, legislation by General Assembly to enforce constitutional provisions, . . . . .	17	8
mining or manufacturing, not to engage in, obligation or liability of, assumed by the State, not to be released, . . . . .	17	12
officers of competing companies, . . . . .	17	5
officers of, to be in the State, . . . . .	3	24
passenger, not to be constructed without municipal consent, . . . . .	17	4
passes to employes and clergymen, . . . . .	17	2
shall be public highways, . . . . .	17	9
right of corporations to construct, . . . . .	17	8
stock of, where transfers to be made, . . . . .	17	1
track of, special legislation to lay, prohibited, . . . . .	17	2
transportation, officers of, not to engage in, transporters, no discrimination in charges to, art. 17, sec. 3, also, . . . . .	3	7
REAL ESTATE, legislation relative to sales of, prohibited, . . . . .	17	6
REBELLION OR INVASION, writ of habeas corpus can be suspended, . . . . .	17	7
REFORM, right to, in government, . . . . .	3	7
REGISTER OF WILLS, to be clerk of separate orphans' courts, . . . . .	1	14
accounts of, to be audited by the courts, . . . . .	1	2
REGISTERS' COURTS, abolishment of, . . . . .	5	22
when to cease, sch., . . . . .	5	22
REGISTRATION OF ELECTORS, laws for, to be uniform, . . . . .	—	22
In cities, laws for, may be enacted, . . . . .	8	7
RELIGIOUS establishments, no preference to be given to, . . . . .	8	7
sentiments not to disqualify to hold public office, . . . . .	1	3
REPUTATION, protection of, guaranteed, . . . . .	1	4
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS, apportionment of, . . . . .	1	1
REPRESENTATIVES, age of, . . . . .	2	17
certain crimes to disqualify, . . . . .	2	5
disqualifications for appointment to office of, election of, . . . . .	2	7
qualifications of, . . . . .	2	6
revenue bills to originate in House of, . . . . .	2	2
sole power of impeachment in House of, . . . . .	3	5
term of, . . . . .	6	14
REVENUE BILLS, where to originate, . . . . .	2	1
RIGHTS, declaration of, . . . . .	2	3
of individuals, corporations not to infringe, . . . . .	3	14
ROADS, increasing bonded indebtedness for improving and rebuilding, . . . . .	16	3
streets, legislation for, prohibited, . . . . .	9	4
RULES of evidence in judicial proceedings, Assembly not to change, . . . . .	3	7

S

SALARY increase of, to members of General Assembly, forbidden, . . . . .	2	8
SCHEDULE, CONSTITUTION, (p. 69), . . . . .	—	—
SCHOOL DISTRICTS, special legislation for, prohibited, . . . . .	3	7
classification of, . . . . .	3	34
SCHOOLS, amount to be annually appropriated to, . . . . .	10	1
General Assembly to provide for support of, public, special legislation regulating management of, prohibited, . . . . .	10	1
superintendent of, office of, when to cease, sch., . . . . .	3	7
women eligible to office in, . . . . .	—	8
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, court of first criminal jurisdiction in, abolished, sch., . . . . .	10	8
	—	11

	Art.	Sec.		Art.	Sec.
Judge of first criminal court to be Judge of common pleas of, sch.,	—	15	STOCKS AND BONDS, corporations prohibited from issuing fictitious,	16	7
SEAL OF STATE, designated,	4	22	STREETS, alleys, vacating, special legislation for, prohibited,	3	7
SEARCHERS AND SEIZURES, unreasonable, prohibited,	1	8	SUBMISSION, ordinance of, declared valid, sch.,	—	32
SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, election and term of,	4	21	SUCCESSION, change of law, forbidden,	3	7
duties of Auditor General relative to railroads, transferred to,	17	11	SUFFRAGE AND ELECTIONS, free exercise of, guaranteed,	8	—
first election of, under Constitution, sch.,	4	19	SUICIDES, no forfeiture of estates,	1	5
powers of,	4	9	SUITS FOR DAMAGES, no limitation of time in,	3	21
to be member of the Board of Pardons, election and term of,	4	21	SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS, duties of, to be performed by Superintendent of Public Instruction,	4	20
SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH, appointment of,	4	8	office of, when to cease, sch.,	—	8
duties of,	4	18	SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, appointment of,	4	8
to be member of the Board of Pardons, to keep record of official acts of the Governor,	4	9	power and duties of,	4	20
SECTARIAN institutions, appropriations to, forbidden,	3	18	removal of,	6	4
schools, public moneys not to be appropriated to,	10	2	when to be qualified, sch.,	—	8
SENATE, action of, on nominations by Governor, to be with open doors,	4	8	SUPREME COURT, Chief Justice of,	5	2
consent of, to nominations by the Governor, extraordinary session of, Governor may convene,	4	8	Chief Justice of, to preside in contested election of Governor,	4	17
Lieutenant-Governor, to be President of, members expelled for corruption ineligible to,	4	12	continuance in office of Judges of, sch.,	—	10
qualifications of,	2	11	compensation of Judges of, art. 5, sec. 18, also sch.,	—	17
President pro tempore of,	2	9	disqualifications of Judges of,	5	18
when President pro tempore of, to become Lieutenant-Governor,	4	14	election of Judges of, by limited vote,	5	16
quorum of,	2	10	first election of Judges of, after adoption of Constitution, sch.,	—	10
to try all impeachments,	6	2	jurisdiction of the,	5	3
SENATORIAL DISTRICTS, apportionment of, ratio, how ascertained,	2	16	non-judicial duties of members of, prohibited,	5	21
SENATORS, age of,	2	5	number and election of Judges of,	5	2
certain crimes to disqualify,	2	7	priority of commission of Judges of,	5	17
disqualifications for appointment to office of, election of,	2	6	residence of Judges of,	5	19
in 1874 and 1875, sch.,	—	3	review of criminal cases in,	5	24
in 1876, sch.,	—	4	tenure of Judges of,	5	2
oath to, by whom administered,	7	1	SURVEYOR GENERAL, duties of, to be performed by Secretary of Internal Affairs, office of, abolished, sch.,	4	19
term of,	2	3	SUSPENSION OF LAWS, limitation of,	—	7
SIGNERS, CONSTITUTION, (p. 72),	—	—		1	12
SINKING FUND, investment of moneys of, resources of,	9	12	<b>T</b>		
reserve money in,	9	11			
to be continued and maintained,	9	13	TAXATION, exemption from,	9	1
SOLDIERS, quartering of, in time of peace, forbidden,	1	23	when laws may grant exemptions,	9	18
voting of, in time of war,	8	6	limitation of, power to exempt,	9	2
widows and orphans of, appropriation for support of,	3	19	limitation of use of taxes and license fees on gasoline,	9	18
real and personal property owned by soldier, sailor and marine camps and posts, tax exempt,	9	1	of corporations, power of, not to be surrendered,	9	3
bonus (Amendment),	9	16-22	real and personal property, owned by soldier, sailor and marine camps and posts exempted,	9	1
SPECIAL sessions of General Assembly, limitation of legislative power of,	3	25	special exemption from, prohibited,	3	7
SPEECH, freedom of, guaranteed,	1	7	uniformity of,	9	1
or debate, members of General Assembly not to be questioned for,	2	15	for transportation facilities in Philadelphia,	9	19
STATE and judicial officers to subscribe to an oath to support Constitution within one month, sch.,	—	30	TAXATION AND FINANCE,	9	—
authorization of, to borrow money,	9	17	TAX, payment of, prior to election,	8	1
credit of, not to be loaned,	9	6	TELEGRAPH LINES, any association or corporations may construct,	16	12
General Assembly may enact laws providing a system of registering, transferring insuring and guaranteeing of land titles by (Amendment, p. 73),	—	—	THOUGHTS AND OPINIONS, free communication of, guaranteed,	1	7
money borrowed for, to be specified,	9	5	TITLE OF LAWS, none to be revived by reference to,	3	6
no assumption of municipal debts by,	9	9	TITLES, General Assembly may enact laws providing a system of registering, transferring and guaranteeing of land, by State or counties (Amendments, p. 73),	—	—
police power of, not to be abridged,	16	3	TOLL BRIDGES,	9	16
STATE TREASURER, contracts for stationery to be approved by,	3	22	TOWNSHIPS OR BOROUGHs, special legislation for, prohibited,	3	7
election and term of,	4	21	classification of,	3	34
eligible for only one term,	4	21	TRANSPORTATION, officers of railroads not to engage in,	17	6
STATIONERY, contracts to be awarded for,	3	12	TRANSPORTERS, no discrimination in charges to, art. 17, sec. 3, also,	17	7
STOCKHOLDERS' ELECTION, free vote in,	16	4	TREASON OR FELONY, Legislature cannot attain,	1	18
			TREASURY, reserve in, monthly statement of,	9	13



	Art.	Sec.
not to be converted to private use, . . . . .	9	14
TRIAL BY JURY, may be dispensed with in civil cases, . . . . .	5	27
the right of, to remain inviolate, . . . . .	1	6
TROOPS, quartering of, in time of peace, . . . . .	1	23
TRUST COMPANIES, incorporation of, by General Assembly, . . . . .	16	11
TRUST FUNDS, investment of, . . . . .	3	22

	Art.	Sec.
Judges elected by, when two or more are to be chosen, . . . . .	5	16
absentee, . . . . .	8	19
VOTING MACHINES, use of, permitted by law, . . . . .	8	7
VOTERS, corruption to disqualify, . . . . .	8	8
qualifications of, . . . . .	8	1
residence of, art. 8, sec. 1, also, . . . . .	8	12

U

UNITED STATES SENATOR, vacancy in office of, during recess, Governor to convene Legislature, . . . . .	2	4
--	---	---

V

VACANCY IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, how filled, . . . . .	2	2
VENUE, General Assembly prohibited from changing, . . . . .	3	7
change of, power of the courts in, . . . . .	3	23
VETERANS, bonus, . . . . .	9	16-23
VETO OF BILLS, how considered, . . . . .	4	15
power, in whom vested, . . . . .	4	15
VIVA VOCE, representatives to vote, . . . . .	8	12
VOTE, free in stockholders' election, limited, county commissioners and auditors elected by, . . . . .	16	4
	14	7

W

WARDS, boroughs or townships not to be divided in forming Senatorial districts, . . . . .	2	16
WAR, quartering of troops in time of, . . . . .	1	23
WIDOWS and orphans of soldiers, appropriations to institutions for, . . . . .	3	19
WOMEN, eligibility of, to school offices, . . . . .	10	3
suffrage extended to, . . . . .	8	—
WORSHIP, freedom of, guaranteeing, . . . . .	1	3
WRIT OF ERROR, jurisdiction of Supreme Court in, . . . . .	5	3

Y

YEAS AND NAYS, conference reports to be voted on by, . . . . .	3	5
on executive nominations, to be taken, . . . . .	4	8
on final passage of bills, to be taken, . . . . .	3	4
to be entered on the Journal at the desire of any two members, . . . . .	2	12

Maple Sugaring  
near West Salisbury, Somerset County





## **1959 GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

- **LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE**
- **SALARIES**
- **STATE SENATE**

*Officers and Employes*  
*Biographies and Pictures of Members*  
*Senatorial Apportionment and Map*  
*Alphabetical List of Senators*  
*Standing Committees*  
*Committee Assignments*  
*Rules, Index*  
*Decisions on Points of Order, Index*

- **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

*Officers and Employes*  
*Biographies and Pictures of Members*  
*Representative Apportionment and Map*  
*Alphabetical List of Representatives*  
*Standing Committees*  
*Committee Assignments*  
*Rules, Index*  
*Decisions on Points of Order, Index*

- **SUMMARY OF LEGISLATION**
- **SESSION OF 1960**
- **LEGISLATIVE COMMISSIONS**
- **LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS**
- **LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU**

*Biography of Director*  
*Powers*  
*Personnel*

← MAIN ENTRANCE, CAPITOL BUILDING



### *Miss Penn*

*The statue on the dome of the State Capitol symbolizes the Commonwealth, just as the statue of Columbia on the national Capitol symbolizes the United States. The nickname of "Miss Penn" for this figure has given rise to the mistaken impression that it represents William Penn's daughter Letitia. This is not the case. The sculptor Roland Hinton Perry is authority for the statement that the statue represents the Commonwealth and that the staff which it holds is the staff of statehood while the right hand of the figure is extended in benediction.*

## LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

### TIME OF MEETING

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock noon. At regular sessions convening in even-numbered years the General Assembly shall not enact any laws except laws raising revenue and laws making appropriations.\*

### OFFICERS OF THE PRECEDING SESSION WHO ARE AUTHORIZED TO BE PRESENT AT THE ORGANIZATION OF THE LEGISLATURE

The Lieutenant-Governor who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

### ORGANIZATION OF THE SENATE

At twelve o'clock M., on the day fixed for the meeting of the General Assembly, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant-Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of the members of the Senate, together with a number of gentlemen elected to the Senate at the general election to constitute a quorum, the Senate will come to order."

The custom is to call upon the former chaplain or any minister of the Gospel who may be present to open the proceedings with prayer, after which the Secretary of the Commonwealth, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. A motion is then made by a member of the Senate that the Clerk proceed to open and read the returns as presented, and upon said motion being agreed to, the Clerk performs said duty. Upon the completion of the reading of said returns the President orders the Clerk to call the roll of Senators by districts, each Senator when his name is called, signifying his presence by answering "present," after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk, when the requisite oath of office is administered to them by a Justice of the Supreme Court, or a judge of the Court of Common Pleas learned in the law, and is signed by the Senators in a book prepared for the purpose. It is customary for those who swear by the Bible to be sworn first; then those who swear by the uplifted hand; and lastly those who affirm.

The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore, a motion being made by one of the Senators that the Senate do now proceed to such election and that the clerks act as tellers; this being agreed to, the President announces that nominations for said office are in order. After the nominations have been made the clerks proceed with the election by calling the roll of the Senate, the Senators voting for their choice by a viva voce vote. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; he then appoints a committee of two Senators (usually the defeated candidate, and the Senator who nominated the successful candidate) to escort the President pro tempore to the chair. The next order of business is the election of the Secretary and the other officers, after which the Senate is ready to proceed with any business that may be presented.

### ORGANIZATION OF THE HOUSE

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, on the day fixed for the meeting of the

General Assembly, and at eleven o'clock A. M. of that day one of the oldest members, that is, one who has been a member for previous years and returned elected to the present session, announces from the Speaker's rostrum, "that the members of the House of Representatives will meet this day at twelve o'clock M., for the purpose of organization." When that time arrives the Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of gentlemen elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation the Secretary of the Commonwealth presents himself at the bar of the House. The Sergeant-at-Arms immediately arises and announces: "The Secretary of the Commonwealth." The clerk then announces to the House, "The Secretary of the Commonwealth." When this is done, the Secretary of the Commonwealth advances a few feet within the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Clerk, I have the honor to present the returns of the late election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeably to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

As soon as the Secretary of the Commonwealth retires, some member rises in his place, and presents a resolution "that the returns of the elections be opened and read." This resolution being read by the Clerk, and agreed to by the House, the Clerk proceeds first, with the returns from the city of Philadelphia, and then with those of the several counties in the Commonwealth, in alphabetical order.

When the returns are all read, and the names of the members returned as such announced, the Clerk then calls over the roll of members alphabetically, each member, when his name is called, signifying his presence by answering "present." The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of the Court of Common Pleas learned in the law, and is signed in a book prepared for the purpose.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." This being adopted by the House, nominations are made; after which the Clerk proceeds to call over the names of the members, each member announcing distinctly when his name is called, the person for whom he votes. When the call of the roll is gone through with, the clerks add up the number of votes given for each person voted for, and the result is announced to the House by the Chief Clerk. If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker.

The Chief Clerk and other officers of the House are then elected, after which Rules are adopted and the House is ready to proceed with the business of the Session. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized.

### THE GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. He calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.

2. He causes the journal of the preceding session to be read and passed upon by the body.

\* See Article II, Section 4, of the Pennsylvania Constitution, as amended.

3. He announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.

4. He recognizes members entitled to the floor.

5. He receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.

6. He decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.

7. He preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.

8. He is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.

9. Under the rules he has the general direction of the hall.

10. He receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the Government, and also any other appropriate communications.

11. He gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all acts, orders, addresses and joint resolutions.

12. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.

13. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as, for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.

14. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The President of the Senate is the Lieutenant-Governor, and he votes only when there is a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill.

#### BILLS IN PLACE OR INTRODUCED

All bills read in place in the Senate and introduced in the House of Representatives must be presented in triplicate. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his name to each copy and insert the date of introduction.

#### FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H. R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the Member.

Date.

In the Senate when the order of business of reading bills in place is reached the Senator who desires to present a bill arises, and, addressing the Chair, says: "Mr. President, I read in my place and present to the Chair, a bill." The President says: "The Senator from . . . County, Mr. . . . reads in his place and presents to the Chair a bill, the title of which the clerk will read" (the title is read), "This bill is referred to the Committee on . . ."

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a Member who desires to introduce a bill, first indorses the same as described above and then deposits it, together with the two duplicates properly indorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees. The next succeeding legislative day after the Journal has been approved the bills are reported to the House by

the Speaker, with the appropriate committee references written thereon.

All bills and joint resolutions presented in either the Senate or House of Representatives must be presented in triplicate—one copy for the committee, one for press and one for the printer.

#### RESOLUTIONS

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain companies be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This, however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Senate or House any proposition for its determination, he presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," he arises in his place and says, "Mr. President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from . . . County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as the Senate has agreed to the second reading of the resolution, and it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to a committee, it is then subject to amendment, and the amendment while under consideration, is also subject to amendment; but there can be no amendment of an amendment, to an amendment, because this would be an amendment in the third degree, and would tend rather to embarrass than facilitate business. If the resolution contains two or more distinct propositions, it may be divided and a vote had in each division separately. A resolution may be amended by striking out all after the word "Resolved," and inserting different matter, if upon the same subject as the original resolution.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being twice read, must be referred to an appropriate committee without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz.: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate, (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by Members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. All non-privileged resolutions are printed when reported from committee. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.  
Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Discharging committees from consideration of bills and resolutions.

Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.

Of sympathy or congratulations, only when they relate to Members and officers of this House and their respective families.

Adjournment or recess.

It is not customary in the House to read non-privileged resolutions a second time unless it is requested by a Member, for the reason that they are printed and placed in the file of each Member and giving him ample opportunity to familiarize himself with it.

Joint resolutions, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills.

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the action of both Senate and House are required, and are treated in each body the same as original resolutions.

### LETTERS, PETITIONS, ET CETERA

If a letter, petition, memorial or remonstrance be sent to a member to be presented by him to the Senate or House, his first duty is to fold it up if possible in a neat form (about three and one-half inches by eight and one-half inches) and write on the back in brief, the subject on which it treats, and immediately above this statement he signs his name, gives the name of his county, and the date. For example, a member has a petition for the passage of a bill, et cetera, he indorses it in this way: "The petition of the inhabitants of ..... praying," et cetera.

### INDORSEMENT OF PETITION:

Name of Member, County.

Substance of Petition.

(Date.)

Sen. (or H. R.)

In the House of Representatives all petitions, letters, memorials or remonstrances after being properly indorsed are filed by the member with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the presiding officers, by whom they are referred to appropriate committees.

### ACTION ON BILLS BY STANDING COMMITTEES

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee for its consideration, the committee, as soon as it has completed the examination, makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances of the case.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to one of its members to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended." If a committee recommended that a bill be negatived, he endorses on it the words "neg. rec."

### AMENDING BILLS IN COMMITTEE

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they should be typewritten and

securely attached to the bill. Amendments are usually prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau when requested by the committees.

No part of any bill should be mutilated by writing in amendments.

### ACTION ON BILLS IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate, it is not reprinted unless amended. Bills are usually read for the first time in the Senate on the day they are reported from committee. This is done by motion to read all bills reported from committee for the first time.

When a bill has been reported by a committee in the House, it is reprinted and placed on the calendar of bills on first reading, is read the first time at length, and under the rules cannot be amended or debated, but is simply agreed to and laid aside for second reading. When the order is reached on bills on second reading, the President or the Speaker announces the number and directs the Clerk to read the first section, after which he puts the question upon the section and so on through the whole bill. As each section comes up, it is subject to debate and amendment.

When the last section has been agreed to, the next question is upon the title; that being agreed to, the next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been read a second time, considered and agreed to; the question will be on transcribing the bill for a third reading. Shall the bill be transcribed?" This is usually agreed to, but should opposition to it be manifested, the President or Speaker must take the sense of the body regularly upon it, for the form stated has only been adopted to save time on a question which in most cases, is never opposed. The bill being thus ordered to be transcribed, lies over and comes up on the calendar of bills on third reading.

When a bill is reached on third reading, after the bill has been read through, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been read a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says "This bill has been read three times at length on three different days, considered and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeably to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested." If the bill considered should be a Senate bill, and not a House bill, the same proceedings are had, and the form varies in only two particulars: The first is after the title is agreed to on the second reading, instead of the Speaker saying, as in the case of House bills, "Shall the bill be transcribed for a third reading?" he says, "Shall the bill be prepared for a third reading?" because the bill was transcribed before it came from the Senate, each House transcribing its own bills; and second, when the bill comes up on third reading, instead of saying, "This bill has now been read a third time," he says "This bill originated in the Senate; it has been read three times at length and agreed to, the question is on its final passage," and then orders the yeas and nays to be called on the final passage of the bill. In the Senate the same form is followed with House bills.

When a bill in the House is on third reading, suppose it is desirable still further to amend it, the member desirous of doing so arises in his place,



and says, "Mr. Speaker, I move that the bill be committed to the Committee of the Whole House, for the purpose of amending the same as follows, viz.:" (Here he states the amendment.) If this motion is decided in the affirmative, the House then resolves itself into Committee of the Whole, and the amendment is inserted, and the chairman as in other cases, leaves the chair, goes back to his seat, and says, "Mr. Speaker, the Committee of the Whole House to which was committed, for special amendment, Bill No. . . . . entitled, 'An act . . . . . has instructed its chairman to report the same amended in accordance with the instructions of the House,' and if no further motions of a like character should be made, the question of agreeing to the bill on third reading, is then taken, and the result announced. But if the member desires that the whole bill should be open in committee for amendment, he moves "that the bill be committed to the Committee of the Whole House for general amendment"; and if this motion should be adopted and the bill be so committed, and amendments are made, the chairman merely reports the bill "with amendments"; the Speaker then resumes the chair and puts the question "Will the House agree to the report of the committee?" After decision, the question is again put on agreeing to the bill the third time.

Very similar action is had in the Senate, except when general amendments have been made in Committee of the Whole, and the report is agreed to, the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to the bill as amended?"

A bill in the Senate may also be amended by obtaining unanimous consent, thereby avoiding the necessity of reference to and consideration by the committee of the whole. Amendments to bills in the House on third reading may be considered by unanimous consent or by a majority vote of the members elected.

In case a bill has been amended upon its second or third reading it must be printed with the amendments, before the vote is taken on its final passage.

#### FORMS OF MESSAGES FROM ONE BODY TO THE OTHER

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the House should concur in one amendment made by the Senate to the bill and non-concur in the other, the information to be given would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has non-concurred in the first amendment made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers,' and has concurred in the second."

And if the House should concur with an amendment, then is added: "And has concurred in the second, with an amendment in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in all these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of a committee of conference, and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to the bill from the House of Representatives, No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A. B. and C. a committee of conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate; if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the difference existing between the two Houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee, then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:



"The Clerk of the House of Representatives being introduced, presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives:"

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate, using the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et cetera.

#### **CERTIFICATES ATTACHED TO BILLS PASSED OVER VETO, AND TO BILLS HELD TEN DAYS**

The following forms are used when bills become laws, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which, the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the ..... day of ....., one thousand nine hundred and ....., and was not returned within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it had been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeably to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"Clerk of the House of Representatives.

"Clerk of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

When a bill has been disapproved by the Governor and both bodies have passed it by the constitutional majority of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House, there must be two certificates, one for each body signed by the Speaker and clerks, as follows:

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the ..... day of ....., one thousand nine hundred and ....., and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"Speaker of the House of Representatives.

"Clerk of the House of Representatives.

"Harrisburg (date)."

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the ..... day of ....., one thousand nine hundred and ....., and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"President of the Senate.

"Clerk of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

The Speaker and Clerk of the body in which the bill originated sign the first certificate and then the President and the Clerk of the other body the second.

#### **OATH OF PUBLIC OFFICERS**

The oath required by the Constitution to be administered to Senators and Representatives, Judicial, State and county officers, is as follows:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity; that I have not paid or contributed, or promised to pay or contribute, either directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing, to procure my nomination or elec-

tion (or appointment), except for necessary and proper expenses expressly authorized by law; that I have not knowingly violated any election law of this Commonwealth, or procured it to be done by others in my behalf; that I will not knowingly receive, directly or indirectly, any money or valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to my office other than the compensation allowed by law."

The foregoing oath shall be administered by some person authorized to administer oaths, and in case of State officers, Justices of the Supreme Court and Judges of the Superior Court shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and in case of the other judicial and county officers, in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which the same is taken. The oath to the members of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be administered by one of the Justices of the Supreme Court, or by a judge of the court of common pleas, learned in the law, in the Hall of the body to which the members shall be elected.

#### **COUNTING THE VOTE FOR STATE ELECTIVE OFFICERS**

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Auditor General, State Treasurer and Secretary of Internal Affairs, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly organizes, and the place—the House of Representatives, in the presence of the two bodies. Each body appoints a Teller and notifies the other in advance of the meeting.

A committee from the House of Representatives waits on the Senate a few minutes before the meeting, and escorts the President and members of the Senate to the place of meeting, when the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President pro tempore takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and, after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk of the Senate will read over the returns from the several counties and the tellers take down the number of votes given for each person voted for as Governor." The clerk then proceeds to read aloud the returns, and the tellers to note down the number of votes, and so on until all the returns from the several counties are read over. A computation is then made. When this is done the result is announced by the President of the Senate, and the certificate of election signed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the tellers, as follows:

#### **FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:**

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the ..... day of ....., A. D. one thousand nine hundred and ....., in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both Houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a teller appointed on the part of each House it appeared that ..... had the highest numbers of votes; whereupon the said ..... was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth.

"In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

"..... (Seal)  
"..... (Seal)"

**DISPOSITION OF CERTIFICATE**

This certificate is to be deposited in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and a duplicate, signed by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

**ACTION AFTER RETURNS ARE ANNOUNCED AND CERTIFICATES SIGNED**

The committee of introduction then conducts the President and members of the Senate to their Chamber and retire. The tellers make out a report of the number of votes given for each person voted for, including a copy of the certificate, and this report is made to the Senate and House, respectively, and entered on the

Journals. The same form of proceeding is followed in counting the vote for Lieutenant-Governor, State Treasurer, Auditor General and Secretary of Internal Affairs.

**INAUGURATION OF GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR**

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the Commonwealth, by some person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court), on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant-Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber, but prior to the induction of the Governor.

**CERTIFICATION FORMS FOR RESOLUTIONS****SYMPATHY AND CONGRATULATORY RESOLUTIONS**

We certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the resolution introduced in the House of Representatives by the Honorable Messrs.

..... and adopted by the House of Representatives the \_\_\_\_\_ day of 196 .

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Speaker, House of Representatives*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Chief Clerk, House of Representatives*

**CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS NOT REQUIRING APPROVAL OF GOVERNOR**

We certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of resolution No. \_\_\_\_\_ adopted by the House of Representatives \_\_\_\_\_, and concurred in by the Senate \_\_\_\_\_.

(Signed) \_\_\_\_\_  
*Speaker, House of Representatives*

(Signed) \_\_\_\_\_  
*Chief Clerk, House of Representatives*

(Signed) \_\_\_\_\_  
*Chief Clerk, Senate*

**CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS REQUIRING APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNOR**

We certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the resolution adopted by the House of Representatives the \_\_\_\_\_ day of 196 , and concurred in by the Senate the day of \_\_\_\_\_, 196 .

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Speaker, House of Representatives*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Chief Clerk, House of Representatives*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Chief Clerk, Senate*

APPROVED the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, A. D., 196 .

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Governor*

**OTHER HOUSE RESOLUTIONS**

We certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of Resolution No. \_\_\_\_\_ adopted by the House of Representatives \_\_\_\_\_ (date) .

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Speaker, House of Representatives*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Chief Clerk, House of Representatives*

**YORK COUNTY HORSE FARM**

## SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### SENATE

#### Salaries

Senators elected at the General Election of 1958 shall receive a salary in the amount of three thousand dollars (\$3,000) per annum and an allowance in the amount of three thousand dollars (\$3,000) for clerical assistance and other expenses incurred during his term in connection with the duties of his office.

Senators elected at the General Election of 1960 and subsequent elections shall receive a salary in the amount of six thousand dollars (\$6,000) per annum without any allowance for clerical assistance.

In addition to the above each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents (10c) per mile circular for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the session between their homes and the State Capitol.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

#### Officers

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each regular session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore. The President Pro Tempore shall receive, in addition to his salary as a member of the Senate, the sum of nine thousand dollars (\$9,000) for each regular session and one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for each special or extraordinary session.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate:

One Secretary at an annual salary of twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000);

One Chief Clerk at an annual salary of eleven thousand five hundred dollars (\$11,500);

One Librarian at an annual salary of eleven thousand dollars (\$11,000).

In addition, the president of the Senate (Lieutenant-Governor), president pro tempore, secretary, chief clerk, librarian, majority leader and minority leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of General Assembly.

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

#### Salaries

Members of the House of Representatives elected at the General Election of 1958 receive a salary of \$3,000 per annum and an additional \$3,000 per annum for expenses in connection with the duties of their office. These payments are received monthly.

Members of the House of Representatives elected at the General Election of 1960, and thereafter, will receive a salary of \$6,000 per annum without any expense allowance.

In addition to the above, each Member receives mileage at the rate of ten cents per circular mile between his home and the State Capitol for each week he is in actual attendance at the Session.

#### Officers

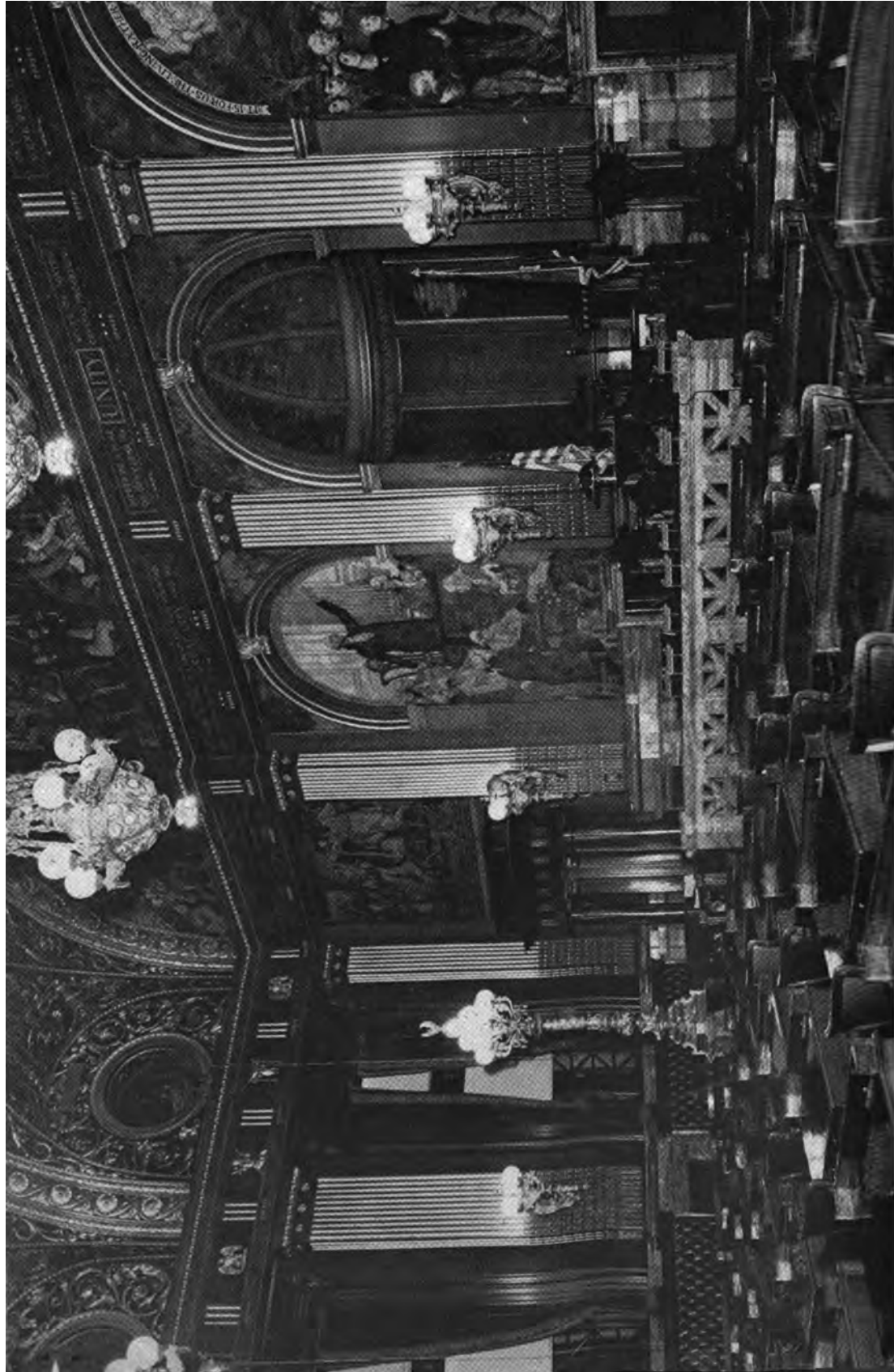
The House of Representatives at the beginning of each Regular Session in the odd-numbered year, elects a Speaker as provided by the Constitution, and the following officers, who serve for two years or until their successors are elected and have qualified, unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all of the Members of the House of Representatives: one Chief Clerk at an annual salary of \$12,000, one Secretary at an annual salary of \$11,500 and such other Sergeants-at-Arms, clerks, stenographers, pages and employees as are necessary to perform the work of the House during and between sessions, at salaries specified by the act of the General Assembly.

The Speaker of the House appoints a Parliamentarian at an annual salary of \$11,000 and other administrative and clerical employees as specified by the act of the General Assembly.

The Chief Clerk and other officers of the House of Representatives appoint their clerical and office employees as specified by the act of the General Assembly.

### ERIE COUNTY VINEYARDS





# SENATE OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES

## Sessions of 1959 and 1960

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR AND PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE

John Morgan Davis, 441 W. Allens Lane, Philadelphia (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg) Room 200\*

### PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

M. Harvey Taylor, Grayco Apartments, Harrisburg Room 275

### MAJORITY LEADER

James S. Berger, 2 South East Street, Coudersport Room 537

### MAJORITY WHIP

Albert R. Pechan, 903 Fifth Avenue, Ford City (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg) Room 536

### MINORITY LEADER

Charles R. Weiner, 1420 Walnut Street, Philadelphia (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg) Room 400

### MINORITY WHIP

Frank W. Ruth, Main Street, Bernville (Harrisburger Hotel, Harrisburg) Room 401

### SECRETARY

<sup>1</sup> Edward B. Watson, Mechanicsville, Bucks County (Harrisburger Hotel, Harrisburg) Room 248

### ASSISTANT SECRETARY

Mark Gruell Jr., 750 Keckler Road, Harrisburg Room 249

### CHIEF CLERK,

G. Graybill Diehm, Lititz (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg) Room 250

### ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK

Vera L. Proberg, 1806 Spruce Street, Philadelphia (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg) Room 250

### LIBRARY CLERK (Acting Librarian)

Mary E. Kunkle, 501 Wood Street, Progress Room 157

### LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH CLERK

Harold J. Sullivan, 125 East 30th Street, Erie (2501 Wilson Parkway, Harrisburg) Room 535

### CHIEF SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

John W. Gabriel, 124 Lancaster Avenue, Columbia (231 N. Front Street, Steelton) Room 34A

### CHIEF CUSTODIAN SENATE CHAMBER

Ralph L. Earley, 731 S. 25th Street, Harrisburg Room 274

### SUPERINTENDENT OF STOREROOM

Chris E. Yutze, Sheffield Room 40

### SUPERINTENDENT OF MAIL ROOM

Frank Youmans, R. D. 3, Wellsboro Room 38

### ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT

Mary G. McKay, 8019 Williams Avenue, Philadelphia (1629 N. Second St., Harrisburg) Room 200

### ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

James E. Clark, Parkview Apartments, 2400 Market Street, Harrisburg Room 275

### ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO MAJORITY LEADER

J. Earl Price, 909 Centre Street, Ashland Room 537

### ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO MINORITY LEADER

Florence R. Kelley, Mifflin Room 400

### CHIEF OFFICIAL REPORTER

Patricia Sayer, 1625 Green Street, Harrisburg Room 526

\* All offices are located in the Main Capitol Building.

<sup>1</sup> Died June 21, 1960. Replaced by Mark Gruell, Jr.

←←← SENATE, MAIN CAPITOL BUILDING

# SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA

## OFFICERS\*



**M. HARVEY TAYLOR** *President Pro Tempore—15th District*

M. Harvey Taylor (R) was born in Harrisburg June 4, 1876; educated in the Harrisburg schools; first employed in steel mills of South Harrisburg, resigning as superintendent to enter business; served 2 terms as Common Councilman, 1 term as Select Councilman in bicameral system; Commissioner of Parks under Clark Act; Dauphin County Recorder of Deeds (1 term), 11 years County Commissioner; candidate for Secretary of Internal Affairs in 1934; chairman, Republican State Committee 1934, reelected 1936, resigned in 1937, reelected 1942, serving continuously until 1954; unanimously elected chairman of Dauphin County Republican Committee 1940; member, Market Square Presbyterian Church and Masonic fraternity; Past Potentate of Zembo Temple; married former Bertha May Shertzer and has two children; head of the insurance and bonding firm of M. Harvey Taylor and Son, 20 North Market Square, Harrisburg; elected to State Senate in 1940, reelected in 1944, 1948, 1952 and 1956; elected President Pro Tempore of the Senate in 1945; reelected in each subsequent session.



**EDWARD B. WATSON** *Secretary of the Senate*  
(died June 21, 1960)

Edward B. Watson (R) Bucks County, was born in Mechanicsville on September 4, 1894, the son of William and Carrie Stavley Bailey Watson; is in the insurance business with his son, Warren B. Watson; married to the former Alma M. Spencer; elected to the State Senate in 1946, 1950 and 1954, elected Secretary of the Senate January 6, 1959.



**G. GRAYBILL DIEHM** *Chief Clerk*

G. Graybill Diehm (R) was elected Chief Clerk of the Senate, Session of 1957, on January 1, 1957 and reelected for the Session of 1959 on January 6, 1959. A resident of Lititz, he is a former Lancaster County Commissioner and a former member of the House of Representatives (1919-1927) and the State Senate (1949-1956).



**CHARLES L. LATHERO** *Librarian*  
(died Feb. 16, 1960)

Charles L. Lathero (R), Blair County, was born in Altoona and educated in Altoona public schools and the Altoona School of Commerce; formerly employed in the Auditor General's Department and in the Revenue Department in the Corporation Tax Bureau; served as assistant Senate Librarian, and succeeded the late Charles A. P. Barlett as Senate Librarian on April 15, 1948.

\* The presiding officer of the Senate is the Lieutenant Governor. His picture and biography appear on page 263.

## MEMBERS



**JOSEPH M. BARR** 43rd District

Joseph M. Barr (D) was born in Pittsburgh on May 28, 1906, the son of James P. and Blanche E. (Moran) Barr; attended high school and the University of Pittsburgh; member of Phi Kappa and ODK; salesman; member of the Democratic State Committee 1936-40; state and county president of Young Democratic Clubs, 1936-40; chairman, Young Democratic Clubs of America National Convention of 1939 and of the National Organization Committee Young Democratic Clubs of America 1939; elected chairman Democratic State Committee in 1954, 1956 and 1958; member F. O. E. and L. O. O. M., Pittsburgh Athletic Association and Pittsburgh Field Club; married to the former Alice White; has one daughter and one son; home address, 6839 Juniata Place, Pittsburgh; elected Mayor of Pittsburgh November 3, 1959, to fill unexpired term of former Mayor, now Governor, David L. Lawrence; elected to State Senate in 1940; reelected in 1944, 1948, 1952 and 1956.



**JAMES STANLEY BERGER** 25th District

James Stanley Berger (R) Potter County, was born in Warren on January 3, 1903, the son of C. A. and Harriet (Stanley) Berger; attended Kenyon College and Dickinson Law School; is an attorney-at-law, practicing before the Potter County Courts and the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; married to the former Georgianna J. Daniels and has two children; elected to State Senate in 1944; reelected in 1948, 1952 and 1956; Republican Majority Leader, 1959.



**C. ARTHUR BLASS** 49th District

C. Arthur Blass (R) Erie County, was born in Erie on December 17, 1884, son of the late Adam and Mary Blass; educated in the public schools of Erie; graduated from Erie High School in 1902, University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce B. S. 1907 and University of Michigan Law School J.D. 1912; an attorney-at-law since 1913, practicing in the Erie County Courts, the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and the Federal Court; assistant district attorney of Erie County from 1916 to 1920; district attorney of Erie County from 1920 to 1924; trustee of Polk State School under Governors James, Martin, Duff, Fine and Leader; member of the American Bar Association, American Academy of Social and Political Science and the Pennsylvania Society of New York; married to former Annabelle Koehler and has two children, Arlene Suzanne Dunn and Lieutenant Commander Frederick Arthur Blass; home address, 3861 Hershey Road, Erie; elected to the State Senate in 1944; reelected in 1948, 1952 and 1956.



**PETER J. CAMIEL** 3rd District

Peter J. Camiel (D) was born in Philadelphia, January 30, 1910; is a farmer and businessman, owning Camiel Beverage Co.; member of Democratic State Committee and of Philadelphia City Committee; elected to the State Senate from the 3rd District of Pennsylvania in 1952; reelected in 1956.




**LEROY E. CHAPMAN** 48th District

Leroy E. Chapman (R) Warren County, was born July 3, 1881, in Warren, the son of Alden L. and Mary (Breidenbaker) Chapman; after a pre-medical course at Pennsylvania State College, graduated from Ohio State University, M.D. in 1906; community leader for half century; served continuously since 1941 as chairman of the Senate Committee on Appropriations; sponsored numerous legislative measures dealing with public health generally and with combat of cancer in particular; holds honorary degrees from eight universities and colleges and is the author of "Study, Aging Problems in Pennsylvania," "Challenge of the Aging," member of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, and the Cancer Commission of the Pennsylvania Medical Society; received Plaque of Distinguished Service by the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; elected to the State Senate in 1930 and reelected in 1934, 1938, 1942, 1946, 1950, 1954 and 1958.


**ZEHNDER H. CONFAIR** 24th District

Zehnder H. Confair (R) of Lycoming County, was born in Berwick on January 11, 1906, the son of Charles H. and Rena (Baum) Confair; graduated from Berwick High School in 1924; Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1929, B.S.; is a soft drink bottler; member, Young Men's Republican Club, Republican League, Williamsport L.O.O.M., B.P.O.E., various masonic bodies, Rotary Club and life member of Consolidated Sportsmen of Lycoming County; president, Keystone Shortway Association; Board of Directors, First Federal Savings and Loan Assn., Chamber of Commerce in Williamsport, and Bank of Newberry; past chairman and present member of Executive Committee of the Industrial Development Bureau of Lycoming County; past president, Keystone Bottlers Assn.; married to the former Arlyne S. Hoyt and has one child; elected to State Senate in 1958.


**ANTHONY J. DI SILVESTRO** 1st District

Anthony J. Di Silvestro (D) was born in Philadelphia on May 15, 1904, the son of A. Giuseppe and Mary (Califano) Di Silvestro; attended Wilson Public School, Central High School, Temple School of Law and Temple School of Pharmacy, holds degrees of Ph. G., 1926, and LL. B., 1943; received Temple Award in 1938; is a pharmacist-publisher; member of Unione Abruzzese, Lodge Iwo Jima No. 138 and the Philadelphia Association of Retail Druggists; president of Temple University Alumni and member of the Pharmacy Alumni of Temple University; editor and publisher of the Italian-American weekly, *La Libera Parola*; married to the former Mary Angela Perseo, a teacher and also a pharmacist; home address, 1505 South 15th Street, Philadelphia; elected to State Senate in 1936; reelected in 1940, 1944, 1948, 1952 and 1956.


**BENJAMIN R. DONOLOW** 2nd District

Benjamin R. Donolow (D) was born in Philadelphia, son of Israel and Tillie Donolow; his education was obtained in the public schools of Philadelphia, Temple University and Temple Law School; is a member of the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and the Courts of Philadelphia County; has been practicing law in Philadelphia; served in the United States Army during World War II; a member of the Phi Alpha National Social Fraternity and the American Legion; formerly connected with the Enforcement Division of the Office of Price Administration; solicitor for the Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia County and a member of the Philadelphia Democratic County Committee since 1948; is married, has one daughter and one son and resides at 1804 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia; elected to the State Senate in 1954, reelected in 1958.



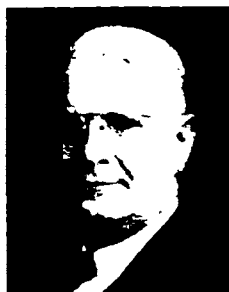
**THOMAS A. EHRCOOD** 17th District

Thomas A. Ehrgood (R) was born at Lebanon, Pennsylvania, November 27, 1923, the son of A. H. and Katharine (Witmeyer) Ehrgood; attended Lebanon grade schools, Lebanon High School, Deerfield Academy, Amherst College (A.B.), Dickinson School of Law (LL.B.); partner in the law firm of Ehrgood & Ehrgood; served in World War II as an Ensign, U. S. Navy, in Pacific; married to former Polly Carruthers and has four children, Mary C., Thomas A., Jr., Daniel G., and Ellen Priscilla; served as member of House of Representatives, 1955-56 session; elected to State Senate in 1956.

**DOUGLAS H. ELLIOTT** 33rd District

(resigned May 4, 1960)

Douglas H. Elliott (R) was born in Philadelphia June 3, 1921; educated in Philadelphia public schools, Haverford School and University of Virginia; served in U. S. Navy, in Guam, Saipan and Okinawa 1942-1945; vice-president, Wilson College, Chambersburg; did public relations for Kemper Insurance Companies and for Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; former president, Main Line Junior Chamber of Commerce; vice-president, Pennsylvania Junior Chamber of Commerce; member-at-large Conococheague District, B. S. A.; elder and teacher of a young adult Sunday School class in the Presbyterian Church; member, American College Public Relations Association; Rotary, American Legion, V. F. W., Chamber of Commerce, Franklin County Farmers Assn., Franklin and Adams Counties Young Republican Clubs; married and has three children; resides at 222 Fifth Avenue, Chambersburg; elected to the State Senate in 1956; elected to Congress at a special election April 26, 1960 and took oath of office May 5, 1960.

**HAROLD E. FLACK** 20th District

Harold E. Flack (R) was born in Plymouth on December 30, 1899, the son of Rev. Dr. Ebenezer and Sarah (Hutcheson) Flack; attended Latrobe Grade School and Scranton Grade and High Schools; is a general insurance agent; past president and member, Dallas Kiwanis Club; Lieutenant-Governor, Pennsylvania District Kiwanis International Division 11 (1945); member of Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Commerce, Wyoming Lodge No. 39 I. O. O. F.; Masonic bodies; Westmoreland Club, Wilkes-Barre; L. O. O. M. and B. P. O. E.; married to former Elizabeth Dissinger, Sunbury; has one son, Charles; home address, New Goss Manor, Dallas; office address, Room 209 Brooks Building, 15 South Franklin Street, Wilkes-Barre; elected to the House of Representatives in 1942; reelected in 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950 and 1952; elected to the State Senate in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**ROBERT D. FLEMING** 40th District

Robert D. Fleming (R) was born in Sharpsburg on March 8, 1903, the son of Robert H. and Daisy (Doty) Fleming; attended Aspinwall grade and high schools and the University of Pittsburgh, School of Business Administration; holds B. S. degree; member Kappa Sigma and Alpha Kappa Psi fraternities; is an insurance and real estate broker; member Kiwanis Club, Masonic bodies, B. P. O. E. and Etna Sportsmen's Club; is married to the former D. Jean Varner and has one daughter, Jean Frances; home address, 202 Brilliant Avenue, Aspinwall; home office address, 405 Freeport Road, Aspinwall; elected to the House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946 and 1948; elected to State Senate in 1950; reelected in 1954 and 1958.

**THOMAS P. HARNEY** 19th District*(died July 17, 1960)*

Thomas P. Harney (R) was born in McMillan, Wisconsin, March 17, 1893, the son of D. J. and May (Reynolds) Harney; graduated from Marshfield School, attended Beloit College and the University of Wisconsin; came to Pennsylvania in 1917; auditor and school director for 18 years; president of the Agriculture Extension Service for two years; served on County Committee A.A.A. and War Board for six years; has always been a farmer; chairman of the Chester County Soil Conservation District organized in 1948; married to the former Susan Groome; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950; elected to the State Senate in 1952 and 1956.

**JO HAYS** 34th District

Jo Hays (D) was born in Newberry Township, York County, the son of Morris M. and Sarah (Krone) Hays; attended public schools in York County; Shippensburg State Teachers College 1918, the Pennsylvania State University A. B. in 1923, Harvard University M. Ed. 1930; member of Phi Kappa Psi, Delta Sigma Rho, Phi Delta Kappa, Pi Gamma Mu, Kappa Phi Kappa; life member, NEA; past president Kiwanis Club, member Masonic bodies, Methodist Church; teacher, coach and principal in the counties of Clarion, Elk, Huntingdon and Centre; supervising principal of the College Area Schools, 1927-1956; married to the former Helen N. McKain, and has one son, Jo Nelson; home address, 441 West Fairmount Avenue, State College; delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1956; elected to the State Senate in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**THOMAS J. KALMAN** 32nd District

Thomas J. Kalman (D) was born December 21, 1917, in Perryopolis, Pennsylvania, the son of Joseph A. and Susan (Danko) Kalman; graduate of University of Notre Dame, A. B., and University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL.B.; served in World War II with United States Navy 1942-1946; commander, Naval Reserve; practices law in Uniontown; member, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations; assistant district attorney for 8 years, the last four as first assistant; solicitor for the borough of Perryopolis, Perry Township School District, Perry-Lower Tyrone Joint School Boards; member, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Perryopolis Gold Star Post 7023, Amvets, Uniontown, American Legion, Reserve Officers Assn. of the United States and Pennsylvania, B. P. O. E.; married to former Clare E. Reagan and has two children, Mary Ann and Maureen; resides at 2 Mayflower Drive, Uniontown; elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1956 at a special election; reelected in 1958.

**MARVIN V. KELLER** 10th District

Marvin V. Keller (R) was born in Langhorne, September 19, 1906, the son of Walter H. and Bertha V. Keller; graduate of Rider College, Trenton, New Jersey; married to the former Dorothy M. Hickman and has two children; is a building contractor; president Newtown Bank & Trust Company; director of the Langhorne Federal Saving and Loan Association; treasurer of the Newtown Borough School District; past president of Newtown Exchange Club; member of the Newtown Masonic Lodge and Lehigh Consistory; member of the Newtown Methodist Church; home address, Wrights Road, Newtown, R. D.; elected Registrar of Wills 1943; elected to the House of Representatives 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954 and 1956; elected to the Senate in 1958.

**EDWARD J. KESSLER** 13th District

Edward J. Kessler (R), Lancaster County, was born in Allentown, Pennsylvania, on May 7, 1897, the son of Tobias and Elizabeth (Krall) Kessler; graduate of Franklin & Marshall College, A. B. 1920; U. S. Army Ambulance Service 1917-1919; home address 329 E. Orange Street, Lancaster; married to the former Charlotte W. Shaw of East Orange, N. J., and has three daughters; former director of labor relations for Armstrong Cork Company of Lancaster, now retired; elected to State Senate in 1950 to fill unexpired term of former Senator Frederick L. Homsher, deceased; reelected in 1952 and 1956.

**FRANK KOPRIVER JR.** 45th District

Frank Koprivier Jr. (R) was born in Duquesne, Allegheny County, the son of Frank and Anna (Moritz) Koprivier; is married to the former Genevieve McDermott and has three children, Claudette, Carolyn and Frank III; florist by profession; member of the Masonic Lodge, Moose, Eagles, Odd Fellows; a past president of Duquesne Lions Club; member of the Allegheny County Conference on Community Development and for many years was chairman of the Highway Committee of the Duquesne Business Men's Association; elected to City Council 1936, 1940 and 1954; elected Mayor of Duquesne 1946, 1950, 1954, 1958; has been Republican City Chairman continuously since 1941; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1948; home address, 1416 Highland Avenue, Duquesne; elected to the Senate in 1952; reelected in 1956.

**ARTHUR E. KROMER** 37th District

Arthur E. Kromer (R) was born in 1902, in Adrian, Jefferson County; the son of Christ and Elizabeth (Harvey) Kromer; is a member of the English Lutheran Church, and Masonic bodies; member of the Board of Directors of the Farmers & Miners Trust Co., B. P. O. E., Moose, Eagles, and the Knights of Pythias; city councilman for three four-year terms, serving as president for four years; elected to the Punxsutawney Board of Education for six years; became associated with the dairy business in 1921; in 1934 formed Kromer's Dairy which he still operates; is married to the former Helen L. Grube and has two sons, Lester E. and Donald L., both affiliated with him in the dairy business, and one daughter, Dorothy K. Rehm; home address, 115 Cleveland Street, Punxsutawney; elected to House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954; elected to the State Senate in 1956.

**WILLIAM J. LANE** 46th District

William J. Lane (D) was born in Brownsville, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, on February 7, 1905, the son of J. William and Alice (Pursglove) Lane; educated in the public schools of Brownsville, South Brownsville High School and Business College; married to the former Audrey L. Horton and has a daughter, Audrey Jean, and three grandchildren; resides at Lowhill, West Brownsville, R. D. 1; is engaged in the general insurance business; religion, Episcopalian; has served two six-years terms as Justice of the Peace; Washington County Commissioner, 1948-1958; was a candidate for State Treasurer in 1948; member of fraternal organizations and the Monongahela Valley Chapter of Demolay; elected to the House of Representatives in 1942 and reelected in 1944; elected to a special election to fill the vacancy in the Senate caused by the resignation of Wallace S. Gourley; reelected in 1946, 1950, 1954 and 1958.

**ALBERT E. MADIGAN** 23rd District

Albert E. Madigan (R) was born in Burlington Township, Bradford County, Pennsylvania, the son of George A. and Emma (Campbell) Madigan; owns and operates a 300 acre dairy farm; past master of Bradford County Pomona Grange; past member of the executive (1938-44) and legislative committees of the Pennsylvania State Grange; former member, Bradford County School Board; member of Union Lodge F. & A. M., president, Pennsylvania State Association of Artificial Breeding Cooperatives, and Northeastern Pennsylvania Artificial Breeding Cooperatives; member, executive committee of State Council of Farm Organizations; Trustee of Pennsylvania State University; married to former Ada Allen and has two daughters and a son; home address, R. D. 3, Towanda; elected to the House of Representatives in 1942, reelected in 1944, 1946, 1948 and 1950; elected to the Senate in 1952; reelected in 1956.

**PAUL W. MAHADY** 39th District

Paul W. Mahady (D) was born in Latrobe on November 19, 1908, the son of James J. and Katharine (O'Neill) Mahady; graduated from Latrobe High School, Harvard College and Harvard Law School, A.B. and LL.B.; Ames Competition (Harvard Law School), Sayre Law Club; McReynolds Law Club (Honoris Causa); practices law before the Westmoreland County Courts, Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme Courts and U. S. Supreme Court; Lt. Col. U.S.A. (1941-46) receiving Legion of Merit and Army Commendation Ribbon with oak leaf cluster; director-secretary, Newcomer Products, Inc., and Western Federal Savings & Loan Assn.; director, Latrobe Broadcasters, Inc.; chairman, Advisory Board, Salvation Army, Latrobe; international director, Lions Club; national judge advocate, Armvets; member, American Legion, Association of American University Professors, Pennsylvania and Westmoreland County Bar Associations, Fayette Westmoreland Boy Scout Council, Harvard Club, Officers' Club of Army & Navy in New York City, Quartermaster Procurement Association, and American Academy of Political and Social Science; married to the former Janet Matlock and has two children; resides at 708 Main Street, Latrobe; elected to the Senate in 1958.

**CHARLES R. MALLERY** 30th District

Charles R. Mallery (R) Blair and Huntingdon counties, is the son of James R. and Laura (Hatton) Mallery; born in Altoona on June 18, 1888; graduate of Bucknell University, A. B. in 1909 and Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, LL. B. in 1913; served seventeen months in the Field Artillery, U. S. A., in the First World War; married to the former Ethel Plummer of Hollidaysburg in 1939; maintains law offices at 605 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg, where he resides; elected to the State Senate in 1934; reelected in 1938, 1942, 1946, 1950, 1954 and 1958.

**THOMAS P. MCCREESH** 4th District

Thomas P. McCreesh (D) was born in Philadelphia, the son of John J. and Susan A. (McCabe) McCreesh; educated at St. Joseph's Preparatory School and St. Joseph's College in Philadelphia, graduating with B.S. degree in political science; works in real estate and insurance; Korean War veteran, Counter-Intelligence Corps (1951-53); member, 27th Ward Democratic Committee, Knights of Columbus and National Association of Amateur Oarsmen; succeeded his father, the late Senator John J. McCreesh who served the people of the 4th District of Philadelphia from 1934-1958; elected to the Senate in 1958.


**BERNARD B. MCGINNIS** 42nd District

Bernard B. McGinnis (D) Allegheny County, was born in Genesee, Potter County, December 1, 1878, the son of Bryan and Ellen (Moran) McGinnis; married to the former Hildegard M. Krieger; educated in the public schools, Mansfield Normal School, and Cornell University with the degree of Bachelor of Arts; an attorney-at-law; member of the Bar of Allegheny County, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the Supreme Court of the United States; practices law in Pittsburgh where he resides at 507 Arch Street; former appraiser of customs in the Port of Pittsburgh; former assistant United States Attorney in the western district of Pennsylvania; assistant County Solicitor, Allegheny County; delegate to Democratic National Conventions in 1932 and 1940; chairman of Allegheny County Democratic Committee, 1939 to present; Democratic Minority Floor Leader 1943; elected to State Senate in 1934; reelected in 1938, 1942, 1950, 1954 and 1958.


**HUGH J. MCMENAMY** 22nd District

Hugh J. McMenemy (D) was born in Scranton on September 24, 1916, son of Dr. Hugh and Kathryn (Jennings) McMenemy; educated in public schools of Scranton, Mercersburg Academy, Yale University and Yale Law School; member of Lackawanna, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; was a special agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation 1941-43; Lt. U. S. N. R. 1943-46; has practiced law in Scranton since 1947; member of Phi Gamma Delta, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Knights of Columbus; married to the former Ann M. Drobnis of New Britain, Connecticut in 1941 and has two sons; home address, 739 North Webster Avenue, Scranton; elected to State Senate in 1950; reelected in 1954, 1958.


**JOHN CARL MILLER** 47th District

John Carl Miller (D) was born in Beaver County on January 27, 1921, son of Dr. and Mrs. John L. Miller; served four years with the U. S. Air Force during World War II; ten years at the open hearth department of the Jones and Laughlin Steel Co., Aliquippa; employed by the engineering firm of Michael Baker, Jr., Inc.; lead both tickets in the primary and general elections of 1950, 1952 and 1956 in his district; at age 29 elected to House of Representatives; frequent visitor to Children's Homes in his district; active in Grange, Veterans', police, firemen, and union affairs; married to the former Mildred Jeffrey of Lawrence County; has three children; home address, 110 Fifth Street, Aliquippa; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; elected to the Senate in 1952; reelected in 1956.


**WILLIAM VINCENT MULLIN** 8th District

William Vincent Mullin (D) was born January 20, 1900, at Philadelphia, the son of Charles Walter Mullin and Mary (Zeller) Mullin; attended Sacred Heart Parochial School, graduated from William Welsh Public Grammar School, Brown Preparatory School, and University of Pennsylvania, A. B. 1926, LL. B. 1929; served in the United States Marine Corps in 1918-1919, Pennsylvania National Guard in 1921-1926, and United States Officer Reserve Corps in 1925-1935; married to the former Lorena Yoter of Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County, Pennsylvania and has two children, Mary and William; resides at 7180 Jackson Street, Philadelphia 35; solicitor to Register of Wills, Philadelphia in 1953; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1944, 1948, 1952, and 1956; chairman of Democratic Executive Committee of 41st ward, Philadelphia, 1944 to 1953; county committeeman representing 41st ward, Philadelphia, 1953 to present time; elected to the State Senate in 1954; reelected in 1958.


**MARTIN L. MURRAY 21st District**

Martin L. Murray (D) was born in Ashley, Pennsylvania, on December 16, 1909, the son of Martin and Bridget (Finneran) Murray; educated in St. Leo's High School and Wharton School of Finance and is engaged as a business manager; member of Lions, Eagles and Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus; member of Luzerne County Democratic Executive Committee for seventeen years; treasurer of Luzerne County Executive Committee for eight years and director of Ashley Board of Education for the past twenty years; married to the former Catherine Doyle and has two daughters, Katie and Brigit; office address, 917 Wilkes-Barre Deposit Bank Building, Wilkes-Barre; home address, 34 Mary Street, Ashley; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944; elected to the State Senate in 1956.


**ALBERT RAYMOND PECHAN 41st District**

Albert Raymond Pechan (R) was born in Ford City, May 13, 1902, the son of Ludvig and Theresa (Greenmondell) Pechan; graduated from Ford City High School, 1919; attended University of Kentucky, Bucknell University and the University of Pittsburgh, receiving a DDS., 1928; practiced dentistry in Ford City since that time except for World War II service from 1942 to 1946; Plans and Training Officer, Chief of Prosthodontia 114th General Hospital in England; member and past president, Ford City Board of Education; member Board of Trustees of Indiana State Teachers College since 1947; alternate delegate Republican National Convention, 1940 and assistant Sergeant at Arms, 1956 Convention; several terms as State Committeeman; organized first Young Republican organization in Armstrong County; first "Pitt Panther" to receive letter; assistant editor, "Dental Rays," student dental publication; advisory vestryman of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Kittanning; married to former Leonora Shaffer; "Pennsylvania Dentist of the Year 1957"; Majority Whip in sessions 1955, 1957 and 1959; elected to the Senate in 1948; reelected in 1952 and 1956.


**HENRY J. PROBERT 12th District**

Henry J. Probert (R) was born in Bethayres, Lower Moreland Township, Montgomery County, April 9, 1906, the son of Henry G. and Mary E. (Dwyer) Probert; attended public school in Lower Moreland Township, graduated from Lower Moreland High School; evening and extension courses in business, banking and accounting; married to former Mary C. Haldeman; has three children; associated with Main and Company, Certified Public Accountants; member and former treasurer of Lower Moreland Township School District, 1929 to 1933; tax collector of Lower Moreland Township in 1937; former member and past chairman of the Board of Managers of the Abington Branch Y. M. C. A.; member of Friendship Lodge No. 400 F. & A. M. and Benjamin Franklin Consistory, Philadelphia; board president of Nonpareil Building and Loan Association, Philadelphia; member of Memorial Baptist Church Huntingdon Valley; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944; reelected in 1946 and 1948; elected to the State Senate in 1950; reelected in 1954 and 1958.


**JOSEPH D. RIPP 44th District**

Joseph D. Ripp (D) was born in Pittsburgh on September 19, 1909, the son of Abraham and Mamie (Mallinger) Ripp; graduate of Fifth Avenue High School (1927), University of Pittsburgh School of Business Administration (1931) B.S., and University of Pittsburgh Law School (1934) LL. B.; Order of the Coif, Tau Epsilon Rho; practicing attorney since 1935; Lieutenant in Air Corps, Engineer Corps and Judge Advocate General Department 1943-1946; member, Allegheny County Bar Association, Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; the County, Common Pleas, and Orphans' Courts of Allegheny County, United States District Court and United States Third Circuit Court of Appeals; special assistant Attorney General; assigned to Inheritance Tax Department and Orphans' Court of Allegheny County 1955-58; past commander, J.W.V., Post 299 and Allegheny County Council; member, American Legion, Amvets, Jewish War Veterans of U. S. A. (life member), Lions Club, I. O. O. F., B'nai B'rith and board of trade of Squirrel Hill, Pittsburgh; is married to the former Anne Baer and resides at 105 Point Breeze Place, Pittsburgh 8; elected to the Senate in 1958.

**FRED B. ROONEY** *18th District*

Fred B. Rooney (D), Northampton County, was born on November 6, 1925, the son of Fred B. and Veronica K. (McGreevy) Rooney; attended Bethlehem public schools; graduated from Bethlehem High School in 1944, and University of Georgia in 1950; holds a degree in business administration; is engaged in real estate and insurance business; office address, 405 E. Fourth Street, Bethlehem; home address, 326 Wyandotte Street, Bethlehem; served in Europe during World War II as a paratrooper in the 515th Paratroop Infantry Regiment, 13th Airborne Division; discharged from military service in 1946; member, American Legion, Amvets, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Catholic War Veterans; past grand Knight of Columbus; served as president and reorganized the Young Democratic Club of Northampton County; member, Bethlehem Housing Authority; director, Industrial Savings & Loan Association of Bethlehem; elected to State Senate in 1958.

**FRANK W. RUTH** *11th District*

Frank W. Ruth (D), Berks County, was born in Quakertown on October 30, 1888, the son of George A. and Emma (Deily) Ruth; educated at Perkiomen School 1915; and Central Theological Seminary 1918; Doctor of Divinity Gettysburg College 1950; president of Literary Society; member Y. M. C. A., Masons, Odd Fellows, Sons of Veterans, P. O. S. of A., O. of I. A., and the Grange; former school director; civic services include membership in the Board of Managers of the Reading Hospital; trustee at Odd Fellows Home; affiliated with Cigarmakers' Union; is a clergyman, married to the former Florence U. Iobst; has ten children; home address, Bernville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1931, 1933 and 1935; served as Majority Floor Leader in 1935; elected to the State Senate in 1936; reelected in 1940, 1944, 1948, 1952 and 1956.

**GEORGE J. SARRAF** *38th District*

George J. Sarraf (D) was born in Pittsburgh on March 14, 1901, the son of John and Helena (Ayoob) Sarraf; attended Grant School, Central and Schenley High Schools and the University of Pittsburgh B.S. and M.D.; medical practitioner by profession; vice-president Young Democrats, 1938-1939; chairman, Flood Wall Commission for Pittsburgh; private in United States Army 1918; member, American Legion Post No. 5, Amvets, Military Government Association, American Medical Association, Pennsylvania Medical Society, Allegheny County Medical Society, Masonic Orders, Elks, Eagles, Moose, Eintracht Musical and Singing Society, University of Pittsburgh Alumni Association; president, Lawrenceville Civic Club; major Medical Corps U. S. Army in World War II; surgeon for 28th division Signal Corps; reserve Brigadier General; home address, 3701 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1934; reelected in 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954; elected to the State Senate in 1956.

**WILLIAM Z. SCOTT** *14th District*

William Z. Scott (R) was born July 4, 1916, in Lansford, the son of Dr. William C. and Mellie (Zimmerman) Scott; educated in the Lansford High School, Valley Forge Military Academy, Lafayette College A.B. and the University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B.; member Maroon Key Club and Phi Kappa Psi; attorney-at-law, member of the Carbon County Bar; director of the Homestead Building and Loan Association, Summit Hill; was in the Burma Campaign in World War II, Captain Merrill's Marauders, Purple Heart, Infantry Combatant's Badge, Presidential Citation; member American Legion, Amvets, P. O. S. of A., Elks, Lansford Lions; director, Gnaden Huetten Memorial Hospital, V. F. W., Masons, Four County Firemen's Association; member, Trinity Episcopal Church; married to former Marion Sampson; two children, Carol S., William Z. Jr.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950 and 1952; elected to the State Senate in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**HARRY E. SEYLER** 28th District

Harry E. Seyler (D) was born August 20, 1908, in York, Pennsylvania; graduated from York High School, Washington and Jefferson College (A. B.) and University of Pennsylvania (M. S.); principal, Hannah Penn Junior High School, York; Staff Sergeant with U. S. Army, World War II; member, American Legion, York Little Theatre, York County Blind Center Board, NEA, PSEA, National Assn. of Secondary School Principals, National Council of Social Studies, American Academy of Political and Social Science; delegate to the White House Conference on Education 1956; delegate to the Democratic National Convention 1956; member, State Planning Board, Governor's Committee on Children and Youth, D. P. I. Advisory Committee on Science and Mathematics Education; University of Pennsylvania Educational Alumni Advisory Committee, P. C. A. for Health and Welfare Committee on Court and Correctional Services; is married and has three sons; resides at 249 E. Princess Street, York; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950 and 1952; elected to the State Senate in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**RAYMOND PHILIP SHAFER** 50th District

Raymond Philip Shafer (R) was born in New Castle on March 5, 1917, the son of David P. and Mina (Miller) Shafer; graduated from Meadville High School, Allegheny College A. B. in 1938, and Yale University Law School LL. B. in 1941; member, Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Kappa Psi; captain of basketball team; is an attorney-at-law; member, Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania and New York, and United States Federal Courts; served with U. S. Navy (1942-45), P.T. boat Commander in South Pacific; District Attorney of Crawford County 1948-56; past president of Community Chest, now United Fund; director of various civic and welfare organizations; member, Republican Executive Committee of Crawford County, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Masons, and Rotary; is married to the former Jane Harris Davies and has three children; home address, 660 Seminole Road, Meadville; elected to the Senate in 1958.

**MARTIN SILVERT** 6th District

Martin Silvert (D) was born on December 16, 1894, the son of Samuel and Anne (Shippen) Silvert; served with United States Navy during World War I (1917-18); graduated LL. B. in 1921 from Temple University Law School; married Goldie G. Goldman of Philadelphia, March 18, 1923; is a practicing attorney in Philadelphia; past president, Amity Lodge, B'nai Brith (1941-42); member, Philadelphia Anti-Defamation Council of B'nai Brith, board of trustees of Temple Judea of Philadelphia since 1952; resides at 5338 North 15th Street, Philadelphia; elected to the State Senate in 1950; reelected in 1954 and 1958.

**GEORGE BOND STEVENSON** 26th District

George Bond Stevenson (R) was born on November 6, 1889, the son of William H. and Adalaide C. (Kreamer) Stevenson; educated in the public schools of Lock Haven, Central State Normal School, Dickinson College and Dickinson School of Law; holds degrees of Ph. B., LL. B., and A.M.; practices law at Clinton County Bar; former member, Lock Haven Board of Education; taught History and Civics in Lock Haven High School for 6 years; postmaster at Lock Haven 12 years; Mayor of Lock Haven; past president of Lock Haven Rotary Club, and Lock Haven Chamber of Commerce; president of Ross Public Library 24 years; United States Naval Reserve Force World War I with rank of Ensign; commander, William Marshall Crawford Post, American Legion, for 2 years; member F. & A. M., Odd Fellows and Clinton Country Club; married to the former Mary F. Duncan; home address, Lock Haven; elected to the State Senate in 1938; reelected in 1942, 1946, 1950, 1954 and 1958.



**ISRAEL STIEFEL** 5th District

Israel Stiefel (D), born on December 31, 1898, in Odessa, Russia, the son of Jacob and Ethel Stiefel; graduated University of Pennsylvania (A. B. 1925) (LL. B. 1928) (A. M. 1932) and Ph.D.; Doctor of Humanities (honorary degree awarded by Moore Institute, Philadelphia, 1951); attended also Dropsie College of Philadelphia for Hebrew and Cognate Languages; attorney-at-law, practicing before the Supreme Court of the United States, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, U. S. District Court and the County Courts of Philadelphia; special deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania, 1935; chief auditor for City Controller of Philadelphia, 1936; author of articles on Near East; participated in Syro-Palestinian Campaign, World War I; member, Board of Trustees of the National Agricultural College at Doylestown; member of Electoral College from Pennsylvania in 1944; awarded Distinguished Service Certificate by the American Legion 1945; received Benjamin Rush Medallion in 1951 from the Philadelphia County Medical Society and Certificate of Distinguished Service from the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; member of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 1951; home address, 1908 N. Franklin Street, Philadelphia; office address, Philadelphia Saving Fund Building, 12 S. Twelfth Street, Philadelphia; elected to the State Senate in 1936; reelected in 1940, 1944, 1948, 1952 and 1956.

**JOHN T. VAN SANT** 16th District

John T. Van Sant (R) was born in Delano, November 2, 1915, the son of Homer M. and Frieda (Sharkey) Van Sant; educated in the public schools of Delano and Hazleton; attended Westminster College Fulton, Missouri, and Muhlenberg College, Allentown; member of Beta Theta Pi; sports and news director of radio station WSAN, Allentown; served in U. S. Navy during World War II, in the United States, Hawaii and Guam; member of Greenleaf Lodge, F. & A. M.; American Legion, 40 et 8, VFW, Kiwanis Club, BPOE, Alumni Varsity A Club, Italian Club, sportsmen's and Republican organizations, Macungie, Pomona, State and National Granges; married to Alice Jane Zeigler and has two children, Sandra Ann and Nancy Jane; home address, 432 North 22nd Street, Allentown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950, and reelected in 1952; elected to the Senate in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**GEORGE N. WADE** 31st District

George N. Wade (R) was born August 13, 1893, in Emlenton, Venango County; former Eastern Division Manager, Ohio National Life Insurance Co.; chairman of Board Cumberland County National Bank & Trust Company; former member Camp Hill School Board; former member Camp Hill Borough Council; president (three terms) of the Harrisburg Community Chest; General Chairman, Harrisburg Area Community Chest War Fund in 1944; served in France with the A. E. F. during World War I; Past Commander, American Legion; past president, Ohio National Builders' Club; married former Ruth Ann Platt of Palmyra; member, House of Representatives, 1931-1933; elected to State Senate in 1940; reelected in 1944, 1948, 1952 and 1956.

**PAUL L. WAGNER** 29th District

Paul L. Wagner (R) was born in Tamaqua, September 19, 1897, the son of Samuel P. and Emma (Fox) Wagner; educated in Tamaqua High School and Alexander Hamilton Institute; district sales manager; past president, Kiwanis Club, leader of the Adult Sunday School Group; member of F. & A. M.; a trustee of Masonic Home Association at Tamaqua; former city editor of Tamaqua Courier; director of the local Y. M. C. A. youth groups; president, First National Bank; director, Home Savings and Loan Association; led movement to aid distressed school districts; married to former Marguerite L. Ott and has five children; home address, 634 East Broad Street, Tamaqua; elected to the House of Representatives in 1938 and 1942; elected to the State Senate in 1944; reelected in 1948, 1952 and 1956.

**ERNEST F. WALKER** 35th District

Ernest F. Walker (R) was born July 18, 1900, in Johnstown, son of Charles E. and Minnie W. Walker; attended Johnstown public schools, Susquehanna University and Dickinson School of Law; admitted to Cambria County Bar in 1925; member of all local, state and national courts; school teacher for three years; veteran of World Wars I and II, having served five years in World War II as Colonel of Infantry; chairman of the Cambria County Republican Committee; solicitor to Cambria County Controller; deputy Attorney General 16 years; member of Moxham Lutheran Church; all Masonic bodies, Moose, Elks, Eagles, Odd Fellows, Woodmen of the World, and all veterans' organizations; member, Kiwanis Club, Johnstown Shrine, Sons of American Revolution, Reserve Officers Association; Republican Committeeman 15 years; married to former Mary Robertson and has two children, Ernst R. and Mary E. Walker; resides at 1700 Sunshine Avenue, Johnstown; elected to the State Senate in 1956.

**G. ROBERT WATKINS** 9th District

G. Robert Watkins (R) was born in Hampton, Virginia, on May 21, 1902, the son of William G. and Dora K. Watkins; educated in public schools, high school and business college; home address, R. D. 5, West Chester; married to the former Hilda J. Smerbeck; has two sons, Robert G. and Dwain Jr.; organizer and president of the Blue Line Transfer Company, Inc.; member, Delaware County Chamber of Commerce, American Trucking Assn., Sheriffs' Association of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Motor Truck Association, Philadelphia Traffic Club, Wilmington Traffic Club, Chester Club, Chester Kiwanis Club, Young Men's Republican Club, Moose and the Horsemen's Benevolent and Protective Association; member, County Board of Prison Inspectors; elected sheriff of Delaware County in 1945; hobby, breeding thoroughbred horses; elected to the State Senate in 1948; reelected in 1952 and 1956.

**CHARLES R. WEINER** 7th District

Charles R. Weiner (D) was born in Philadelphia, the son of Max and Bessie (Chairney) Weiner; attended public school and high school in Philadelphia; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania and Temple University School of Law; Commanding Officer of an L.C.I. rocket ship, U. S. Navy in World War II; Assistant District Attorney 1952; member of the committees of Civil Legislation, Criminal Justice, and Law Enforcement in the Philadelphia Bar; member of the Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; member, Interstate Cooperation Commission; serves on the Board of Directors of the American Jewish Congress, Strawberry Mansion Recreation Assn. and Speakers' Bureau of the Community Chest; chairman (1956) and co-chairman, Speakers' Bureau of Philadelphia Democratic City Committee for many years; chairman, 28th Ward Democratic Executive Committee; member of the Big Brother Association; married to the former Edna Gerber; elected to the State Senate in 1952; reelected in 1956; elected Minority Leader in 1959.

**J. IRVING WHALLEY** 36th District

J. Irving Whalley (R) of Windber is the son of James H. and Isabella Whalley; engaged in the automobile, banking, and coal business; president of Citizens' National Bank; member of the Session of the Presbyterian Church; chairman, Windber Planning Commission; chairman, Somerset County Redevelopment Authority; Director of Windber Red Cross, Somerset County Cancer Society, Tuberculosis Society, Heart Association, Windber Industrial Development Association, Association for the Blind, Boy Scout Council; trustee of Johnstown College and the University of Pittsburgh; former director, Windber Recreational Assn.; Windber Business Men's Assn. and Windber Library; director of Windber School Board for 12 years and president for 7 years; Shrine Home for Crippled Children, Elks Home for Crippled Children and Automobile Old Timers; member Moose, Elks, Eagles, Masonic Lodge, Consistory and Shrine, Pennsylvania Society, Windber Sportsmen's Association; organizer of Whalley Athletic Club; married to the former Ruth

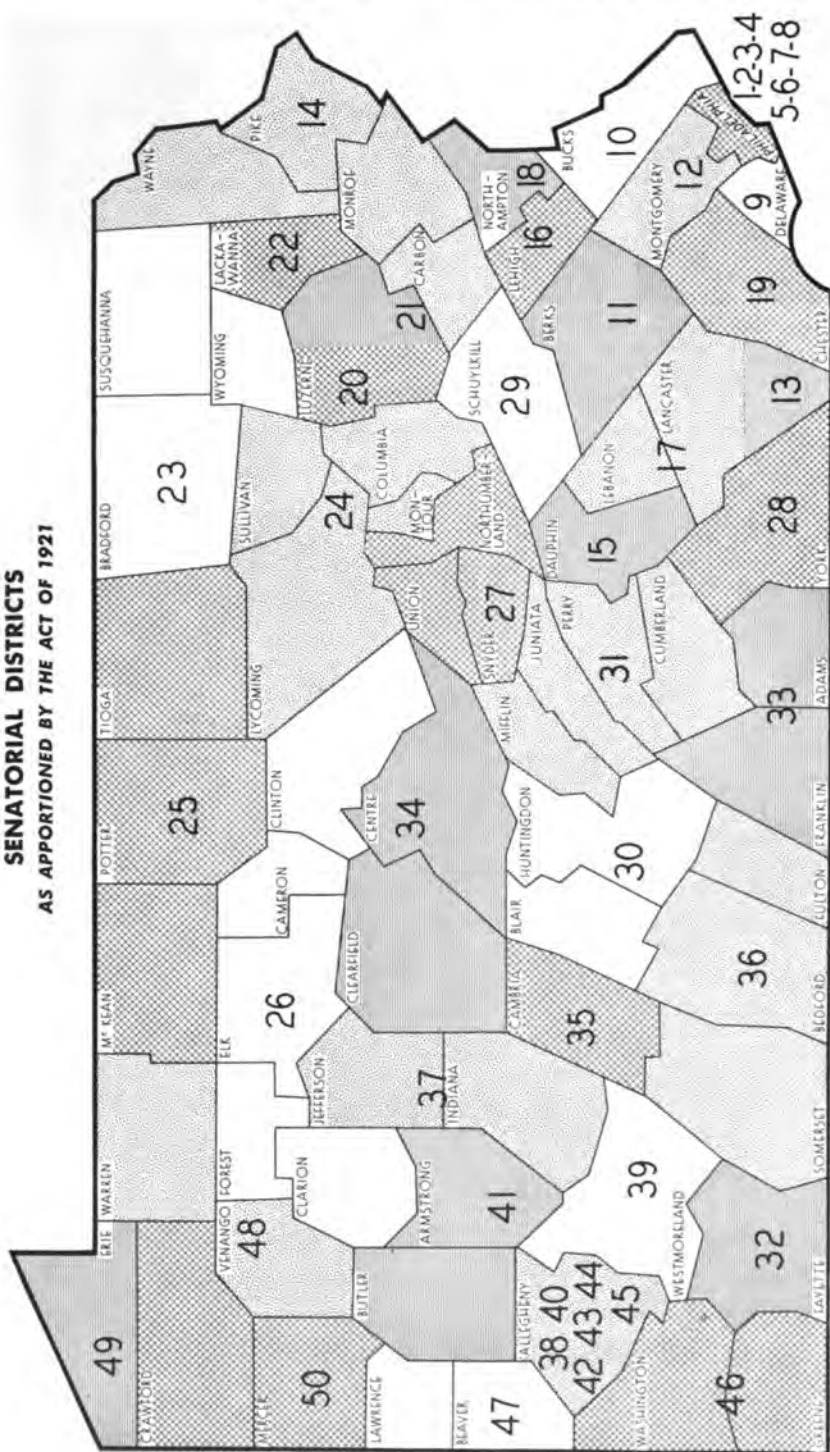
Anderson, and has two children; office, 1203 Graham Avenue; home, 1309 Park Avenue, Windber; elected to House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952; elected to the State Senate in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**SAMUEL B. WOLFE** 27th District

Samuel B. Wolfe (R) Union County, was born in Lewisburg, the son of Jacob A. and Sarah Jane (Stein) Wolfe; educated in the public and private schools of Lewisburg and Keller's Business College; secretary to Congressman Benjamin K. Focht; later business manager and associate editor of the "Lewisburg Saturday News"; twice elected delegate to the Republican State Convention; district delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1940; served eight years as Councilman and seven years as Burgess of Lewisburg, resigning the latter in 1941 to enter World War II; secretary of the Union County Republican Committee for 15 years and chairman since 1934; vice-president and secretary of the Lewisburg Chair and Furniture Co.; Commander of Kratzer-Dull Post, American Legion for two terms, former Commander of the 17th District; president of Board of Trustees E U B Church; member of Odd Fellows, Elks, Masonic Fraternities, Royal Arcanum, Rotary Club, Union County Sportsmen's Assn. and Milton Fish and Game Assn.; served in Spanish-American War, Mexican Border dispute, World Wars I and II, retiring as Brigadier General; married to the former Bertha Gellinger; home address, 828 Market Street, Lewisburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1920; elected to the State Senate in May, 1946; reelected in 1948, 1952 and 1956.

**EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE**  
*Philadelphia*


## SENATORIAL DISTRICTS



## SENATORIAL APPORTIONMENT

(Act of May 10, 1921, P. L. 449, as amended by Act of 1923, P. L. 106.)

**Section 1.** Be it enacted, Gc., That, until the next United States decennial census is taken, and an apportionment made thereon, the Senate shall consist of fifty members, and the State is hereby apportioned into fifty senatorial districts, each of which shall be known by the number herein attached thereto, and shall each be entitled to elect one Senator, as follows, to wit:

**1ST DISTRICT** The first, twenty-sixth, thirty-sixth, thirty-ninth, and forty-eighth wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**2ND DISTRICT** The second, third, fourth, seventh, eighth, ninth, and thirtieth wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**3RD DISTRICT** The fifth, sixth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, sixteenth, and eighteenth wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**4TH DISTRICT** The twenty-fourth, twenty-seventh, thirty-fourth, fortieth, forty-fourth, forty-sixth, fifty-first, and fifty-second wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**5TH DISTRICT** The seventeenth, nineteenth, twentieth, thirty-first, and thirty-seventh wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**6TH DISTRICT** The twenty-first, twenty-second, thirty-eighth, forty-second, forty-ninth, fiftieth and fifty-ninth wards of the city of Philadelphia.<sup>1</sup>

**7TH DISTRICT** The fifteenth, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirty-second, and forty-seventh wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**8TH DISTRICT** The twenty-third, twenty-fifth, thirty-third, thirty-fifth, forty-first, forty-third, forty-fifth, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth wards of the city of Philadelphia.<sup>2</sup>

**9TH DISTRICT** The county of Delaware.

**10TH DISTRICT** The county of Bucks.

**11TH DISTRICT** The county of Berks.

**12TH DISTRICT** The county of Montgomery.

**13TH DISTRICT** All that part of the county of Lancaster not included in the seventeenth district.

**14TH DISTRICT** The counties of Carbon, Monroe, Pike and Wayne.

**15TH DISTRICT** The county of Dauphin.

**16TH DISTRICT** The county of Lehigh.

**17TH DISTRICT** The County of Lebanon; and the boroughs of Adamstown, Akron, Columbia, Denver, Elizabethtown, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Marietta, Mount Joy, and Mountville; and the townships of Clay, Conoy, East Cocalico, East Donegal, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Donegal, and West Hempfield, in the county of Lancaster.

**18TH DISTRICT** The county of Northampton.

**19TH DISTRICT** The county of Chester.

**20TH DISTRICT** The townships of Black Creek, Butler, Conyngham, Dallas, Denison, Dorrance, Foster, Fairmount, Fairview, Hazel, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntingdon, Lake, Leh-

man, Jackson, Kingston, Nescopeck, Plymouth, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union, and Wright; and the boroughs of Conyngham, Courtdale, Dallas, Dorrancetown, Edwardsville, Forty Fort, Freeland, Jeddo, Kingston, Larksville, Nanticoke, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Plymouth, Shickshinny, West Hazleton, and White Haven; and the city of Hazleton, in the county of Luzerne.

**21ST DISTRICT** The residue of the county of Luzerne, not included in the twentieth district.

**22ND DISTRICT** The county of Lackawanna.

**23RD DISTRICT** The counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, and Wyoming.

**24TH DISTRICT** The counties of Columbia, Lycoming, Montour, and Sullivan.

**25TH DISTRICT** The counties of McKean, Potter, and Tioga.

**26TH DISTRICT** The counties of Cameron, Clarion, Clinton, Elk, and Forest.

**27TH DISTRICT** The counties of Northumberland, Snyder, and Union.

**28TH DISTRICT** The county of York.

**29TH DISTRICT** The county of Schuylkill.

**30TH DISTRICT** The counties of Blair and Huntingdon.

**31ST DISTRICT** The counties of Cumberland, Juniata, Mifflin, and Perry.

**32ND DISTRICT** The county of Fayette.

**33RD DISTRICT** The counties of Adams and Franklin.

**34TH DISTRICT** The counties of Centre and Clearfield.

**35TH DISTRICT** The county of Cambria.

**36TH DISTRICT** The counties of Bedford, Fulton, and Somerset.

**37TH DISTRICT.** The counties of Indiana and Jefferson.

**38TH DISTRICT** The first, second, sixth, ninth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth wards of the city of Pittsburgh, in the county of Allegheny.

**39TH DISTRICT** The county of Westmoreland.

**40TH DISTRICT** All the boroughs and townships in that portion of Allegheny county lying north of the Ohio and Allegheny rivers; and the boroughs of East Pittsburgh, East McKeesport, Pitcairn, Turtle Creek, Wall, and Wilmerding; and the townships of Braddock, Patton, Plum, and Wilkins, in the county of Allegheny.

**41ST DISTRICT** The counties of Armstrong and Butler.

**42ND DISTRICT** The twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, and twenty-seventh wards of the city of Pittsburgh, in the county of Allegheny.

**43RD DISTRICT** The third, fourth, fifth, seventh, eighth, tenth, and fifteenth wards of the city of Pittsburgh, in the county of Allegheny.

<sup>1</sup> The fifty-ninth ward was created out of the twenty-second ward and approved by the Courts of Philadelphia on June 6, 1959.

<sup>2</sup> The fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth wards were created out of the thirty-fifth ward and approved by the Courts of Philadelphia on June 10, 1957.

**44TH DISTRICT** The eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, and fourteenth wards of the city of Pittsburgh, the city of McKeesport, and all the boroughs and townships in that portion of Allegheny county lying between the Allegheny and Monongahela rivers, not included in the fortieth district.

**45TH DISTRICT** All the boroughs and townships in that portion of Allegheny county lying south of the Ohio and Monongahela rivers, and the twentieth ward of the city of Pittsburgh, in said county.

**46TH DISTRICT** The counties of Greene and Washington.

**47TH DISTRICT** The counties of Beaver and Lawrence.

**48TH DISTRICT** The counties of Venango and Warren.

**49TH DISTRICT** The county of Erie.

**50TH DISTRICT** The counties of Crawford and Mercer.

**Section 2.** The districts, as above enumerated, shall be based on the decennial census of the United States for the year one thousand nine hundred and twenty, and shall take the lines and boundaries, and include all the territory within the same, as said lines and districts respectively existed at the completion of said census.

**Section 3.** The nominations and election of State Senator, which the qualified electors of any county or any part of a county are entitled to elect of themselves unconnected with any other county, or district, shall be made, held and conducted, and the return of votes cast at primary and general elections for the nomination and election of such members shall be made, computed, canvassed, and certified, as now or hereafter may be provided by law.

**Section 4.** In all senatorial districts, composed of two or more counties, the county commissioners of each of such counties, in the case of primary elections, and court of common pleas, in the case of general elections, shall appoint one of the judges of elections of such county of the returns of all votes cast at any primary or general election in said county for any candidate or candidates for the nomination of State Senators from said district.

**Section 5.** Such return judges shall meet in such place in their respective districts as herein designated.

The return judges of the fourteenth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Stroudsburg, in the county of Monroe.

The return judges of the seventeenth district shall meet at the court house in the city of Lebanon, in the county of Lebanon.

The return judges of the twenty-third district shall meet at the court house of the borough of Towanda, in the county of Bradford.

The return judges of the twenty-fourth district shall meet at the court house in the city of Williamsport, in the county of Lycoming.

The return judges of the twenty-fifth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Coudersport, in the county of Potter.

The return judges of the twenty-sixth district shall meet at the court house in the city of Lock Haven, in the county of Clinton.

The return judges of the twenty-seventh district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Sunbury, in the county of Northumberland.

The return judges of the thirtieth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Hollidaysburg, in the county of Blair.

The return judges of the thirty-first district shall meet at the court house in the borough of New Bloomfield, in the county of Perry.

The return judges of the thirty-third district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Chambersburg, in the county of Franklin.

The return judges of the thirty-fourth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Clearfield, in the county of Clearfield.

The return judges of the thirty-sixth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Bedford, in the county of Bedford.

The return judges of the thirty-seventh district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Indiana, in the county of Indiana.

The return judges of the forty-first district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Kittanning, in the county of Armstrong.

The return judges of the forty-sixth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Washington, in the county of Washington.

The return judges of the forty-seventh district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Beaver, in the county of Beaver.

The return judges of the forty-eighth district shall meet at the court house in the city of Franklin, in the county of Venango.

The return judges of the fiftieth district shall meet at the court house in the city of Meadville, in the county of Crawford.

**Section 6.** Such return judges shall meet and cast up the several returns of the counties composing the district on the Tuesday next following the day on which the official computation of the county returns in all of such counties shall have been completed.

**Section 7.** The return judges shall execute, under their hands and seals, a general and true return of the whole district, which, in case such return is of the general election, shall be deposited with the prothonotary of the county wherein the return is executed, or in case the return is of a primary election, with the county commissioners of such county. Immediately upon the receipt of such return, the prothonotary or county commissioners, as the case may be, shall make copies of such return, and shall transmit one copy thereof, properly certified, to the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and one copy, also certified, to the person or persons receiving the highest number of votes cast at the preceding general or primary election for the office for which the election was held or the nominations were made in the district.

**Section 8.** Every return judge shall receive, out of the treasury of his proper county, the sum of ten dollars for each day actually employed in computing such vote, and, in addition thereto, shall receive ten cents for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from the place of meeting.

**Section 9.** At the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and twenty-two, and quadrennially thereafter, Senators shall be chosen to serve for four years in the even-numbered districts. At the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and twenty-four, and quadrennially thereafter, Senators shall be chosen to serve for four years in the odd-numbered districts.

The Senators now in office shall continue in such office, and shall respectively represent the districts as herein apportioned in which they reside until the expiration of the terms for which they were elected.

**Section 10.** \* \* \* All other acts and parts of acts inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

## SENATORS LISTED BY ALPHABET

Seat No.	Name	District	Term Expires Dec.	Addresses		Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
				Home (Office in parentheses)	Harrisburg		
9	BARR, Joseph M. .... (D)	43	1960	6839 Juniata Place, Pittsburgh. (City-County Building, Pittsburgh.)	Senate of Pa.	Salesman ....	Sen. 1941-1958
1	BERGER, James S. ... (R)	25	1960	2 S. East St., Coudersport. (28 E. 2d St., Coudersport.)	Senate of Pa.	Attorney .....	Sen. 1945-1958
15	BLASS, C. Arthur ... (R)	49	1960	3861 Hershey Rd., Erie. (Palace Building, Erie.)	(802 Penn-Harris Hotel)	Attorney .....	Sen. 1945-1958
40	CAMIEL, Peter J. .... (D)	3	1960	810 New Market St., Philadelphia 23. (153 Brown St., Philadelphia 23.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Businessman & Farmer ..	Sen. 1953-1958
6	CHAPMAN, Leroy E. ... (R)	48	1962	1911 Pennsylvania Ave., East Warren.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Physician ....	Sen. 1931-1958
41	CONFAIR, Zehnder H. ... (R)	24	1962	1327 Race St., Williamsport. (1325 Race St., Williamsport.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Soft drink bottler ....	
8	DISILVESTRO, Anthony J. .... (D)	1	1960	1505 S. 15th St., Philadelphia 46.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Pharmacist & Publisher ..	Sen. 1936-1958
39	DONOLOW, Benjamin R. .... (D)	2	1962	1804 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia 3. (1127 Land Title Bldg., Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia 10.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney ....	Sen. 1955-1958
32	EHRGOOD, Thomas A. ... (R)	17	1960	12th and Oak Sts., Lebanon. (Farmers Trust Bldg., Lebanon.)	Senate of Pa.	Attorney .....	HR. 1955-1956 Sen. 1957-1958
43	ELLIOTT, Douglas H. ... (R)	33	1960	222 Fifth Ave., Chambersburg. (Wilson College, Chambersburg.)	Senate of Pa.	College Administrator ....	Sen. 1957-1958
31	FLACK, Harold E. ... (R)	20	1962	Grand View Ave., New Goss Manor, Dallas. (Room 209, Brooks Bldg., 15 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Insurance & Real Estate Broker ....	HR. 1943-1954 Sen. 1955-1958
12	FLEMING, Robert D. ... (R)	40	1962	202 Brilliant Ave., Aspinwall. Pittsburgh 15. (405 Freeport Rd., Aspinwall, Pittsburgh 15.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Real Estate & Insurance Broker ....	HR. 1939-1950 Sen. 1951-1958
16	HARNEY, Thomas P. ... (R)	19	1960	Deborah's Rock Farm, R. D. 1, West Chester.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Farmer .....	HR. 1949-1952 Sen. 1953-1958
27	HAYS, Jo ..... (D)	34	1962	441 W. Fairmount Ave., State College.	Harrisburger Hotel	State Senator ..	Sen. 1955-1958
48	KALMAN, Thomas J. ... (D)	32	1962	2 Mayflower Drive, High Hills, Uniontown. (Suite 208, Leonard Bldg., 10 W. Main St., Uniontown.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney ....	Sen. 1957-1958
26	KELLER, Marvin V. ... (R)	10	1962	Wrights Rd., R. D. 2, Newtown.	Harrisburger Hotel	Contractor ....	HR. 1949-1958

Seat No.	Name	District	Term Expires Dec.	Addresses		Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
				(Office in parentheses)	Harrisburg		
25	KESSLER, Edward J. (R)	13	1960	329 E. Orange St., Lancaster.	Harrisburger Hotel	Retired .....	Sen. 1951-1958
22	KOPRIVER, Frank, Jr. (R)	45	1960	1416 Highland Ave., Duquesne.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Florist .....	Sen. 1953-1958
44	KROMER, Arthur E. (R)	37	1960	115 Cleveland St., Punxsutawney.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Dairyman ....	HR. 1953-1956 Sen. 1957-1958
30	LANE, William J. (D)	46	1962	Low-Hill West Brownsville. (480 Front St., Clinton Bldg., Fredericktown.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Real Estate & Insurance ..	HR. 1942-1946 Sen. 1947-1958
14	MADIGAN, Albert E. (R)	23	1960	R. D. 3, Towanda.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Farmer .....	HR. 1943-1952 Sen. 1953-1958
37	MAHADY, Paul W. (D)	39	1960	708 Main St., Latrobe. (917 Ligonier St., Latrobe.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney .....	
5	MALLERY, Charles R. (R)	30	1962	605 Allegheny St., Hollidaysburg.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney .....	Sen. 1935-1958
36	McCREESH, Thomas P. (D)	4	1962	4202 Walnut St., Philadelphia 4. (208 S. 40th St., Philadelphia.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Real Estate & Insurance ..	
18	McGINNIS, Bernard B. (D)	42	1962	507 Arch St., Pittsburgh. (1108 Park Bldg., Pittsburgh 22.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Attorney .....	Sen. 1935-1946 1951-1958
19	McMENAMIN, Hugh J. (D)	22	1962	739 N. Webster Ave., Scranton. (700 P. P. & L. Bldg., Scranton 3.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Attorney .....	Sen. 1951-1958
29	MILLER, John Carl (D)	47	1960	110 Fifth St., Aliquippa. (Radio Bldg., Beaver Falls.)	New Governor Hotel	Public Relations .....	HR. 1951-1953 Sen. 1953-1958
47	MULLIN, Wm. Vincent (D)	8	1962	7180 Jackson St., Philadelphia. (1505 Race St., Philadelphia 2.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney .....	Sen. 1955-1958
49	MURRAY, Martin L. (D)	21	1960	34 Mary St., Ashley. (1403 Northeastern National Bank Bldg., Wilkes-Barre.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Manager .....	HR. 1945-1946 Sen. 1957-1958
11	PECHAN, Albert R. (R)	41	1960	903 Fifth Ave., Ford City. (909 Fifth Ave., Ford City.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Dentist .....	Sen. 1949-1958
24	PROPERT, Henry J. (R)	12	1962	212 Welsh Rd., Bethayres. (1313 Packard Bldg., 15th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia 2.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Accountant ....	HR. 1945-1950 Sen. 1951-1958
38	RIPP, Joseph D. (D)	44	1962	105 Point Breeze Place, Pittsburgh 8. (1306 Berger Bldg., Pittsburgh 19.)	Senate of Pa.	Attorney .....	
46	ROONEY, Fred B. (D)	18	1962	326 Wyandotte St., Bethlehem. (405 E. 4th St., Bethlehem.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Real Estate & Insurance ..	
20	RUTH, Frank W. (D)	11	1960	Bermville.	Harrisburger Hotel	Clergyman ....	HR. 1931-1935 Sen. 1936-1958



Seat No.	Name	District	Term Expires Dec.	Addresses		Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
				Home (Office in parentheses)	Harrisburg		
50	SARRAF, George J. ... (D)	38	1962	3701 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 1.	Harrisburger Hotel	Physician	HR. 1935-1956 Sen. 1957-1958
33	SCOTT, William Z. ... (R)	14	1962	51 Coal St., Lansford.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney	HR. 1947-1954 Sen. 1955-1958
28	SEYLER, Harry E. ... (D)	28	1962	249 E. Princess St., York. (Hannah Penn Junior High School, York.)	Senate of Pa.	Teacher	HR. 1949-1954 Sen. 1955-1958
42	SHAFER, Raymond P. (R)	50	1962	660 Seminole Rd., Meadville. (911 Diamond Sq., Meadville.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney	
17	SILVERT, Martin ... (D)	6	1962	5338 N. 15th St., Philadelphia 41. (541 Land Title Bldg., Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia 10.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Attorney	Sen. 1951-1958
4	STEVENSON, George B. ... (R)	26	1962	114 Second St., Lock Haven.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney	Sen. 1939-1958
7	STIEFEL, Israel ... (D)	5	1960	1319 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia. (Suite 400, Uptown Bldg., 2240 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 32.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Attorney	Sen. 1936-1958
2	TAYLOR, M. Harvey ... (R)	15	1960	Grayco Apts., 115 North St., Harrisburg. (20 N. 2d St., Harrisburg.)	Senate of Pa.	Insurance	Sen. 1941-1958
35	VAN SANT, John T. (R)	16	1962	432 N. 22d St., Allentown. (39 N. 10th St., Allentown.)	Harrisburger Hotel	Sports Director, Radio Announcer & Salesman	HR. 1951-1954 Sen. 1955-1958
13	WADE, Geo. N. ... (R)	31	1960	312 N. 26th St., Camp Hill. (2415 N. Front St., Harrisburg.)	2415 N. Front St.	Insurance	HR. 1931-1933 Sen. 1941-1958
3	WAGNER, Paul L. ... (R)	29	1960	634 E. Broad St., Tamaqua.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Bank Pres. & Sales Agent	HR. 1939-1944 Sen. 1945-1958
45	WALKER, Ernest F. ... (R)	35	1960	1700 Sunshine Ave., Johnstown. (308-11 Swank Bldg., Johnstown.)	Senate of Pa.	Attorney	Sen. 1957-1958
23	WATKINS, G. Robert (R)	9	1960	R. D. 5, West Chester. (3d & Broomall Sts., Chester.)	Senate of Pa.	Pres. Blue Line Transfer Co., Inc.	Sen. 1949-1958
10	WEINER, Charles R. ... (D)	7	1960	Suite 709, 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia.	Penn-Harris Hotel	Attorney	Sen. 1953-1958
34	WHALLEY, J. Irving ... (R)	36	1962	1309 Park Ave., Windber. (12th and Graham Ave., Windber.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Businessman	HR. 1951-1954 Sen. 1955-1958
21	WOLFE, Samuel B. ... (R)	27	1960	828 Market St., Lewisburg. (131 Market St., Lewisburg.)	Penn-Harris Hotel	Manufacturer	HR. 1920-1922 Sen. 1946-1958

## SENATE COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

### BARR, JOSEPH M.

Appropriations, Executive Nominations, Finance, Highways, Rules, State Government.

### BERGER, JAMES S.

Rules (Chairman), Appropriations, Education, Executive Nominations, Finance, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Judiciary General, Mines and Mineral Industries, Public Health and Welfare.

### BLASS, C. ARTHUR

Forests and Waters, Game and Fish (Chairman), Appropriations, Highways, Insurance, Judiciary General, Public Health and Welfare, State Government.

### CAMIEL, PETER J.

Agriculture, Appropriations, Law and Order, Local Government, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Public Health and Welfare.

### CHAPMAN, LEROY E.

Appropriations (Chairman), Public Health and Welfare (Vice-Chairman), Agriculture, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Elections, Highways, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry.

### CONFAIR, ZEHNDER H.

Corporations, Elections, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Law and Order, Public Health and Welfare.

### DISILVESTRO, ANTHONY J.

Appropriations, Banking, Finance, Highways, Judiciary General, Public Health and Welfare.

### DONOLOW, BENJAMIN R.

Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Elections, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry, Local Government, Military Affairs and Aeronautics.

### EHRGOOD, THOMAS A.

Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Banking, Elections, Executive Nominations, Judiciary General, Reapportionment, State Government.

### ELLIOTT, DOUGLAS H.

Law and Order (Chairman), Agriculture, Insurance, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs and Aeronautics.

### FLACK, HAROLD E.

Reapportionment (Chairman), Labor and Industry (Vice-Chairman), Mines and Mineral Industries (Vice-Chairman), Banking, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Finance, Highways, State Government.

### FLEMING, ROBERT D.

Executive Nominations (Chairman), Appropriations (Vice-Chairman), Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Education, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Insurance, Local Government, Reapportionment, Rules.

### HARNEY, THOMAS P.

Labor and Industry (Chairman), Agriculture (Vice-Chairman), Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Elections, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Judiciary General, Law and Order, Local Government.

### HAYS, JO

Agriculture, Education, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Mines and Mineral Industries, Public Health and Welfare.

### KALMAN, THOMAS J.

Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Insurance, Labor and Industry, Mines and Mineral Industries, Reapportionment.

### KELLER, MARYIN V.

Banking, Corporations, Education, Finance, Insurance, State Government.

### KESSLER, EDWARD J.

Finance (Chairman), Education (Vice-Chairman), Agriculture, Appropriations, Corporations, Insurance, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry, Public Health and Welfare, Reapportionment.

### KOPRIVER, FRANK, JR.

Mines and Mineral Industries (Chairman), Education, Elections, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Local Government, Public Health and Welfare.

### KROMER, ARTHUR E.

Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations (Chairman), Law and Order (Vice-Chairman), Reapportionment (Vice-Chairman), Agriculture, Corporations, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Mines and Mineral Industries.

### LANE, WILLIAM J.

Appropriations, Finance, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry, Local Government, State Government.

### MADIGAN, ALBERT E.

Agriculture (Chairman), State Government (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Banking, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Education, Judiciary General, Rules.

### MAHADY, PAUL W.

Agriculture, Banking, Elections, Judiciary General, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Mines and Mineral Industries.

### MALLERY, CHARLES R.

Corporations (Chairman), Highways (Vice-Chairman), Agriculture, Appropriations, Finance, Judiciary General, Law and Order, Local Government, Mines and Mineral Industries, Rules.

### MCCREESH, THOMAS P.

Banking, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Elections, Insurance, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Public Health and Welfare.

### MCGINNIS, BERNARD B.

Banking, Elections, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Judiciary General, State Government.

### McMENAMIN, HUGH J.

Corporations, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Insurance, Judiciary General, Mines and Mineral Industries.

### MILLER, JOHN CARL

Agriculture, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Elections, Labor and Industry, Law and Order, Military Affairs and Aeronautics.

**MULLIN, WM. VINCENT**

Education, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry, Local Government, Public Health and Welfare, Reapportionment, State Government.

**MURRAY, MARTIN L.**

Education, Elections, Highways, Labor and Industry, Law and Order, Mines and Mineral Industries.

**PECHAN, ALBERT R.**

Public Health and Welfare (Chairman), Military Affairs and Aeronautics (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Education, Executive Nominations, Highways, Law and Order, Local Government, Rules.

**PROPERT, HENRY J.**

Banking (Chairman), Finance (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Executive Nominations, Highways, Insurance, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry, Local Government, Reapportionment.

**RIPP, JOSEPH D.**

Education, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Insurance, Law and Order, Local Government, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Reapportionment.

**ROONEY, FRED B.**

Banking, Corporations, Law and Order, Mines and Mineral Industries, State Government.

**RUTH, FRANK W.**

Agriculture, Appropriations, Executive Nominations, Highways, Law and Order, Rules.

**SARRAF, GEORGE J.**

Appropriations, Education, Elections, Local Government, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Mines and Mineral Industries, Public Health and Welfare.

**SCOTT, WILLIAM Z.**

Judiciary General (Chairman), Local Government (Vice-Chairman), Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Education, Highways, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs and Aeronautics.

**SEYLER, HARRY E.**

Agriculture, Education, Finance, Labor and Industry, Local Government, State Government.

**SHAFER, RAYMOND P.**

Agriculture, Banking, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Elections, Judiciary General, State Government.

**SILVERT, MARTIN**

Banking, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Education, Finance, Insurance, Judiciary General.

**STEVENSON, GEORGE B.**

Local Government (Chairman), Executive Nominations (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Banking, Finance, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Judiciary General, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs and Aeronautics.

**STIEFEL, ISRAEL**

Appropriations, Banking, Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations, Corporations, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Insurance.

**TAYLOR, M. HARVEY**

President Pro Tempore and Member ex-officio of all Standing Committees.

**VAN SANT, JOHN T.**

Insurance (Chairman), Corporations (Vice-Chairman), Agriculture, Banking, Finance, Highways, Labor and Industry, Local Government, Public Health and Welfare, State Government.

**WADE, GEO. N.**

Highways (Chairman), Agriculture, Banking, Finance, Insurance, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, State Government.

**WAGNER, PAUL L.**

Education (Chairman), Insurance (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Banking, Law and Order, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Mines and Mineral Industries, Public Health and Welfare, State Government.

**WALKER, ERNEST F.**

Judiciary General (Vice-Chairman), Education, Elections, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Labor and Industry, Law and Order, Local Government, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Mines and Mineral Industries.

**WATKINS, G. ROBERT**

State Government (Chairman), Elections (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Highways, Insurance, Law and Order, Military Affairs and Aeronautics, Public Health and Welfare.

**WEINER, CHARLES R.**

Appropriations, Executive Nominations, Finance, Reapportionment, Rules.

**WHALLEY, J. IRVING**

Elections (Chairman), Banking (Vice-Chairman), Agriculture, Appropriations, Education, Finance, Forests and Waters, Game and Fish, Highways, Judiciary General, Mines and Mineral Industries, Public Health and Welfare.

**WOLFE, SAMUEL B.**

Military Affairs and Aeronautics (Chairman), Forests and Waters, Game and Fish (Vice-Chairman), Appropriations, Highways, Law and Order, Mines and Mineral Industries, State Government.

## STANDING COMMITTEES

**AGRICULTURE (18)\* 542—E Floor, North Wing.**

Madigan, Albert E. (Chairman); Harney, Thomas P. (Vice-Chairman); Chapman, Leroy E.; Mallory, Charles R.; Wade, Geo. N.; Kessler, Edward J.; Whalley, J. Irving; Kromer, Arthur E.; Elliott, Douglas H.; Shafer, Raymond P.; Van Sant, John T.; Camiel, Peter J.; Hays, Jo; Mahady, Paul W.; Miller, John C.; Ruth, Frank W.; Seyler, Harry E.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**APPROPRIATIONS (23) 252—2d Floor, Center Wing.** Chapman, Leroy B. (Chairman);

\* Number of committee members.

\*\* All offices are located in the Main Capitol.

Fleming, Robert D. (Vice-Chairman); Mallory, Charles R.; Stevenson, George B.; Blass, C. Arthur; Berger, James S.; Wagner, Paul L.; Wolfe, Samuel B.; Kessler, Edward J.; Madigan, Albert E.; Probert, Henry J.; Watkins, G. Robert; Ehrgood, Thomas A.; Pechan, Albert R.; Whalley, J. Irving; Barr, Joseph M.; Camiel, Peter J.; DiSilvestro, Anthony J.; Lane, William J.; Ruth, Frank W.; Weiner, Charles R.; Sarraf, George J.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**BANKING (19) 541—E Floor, North Wing.** Probert, Henry J. (Chairman); Whalley, J.

Irving (Vice-Chairman); Stevenson, George B.; Wade, Geo. N.; Wagner, Paul L.; Madigan, Albert E.; Van Sant, John T.; Flack, Harold E.; Ehrgood, Thomas A.; Keller, Marvin V.; Shafer, Raymond P.; DiSilvestro, Anthony J.; Mahady, Paul W.; McCreesh, Thomas P.; McGinnis, Bernard B.; Rooney, Fred B.; Silvert, Martin; Stiefel, Israel; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES AND FEDERAL RELATIONS (17) 535—E Floor, North Wing.** Kromer, Arthur E. (Chairman); Ehrgood, Thomas A. (Vice-Chairman); Chapman, Leroy E.; Proport, Henry J.; Madigan, Albert E.; Scott, William Z.; Flack, Harold E.; Fleming, Robert D.; Harney, Thomas P.; Shafer, Raymond P.; Donolow, Benjamin R.; Kalman, Thomas J.; McCreesh, Thomas P.; Miller, John C.; Silvert, Martin; Stiefel, Israel; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**CORPORATIONS (18) 535—E Floor, North Wing.** Mallery, Charles R. (Chairman); Van Sant, John T. (Vice-Chairman); Kessler, Edward J.; Madigan, Albert D.; Fleming, Robert D.; Scott, William Z.; Kromer, Arthur E.; Confair, Zehnder H.; Keller, Marvin V.; Shafer, Raymond P.; Donolow, Benjamin R.; Kalman, Thomas J.; McMenamin, Hugh J.; Miller, John C.; Rooney, Fred B.; Silvert, Martin; Stiefel, Israel; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**EDUCATION (19) 302—3rd Floor, Front Center.** Wagner, Paul L. (Chairman); Kessler, Edward J. (Vice-Chairman); Berger, James S.; Pechan, Albert R.; Fleming, Robert D.; Madigan, Albert E.; Koprivier, Frank Jr.; Scott, William Z.; Whalley, J. Irving; Walker, Ernest F.; Keller, Marvin V.; Hays, Jo; Mullin, Wm. Vincent; Murray, Martin J.; Sarraf, George J.; Seyler, Harry E.; Silvert, Martin; Ripp, Joseph D.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**ELECTIONS (17) 542—E Floor, North Wing.** Whalley, J. Irving (Chairman); Watkins, G. Robert (Vice-Chairman); Chapman, Leroy E.; Koprivier, Frank, Jr.; Harney, Thomas P.; Ehrgood, Thomas A.; Walker, Ernest F.; Confair, Zehnder H.; Shafer, Raymond P.; Donolow, Benjamin R.; Mahady, Paul W.; McCreesh, Thomas P.; McGinnis, Bernard B.; Miller, John C.; Murray, Martin L.; Sarraf, George J.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (10) 535A—E Floor, North Wing.** Fleming, Robert D. (Chairman); Stevenson, George B. (Vice-Chairman); Berger, James S.; Pechan, Albert R.; Proport, Henry J.; Ehrgood, Thomas; Barr, Joseph M.; Ruth, Frank W.; Weiner, Charles R.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**FINANCE (17) 542—E Floor, North Wing.** Kessler, Edward J. (Chairman); Proport, Henry J. (Vice-Chairman); Mallery, Charles R.; Wade, Geo. N.; Stevenson, George B.; Berger, James S.; Flack, Harold E.; Van Sant, John T.; Whalley, J. Irving; Keller, Marvin V.; Barr, Joseph M.; DiSilvestro, Anthony J.; Lane, William J.; Seyler, Harry E.; Silvert, Martin; Weiner, Charles R.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**FORESTS AND WATERS, GAME AND FISH (17) 301—3rd Floor, Front Center.** Blass, C. Arthur, (Chairman); Wolfe, Samuel B. (Vice-Chairman); Stevenson, George B.; Berger, James S.; Harney, Thomas P.; Koprivier, Frank, Jr.; Fleming, Robert D.; Whalley, J. Irving; Kromer, Arthur E.; Walker, Ernest F.; Confair, Zehnder H.; Hays, Jo; McGinnis, Bernard B.; McMenamin, Hugh J.; Ripp, Joseph D.; Stiefel, Israel; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**HIGHWAYS (24) 542—E Floor, North Wing.** Wade, Geo. N. (Chairman); Mallery, Charles R. (Vice-Chairman); Chapman, Leroy E.; Stevenson, George B.; Blass, C. Arthur; Wolfe, Samuel B.; Proport, Henry J.; Fleming, Robert

D.; Watkins, G. Robert; Koprivier, Frank, Jr.; Pechan, Albert R.; Flack, Harold E.; Scott, William Z.; Whalley, J. Irving; Van Sant, John T.; Confair, Zehnder H.; Barr, Joseph M.; DiSilvestro, Anthony J.; Hays, Jo; McGinnis, Bernard B.; McMenamin, Hugh J.; Murray, Martin L.; Ruth, Frank W.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**INSURANCE (17) 541—E Floor, North Wing.** Van Sant, John T. (Chairman); Wagner, Paul L.; (Vice-Chairman); Blass, C. Arthur; Watkins, G. Robert; Kessler, Edward J.; Proport, Henry J.; Wade, Geo. N.; Fleming, Robert D.; Elliott, Douglas H.; Keller, Marvin V.; Kalman, Thomas J.; McCreesh, Thomas P.; McMenamin, Hugh J.; Ripp, Joseph D.; Silvert, Martin; Stiefel, Israel; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**JUDICIARY GENERAL (24) 535A—E Floor, North Wing.** Scott, William Z. (Chairman); Walker, Ernest F. (Vice-Chairman); Chapman, Leroy E.; Mallery, Charles R.; Stevenson, George B.; Blass, C. Arthur; Kessler, Edward J.; Proport, Henry J.; Madigan, Albert E.; Berger, James S.; Harney, Thomas P.; Whalley, J. Irving; Ehrgood, Thomas A.; Elliott, Douglas H.; Shafer, Raymond P.; DiSilvestro, Anthony J.; Donolow, Benjamin R.; Lane, William J.; Mahady, Paul W.; McMenamin, Hugh J.; McGinnis, Bernard B.; Mullin, Wm. Vincent; Silvert, Martin; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**LABOR AND INDUSTRY (18) 536—E Floor, North Wing.** Harney, Thomas P. (Chairman); Flack, Harold E. (Vice-Chairman); Chapman, Leroy E.; Stevenson, George B.; Kessler, Edward J.; Scott, William Z.; Van Sant, John T.; Walker, Ernest F.; Elliott, Douglas H.; Proport, Henry J.; Donolow, Benjamin R.; Kalman, Thomas J.; Lane, William J.; Murray, Martin L.; Mullin, Wm. Vincent; Seyler, Harry E.; Miller, John C.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**LAW AND ORDER (17) 535—E Floor, North Wing.** Elliott, Douglas H. (Chairman); Kromer, Arthur E. (Vice-Chairman); Mallery, Charles R.; Wagner, Paul L.; Wolfe, Samuel B.; Watkins, G. Robert; Pechan, Albert R.; Harney, Thomas P.; Walker, Ernest F.; Confair, Zehnder H.; Camiel, Peter J.; Miller, John C.; Murray, Martin L.; Ripp, Joseph D.; Rooney, Fred B.; Ruth, Frank W.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT (18) 301—3rd Floor, Front Center.** Stevenson, George B. (Chairman); Scott, William Z. (Vice-Chairman); Mallery, Charles R.; Pechan, Albert R.; Fleming, Robert D.; Proport, Henry J.; Harney, Thomas P.; Koprivier, Frank, Jr.; Van Sant, John T.; Walker, Ernest F.; Camiel, Peter J.; Donolow, Benjamin R.; Lane, William J.; Mullin, Wm. Vincent; Sarraf, George J.; Seyler, Harry E.; Ripp, Joseph D.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**MILITARY AFFAIRS AND AERONAUTICS (17) 301—3rd Floor, Front Center.** Wolfe, Samuel B. (Chairman); Pechan, Albert R. (Vice-Chairman); Stevenson, George B.; Wade, Geo. N.; Wagner, Paul L.; Watkins, G. Robert; Scott, William Z.; Elliott, Douglas H.; Walker, Ernest F.; Camiel, Peter J.; Donolow, Benjamin R.; Mahady, Paul W.; McCreesh, Thomas P.; Miller, John C.; Ripp, Joseph D.; Sarraf, George J.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**MINES AND MINERAL INDUSTRIES (17) 541—E Floor, North Wing.** Koprivier, Frank, Jr. (Chairman); Flack, Harold E. (Vice-Chairman); Mallery, Charles R.; Berger, James S.; Wolfe, Samuel B.; Wagner, Paul L.; Kromer, Arthur E.; Whalley, J. Irving; Walker, Ernest F.; Hays, Jo; Kalman, Thomas J.; Mahady, Paul W.; McMenamin, Hugh J.; Murray, Martin L.; Rooney, Fred B.; Sarraf, George J.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE (18) 536—E Floor, North Wing.** Pechan, Albert R. (Chairman); Chapman, Leroy E. (Vice-Chairman); Blass, C. Arthur; Wagner, Paul L.; Berger, James S.; Koprivier, Frank, Jr.; Watkins, G. Robert; Kessler, Edward J.; Whalley, J. Irving; Van Sant, John T.; Confair, Zehnder H.; Camiel, Peter J.; DiSilvestro, Anthony J.; Hays, Jo; McCreesh, Thomas P.; Mullin, Wm. Vincent; Sarraf, George J.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**REAPPORTIONMENT (12) 541—E Floor, North Wing.** Flack, Harold E. (Chairman); Kromer, Arthur E. (Vice-Chairman); Probert, Henry J.; Kessler, Edward J.; Ehrgood, Thomas A.; Fleming, Robert D.; Kalman, Thomas J.; Mullin, Wm. Vincent; Ripp, Joseph D.; Weiner, Charles R.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**RULES (9) 540—E Floor, North Wing.** Berger, James S. (Chairman); Pechan, Albert R.; Fleming, Robert D.; Mallery, Charles R.; Madigan, Albert E.; Barr, Joseph M.; Ruth, Frank W.; Weiner, Charles R.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.

**STATE GOVERNMENT (18) 248—2d Floor, Center Wing.** Watkins, G. Robert (Chairman); Madigan, Albert E. (Vice-Chairman); Wade, Geo. N.; Wagner, Paul L.; Wolfe, Samuel B.; Blass, C. Arthur; Flack, Harold E.; Van Sant, John T.; Ehrgood, Thomas A.; Keller, Marvin V.; Shafer, Raymond P.; Barr, Joseph M.; Lane, William J.; McGinnis, Bernard B.; Mullin, Wm. Vincent; Rooney, Fred B.; Seyler, Harry E.; Taylor, M. Harvey, ex-officio.



**RICKETTS GLEN STATE PARK**  
**Luzerne County**

# RULES OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SENATE

*Adopted January 6, 1959—Amended February 1, 1960*

## Duties of the President—Taking the Chair

1. The President shall take the chair, each day, at the hour to which the Senate stands adjourned, when he shall call the members to order, and on the appearance of a quorum, shall cause the Journal of the preceding legislative day to be read, which the Senate shall have the power then to correct.

## Order of Business

2. The order to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

- First—Call to order.
- Second—Prayer by the Chaplain of the Senate.
- Third—Reading of the Journal of the preceding day.
- Fourth—The asking of leave of absence.
- Fifth—Reading of communications.
- Sixth—The receiving of the reports of committees.
- Seventh—The reading of bills in place. The President commencing on his left and recognizing all in their order from left to right, and all bills in place shall be accompanied by two copies of the same.
- Eighth—The offering of original resolutions.
- Ninth—The consideration of Executive Nominations.
- Tenth—Consideration of the Calendar.
- Eleventh—The reading of bills reported from committee the first time, and in that state shall not be subject to amendment or a vote thereon.
- Twelfth—Introduction of petitions and remonstrances.
- Thirteenth—The reading of announcements by the Secretary.
- Fourteenth—Adjournment.

## Duties of President—To Preserve Order

3. The President shall have general direction of the hall. It shall be his duty to preserve order, prevent personal reflections, confine members in debate to the question and when two or more members rise at the same time, decide who shall be the first heard; but an appeal in all such cases shall lie to the Senate, and a member called to order may extenuate or justify.

## Decorum and Debate

4. Members speaking shall address the President, and when presenting a paper shall first state its import. Members shall not speak more than twice on any question without permission of the Senate, nor be interrupted when speaking, except by a call to order by the President, or by a member through the President, or by a call for the previous question.

## Motions

5. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall, before debate, be stated by the President. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President or any member require it; but a motion may be withdrawn by the member making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lie on the table, or decision.

## To Be Entered on Journal

6. Every motion shall be entered on the Journal together with the name of the member making it unless it should be subsequently withdrawn.

## Question When Interrupted

7. A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous

question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, or adjournment.

## Motion to Adjourn—When in Order

8. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, excepting when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

## Order of Motions—Debates on the Previous Question.

9. Motions shall take precedence in the following order:
- a. The motion to adjourn.
  - b. Motion for the previous question.
  - c. Motion to take recess.
  - d. Question of privilege.
  - e. Call for the orders of the day.
  - f. Motion to lay on the table.
  - g. Motion to limit or extend limits on debate.
  - h. Motion to postpone to a certain time.
  - i. Motion to commit.
  - j. Motion to amend.
  - k. Motion to postpone indefinitely.
  - l. A main motion.

The motion to adjourn, the motion for the previous question, the motion to recess, the motion to lay on the table, the motion to postpone (other than indefinite postponement), the motion to commit, shall preclude debate on the original subject. The previous question shall be moved by not less than four members.

## Questions Following

10. When a call for the previous question has been made and sustained, the question shall be upon pending amendments and the main question, in their regular order, and all incidental questions of order arising after a motion for the previous question has been made, and pending such motion shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

## Debate on Question of Order

11. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there be an appeal, or reference by the President to the Senate. And on such appeal or reference no member shall speak more than once, unless by leave of the Senate.

## Filling Up Blanks

12. On filling up blanks the question shall first be taken on the largest sum, greatest number, and most distant day.

## Powers and Duties of President Pro Tempore

13. In the absence of the President, the President pro tempore shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the President. On all questions, the President pro tempore shall vote last when occupying the chair.

## Signing of Bills, Et Cetera, by the President

14. Acts, orders, addresses, and joint resolutions shall be signed by the President in the presence of the Senate, after their titles have been publicly read, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal; and writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by the Senate shall be signed by him and attested by the clerk.

## When Member May Preside

15. During a session of the Senate either the President or the President pro tempore, the other

officer being absent, may name a member to fill the duties of the chair temporarily, but the Senate may choose another member to preside during the absence of the President and President pro tempore, if it so desire.

#### Reconsideration

16. When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any two members of the majority to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed to pass, by reason of not having a constitutional majority, it shall be in order for any two who voted in the negative to move the reconsideration thereof.

Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of actual session of the Senate thereafter.

#### Bills

17. Every bill shall be read at length on three different days in open Senate. All amendments thereto shall be printed and laid on the desks of Senators before the final vote is taken on the bill. No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent. The final vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the Journal. No bill shall be declared passed, or signed by the President unless a majority of all the Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

#### Amendments

18. No amendment shall be received by the President which destroys the general sense of the original section, clause, or paragraph. No amendment to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the Journal thereof.

#### Committee of the Whole

19. The Senate may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a Senator duly seconded and agreed to by a majority of those voting. All amendments made in Committee of the Whole, shall be reported by the Chairman to the Senate, and shall by him be moved to be inserted, and if adopted shall then be entered on the Journal. Every bill shall be read at length in Committee of the Whole, and such reading shall be considered one of the readings required by the Constitution.

#### Report of Conference Committee

20. Every report of a committee of conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, before action shall be had on such report.

#### Concurrence in Amendments of the House

21. That the vote on concurring in bills amended by the House or on adopting reports of committees of conference, shall not be taken until said bills and reports have been placed on the files of Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

#### Appropriation Bills for Charitable Purposes

22. No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally

until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

#### Standing Committees

23. There shall be the following Standing Committees:

1. Agriculture consisting of 18 Senators.
2. Appropriations consisting of 23 Senators.
3. Banking consisting of 19 Senators.
4. Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations consisting of 17 Senators.
5. Corporations consisting of 18 Senators.
6. Education consisting of 19 Senators.
7. Elections consisting of 17 Senators.
8. Executive Nominations consisting of 10 Senators.
9. Finance consisting of 17 Senators.
10. Forests and Waters, Game and Fish consisting of 17 Senators.
11. Highways consisting of 24 Senators.
12. Insurance consisting of 17 Senators.
13. Judiciary General consisting of 24 Senators.
14. Labor and Industry consisting of 18 Senators.
15. Law and Order consisting of 17 Senators.
16. Local Government consisting of 18 Senators.
17. Military Affairs and Aeronautics consisting of 17 Senators.
18. Mines and Mineral Industries consisting of 17 Senators.
19. Public Health and Welfare consisting of 18 Senators.
20. Reapportionment consisting of 12 Senators.
21. Rules consisting of 9 Senators.
22. State Government consisting of 18 Senators.

The President pro tempore shall be ex officio a member of all Standing Committees and included in the number of committee members herein provided.

The members and the Chairman of the said Standing Committees shall be appointed by the President pro tempore as soon after his election as possible. All vacancies occurring in said committees by resignation or otherwise shall be filled by the President pro tempore.

The President pro tempore shall, during the regular session convening in even-numbered years, appoint a Committee on Legislation consisting of two Senators from the majority party and two Senators from the minority party. The President pro tempore shall be ex officio a member of the Committee on Legislation and shall not be included in the number of committee members herein provided.

#### Duties of Members of Committee

24. Every member of a committee shall attend the call of the chairman, who shall be the first-named person on such committee; and in case of his neglect to call the committee together or in case of his absence by sickness or other cause, the committee shall attend the call of the next person named on the committee.

#### Rules in Committee of the Whole

25. The rules and proceedings of the Senate shall be observed, in the Committee of the Whole, excepting that a member may speak oftener than twice on the same subject. In Committee of the Whole, the previous question cannot be called, the yeas and nays required, nor can there be an appeal from the decision of the chairman.

#### Absence

26. No member shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attending by sickness, or other sufficient cause.

#### Files of the Senate

27. The files of the Senate may be inspected by the members, but no paper shall be withdrawn therefrom without the consent of the Senate.

### Who Privileged to the Floor of the Senate

28. No person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber (galleries excepted) during its sessions, unless invited by the President or a member of the Senate, except the members and officers of the two branches of the Legislature, the Governor, heads of departments, ex-members of the Legislature, and stenographers to report proceedings of the Senate for publication, under the direction of the President *pro tempore*. No person or persons shall be permitted to occupy the seats of Senators or pass across the floor of the Senate when the Senate is in session; nor shall any person or persons, at any time, be permitted to enter the room of the transcribing clerks or pass before the President. All obstructions in, and passing across the enclosed space are prohibited.

### Dispensing With Rules

29. The consent of a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to suspend any rule except that part of Rule 38 which requires unanimous consent to be given to consider the confirmation of a nomination which has been reported from a committee on that day shall not be suspended.

The consent of a majority of all members elected to the Senate shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these rules.

### Division of a Question

30. Any Senator may call for a division of a question, which shall be divided if it comprehends questions so distinct that one being taken away from the rest may stand entire for the decision of the Senate. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost, shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

### Reference of Bills

31. Every bill and joint resolution which may be received from the House of Representatives, or which may be read by a Senator in his place, shall, after being presented to the chair, be referred by the President to the appropriate committee, at his convenience but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

31.1. All bills introduced during a regular session convening in an even-numbered year shall be either bills raising revenue or bills making appropriations.

A bill is a bill raising revenue when its primary purpose is to produce income to the State Treasury for use by the State, through taxation, license fees, regulatory fees, special assessments, rentals, royalties or from any other source through which the State may lawfully exact revenue. It may increase or decrease the revenue derived from any source, eliminate any source of revenue, or provide for a new source of revenue. It may contain such provisions of a regulatory character, or provisions making changes in existing law, which are incidental to its primary purpose.

A bill is a bill making an appropriation when its primary and specific purpose is to make expenditure of money from the State Treasury, and which contains no provisions of law other than those which may be lawfully imposed as conditions upon which such money may be expended.

Bills introduced during a regular session convening in an even numbered year shall be numbered consecutively and shall be referred by the President to the Committee on Legislation immediately upon introduction or not later than the succeeding legislative day. If in the opinion of the Committee on Legislation the bill is in accordance with the above definitions, it shall within three legislative days, report the bill to the floor for re-reference by the President to the appropriate Committee, at which time it shall be printed.

Any bill not reported within three legislative days shall be deemed not to be in accordance with this rule. Any bill may be referred to an appropriate Committee upon a motion made and carried by a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate.

This rule shall be deemed to abrogate all other rules of the Senate to the extent that such other rules are inconsistent herewith.

### Character of Bills Read in Place, Et Cetera

32. No member shall read in place, nor shall any committee, either standing or select, report any bill for the action of the Senate, granting corporate powers in any case, when the authority of granting such powers has been conferred upon any of the courts of this Commonwealth; or proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by the seventh section of the third article of the Constitution; nor shall any bill be read in place or reported from a committee, receiving, amending, or extending the provisions of any law; by reference to its title only, but the whole shall be re-enacted in words by such bill.

### Committee of the Whole on a Bill on Third Reading

33. When the Senate shall resolve to go into Committee of the Whole, the question before the Senate, when the President shall have assumed the chair and the chairman of the committee has made a report, shall be "Will the Senate agree to the report of the committee?"

### Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure to Govern Senate

34. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the Senate in all cases in which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the Senate and the joint rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

### When Less Than a Quorum Is Present

35. When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the President to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called, and those for whose absence no excuse or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present, be sent for and taken into custody by the sergeant-at-arms, or his assistants appointed for the purpose, and brought before the bar of the Senate, where, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present they shall be reproved by the President for neglect of duty.

### When Less Than a Quorum Vote But Present

36. When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the President forthwith to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, the roll of the Senators to be called, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the President shall again order the yeas and nays, and if any Senator or Senators present refuse to vote the name or names of such Senator or Senators shall be entered on the Journal as "present but not voting," and such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt, and, unless purged, the President shall direct the sergeant-at-arms to bring such Senator or Senators before the bar of the Senate, where he or they shall be publicly reprimanded by the President.

### Prohibited Legislation

37. No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through the Senate as to change its original purpose. No bill shall be considered



unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members. No local or special bill shall be reported unless the same be accompanied by proof of the publication of the notice thereof, in accordance with law, and of section eight of article three of the Constitution; and proof of such publication shall be certified to by the President or secretary of the committee reporting the bill.

#### Executive Nominations

38. When nominations shall be made by the Governor to the Senate, they shall after being read by the Chief Clerk, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to appropriate committee (except nominations for Notaries Public and Commissioners of Deeds which may be confirmed forthwith), and after having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?" Which question shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent.

All information communicated or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, shall be kept secret. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify such nominee thereof, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from a committee at a previous session, and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the day the motion is made; and on the motion being agreed to, such nomination or nominations shall be considered the first order of the day until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate; but such business when once commenced shall not be postponed for more than five days, except in case of an adjournment of the Senate for a longer period.

When in executive session, no message shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business be considered, except executive business, and the executive session shall not adjourn pending the consideration of the nomination until a time fixed by a majority vote of those present for the next meeting of the executive session to resume the consideration thereof.

When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any two Senators, voting with the majority, may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of actual session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

#### Resolutions

39. The following resolutions after they have been read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee, without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct) and if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:

All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments

and those recalling bill from the Governor which shall be regarded as privileged;

Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules;

Resolutions giving rise to debate, except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, such as relate to the business of the day on which they are offered, and such as relate to adjournment or taking a recess.

Resolutions except congratulatory, condolence, adjournment (except sine die), recalling bills from the Governor and procedural resolutions shall be printed in the Senate History.

#### Loquing in Senate Prohibited

40. That the Librarian of the Senate be directed to keep the doors of the Senate chamber closed on Sunday to all persons except persons who are entitled under the twenty-eighth rule of the Senate; and that he be directed to call on any officer of the Senate to aid him in enforcing this order; and that on other days when the Senate is not in session the officers are hereby required to strictly prohibit any loquing within the Senate chamber by any person not connected with the Legislature, and that henceforth no officer be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time; that it shall be the duty of the President to see that this rule is enforced, and a persistent disregard of it by any officer shall be cause of dismissal by the President.

#### Bills Requiring a Two-thirds Vote

41. When bills which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and on any other question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

#### When Constitutional Majority Not Required

42. When bills which require a vote of the majority of all Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and on any question short of a final one a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

#### Discharging Committees

43. No committee shall be discharged from consideration of any measure within ten calendar days of its reference without unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all members elected to the Senate.

#### Negative Bills

44. A majority of all the members elected to the Senate shall be required to place upon the calendar a bill reported with a negative recommendation.

#### Direction of Officers and Employees

45. All officers and employees of the Senate shall be subject to the order and direction of the Chief Clerk, who shall obey the direction and orders of the President and President pro tempore respectively, relative to the conduct of all business of the Senate.

#### Bills to Be Printed When Introduced, and Weekly History Prepared

46. All bills when introduced in the Senate shall be numbered consecutively, and printed on pink paper. A weekly History showing the status of all bills shall be prepared by the Secretary for the use of the Senate.

#### Newspaper Correspondents

47. (a) Any person accorded the privileges of a newspaper correspondent must be the telegraphic correspondent of a daily newspaper, or of

a recognized press association, who is not engaged in any department of the State government, or in any other business, or must be the official reporter for a Harrisburg daily newspaper; and no more than one representative of each newspaper shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time.

(b) All applications for admission to the press gallery must be made to the President pro tempore. Such application shall state the name of the newspaper, its location, times of publication, and be signed by the applicant.

(c) The President pro tempore shall verify the statements made in such application, and if the application is approved by him, he shall issue a correspondent's card, signed by him and by the President of the Correspondent's Association.

(d) The correspondents shall not visit Members in their seats during the sessions of the Senate, and shall abide by such rules and regulations as may be adopted by the Rules Committee of the Senate.

(e) The card issued by the President pro tempore must be presented when required by any Sergeant-at-Arms. It shall not be transferable. The transfer or loan of such card to any one shall be followed by its cancellation and the withdrawal of all its privileges from the correspondent so offending.

(f) The gallery allotted to newspaper correspondents shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents' cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto.

48. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau, before being accepted by the President for introduction.

49. All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, shall be

reprinted on white paper and a printer's number assigned thereto.

50. (a) Any person accorded the privileges of a newspaper or television news photographer must be the photographer of a daily newspaper, or of a recognized press association, who is not engaged in any department of the State government, or in any other business, or must be the accredited photographer of a daily newspaper, television station or recognized press association.

(b) All applications for admission to the floor of the Senate must be made to the President pro tempore. Such application shall state the name of the newspaper, television station or press association represented by the photographer, its location, and be signed by the applicant.

(c) The President pro tempore shall verify the statements made in such application and if the application is approved by him, he shall issue a photographer's card, signed by him and by the President of the Pennsylvania Capitol Newspaper Photographer's Association.

(d) The photographers shall not visit members in their seats during the sessions of the Senate, and shall abide by such rules and regulations as may be adopted by the Rules Committee of the Senate.

(e) The card issued by the President pro tempore must be presented when required by any Sergeant-at-Arms. It shall not be transferable. The transfer or loan of such card to any one shall be followed by its cancellation and the withdrawal of all its privileges from the photographer so offending.

Similar privileges shall be accorded to the members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents Association on the basis of their present credentials.

#### **MUSEUM AND MEMORIAL AUDITORIUM**

**Washington Crossing State Park**



## INDEX TO RULES OF THE SENATE

	Rule		Rule
<b>ABSENCE,</b> .....	26	<b>GOVERNOR, nominations,</b> .....	38
<b>ADJOURNMENT, when in order,</b> .....	8	information from, .....	39
<b>AMENDMENTS,</b> .....	18	<b>HISTORY, weekly, to be prepared showing status of all bills,</b> .....	46
<b>BILLS, passage of,</b> .....	17	<b>INFORMATION from Governor and departments,</b> .....	39
concurrency in amendments by House, .....	21	<b>JOURNAL, every motion to be entered on,</b> ..	6
constitutional majority required only for final action, .....	42	<b>LEGISLATION, prohibited,</b> .....	37
appropriations, when considered, .....	22	<b>MASON'S MANUAL OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE,</b> .....	34
reconsideration of, when in order, .....	16	<b>MOTIONS, to be stated by President,</b> .....	5
reference by the chair .....	31	to be entered on Journal, .....	6
prohibited, .....	32	their precedence, .....	9
requirements to pass, .....	37	to adjourn, when in order, .....	8
requiring a two-thirds vote, .....	41	<b>NAMING OF PRESIDENT,</b> .....	15
to be introduced in triplicate, .....	2	<b>NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS,</b> .....	47
to be printed when introduced, .....	46	<b>NOMINATIONS, by the Governor,</b> .....	38
negative, how to be placed on calendar, ....	44	<b>OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, direction of,</b> ...	45
form to be checked by Legislative Reference Bureau before introduction, .....	48	<b>PHOTOGRAPHERS</b> .....	50
amended, to be printed on white paper when amended by committee, .....	49	<b>PRESIDENT, duties of,</b> .....	1
<b>BLANKS, filling, up, procedure,</b> .....	12	has general direction of hall, .....	3
<b>BUSINESS, order of,</b> .....	2	may name a member to perform duties of the chair, .....	15
<b>CALENDAR, amended bills to be referred to on,</b> .....	21	to see that Rule 40 in reference to care of Senate chamber is enforced, .....	40
<b>CALL OF SENATE, when less than quorum is present,</b> .....	35	<b>PRESIDENT, PRO TEMPORE, duties of,</b> ....	13
when less than quorum vote, .....	36	<b>PREVIOUS QUESTION,</b> .....	9, 10
<b>CHAMBER, Senate, lounging prohibited,</b> ....	40	<b>QUESTION, when interrupted,</b> .....	7
<b>CHIEF CLERK, officers and employees, subject to order and direction of,</b> .....	45	previous, .....	9, 10
duties of, .....	45	of order, debates on, .....	11
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE,</b> .....	19	division of, .....	30
proceedings in, .....	25	on report of chairman of committee of the whole, .....	33
question on report of chairman, .....	33	<b>QUORUM, when less than, by absence,</b> ....	35
<b>COMMITTEES, standing,</b> .....	23	by refusing to vote, .....	36
duties of chairman and members, .....	24	<b>RECONSIDERATION,</b> .....	16
when discharged, .....	43	<b>REPORTS of conference committees to be placed on file,</b> .....	21
<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, printing report of, report to be placed on file,</b> .....	20	<b>RESOLUTIONS,</b> .....	39
.....	21	<b>RULES, majority vote, necessary to alter, change, suspend or amend,</b> .....	29
<b>CORRESPONDENTS, NEWSPAPER,</b> .....	47	Rule 38 not to be suspended, .....	29
<b>DEBATE, on question of order,</b> .....	11	<b>SECRETARY, duties of,</b> .....	46
<b>DECORUM AND DEBATE,</b> .....	4	<b>SENATE CHAMBER, care of,</b> .....	40
<b>DEPARTMENTS, information from,</b> .....	39	<b>SESSIONS, EXECUTIVE,</b> .....	38
<b>DUTIES, President,</b> .....	1-3	<b>SIGNING acts, orders, addresses, etc.,</b> ....	14
President, pro tempore, .....	13	<b>TWO-THIRDS RULE,</b> .....	41
Secretary, .....	46	<b>VOTE, reconsideration of, when in order,</b> ....	16
Chief Clerk, .....	45	<b>VOTE, when two-thirds required,</b> .....	41
Librarian, .....	40		
<b>EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS,</b> .....	38		
<b>FILES, may be inspected,</b> .....	27		
<b>FLOOR, admission to,</b> .....	28, 40		

## DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

### SECTION 1

#### ADJOURNMENT

##### **"From Day to Day" by less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders**

1(a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than a quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase "from day to day" signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next, at eleven o'clock. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.)

##### **Senate May Adjourn For Three Days, exclusive of Sunday**

1(b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.)

##### **Adjournment to a Definite Time is Debatable.**

1(c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.)

##### **Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order**

1(d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

##### **Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable**

1(e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.) (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.)

##### **Adjournment, Day of Final, When It Begins**

1(f). After midnight of the session which began at eight P. M., June 11, the day of final adjournment having been fixed for twelve M., on June 12, report of a committee of conference was made, when Mr. Kennedy submitted the point of order that the report could not be acted upon at this time, as its consideration is prohibited by joint rule eight, which provides that "no bill, resolution or order to which the signature of the Governor may be required, shall be passed by either House on the day of the final adjournment; and all such bills, resolutions and orders, after they have been duly transcribed and compared, shall be presented to the Governor, for his signature, by the proper committee, before eight o'clock on the morning of the day of the final adjournment." Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore) decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1885, p. 1189.)

*1 These decisions are published as found in the Journals of the Senate. Their correctness as rulings is left to the judgment of the reader.*

### SECTION 2

#### AMENDMENTS

##### **To House Amendments of House Bills, When Not in Order**

2(n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that made by the House of Representatives, to amendments made by the Senate, to a bill from the House of Representatives. (Senate Journal, 1884, pp. 935-6.)

Amendments made by the House of Representatives (consisting of two new sections) to amendments made by the Senate to a bill from the House of Representatives, having been concurred in by the Senate, a motion was made to amend those amendments by adding a new section. The speaker decided the motion to be not in order. From which an appeal was taken, and the decision sustained by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1850, p. 549.)

##### **Amendments on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only**

2(b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent. (Legislative Journal, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.)

##### **To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments**

2(c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives. (Senate Journal, 1861, p. 254. See also Senate Journals, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.)

##### **Made on Second Cannot Be Stricken Out on Third Reading**

2(d). The Speaker decided that it was not in order to go into Committee of the Whole (the bill being on third reading) for the purpose of striking out the amendment that had been inserted on second reading. (Senate Journal, 1861, p. 547.)

##### **In Order to Strike Out on Third That Which Has Been Inserted on Second Reading if Other Matter Is Included**

2(e). Mr. Thompson submitted to point of order that the motion was not in order because it proposed to strike out on third reading an amendment which had been inserted on second reading. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as the proposed amendment included other matter, in addition to the proviso which had been inserted on second reading of the bill. (Senate Journal, 1891, p. 290.)

##### **Negated on Second Reading Can Be Inserted in Committee of the Whole on Third Reading**

2(f). The point of order was raised, that an amendment, proposed to be inserted in Committee of the Whole, having been proposed and negated on second reading, could not be offered. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 179.)

### **Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose**

2(g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.)

### **Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order**

2(h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 202.)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (Senate Journal, Extra Session, 1891, p. 624.)

### **Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business**

2(i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President rules that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 1014.)

### **Senate Can Re-Insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole**

2(j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 625.)

### **Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar**

2(k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 1093.)

### **To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House With Amendments, When in Order**

2(l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.)

### **Non-Concurred in by the House, to Recede from Affirmative Vote of Less Than All the Senators Elected Sufficient**

2(m). Mr. Kennedy submitted the point of order, that the motion to recede from amendments made by the Senate being in effect a reconsideration of the vote by which the bill passed finally, it requires for its adoption, a majority vote of all the Senators elected. Decided not well taken by the Senate. Mr. Kennedy then submitted the point of order, that the motion before the Senate is one of virtual concurrence in the action of the House on this bill, and that, in

compliance with the Constitution and Rule 28 of the Senate, it requires a majority vote of all the Senators to so concur. Decided not well taken by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1885, pp. 890, 894.)

### **House Amendments to Senate Bill**

2(n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate Bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or non-concur in the bill as amended by the House. (Legislative Journal, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.)

## **SECTION 3**

### **APPEALS**

#### **Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal From a Decision**

3(a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.)

## **SECTION 4**

### **BILLS**

#### **Consideration of, in Numerical Order**

4(a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.)

#### **Negating First Section of, Does Not Involve Defeat of Whole Bill**

4(b). The Speaker decided that the defeat of the first section of a bill did not necessarily involve defeat of the whole bill, should there be more than one section in such bill, and where such section or sections are sensible and independent of said first section. From which decision an appeal was taken, and the decision of the Speaker sustained by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1848, p. 556.)

#### **Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session**

4(c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.)

#### **Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session**

4(d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.)

#### **House Bill Negated by Senate—Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session**

4(e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which had been negated by the Senate at same session. (Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.)

**Postponed for the Present, Not in Order to Consider Bill on the Call of One Senator**

4(f). The Speaker decided that it was not in order to consider a bill which had been previously postponed, and which required the vote of a majority of the Senators present to bring up, at a time which had been set apart for the consideration of bills on call, which could be brought before the Senate on the call of one Senator. (Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1014.)

**Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order**

4(g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.)

**Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate If According to the Records Regularly Reported**

4(h). Mr. Gobin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence or marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.)

**When Amendments Can Be Made to—What in Order on Final Passage of**

4(i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.)

**Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority**

4(j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.)

**Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up**

4(k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.)

**Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate—Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of**

4(l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appealed from decision of Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal from decision of chair sustained that decision. (Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.)

**Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order**

4(m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instructions to the committee to amend the said bill so as to change its character was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.)

**Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider**

4(n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4123, 6275) nor on a motion to postpone (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128; Legislative Journal, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.) (Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.) (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.)

**Negated by Committee, Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate**

4(o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1876, p. 906.)

**General, Local and Special—Class Legislation**

4(p). The Senate having under consideration "An Act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates within a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on Statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Over-ruled by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1879, pp. 667, 695.)

**After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed With**

4(q). The vote negating a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 599.)

A bill being on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 613.)

**Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time**

4(r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair) was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed, second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He

therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (Senate Journal 1181, p. 554.)

**Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended**

4(s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was, therefore, not in order. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 620.)

**Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House**

4(t). A point of order was submitted by Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 711.)

**On Final Passage of, Twenty-six Votes in the Affirmative Necessary**

4(u). Mr. Adams submitted the point of order that, as there are at present only forty-nine members of the Senate, it requires the vote of only twenty-five Senators in the affirmative to pass a bill finally. Decided not well taken by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 544.)

**Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote**

4(v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (Senate Journal, 1903, p. 825.)

**Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time**

4(w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 635.)

**Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee**

4(x). A point of order was raised, that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (Senate Journal, 1919, pp. 2763-64.)

**Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time**

4(y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1885, p. 664.)

**Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable**

4(z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5859.)

**Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate**

4(aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.)

**Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed**

4(bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (Legislative Journal, June 26, 1951, p. 3481.)

**Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee**

4(cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 451.)

**Over in Order—Reason For Motion Debatable**

4(dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 1251.) (See also Mason's Manual, sec. 494, p. 332.)

## SECTION 5

### CALL OF THE HOUSE

**Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Falls, and Less Than a Quorum Vote**

5(a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raise the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators have voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that a quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was disclosed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question—the motion to adjourn—is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted 'no'; but less than a

quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 162.)

#### **Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present**

5(b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5389.)

## **SECTION 6**

### **CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING**

#### **Senate May Change by Majority Vote**

6(a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.)

## **SECTION 7**

### **COMMITTEES**

#### **Powers of, Over Bills**

7(a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (Senate Journal, 1857, p. 842.)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively, by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1899, p. 1933.)

#### **Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority**

7(b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1030.)

#### **Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable**

7(c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (Legislative Journal, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.)

#### **Reference Cannot Bind Committee**

7(d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.)

#### **Report Objected to Not in Order**

7(e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.)

## **SECTION 8**

### **COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE**

#### **Amendments Just Inserted by, Not in Order to Strike Out**

8(a). The Speaker decided that a motion to go into Committee of the Whole to strike out an amendment which had just been inserted in Committee of the Whole was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1873, p. 821.)

#### **Motion to Go Into, When Divisible**

8(b). Mr. McFarlane submitted the point of order that the motion to go into Committee of the Whole for special amendment, as indicated, cannot be divided, and, therefore, the call for a division is not in order. Decided not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 748.)

#### **Motion to Go Into for Special Amendment Carries Amendment**

8(c). A point of order having been submitted the President ruled that the adoption of a motion to go into Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment carried with it the amendment. (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4753.)

## **SECTION 9**

### **COMMITTEES OF CONFERENCE**

#### **Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar**

9(a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.)

#### **Senate Can Instruct**

9(b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.)

#### **Report of, Not to Be Considered on Day of Final Adjournment**

9(c). A motion was made, on the last day of the session, to proceed to the consideration of the report made by a committee of conference, which the Speaker decided to be out of order, it being in violation of the joint rule, which prohibits any bill, or resolution to which the signature of the Governor may be required from being passed by either House on the day of final adjournment. (Senate Journal, 1872, p. 1154.)

#### **Power of, Over Whole Bill**

9(d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference, in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no differences existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a



committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.)

#### Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9(e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.)

#### Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9(f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.)

#### Motion to Appoint, Once Negative, Not Again in Order Without Reconsideration

9(g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

#### Power of Senate Over—Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order. Reports of, Not Amendable

9(h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.)

#### Discharge of Committee

9(i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree,

Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly deadlocked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.)

## SECTION 10

### CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

#### Constitutionality of Bills to be Determined by the Senate

10(a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.)

10(b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

## SECTION 11

### DEBATE

#### Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11(a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 1417.)

#### Speaking More than Twice on a Bill

11(b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5639.)

#### Discussion on Motion Limited—Appeal from Ruling Can be Withdrawn

11(c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President Pro Tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn.

(Legislative Journal, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.)

**Order of Debate on Bills**

11(d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate.

(Legislative Journal, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.)

**Bill on Second Reading**

11(e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (Legislative Journal, 1957, p. 321.)

**SECTION 12****EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS****When Can Be Read**

12(a). A motion to adjourn having been made and lost (less than a quorum voting), a request from the reading of some communications from the Governor was made, upon which Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that no business could be transacted at this particular time and that the request was out of order. President pro tempore (Mr. Gordon in the chair), decided the point of order not well taken. Mr. Cooper notified the Chair that he would appeal from his decision whereupon the President pro tempore (Mr. Gordon in the chair), ruled the appeal out of order, and decided that nothing was in order at this time but a call of the Senate or a motion to adjourn, and directed the clerk to read the communications, which were read. (Senate Journal, Extra Session, 1833, p. 162.)

**SECTION 13****EXECUTIVE SESSION****A Motion to Reconsider Vote on Nominations Not Debatable**

13(a). The Speaker, when a motion to reconsider a vote on the executive nomination for president judge was pending, decided that the question was not debatable. (Senate Journal, 1847, p. 337.)

**Point of Order Made and Sustained When in, Senate Can Subsequently Reconsider Its Action Sustaining**

13(b). A motion was made by Mr. Stewart and Mr. MacFarlane that the vote had yesterday, by which the point of order presented by Mr. Gordon, in executive session, was sustained, be reconsidered. Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order; that the motion to reconsider could not be made as if the whole subject matter to which it related has been disposed of, and if the motion to reconsider was carried, there would be nothing before the Senate to consider. The point of order sustained, and which it is now proposed to reconsider, was

that the motion to refer the nominations of Messrs. Sensenderfer and Iseminger to a committee, was not in order. After the point was so decided, the nominations were then voted on and rejected, and are not now before the Senate; therefore, the motion to refer them could not be brought before the Senate, by reconsidering the decision, that the motion was not in order. The President pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 218.)

**Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session**

13(c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session, has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1056.)

**Unanimous Consent For Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time**

13(d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "... Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination), shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent. . . ." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels that the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.)

**SECTION 14****EXTRAORDINARY SESSION****What Resolution in Order in**

14(a). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that, as this special session of the Legislature was called only for the purpose of considering business designated in the proclamation of the Governor convening the same and the resolution being in the nature of legislation requiring the Governor's signature, it is, therefore, not in order. The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 32.)

### When in, Senate Is Governed by the Ordinary Rules of Parliamentary Practice

14(b). The President was of the opinion that the Senate is governed by the ordinary rules of parliamentary practice, and that those rules must govern the body at this time as well as any other rules, and decided that it required a two-thirds vote of the Senate to change any order of procedure or rule of the Senate. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 402.)

## SECTION 15

### INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT

#### Of Motion to Reconsider Section Does Not Involve Postponement of Bill

15(a). The Speaker decided that the Senate having postponed indefinitely a motion to reconsider the vote by which the Senate agreed to the fourth section, such indefinite postponement did not involve a postponement of the bill under consideration. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision of the Speaker. (Senate Journal, 1864, p. 1031.)

#### Motion for, not Capable of Amendment

15(b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 868.)

#### Does Not Preclude Debate upon the Original Subject

15(c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 788.)

#### Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does not Apply to

15(d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

## SECTION 16

### LAY ON THE TABLE

#### Not Debatable

16(a). The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that the consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5162.)

## SECTION 17

### LEGISLATIVE DAY

#### Ends When Senate Adjourns

17(a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.) (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5225.)

## SECTION 18

### MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

18(a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

"That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted *with majority* to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion."

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

"In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

"The question to be determined is:

"What construction is to be given to the word '*majority*' as used in rule 38?"

"Jefferson's Manual, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

"The Provision of the rule that the motion may be made 'by any member of the majority'; is construed to mean any member of the *prevailing side* either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote."

"In Hind's *Precedents*, Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

"Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member on the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action."

"Mason's *Manual of Legislative Procedure*, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

"The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question."

"Reading further; this authority says:

"In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who at first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider."

"It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side—which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

"Rule 38 does not say a *majority of the votes cast*—it requires any two Senators voting *with the majority*.

"It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative." (Legislative Journal, 1939, p. 1266.)

## SECTION 19

### MOTIONS

#### Order of Disposal

19(a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (Legislative Journal, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.)

**Motion to Drop From Calendar Does Not Take Precedence Over the Motion to Recommit**

19(b). Mr. Dent submitted the point of order that a motion to drop a bill from the Calendar takes precedence over the motion to recommit.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order not well taken.

## SECTION 20

### ORDERS OF THE DAY

**A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose**

20(a). The President pro tempore decided that at a special session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (Senate Journal, 1875, pp. 460, 589.)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 586.)

**Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills not in Order**

20(b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 664.)

**Two-thirds Vote Necessary to Suspend**

20(c). Mr. Kennedy submitted the point of order, as the amendment offered by Mr. Cooper virtually involved a suspension of the special orders fixed for half past eleven o'clock today, it would require a two-thirds vote to adopt the same. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1833, p. 779.)

Mr. Schnatterly submitted the point of order that the resolution involving a suspension of the regular order required a two-thirds vote in the affirmative to pass it. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1887, p. 205.)

Mr. Watres submitted the point of order that, as the motion involved a suspension of the regular order at twelve o'clock, two-thirds of all members voting are required for its adoption. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1889, p. 907.)

**Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution Changing Time of Daily Adjournment**

20(d). The Senate having, by resolution, temporarily, fixed certain hours for meeting and adjourning, Mr. Cooper, when resolutions were in order, offered the following: Resolved, That this day and hereafter the Senate will adjourn only upon motion adopted by a majority. Mr. Reyburn submitted the point of order that the resolution involves a suspension of the regular order, and therefore, a two-thirds vote is required to pass it. Decided not well taken, as the resolution did not suspend any rule. (Senate Journal, 1887, p. 205.)

**Suspended by Special Order**

20(e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.)

**Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question**

20(f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision

of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

**Suspension of, Necessary to Offer Resolution After the Order of Resolution Has Been Gone Through With**

20(g). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that the order of original resolution having been gone through with today, the motion was not in order at this time, except by suspension of the orders, which required a two-thirds vote. The President pro tempore (Mr. Mylin) decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 208.)

## SECTION 21

### PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

**Definition of**

21(a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership or entitlement to the floor. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 2059.)

## SECTION 22

### POINTS OF ORDER

**Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order**

22(a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (Senate Journal, 1876, p. 884.)

**Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill**

22(b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.)

**Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened**

22(c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired, it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.)

**Point of Order Not Debatable**

22(d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.)

## SECTION 23

### PREVIOUS QUESTION

**Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day**

23(a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending ques-

tion of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.)

#### On Bill, Not Precluded by Motion to Postpone

23(b). A motion for postponement being before the Senate, the previous question was called. The Speaker decided that if the call was sustained, the first question would be on the motion to postpone, and not on the bill pending. From which decision an appeal was taken, and the decision reversed by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1850, pp. 265, 269.)

#### Cuts Off Motion to Postpone Indefinitely

23(c). The Speaker decided that the previous question cut off a motion to postpone indefinitely. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1868, p. 914.)

#### Call for, in Order While a Senator is Speaking

23(d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

## SECTION 24

### QUESTIONS

#### When Not Divisible

24(a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 696.)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1225.)

#### When Divisible

24(b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same), so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

#### When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

24(c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to the second division?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

### QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

#### Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders

24(d). During the consideration of the resolution—(Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known

as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded)—the hour fixed for a special order having arrived, Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.)

#### Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

24(e). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

## SECTION 25

### QUORUM

#### Senators Announcing "Pairs" to Be Counted in Making Up

25(a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 143.)

#### Senators Announcing "Pairs" and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up

25(b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (Senate Journal extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.)

## SECTION 26

### RECESS

26(a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion "that the Senate take a recess" by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.)

A motion "that the Senate take a recess until eleven o'clock," having been amended by adding thereto "and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162," the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.)

**Motion for, Once Negatived, Cannot Be Made for Special Amendment to Bill**

28(e). A motion was made by Mr. Cooper that the vote had by which the recorder's repeal bill, as amended, was agreed to a third time be reconsidered for the purpose of special amendment. The President decided the motion not in order, as a motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill, as amended, was agreed to had once been made and negatived. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 788.)

28(f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.)

### Of Bill Passed on Third Reading Without Amendment Not in Order a Second Time

28(g). The bill being on final passage and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed third reading having been made, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that, as the vote had by which the bill as amended was agreed to had once been reconsidered, and no amendments having been made to the bill, a motion to again reconsider was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 39.)

**Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time**

28(h). The Bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost. Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 6129.)

### Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

28(ii). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 62.)

### A Motion for, Always In Order

28(j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 04.)

### Conclusion for, Opens Main Question to Debate

28(k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"... When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

...and the motion to reconsider.

### Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

28(d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 737.)

## SECTION 29

## RESOLUTIONS

**Not in Order to Strike Out and Insert New Subject Matter in**

29(a). The resolution relative to the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia, being before the Senate, the Speaker decided that an amendment striking out all after the enacting clause, and inserting the words as follows, viz.: "That the energies of the government should be devoted to the suppression of the existing rebellion, and to the maintenance of the Union and the Constitution, and it is inexpedient at this time for the Congress to legislate upon the subject of abolishing negro servitude, either in state, territory, or the District of Columbia and that our Senators in Congress be, and they are, hereby instructed, and our representatives requested to vote for such legislation as will best carry out the spirit and meaning of the foregoing resolution" was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1862, p. 283.)

**Two-thirds Vote Necessary to Pass Resolution Changing Rules by Imposing Special Work on a Standing Committee**

29(b). On the passage of a resolution authorizing the Committee on Mines and Mining, of the two Houses, to make certain investigations, the President pro tempore (Mr. Grady in the Chair), decided that as all committees of the Senate were to be appointed by the President pro tempore, and as the resolution provided for the appointment or naming of a committee, it involved a suspension of the rule and required a two-thirds vote to pass the same; an appeal was taken from said decision and the Chair sustained. (Senate Journal, 1897, pp. 803, 811.)

**Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented**

29(c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 129.)

**Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution**

29(d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of Jefferson's Manual the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (Legislative Journal, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.)

**Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote For or Against a Bill**

29(e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution (only). (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 4174.)

**Discharge Resolution Not Debatable**

29(f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding Officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of Mason's Manual:

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion."

## SECTION 30

## RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT

**Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee—Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee**

30(a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1891, p. 860.)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (Legislative Journal, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.)

**From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order**

30(b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1136. See also Legislative Journal, 1921, p. 1295.)

## SECTION 31

## ROLL CALL

**Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced**

31(a). Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 5640. See also Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 397, 398.)

**Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day**

31(b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.)

## SECTION 32

## RULES

**Defeat of Motion to Suspend, Carries with It Whole Proposition**

32(a). A point of order was submitted by Mr. Cooper that, as the first division had been defeated, and the Senate had decided not to suspend the rules the second division was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the question out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1833, p. 64.)

## SECTION 33

### SENATORS

#### Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

33(a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (Senate Journal, 1866, p. 6.)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1867, p. 6.)

#### Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

33(b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

"A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum."

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(Legislative Journal, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.)

#### May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

33(c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (Senate Journal, 1871, p. 125.)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1871, p. 127.)

#### Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

33(d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 209.)

## SECTION 34

### SPECIAL ORDERS

#### Debate Limited

34(a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (Legislative Journal, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.)

#### Privilege of

34(b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the motion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5226.)

## SECTION 35

### SPECIAL SESSION

#### For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

35(a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that a two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution—"That when the Senate adjourns this A. M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P. M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 521.)

## SECTION 36

### TIE VOTE

#### On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

36(a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 163.)

#### Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote

36(b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5949.)

#### On Appeal Reverses Chair's Ruling

36(c). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the Chair, a motion was made to lay the appeal on the table. Not agreed to. On sustaining the decision of the Chair, the yeas and nays were taken and resulted in a tie vote. The acting President pro tempore (Mr. Hall) decided that the appeal was sustained, and the decision of the President overruled by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 749-750.)

#### President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

36(d). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate, which means twenty-six Senatorial votes. (Legislative Journal, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.)



## SECTION 37

## VOTE

**Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair**

37(a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution, the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 615.)

**Cannot Be Recorded After the Call of the Yeas and Nays Has Been Completed, Except by Consent of the Majority**

37(b). The President pro tempore decided that the call of the yeas and nays having been completed in calling the name of the President pro tempore and recording his vote, the vote of the Senator from Cambria (Mr. Bobbs) could not be recorded without the consent of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1885, p. 195.)

**Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question**

37(c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is "Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?" (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 948.)

**Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only**

37(d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from "aye" to "no" upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (Legislative Journal, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.)

**Of Twenty-six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally**

37(e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 479.)

**Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened**

37(f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the

vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, 1897, p. 1799.)

**Right to Change Vote**

37(g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from "aye" to "no." Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that "since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote" and suggested that "nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, Roberts Rules of Order:

"A Member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (Legislative Journal, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.)

**Misapprehension on Confirmation**

37(h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (Legislative Journal, February 19, 1951, p. 363.)

**Senator Must Vote if Present**

37(i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.)

**Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present**

37(j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.)

## SECTION 38

## YEAS AND NAYS

**Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote**

38(a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1228.)

**Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name Is Called**

38(b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 174.)

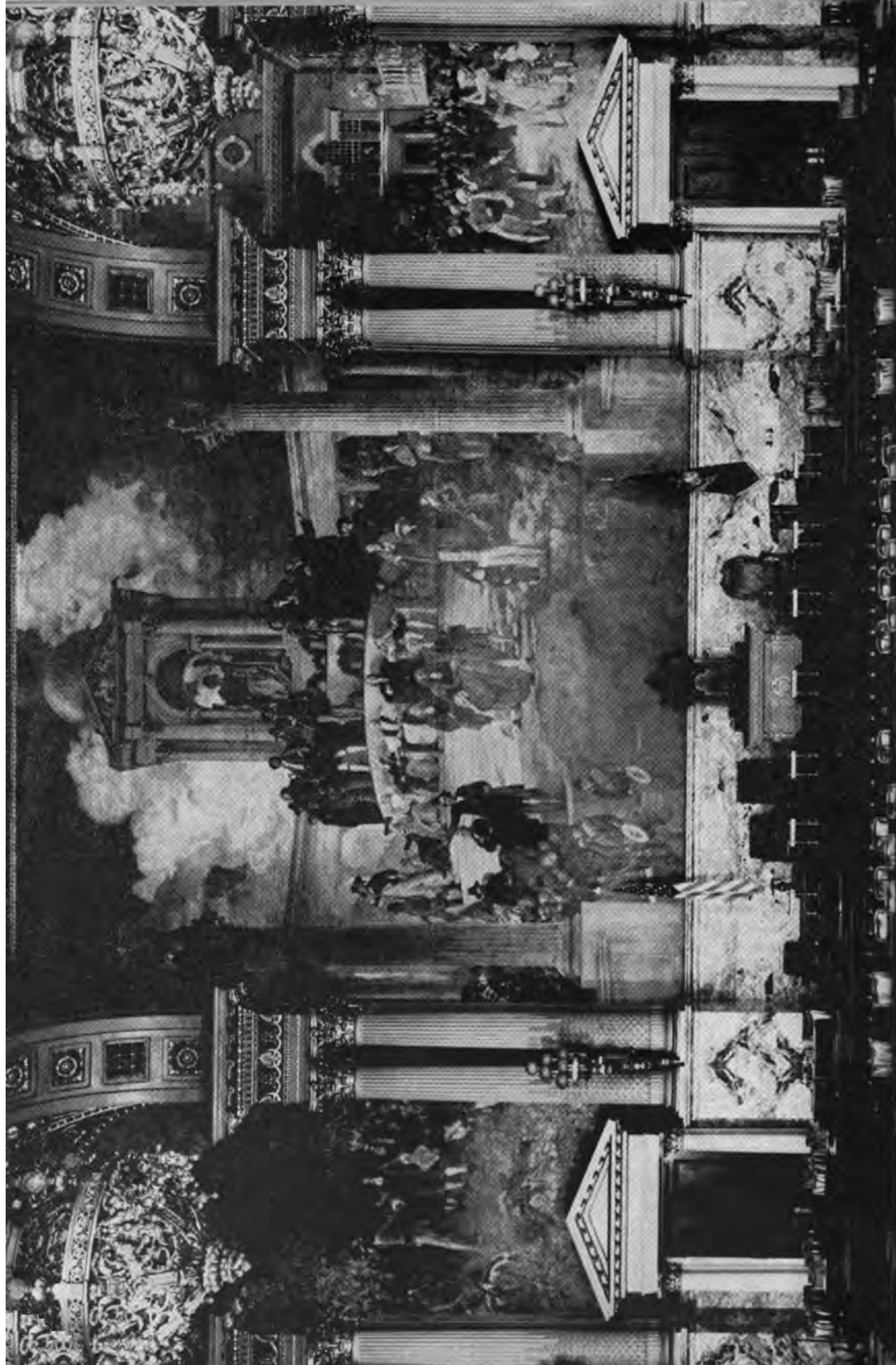
# INDEX TO SENATE DECISIONS

A	Section		Section
<b>ADJOURNMENT</b> "from day to day" by less than a quorum, when it means, day of final, when it begins, . . . . .	1(a)	negating first section does not involve defeat of whole, . . . . .	4(b)
to adjourn to a definite date is debatable, . . . . .	1(f)	negated by the Senate, not in order to introduce and consider similar bill, . . . . .	4(c)
two-thirds vote not necessary to change time of daily, . . . . .	1(c)	negated by the Senate not in order to consider bill of similar character from the House, . . . . .	4(d)
may be for three days, . . . . .	1(a)	House amendments, concurrence in, to be noted on Senate calendar, . .	2(k)
motion to adjourn not debatable, . .	1(b)	House, negated by Senate, not in order for Senate to consider bill of similar import from House at same session, . . . . .	4(e)
two succeeding motions out of order, .	1(e)	postponement of, for the present not in order on the call of one Senator, .	4(f)
<b>AMENDMENT</b> (See Bills)	1(d)	unanimous consent required to have bills go over in order, . . . . .	4(g)
bills on concurring in House amendments to be noted on Senate Calendar, . . . . .	2(l)	on final passage, what action is in order, . . . . .	4(u)
to House amendments of House bills, when not in order, . . . . .	2(a)	amendments made to, on second reading, cannot be stricken out on third reading, . . . . .	2(d)
to title in order when occurring in House amendments, . . . . .	2(c)	regularly before Senate can be disposed House amended, when in order, . . . . .	2(e)
made on second reading, cannot be stricken out on third reading, . . . .	2(d)	passed by both Houses, and not sent to the Governor, cannot be taken up, . . . . .	4(k)
in order to strike out on third reading that which has been inserted on second reading if other matter is included, . . . . .	2(e)	sent to printer, cannot be considered until returned to Senate, . . . . .	4(l)
negative on second reading can be inserted in committee of the whole on third reading, . . . . .	2(f)	motion to recommit, for amendment to change character of, not in order, . . . . .	4(m)
can be considered only as a whole, and not separately, . . . . .	2(n)	motion to reconsider on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again, . .	28(h)
can be made only on second or third reading after bill is reported, . . . .	4(i)	merits of bill not debatable on motion to recommit, postpone or reconsider, . . . . .	4(n)
cannot be made to bills that will change final purpose, . . . . .	2(g)	negated by committee, similar one can be acted on by Senate, . . . . .	4(o)
not germane to resolution out of order, . . . . .	2(h)	cannot be amended to change original purpose, . . . . .	2(g)
can be made to resolution regulating Senate business, . . . . .	2(i)	general, local, special, class legislation, after reconsideration of vote, must be acted on when reached in order, .	4(g)
affecting an increase of the revenues are not germane to other bills, . .	4(t)	amending laws must recite in full the part to be amended, . . . . .	4(s)
made in committee of the whole, striking out matter, Senate can reinsert, . . . . .	2(j)	objection to consideration of, reconsidered, must be made at the proper time, . . . . .	4(r)
to amend Senate bill requires simple majority, . . . . .	4(j)	raising revenue must originate in the House, . . . . .	4(t)
non-concurrence in by the House, to recede from, affirmative vote of less than a majority of all the Senators elected sufficient, . . . . .	2(m)	on final passage, twenty-six votes in the affirmative necessary, . . . . .	4(u)
amendments on third reading, require unanimous consent, . . . . .	2(b)	appropriating money for the erection of a monument does not require a two-thirds vote, . . . . .	4(v)
<b>APPEALS</b> , chairman may vacate chair on an appeal from a decision, . . . .	3(a)	minority of a standing committee cannot make a report on, . . . . .	7(b)
<b>APPROPRIATIONS</b> , bills, making for the erection of a monument, do not require a two-third vote, . . . . .	4(v)	twice negated on final passage, reconsideration of, not in order, . .	28(b)
bills carrying appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee, . . . . .	4(cc)	amendments to amended Senate bills from House when in order, . . . . .	2(l)
<b>B</b>		final vote on, cannot be reconsidered after five legislative days, . . . . .	28(f)
<b>BILLS</b> (See Amendments)		reconsideration of when not in order, .	28(g)
appropriation, bills carrying, need not be referred to Appropriations Committee, . . . . .	4(cc)	merits of debatable on motion to postpone consideration of, to fix time, . . . . .	4(y)
consideration of, in numerical order, .	4(a)		
debate on second reading, . . . . .	11(e)		
error by printer, prevents consideration of, . . . . .	4(l)		

	Section	D	Section
merits of other bills not debatable,...	4(z)	<b>DEBATE</b> , bill on second reading, ....	11(e)
constitutionality of, to be determined by the Senate, .....	4(aa)	expunging inflammatory and derogatory remarks, .....	11(a)
constitutionality of bills to be determined by Senate, .....	10(a)	merits of resolution not to be debated when presenting, .....	29(c)
if regularly reported can be considered by Senate, .....	10(b)	motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable, .....	1(c)
which have passed House and are on second reading in Senate, resolution recalling, out of order, .....	4(h)	speaker more than twice, .....	11(b)
too late to correct vote on, after other business has intervened, .....	30(b)	consent of Senate required to discuss bill that has gone over in order, .....	11(d)
merits of, not debatable, on motion to suspend rule, for purpose of discharging committees, .....	37(f)	discussion of motion to go over in order, limited to motion, .....	11(c)
postponed cannot be called up the same day it was postponed, .....	4(x)	<b>DECISION OF PRESIDENT</b> , prevailing side of the majority, .....	18(a)
over in order, reason for, debatable,...	4(bb)	tie vote on appeal sustains, .....	36(a)
	4(dd)	tie vote on appeal reverses, .....	36(c)
		appeal from decision of chair can be withdrawn, .....	11(c)
<b>C</b>			
<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE</b> is in order when a motion to adjourn fails and less than a quorum vote, .....	5(a)	<b>E</b>	
<b>CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING</b> , Senate may by majority vote, .....	6(a)	<b>EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS</b> , when can be read, .....	12(a)
<b>COMMITTEES</b> , powers of, over bills,...	7(a)	<b>EXECUTIVE SESSION</b> , a motion to reconsider vote on nominations not debatable in, .....	13(a)
minority report of standing, on a bill, when in order, .....	7(b)	motion to reconsider may be made by prevailing side, .....	18(a)
motion to recommit, only debatable,...	7(c)	point of order made and sustained when in, Senate can subsequently reconsider, .....	13(b)
bills regularly reported from, can be considered by Senate, .....	7(a)	unanimous consent for consideration must be made at proper time, ...	13(d)
reference cannot bind committee, ...	7(d)	vote in, can be reconsidered after five days, .....	13(c)
two-thirds vote necessary to pass resolution changing rules by imposing special work on standing,...	29(b)	<b>EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS</b> , what resolutions in order in, .....	14(a)
report objected to, not in order, ...	7(c)	Senate is governed by the ordinary rules of parliamentary practice when in, .....	14(b)
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE</b> , amendments just inserted by, not in order to strike out, .....	7(f)	<b>F</b>	
not in order to go into, on third, to strike out amendments inserted on second reading, .....	2(d)	<b>FINAL PASSAGE OF BILLS</b> , twenty-six affirmative votes necessary, ...	4(u)
Senate can reinsert matter stricken out in, .....	2(j)	<b>I</b>	
motion to go into, for special amendments, carrier amendment, .....	8(c)	<b>INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT</b> of a motion to reconsider a section does not include bill, .....	15(a)
<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEE</b> , Senate can instruct, .....	9(b)	cut off by call for previous question, .....	20(f)
report of, not be considered on day of final adjournment, .....	9(c)	motion for, not capable of amendment, .....	15(b)
report of, to be noted on calendar,...	9(a)	does not preclude debate upon the original subject, .....	15(c)
power of, over whole bill, .....	9(d)	of motion to reconsider, limitation of debate in, .....	15(d)
report of disagreement of, discharges, being dissolved not subject to instructions, .....	9(e)	<b>J</b>	
motion to appoint, once negatived, when again in order, .....	9(f)	<b>JUDICIAL NOTICE</b> , when a quorum is not present, Chair may take, ....	5(b)
motion to return bill, not considering report of, out of order, .....	9(g)		
motion to go into, when divisible, ...	9(h)		
power of Senate over, .....	8(b)		
reports of, not amendable, .....	9(i)		
deadlocked committee not to be discharged automatically, .....	9(i)		
<b>CONSTITUTIONALITY OF BILLS</b> , to be determined by the Senate, .....	4(aa)		
	10(a)		
	10(b)		

L	Section	Section
<b>LAY ON TABLE</b> , not debatable, ....	16(a)	of privilege do not take precedence over roll call, ....
<b>LEGISLATIVE DAY</b> , ends when Senate adjourns, .....	17(a)	<b>QUORUM</b> , Chairman take judicial notice a quorum is not present, ....
M		Senators announcing "pairs" to be counted in making up, ....
<b>MOTIONS</b> , order of disposal, ..... to drop from calendar does not take precedence over motion to recommit, .....	19(a)	Senators announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be counted in making up, ....
	19(b)	adjournment by less than, from "day to day," means from day to day as fixed by the orders, ....
O		when less than, vote on a motion to adjourn and majority of those vote in negative, call of the House in order, ....
<b>ORDERS OF THE DAY</b> , dispensing with, in considering bills not in numerical order, ..... a single objection prevents suspension of, at special session for special purpose, ..... motion to extend session pending consideration of a bill not in order, two-thirds vote not necessary to change, two-thirds vote necessary to suspend, ..... time of daily adjournment, ..... regular, suspended by special, ..... take precedence of call for the previous question, ..... suspension necessary to offer resolution after that order has been gone through with, .....	4(a)	R
	20(a)	<b>RECEDE</b> , motion to, from amendments made by the Senate non-concurred in by the House, ....
	20(b)	<b>RECESS</b> , amending motion for, ..... motion for, not in order after motion to adjourn has been defeated, ....
	20(c)	motion not debatable, ....
	20(d)	
	20(e)	<b>RECOMMIT</b> , motion to, for amending bill to change character of, not in order, ....
	20(f)	<b>RECOMMITMENT</b> , any time before final action, ....
	20(g)	<b>RECONSIDERATION</b> of negative vote on final passage of bill, ....
P		point of order made and sustained when in executive session subject to, ....
<b>PERSONAL PRIVILEGE</b> , definition of, .....	21(a)	of a bill on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again, ....
<b>POINTS OF ORDER</b> , cannot be raised upon another pending point of order, can be raised at any stage of a bill, cannot be raised upon a question after other business has intervened, ... motion to reconsider may be made and seconded by Senators who voted with the prevailing side even though that side be the negative, ... not debatable, .....	22(a)	of a bill twice negated on final passage not in order, ....
	22(b)	one voting with majority only can second motion for, ....
	22(c)	not in order after five legislative days, ....
	18(a)	motion for, once negated, cannot be made for special amendments, motion for, may be made by Senators voting with the prevailing side, ...
	22(d)	"five days rule" not applicable in executive session, ....
<b>POSTPONEMENT</b> , motion for, to a time fixed, subject to limited debate on merits of bills, .....	4(g)	of final vote in bill must be made within five legislative days, ....
<b>PREVIOUS QUESTION</b> , call for, can be renewed the same day, ..... on bill, not precluded by motion to postpone, ..... cuts off motion to postpone indefinitely, ..... call for, in order while a Senator is speaking, ..... call for, superseded by order of the day, .....	23(a)	of bill passed unamended on third reading, not in order a second time, ....
	23(b)	necessary when instructing a conference committee to do that which the Senate has refused to do, ....
	23(c)	a motion for, always in order, ....
	23(d)	motion for, opens main question to debate, ....
	20(f)	<b>RESOLUTION</b> , concurrent, from House recalling House bill on second reading out of order, ....
Q		cannot be considered until referred to proper committee, ....
<b>QUESTIONS</b> , when not divisible, .....	24(b)	merits of. not to be debated on presenting, ....
when divisible, .....	24(b)	not in order to strike out and insert new subject matter in, ....
when a part is divisible, cannot be considered, .....	24(c)	two-thirds vote necessary to pass, imposing special work on a standing committee, ....
of privilege, do not take precedence of special orders, .....	24(d)	

	Section		Section
what, in order in extra session, . . . . .	14(a)	two-thirds vote necessary for, . . . . .	20(c)
concurrent, necessary to provide for printing of report of an investiga- tion committee, . . . . .	30(a)	necessary to offer resolution after that order has been gone through with, . . . . .	20(g)
discharge, resolution not a privileged resolution, . . . . .	29(d)		
discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill, . . . . .	29(e)	<b>T</b>	
discharge resolution, not debatable, . .	29(f)	<b>TIE VOTE</b> , Chair obligated to break, . . . . .	36(b)
<b>ROLL CALL</b> , verification of, when too late, . . . . .	31(a)	on appeal, sustains decision of Chair, . .	36(a)
announcement of, cannot be delayed for a day, . . . . .	31(b)	on appeal, reverses Chair's ruling, . .	36(c)
		President not entitled to break on passage of bills, . . . . .	36(d)
<b>RULES</b> , defeat of motion to suspend, carries with it whole proposition, . . .	32(a)		
on motion to suspend, for purpose of discharging committee, merits of bill not debatable, . . . . .	4(x)	<b>V</b>	
		<b>VOTE</b> , cannot be recorded after re- sult is announced by Chair, . . . . .	37(a)
<b>S</b>		can be changed on a misapprehension of the question, . . . . .	37(c)
<b>SENATORS</b> , before qualifications, can- not present papers, . . . . .	33(a)	member may change vote until result of vote has been finally and con- clusively pronounced by Chair, but not thereafter, . . . . .	37(g)
may vote on question affecting seat of, . . . . .	33(c)	of twenty-six Senators in the affir- mative necessary to pass a bill finally, . . . . .	37(e)
announcing "pairs" to be counted in making up quorum, . . . . .	25(a)	cannot be recorded after the call of the yeas and nays has been com- pleted, except by consent of the majority, . . . . .	37(b)
announcing "pairs" and signing ap- peal to be counted in making up a quorum, . . . . .	25(b)	too late to correct, on bill after other business has intervened, . . . . .	37(f)
formal registration of, necessary to preclude their voting, . . . . .	33(d)	can be changed only on a misappre- hension of question, . . . . .	37(d)
quorum must be established before business can be transacted, . . . . .	33(b)	misapprehension on confirmation, . . .	37(h)
<b>SPECIAL ORDERS</b> , supersede regular orders, . . . . .	20(f)	senator must vote if present, . . . . .	37(i)
supersede questions of privilege, . . .	24(d)	senator must vote on confirmation if present, . . . . .	37(j)
debate limited, . . . . .	34(a)		
privilege of, . . . . .	34(b)	<b>Y</b>	
<b>SPECIAL SESSION</b> , for special pur- pose, unanimous consent necessary to consider other business, . . . . .	20(a)	<b>YEARS AND NAYS</b> , call of, not in order, when Senators demanding same decline to vote, . . . . .	38(a)
for a special purpose being fixed a two-thirds vote not necessary to pass resolutions for general busi- ness, . . . . .	35(a)	call of, cannot be interrupted after first Senator's name is called, . . . .	38(b)
<b>SUSPENSION OF ORDERS</b> , a single objection prevents at special session for special purpose, . . . . .	20(a)	after call of, has been completed, vote can be recorded only by con- sent of majority, . . . . .	37(b)



# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES

## Sessions of 1959 and 1960

<b>SPEAKER</b> <b>Hiram G. Andrews</b> , 115 Main Street, Johnstown	Room 139*
<b>CHIEF CLERK</b> <b>Joseph Ominsky</b> , 5205 Overbrook Avenue, Philadelphia	Room 143-152
<b>SECRETARY OF THE HOUSE</b> <b>Paul C. Moomaw</b> , 93 West Main Street, Waynesboro	Room 153
<b>PARLIAMENTARIAN</b> <b>S. Edward Moore</b> , 2328 Market Street, Camp Hill	Room 139
<b>DIRECTOR LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU</b> <b>Burt R. Glidden</b> , 141 Maple Lane, Lancaster	Museum Building
<b>MAJORITY LEADER</b> <b>Stephen McCann</b> , Waynesburg Road, Carmichaels	Room 110
<b>MAJORITY WHIP</b> <b>James J. Dougherty</b> , 117 Tree Street, Philadelphia	Room 113
<b>MAJORITY CAUCUS CHAIRMAN</b> <b>Phillip Lopresti</b> , 611 Broad Street, Johnstown	Room 113
<b>SECRETARY OF MAJORITY CAUCUS</b> <b>Jules Filo</b> , 4109 Greensburg Avenue, West Mifflin	Room 113
<b>MINORITY LEADER</b> <b>Albert W. Johnson</b> , 409 Franklin Street, Smethport	Room 328
<b>MINORITY WHIP</b> <b>Edwin W. Tompkins</b> , 120 West Fourth Street, Emporium	Room 325
<b>MINORITY CAUCUS CHAIRMAN</b> <b>Norman Wood</b> , R. D. #1, Peach Bottom	Room 330
<b>SECRETARY OF MINORITY CAUCUS</b> <b>Marian Markley</b> , R. D. #1, Macungie	Room 330
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO SPEAKER</b> <b>Estelle Brown</b> , 3816 Hillcrest Road, Harrisburg	Room 139
<b>ASSISTANT TO THE CHIEF CLERK</b> <b>Patrick J. Gilroy</b> , 524 River Street, Scranton	Room 149-B
<b>EXECUTIVE SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF CLERK</b> <b>Dorothy M. Ianni</b> , 280 Pine Street, Hummelstown	Room 147
<b>FINANCE SECRETARY</b> <b>Harry A. Wagenheim</b> , 50 North 45th Street, Harrisburg	Room 144
<b>SECRETARY TO HOUSE SECRETARY</b> <b>Hilda W. Burns</b> , 204 Park Drive, Marysville	Room 153
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO MAJORITY LEADER</b> <b>Louise Klink</b> , 110 Cooper Avenue, Johnstown	Room 110
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO MINORITY LEADER</b> <b>J. Scott Calkins</b> , 4027 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg	Room 327
<b>CHIEF OFFICIAL REPORTER</b> <b>Eugene E. Moyer</b> , Grayco Apartments, Harrisburg	Room 113
<b>COMPILER</b> <b>J. Robert Kaufman</b> , Chambersburg	Room 150

\* All offices, except as noted, are located in the Main Capitol, Harrisburg.

# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## OFFICERS



**HIRAM G. ANDREWS** *Speaker of the House  
Cambria County—1st District*

Hiram G. Andrews (D) resides at 115 Main Street, Johnstown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1932, 1934, 1938, and reelected in 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956, 1958; Minority Floor Leader during the sessions of 1945, 1947, 1949, 1951, and 1953; Speaker of the House 1955; Minority Whip first half of session of 1957; Minority Floor Leader second half of session of 1957; elected Speaker of the House 1959 and 1960.



**JOSEPH OMINSKY** *Chief Clerk*

Joseph Ominsky was born September 20, 1901, in Philadelphia; educated in Philadelphia public schools, and graduated from Drexel Institute in engineering (1921), Wharton School of University of Pennsylvania (1923) certificate of accounting, B.S. in economics (1925) and Temple University Law School; admitted to practice before Philadelphia County, Federal District, Pennsylvania and United States Supreme Courts; practices in firm of Ominsky, Ominsky and Feldman, Philadelphia Saving Fund Building; member, Medico-Legal Institute and Philadelphia County Board of Law Examiners; served in the House of Representatives 1934-40, Majority Whip, Session of 1937; member of first Joint State Government Commission; special attorney for U. S. in war frauds prosecutions 1944-45; elected coroner in Philadelphia in 1949-54; married to former Lillian Herman and has four children; resides at 5205 Overbrook Avenue, Philadelphia; elected Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives, January 6, 1959.



**PAUL C. MOOMAW** *Secretary*

Paul C. Moomaw was born near Roanoke, Virginia, on January 6, 1900; graduated from Bluffton, Indiana, high school; studied electrical engineering; World War I served overseas with U. S. Navy and Commission for Relief; from 1919 to 1940 was associated with electrical time and signal equipment industry in sales and engineering; member of House of Representatives from Franklin County 1935-38; member of Local Government Commission 1935-42; director of Joint State Government Commission 1941-42; executive director of Bureau of Social Security for Public Employees 1957-58; vice-president of National Conference of State Social Security Administrators 1958; Secretary of House of Representatives Session of 1959; since 1943 has been a tax consultant, specializing in Unemployment Compensation and Social Security taxes; member of the Lutheran Church, National Assn. of Cost Accountants, Masonic Fraternity, B. P. O. E., American Legion, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; married to the former L. Lucille Fowler, has three children and three grandchildren; resides in Waynesboro; elected Secretary of the House of Representatives, January 6, 1959.



**S. EDWARD MOORE** *Parliamentarian*

S. Edward Moore is a resident of Camp Hill, Cumberland County, and has served continuously in the Legislature since 1909.




**WILLARD F. AGNEW JR. *Allegheny County—17th District***

Willard F. Agnew Jr. (R) was born in Pittsburgh, December 30, 1924, son of Willard F. and Jean (Fischer) Agnew, the oldest of four children, two brothers and a sister; married Norma Ann Graham of Fox Chapel on September 13, 1952; was graduated from Aspinwall High School in 1942, Pennsylvania State University in 1948 and University of Pittsburgh School of Law in 1951; admitted to practice of law in Allegheny County, 1952; member of Allegheny County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; admitted to practice Supreme and Superior Courts in Pennsylvania; councilman, Borough of Aspinwall since March 1953, president of council, 1958 to date; real estate broker, Taylor Realty Company and Guyasuta Real Estate Company; Aspinwall American Legion Post No. 77; member of Sigma Phi Epsilon, Delta Theta Phi, Lion's Paw, Kiwanis Club of Aspinwall, Playhouse, University Club; elected to House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**SARAH A. ANDERSON *Philadelphia County—26th District***

Sarah A. Anderson (D) was born January 25, 1901, Jacksonville, Florida, daughter of Henry and Maude (Smith) Anderson; graduated from Philadelphia High School for Girls and Philadelphia Normal School; taught in the Philadelphia public schools; former president Arthur-Durham PTA; chairman, 30th Ward Democratic Women; treasurer of First Congressional District Women's Club; member, 44th Ward Democratic Executive Committee and State Democratic Executive committee; legislative chairman, Women's Democratic Club of Philadelphia; member, Auxiliaries of Veterans of Foreign Wars, B. P. O. E.; inter-racial organizer of Civil Liberties and National Defense groups; for 25 years has prepared claims for veterans, their widows and dependents, receiving an Award of Merit from the Pennsylvania Department of Veterans Affairs, I.B.P.O.E.W., of which she is Legislative Consultant; recipient of 1959 National Citizenship Award of the Dept. of Education, I.B.P.O.E.W.; member of Reeves Memorial Presbyterian Church, receiving an award for outstanding service in

the Daily Vacation Bible School from the Presbyterian Board of Ministers of Philadelphia and surrounding counties; married Dr. Adolphus W. Anderson; mother of five daughters and one son; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**HERBERT ARLENE *Philadelphia County—10th District***

Herbert Arlene (D) was born September 5, 1917, in Harrison, Georgia, the son of Elbert and Mattie (King) Arlene; educated in the Harrison public schools; former chairman and now county committeeman, 47th ward, Philadelphia; member, I.O.O.F., Masonic-Tuskan Morning Star No. 48; union representative of Dry Cleaners' Local No. 85, AFL; member of A.M.E. Church; married to the former Emma Davis of Dublin, Georgia, 1935; is employed as a tailor; lives at 1942 W. Jefferson Street, Philadelphia 21; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**WILLIAM H. ASHTON *Chester County—2nd District***

William H. Ashton (R) was born December 24, 1904, at Philadelphia, the son of Thomas and Mary (Henszey) Ashton; educated at Haverford School, St. Paul's School (Concord, N. H.) and Princeton University (1922-26); is married to the former Anne Shippen Pepper; is a farmer and lives at Delchester Farms, Edgemont, Chester County; he was elected to the House of Representatives in 1952 and reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**CHARLES A. AUKER** *Blair County—1st District*

Charles A. Auker (R) was born in Mifflintown on January 10, 1899, the son of Reuben L. and Minnie (Stoner) Auker; graduated from Mifflintown High School, Dickinson College and Dickinson Law School A.B., A.M. and LL. B.; member, Beta Theta Pi; practicing attorney in Blair County since 1925; admitted to practice before the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; past president of the Blair County Bar Assn.; World War I veteran; member, American Legion, 40 & 8, Masonic bodies, York and Scottish Rite, Charles R. Rowan Post, Moose, Lions International, Knights of Pythias, P. O. S. of A., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Blair County Motor Club, Home Rule Association, Old Timers Athletic Assn. of Altoona and First Presbyterian Church; resides at 1106 26th Avenue, Altoona; has two sons and four grandchildren; elected to the House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1940, 1942, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**WAYNE L. BALTHASER** *Berks County—3rd District*

Wayne L. Balthaser (D) was born March 14, 1909, in Center Township, son of Jacob L. and Laura M. (Wert) Balthaser; attended the public schools in Perry Township; is a retail furniture merchant; served January 11, 1941 to June 19, 1945, as first sergeant with the 30th Chemical Decon. Co., receiving the European-African-Middle Eastern service medal with bronze arrowhead for Normandy invasion; past commander Wagner-Good Post No. 216; member, V.F.W., American Legion, P.O.S. of A., Vaux Lodge No. 406, F. & A. M., Reading Consistory, Rajah Temple Shrine and Exchange Club of Hamburg; president (two years) Berks County Christmas Tree Growers Association; past president and secretary (two years) of Hamburg Merchants Association; married to the former Erma M. Leshner and has two children; home address, 427 Franklin Street, Hamburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**CARL M. BARTON** *Perry County*

Carl M. Barton (R) was born April 20, 1911, at Port Royal, Pennsylvania, son of Robert M. and Lucinda (Graham) Barton; graduated from Duncannon High School, Harrisburg Academy and Pennsylvania State University, B. A. 1934; member of Phi Gamma Delta fraternity; is a merchant; served in World War II with the United States Air Force, overseas service in the European Theatre; is married to the former Dorothy E. Brumbaugh and has two children; member of Christ Lutheran Church, Adams Lodge F. & A. M., Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, New Bloomfield Fire Company; past president of the New Bloomfield Lions Club; home address, Maple Lane, New Bloomfield; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**CLARENCE D. BELL** *Delaware County—3rd District*

Clarence D. Bell (R) was born in Upland, February 4, 1914, the son of Samuel R. and Belle (Hanna) Bell; married to the former Mary Isabel James of Bethlehem; father of Clarence D., Jr. and Mary Davenport Bell; graduate of Swarthmore College, 1935 and Harvard Law School, 1938; an attorney with offices at 507 Welsh Street, Chester; member of the Delaware County Bar; admitted to practice before the Federal and State Appellate Courts; past state president of Pennsylvania Exchange Clubs and Reserve Officers Association of the United States; past commander Sgt. Stevenson Post, American Legion; served 5 years in World War II; at present is Colonel in the U. S. Army Reserve; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.

**STANLEY L. BLAIR** *Erie County—3rd District*

Stanley L. Blair (R) was born at Albion on October 8, 1906, the son of Claude and Lottie (Peters) Blair; attended Albion High School; is a car inspector for the Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad; Republican Committeeman for fourteen years; member of F. & A. M., and Methodist Church; married to the former Fausta Metcalf and has two children; home address, 19 West Avenue, Albion; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected to each succeeding session.

**DAVID M. BOIES** *Allegheny County—14th District*

David M. Boies, D.D.S. (D) was born at Logansport, Indiana, December 15, 1896, the son of David Henry and Christine (Magle) Boies; was graduated from the University of Pittsburgh with D.D.S. degree; member Delta Sigma Delta fraternity; engaged as a dentist; served on the Board of Education, city of Clairton; in Medical Corps at Camp Greenleaf, Georgia, during World War I; member of American Legion; past commander of Daniel Keffer Post 75; married to the former Mabel E. Smith and has two children; home address, 312 Fourth Street, Clairton; elected to the House of Representatives in 1936; reelected in 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**JOHN F. BONNER** *Carbon County*

John F. Bonner (D) was born July 22, 1911, in Summit Hill, Pennsylvania, the son of Patrick and Agnes (Campbell) Bonner; graduated from Summit Hill High School in 1929; former Summit Hill chief of police; former member of grievance committee, Local 4004, United Mine Workers; owner and operator of Park Hotel, Summit Hill since 1946; member of several social and fraternal organizations; married to the former Marguerite O'Donnell in 1939 and has three children, Margaret, Anne and Robert; lives at 204 West Ludlow Street, Summit Hill; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**JOHN BORIS** *Schuylkill County—1st District*

John Boris (R) was born in Philadelphia on January 30, 1912, the son of Harry and Catherine (Bolochowaska) Boris; attended Ashland public schools; engaged in insurance, real estate, and is a Justice of the Peace; vice-president of Ashland Republican Party; member, Rotary and Industrial Development Finance Committee; is married to the former Olga Pellish and has one child; home address, 1937 Walnut Street, Ashland; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**ADAM T. BOWER** *Northumberland County—2nd District*

Adam T. Bower (R) was born February 11, 1905, at Sunbury, the son of William and Emma (Inkrote) Bower; graduated from Sunbury High School, 1923; married to the former Elizabeth Diehl of Northumberland, May 29, 1943; resides at 138 Bainbridge Street, Sunbury; elected to the House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JAMES S. BOWMAN** *Dauphin County—1st District*

James S. Bowman (R) was born in Harrisburg, June 20, 1918, the son of Thomas E. and Dorothy (Spicer) Bowman; was educated in the Harrisburg public schools, Harrisburg Academy, Duke University, A.B. and the University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL.B., 1943; admitted to the bar in 1943; engaged in the general practice of law, being a partner in the firm of Nauman, Smith, Shissler and Hall with offices in the Bergner Building, Harrisburg; has been assistant city solicitor for the City of Harrisburg since 1949; special counsel, Legislative Reference Bureau, 1943-1949; member, Dauphin County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; member, Market Street Presbyterian Church; resides at 1541 State Street, Harrisburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**ERNEST O. BRANCA** *Philadelphia County—24th District*

Ernest O. Branca (D) was born in Italy, November 17, 1899, the son of Ralph and Antoinette (Palatucci) Branca; at the age of 11 arrived in Philadelphia; educated in public schools; has been a salesman for the past 35 years for Snellenburg's, where he helped organize the employees with the Retail Clerks Union, Local 1390, A. F. of L.; member of the Negotiation and Executive Board for past 22 years; held two terms as president and vice-president for past 4 years; member of the 41st Ward Democratic Executive Committee; member of St. Leo Council No. 1294, K. of C.; married to the former Agnes E. Corcoran; has a son, Ralph and a daughter, Regina; home address, 4734 Sheffield Avenue, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1958.


**FLOYD K. BRENNINGER** *Montgomery County—3rd District*

Floyd K. Brenninger (R) was born in Lansdale, Montgomery County, on January 31, 1900, the son of Maurice F. and Catherine (Krause) Brenninger; president of Brenninger Motors, Inc., automobile dealers; attended Lansdale grade schools, Lansdale High School and Taylor Business College; member of the Lansdale Trinity Lutheran Church, Shiloh Lodge No. 558 F. & A. M., Consistory and Shrine; appointed to Lansdale Borough Council in 1943, elected to Council in 1944 and reelected in 1948 and 1952; elected president of Council in 1946 and at present time serving tenth year as president; chairman of Lansdale Republican Committee and chairman of North Penn Republican Committee; member of Montgomery County Republican Advisory Committee; married to the former Dorothy H. Rogers and has two children, four grandchildren; home address, 811 Columbia Avenue, Lansdale; elected to the House of Representatives 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**HARRIS G. BRETH** *Clearfield County—1st District*

Harris G. Breth (D) was born in Clearfield, Pennsylvania, April 8, 1905, son of Joseph Ambrose and Clara (Hammond) Breth; was graduated from St. Francis High School; attended Temple University one year, University of Pennsylvania three years; president C. P. Evening School Association senior year; author book on trout fishing, "I Got 'Im" and numerous outdoor articles; former editor-in-chief "Pennsylvania Sportsmen's Digest" monthly magazine; editor "Great Outdoors" department of Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph; wildlife radio commentator on various radio stations and broadcasts series of outdoor transcriptions nationally; president WNCC radio station, Barnesboro, and radio sales promotion and public relations counsellor to other radio stations; member, "Wildlife Society"; married to former Mary K. Hall; home and office "Indian Head," Clearfield; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**WILLIAM E. BROWN** *Chester County—1st District*

William E. Brown (R) was born at Montoursville, Pennsylvania, on December 18, 1910, the son of Clarence A. and Alice (MacInnis) Brown; graduated from Coatesville High School; attended Bucknell University; active in Sigma Chi; in World War II active service with the United States Navy 1944-45; member, American Legion (past commander), 40 & 8, V. F. W., Masons and Washington Hose Company; founder and past president of the Chester County Life Underwriters Association; co-founder of the Carl O. Benner Student Loan Fund of the Coatesville High School Alumni Association, past president, Alumni Association; a Methodist; married to the former Thelma Esworthy and has three children; in the life insurance business in Coatesville; home and business address, 78 Virginia Avenue, Coatesville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**WILLIAM G. BUCHANAN** *Indiana County*

William G. Buchanan (R) was born in Rayne Township, Indiana County, on January 27, 1921, the son of Meade and Stella (Stear) Buchanan; educated in Rayne Township schools, Marion Center High School, Indiana State Teachers College B. S. 1942, and the University of Pittsburgh M. Litt.; history teacher in Purchase Line High School and cooperating supervising teacher and coordinator for Indiana State Teachers College; past president, Indiana County Education Association; member of Commission on Ethics, Rights and Competence, P.S.E.A.; vice-president, Indiana County Sabbath School Assn.; sponsor, Purchase Line Hi-Y; served three years in the Army Air Force in World War II; member of the Task Force on advanced training of the Joint State Government Commission; member, Grange, Young Republican Club of Indiana County, American Legion, Indiana County and Pennsylvania Historical Societies; married to the former Roberta McLachlan, has three children; home address, 380 Poplar Avenue, Indiana; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**HOWARD M. BURNS** *Lycoming County—2nd District*

Howard M. Burns (D) was born in Montoursville on May 2, 1907, the son of Jasper C. and Myrtle E. (Mausteller) Burns; attended Picture Rocks schools; is a feed dealer and auctioneer; committeeman for Upper Fairfield Township since 1957; member, Fairview Methodist Church, Masonic Lodges and Irem Temple Shrine; charter member and past president of Montoursville Lions Club; married to the former Florence E. Lockard and has three children; home address, Montoursville, R. D. 2; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**A. V. CAPANO** *Washington County—2nd District*

A. V. Capano (D) was born at Yatesboro, Armstrong County, Pennsylvania, September 27, 1902, son of Saverio Capano and Filomena (Ianuzzi) Capano; attended Rural Valley (Armstrong County) elementary schools, St. Vincent's College, North Dame University, and Georgetown University Law School; graduated with A. B. and LL. B. degrees; attorney-at-law, practicing before the Washington County and State Appellate Courts; served as H. O. L. C. attorney, Workmen's Compensation Referee, assistant District Attorney and secretary to Congressman Grant R. Furlong; member of the Knights of Columbus, Donora Council No. 1941, Sons of Italy, St. Philip Neri R. C. Church and president of Washington County Catholic Welfare Conference; married to the former Josephine Pagano; has one daughter, Philomena C. Capano; home address, 805 McKean Avenue, Donora; elected to the House of Representatives in 1947; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**VINCENT CAPITOLO** *Philadelphia County—3rd District*

Vincent Capito (D) was born June 28, 1908, in New York, the son of Nicola and Filomena (Scutari) Capito; graduated from James Wilson Central High School and attended Drexel Institute of Technology; is employed as district manager of a public relations firm and is also a design and layout draftsman; is unmarried; chairman, 25th Ward Democratic Committee for past ten years; member, Artisans, Sons of Italy, Sons of Columbus of America and Men of Malvern; lives at 1308 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia 47; elected to House of Representatives in 1958.

**HENRY CIANFRANI** *Philadelphia County—5th District*

Henry Cianfrani (D) was born August 10, 1894, the son of the late Pietro and Maria (Del Rossi) Cianfrani; attended Philadelphia public schools and business college; was married to the former Chinzie Nardello, who died October 9, 1950; has two sons, Henry J. and Joseph; served in World War I, A. E. F.; member of basketball and baseball champion teams of France; past commander V. F. W. Post No. 593, member of Sons of Italy; former member of Democratic State Committee and Philadelphia Democratic City Executive Committee from 3rd Ward, Philadelphia; supervisor, Revenue Department, District No. 1, under Governor Earle's Administration; senior auditor, Auditor General's Department; Chief Clerk, Register of Wills, Philadelphia; home address, 526 Fitzwater Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**DOMINICK E. CIOFFI** *Lawrence County—1st District*

Dominick E. Cioffi (D) was born in New Castle, July 28, 1899; attended New Castle High School, New Castle Business College and studied law for two years with LaSalle Extension University; mill and railroad worker, salesman and insurance agent, former adjuster and investigator for the Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Department of Labor and Industry; purchasing agent for the Penella Company, New Castle; active in church, civic and social affairs in the community; secretary of the Democratic Party in Lawrence County for the past 18 years; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JAMES F. CLARKE** *Allegheny County—1st District*

James F. Clarke (D) was born in Pittsburgh on November 26, 1918, the son of John W. and Mary R. (Hughes) Clarke; educated at St. Agnes Parochial School and Central Catholic High School; graduated from the University of Pittsburgh and University of Pittsburgh School of Law, LL. B.; enlisted in U. S. Air Force, served thirty-one months overseas in Africa and Italy as First Sergeant of the First Aircraft Assembly Squadron, Rome-Arno Campaign; practicing law since 1952; member, Pennsylvania Supreme Court and Common Pleas Court of Allegheny County; member, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, Lions Club, Chamber of Commerce, Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; office address, McCrady-Nicklas Building, 304 Ross Street, Pittsburgh; home address, 3606 Parkview Avenue, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**HARRY R. J. COMER** *Philadelphia County—20th District*

Harry R. J. Comer (D) was born in Philadelphia on January 20, 1912, son of the late Linwood and Elizabeth (Dickson) Comer; educated in the public schools and private business schools of Philadelphia; is a journeyman electrician; member of Local 1319, I.B.E.W., AFL-CIO; served in the Army in World War II from 1942 to 1945; is married to the former Helen D. Murphy and has three children, Helen, Dolores and Jeanne; home address, 2746 N. Howard Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**GEORGE W. COOPER** *Allegheny County—15th District*

George W. Cooper (R) was born February 24, 1897, the son of John W. and Catherine A. (Smith) Cooper; educated at Glenfield public schools, Allegheny High School, Pittsburgh business schools and Duquesne University Night Law School LL. B.; member of Tau Delta Phi; an attorney-at-law, practicing before the Allegheny County, Supreme and Superior, and Federal District Courts; district committeeman Mt. Lebanon Township, 1932; Republican candidate for Prothonotary, 1947; Republican candidate for Register of Wills, 1951; Mt. Lebanon Civic League since 1931; served with the 28th Infantry, World War I, awarded Purple Heart for wounds received at Fismes; 2nd Lieutenant in Infantry Officers' Reserve Corps, 1924-1929; member, American Legion, V. F. W., Disabled American Veterans, 28th Division Society, A. E. F. (Past National Judge Advocate), K. of C., B. P. O. E. and L. O. O. M., Allegheny County Sportsmen's League; married to the former Helen Lillian Weisheit and has two sons; home address, Mt. Lebanon; office address, Law and Finance Building, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**FRANK P. CROSSIN** *Luzerne County—5th District*

Frank P. Crossin (D) was born in Luzerne, Pennsylvania, on July 4, 1923, the son of Frank and Margaret (Boyle) Crossin; graduated from Luzerne High School and the University of Pennsylvania with B.S. degree; active in varsity basketball and baseball; engaged in real estate and insurance; member, American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; married to the former Miss Gutch and has four children; home address, 130 East Bennett Street, Kingston; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**WILLIAM B. CURWOOD** *Luzerne County—4th District*

William B. Curwood (D) was born in Shickshinny, Pennsylvania, on November 15, 1910, son of the late Ray and Florence (Bredbenner) Curwood; married to the former Mary A. Sharretts of Berwick, Pennsylvania; father of two children, Sally Rae and William, Jr.; graduated Shickshinny High School and Wyoming Seminary; a successful businessman for 30 years; is in the insurance business; member of the First Methodist Church of Shickshinny, Sylvania Lodge No. 354 F. & A. M., Eagles Aerie No. 1281, and B. P. O. E. No. 1138; active in civic affairs in his community; tax collector for a term of four years; borough treasurer, Burgess of Shickshinny and now completing a ten-year term as borough councilman; director of Shickshinny Water Company; trustee of Shickshinny Fire Company; past president of Shickshinny Rotary; home address, 51 North Main Street, Shickshinny; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JAMES K. DAVIS** *Forest County*

James K. Davis (R) was born at Tionesta, June 12, 1894, son of James D. and Nellie (Kepler) Davis; graduated from U. S. Naval Academy in 1916; retired from U. S. Navy with rank of Rear Admiral in 1947; board member of small, local corporations engaged in publishing and real estate; free-lance writing, including "On Soundings," a weekly newspaper column of comment upon government and politics; married to the former Florida Richard of Marshalville, Georgia; has two children; home address, Tionesta; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**CLYDE R. DENGLER** *Delaware County—2nd District*

Clyde R. Dengler (R) was born in Fleetwood, Pennsylvania, May 10, 1899, the son of Elmer D. and Sallie (Reifsnnyder) Dengler; attended the public schools in Fleetwood; B.S. and M.A. degrees from University of Pennsylvania; fellow at Juilliard Graduate School; certificate in music from New York University; Doctor of Music from Philadelphia Conservatory; member, Huguenot Lodge 377, F. & A. M.; Lions Club (president 1942-43); president, Upper Darby Forum, 1955; has appeared in many commercially sponsored radio and TV programs, his latest being "Meet Your Neighbors" on a Philadelphia station; has been a public school teacher for 39 years, the last 31 in Upper Darby High School; is married to the former Pauline V. Waters and has two children, Clyde, Jr., and Lee; resides at 551 Netherwood Road, Upper Darby; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**RALPH M. DENNIS** *Philadelphia County—30th District*  
*(resigned January 4, 1960)*

Ralph M. Dennis (D) was born in Philadelphia, October 6, 1916, son of Jack and Evelyn (Lessner) Dennis; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, 1952, attended LaSalle College and New York City College, two years each; married the former Selma Bush of Philadelphia on February 23, 1939; Democratic leader of 46th Ward; is an insurance agent and resides at 4800 Walnut Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958; elected Magistrate, 46th Ward of Philadelphia in November, 1959; sworn in as Magistrate January 4, 1960, resigning from House of Representatives on that date.




**SAMUEL B. DENNISON** *Jefferson County*

Samuel B. Dennison (R) was born in Washington Township, Jefferson County, on October 30, 1899, the son of Robert H. and Lydia (Exley) Dennison; was graduated from the Falls Creek elementary and high schools; enlisted in the 11th U. S. Cavalry in 1917, served with the 22nd U. S. Cavalry, 80th Field Artillery; past president, Reynoldsville Kiwanis Club; past exalted ruler B. P. O. E. Reynoldsville Lodge 519; past commander, McDonald Post 441 and McMullen-Snyder Post 392; member, John M. Read Lodge 536 F. & A. M., Williamsport Consistory and Brookville Chapter Royal Arch Masons; founded Dennison Brothers, Inc., automobile dealers in Reynoldsville in 1930 and has been president since that time; married to the former Helen Kessler and has three sons; home address, 728 Main Street, business address, 26 N. Fourth Street, Reynoldsville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1956 and 1958.


**JOHN H. DEVLIN** *Allegheny County—2nd District*

John H. Devlin (D) was born in Pittsburgh on August 6, 1917; was graduated from Epiphany Elementary School, Central Catholic High School, Duquesne University, A. B., in 1937 and the University of Pittsburgh Law School in 1940; served as special agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1940-47, and as real estate deputy, Sheriff's Office of Allegheny County, 1947-51; entered the private practice of law in 1951; has served as assistant District Attorney of Allegheny County since January 1956; is a member of Variety Club, Tent No. 1, Loyal Order of Moose, B. P. O. E. Phi Alpha Delta Law fraternity, Allegheny County Bar Association, Knights of Equity and Former Special Agents of the FBI, Inc.; is married to the former Antoinette Giordano; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**RUTH S. DONAHUE** *Clinton County*

Ruth S. Donahue (R) was born November 19, 1891, in Porter Township, Clinton County, the daughter of G. McClellan Stover and Margaretta (Walker) Stover; educated in the public schools and Lock Haven Teachers College; taught in the county schools three years; Vice Chairman, Clinton County Republican Committee for six years; past president, Hospital Auxiliary; past regent of Colonel Hugh White Chapter Daughters of American Revolution; educational committee of the County Unit of the American Cancer Society, three years; member of the four Clinton County Councils of Republican Women, Business and Professional Women; co-chairman Red Cross blood program and is a member of the Lutheran Church; listed in the first edition of "Who's Who of American Women;" married to Charles E. Donahue, former State Senator and a former member of the House of Representatives; resides at 41 N. Fairview Street, Lock Haven; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**LEE A. DONALDSON** *Allegheny County—17th District*

Lee A. Donaldson (R) was born August 11, 1925, at Etna, Pennsylvania, the son of Lee A. and Mildred (Whitehill) Donaldson; educated at Etna Public Schools and Etna High School; received A. B. degree at Allegheny College and LL. B. at University of Pittsburgh School of Law; practicing attorney before United States District Court at Pittsburgh, Appellate Courts of Pennsylvania, and the various Allegheny County Courts; served in the United States Army overseas; member of the Allegheny County Bar Association, Phi Gamma Delta fraternity and Etna Sportsmen's Club; past exalted ruler of the Etna Lodge 932, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks; member of Elmer E. Krohl Post 597, American Legion; married to the former Katherine Marner and has one daughter and son; home address, 3 Elizabeth Street, Pittsburgh; business address, 502 Frick Building, Pittsburgh 19; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**JAMES J. DOUGHERTY** *Philadelphia County—1st District*

James J. Dougherty (D) was born in Philadelphia, February 24, 1893, the son of John and Mary (Monaghan) Dougherty; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was active in baseball, basketball, marathon running and was also a professional pugilist; former superintendent of construction projects with W. P. A.; former investigator, Office of Price Administration; formerly with War Assets Administration; chairman of Southeast Citizens and Improvement Committee; member, Augustine Beneficial Association and Veteran Boxers Association; chairman, 39th Ward Democratic Executive Committee; member, Holy Name Society of Our Lady of Mount Carmel Parish; married to the former Mary Stafford and has four children; home address, 117 Tree Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958; chairman of Philadelphia delegation; elected majority whip for Session of 1960.


**RALPH J. DOWN** *Mercer County—1st District*

Ralph J. Down (R) was born December 9, 1915, in Stoneboro, Pennsylvania, the son of James and Grace (Blakeman) Down, grandson of Ralph R. Down (former member of the legislature, 1913); was graduated from Sandy Lake High School, attended Grove City College, and Shenango Valley Commercial Institute; has been associated with the wholesale and retail hardware business since 1934; is a veteran of six years World War II, 3½ years of which he was Japanese prisoner of war, taken at Bataan and survivor of the "Bataan Death March"; member of American Legion, V. F. W., American Defenders of Bataan and Corregidor, F. & A. M., New Castle Consistory, Consistory Legion of Honor, Zeta Zeta Temple, B. P. O. E.; active in civic and political affairs of the county; is married to the former Ruth Rigby and has two children; resides at 1647 Hannah Court, Sharon; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**WILLIAM EDWARDS** *Lackawanna County—5th District*

William Edwards (R) was born in Greenfield Township, November 5, 1904, son of William and Emma (Morgan) Edwards; educated in Greenfield Township public schools; owns and operates a farm in Greenfield Township; had over 30 years' service with the Pennsylvania Department of Highways; member and trustee of Tompkinsville Methodist Church; member of Factoryville Lodge 341 F. & A. M., Clifford Township Volunteer Fire Department and Green Grove Grange; served as school director of Greenfield Township School District for 17 years; served as supervisor of Greenfield Township for past 12 years; married to the former Florence Gow, and has four sons; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**JOSHUA EILBERG** *Philadelphia County—23rd District*

Joshua Eilberg (D) was born February 12, 1921, at Philadelphia, the son of David B. and Miriam Eilberg; was graduated from Central High School 1937, the Wharton School (University of Pennsylvania) 1941, and Temple University School of Law 1948; active duty overseas as Lt. (s.g.) with United States Naval Reserve 1942-1946; member of the Bar of Philadelphia; broker of real estate and insurance, and for five years taught these subjects at Columbia Institute, Philadelphia; ward leader, 54th Ward; assistant District Attorney in Philadelphia 1952-1954; member of Beth Emeth Congregation; active in civic, fraternal and veterans' organizations; married to the former Gladys Greenberg and has a son, William H., and a daughter Amy B.; residence address, 1522 Longshore Avenue, Philadelphia; practices law in the firm of Eilberg, Meshon & Brenner, Suite 1600, Market Street National Bank Building; elected to House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**J. RUSSELL ESHBACK** *Pike County*

J. Russell Eshback (R) was born April 28, 1898, in Bushkill, Pennsylvania; graduated from Pennsylvania State College, B.S. 1924, and Columbia University, M.A. 1928; taught school for 16 years; is former county treasurer (1 term), prothonotary, register and recorder, and county commissioner (2 terms each); married the former Irene Reynolds of Olyphant, Pennsylvania, in 1929; is a farmer; lives at Bushkill; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**EDWIN D. ESHLEMAN** *Lancaster County—2nd District*

Edwin D. Eshleman (R) was born in East Drumore Township, Lancaster County, December 4, 1920, the son of Reeder and Mary B. Eshleman; graduate of Penn Manor High School and Franklin and Marshall College B. S. in Political Science; did graduate work in Political Science at Penn State University and Temple University; member, Academy of Political Science, Columbia University; veteran of World War II with 18th months' overseas service in the Amphibious Forces; former public school teacher; 4 years with the Auditor General and 2 years with the State Treasury Department; member of F. & A. M. No. 764, American Legion, Lancaster County Sportsmen's Association; past president, Young GOP of Lancaster County; received the Junior Chamber of Commerce Distinguished Service Award for 1956; member of Saint Paul's Lutheran Church, Millersville; married to the former Kathryn E. Dambach and has one son; engaged, part time, in the insurance business; home address, Spring Valley Road, Lancaster R. D. 1; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**EDWIN C. EWING** *Allegheny County—15th District*

Edwin C. Ewing (R) was born at Coraopolis on November 26, 1902, the son of Edward J. and Etta (Clark) Ewing; engaged in the petroleum business for 36 years; served three years in the 103rd Medical Unit at Coraopolis; member of Masonic bodies; one of original members of Joint State Government Commission in 1939; has resided in legislative district all his life; married to the former Esma Eakin and has two children and four grandchildren; lives at 35 Lebanon Hills Drive, Mt. Lebanon; elected to the House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**E. J. FARABAUGH** *Cambria County 2nd District*

E. J. Farabaugh (D) was born in Carroll Township, October 7, 1890, the son of Joseph and Anna (Conrad) Farabaugh; he was educated in the public schools; worked two years as a street car conductor and motorman and one year as brakeman on the C. & L. railroad; for the past 37 years he has owned and operated a farm in West Carroll and Allegheny Townships; member of the Banner Grange since 1905; is married to the former Mary Miller Eckenrode and has eleven children living; resides in Loretto; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**MORTON H. FETTEROLF JR.** *Montgomery County—3rd Dist.*

Morton H. Fetterolf Jr. (R) Cricket Road, Flourtown, Whitmarsh Township, was born April 18, 1912, in Rydal, Montgomery County, the son of Morton H. and Elizabeth (Smith) Fetterolf; attended William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, The Hill School, Pottstown, and Yale University; vice president and director Millfield Coal and Mining Co., Athens, Ohio; director Sugar Creek Coal and Mining Co., Athens, Ohio; member, Board of Supervisors, Whitmarsh Township 1950-1956 (chairman 1953-1956); chairman, Citizens for Eisenhower, Whitmarsh Township 1952; executive committee, Montgomery County Township Supervisors Assn. 1956; vice-president, Golf Assn. of Philadelphia; Junior Championship Committee, United States Golf Assn. of Philadelphia and the United States Golf Assn.; past vice-president and member, Board of Governors, Philadelphia Cricket Club; United States Navy, World War II, 1943-1946; married the former Dorothy Ensley and has a son and a daughter; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**JULES FILO** *Allegheny County—14th District*

Jules Filo (D) was born in Czechoslovakia in 1909; has lived 45 years in Allegheny County; graduated from high school and C.I.T. Night School and studied two years abroad; fitter stockman and expeditor for electric manufacturing company seven years; employee, County Treasurer's Office; Deputy Coroner Allegheny County Morgue 21 years; member, West Mifflin Volunteer Fire Department; vice president Young Democratic Clubs of Pennsylvania and Allegheny County; president, Young Democrats of 33rd Congressional District; member, Lutheran Church; married and lives at 4109 Greenspring Avenue, West Mifflin; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**HERBERT FINEMAN** *Philadelphia County—27th District*

Herbert Fineman (D) was born July 4, 1920 in Philadelphia, the son of Joseph and Esther (Best) Fineman; educated in the public schools of Atlantic City and Philadelphia, Overbrook High School, Temple University, B. S. 1942, LL. B. 1945; partner in the law firm of Fineman & Fineman, 632 Bankers Securities Building, Philadelphia; member, Philadelphia County, Appellate Courts of Pennsylvania and Federal Courts for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania; member of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania State Bar Associations, Brandeis Law Society and Lawyers Club of Philadelphia; past vice president and secretary of Middle Atlantic Region of National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs; president, Temple Bnai Aaron Men's Club (four years); chairman of Board of Directors of Temple Bnai Aaron; member of American Jewish Congress, Philadelphia Fellowship Commission, Zionist Organization of America, Bnai Brith, Pen and Pencil Club; member of 52nd ward Democratic executive committee; married to the former Frances Brownstein and has one daughter and one son; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**SAMUEL FLOYD** *Philadelphia County—8th District*

Samuel Floyd (D) was born at Leesburg, Georgia, December 15, 1916, the son of Homer and Mary (Grant) Floyd; attended Piney Grove public schools in Georgia, Temple High School, Philadelphia and was graduated from Bok Vocational School of Painting and Decorating; member of 20th Ward Executive Committee for six years; former senior vice commander of Post 8400 V. F. W.; chairman of the 20th Ward Good Government Club; member of the 20th Ward Community Club; married Doshier West, February 6, 1949 and has two children, Valeria and Gail; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**MICHAEL R. FLYNN** *Washington County—1st District*

Michael R. Flynn (D) was born in Washington, Pennsylvania, on December 10, 1914, the son of James F. and Elizabeth (Conley) Flynn; educated at parochial and public schools and was graduated from Claysville High School in 1932; employed by Hazel Atlas Glass Company since 1936 as glass inspector; member of Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada; active member of labor, fraternal and civic organizations; married to the former Isabelle G. Guadagni November 4, 1939 and has two children, Michael R. and Kathleen Ann; is a veteran of World War II; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**THOMAS J. FOERSTER** *Allegheny County—12th District*

Thomas J. Foerster (D) was born in Pittsburgh on April 17, 1927, the son of J. Edward and Eleanor (Heyl) Foerster; educated at North Catholic High School, Slippery Rock State Teachers College and University of Pittsburgh B. S.; administrative assistant with the Department of Lands and Buildings in Pittsburgh; vice-president, Allegheny County Young Democrats; coach, Perry Atoms football team and Perry Atoms Colt baseball team; president, Allegheny County Little Leagues; director, District 4 little league baseball; member, Perry Athletic Association since 1945 (president, 1947-1957), Perry Community Association, Milroy House, Knights of Columbus, Moose, G.B.U., North Pittsburgh Boys Baseball Association, Nativity Ushers Club, Eagles, Slovak Civic Federation of Allegheny County and sustaining member of Allegheny Council Boy Scouts of America; Academy of Political Science; office address, 310 City-County Building, Pittsburgh; home address, 3714 Ruggles Street, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**DONALD W. FOX** *Lawrence County—2nd District*

Donald W. Fox (R) was born May 28, 1922, the son of William R. and Lulu (Robison) Fox and raised on a dairy farm in North Beaver Township, Lawrence County; graduated from the Mt. Jackson Township High School, Westminster College, New Wilmington, A. B. 1944; member of Alpha Sigma Phi; president of Y. M. C. A.; member of track and cross country teams, Pi Delta Epsilon, Tau Kappa Alpha; elected to Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities; Lt. (j.g.) World War II in the United States Navy Amphibious Forces in the Pacific; engaged in processing and distributing milk and milk products; ruling elder and Sunday school teacher Westfield Presbyterian Church; member, Westfield Grange, Meridian Lodge F. and A. M., Lawrence County Milk Dealers' Assn., American Legion, Bessemer Rotary Club and Ellwood City Chamber of Commerce; married to former Anna Boliver and has two children, Margaret Anne and John William; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**SAMUEL WOLF FRANK** *Lehigh County—1st District*

Samuel Wolf Frank (D) was born May 30, 1904, Wilkes-Barre; educated in the Allentown public schools; married to the former Ida Fischman and has three children, Howard, Jerome and Annette; owner of Frank Trouser Co.; president of Allentown Recreation Commission; secretary-treasurer of the Lehigh Valley Old Time Boxers Association; sponsor of the National Recreation Association; chairman of the Allentown "Banquet of Champions" Police Athletic League; State Committeeman from Lehigh County (D) 1952-1954; member of eight Democratic clubs; active member of Temple Beth-El Synagogue, Brith Shalom, B'nai B'rith, Allentown Baseball Boosters, Lehigh County Fish and Game Protective Association, Allentown Patriots, Community Council of Organizations, Council of Youth and St. Patrick's Day Committee; co-chairman of the B'nai B'rith Junior Olympics; selected by B'nai B'rith as "Man of the Year" for 1958; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1958.


**THOMAS A. FRASCELLA** *Philadelphia County—13th Dist.*

Thomas A. Frascella (D) was born November 28, 1922, the son of Daniel and Catherine (McMullen) Frascella; attended Trenton Catholic Boys High School; served in United States Army Infantry during World War II; wounded twice in European Theatre; member 37th Ward Democratic Committee; former member Democratic State Committee; member United Steel Workers of America Local 5398; member American Legion George A. Berke Post No. 928; married to the former Mary Reilly and has six children, Thomas, Jr., Michael, Daniel, Mary, Joseph and David; home address, 1239 West Somerset Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**EUGENE M. FULMER** *Centre County*

Eugene M. Fulmer (R) was born November 17, 1917, in Ephrata Township, Lancaster County, the son of H. W. and Elizabeth Fulmer; educated at Pennsylvania State University, B.S. 1948, Gould Academy, Maine, 1949, and Northeastern Institute for Commercial and Trade Associations Executives, Yale University, 1954; recipient, Penn State Club's Outstanding Independent Man Award, 1948; executive secretary, State College Area Chamber of Commerce, 1951-58; part-time instructor, Speech Department, Pennsylvania State University, 1952-55; past president, Pennsylvania Rural Youth Association (1945) and Penn State Alumni Club of Centre County; member, American Legion, AMVETS, 40 et 8; served in World War II with Co. G 315th Infantry; is unmarried; resides at 35 Glennland Building, State College; conducts a public relations business; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**JOHN R. GAILEY JR.** *York County—1st District*

John R. Gailey Jr. (D) was born in York, Pennsylvania, September 1, 1926, the son of John R. and Jean (Bossert) Gailey; attended York High School, Notre Dame University, Haverford College (A. B.), Yale Law School (LL. B.); attorney-at-law and member of York County, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations; member of the York City Board of Education; United States Navy in World War II; married to the former Scott Turner of Danville, Virginia and has three children; home address, 377 Madison Avenue, York; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**JAMES J. GALLAGHER** *Bucks County—2nd District*

James J. Gallagher (D) was born in Philadelphia on September 19, 1927, the son of James A. and Mary E. (Devlin) Gallagher; attended LaSalle High School, Marine Corps Institute and St. Joseph's College of Industrial Relations; enlisted in the U. S. Marine Corps (April, 1945), honorably discharged as PFC (October, 1946); is a bus mechanic by trade; operates and owns bus tour agency (Gallagher Tours); is married to the former Lavinia Emma Sismore and has three children; past chairman, Bristol Township School Authority; past treasurer, Bucks County Free Library; member, Bucks County Democratic Executive Board, Bucks County Community Services Committee, AFL-CIO and the Marine Corps League of Bucks County; president, Transport Workers Union AFL-CIO Local 282; business address, Rt. 13 and Haines Rd., Levittown; home address, 26 Flower Lane, Levittown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**MARL H. GARLOCK** *Fulton County*

Marl H. Garlock (D) was born in Flintstone, Maryland, September 28, 1909, the son of Lewis A. and Arinda C. (Weaver) Garlock; attended the public schools of Liberty Township, Bedford County; is a farmer; member of George Washington Lodge F. & A. M., Chambersburg, and Jaffa Shrine at Altoona; is married to the former Helen Gogley; has one daughter and five sons; resides at McConnellsburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**EUGENE GELFAND** *Philadelphia County—17th District*

Eugene Gelfand (D) was born in Philadelphia June 17, 1919, son of Israel and Yetta (Schaeffer) Gelfand; graduate of Central High School, Temple University and Temple University Law School, receiving B. S. and LL. B. degrees; at graduation from Law School was second honor man; practicing attorney since 1950 with offices in the Land Title Building, Philadelphia; veteran of World War II, having served as an intelligence officer in the Pacific Theater; in 1942 entered the armed services as a private and went on inactive duty 1945 as captain; captain, Air Force Reserve; member, 49th Ward Democratic Executive Committee, Brotherhood Lodge of F. and A. M., Four Freedom's Lodge of B'nai B'rith, Philadelphia Post of the American Legion, Philadelphia Bar Association and Tau Epsilon Rho legal fraternity; married to the former Elsie Snyder; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**ARTHUR GEORGE** *Cumberland County*

Arthur George (R) was born in Carlisle on January 22, 1909, the son of William S. and Jane (Hutchinson) George; attended public schools of Carlisle and Carlisle High School; associated with the firm of "Georges", Florist; member, Cumberland Star Lodge F. and A. M., St. John's Royal Arch Chapter, St. John's Commandery, Zembo Shrine, Cumberland County Shrine Club, Carlisle Lions, Eagles, Elks, V. F. W., American Legion; member, Municipal Water Authority; district representative of Floral Telegraph Delivery Association; served 42 months in the Army of the United States, 26 months overseas; decorated with Bronze Star, Purple Heart and five Battle Stars; married to former Lourene Walker of New Cumberland; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**LAURENCE V. GIBB** *Allegheny County—17th District*

Laurence V. Gibb (R) was born in Sewickley, March 19, 1899, son of Samuel and Jennie (Stoker) Gibbs and has lived in Sewickley all his life; educated in the Sewickley public schools, Pittsburgh School of Accounting and Duquesne University; Burgess of the Borough of Sewickley; former tax collector of Sewickley; special investigator for Allegheny County District Attorney directing investigation of Minor Judiciary 1952-1956; serving fifth six-year term as Justice of the Peace; in real estate and insurance business for 25 years; Republican Chairman of Sewickley since 1930; member of Republican State Committee 1948-1956; World War I private, Battery B, 107th Field Artillery, 28th Division; World War II Captain in Air Force 1942-1945; Past Commander and member Sewickley Valley Post American Legion, 107th Field Artillery Veterans' Association; Minor Judiciary and Constable's Association, Sewickley Valley Board of Trade; home address, 624 Mulberry Street, Sewickley; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.

**ALLEN M. GIBSON** *Warren County**(died May 25, 1959)*

Allen M. Gibson (R) was born September 25, 1898, in Kane, the son of Harry A. and Lena M. (Wilson) Gibson; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Sheffield High School in 1917; attended Pennsylvania State College and the University of Pittsburgh; was active in civic affairs; held office of school director in the Sheffield District and Treasurer of Warren County; retired from active business in 1956; was in United States Infantry Officers' Training Corps in first World War; member of the Presbyterian Church; was married to the former Caroline Stapler May; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944; reelected in 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958; elected Minority Whip, Session of 1959.

**JOSEPH H. GOLDSTEIN** *Warren County*

Joseph H. Goldstein (R) was born in Buffalo, New York, the son of Louis and Ida (Auerhaim) Goldstein; attended the public schools and is a graduate of Bradford (Pennsylvania) High School and Dickinson School of Law, LL. B. degree; member of Delta Theta Phi; is a practicing attorney; member of the Warren County (Past President), Pennsylvania, American Bar Associations; Superior and Supreme Courts and the United States District Court; has held offices of Borough secretary, District Attorney (1938-1945), hearing examiner Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (1947-1959); member of the B. P. O. E. (Past Exalted Ruler); several Masonic bodies; Warren Grange; United Commercial Travelers; charter member of Warren Kiwanis Club, Sportsmen's Clubs; married to the former Helena L. Call, and has one child; home address, 405 Liberty Street, Warren; elected to the House of Representatives in 1959 at a special election to fill vacancy created by death of Allen Gibson.

**MAURICE H. GOLDSTEIN** *Allegheny County—6th District*

Maurice H. Goldstein (R) was born March 25, 1902, the son of Israel and Rachel (Landman) Goldstein; is an attorney and former newspaper reporter; former assistant District Attorney of Allegheny County and Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania; educated at South High School, Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh School of Business Administration, 1919-1922, B. S. in Economics; University of Pittsburgh, School of Law, 1922-1925, LL. B.; is married to the former Edith I. Horritz and has one daughter; member, Allegheny County Bar Association, Squirrel Hill Board of Trade; secretary, Republican Executive Committee, 14th Ward, attorney for Men's Apparel Club of Pennsylvania, Tri-State Commercial Traveler's Association and other salesmen's organizations; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.

**RAY C. GOODRICH** *Potter County*

Ray C. Goodrich (R) the son of Chauncey B. and the late Ruth (Jones) Goodrich, was born in Roulette Township, Potter County, April 1, 1913; attended the Roulette Public School, Dickinson Junior College, and Penn State, A. B., 1936; engaged in business and farming; director of First National Bank of Coudersport; director and former manager of Coudersport Livestock Market, Inc.; past president of Potter County Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs, Roulette Fish and Game Club, and Roulette Chamber of Commerce; director and treasurer of Potter County Chapter of the Pennsylvania Society for Crippled Children and Adults; served on executive committee of Potter County Agricultural Extension Association; member of several Masonic bodies, I. O. O. F., Grange, Exchange Club of Coudersport, L. O. O. M., Roulette Fire Department and various conservation associations; former member of Republican State Committee and Potter County Republican Committee; married to Marjorie (Summers) Goodrich and has three children; address, Roulette; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.




**HARRY S. GRAMLICH** *Venango County*

Harry S. Gramlich (R) was born in Wheeling, West Virginia, son of Charles and Emeline (Stencil) Gramlich; educated in the Ohio county schools; attended Ohio Northern University College of Pharmacy for two years; practiced as a registered pharmacist for twelve years; for twenty-five years was in the oil and gasoline business; retired from Sun Oil Company in November, 1956, having represented them in northwestern counties for twenty-three years; resigned as member of City Council of Franklin in December, 1952, after serving in that body for three terms; is married to the former Marie Alford and has three children; has lived in Franklin for thirty-seven years; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**W. MACK GUTHRIE** *Armstrong County*

W. Mack Guthrie (R) was born in Apollo on August 14, 1900, the son of Alexander S. and Sarah W. (McCullough) Guthrie; attended the Apollo Public Schools; is married to the former Roxie E. Felmley and has two children; has been an automobile dealer since 1921; Burgess Apollo Borough, two terms, 1938-1945; school director Apollo Borough, 1934-1937; State Committeeman of Armstrong County, 1942 and 1943; vice president and director of the Apollo Trust Co.; member Apollo F. & A. M., Coudersport Consistory, Syria Temple, Lions Club, B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F.; elder of the First Presbyterian Church, Apollo; home address, 801 Terrace Avenue, Apollo; elected to the House of Representatives on September 4, 1943, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Herbert G. Gates; reelected in 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**ROBERT K. HAMILTON** *Beaver County—1st District*

Robert K. Hamilton (D) was born in Roswell, New Mexico, on September 3, 1905, the son of Major James C. and Alma L. Hamilton; attended grade school, Roswell; Peabody High School, Pittsburgh; Pennsylvania State College B. S., and Duquesne University LL. B.; member of Alpha Zeta, Honorary Agriculture Scabbard and Blade Fraternity, and Phi Kappa Sigma; a farmer; member, Soils Conservation Committee, Beaver County; township chairman Red Cross; member A. F. of L.; Second Lieutenant R. O. T. C. Infantry, 1928 to 1930; Second Lieutenant, Battery B, 107th Field Artillery, O. R. C. Federal and P. N. G. R., State; member B. P. O. E., Grange and Masonic fraternities; member Methodist Church, Ambridge; home address, 917 Maplewood Avenue, Ambridge; married to the former Jean Hunt, May 17, 1945; has two sons, William Kennedy and James Walter; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1942, 1944, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**GEORGE K. HAUDENSCHILD** *Allegheny County—12th Dist*

George K. Haudenschild (R) was born on June 11, 1920, the son of Dr. Samuel S. and Ida (Kirkbride) Haudenschild; educated in Rosslyn Farms Elementary and Carnegie High Schools; attended Allegheny College and in 1943 graduated from the University of Pittsburgh Dental School with highest honors; holds B. S. and D. D. S. degrees; member Delta Sigma Delta and Omicron Kappa Upsilon fraternities; served as a Lieutenant in the U. S. N. R. from 1943 to 1946 in the Pacific Theater; past member, Scott Township School Board; president (1959-60) Chartiers Valley Joint School Board; member, local, state and national dental societies; married to the former Janet M. Chreiman and has two children; office address, Thompson Building, Carnegie; home address, 1505 Orchardview Drive, Pittsburgh 20; was elected to the House of Representatives at a special election in December 1959 to fill the vacancy created by the death of John Haudenschild.



**JOHN R. HAUDENSHIELD** *Allegheny County—15th District*  
(died July 26, 1959).

John R. Haudenshield (R) was born September 10, 1888, in Scott Township, Allegheny County, the son of John E. and Mary Holmes (Burk) Haudenshield; educated in the Scott Township schools, Carnegie High School and the University of Pittsburgh; was married to the former Ella Mae Holliday and lived at 111 Ramsey Avenue, Carnegie; elected to the House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**CHARLES D. HEAVEY** *Philadelphia County—30th District*

Charles D. Heavey (D) was born February 10, 1891, in Philadelphia, the son of Dennis and Martha (Allen) Heavey; resides at 5506 Cedar Avenue, Philadelphia; attended Our Mother of Sorrows Parochial School and Roman Catholic High School, Philadelphia; married to the former Mary A. Gallagher of Philadelphia and the father of seven children; has been resident in the 46th Ward for 48 years; served as rescue chief in Civilian Defense, Zone No. 3; a demolition contractor for 35 years; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.



**GEORGE W. HEFFNER** *Schuylkill County—2nd District*

George W. Heffner (R) was born in Pottsville, on May 3, 1925, the son of George S. and the late Helen (Moyer) Heffner; attended Pottsville public schools, Pottsville High School and Dickinson College B. S. 1949; graduate of Dickinson School of Law (1951); served in the United States Navy (1943-1946) as Pharmacist Mate, Second Class; engaged in the law firm of Burke, Bowe, Dolbin & Heffner; member, Board of Directors of United Cerebral Palsy of Schuylkill County, American Cancer Society of Schuylkill County, Pottsville Children's Home, Elks, Masons, Lions, Schuylkill County Republican Club, Schuylkill County Republican Executive Committee, Tall Cedars of Lebanon, American Legion, Amvets and Trinity Lutheran Church of Pottsville; married to the former Barbara Richards and has two children, Kimerly Jane and George W., Jr.; home address, 1310 Howard Avenue, Pottsville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.



**W. STUART HELM** *Armstrong County*

William Stuart Helm (R) was born in Cowansville, Armstrong County, on April 8, 1908, the son of Fred H. and Jennie L. (Clark) Helm; educated in Cowansville public schools, Kittanning High School, Pennsylvania State College and Duquesne University; elected to the Kittanning Borough School Board in 1937, serving as vice-president and president since his election and has completed his second six-year term; past president and past Lieutenant Governor of the Kiwanis Club; member of Masonic bodies and B. P. O. E.; married to the former Geraldine Rearick; has two daughters; home address, 940 North McKean Street, Kittanning; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958; Speaker of the House, Session of 1957; chairman, Republican Policy Committee, Session of 1959.

**EVELYN G. HENZEL** *Montgomery County—3rd District*

Evelyn Glazier Henzel (R) was born May 9, 1912, the daughter of Howard F. and Edna (Johnson) Glazier; graduated from Abington High School, Ursinus College A. B. 1932; elementary certificate from Temple University in 1933, Columbia University M. A. 1934 and has credits toward a Doctorate at the University of Pennsylvania; teacher 1934-1940; housewife, member and past president of Abington Township Board of School Directors; member of Board of Directors of Ursinus College; past chairman of legislation of Montgomery County Federation of Women's Clubs, past national chairman of Christian Citizenship of the Women's Guild of the Evangelical and Reformed Church in the United States; member, American Association of University Women, National Federation of Business and Professional Women, Pennsylvania Council of Republican Women, Abington Civic Club, Ursinus College Women's Club and Alumni Association; member, Advisory Board of Abington Hospital School of Nursing; active member and for 20 years a Sunday School teacher in Trinity Evangelical and Reformed Church, Philadelphia; married to Henry C. Henzel and has one son, Brentwood; resides at 414 Keswick Avenue, Glenside; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.

**BLAINE C. HOCKER** *Dauphin County—2nd District*

Blaine C. Hocker (R) was born in Oberlin on August 25, 1908, the son of Clinton and Mary (Brown) Hocker; attended Swatara Township Public Schools; employed by the Bethlehem Steel Company from 1925 to 1932; was in the dairy business from 1932 to 1943; appointed secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Swatara Township in 1941; enlisted in the United States Coast Guard July 31, 1943, and served until November 1, 1945; is engaged in contract hauling; is married to the former Frances E. Baker; home address, 42 Harrisburg Street, Oberlin; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**JOSEPH R. HOLLIDAY** *Blair County—2nd District*

Joseph R. Holliday (R) was born in Carnegie, Pennsylvania, the son of William Dysart and Mary (Ramsey) Holliday; attended Verona High School, Mercersburg Academy and Penn State W.U.P. (now University of Pittsburgh); served overseas in Eastern Theatre, 51st Major Post Hdqrs. and Hdqrs. Company with the Major Transportation Corps during World War II; member, American Legion and Sons of American Revolution; organized Holliday Coal Co. in 1947 and served as president; is a direct descendant of Alexander Lowry; is married to the former Glennavee A. Prothero and has one daughter; home address, R. D. 2, Tyrone; office address, 1104 13th Street, Altoona; elected to the House of Representatives at special election, November, 1957 to fill unexpired term of the late Daniel Erb; reelected in 1958.

**HERBERT HOLT** *Philadelphia County—25th District*

Herbert Holt (D) of Philadelphia was born October 18, 1914; educated in the Chicago public schools; served three and one-half years in the Navy, World War II; a 32nd Degree Mason; member of the Ancient Egyptian Arabic Order of Nobles, Mystic Shrine of North and South America and Jurisdiction Inc.; is a broker of real estate and insurance; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**ENOS HENRY HORST** *Franklin County*

Enos Henry Horst (R) was born in Chambersburg, Franklin County, February 8, 1911, son of the late Enos H. and Myrtle (Hege) Horst; attended the Chambersburg schools, Mercersburg Academy, and Bliss Electrical School; engaged in electrical contracting, farming and real estate; member, F. & A. M. Consistory, Elks and Shrine, I. O. O. F.; director, Chambersburg Trust Company, Cedar Grove Cemetery Assn., and Salvation Army; past director, Chambersburg Hospital, Chambersburg Community Chest, and Chamber of Commerce; member, past director and treasurer of the Kiwanis Club; vice-president, Norland Cemetery Assn.; director and secretary, Friendship Mutual Fire Insurance Co.; charter member and past president of the Conocheague Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution; second vice-president, State Society, Sons of the American Revolution; member, First Evangelical Lutheran Church of Chambersburg; married to former Mildred E. Sheller and has one daughter; home address, 120 Lincoln Way West, Chambersburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**K. LEROY IRVIS** *Allegheny County—1st District*

K. Leroy Irvis (D) was born in Saugerties, New York, on December 27, 1919, the son of Francis H. and Harriet (Cantine) Irvis; attended Albany, New York public schools, New York State Teachers College, University of New York and University of Pittsburgh Law School, receiving A.B., M.A. and LL. B. degrees; teaching fellowship in master's year (1939); editor, student magazine; member, Signum Laudis varsity debating team, track team, Pi Gamma Mu, Owens Fellowship in law, Order of the Coif, Phi Delta Phi Law fraternity; is a practicing attorney; assistant district attorney since 1957; member of federal, district and all Commonwealth courts; law clerk to Judges Anne X. Alpern and Loran Lewis (1955-57); civilian attaché, War Department, aviation training division; board member, YMCA; member, NAACP Legal Redress Committee; former editor of Pittsburgh Urban League magazine; an author; former school teacher, Baltimore, Maryland; former secretary of public relations Urban League of Pittsburgh; steel chipper at Crucible

Steel, Pittsburgh; research assistant to professor at law school; newscaster for Pittsburgh Courier; married to the former Katharyne A. Jones and resides at 2170 Centre Avenue, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**JOSEPH W. ISAACS** *Delaware County—3rd District*

Joseph W. Isaacs (R) was born at Felton (Edwardsville), Delaware County, October 23, 1903, the son of Joseph H. and Laura (Laramore) Isaacs, on a farm which he still owns and manages; graduate Felton High School and Beacon Business College, Wilmington, Delaware; criminal and civil law courses, Public Service Institute; married to former Winifred V. Thomas of Whiteford, Maryland; Captain of Police for PRR since 1921; vestryman, St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church of Folcroft; Delaware County Police Chiefs Assn., Police Chiefs Assn. of Southeastern Pennsylvania, Masonic bodies; Republican Committeeman, Folcroft Borough since 1946 and leader since 1948; Justice of the Peace, Folcroft since 1944; past president Magistrates Assn. of Delaware County; executive-legislative chairman of Magistrates Assn. of Delaware County and of Pennsylvania; home address, 1547 Baltimore Avenue, Folcroft; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**GEORGE E. JENKINS** *Allegheny County—16th District*

George E. Jenkins (D), son of William B. and Jane (Harvey) Jenkins, was born in Cornwall, England, September 7, 1902, and educated in England; elected to Council in North Braddock in 1938 and is now serving fifth term; Democratic Chairman for twenty years; employed as investigator for Allegheny County; married to the former Clara Gwennap; has one son and two daughters, also six grandchildren; home address, 1009 Kirkpatrick Avenue, North Braddock; elected to House of Representatives in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954 and 1958.


**CHARLES J. JIM** *Westmoreland County—1st District*

Charles J. Jim (D) was born in Whitney, Unity Township, Westmoreland County, on April 27, 1893, the son of Louis and Grace (Mignogna) Jim; was educated in the local schools of Unity Township and was graduated from Greensburg Business School; past president of Latrobe Rotary Club; past president, Order Sons of Italy, Latrobe; member of Holy Name Society, Greater Latrobe Chamber of Commerce, Latrobe Sportsmen's Association, Ligonier Township Sportsmen's Association and Lloydsville Sportsmen's Association; occupation, salesman of appliances and furnace equipment; served as a clerk in the House of Representatives, 1941-42; Chief Postmaster, House of Representatives, 1955-56; elected auditor of Latrobe Borough, 1955 (term 6 years); home address, 206 Gertrude Street, Latrobe; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948, 1952, 1956 and 1958.


**ALBERT W. JOHNSON** *McKean County—Minority Leader*

Albert W. Johnson (R) was born in Smethport, April 17, 1906, the son of John A. and Ella (Ostrom) Johnson; graduate of Smethport High School, attended Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, and graduated LL. B. John B. Stetson University Law School, Deland, Florida, receiving first honors on graduation; member, Alpha Tau Omega and Philomathean Society at University of Pennsylvania; member, Pi Gamma Mu, Mystic Krewe and Order of Torch and Scroll at Stetson; an attorney-at-law, member of the McKean County and the Pennsylvania Bar Associations; member of the Bar of the Courts of McKean County, the Superior and Supreme Courts, and the United States District Court; Smethport Country Club; Smethport Rotary Club and the Penn-Hills Club of Bradford; married to the former Virginia Balsley and has four children; home address, 409 Franklin Street, Smethport; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958; Majority Whip in 1951 Session; Minority Whip in 1955 Session; Majority Leader in 1953 and 1957 Sessions; Minority Leader in 1959 Session.


**ROBERT P. JOHNSON** *Montgomery County—1st District*

Robert P. Johnson (R) was born in Philadelphia on September 7, 1926, the son of William Barton and Ethel (Bonsor) Johnson; graduated from Lower Merion High School, St. Joseph's College B. S. 1954; attended Villanova and Temple Universities; served in the U. S. Navy (1944-46); member of the U. S. Navy Reserve for eight years; Justice of the Peace; charter member and director of Lower Merion Township-Narberth Young Republican Club; member, American Legion, Overbrook Golf Club, St. Margaret's in Narberth, Montgomery County Justice of the Peace Assn., Pennsylvania Magistrates Assn., Main Line Kiwanis Club, City Line Optimist Club, Knights of Columbus, Friendly Sons of Saint Patrick and Merion Park Civic Association; married to the former Marilyn J. Murray and has one child; home address, 287 Meetinghouse Lane, Merion Station; elected to the House of Representatives, in 1958.


**FRANCES R. JONES** *Philadelphia County—5th District*

Frances R. Jones (D) daughter of the late Reverend and Mrs. Walter R. Ward, was born in Mt. Holly Springs, Pennsylvania, on May 18, 1911; received her education in Milton, Pennsylvania, later moving to Philadelphia where she became the wife of the late Granville E. Jones, former member of the state legislature who died March 7, 1959; is the mother of four children; home address, 2233 Christian Street, Philadelphia; elected to vacancy created by the death of her husband at special election, May 19, 1959.



**GRANVILLE E. JONES** *Philadelphia County—5th District*  
(died March 7, 1959)

Granville E. Jones (D) was born in Baltimore Maryland, October 14, 1900; educated in the schools of Baltimore; graduate of the H. E. Dolan's College of Mortuary Science, Philadelphia; an embalmer by profession; member of Masonic Lodge and B. P. O. E., the N. A. A. C. P., Y. W. C. A. and Churchman; Democratic Committee-man, secretary of the 30th Ward Democratic Executive Committee; was married to the former Frances R. J. Jones; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**THOMAS H. W. JONES** *Montgomery County—2nd District*

Thomas H. W. Jones (R) was born in Norristown on May 15, 1916, the son of Benjamin C. and Isabel (Went) Jones; graduated from Phillips Academy of Andover, Massachusetts, Harvard College (A. B. 1937) and Harvard Law School (LL. B. 1940); is a practicing attorney with the firm of Christy, Harry and Jones, Norristown; a member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association and the Montgomery Bar Association; veteran of World War II and a member of the American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; is active in civic affairs; a member of the Norristown Lions Club and Secretary of the Board of Directors of Montgomery Hospital; Deputy Attorney General, 1947-1950; chairman of the Norristown Borough Committee, 1950-1952; married to the former Louise R. Wolcott and has one child; home address, 1733 De Kalb Street, Norristown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; re-elected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**JAMES J. JUMP** *Luzerne County—7th District*

James J. Jump (R) was born at Wilkes-Barre on May 9, 1900, the son of John and Rose (Montone) Jump; educated in the public schools of Wilkes-Barre; was registrar of vital statistics; member of Fraternal Order of Eagles, Loyal Order of the Moose, United Sportsmen of Pennsylvania; all-around sportsman; is married to the former Elizabeth Rogers and is the father of two daughters; resides at 70 E. Jackson Street, Wilkes-Barre; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**WALTER T. KAMYK** *Allegheny County—3rd District*

Walter T. Kamyk (D) was born in Pittsburgh on January 18, 1913, the son of Anthony and Anna (Kopera) Kamyk; attended Holy Family Grade School, Duquesne University Preparatory School and Duquesne University, A.B. 1936; married to former Wanda Pluncinski and has three children; elected constable of the 9th Ward in 1939 and 1943; secretary, Holy Family Church Committee; past president, Western Division Polish American Congress; past president, Central Council of Polish Organizations; member, Holy Name Society, St. Joseph's Union, Polish National Alliance, Polish Roman Catholic Union, Croatian Fraternal Union, Polish Falcons of America, and Local 233 City Employees Union; Staff Sergeant in World War II receiving an Army Ribbon of Commendation; past trustee of Post 897 V.F.W.; member of American Legion and Amvets; director of the Arsenal Board of Trade; chairman of the Democratic Delegation from Allegheny County; home address, 4627 Carlton Street, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JOHN KEE** *Philadelphia County—22nd District*

John Kee (R) was born May 21, 1911, in St. Claire, the son of Francis and Margaret (Marciniak) Kee; moved to Philadelphia with family in 1917; attended parochial and public grade and high schools; married to former Florence Kubis; has two children, a son, Norman, and Margaret Ann; formerly worked in hosiery business and a member of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers; served on labor committees; since 1937 owns and operates Kee Distributors, 5209 Torresdale Avenue, distributors of automotive tires, batteries and accessories; member of the 23rd Ward Executive Committee for 17 years; charter member of the Wissinoming Lions Club; member of the Isabella Council, Knights of Columbus; home address, 2100 Scattergood Street; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**RUSSEL CARL KEISER** *Dauphin County—2nd District*

Russel Carl Keiser (R) was born in Susquehanna Township on August 6, 1907, the son of Willard F. and Katie (Kister) Keiser; received his education in Susquehanna Township schools and Lower Paxton Township High School; is engaged in the insurance and banking business; is married to the former Minnie A. Launse of West Hanover Township and has two children; home address, 4700 Orchard Street, Harrisburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**MAE W. KERNAGHAN** *Delaware County—2nd District*

Mae W. Kernaghan (R) was born in Philadelphia, daughter of Arthur C. and Elizabeth (Benckert) Winter; educated in Philadelphia public schools; secretary of the Salvation Army Maintenance Campaign Office in Delaware County ten years; Public Relations Director for Salvation Army in Delaware County two years; president, Yeadon Public Library; member of the Business and Professional Women and district chairman of legislation two years; vice-chairman of Young Republicans eight years; serving fifth term as State Committeewoman of Delaware County; alternate delegate to Republican National Convention in Chicago, 1944; member of Camp Sunshine Board of Directors for underprivileged children; president, Delaware County Park and Recreation Board; member, Yeadon Unit No. 179 American Legion Auxiliary; Yeadon Presbyterian Church; past president, Woman's Club of Yeadon and Women's Republican Club of Delaware County; married to Frank J. Kernaghan and has one son; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**HARRY A. KESSLER** *Montour County*

Harry A. Kessler (R) was born in Danville, Pennsylvania, on August 20, 1902, the son of John P. and Theresa (Smith) Kessler; graduated from Danville High School in 1921; served twenty-six years as investigator for the Department of Revenue, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; is employed as cost clerk for Kennedy Van Saun Manufacturing and Engineering Corporation in Danville; member, B. P. O. E., Elks, Moose, Goodwill Fire Company, Six-County Firemen's Association and Pine Street Lutheran Church of Danville; is married to the former Mary Mildred Shultz and has four children; home address, 36 Ash Street, Danville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**WILLIAM K. KNECHT** *Schuylkill County—2nd District*

William K. Knecht (R) was born in Tower City, May 3, 1892, the son of William and Alice (Klinger) Knecht; graduate of Tower City High School and Kutztown State Teachers College, 1912; school principal in LeFlore County, Oklahoma, 1912-1922; publisher of West Schuylkill Herald, Tower City since 1922; in 1940 purchased The Call, Schuylkill Haven and in 1945 the Orwigsburg News in partnerships with his son Fred V. Knecht; borough school director for thirty-five years; member and president of the Schuylkill County School Board and president of the county School Directors Association; member of St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Tower City, and adult class teacher in Sunday School; member of Church Council, Tower City Rotary Club, Masonic Lodge and Consistory and Knights of Pythias; director and vice president of the Tower City National Bank; director of Warne Hospital, Pottsville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**MARGARETTE S. KOOKER** *Bucks County—1st District*

Margarette S. Kooker (R) was born in Harrisburg, daughter of William J. and Rose (Frale) Sparrer; attended Harrisburg public schools and graduated from high school; married to Howard Kooker, Jr. of Quakertown; has one daughter, Frances Elaine Gloff and one granddaughter; resides at Fifth and Park Avenue, Quakertown; past president, American Legion Auxiliary, Quakertown; past president, Bucks County Council of Republican Women; past director, American Red Cross; honorary director, Bucks County Council of Republican Women; organizer and past president of North Penn Council of Republican Women; served three elective terms as committeewoman in 3rd Ward of Quakertown; honorary member, Bucks County Board of Realtors; member, executive committee of Bucks County Republican Committee, Order of Eastern Star Chapter 319; Soroptimist International Club of Quakertown and National Organization of Women Legislators; member, St. John's Lutheran Church of Quakertown; awarded citation of the Quakertown

Business and Professional Women's Club for outstanding woman in the field of public affairs (1957); listed in first edition of "Who's Who in American Women"; elected to House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**NICHOLAS KORNICK** *Fayette County—2nd District*

Nicholas Kornick (D) was born December 15, 1912, at Vanderbilt, Pennsylvania, the son of John and Katherine (Bodnovich) Kornick; member of the St. John Greek Catholic Church, Uniontown; member, Uniontown Elks and American (Rusky) Social Club; president, Big Ten Baseball League of Fayette, Washington and Greene Counties since 1946; worked as coal loader and fire boss; checkweighman for the United Mine Workers and Coal Company for six years; scale inspector for Commonwealth during Governor Earle's Administration; Democratic Central Committeeman two years; Justice of the Peace in Franklin Township for one term; is a coal mine inspector for the Pennsylvania Threshermen and Farmers Insurance Company; married to former Margaret Duke and has two boys; home address, 37 Shady Lane, Uniontown; elected to House of Representatives in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**WILLIAM R. KORNS** *Somerset County*

William R. Kornis (R) was born in Somerset Township, Somerset County, Pennsylvania, July 9, 1915, son of Ernest E. and Estella (Glessner) Kornis; life member of St. Paul's Evangelical and Reformed Church, Somerset; attended the public schools of Somerset and Johnstown Center of the University of Pittsburgh; graduated from the School of Veterinary Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, 1939, V. M. D.; veterinarian in Somerset since 1939; member of local, state, and national veterinary associations; was a member of the Somerset Township School Board; member of Somerset Borough School Board; past president of the Somerset County School Board; member of Masonic bodies; married to former Frieda L. Weyand and has 3 daughters and 2 sons; home address is 1100 E. Main Street, Somerset; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.




**WILLIAM KOVOLENKO** *Beaver County—2nd District*

William Kovolenko (D) was born March 23, 1920, in Aliquippa, Pennsylvania, the son of Semen and Jacqueline (Korott) Kovolenko; educated in Aliquippa schools; served in World War II with U. S. Army Signal Corps in South Pacific Theatre; married to former Agnes Zupanic of Ambridge in 1942; lives at 210 Second Avenue Aliquippa; is a steelworker; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**LEO KUBITSKY** *Luzerne County—1st District*

Leo Kubitsky (R) was born on November 4, 1910, the son of Anthony and Victoria (O'Holla) Kubitsky; received his early education in West Hazleton elementary and high schools; graduated from Mt. Saint Mary's College and New York University, attaining a Bachelor of Arts degree; was active in baseball and basketball; is a teacher by profession; chief burgess for the borough of West Hazleton since 1954; chairman, borough of West Hazleton Republican Party and the Red Cross; director of the West Hazleton Savings & Loan Association; associated with P.S.E.A. and N.E.A.; member, budget committee of Community Chest, Lions and Elks; is married to the former Christine Panico and has one child; resides in West Hazleton, Pennsylvania; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**THOMAS F. LAMB** *Allegheny County—9th District*

Thomas F. Lamb (D) was born in Pittsburgh on October 22, 1922, the son of James and Agnes (Dunne) Lamb; educated at St. James elementary and high school, Duquesne University and Duquesne University Law School; graduated with B.A. and LL. B. degrees; served as a Lieutenant with the U. S. Navy 1942-1946; is a practicing attorney; member, Allegheny, Pennsylvania and Federal Courts; member, Knights of Columbus; is married to the former Barbara Joyce and has one child; office address, 406 Jones Law Annex, Pittsburgh; home address, 905 Gladys Avenue, Pittsburgh 16; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**AUSTIN M. LEE** *Philadelphia County—14th District*

Austin M. Lee (R) was born in Philadelphia, June 6, 1919, son of the late Thomas H. and Lucille M. Lee (Mrs. Thomas Henry); his father represented the 14th District for ten years; attended Levering School and Roxborough High School; graduated from Staunton Military Academy in 1936, the College of William and Mary A. B. 1940, and University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. 1943; served three and one-half years with Naval Aviation in United States and Pacific theatre; Lieutenant U. S. N. R.; five years in Organized Naval Reserve at Naval Air Station, Willow Grove; practiced law since 1946; former instructor in Business Law at Temple University; member, Philadelphia Bar Association, Lawyer's Club, Roxborough Presbyterian Church, Roxborough Lodge No. 135 F. & A. M., American Legion, Union League of Philadelphia; chairman, Twenty-first Ward Republican Executive Committee; solicitor, Green Lane Building and Loan Association of Roxborough; has four children; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**KENNETH B. LEE** *Sullivan County*

Kenneth B. Lee (R) was born January 23, 1922, in Nauvoo, Tioga County, the son of Edward and Evelyn (Evans) Lee; received his education at the Forksville Grade School, Elkland Township Vocational High School, Mansfield State Teachers College and Dickinson School of Law; is a practicing attorney with offices in Dushore; enlisted in the Air Force May 19, 1942, served as a pilot with the 15th Air Force in Italy and was discharged January 10, 1947; is a member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and Sullivan County Chamber of Commerce; serves as a member of the Boards of Directors of the First National Bank of Dushore, Muncy Valley Hospital, the Eagles Mere Country Club, Dushore Lions Club and the Kettle Creek Fish and Game Club; is married to the former Marjorie Cole and is the father of three children, Susanne, Scott and Cole; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**LOUIS LEONARD** *Allegheny County—10th District*

Louis Leonard (D) was born in Belgium on April 22, 1880, the son of Julius and Catherine (Legot) Leonard; attended grade school; was married to the late Margaret B. McClellan and has eleven children; International Secretary-Treasurer Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers of North America from 1919 to December 31, 1942; appointed member of the Regional Labor Board, Pittsburgh area, N. I. R. A., October 31, 1933, serving until the law was declared unconstitutional; steel worker for 22 years; member of L. O. O. Moose; B. P. O. Elks; F. O. Eagles; home address, 1217 Strahley Place, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1942, 1944, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JOHN H. LIGHT** *Lebanon County*

John H. Light (R) was born in Campbelltown, the son of Reuben A. and Catherine (Potteiger) Light; attended public schools, Annville Normal School, West Chester State Teachers College; did graduate work at West Chester and other colleges; taught in public schools for eight terms; owned and operated farms all his life; officer, State Grange for 20 years, as lecturer, secretary, legislative representative, editor of the Grange News and member of the executive committee; appointed to State Farm Show Commission by Governor Fisher and was director (1931-1935); former Registry Assessor, Justice of the Peace, school director, deputy Register of Wills and County Commissioner; appointed Secretary of Agriculture in 1939; married to former Ellen Kellerman and lives at Annville; has one son, Reverend Harvey M. Light, Hanover; member, Evangelical and Reformed Church and a 33rd degree Mason; trustee of Pennsylvania State University 1939-1955; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950 and reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**WILLIAM LIMPER** *Philadelphia County—9th District*

William Limper (D) was born in Philadelphia on January 27, 1899, the son of William and Anna (Sickels) Limper; received his education in the public schools; active in Lighthouse Boys' Club; member of the 19th Ward Democratic Executive Committee since 1930; engaged in the printing business; married to the former Clara Elizabeth McCartney and has one son; resides at 169 W. Huntingdon Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**EDWIN E. LIPPINCOTT II** *Delaware County—3rd District*

Edwin E. Lippincott, II (R) was born in Philadelphia on April 12, 1920, son of E. Harvey and Jane (Grove) Lippincott; has resided in Delaware County since 1924; attended Lansdowne public schools, American University, University of Pennsylvania, Dickinson College, and Dickinson School of Law, LL. B.; member, Beta Theta Pi; law secretary for Justice Allen M. Stearne, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; practices at One Olive Street, Media, Delaware County, as a partner in the firm of Lippincott & Donaldson; member of the bars of Delaware County, Philadelphia, and Federal Courts, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and Supreme Court of the United States; member of Delaware County Lawyers' Club, Delaware County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; former president of the Junior Bar Association of Delaware County; married to the former Martha Louise Short and has two children, Martha B. and Nicholas S.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**PHILIP LOPRESTI** *Cambria County—2nd District*

Philip Lopresti (D) was born May 2, 1906, the son of Vincent and Vincenza (Sunseri) Lopresti; attended the Johnstown Public Schools and was graduated from Johnstown High School in 1923; graduated from University of Notre Dame with LL. B. degree; member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association; veteran of World War II; member of American Veterans of World War II (Amvets) serving as State Department Judge Advocate for year 1950; member of American Legion; married to former Lucy Angelo and has five children; resides at 755 Wayne Street, Westmont Borough, Cambria County; elected to the House of Representatives in 1936; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958; Chairman of Democratic House Caucus, 1959 Session.


**CHARLES F. LUIGARD** *Berks County—1st District*

Charles F. Luigard (D) was born in Oberlin, Pennsylvania, on July 6, 1910, the son of George and Ethel (Nobel) Luigard; graduated from Slatington High School; president of United Steelworkers Local 3733 for the past nine years; member, Reading Stadium Commission (appointed by Mayor McDevitt), Orioles, 12th, 15th, 16th and 17th Democratic Wards, Victor Emmanuel Society II, Americus Club, Polish American Democratic Club, Central Fire Company, United Fund, Mental Health Association and the AFL-CIO Community Services Committee; board member and disaster chairman of the Red Cross; chairman, Berks County CIO Blood Bank and United Steelworkers Political Action Committee; Berks County co-chairman of the AFL-CIO COPE; is married to the former Helen Frecht and has three children; office address, 950 Weiser Street, Reading; home address, 1548 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**PAUL F. LUTY** *Allegheny County—8th District*

Paul F. Luty (D) was born in Pittsburgh, June 30, 1917, son of William and Victoria (Huneck) Luty, a widow of 42 years; attended St. Michael Parochial School and South High School; former delegate to Pittsburgh Central Labor Union; president of Local 233, Joint Council of Teamsters; Democratic Committeeman and secretary of 17th Ward Organization, 1942-50; member of Elks No. 11 and Loyal Order of Moose No. 157; is active in all civic and community affairs, explosive inspector in Department of Public Safety, 1942 to date; paper hanging contractor, 1936-1939; married to the former Rita Herold; father of one son, Paul, Jr.; home address, 150 Monastery Avenue, Pittsburgh 3; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



been in the family five generations in 1958.

### LAWRENCE C. MACHMER *Berks County—4th District*

Lawrence C. Machmer (D) was born in Rockland Township, Berks County, June 21, 1903, son of Robert and Ellen (Reinert) Machmer; attended Rockland Township school, Longswamp High School and Kutztown State Teachers College; began teaching in 1922 in a rural elementary school; Justice of the Peace of Rockland Township since 1932; Democratic Committeeman in 1930, serving two terms; former president Berks County Prison Board; deputy Recorder of Deeds in Berks County, 1940-1943; president, Berks County Magistrates Association, 1951; president, Rockland Township School Board and the Brandywine Heights Joint School Board (now serving third Term); member, Oley Valley Area Teachers Association, Berks County Teachers Association, PSEA (serving as delegate), and NEA; past president, Eastern Berks Democratic Club; life member, Rockland Rod and Gun Club, Mertztown Rod and Gun Club, Pikeville Sportsmen's Association, Temple Democratic Club and Boyertown Democratic Club; operates two farms in Rockland Township which have home address, R. D. 1, Mertztown; elected to House of



### GEORGE C. MAGEE, JR. *Crawford County*

George C. Magee, Jr. (R) was born in Venango County, April 28, 1905, the son of Dr. George C. and Elizabeth (Peoples) Magee, of Oil City; educated in the Oil City public schools, Mercersburg Academy, Allegheny College, University of Pittsburgh, National and Georgetown Universities; holds B. S., LL. B. and LL. M. degrees; practicing attorney with offices at 353 Center Street, Meadville; member of the Presbyterian Church; married to the former Lucille E. Jenner and has two children, Nancy L. and William C.; home address, 733 Baldwin Street, Meadville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.



### SAMUEL M. MAHAN *Butler County*

(died June 15, 1960)

Samuel M. Mahan (R) was born January 22, 1895, in Clinton Township, Butler County, the son of George Shaffer and Anne (Burtner) Mahan; educated in the public schools of Butler County; operated a builders' supply and contracting business in the city of Butler for twenty-five years; served in First World War; served four years as Butler County Commissioner; is a member of the Second United Presbyterian Church, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, Chamber of Commerce, Commercial Travelers and Elks; married to the former Myrtle Williams and has two daughters; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.



### MARIAN E. MARKLEY *Lehigh County—2nd District*

Marian E. Markley (R) was born in Treichlers, the daughter of Edgar E. and Bertie (Berlin) Hall; graduate of Northampton High School; office manager in private industry for fifteen years; secretary to House Majority Leader in 1943 and 1945 sessions; administrative assistant to the Speaker in 1947; served as member of Republican County Committee for twelve years; member of the Lehigh County Council of Republican Women, Allentown Quota Club, Business and Professional Women of Emmaus and Macungie, Pomona and State Grange; member of Lehigh Valley Guidance Clinic and the Governor's Committee on Children and Youth; educational-industrial chairman of American Cancer Society; trustee of Lehigh Valley-Delaware Valley Cystic Fibrosis Foundation; married to Franklin H. Markley and resides at R. D. 1, Macungie; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**H. J. MAXWELL** *Westmoreland County—3rd District*

H. J. Maxwell (D) was born in Monessen, the son of R. A. and Bessie (McFarland) Maxwell; attended Monessen High School and University of Pittsburgh; holds the degree of D.D.S., is a member of Lambda Chi Alpha fraternity and Cap and Gown; member of American Legion, Elks, American Dental Association; past post commander of V. F. W., Monessen; member of Board of Education in Monessen for 12 years; Captain in E.T.O. of World War II with three battle stars; is a dentist; married to the former Idalee Roberts and has two children; home address, 1200 Hillcrest Avenue, Monessen; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1943, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**ALBERT L. McCANDLESS** *Butler County*

Albert L. McCandless (R) was born in Butler, Pennsylvania, on May 9, 1904, the son of James T. and Lida (Albert) McCandless; educated in the public schools of Butler County; engaged in farming; worked in a factory making shells during World War II for three and one-half years; school supervisor (1927-32); school director (1943-51); chief deputy sheriff (1946-47); county commissioner (1948-55); Republican Party committeeman; has served as secretary of the school board, board of supervisors and board of county commissioners; is married to Floy L. McCandless and has five children; home address, R. D. 5, Butler, Pennsylvania; his father was a member of the House of Representatives 1933 Session; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**STEPHEN McCANN** *Greene County—Majority Leader*

Stephen McCann (D) was born in Palmer, Pennsylvania on November 26, 1917, the son of Michael and Rose (Verbon) McCann; attended Carmichaels and Cumberland Township Central grade schools and Cumberland Township High School; served 42 months overseas in World War II in Pacific Theatre of Operation as a member of 27th Infantry Division; married to the former Eleanor Darrah and has one son, Stephen D.; employed by Crucible Steel Company of America as a machine repairman since 1941; member and past commander of Greene County V. F. W., and of the Cumberland American Legion; member Forty and Eight; member, B. P. O. E.; Western Pennsylvania Firemen's Association; director of Carmichaels Chamber of Commerce; member, L. O. O. M.; former member, School Board of Cumberland Township; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958; elected Secretary of Democratic Caucus, 1955-56 Session; elected Democratic Caucus Chairman, 1958; elected Democratic Majority Floor Leader, 1959 Session.


**THOMAS J. McCORMACK** *Philadelphia County  
19th District*

Thomas J. McCormack (D) was born in Philadelphia, son of the late Patrick and Mary J. McCormack; was graduated from Roman Catholic High School in 1940, Temple University, B. S. in 1949 and Temple University School of Law, LL. B., 1952; resides at 3842 N. Park Avenue with his wife, Margaret Ellen (nee Dougherty) and daughter Molly; member of Holy Name Society of St. Stephen's Parish, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, The Lawyers' Club and the Philadelphia Bar Association; is associated with Michael Shekmar in the practice of law with offices located at 1605-11 Liberty Trust Building, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**JOHN J. McDONALD** *Schuylkill County—1st District*

John J. McDonald (D) was born February 29, 1908, in Girardville, Pennsylvania, the son of John and Mary Ann (Kehoe) McDonald; educated in the local schools; married to the former Nellie Yesolitis of Girardville in 1931; resides at 28 Ogden Street, Girardville; is an independent coal operator; member, Father Sheridan Council No. 748, Ranger Hose Company, Ashland Gun and County Club and the Progressive Sportsmen's Association of the First Legislative District; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.



**HARRY R. MCINROY** *Tioga County*

Harry R. McInroy (R) was born in Middlebury Center, Tioga County, February 9, 1898; graduated from Wellsboro High School, Mansfield State Normal School, and Dickinson School of Law; advanced education at the University of Pennsylvania and Bucknell University; teacher and principal in public schools of Pennsylvania for twenty-two years; employed at the New York Central Railroad; member of Coudersport Consistory and Irem Temple, State Grange and Delta Chi fraternity; local preacher in the Methodist Church; member of the borough council of Westfield for two terms; married to the former Rosetta Hunt of Westfield; home address, Church Street, Westfield, Pennsylvania; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**LEO A. MCKEEVER** *Philadelphia County—23rd District*

Leo A. McKeeever (D) was born in Philadelphia, April 11, 1903, son of the late James J. and Kathryn (Dougherty) McKeeever; educated in St. Anne's Parochial School and attended Catholic University, Washington, D. C.; resides at 1675 East Cheltenham Avenue, Philadelphia, with his wife, the former Mary M. C. Long, R.N., of Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania, and a son Leo who attends LaSalle College; vice president and business agent for the Retail Clerks and Managers Union, Local 1357 A. F. of L.; affiliated with and delegate to the Philadelphia Central Labor Union, the Allied Food Council, A. F. of L., Philadelphia, State Federation of Labor, Harrisburg, and Labor's League for Political Education; also a member of the Retail Clerks District Council No. 11, A. F. of L.; newly elected Democratic ward leader of the new 55th Ward in Philadelphia and has served as Democratic Committeeman for many years; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**LEO J. MCLAUGHLIN** *Allegheny County—5th District*

Leo J. McLaughlin (D) was born in Pittsburgh, June 28, 1917, the son of John and Margaret (Phoennik) McLaughlin; was educated in parochial school, graduated from Westinghouse High School and attended the University of Pittsburgh; is a World War II veteran, having served forty months in the E. T. O. with a corps of engineers; past commander Homewood Post 351 of the American Legion, seven years service officer and four years Deputy District Commander; 35th District American Legion; member of 40 and 8, V. F. W., Knights of Columbus, Allegheny Mountain Association of Amateur Athletic Union; coached and managed football and baseball teams in Homewood community; chairman, Boy Scout Troop 351; married to the late Lucille Alice Dunseth and has three daughters; home address, 7137 Upland Street, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**STANLEY A. MEHOLCHICK** *Luzerne County—2nd District*

Stanley A. Meholchick (D) was born in Ashley, Pennsylvania, on January 1, 1917, son of the late Albert and Margaret (Miller) Meholchick; resides at 3 Sively Street, Ashley; attended public schools and St. Leo's parochial school in Ashley; employed by the Glen Alden Coal Co. as a breaker-repairman at the Huber Colliery; member of United Mine Workers, Local 7779, for 21 years; elected school director of Ashley Borough for two consecutive six year terms; resigned as school director, 1957; president of school board, 1949-1955; elected tax collector, 1957; Democratic chairman of Second Legislative District, 1950-1954; member of the Holy Family Church at Seegar Notch and the Holy Name Society; member, Ashley Lions Club, United Sportsmen of Pennsylvania, and the Tatra Club; is married to the former Viola F. Rowinski, has six children, Margaret, Paulette, Violet, Bernice, Stanley, Jr., and George; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1958.


**RALPH S. MERRY** *Crawford County*

Ralph S. Merry (R) was born in Kearney, Nebraska, June 14, 1902, the son of Clyde and Elizabeth (Gemmell) Merry; moved to Sharpsville, Pennsylvania, at an early age and attended high school there; moved to Linesville in Crawford County where he has been in the automobile business for over thirty years; also owns a fleet of contract school busses and Merry's Pymatuning Airport; trustee of Linesville Methodist Church for many years; is a member of Grange, Elks, Masonic and other local fraternal organizations; is married to the former Verna Crom and has two sons, James and Norman, both married, and three grandchildren; has served on the Linesville Borough Council; is at present Pine Township Republican committee-man and Justice of the Peace; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**MARTIN C. MIHM** *Allegheny County—11th District*

Martin C. Mihm (D) was born in Pittsburgh on August 5, 1898, the son of Martin and Kate (Artz) Mihm; educated at St. Peter's Parochial School, Allegheny High School, Princeton University and Duquesne Law School LL. D.; member of the Allegheny County Bar, practicing before all Allegheny County courts and the Pennsylvania Supreme Court; special counsel for the Department of Banking of Pennsylvania; chairman of Zoning Board of Adjustments of the City of Pittsburgh since 1941; candidate for State Senator, 42nd District, 1934; U. S. N. R. 1918-1921; member, American Legion, B. P. O. E., F. O. E., K. of C., Catholic War Veterans, Caecilia Maenner-Chor, First Windish Fraternal Benefit Society of America, St. Mary's Lyceum, Teutonia Maenner-Chor, Ambrose Literary and Benefit Society, Soldiers and Sailors Society and Greater Beneficial Union; Workingman's Beneficial Union; married to former Cecelia M. Hopp and has one child; home address, 716 Lockhart Street, Pittsburgh; business address, 1202 Frick Building, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1936; reelected in each subsequent biennial election.


**BEATRICE Z. MILLER** *Philadelphia County—15th District*

Beatrice Z. Miller (R) was born in Philadelphia April 1, the daughter of Edward and Eva (Bell) Zillner; educated at the Regent Academy, Girls' High School and the University of Pennsylvania; member, Independent Republican Women of 22nd Ward since 1934, serving as president since 1948; member, Republican State Committee from 1950-1956; member of Republican 59th Ward Committee; vice president of Philadelphia Congress of Republican Councils; legislative advisor, Philadelphia Federation of Women's Clubs and Allied Organizations Inc.; past regent and present legislative chairman of Hannah Penn Chapter, DAR; member and past vice president of Philadelphia Regents Club; member of Stephen Decatur Chapter, Daughters of 1812; legislative chairman, Professional and Business Women's Republican Club; member, Board of Motion Picture Censors in 1939; married to Harry B. Miller; has two children; resides at 409 West Price Street, Philadelphia 44; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**HAROLD G. MILLER** *Blair County—1st District*

Harold G. Miller (R) was born in Altoona on August 15, 1899, the son of Adolph G. and Emma (Wentz) Miller; educated in the public schools of Altoona; clerk for the Pennsylvania Railroad; secretary, Logan Lodge 490, F. & A. M., Altoona; member, Mountain Royal Arch Chapter 189; Mountain Commandery No. 10, Knights Templar; member, Altoona Scottish Rite Consistory, Mountain Council No. 9, Jaffa Shrine; charter member, Keystone Republican Club; member, Blair County Game, Fish and Forestry Association and Altoona Wildlife Association; member of the First Presbyterian Church, Altoona; is married to former Dorothy Boring and has one son; home address, 1738 Twenty-third Avenue, Altoona; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944; reelected in 1946, 1948, 1950, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**CHARLES J. MILLS** *Westmoreland County—3rd District*

Charles J. Mills (D) was born in Greensburg, October 20, 1909, son of George H. and Nellie (Hayden) Mills, both deceased; attended Greensburg High School, Greensburg Business School and Westinghouse Technical School; in the general insurance business; Democratic Committeeman for six years; Democratic City Chairman, Greensburg, for two years; member of B. P. O. E. 511, L. O. O. M. 1151, F. O. E. 577 and Youngwood Lions Club; married to the former Emma McChesney and has one son; home address, 711 Eastmont Drive, Greensburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944; reelected in 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**SUSIE MONROE** *Philadelphia County—11th District*

Susie Monroe (D) was born in Jacksonville, Florida, the daughter of Sandy and Susan (King) Wallace; graduated from St. Athanasius High School; is a dressmaker; married to James Talbott Monroe of Philadelphia; committeewoman of 32nd Ward, 16th Division, since 1932; president of Loyal Democratic Women's Club; active in March of Dimes, Salvation Army Drive and other civic affairs; chairman of 32nd Ward Democratic Executive Committee; home address, 1942 North 23rd Street, Philadelphia; elected to House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**J. P. MORAN** *Allegheny County—16th District*

J. P. Moran (D) was born March 12, 1887, the son of John and Mary E. (O'Brien) Moran; educated in public and parochial schools of Braddock, Casino Technical School, East Pittsburgh, and private tuition; has been employed as apprentice, journeyman machinist and supervisor; served 15 consecutive years as an elected employees' representative, Westinghouse Electric, 1920-1936; director of Westinghouse Electric Veterans' Association, 1928-1937; labor representative and member Compliance Board of Turtle Creek Borough, 1933; Democratic candidate for Burgess of Turtle Creek Borough 1933; Turtle Creek Borough Council, 1947; member, Turtle Creek Democratic Club and Non-Partisan Club, Wilkensburg Sportsmen's Club, Inc., Allegheny Sportsmen's League, L. O. O. M., Ancient Order of Hibernians; honorary member of Sub-Alpine Society; president of Robert Emmett Club; member U. E. Local No. 601, C. I. O.; married to former Nora Devlin; resides at 116 Eighth Street, Turtle Creek; elected to the House of Representatives in 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954 and 1958.





**FRANCIS X. MULDOWNEY** *Philadelphia County*  
7th District

Francis X. Muldowney (D) was born in Philadelphia, December 4, 1913, the son of Martin J. and Elizabeth (Kavanaugh) Muldowney; attended Roman Catholic High School in Philadelphia; member of the 15th Ward Democratic Committee for 24 years; treasurer of the Boilermakers Union, Local No. 13; married to the former Mae Dwyer and has six children, Martina, Maureen, Patricia, James, Francis X., Jr., and Edward; resides at 862 North 22nd Street; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**MARTIN P. MULLEN** *Philadelphia County—29th District*

Martin P. Mullen (D) was born in Philadelphia, July 29, 1921, the son of John and Nellie (McDermott) Mullen; received his education at the Most Blessed Sacrament School, West Catholic High School (class of 1939), Washington University, Wharton School (evening) of the University of Pennsylvania (graduated in 1948 with certificate of proficiency in Business Administration), Brooklyn Law School and the Temple University School of Law LL. B. in 1952; served in the United States Air Force 1942-1946 as a sergeant in New Caledonia, Australia, Solomons, New Guinea, and Philippines; member of the American Legion; is a partner in the firm of Mullen and Pazulski and has been a practicing attorney for seven years; office address is John Wanamaker Store, 13th and Market Streets, Philadelphia; home address, 5322 Glenmore Avenue; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**MARION L. MUNLEY** *Lackawanna County—4th District*

Marion L. Munley (D) was born in Buffalo, New York, daughter of the late Martin J. and Julia (Walsh) Langan; educated in St. John's parochial school and High School, Marywood College and the Powell School of Business, all of Scranton; organized the 20th Ward Democratic Women's Club and was president for five years; filled position of secretary in business and civic organizations in Scranton and Lackawanna County; member, Young Democrats of Lackawanna County, Blakely Democratic Club, Jermyn Democratic Club and the Women's Democratic Club of Mayfield; member, American Legion Auxiliary Ambrose Revels Post No. 328; Archbald Recreation Association; active in the councils of Archbald Civic Association and the establishment of industry in the Northern Lackawanna County area; elected Representative in the General Assembly at special election September 9, 1947, to the seat made vacant by the death of her husband, Robert W. Munley; resides at 175 Spruce Street, Archbald, with her two sons, Robert W., Jr., and James; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**AUSTIN J. MURPHY JR.** *Washington County—2nd District*

Austin J. Murphy Jr. (D) was born in North Charleroi on June 17, 1927, the son of Austin J. Sr. and Evelyn (Spence) Murphy; graduated from Charleroi High School, Duquesne University 1948 A. B., and the University of Pittsburgh 1952 LL. B.; member of Law Review Staff at the University of Pittsburgh; was active in basketball, debate and theatrics; wrote legal articles and reviews for the University of Pittsburgh Law Review while attending law school; served as Pfc. in the U. S. Marine Corps (1944-46), and also a member of the U. S. M. C. R. (1948-51); is a practicing attorney; held office of borough auditor, councilman, solicitor, school board member, Democratic committeeman and assistant District Attorney; former member of C.I.O.-U.S.W.; Heart Fund chairman; Boy Scout leader; member, American Legion, Elks, Eagles and Moose; married to the former Romona McNamara and has three children; office and home address, 308 Fallowfield Avenue, Charleroi; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**PETER J. MURPHY** *Delaware County—1st District*

Peter J. Murphy (R) was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, on October 31, 1897, and arrived in the United States in 1920; active in labor and community affairs; member of Chester Municipal Authority; member, Young Men's Republican Club, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**HARVEY P. MURRAY** *Snyder County*

Harvey P. Murray (R) was born April 12, 1904, in Montour County, the son of William S. and Ida (Snyder) Murray; was graduated from Danville High School and attended LaSalle Extension University; has been a resident of Selinsgrove, Snyder County, since 1928; employed by Department of Highways, 1926-1949; superintendent from 1931-1949 except from 1935-1939; enlisted in the Corps of Engineers in 1942, and served as a Captain in Central and South America until 1945; 8 years as Burgess of Selinsgrove; former member, Selinsgrove Board of Education; member of First Lutheran Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Rotary, Mason, Shrine, Loyal Order of Moose, Elks and other organizations; director, Snyder County Trust Company; operates an oil distributorship in five counties; married to former Ann M. Wray and has two sons; home address, 412 W. Pine Street, Selinsgrove, Pennsylvania; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**JOHN J. MURRAY** *Allegheny County—16th District*

John J. Murray (D) was born in Turtle Creek, September 15, 1914, only son of John A. and Sarah (McGivern) Murray; spent lifetime in county; resided in Forest Hills since 1920; educated in schools in Turtle Creek, Forest Hills, Wilkinsburg, graduating from Wilkinsburg High School 1932; attended University of Pittsburgh extension course; employed by Westinghouse Electric Corporation as staff supervisor; married to former Alice M. Summ, Murraysville; has two children, Dennis and Karen; member of St. Maurice Church in Forest Hills, Men's Club, Ushers Club, Forest Hills Volunteer Fire Department Civic Club, Ancient Order Hibernians; former vice-president of Association of Westinghouse Salaried Employees; member, Westinghouse Clerks' Association, Foreman's Association; chairman, Cancer Crusade 1950 and 1951; elected to Justice of the Peace on both Republican and Democratic tickets 1948-1954; candidate for Burgess of Forest Hills, 1951; home address, 104 Sumner Avenue, Forest Hills, Pittsburgh 21; elected to House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954 and 1958.


**PAUL G. MURRAY** *Lancaster County—1st District*

Paul G. Murray (R) was born in Columbia on June 14, 1895, the son of Harry F. and Amelia (Good) Murray; was graduated from Lancaster High School in 1912 and Franklin and Marshall College in 1916; member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; holds B. S. degree; is in general insurance and banking business; resident vice-president and director, Manufacturers Casualty Insurance Company, Philadelphia; president and director of Brownstown National Bank, Brownstown; president and director of Conestoga Building and Loan Association, Lancaster and Lancaster Heart Haven; member and past master Ephrata Lodge No. 665, F. & A. M., member of Young Republicans Club, Lancaster B. P. O. E., University Club, Hamilton Club, Tucquan Club and Shrine Club of Lancaster; member of First Reformed Church, Lancaster; is married to the former Luella E. Walter and has three children; home address, 310 Race Avenue, Lancaster; business address, 39 North Duke Street, Lancaster; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944; reelected in 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**JAMES A. MUSTO** *Luzerne County—3rd District*

James A. Musto (D) was born in Pittston Township on October 12, 1899, son of the late Ralph and Louise Musto; attended the Pittston Township public schools; worked in the breaker and mines for a number of years and later became a barber and merchant; has served eight years as president of Pittston Township School Board; is married to the former Rose M. Frushon, and is the father of six sons and two daughters; home address, 61 Boyden Street, Pittston Township; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**HARRY A. NAUGLE** *Somerset County*

Harry A. Naugle (R) was born in Conemaugh Township, Somerset County, on June 7, 1904, son of Albert and Margaret (Kniss) Naugle; served as postmaster in Davidsville, Pennsylvania, 1922 to 1934; past chairman of Young Republicans of Somerset County; past president of Connumach Lions Club; vice-chairman of Chamber of Commerce; 32nd degree Mason; member of the Lutheran Church; is married to the former Kathryn Hagans and has six children; engaged in the real estate and general insurance business; home and office address, Main Street, Davidsville; elected to House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**MICHAEL J. NEEDHAM** *Lackawanna County—2nd District*

Michael J. Needham (D) was born in Scranton, October 8, 1910, the son of Daniel E. and Catherine (McLoughlin) Needham; was educated in St. Patrick's High School where he was active in athletics; served with the 9th Armored Division, 19th Tank Battalion, in World War II; lost both legs in the Battle of the Bulge; is a member of the Gun and Rod Club of West Scranton, Koch Conley Post 121 of the American Legion, Bone Hill Athletic Association, Luzerne Boosters Sportsmen Club, West Scranton High School Booster Club, V. F. W., Disabled American Veterans, Young Democrats of Lackawanna County, Irish American Club, St. Patrick's Holy Name Society, and the Knights of Columbus; past commander, St. Patrick's Catholic War Veterans; past president, St. Patrick's Booster Club; home address, 324 S. Hyde Park Avenue, Scranton; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954 and 1958.

**CARL W. NELSON** *York County—2nd District*

Carl W. Nelson (D) was born on December 31, 1923 in Dillsburg, Pennsylvania, the son of Joseph W. and Mary H. (Renard) Nelson; graduated from Mechanicsburg High School, Millersville State Teachers College B. S. 1949, and Pennsylvania State University M. Ed. 1951; member, Phi Sigma Pi National Honor Fraternity; news editor of college paper and assistant editor of yearbook; is a teacher by profession, and was principal of Northeastern High School, Manchester, Pennsylvania, until February 1, 1959; member, P.S.E.A., Susquehanna Lions Club and is a life member of the N.E.A.; home address, R. D. No. 3, Dillsburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**FORD E. O'DELL** *Erie County—3rd District*

Ford E. O'Dell (R) was born October 24, 1900, in Norwalk, Ohio; attended Ohio public schools; entered jewelry business in 1919; moved to Erie, Pennsylvania, in 1923 and started own business in 1927; has been at present location, 24 West 10th Street, Erie, since 1939; is a member of the Presbyterian Church of the Covenant, Perry Lodge No. 392 F. & A. M., Consistory, Commandery, Shrine, Grotto and all of the affiliate bodies; is a member of the Moose, and is past exalted ruler of the Erie B. P. O. E. Elks No. 67; served two terms as president of the Pennsylvania Retail Jewelers Association, eleven years as secretary of the Erie Infantile Paralysis Association, past president, Erie Add Club; Erie Kennel Club; Erie Better Business Bureau; director, Retail Jewelers Association of Western Pennsylvania; member, Kiwanis Club; former committeeman and secretary of the Erie County Republican Committee; resides with his wife, Willa S., on Route 5, East Lake Road, Harborcreek; as a hobby the O'Dells breed and raise champion cocker spaniels; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**JAMES A. O'DONNELL** *Northampton County—1st District*

James A. O'Donnell (D) was born on June 3, 1903 in Bethlehem, the son of John J. and Susan (Purcell) O'Donnell; received his early education at the Holy Infancy School and Broughal High School; attended Penn State Extension School; is a plumbing and heating contractor; former member of Plumbers and Steamfitters Local 670 in Allentown, Pennsylvania; was a delegate to Democratic National Convention in 1956; court tipstaff, Northampton County in 1957 and 1958; is married to the former Mary F. Wagner and has one child; office address, 416 East Fourth Street, Bethlehem; home address, 918 Itaska Street, Bethlehem; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**JAMES P. O'DONNELL** *Philadelphia County—31st District*

James P. O'Donnell (D) was born in Philadelphia, December 20, 1920, the son of James P. and Anna (Hope) O'Donnell; attended West Catholic High School, Dobbins Vocational School, Drexel Institute, St. Joseph's College and the University of Pennsylvania; participated in football, track, baseball and debating; joined the U. S. Navy as a Machinist Mate 1st Class, serving on submarines for four years, on eight patrol runs in China, Japan, Philippines, Guam, Panama and the West Indies; is employed as a plumber, and is a member of Plumbers Union 690; former regional director for the Bureau of Inspection with the Department of Labor and Industry of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; vice-chairman of Ward Election Committee; chairman of Ward Campaign Committee; member, American Legion, V. F. W. and Sub Veterans of World War II; is married to Laura O'Donnell, has two children and resides at 2636 South 66th Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**ROCCO A. ODORISIO** *Delaware County—3rd District*

Rocco A. Odorisio (R) was born in Wayne on October 12, 1900, the son of Camillo and Raffaella (D'Aloise) Odorisio; educated in the Radnor Township schools; served in World War I with the Machine Gun Company, 111th Inf., 28th Division Military Police Hdqs., Division of Criminal Investigation, 2nd Army Hdqs., Base Section 9—American Forces in Germany; school director of Radnor Township 1935-1950; commissioner, 6th Ward Radnor Township since February 1950; member, Delaware County Housing Authority since June 1957; is in the insurance business; treasurer, Memorial Library of Radnor Township; president, Radnor Fire Company; member, American Legion Post 418, Voiture 518, 40 and 8, Wayne Lodge 581 F. & A. M. and the Lu Lu Temple; is married to the former Helen Ferné Ritter of Atglen; office address, 1600 Arch Street, Philadelphia 1; home address, 402 West Wayne Avenue, Wayne; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**ROBERT S. OGILVIE** *Dauphin County—1st District*

Robert S. Ogilvie (R) was born in Pittsburgh; attended the Pittsburgh public schools and high school; graduated from University of Pittsburgh in 1916; taught mathematics and science in Edgewood High School; served two years in World War I, going from enlisted man to Lieutenant; member of all Masonic bodies; commander Post 27 American Legion 1947-1948; member of 40 et 8, Military Order of World Wars, National Sojourners and York Camp Heroes of '76; Judge Advocate of Military Order of World Wars; American Legion Department Chairman of Scotland School for Veterans' Children 7 years; member, National Security Committee, American Legion; member and past president of Harrisburg Lions Club, Harrisburg Pitt Club and Colonial Country Club; member, Lehigh Valley Club, Allentown; member, Pennsylvania Society, Green T-Square Club and Quarter Century Club of New York City; member, Harrisburg Republican Club and Old Timers Athletic Club of Harrisburg; chairman, Returning Veterans Advisory Committee of Dauphin County; member, Joint Veterans' Council of Greater Harrisburg, Harrisburg Chamber of Commerce and the Advisory Board of Harrisburg Hospital; retired from active service as district sales manager of the Texas Company on October 1, 1958; lives with wife and daughter at 2619 North Second Street, Harrisburg; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**FRANK M. O'NEIL** *Clearfield County—2nd District*

Frank M. O'Neil (D) was born in New York City, October 2, 1906, the son of Patrick Henry and Aileen (Stewart) O'Neil; educated in New England, moving to Pittsburgh as a young man; in sales promotion all his life; served overseas with 8th Air Force in World War II; chairman of fund drives, member of the Board of Directors of Red Cross; president of DuBois Area Development Council; chairman of Non-Partisan Get Out and Vote Campaign; treasurer, DuBois Blood Bank; president of DuBois Lions Club; member, Elks, L. O. O. M.; past commander, American Legion; seven times appointed by National Commander to National Rehabilitation Advisory Board; serves on National Committee on Transportation; director of Civil Defense for DuBois since 1950; member of the Bureau of Highway Safety on the Governor's Traffic Safety Council; legislative officer V. F. W.; member of Official Board, Methodist Church; married to the former Lois E. Decker; home address, 421 W. Garfield Avenue, DuBois; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1958.


**ALFONSO PARLANTE** *Philadelphia County—2nd District*

Alfonso Parlante (D) was born in Italy on September 22, 1897, the son of Lazzaro and Anna (Nigro) Parlante; came to the United States in 1912, where in West Virginia he began working as a coal miner while attending night school, completing seven grades; in 1918 moved to Philadelphia and worked with the John B. Stetson Company until 1938; employed for one year with the State Department of Highways; general foreman, United States Federal Housing Commission until 1943; from 1943 to 1947, employed as a die setter for the United States Mint; returned to the John B. Stetson Company in 1947 until 1953; former State inheritance tax appraiser; married and has two children and three grandchildren; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1958.


**KATHRYN GRAHAM PASHLEY** *Philadelphia County  
23rd District*

Kathryn Graham Pashley (D) was born in Philadelphia April 3, daughter of the late Francis P. and Irene (Minford) Graham; a graduate of Parochial grade and Catholic High Schools of Philadelphia; chairman of the 56th Ward Democratic Executive Committee; past president of the 35th Ward Democratic Women's Auxiliary; first vice president of the Women's Democratic Club of Philadelphia; alternate delegate to the 1956 Democratic National Convention from the Fifth Congressional District; captain of the Infantile Paralysis Campaign in her district for 12 years; widow of the late Wilfred Pashley who died August 6, 1958; has one son, Wilfred J.; resides at 8123 Hennig Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**HOWARD H. PERRY** *York County—3rd District*

Howard H. Perry (D) was born in Hopewell Township, York County, the son of Harry L. and Emma (Johnson) Perry; attended the public and teaching preparatory schools, graduating from Dallastown High School; taught in the public schools for three years; is engaged in farming, and has served as loan agent for Farm Production Credit two years, Farm Home Administration Committee three years; member and chairman of York County Agricultural Adjustment Administration during World War II; 16 years a York Township school director; past president of York Township P.T.A. and past Master of Red Lion Grange; director, York County Farmers Association, York County Milk Producers, York County Soil Conservation District and York County Agricultural Extension Association, member of Christ Lutheran Church, Dallastown and is serving as a teacher and member of Church Council; married to the late Lillie M. Sprenkels and has five children; home address, York, R. D. 8; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**PETER E. PERRY** *Philadelphia County—16th District*

Peter E. Perry (D) was born in Philadelphia on June 22, 1901; received early education in Philadelphia; attended Drexel Institute, Peirce Business School and LaSalle Extension University; is an officer in a paint manufacturing company; member, National Paint Salesmen's Club; president, 50th Ward Democratic Club in Philadelphia since 1952, and West Oak Lane Community Association; appointed Civil Defense director of Oak Lane and West Oak Lane; committeeman in 50th Ward since 1935; director, West Oak Lane Lions Club; is married to the former Raphaola Procopio and has three children; home address, 7179 North Ueber Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**ANTHONY J. PETROSKY** *Westmoreland County—2nd Dist.*

Anthony J. Petrosky (D) was born at Export on October 15, 1912, the son of Frank and Katharine Petrosky; attended Export Borough and Salem Township elementary schools, Greensburg High School and studied business administration; is a merchant; school director of Salem Township; married to the former Sophie Hasychak and has five children, Kathryn, Carol Jean, Beverly Ann, Joyce Diane and Anthony John; home address, Slickville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JULIAN POLASKI** *Erie County—2nd District*

Julian Polaski (D) was born March 22, 1907, at Erie, Pennsylvania, the son of Michael and Mary (Orlemanski) Polaski; graduated from Allegheny College B. S. 1931; attended Harvard Graduate School of Business; resides at 109 West 38th Street, Erie; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940 1942, 1944, 1946, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**J. DEAN POLEN** *Washington County—1st District*

J. Dean Polen (D) was born at New Alexandria, Ohio, on August 13, 1900, the son of John W. and Eva B. (Criswell) Polen; educated in public schools; employed by the Pittsburgh & West Virginia Railway for over twenty-nine years; member, Independence Township School Board 1933-1951, as secretary, vice-president and president; member and treasurer, Washington County Board of School Directors 1937-1952; treasurer, Washington County School Directors Association 1936-1951; served as Regional Director and member of the Executive Board of the Pennsylvania State School Directors Association; member of the Local Government Commission, executive committee of Joint State Government Commission, Washington County Democratic Committee since 1936, Traffic and Transportation Association of Pittsburgh, executive board of Washington County Infantile Paralysis Committee, Order of Railroad Telegraphers, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, First United Presbyterian Church; is in the coal, oil and gas industry;

married to the former Thelma M. Wood; has two sons; resides at Avella; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1944, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954 and 1958; chairman, Democratic House Caucus, 1955-56.


**JAMES F. PRENDERGAST** *Northampton County—2nd Dist.*

James F. Prendergast (D) was born in Easton, February 5, 1917, the son of John L. and Elizabeth (Hegarty) Prendergast; attended Easton High School, active in football; graduated from Lafayette College with A. B. degree and from George Washington University Law School with LL. B. degree; member of Sigma Nu fraternity; served as First Lt. (retired), U. S. M. C. R.; received the Purple Heart and the Navy Cross in the Pacific; member, American Legion, V. F. W., Pennsylvania Bar Association; is admitted to practice before the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, the Federal Courts and at the District of Columbia Bar; serves as ward committeeman and is a member of the City of Easton Executive Committee; is married to the former Ann Naab and has three children; home address, 340 Paxinosa Avenue, Easton; office address, Easton Trust Building, Easton; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**HARRY W. PRICE JR.** *Mifflin County*

Harry W. Price Jr. (R) was born in Lewistown, the son of Harry W. and Nancy (Knox) Price; attended the Lewistown public school, Pennsylvania State University and Albright College; was active in high school and college sports; is employed by the American Viscose Corporation; served six years as a member of the Lewistown Borough Council, resigning to enlist in the United States Navy, World War II; member, V. F. W., Military Order of Cooties, American Legion, 40 and 8, Past Commander D. A. V., Commander Military Order of the Purple Heart, B. P. O. E., L. O. O. M., O. O. O., U. C. T., Lewistown Country Club, F. & A. M., Consistory, Jaffa Temple, Tall Cedars, sportsmen associations, volunteer firemen organizations; past president, Pennsylvania State Firemen's Association; member of the Pennsylvania Public Service Institute Board; served as Mifflin County Executive Director Civil Defense; lives at 135 West Third Street, Lewistown; has seven sisters and one brother; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**LOUIS A. PURSLEY** *Union County*

Louis A. Pursley (R) was born in Hartley Township, Union County, the son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Horner) Pursley; educated in the public schools of Hartley Township, Hartley Township and Lewisburg High Schools, Bloomsburg State Teachers College and Bucknell University B. S. and M. A.; was a teacher and high school principal in the Hartley Township and Lewisburg Schools until the close of the 1953-54 term; enlisted and served in the U. S. Navy during World War I, serving on the USS St. Louis; commander of Kratzer-Dull Post American Legion for two years; commander, V. F. W.; member, Masonic fraternity, Royal Arch Chapter of Milton, Elks, Kiwanis Club, Moose, William Cameron Fire Company, P. S. E. A., N. E. A., Kappa Phi Kappa; member of the Boy Scout Troop Committee; director of Civil Defense for Union County; member, Executive Board, American Red Cross for Union County and chairman of the board and fund raising chairman for two years; chairman, Union County Draft Board, treasurer of the Susquehanna Motor Club;

member of the Methodist Church; conducts an insurance business; is married to the former Jennie Hackenburg and has four children; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**JEANETTE F. REIBMAN** *Northampton County—2nd District*

Jeanette F. Reibman (D) was born in Fort Wayne, Indiana, the daughter of Meir and Pearl (Schwartz) Fichman; graduated from Hunter College, New York City, and the law school of Indiana University; admitted to the Indiana Bar in 1940, then went to Washington where, during World War II, she served as an attorney for the War Department and later for the War Production Board, receiving a citation for her record during World War II from Robert Patterson, Under-Secretary of the War; member of the Bars of the Supreme Court of the United States, the U. S. Tax Court and the U. S. District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania; is a housewife and a lawyer; married to Nathan L. Reibman, an Easton attorney and has three sons; the first woman to be elected to the State Legislature from Northampton County, and is presently Chairman of the Education Committee; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954 and 1958.



**WILLIAM J. REIDENBACH** *Lackawanna County—1st Dist.*

William J. Reidenbach (D) was born in Scranton on May 5, 1900, the son of Frederick W. and Margaret (Fennessey) Reidenbach; is a graduate of St. Mary's Parochial School; active in sports; was elected alderman of the Eighth Ward in 1942; office located in the Lincoln Trust Building, 227 North Washington Avenue, Scranton; member of the Fraternal Order of Eagles, B. P. O. E., and various charitable organizations; resides at 211 Penn Avenue, Scranton; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944 and 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.



**WILLIAM F. RENWICK** *Elk County*

William F. Renwick (D) was born at St. Marys, Pennsylvania, on December 30, 1915, the son of Lawson and Julia (Bucheit) Renwick; graduated from St. Marys Central Catholic High School, class of 1934; elected to St. Marys Borough Council in 1945-1949; served in U. S. Marine Corps during World War II; member of many social and fraternal clubs; married to the former Aurelia O'Donnell and has one daughter, Kathleen, and two sons, Jack and Joe; home address, 130 Straub Avenue, St. Marys; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.



**JOSEPH P. RIGBY** *Allegheny County—4th District*

Joseph P. Rigby (R) was born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, the son of Joseph and Anne (Lavelle) Rigby; attended parochial and public schools in the city of Pittsburgh; three years of college; eighteen years as news reporter on Pittsburgh papers; is married to the former Hilda Young and has one daughter, Joan; is the Alderman and ward chairman of the Seventh Ward, city of Pittsburgh; engaged in real estate and insurance business; member of Alcoma Country Club, Chamber of Commerce, Y. M. C. A., East End Rod and Gun Club, Loyal Order of Moose and Kiwanis Club of East Liberty; home address, 624 Copeland Street, Pittsburgh 32; business address, 6028 Centre Avenue, Pittsburgh 6; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.




**HAMPTON RILEY** *Philadelphia County—12th District*

Hampton Riley (D) was born March 15, 1899, in Saluta, South Carolina, the son of Elbert and Janie (Williams) Riley; graduated from Batties Academy in 1914; married the late Ida Clarke of Saluta, South Carolina, in 1916; is a businessman; resides at 2257 22nd Street, Philadelphia; is chancellor commander, Knights of Pythias; elected to House of Representatives in 1958.


**LOUIS ROVANSEK** *Cambria County—2nd District*

Louis Rovanseck (D) was born June 12, 1906, at Conemaugh, Pennsylvania, the son of Michael and Mary (Kostelic) Rovanseck; a coal miner, past president and at present recording secretary of Local Union No. 6394 United Mine Workers of America; president of Lodge No. 36, American Fraternal Union of Conemaugh; president, Young Men's Democratic Association of Cambria County; president, Borough Council of East Conemaugh; member, Conemaugh Independent Fire Company for the past seventeen years and the Fraternal Order of Eagles No. 1811 for the past twenty-two years; member of the 55th Coast Artillery U. S. A. Band; is married to the former Mary Kusher and has two children, Mrs. Patricia Louise Petrasky, and Lewis, a music instructor; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**BAKER ROYER** *Lancaster County—2nd District*

Baker Royer (R) was born at Ephrata on January 9, 1894, the son of L. E. and Ida L. (Baker) Royer; graduated from the Ephrata High School, attended F. & M. Academy (1911), Franklin and Marshall College (1915), Pennsylvania State College (1916) and Graduate School, University of Pennsylvania (1917); B. S. from Penn State in 1916; member of Chi Phi fraternity; member, Republican County Committee and active in the Chamber of Commerce; in World War I, 1917-1919 with the A. E. F., 15 months, headquarters 2nd Army Corps, brigaded with B. E. F., in Somme Sector, from March, 1918, to December, 1918; member of American Legion (past commander), V. F. W., F. & A. M., Lions, I. O. O. F. and the Lutheran Church; director, Farmers National Bank; is married to the former Rosanna Cooper; home address, 1157 West Main Street, Ephrata; chairman of the Joint State Government Commission since June, 1949; elected to the House of Representatives on April 28, 1936; reelected in each succeeding general election.


**HAROLD B. RUDISILL** *York County—4th District*

Harold B. Rudisill (D), home address, 418 Baltimore Street, Hanover, is an attorney; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**BARNET SAKULSKY** *Westmoreland County—2nd District*

Barnet Sakulsky (D) was born in New Kensington, Pennsylvania, on September 30, 1907, the son of Jacob and Anna (Bratz) Sakulsky; educated in the New Kensington Schools, New Kensington High School and Pennsylvania State University; played basketball; is a partner Sakulsky Agency & Associates; alderman of New Kensington since 1946; appointed secretary and board member of Municipal Water Authority since 1952; negotiator and appraiser for Municipal Parking Authority and Urban Redevelopment Authority for the city of New Kensington; director, New Kensington Board of Realtors; member, National Association of Real Estate Board, New Kensington Real Estate Board, Pennsylvania Real Estate Board, Pennsylvania Real Estate & Insurance Agents, New Kensington Insurance Agents and the Baldoc Hills Country Club; home address, 1137 Fifth Avenue, New Kensington; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**VINCENT F. SCARCELLI** *Philadelphia County—3rd District*

Vincent F. Scarcelli (D) was born in Philadelphia, June 16, 1914, the son of Frank and Rose (Dodara) Scarcelli; attended the Epiphany Parochial School in Philadelphia; Secretarial School of Philadelphia and the Mastbaum Vocational School; owned and managed a confectionery business; operated a butter and egg route and supervised the receiving and shipping departments for Edward Tailoring Company for 14 years; member, Shop Steward, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Local 830 A. F. L., Bartenders and Hotel Workers Union, A. F. L.; worker for St. Mary's Orphanage, Ambler; member of the Order of Brotherly Love, Camp No. 6; 48th Ward Democratic Executive Committee; League of the Sacred Heart of Jesus; Holy Name Society, St. Edmond's Parish and honorary member of V. F. W., Post 3094; married to the former Nancy Sue Russo and has three children, Vincent Jr., and twin girls, Philomena and Patricia; resides at 2103 South Lambert Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**PETER G. SCHAAF** *Erie County—1st District*

Peter G. Schaaf (D) was born in Erie, Pennsylvania, on November 2, 1927; attended Gannon College, and Georgetown University Law School; holds a B. A. and LL. B. degree; is a practicing attorney; member of the Courts of Erie County, Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania since 1955; enlisted in the U. S. Army serving two years, 1945-47; worked for three years with the office of Naval Intelligence, 1951-54; is married and has three children; office address, 23 West Seventh Street, Erie; home address, 323 West Seventh Street, Erie; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**EDWARD A. SCHUSTER SR.** *Allegheny County—7th District*

Edward A. Schuster Sr. (D) was born in Buffalo, New York, on March 7, 1900, the son of John F. and Ida B. (Eichenger) Schuster; attended St. Stephen's Parochial School; is married to the former Agnes A. Foley and has three children; is a machinist and a member of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee 1943; elected Constable 15th Ward Pittsburgh, 1935; reelected 1939; home address, 4923 Lytle Street, Pittsburgh; elected to the House of Representatives in 1942; reelected in 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**GEORGE X. SCHWARTZ** *Philadelphia County—28th District*

George X. Schwartz (D) was born in New York City on January 28, 1915, the son of Max and Ida Schwartz; attended Philadelphia public schools and West Philadelphia High School; Temple University B. S. 1936, LL. B. 1940; practicing attorney before the Pennsylvania courts and the Federal District Court since 1941; legal consultant for the Redevelopment Authority of Philadelphia; past president, Beth David Reform Congregation, Philadelphia; president, Synagogue Council of Philadelphia; treasurer, Council of Reform Congregations of Greater Philadelphia; chairman, 34th Ward Democratic Executive Committee; past president, Victory Lodge No. 42 I. O. B. S.; member of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations; Fellowship Commission of Philadelphia; district director of Community Fund, 1956; married to former Jerre Davidov and has three children; home address, 7015 Greenhill Road, Philadelphia; office address, 927 Bankers Securities Building, Philadelphia; elected to House of Representatives in 1952, 1956 and 1958.

**H. JACK SELTZER** *Lebanon County*

H. Jack Seltzer (R) was born on August 12, 1922, the son of Harvey L. and Jennie (Behmer) Seltzer; attended Palmyra Borough Schools, Harrisburg Academy and Mercersburg Academy; during World War II served with the U. S. Naval Air Corps, 18 months in the South Pacific; past commander, Palmyra Memorial Post No. 6417 V. F. W.; member, Palmyra American Legion; member, Masonic bodies; member, Palmyra First Evangelical United Brethren Church, Palmyra Rotary Club, and Lebanon County Republican Executive Committee; chairman, Lebanon County Republican Finance Committee; served on the Palmyra Borough Council for seven years and president, five years; married to the former Geneva Shepherd of Jacksonville, Florida, and has three children; home address, Forge and Oak Street, Palmyra; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.

**LOUIS SHERMAN** *Philadelphia County—18th District*

Louis Sherman (D) was born March 8, 1907, in New York City; resided continuously in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, since 1916; married and has one son; has been a member of Democratic Ward Executive Committee since 1938; engaged in active practice of law since 1932; formerly Naturalization Examiner in Immigration and Naturalization Department of Justice; acting chief, Consumer Goods Section, O. P. S., during World War II; Chief Investigator, City Collection Income Tax Department; member, Philadelphia and Pennsylvania Bar Associations, T. E. R. International Legal Fraternity, Pan-onia Beneficial Association, and Lions Club; writes a weekly neighborhood newspaper column, and earned reputation as volunteer defender in Feltonville and Olney District of Philadelphia; home address 4805 B Street; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.

**FRED JOSEPH SHUPNIK** *Luzerne County—6th District*

Fred Joseph Shupnik (D) was born in Swoyerville, Pennsylvania, November 18, 1916, the son of Joseph and Helen (Lostrick) Shupnik; graduate of Luzerne High School; Scranton University B. A. 1940; New York University M. A. 1950; and attended Wilkes College; served as communications officer in the Navy; is a teacher; member, American Legion, 40 and 8, V. F. W., Knights of Columbus and Kiwanis Club; is married to the former Margaret Hutsko of Luzerne and has one daughter, Margaret Ann; home address, 550 Charles Street, Luzerne; elected to House of Representatives in 1958.


**LOUIS SILVERMAN** *Philadelphia County—6th District*

Louis Silverman (D) was born in Philadelphia on February 28, 1909, son of Jacob Silverman and the late Rose (Hoffman) Silverman; graduate of elementary and public high schools and Temple University with degrees B. S. C. and LL. B.; is married to the former Celia Schnitzer and has two children, Carol Jean and Leon; leader of the 14th Ward; former neighborhood commissioner Boy Scouts of America; merit badge examiner Boy Scouts of America; former Chief Real Estate Appraiser Inheritance Tax Department; graduate Michigan State real estate appraisal course; lecturer on early American and Continental antiquities; head of Louis Silverman Associates, Appraisers; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**ORVILLE E. SNARE** *Huntingdon County*

Orville E. Snare (R) was born in McConnellstown, Huntingdon County, July 3, 1918; educated in the public schools of Huntingdon County; served in the Armed Forces during World War II from June 1941 to May 1945, with 39 months overseas duty in the Southwest Pacific; employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad as a passenger brakeman; later was employed by the Pennsylvania Department of Highways as a project engineer; in 1951 became associated with his brother in the grocery store business, of which he continues to be a partner; member of the Methodist Church, American Legion (Past Dept. Sgt.-at-Arms), Veterans of Foreign Wars, B. P. O. E., Mount Moriah Lodge No. 300 F. & A. M., Harrisburg Consistory; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**E. GADD SNIDER** *Fayette County—2nd District*

E. Gadd Snider (D) was born January 10 in South Union Township, Fayette Township, the son of John R. and Anna Belle (Sampey) Snider; was educated in the grade schools of South Union Township, Washington and Jefferson Academy at Washington and West Virginia University at Morgantown; member of the Sigma Chi fraternity; member of baseball and track teams; by occupation a farmer and dairyman, also a coal operator; member of the Grange and of the Third Presbyterian Church; active in political affairs of the county; delegate to Young Democratic Convention at Erie in 1938; married to the former Alvira Fuller of Uniontown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1942; reelected in 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JOHN F. STANK** *Northumberland County—1st District*

John F. Stank (D) was born in Coal Township, Northumberland County, March 20, 1903, the son of August and Josephine (Goheen) Stank; attended Coal Township High School; is in the retail furniture business; member of the Johnson City Fire Company, Knights of Columbus, L. O. O. M., F. O. E., B. P. O. E., Democratic Civic Club of Northumberland County; is a widower; has three children; home address, 517 Webster Street, Ranshaw; elected to the House of Representatives in 1932; reelected in 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954 and 1958.


**WILLIAM A. STECKEL** *Lehigh County—2nd District*

William A. Steckel (R) was born in Slatington, November 12, 1921, the son of Harry A. and Mabel (Boyer) Steckel; attended the Slatington public schools and was graduated from Slatington High School, Dickinson College A. B., Dickinson School of Law LL. B.; law secretary for Judge Albert W. Watson of the United States District Court in the Middle District of Pennsylvania; practices law at 1018 Main Street, Slatington; member of the bars of Lehigh County, Federal District Court, Circuit Court of Appeals, Supreme and Superior Courts of the State of Pennsylvania; member of Kappa Sigma, Phi Beta Kappa and Omicron Delta Kappa honorary fraternities; director of the National Bank of Slatington and Lehigh County Agricultural Society; member, F. & A. M., and other York rite bodies, Moose, past president of the Slatington Rotary Club, member of St. John's Reformed Church, Slatington; married to the former Beulah Minnich; has three children, Eric, Frederick and Paul; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1956 and 1958.


**DENNIS D. STEVENS** *Allegheny County—16th District*

Dennis D. Stevens (R) was born in Conneautville, Pennsylvania, forty years ago; was educated in the public schools of Conneautville and had two years at Allegheny College; served with the Army Combat Engineers during World War II; served three terms as Republican County Committeeman and one term as treasurer of the Wilkesburg Republican Committee; member of the P-TA, Disabled American Veterans, American Legion, V. F. W.; is a life insurance representative; has lived in Allegheny County for 22 years and owns his home at 368 Lougeay Road, Penn Township; is married and has two daughters; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.


**JOHN STEWART JR.** *Philadelphia County—15th District*

John Stewart Jr. (R) was born on April 7, 1922, in Philadelphia, the son of John and Elizabeth (Travis) Stewart; graduated from University of Pennsylvania B. S. 1947 and Temple University Law School LL. B. 1950; veteran of World War II; commissioned officer in the U. S. Naval Reserve; partner in law firm, Raspin, Espenshade, Heins, Erskine & Stewart, 1606 Philadelphia National Bank Building, Philadelphia 7; married the former Jane Venters Pickell of Lebanon, New Jersey on December 29, 1945; home address, 6834 Anderson Street, Philadelphia; elected to House of Representatives in 1958.


**REGINALD P. STIMMEL** *Lehigh County—1st District*

Reginald P. Stimmel (R) was born in Reading, March 9, 1907, the son of Oscar and Ida (Light) Stimmel; educated in the public and high schools of Allentown and the American Commercial School and Extension School of Cost Accounting; member of the firm of Stimmel and Graul, a general insurance and brokerage concern; a veteran of World War II, past exalted ruler of Allentown Lodge No. 130, B. P. O. E., member of Kiwanis, American Legion and numerous sportsmen's and Republican organizations; married to the former Ada W. Clare and has two children, Craig Spencer and Patricia Louise; resides at 1245 N. 19th Street, Allentown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1956 and 1958.


**CHARLES D. STONE** *Beaver County—2nd District*

Charles D. Stone (D) was born in Beaver on April 11, 1920, the son of Charles H. and Emily (Claire) Stone; graduated from Beaver High School, Grove City College, A. B. 1942, University of Pittsburgh Law School, 1948 LL. B.; member Beta Sigma and Pi Gamma Mu National Social Science Honor Society; attended Geneva College; two years overseas in World War II with 182nd Station Hospital in North Africa and Italy; member C. I. O.; admitted to practice before Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and Beaver County Courts; solicitor for Hopewell Township and Sheriff of Beaver County; member, Beaver County Municipal Authority, Sons of American Revolution, Woodlawn Presbyterian Church; married Virginia M. Smith; three sons, Charles Dupuis, Jr., William Henry and James Patterson; resides at Hillcrest, Aliquippa; maintains law offices at Trust Building, Aliquippa; elected to House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**CLARENCE G. STONER** *Cumberland County*

Clarence G. Stoner (R) was born at New Kingston, Cumberland County; educated in the schools of his native county and Harrisburg Technical; founded the Stoner Beverage Company now located at 13th and Paxton Streets, Harrisburg; former president of Shiremanstown Borough Council; past president of Keystone State Bottlers' Association; past director of Harrisburg Kiwanis Club; director of Shiremanstown State Bank; trustee of Evangelical E.U.B. Church, Shiremanstown and teacher in men's Bible Class; member of various Masonic organizations; married to the former Blanche V. Fisher and has two sons associated with him in business; home address, 407 East Main Street, Shiremanstown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**ALBERT E. STRAUSSER** *Columbia County*

Albert E. Strausser (R) was born in Mt. Carmel, April 28, 1904, the son of Elias and Amanda (Miller) Strausser; attended Mt. Carmel public schools and high school, Bucknell University and Gettysburg College; played high school, college and professional football; member, Pennsylvania State Police; Pacific Theatre with 117th Navy Construction Battalion during World War II; Operations Officer 39th N.C. Reg. on Saipan; partner of Strausser Construction Company of Berwick; resident engineer, original Farm Show Building; member of First Presbyterian Church, Berwick Rotary Club, Society of American Military Engineers; Masonic fraternities, American Legion, Elks, Moose and Eagles; married former Helen K. Smith of Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, and has two sons, Albert, Jr. and Wayne; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**STANLEY G. STROUP** *Bedford County*

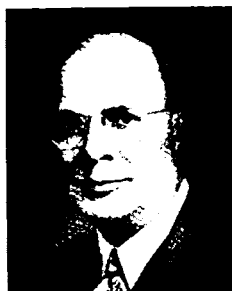
Stanley G. Stroup (R) was born September 18, 1904, the son of Samuel D. and Blanche N. Stroup, in Somerset County, Pennsylvania; graduated from Altoona High School, 1921; Juniata College, 1925; graduate student in education at Pennsylvania State College, 1928; University of Pittsburgh, 1936-1938; Dickinson School of Law, 1945-1947; teacher and athletic coach at Bedford and Warren High Schools; principal, Sewickley Public Schools; president, Keystone Army & Navy School; attorney-at-law admitted to practice before Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Federal District Courts, courts of Bedford County, and Interstate Commerce Commission; member, Pennsylvania and Bedford County Bar Associations; president, Bedford County Bar Association, 1951; attorney with Department of Justice, 1947-1954; partner in law firm of Livengood, Braucher & Stroup, Harrisburg; member, Masonic bodies; honorary member Bedford Rotary Club, 1945-1950; past president, Bedford Rotary Club, 1951; member, B. P. O. E., L. O. O. M., University Club of Pittsburgh, The Union League of Philadelphia; director, Bedford County Branch Pennsylvania Association for Blind; director, Memorial Hospital of Bedford County; past chairman, Bedford County Chapter American Red Cross; member, St. John's Reformed Church; married to the former LaRue Kathleen Robinson; elected to House of Representatives in 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**JOSEPH SULLIVAN** *Philadelphia County—21st District*

Joseph A. Sullivan (D) was born August 9, 1911, in Philadelphia, the son of John and Jennie (Daly) Sullivan; educated in the parochial schools of Philadelphia; is a steel researcher and also district representative for State Workmen's Insurance Fund; married to the former Anna Becht of Philadelphia in 1952; member, 25th ward executive committee, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Men of Malvern, Knights of Columbus and Richmond Polish Association; resides at 2152 E. Ann Street, Philadelphia; elected to House of Representatives in 1958.

**MARTIN J. TAYLOR** *Philadelphia County—21st District*

Martin J. Taylor (D) was born on April 25, 1894, in Philadelphia, the son of John and Rose (Flynn) Taylor; educated in parochial schools of Philadelphia; employed by the Reading Company as a freight conductor for thirty-five years; member of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, president of the 45th Ward Democrat Club, Democrat leader of the 45th Ward; married to the late Phoebe Mullen and has two children, Catherine Taylor Glowka, and John, both married; resides at 3527 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**RONALD L. THOMPSON** *Allegheny County—15th District*

Ronald L. Thompson (R) was born in Shamokin on August 19, 1899, the son of Willis D. and Elizabeth (Taylor) Thompson; attended Pittsburgh public schools, high school and University of Pittsburgh; is married to the former Elsie Marie Calvert and has one son; township commissioner, Mt. Lebanon 1932-40; senior partner of the Vernon Gold and Refining Co. since 1922 and is now a sales representative of the Penn General Supply Co. of Pittsburgh; in World War I served as a private in U. S. Cavalry, 28th Division, A. E. F.; in World War II served as a Major in Air Force; member of American Legion, V. F. W., Society of 28th Division, 107th Field Artillery Veterans Association, H. Troop Veterans, Amvets, Disabled American Veterans, Masonic bodies, Allegheny Sportsmen's League, Aero Club, Elks and Eagles; home address, 224 Parker Drive, Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh 16; elected to the House of Representatives in 1940; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**EDWIN W. TOMPKINS** *Cameron County*

Edwin W. Tompkins (R) was born in Emporium, October 30, 1901, the son of Harvey G. and Amanda E. (Wise) Tompkins; graduated from Emporium High School, Dickinson College, Ph.B. 1925, M. A. 1927; Dickinson School of Law, LL. B. 1927; admitted to practice before Cameron County Courts, Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme Courts and United States District and Circuit Courts; member, Cameron County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; Emporium Borough Council, 1929-30; District Attorney, Cameron County, 1930-1947; president, Pennsylvania District Attorneys Association, 1933-34; director, Emporium Foundation; member, F. and A. M., I. O. O. F., Rotary Club, Cameron County Historical Society, Bucktail Rod and Gun Club, Sinnamahoning Sportsmen's Assn., and the Methodist Church; Government Appeal Agent, Cameron County Local Board No. 1, 1940-47, Local Board No. 42 since 1948; member, Constitutional Revision Committee; Republican Whip, Session of 1959; awarded Distinguished Service Medal of Pennsylvania Department of the American Legion in 1952; awarded Certificate of Merit by Pennsylvania Joint Veterans Council in 1952; married the former Margaret Glass; has two children, Edwin W. Jr. and Eleanor M.; home address, 120 West Fourth Street, Emporium; office address, South Cherry Street, Emporium; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**PAT C. TRUSIO** *Fayette County—2nd District*

Pat C. Trusio (D) was born January 3, 1916 at Oliver, Pennsylvania, son of Mrs. Elena (Palumbo) Trusio and the late Noah Trusio of Uniontown, Pennsylvania; member, St. Therese's Roman Catholic Church at Uniontown; member, Uniontown Elks, and Holy Name Society; past first vice president of Retail Liquor Dealers of Pennsylvania; president of Fayette County Liquor Dealers Association; member of the Young Democratic Club of Fayette County; editor and publisher of Uniontown Printing Company, publisher of The Independent; president of the Chanticleer Club, Inc.; licensed real estate salesman; educated in the Perry Township and North Union Township schools; a Dale Carnegie graduate; married to the former Dorothy Sante and has three children, Patrick, Georgia, and Darlene; home address, 47 Penn Street, Uniontown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**JOSEPH P. UJBAI** *Chester County—2nd District*

Joseph P. Ujbai (R) was born in Phoenixville, the son of Mary (Kaduk) U'Jobbagy and the late Joseph U'Jobbagy; educated in Phoenixville public schools, Lincoln Preparatory, Pennsylvania State University (correspondence courses) and Columbia University (newspaper seminar); in newspaper work since boyhood; assistant secretary, Phoenixville Publishing Company; president, Phoenixville Recreation Commission; chairman, Phoenixville Service Unit, Salvation Army; director, Community Chest; treasurer and director, Chamber of Commerce; founder, former president and director of Philadelphia Suburban Sports Writer's Association; Phoenixville YMCA director; Pen and Pencil Club; Phoenixville USO committee; recipient of the Distinguished Service Certificate of the American Legion and Distinguished Service Award from the Veterans of Foreign Wars; member, Masonic bodies, Royal Order of Scotland, Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors, Phoenixville Country Club, Hungarian Evangelical and Reformed Church, Hungarian American Pennsylvania Newspaper Publishers' Association, L. O. O. M., Chester County Historical Society, Philadelphia, Italian American Citizens Club; married to former Veronica Geri, has three children; resides at 137 Fifth Avenue, Phoenixville; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.


**MARY A. VARALLO** *Philadelphia County—4th District*

(resigned January 4, 1960)

Mary A. Varallo (D) was born in Philadelphia, June 12, the daughter of Kathrynne (Fortunato) and Augustus Frascione; educated in the elementary schools of Philadelphia, Peirce Business School, Charles Morris Price School of Journalism, and University of Pennsylvania; graduate of Leafson Conservatory of music; organist and choir director of St. Donato's Church; composer, member of Board of Trustees of Cabrini College; organizer and president of Women's Democratic Club of Philadelphia; organizer and chairman of Women's Chapter, American Committee on Italian Migration; founder and past president of the Italian-American Women's Democratic Club of Philadelphia; organized Palestrina Lodge of the Italian Sons and Daughters of America; captain of Infantile Paralysis Campaign in her district since its organization; jewelry business with her husband, Alfred; dean of women members of the House of Representative and first woman to serve as committee chairman, caucus chairman, minority and

majority whips and executive member of Joint State Government Commission; Distinguished Daughter of Pennsylvania, 1959; author of Women's Equal Rights bill which became law on May 17, 1945; member of Democratic State Executive Committee; alternate Delegate-at-Large, National Convention in Chicago (1956); vice-chairman, Democratic City Executive Committee and chairman of the Women's Campaign Committee; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958; resigned January 4, 1960, to take oath of office as Philadelphia Councilman-at-Large.


**VERN PAIGE VARNER** *Clarion County*

Vern Paige Varner (R) native of Clarion County was born in Monroe Township, April 26, 1921, son of Albert C. and the late Freda (McCoy) Varner; attended the one-room school at Reidsburg, Clarion High School and Clarion State Teachers College B. S., 1942; married to the former Harriet King of Tidioute, Warren County; newspaperman with experience in editing, advertising and publishing at Hatboro, East Brady and North East, Pennsylvania; enlisted in U. S. Air Force, November 9, 1942, worked on high altitude experiments, honorably discharged February 6, 1946; member, Clarion County Young Republicans, Clarion County Republican Executive Committee and various social and veteran organizations; member, Clarion Presbyterian Church; home address, 88 Payne Street, Clarion; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.




**GUS P. VERONA** *Northampton County—2nd District*

Gus P. Verona (D) was born on August 8, 1910, the son of Paul and Catherine (Cesare) Verona; graduated from Pen Argyl High School, took a correspondence course from I.C.C.; completed course in Tax & Business Insurance and Estate Planning given by college of Life Underwriters at Muhlenberg College; is a contractor; past President, Slate Belt Apparel Contractors Assn. and Easton Assn. of Life Underwriters; member, Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission (1956-January 1959), serving as chairman for one year; Democratic State Committeeman six years; Democratic Area Chairman 18 years; treasurer of Northampton County Democratic Committee for 8 years; and Northampton County Democratic Society for 5 years; member, Boy Scout Finance Committee, Advisory Board of the Salvation Army, Exchange Club, Lions Club and L. O. O. M.; is married to former Lena Carniel and has two children; office address, 224 South Robinson Avenue, Pen Argyl; home address, P. O. Box 161, Pen Argyl; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**ARTHUR J. WALL** *Wayne County*

Arthur J. Wall (R) was born at Hawley, Wayne County, January 20, 1898; the son of Theodore F. and Mary (Bryant) Wall; educated in public schools of Hawley and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston; served in Aviation Corps in United States Army during World War I; entered the feed business in 1922, retired from business in 1946; served twelve years as County Commissioner of Wayne County; resides at 301 8th Street, Honesdale; elected to the House of Representatives in 1930; reelected in 1932, 1934, 1936, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JOHN T. WALSH** *Allegheny County—13th District*

John T. Walsh (D) was born in Pittsburgh December 21, 1898, the son of John W. and Ellen (Daly) Walsh; graduated from parochial grade and high schools, Pittsburgh Academy and had eighteen months in the University of Pittsburgh; was in the general contracting business for fifteen years; chief clerk, master mechanics office, tube company, three years; clerk to yardmaster railroad company one year; present Quartermaster and present National Aide-de-Camp to Commander-in-chief, Veterans Foreign Wars; member, American Legion, Moose, Eagles, Tiger Boosters Club, Y. M. C. A., Lions Club; chairman Draft Board No. 13; vice-president, McKeesport Community Council; chairman, McKeesport Civil Defense and co-ordinator, Civilian Defense for Zone 18; director, McKeesport Boys Club, member of Board McKeesport Midget Council; is married to the former Henrietta Clay of McKeesport and has five children; resides at 1415 Fremont Street, McKeesport; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JOSEPH G. WARGO** *Lackawanna County—3rd District*

Joseph G. Wargo (D) was born in Olyphant, Lackawanna County, August 4, 1922, the son of Andrew P. and Anna (Wasilisin) Wargo; attended Holy Ghost parochial elementary school and was graduated from Olyphant Senior High School, where he was active in all sports and extracurricular activities; served in the 109th Infantry, National Guard, in peacetime; during World War II he was a Sergeant in the 168th Infantry of the 34th Division, serving in North Africa and Italy where, in the Battle of Cassino, he lost his left leg; member of the D. A. V., American Legion and is a life member of Throop Boulevard Memorial Post 7251 Veterans of Foreign Wars, Lions, Knights of Columbus Council 1005, and all Lackawanna County Democratic Clubs; elected to the House of Representatives in 1948; reelected in 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**LeROY A. WEIDNER** *Berks County—2nd District*

LeRoy A. Weidner (R) was born in Exeter Township near Reading, March 14, 1894, the son of Viella (Goodhart) and the late J. Morgan Weidner; attended public schools and took a course in architectural drawing with I. C. C.; six years on the local school board, four years as secretary; six years on the local board of supervisors, five years as secretary-treasurer; secretary-treasurer of the Keystone Art Glass Company of Reading since 1921; U. S. Navy in World War I in the North Sea Mine Force; member, Mine Force Association, New York; American Legion; member and past officer of the Masonic Fraternity; member, past officer and past district and county officer of the P. O. S. of A., member and past officer of the Knights of the Golden Eagle; chairman of Civilian Defense Council during World War II; organizer and past officer of local recreation board; aided in establishing the local Boy Scout troop; director and officer of the building and loan association; member of the Lutheran Church; married to former A. Lorraine Ibach and has one son and one daughter; resides at 11 Marshall Avenue, Stony Creek Mills, Reading; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**JOHN J. WELSH** *Philadelphia County—13th District*

John J. Walsh (D) was born August 13, 1898, in the city of Philadelphia, the son of Thomas J. and Mary (Morgan) Welsh; attended public schools in Philadelphia; member of Philadelphia Service Organization, Labor Education League; financial secretary of District Council No. 1, I. U. E. R. M. of A.; treasurer of Battery Workers Union Local No. 113 I. U. E. R. M. W. of A. for 25 years; board member of Star Center Association of Philadelphia; board member of the Americans for Democratic Action; employee of the Electric Storage Battery Company for 40 years; member of the 38th Ward Democratic Committee; married to Anna Franken and has one son; resides at 3544 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**HAROLD G. WESCOTT** *Susquehanna County*

Harold G. Wescott (R) was born in Uniondale on July 14, 1904, the son of G. M. and Elizabeth (Jones) Wescott; was educated in Welsh Hill Grade and Harford Vocational High School; was committeeman in the county and state Republican Committee; was a school director; is an automobile dealer; past master of F. & A. M., Order No. 445, I. O. O. F., L. O. O. M., member of Harford Lodge F. & A. M., Scranton Consistory, and Shrine at Wilkes-Barre; is married to the former Margaret Lang Pritchard and has two daughters; home address, 23 State Street, Susquehanna; elected to the House of Representatives in 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**ROBERT WHEELER, JR.** *Fayette County—1st District*  
*(died June 13, 1960)*

Robert Wheeler, Jr. (D) P. O. Box 94, Fairchance, was elected to the House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**JOHN E. WHITTAKER** *Lycoming County*

Dr. John E. Whittaker (R) was born in Galeton, Pennsylvania, April 30, 1909, and was educated in the public schools of Leontonia and Sheffield, Pennsylvania; is a graduate of the School of Dentistry, University of Pittsburgh, 1931; has practiced dentistry in Williamsport since November, 1931; is a director of the Lycoming County Crippled Children's Society, Lycoming County Tuberculosis Society, Lycoming County Heart Association, and Penn State Heart Association; trustee of the Pennsylvania State Dental Society; past president of the Williamsport Rotary Club; member of all the Masonic Lodges in Williamsport and Irem Temple Shrine; married to the former Charlotte Hoy and has a son, John H. and a daughter, Jessica Ann; home address, 137 Lincoln Avenue, Williamsport; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.

**JAMES E. WILLARD** *Mercer County—2nd District*

James E. Willard (R) was born November 20, 1903 in Vandergrift, Pennsylvania, moving to Homestead at the age of two years; was educated in the common schools there; moved to Farrell in September, 1918 and was graduated from Farrell High School in 1922; employed by Carnegie Illinois Steel until 1940; resigned to manufacture burial vaults and grave side equipment, a business begun as a part-time venture in 1932 and still in active operation; married to former Cornelia E. Anderson, a former teacher and has two daughters; charter member and past president (1953) of the West Middlesex Kiwanis Club; Lieutenant Governor of Division 2 of Kiwanis International in 1955; member of the Presbyterian Church of West Middlesex, Sharon Elks 103, Keydron Masonic Lodge 389, I. O. O. F., Ancient Accepted Scottish Rite Valley of New Castle and Zem Zem Temple; was Republican committeeman in Shenango Township, Mercer County, 1950-1951; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956 and 1958.

**HERMAN B. WILLAREDT** *Montgomery County—3rd District*

Herman B. Willaredt (R) was born in Philadelphia, July 17, 1892, the son of Herman and Katie (Heiserman) Willaredt; attended the local primary, grammar and South Philadelphia High schools and the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania; field supervisor of the Indemnity Insurance Company of North America for the past 34 years; member of the Masonic Order and has held high office in the Blue Lodge, Chapter, Council, Commandery, Consistory and Tall Cedars of Lebanon, of which he served as Supreme Tall Cedar of the U. S. A. in 1948 and is at present treasurer of the National Charitable Objective Fund, seeking the cause of muscular dystrophy; served as secretary and treasurer of the Supervisors of Upper Providence Township for 30 years; was president and treasurer of the School District for 10 years; member of the Otterbein Evangelical United Brethren Church in Mont Clare, Mont Clare Fire Company, Kettle Creek Fish and Game Club, Inc. of Eagles Mere, and the Cozy Nook Camp Club of Quakertown; married to the former Clara F. Wilson and has five children, 12 grandchildren and 4 great-grandchildren; elected to the House of Representatives in 1952; reelected in 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**ALAN D. WILLIAMS JR.** *Bucks County—1st District*

Alan D. Williams Jr. (R) was born in Philadelphia, February 16, 1927, the son of Alan D. and Vivian (Folwell) Williams; graduated from Upper Darby High School, attended Wharton School University of Pennsylvania, University of Oslo (Oslo, Norway) and the University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B.; president of the William Draper Lewis Law Club and treasurer of the 1953 Law Class at the University of Pennsylvania; member of the U. S. Army 1945-1947; member of the Bucks County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts; assistant district attorney of Bucks County (1958); committeeman for New Britain Borough (1956-58); chairman, Bucks County Easter Seal Campaign (1958-1959); president of Central Bucks Junior Chamber of Commerce; member, American Legion and American Bar Association; instructor, National Agricultural College, Doylestown; married to former Mary Jane Wilbur and has three children; office address, 20 East Court Street, Doylestown; home address, 170 Cedar Drive, New Britain; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**EVAN S. WILLIAMS** *Bradford County*

Evan S. Williams (R) was born February 15, 1922, in Mainesburg, Pennsylvania, the son of Evan C. and Nellie (Squires) Williams; graduated from Cornell University A. B., LL.B., 1947; served in World War II with USAAF, 447th Bomber Group, as B-17 pilot (1943-45) stationed in England; married to the former Louise Eadie of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, in 1943, and has four children; is an attorney; resides at Troy; elected to the House of Representatives in 1958.


**RAYMOND E. WILT** *Allegheny County—17th District*

Raymond E. Wilt (R) was born December 5, 1907, in Ross Township, Allegheny County, son of the late Jacob and Caroline (Wiland) Wilt; hauling contractor in business for himself since 1936; married to the former Marcella Newman and has three daughters and two sons; Justice of the Peace in Ross Township since 1951; Republican chairman of Ross Township; member of North Hills Lodge No. 716, F. & A. M. Chapter of Royal Arch Masons, Commandery Knights Templar, Syria Mosque Shrine; member of Kiwanis Club, Allegheny County and State Firemen's Associations, Elks, Moose, and North Park Sportsman Club; home address, 131 Enger Avenue, Ross Township, Pittsburgh 14; elected to the House of Representatives in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.


**NORMAN WOOD** *Lancaster County—2nd District*

Norman Wood (R) was born in Fulton Township, Lancaster County, on January 24, 1891, the son of Alfred and Elmira (King) Wood; graduated from Fulton Township High School; attended George School and Pennsylvania State College (short course in Agriculture); is a farmer; member F. & A. M. of Oxford, and Fulton Grange No. 66; member, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Pennsylvania and Federal Farm Labor Committees, Commission on Interstate Co-operation, Governor's Interdepartmental Committee on Migratory Labor, Federal Farm Labor Advisory Committee, and the Executive Committee of the Joint State Government Commission; married to the former Esther G. Nolt; home address, Peach Bottom; elected to the House of Representatives in 1922; reelected in each subsequent general election; minority caucus chairman, sessions of 1959-60.


**FRANCIS WORLEY** *Adams County*

Francis Worley (R) was born December 23, 1913, the son of Chester B. and Hermie (Masemer) Worley, in Latimore Township, Adams County; his lineal ancestor, Francis Worley, was among the earliest Quaker settlers in Pennsylvania; graduated from the local public and high school, George School (1934), A. B. Penn State 1938; Dickinson Law School, LL. B. 1941; George Washington University Law School LL. M. 1952; University of Pennsylvania, M. A. 1959; member of the bars of the United States Supreme Court and the Federal Courts; vice-chairman of the committee that revised Pennsylvania's Criminal Laws; traveled in Europe to promote a House Disarmament Resolution in 1955; candidate for House of Representatives, 1936; Justice of the Peace, 1939-42; nominated for Congress in a primary contest in 1950; married to Ruth Tudor Gardner and has two sons, Francis, Jr. and Daniel Tudor; home address, York Springs, R. D. 1; elected to the House of Representatives in 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1952, 1954, 1956 and 1958.

**JAMES WYND JR.    Wyoming County**

James Wynd Jr. (R) was born July 5, 1913, in Tunkhannock, the son of James and Eva (Kneller) Wynd; graduated from Tunkhannock High School; served as sheriff of Wyoming County 1944-52; president, Sheriffs' Association, 1950-51; presently employed as secretary-treasurer of the Pennsylvania Sheriffs' Association with offices at the Columbus Building, 229 Walnut Street, Rooms 501-502, Harrisburg; former Republican county chairman; member, Masonic Lodge; married to the former Elizabeth Steele of Tunkhannock and has one daughter, Judith; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.

**GUS YATRON    Berks County—1st District**

Gus Yatron (D) was born in Reading on October 16, 1927, the son of George H. and Theano (Lazos) Yatron; graduated from Reading High School, 1946 (class president); attended Kutztown State Teachers College 1946-48; after college he joined Yatron's Ice Cream, 351 N. 13th Street, Reading, where he is still associated with his father and brother; former amateur and professional boxer; elected to six-year term on Reading School Board in 1955; Reading Public Museum and Art Gallery Board director; member of the Reading Junior Chamber of Commerce, Reading Recreation Board, Isaac Hiester Lodge No. 660 F. & A. M., St. Constantine and Helene Greek Orthodox Church, Berks County Athletic Association and various Democratic groups throughout the city; is married to former Mildred Menzies; has two children, George and Theano; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.

**VAN D. YETTER JR.    Monroe County**

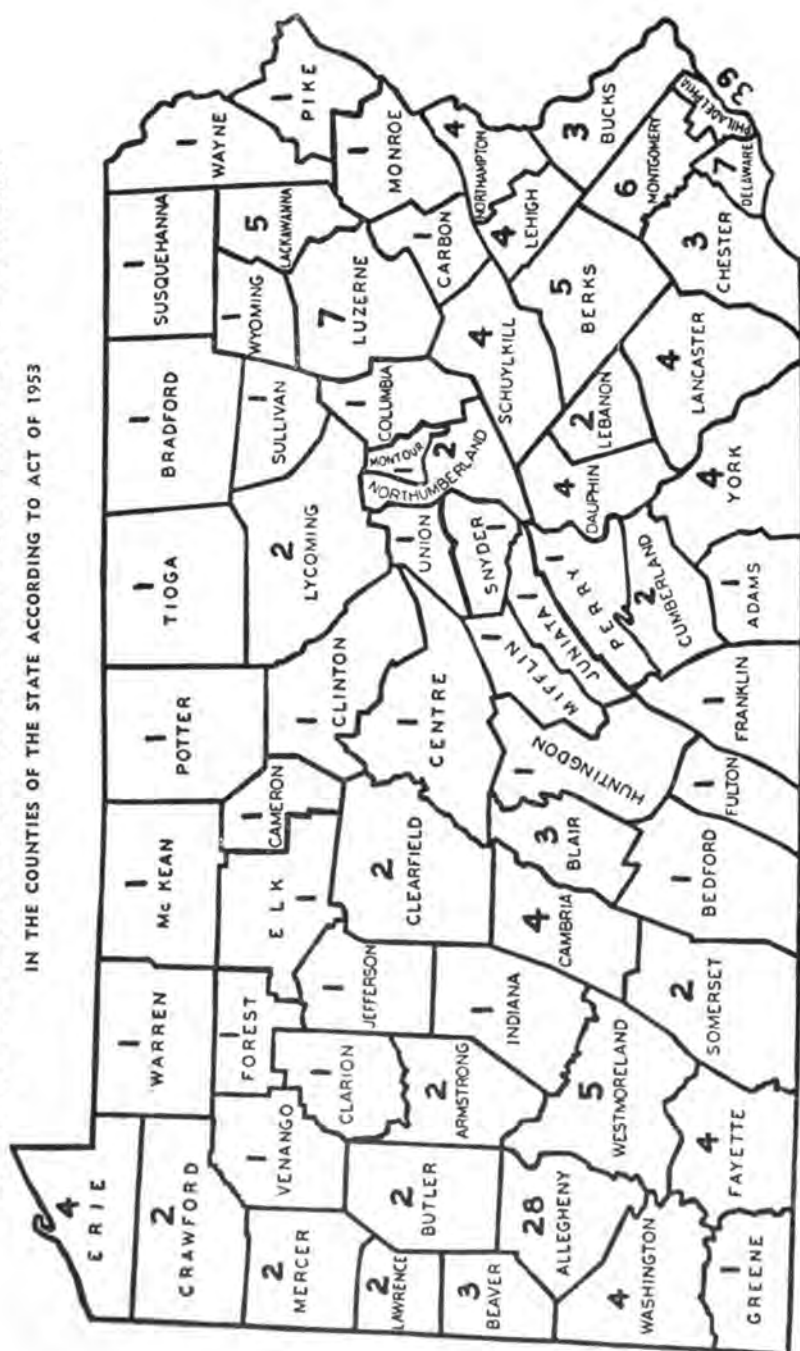
Van D. Yetter Jr. (D) was born in Smithfield Township, Monroe County, October 10, 1913, the son of Van D. and Elsie (Schall) Yetter; attended East Stroudsburg High School; operated his father's farm for several years; operates a farm equipment business; served twelve years as supervisor and secretary-treasurer of Smithfield Township; life long member and president of Council of the Lutheran Church; member and past president of the Lehigh Valley Farm Equipment Dealers Association; member, F. & A. M., Lehigh Consistory, Irem Temple, Pocono Shrine Club, Commandery No. 81 KT Monroe Arch Chapter, Tall Cedars of Lebanon, F. O. E., B. P. O. E., Pocono Mountains Motor Club, Stroudsburg Rotary Club, Pocono Mountains Chamber of Commerce and Pocono Mountains Sportsmen Association; married to the former Katherine Froelich and has four children; elected to the House of Representatives in 1954; reelected in 1958.

**LESTER H. ZIMMERMAN    Juniata County**

Lester H. Zimmerman (R) was born September 10, 1916, in Fermanagh Township, Juniata County, Pennsylvania, the son of Banks A. and Catherine M. (Calhoun) Zimmerman; attended Happy Hollow School in Fermanagh Township, graduated from the Mifflintown High School and attended several military schools in the service; has been active in farming and the food service industry; served during World War II in the United States and in the C.B.I. Theater of operations; a member of the Pine Grove Methodist Church; a scout, member of the veterans organizations, the local Volunteer Fire Company, the Juniata County Sportsman Association; a member of Union Lodge No. 324 and the Zembo Shrine; chairman, 1959 March of Dimes Campaign; (1959) president, Juniata Valley Association of the Blind; married to the former Violet Lebkieher and has four sons; home address, 316 Orange Street, Mifflintown; elected to the House of Representatives in 1956; reelected in 1958.

# MAP OF PENNSYLVANIA SHOWING THE NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES APPORTIONED

IN THE COUNTIES OF THE STATE ACCORDING TO ACT OF 1953



# REPRESENTATIVE APPORTIONMENT

(Act of July 29, 1953, P. L. 956.)

## AN ACT

To fix the number of Representatives in the General Assembly of the State; and to apportion the State into representative districts, as provided by the Constitution.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows:

**Section 1.** That until the next decennial United States census and the apportionment be made thereon by law, the House of Representatives shall consist of two hundred and ten members, and shall be apportioned as follows: namely—

The City of Philadelphia shall elect thirty-nine members, and the said City shall be divided into thirty-one districts, as follows:

The thirty-ninth ward shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The first and second wards shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The twenty-sixth and forty-eighth wards shall constitute the third district, and elect two members.

The thirty-sixth ward shall constitute the fourth district, and elect one member.

The third, fourth, fifth, seventh, eighth and thirtieth wards shall constitute the fifth district, and elect two members.

The sixth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth and sixteenth wards shall constitute the sixth district, and elect one member.

The ninth, tenth and fifteenth wards shall constitute the seventh district, and elect one member.

The seventeenth and twentieth wards shall constitute the eighth district, and elect one member.

The eighteenth and nineteenth wards shall constitute the ninth district, and elect one member.

The twenty-ninth and forty-seventh wards shall constitute the tenth district, and elect one member.

The thirty-second ward shall constitute the eleventh district, and elect one member.

The twenty-eighth ward shall constitute the twelfth district, and elect one member.

The thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth wards shall constitute the thirteenth district, and elect two members.

The twenty-first ward shall constitute the fourteenth district, and elect one member.

<sup>1</sup> The twenty-second ward shall constitute the fifteenth district, and elect two members.

The fiftieth ward shall constitute the sixteenth district, and elect one member.

The forty-ninth ward shall constitute the seventeenth district, and elect one member.

The forty-second ward shall constitute the eighteenth district, and elect one member.

The forty-third ward shall constitute the nineteenth district, and elect one member.

The thirty-third ward shall constitute the twentieth district, and elect one member.

The twenty-fifth, thirty-first and forty-fifth wards shall constitute the twenty-first district, and elect two members.

The twenty-third ward shall constitute the twenty-second district, and elect one member.

<sup>2</sup> The thirty-fifth ward shall constitute the twenty-third district, and elect three members.

The forty-first ward shall constitute the twenty-fourth district, and elect one member.

The twenty-fourth ward shall constitute the twenty-fifth district, and elect one member.

The forty-fourth ward shall constitute the twenty-sixth district, and elect one member.

The fifty-second ward shall constitute the twenty-seventh district, and elect one member.

The thirty-fourth ward shall constitute the twenty-eighth district, and elect one member.

The twenty-seventh and fifty-first wards shall constitute the twenty-ninth district, and elect one member.

The forty-sixth ward shall constitute the thirtieth district, and elect two members.

The fortieth ward shall constitute the thirty-first district, and elect one member.

The county of Adams shall elect one member.

The county of Allegheny shall elect twenty-eight members, and shall be divided into seven-teen districts, as follows:

The first, third, fourth, fifth, and sixteenth wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the first district, and elect two members.

The second, sixth and eighth wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The ninth and tenth wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the third district, and elect one member.

The seventh and eleventh wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the fourth district, and elect one member.

The twelfth and thirteenth wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the fifth district, and elect one member.

The fourteenth ward in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the sixth district, and elect one member.

The fifteenth and thirty-first wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the seventh district, and elect one member.

The seventeenth, eighteenth, thirtieth wards in the city of Pittsburgh, and the borough of Mount Oliver, shall constitute the eighth district, and elect one member.

The nineteenth, twenty-ninth, and thirty-second wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the ninth district, and elect one member.

The twentieth, twenty-first, and twenty-eighth wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the tenth district, and elect one member.

The twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, and twenty-fifth wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the eleventh district, and elect one member.

The twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh wards in the city of Pittsburgh shall constitute the twelfth district, and elect one member.

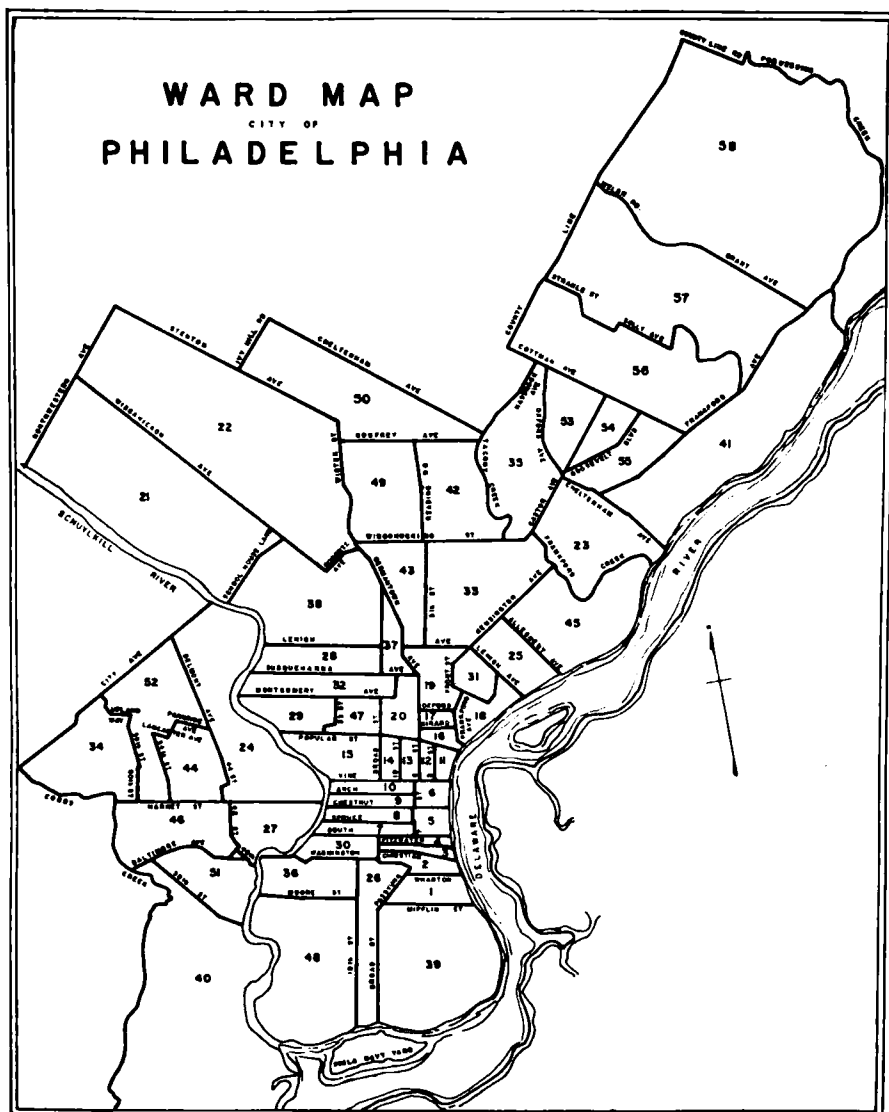
The city of McKeesport and the borough of Eden Park shall constitute the thirteenth district, and elect one member.

The cities of Clairton and Duquesne, and the boroughs of Dravosburg, West Elizabeth, Pleasant Hills, West Mifflin, Whitaker, Munhall, Homestead and West Homestead, and the townships of Jefferson and Snowden, shall constitute the fourteenth district, and elect two members.

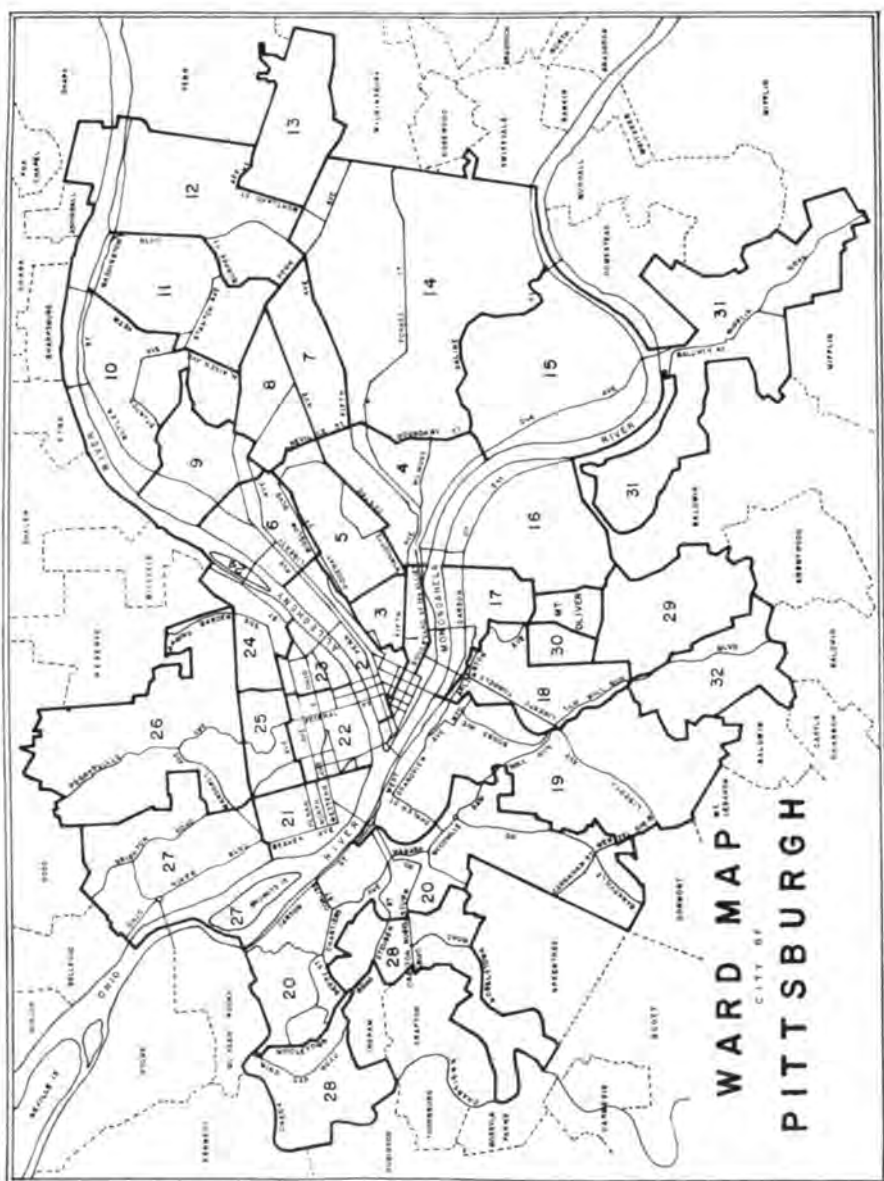
The boroughs of Bethel, Bridgeville, Brentwood, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Oakdale, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, Whitehall and that portion of the borough of McDonald in Allegheny

<sup>1</sup> The fifteenth district includes the fifty-ninth ward, which was created out of the twenty-second ward and approved by the courts of Philadelphia on June 6, 1959.

<sup>2</sup> The twenty-third district includes the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth wards created out of the thirty-fifth ward and approved by the Philadelphia Court on June 10, 1957.







County, and the townships of Baldwin, Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Kennedy, Moon, Mount Lebanon, Neville, North Fayette, Robinson, Scott, South Fayette, Stowe, and Upper St. Clair, shall constitute the fifteenth district, and elect four members.

The boroughs of Braddock Hills, Wilksburg, Verona, Oakmont, Churchill, Forest Hills, Edgewood, Swissvale, Pitcairn, Braddock, North Braddock, East Pittsburgh, Chalfant, Turtle Creek, Rankin, East McKeesport, Versailles, Liberty, Port Vue, Glassport, Elizabeth, White Oak, Wilmerding, Wall and that portion of the borough of Trafford in Allegheny county, and the township of Forward, Penn, Plum, Patton, Wilkins, North Versailles, South Versailles, Elizabeth, and Lincoln, shall constitute the sixteenth district, and elect four members.

The boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna, Fox Chapel, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Millvale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Tarentum and West View, and the townships of Aleppo, East Deer, Fawn, Franklin, Frazer, Hampton, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Pine, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Shaler, Springdale, and West Deer, shall constitute the seventeenth district, and elect four members.

The county of Armstrong shall elect two members.

The county of Beaver shall elect three members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The boroughs of Ambridge, Baden, Conway, East Rochester, Eastvale, Freedom, New Brighton, Rochester, and that portion of the borough of Ellwood City lying within the county of Beaver, and the townships of Daugherty, Economy, Franklin, Harmony, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Pulaski and Rochester, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Beaver, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The county of Bedford shall elect one member.

The county of Berks shall elect five members, and shall be divided into four districts, as follows:

The city of Reading shall constitute the first district, and elect two members.

The boroughs of Birdsboro, Mohnton, Mount Penn, Shillington, West Reading, Wyomissing, Kenhorst, St. Lawrence, and that portion of the borough of Adamstown lying within the county of Berks, and the townships of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru, Exeter, Lower Alsace, Robeson and Union, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Bernville, Centerport, Hamburg, Lenhartsville, Robeson, Shoemakersville, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, West Leesport, Womelsdorf and Wyomissing Hills, and the townships of Albany, Bern, Bethel, Centre, Greenwich, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, Penn, Perry, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken, and Windsor, shall constitute the third district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Berks, not included in the first, second or third districts, shall constitute the fourth district, and elect one member.

The county of Blair shall elect three members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Altoona shall constitute the first district, and elect two members.

The residue of the county of Blair, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The county of Bradford shall elect one member.

The county of Bucks shall elect three members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The boroughs of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Perkaskie, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville, Sellersville, Silverdale, Trumbauersville, Yardley, and that portion of the borough of Telford lying within Bucks County, and the townships of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Durham, East Rockhill, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, Middletown, Milford, New Britain, Newtown, Nockamixon, Northampton, Plumstead, Richland, Solebury, Springfield, Tinicum, Upper Makefield, Upper Southampton, Warminster, Warrington, Warwick, West Rockhill, and Wrightstown, shall constitute the first district, and elect two members.

The residue of the county of Bucks, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The county of Butler shall elect two members.

The county of Cambria shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Johnstown and the borough of Dale shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Cambria, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect three members.

The county of Cameron shall elect one member.

The county of Carbon shall elect one member.

The county of Centre shall elect one member.

The county of Chester shall elect three members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Coatesville, the boroughs of Atglen, Avondale, Oxford, Modena, Parkersburg, South Coatesville, and West Grove, and the townships of East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Marlboro, and West Nottingham, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Chester, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The county of Clarion shall elect one member.

The county of Clearfield shall elect two members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The boroughs of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Houtzdale, Osceola, Ramey, and Wallacetown, and the townships of Bigler, Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Lawrence, Morris, and Woodward, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Clearfield, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The county of Clinton shall elect one member.

The county of Columbia shall elect one member.

The county of Crawford shall elect two members.

The county of Cumberland shall elect two members.

The county of Dauphin shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Harrisburg shall constitute the first district, and shall elect two members.

The residue of the county of Dauphin, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The county of Delaware shall elect seven members, and shall be divided into three districts, as follows:

The city of Chester shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Lansdowne, Millbourne, and Yeadon, and the township of Upper Darby, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The residue of the county of Delaware, not included in the first and second districts, shall constitute the third district, and elect four members.

The county of Elk shall elect one member.

The county of Erie shall elect four members, and shall be divided into three districts, as follows:

The third, fourth, and sixth wards of the city of Erie shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The first, second, and fifth wards of the city of Erie shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Erie, not included in the first or second districts, shall constitute the third district, and elect two members.

The county of Fayette shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The boroughs of Fairchance, Marklevsburg, Masontown, Point Marion, and Smithfield, and the townships of Georges, German, Henry Clay, Menallen, Niholson, Springhill, and Wharton, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Fayette, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect three members.

The county of Forest shall elect one member.

The county of Franklin shall elect one member.

The county of Fulton shall elect one member.

The county of Greene shall elect one member.

The county of Huntingdon shall elect one member.

The county of Indiana shall elect one member.

The county of Jefferson shall elect one member.

The county of Juniata shall elect one member.

The county of Lackawanna shall elect five members, and shall be divided into five districts, as follows:

The sixth, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-second, and twenty-fourth wards of the city of Scranton shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The first, second, third, fourth, fifth, seventh, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, twenty-first, and twenty-third wards of the city of Scranton shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Dickson City, Dunmore, Olyphant, and Throop, shall constitute the third district, and elect one member.

The city of Carbondale, the boroughs of Archbald, Blakely, Jermyrn, Mayfield, Winton, and Vandling, and the townships of Carbondale and Fell, shall constitute the fourth district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Lackawanna, not included in the first, second, third or fourth districts, shall constitute the fifth district, and elect one member.

The county of Lancaster shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Lancaster shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Lancaster, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect three members.

The county of Lawrence shall elect two members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of New Castle shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Lawrence, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The county of Lebanon shall elect two members.

The county of Lehigh shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Allentown shall constitute the first district, and elect two members.

The residue of the county of Lehigh, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The county of Luzerne shall elect seven members, and shall be divided into seven districts, as follows:

The city of Hazleton, the boroughs of Free-land, Jeddo, and West Hazleton, and the townships of Hazle and Foster, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Ashley, Conyngham, Laurel Run, Nescopeck, Nuangola, Sugar Notch, Warrior Run, and White Haven, and the townships of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Denison, Dorrance, Fairview, Hanover, Hollenback, Nescopeck, Rice, Sugarloaf, Wilkes-Barre, and Wright, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The city of Pittston, the boroughs of Avoca, Duryea, Dupont, Hughestown, Laflin, and Yatesville, and the townships of Jenkins, Pittston, and Plains, shall constitute the third district, and elect one member.

The city of Nanticoke, and the boroughs of New Columbus, Shickshinny, and the townships of Conyngham, Fairmount, Huntingdon, Hunlock, Lake, Lehman, Newport, Ross, Salem, Slocum, and Union, shall constitute the fourth district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Edwardsville, Kingston, Larksville, Plymouth, and the township of Plymouth, shall constitute the fifth district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Luzerne, not included in the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, and seventh districts, shall constitute the sixth district, and elect one member.

The city of Wilkes-Barre shall constitute the seventh district, and elect one member.

The county of Lycoming shall elect two members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Williamsport and the township of Loyalsock shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Lycoming, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The county of McKean shall elect one member.

The county of Mercer shall elect two members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Sharon, the boroughs of Greenville, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sharpville, and Sheakleyville, and the townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, South Pymatuning, Sugar Grove, West Salem, and that northwestern portion of the township of Hickory which is separated from the remainder thereof by the borough of Sharpville and the city of Sharon, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Mercer, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The county of Mifflin shall elect one member.

The county of Monroe shall elect one member.

The county of Montgomery shall elect six members, and shall be divided into three districts, as follows:

The borough of Narberth and the township of Lower Merion shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Conshohocken and Norristown, and the townships of East Norriton, Plymouth, and West Norriton, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Montgomery, not included in the first and second districts, shall constitute the third district, and elect four members.

The county of Montour shall elect one member.

The county of Northampton shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

That portion of the city of Bethlehem in the county of Northampton, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Northampton, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect three members.

The county of Northumberland shall elect two members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Shamokin, the boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion Heights, and Mount Carmel, and the townships of Coal, East Cameron, Mount Carmel, West Cameron, and Zerbe, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of Northumberland, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The county of Perry shall elect one member.

The county of Pike shall elect one member.

The county of Potter shall elect one member.

The county of Schuylkill shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The boroughs of Ashland, Coaldale, Deer Lake, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Port Clinton, Ringtown, Shenandoah, Tamagua, and the townships of Butler, Delano, East Union, East Brunswick, Kline, Mahanoy, North Union, Rahn, Rush, Ryan, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick, West Mahanoy, and West Penn, shall constitute the first district, and elect two members.

The city of Pottsville, and the boroughs of Auburn, Cressona, Landinville, Mechanicsville, Middleport, Minersville, Mount Carbon, New Philadelphia, Orwigsburg, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, Pine Grove, Saint Clair, Schuylkill Haven, Tower City, Tremont, and the townships of Barry, Blythe, Branch, Cass, East Norwegian, Eldred, Foster, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, New Castle, North Manheim, Norwegian, Pinegrove, Porter, Reilly, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahanongo, Washington, and Wayne, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The county of Snyder shall elect one member.

The county of Somerset shall elect two members.

The county of Sullivan shall elect one member.

The county of Susquehanna shall elect one member.

The county of Tioga shall elect one member.

The county of Union shall elect one member.

The county of Venango shall elect one member.

The county of Warren shall elect one member.

The county of Washington shall elect four members, and shall be divided into two districts, as follows:

The city of Washington, and the boroughs of Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Claysville, East Washington, Houston, Midway, West Alexander,

West Middletown, and that portion of the borough of McDonald in the county of Washington, and the townships of Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Franklin, Robinson, Smith, South Franklin, South Strabane, and West Finley, shall constitute the first district, and elect two members.

The residue of the county of Washington, not included in the first district, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The county of Wayne shall elect one member.

The county of Westmoreland shall elect five members, and shall be divided into three districts, as follows:

The boroughs of Bolivar, Derry, Latrobe, Ligonier, Livermore, New Florence, Seward, and Youngstown, and the townships of Derry, Fairfield, Loyahanna, Ligonier, St. Clair, and Unity, shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The cities of Arnold, Jeannette, and New Kensington, the boroughs of Avonmore, East Vandergrift, Export, Hyde Park, Irwin, Manor, New Alexandria, New Salem, North Irwin, Oklahama, Penn, Vandergrift, West Leechburg, and that portion of the borough of Trafford in the county of Westmoreland, and the townships of Allegheny, Bell, Franklin, Lower Burrell, North Huntingdon, Penn, Salem, Upper Burrell, and Washington, shall constitute the second district, and elect two members.

The residue of the county of Westmoreland, not included in the first and second districts, shall constitute the third district, and elect two members.

The county of Wyoming shall elect one member.

The county of York shall elect four members, and shall be divided into four districts, as follows:

The city of York shall constitute the first district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Dillsburg, Dover, Franklintown, Goldsboro, Hallam, Lewisberry, Manchester, Mount Wolf, North York, Wellsville, Wrightsville, and York Haven, and the townships of Carroll, Conewago, Dover, East Manchester, Fairview, Franklin, Hellam, Manchester, Monaghan, Newberry, Springettsbury, Warrington, and Washington, shall constitute the second district, and elect one member.

The boroughs of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Jacobus, Loganville, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown, Yorkana, and Yoe, and the townships of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, Hopewell, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Springfield, Springgarden, Windsor, and York, shall constitute the third district, and elect one member.

The residue of the county of York, not included in the first, second or third districts, shall constitute the fourth district, and elect one member.

**Section 2.** The foregoing apportionment is based on the United States decennial census of one thousand nine hundred and fifty. Any township, borough, city or ward created since such census, and not specifically provided for by this act, shall form a part of the district to which the territory comprised within such township, borough, city or ward is allotted by the provisions of this act, according to the political division existing at the time of such census; and any township, borough, city or ward, or any portion thereof, annexed to any other township, borough, city or ward since such census, shall form a part of the district to which the territory comprised within such township, borough, city or ward, or portion thereof, is allotted by the provisions of this act, according to the political division existing at the time of such census.

**Section 3.** The first election under this act shall be held at the general election in the years one thousand nine hundred and fifty-four. The Members of the House of Representatives now in office shall continue in such office until the expiration of their respective terms.

**Section 4.** The act, approved the tenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and twenty-one (Pamphlet Laws 455), entitled "An act to fix the number of representatives in the General Assembly of the State, and to apportion the State into representative districts as provided by the Constitution," and its amendments, and the act, approved the thirtieth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and thirty-seven (Pamphlet Laws 2443), entitled "An act to fix the number of Representatives in the General Assembly of the State; and to apportion the State into representative districts, as provided by the Constitution," are hereby repealed.

All other acts and parts of acts inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

**Section 5.** The provisions of this act applicable to each county are severable from the provisions thereof applicable to all other counties; if the provisions hereof applicable to one or more counties is held invalid, the decisions of the court shall affect only the provisions relating to such county or counties and shall not impair the validity of the remaining provisions of this act; if the provisions of this act relating to a county are held invalid, the number of representatives provided for thereby for the county shall nevertheless not be affected; if the number is the same as heretofore, they shall be elected from the same districts as heretofore; if the number is not the same as heretofore, they shall all be elected by the electors of the county at large insofar as such manner of election is not inconsistent with the Constitution.

### MURAL, SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA



# REPRESENTATIVES LISTED BY ALPHABET

Seat No.	Name	Addresses (Office in parentheses)	County	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
42	AGNEW, Willard F., Jr. ....	(R) 222 Lexington Ave. (410 Loop St.), Aspinwall	Allegheny	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
132	ANDERSON, Sarah A. ....	(D) 226 N. 52nd St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR. 1955-58
	ANDREWS, Hiram G. ....	(D) 115 Main St., Johnstown	Cambria	Legislator	HR. 1933-36 1939-40 1945-58
130	ARLENE, Herbert ....	(D) 1942 Jefferson St. (1327 N. 17th St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Tailor	
121	ASHTON, William H. ....	(R) Delchester Farms, Edgemont	Chester	Dairy Farmer	HR. 1953-58
63	AUKER, Charles A. ....	(R) 1106 Twenty-sixth Ave. (Altoona Trust Bldg.), Altoona	Blair	Attorney	HR. 1939-44 1953-58
93	BALTHASER, Wayne L. ....	(D) 427 Franklin St. (Third and State Sts.), Hamburg	Berks	Merchant and Evergreen Farmer	
126	BARTON, Carl M. ....	(R) New Bloomfield	Perry	Merchant	HR. 1957-58
163	BELL, Clarence D. ....	(R) 400 W. 24th St., Upland, (507 Welsh St., Chester)	Delaware	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
2	BLAIR, Stanley L. ....	(R) 37 West Ave., Albion	Erie	Car Inspector	HR. 1949-58
97	BOIES, David M. ....	(D) 312 N. 4th St. (431 N. State St.), Clairton	Allegheny	Dentist	HR. Dec. 1 1936-58
81	BONNER, John F. ....	(D) 204 W. Ludlow St., Summit Hill	Carbon	Businessman	HR. 1955-56
103	BORIS, John ....	(R) 1937 Walnut St., Ashland	Schuylkill	Insurance & Jus- tice of the Peace	
1	BOWER, Adam T. ....	(R) 138 Bainbridge St., Sunbury	Northumberland	Legislator	HR. 1939-58
119	BOWMAN, James S. ....	(R) 1541 State St. (Fifth Floor, Berg- ner Bldg.), Harrisburg	Dauphin	Attorney	HR. 1957-58
111	BRANCA, Ernest O. ....	(D) 4734 Sheffield Ave., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Salesman	HR. 1955-56
125	BRENNINGER, Floyd K. ....	(R) 411 E. Main St., Lansdale	Montgomery	Automobile Dealer	HR. 1955-58
115	BRETH, Harris G. ....	(D) R. D. 2. (323 W. 5th Ave.), Clear- field	Clearfield	Outdoor Writer	HR. 1941-42 1949-58
122	BROWN, William E. ....	(R) 78 Virginia Ave., Coatesville	Chester	Life Underwriter	HR. 1949-58
90	BUCHANAN, William G. ....	(R) 380 Poplar Ave., Indiana	Indiana	Teacher	HR. 1953-54 1957-58
26	BURNS, Howard M. ....	(D) R. D. #2, Montoursville	Lycoming	Feed Dealer & Auctioneer	
77	CAPANO, A. V. ....	(D) 845 Thompson Ave. (733 McKean Ave.), Donora	Washington	Attorney	HR. 1947-49 1953-58
199	CAPITOLO, Vincent ....	(D) 1308 S. Tenth St. (6752 Market St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Sales Manager	
92	CIANFRANI, Henry ....	(D) 526 Fitzwater St. (747 S. 6th St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Executive	HR. 1953-58
114	CIOFFI, Dominick E. ....	(D) 25 E. Reynolds St., New Castle	Lawrence	Buyer	HR. 1953-58
152	CLARKE, James F. ....	(D) 3606 Parkview Ave., Pittsburgh 13. (304 Ross St., Pittsburgh 19)	Allegheny	Attorney	
201	COMER, Harry R. J. ....	(D) 2764 N. Howard St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Electrician	HR. 1953-58
19	COOPER, George W. ....	(R) 47 W. Marlin Drive, Pittsburgh 16. (1808 Law & Finance Bldg., Pittsburgh 19)	Allegheny	Attorney	HR. 1939-58
45	CROSSIN, Frank P. ....	(D) 130 E. Bennett St., Kingston	Luzerne	Real Estate Insurance	

<i>Seat No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Addresses (Office in parentheses)</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Previous Legislative Service</i>
53	CURWOOD, William B. ....	(D) 5 McClintock St., Shickshinny	Luzerne	Merchant	HR. 1953-58
56	DAVIS, James Kepler .....	(R) Elm St., Tionesta	Forest	Rear Admiral U.S.N. Ret	HR. 1951-58
144	DENGLER, Clyde R. ....	(R) 551 Netherwood Rd. (Upper Darby Delaware High School), Upper Darby	Delaware	Teacher	HR. 1957-58
181	DENNIS, Ralph M. ....	(D) 4800 Walnut St. (6151 Cedar Ave.), Philadelphia Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Insurance	
6	DENNISON, Samuel B. ....	(R) 728 Main St. (26 N. 4th St.), Jefferson Reynoldsville	Jefferson	Auto Dealer	HR. 1941-52 1957-58
170	DEVLIN, John H. ....	(D) 708 Bigelow Square. (510 Court Allegheny Place), Pittsburgh 19	Allegheny	Attorney	HR. 1957-58
105	DONAHUE, Ruth S. ....	(R) 41 N. Fairview St., Lock Haven	Clinton	Legislator	HR. 1955-58
41	DONALDSON, Lee A., Jr. ....	(R) 3 Elizabeth St., Pittsburgh 23. Allegheny (502 Frick Bldg., Pittsburgh 19)	Allegheny	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
202	DOUGHERTY, James J. ....	(D) 117 Tree St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Clerk	HR. 1949-58
67	DOWN, Ralph J. ....	(R) 1647 Hannah Court. (76 Jefferson Mercer Ave.), Sharon	Mercer	Merchant	HR. 1953-58
89	EDWARDS, William ....	(R) R. D. Box 138, Jermyn	Lackawanna	Farmer	HR. 1957-58
166	EILBERG, Joshua ....	(D) 1522 Longshore Ave. (11 N. Juniper St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
198	ESHBACK, J. Russell ....	(R) Bushkill	Pike	Farmer	
37	ESHLEMAN, Edwin D. ....	(R) Spring Valley Road, Lancaster, R. D. 1. (150 E. Orange St., Lancaster)	Lancaster	Legislator	HR. 1955-58
4	EWING, Edwin C. ....	(R) 35 Lebanon Hills Drive, Pittsburgh Allegheny 28	Allegheny	Sales Engineer	HR. 1939-40 1943-58
80	FARABAUGH, E. J. ....	(D) Loretto	Cambria	Farmer	HR. 1953-58
107	FETTEROLF, Morton H., Jr. ....	(R) Flourtown. (1403 Bethlehem Pike, Montgomery Flourtown)	Montgomery	Legislator	HR. 1957-58
116	FILO, Jules ....	(D) 4109 Greensprings Ave., West Mif- flin. (542 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh 19)	Allegheny	Sup. Allegheny County Morgue	HR. 1949-58
185	FINEMAN, Herbert ....	(D) 4901 Wyndale Ave. (632 Bankers Securities Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
148	FLOYD, Samuel ....	(D) 1022 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Painter	HR. 1949-50 1953-58
78	FLYNN, Michael R. ....	(D) 30 E. Prospect Ave., Washington	Washington	Glass Worker	HR. 1953-58
134	FOERSTER, Thomas J. ....	(D) 3714 Ruggles St., Pittsburgh 14. Allegheny (310 City-County Bldg., Pitts- burgh 19)	Allegheny	Adm. Ass't.	
157	FOX, Donald W. ....	(R) R. D. No. 2, Enon Valley	Lawrence	Dairy Operator	HR. 1957-58
69	FRANK, Samuel W. ....	(D) 634 Gordon St., Allentown	Lehigh	Businessman	HR. 1955-56
204	FRASCELLA, Thomas A. ....	(D) 1239 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Steel Worker	HR. 1955-58
197	FULMER, Eugene M. ....	(R) 205 E. Beaver Ave., State College	Centre	Public Relations	
117	GAILEY, John R., Jr. ....	(D) 377 Madison Ave. (101 S. George York St.), York	York	Attorney	HR. 1957-58
71	GALLAGHER, James J. A. ....	(D) McConnellsburg	Bucks	Mechanic	
154	GARLOCK, Marl H. ....	(D) 26 Flower Lane, Levittown	Fulton	Farmer	HR. 1955-58
128	GELFAND, Eugene ....	(D) 5711 N. 12th St. (1204 Land Title Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
191	GEORGE, Arthur ....	(R) 114 South West St., Carlisle	Cumberland	Florist	HR. 1949-50 1955-58

<sup>1</sup>Resigned January 4, 1960. Replaced by Paul M. Lawson (D).

Seat No.	Name	Addresses (Office in parentheses)	County	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
43	GIBB, Laurence V. ....	(R) 624 Mulberry St. (Municipal Bldg.), Sewickley	Allegheny	Insurance Broker	HR. 1955-58
15	GIBSON, Allen M. ....	(R) 203 Fourth Ave., Warren	Warren	Retired	HR. 1945-58
20	GOLDSTEIN, Maurice H. ....	(R) 5666 Phillips Ave. (1506 Berger Bldg.), Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
84	GOODRICH, Ray C. ....	(R) Roulette	Potter	Businessman	HR. 1957-58
101	GRAMLICH, Harry S. ....	(R) 806 Liberty St., Franklin	Venango	Retired	HR. 1953-58
3	GUTHRIE, W. Mack ....	(R) 801 Terrace Ave. (500 Pennsylvania Ave.), Apollo	Armstrong	Auto Dealer	HR. Sept. 4 1943-58
96	HAMILTON, Robert K. ....	(D) 917 Maplewood Ave., Ambridge	Beaver	Ins. Agent	HR. 1941-46 1949-58
7	HAUDENSHIELD, John R. ....	(R) 111 Ramsey Ave., Carnegie	Allegheny	Legislator	HR. 1939-40 1943-58
203	HEAVEY, Charles D. ....	(D) 5506 Cedar Ave. (35th & Ridge Ave.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Contractor	HR. 1955-58
102	HEFFNER, George W. ....	(R) 1310 Howard Ave. (501 W. Market St.), Pottsville	Schuylkill	Lawyer	HR. 1957-58
55	HELM, W. Stuart ....	(R) 940 N. McKean St., Kittanning. (Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh)	Armstrong	Salesman	HR. 1941-58
123	HENZEL, Evelyn Glazier ....	(R) 414 Keswick Ave., Glenside	Montgomery	Housewife	HR. 1955-58
60	HOCKER, Blaine C. ....	(R) 42 Harrisburg St., Oberlin	Dauphin	Fuel Dealer	HR. 1947-53
180	HOLLIDAY, Joseph R. ....	(R) 521 Hickory St., Hollidaysburg. (1104 13th St., Altoona)	Blair	Retired	HR. Dec. 6 1957-58
167	HOLT, Herbert ....	(D) 4018 Parrish St. (5226 W. Girard Ave.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Legislator-Real Estate Broker	HR. 1955-58
158	HORST, Enos H. ....	(R) 120 Lincoln Way West. (124 Lincoln Way West), Chambersburg	Franklin	Merchant	HR. 1955-58
135	IRVIS, K. Leroy ....	(D) 2170 Centre Ave. (527 Fifth Ave.), Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Attorney	
142	ISAACS, Joseph W. ....	(R) 1547 Baltimore Ave., Folcroft. (388 Penn'a Sta., 30th & Market Sts., Philadelphia 4)	Delaware	Police Captain	HR. 1955-58
207	JENKINS, George E. ....	(D) 1009 Kirkpatrick Ave., Braddock. (City-County Bldg., Pittsburgh)	Allegheny	Investigator	HR. 1949-56
30	JIM, Charles J. ....	(D) 206 Gertrude St., Latrobe	Westmoreland	Salesman	HR. 1949-50 1953-54 1957-58
33	JOHNSON, Albert W. ....	(R) 409 Franklin St. (205 Hamlin Bank Bldg.), Smethport	McKean	Attorney	HR. 1947-58
108	JOHNSON, Robert Peter ....	(R) Merion Station. (913 Montgomery Ave., Penn Valley, Narberth)	Montgomery	Magistrate	
4	JONES, Granville E. ....	(D) 2233 Christian St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Funeral Director	HR. 1949-58
106	JONES, Thomas H. W. ....	(R) 1733 DeKalb St. (16 W. Airy St.), Norristown	Montgomery	Attorney	HR. 1951-58
87	JUMP, James J. ....	(R) 70 E. Jackson St., Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne	Legislator	HR. 1947-58
169	KAMYK, Walter T. ....	(D) 4627 Carlton St., Pittsburgh 1	Allegheny	Field Inspector	HR. 1949-58
160	KEE, John ....	(R) 2100 Scattergood St. (5209 Torres- dale Ave.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Tire Distributor	
196	KEISER, Russel C. ....	(R) 4700 Orchard St. (19th & Derry Sts.), Harrisburg	Dauphin	Insurance & Banking	
141	KERNAGHAN, Mae W. ....	(R) 419 Holly Road, Yealon	Delaware	Housewife	HR. 1957-58
162	KESSLER, Harry A. ....	(R) 36 Ash St. (Beaver St.), Danville	Montour	Cost Clerk	

<sup>1</sup> Died May 25, 1959. Replaced by Joseph Goldstein (R).

<sup>2</sup> Died July 26, 1959. Replaced by George Haudenshield (R).

<sup>3</sup> Died March 7, 1959. Replaced by Frances Jones (R).



<i>Seat No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Addresses (Office in parentheses)</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Previous Legislative Service</i>
101	KNECHT, William K. ....	(R) Tower City	Schuylkill ...	Publisher ....	HR. 1955-58
140	KOOKER, Margarette S. ....	(R) Fifth and Park Ave. (122 E. Broad St.), Quakertown	Bucks	Legislator ....	HR. 1955-58
172	KORNICK, Nicholas ....	(D) 37 Pennsylvania Ave., Uniontown	Fayette	Mine Inspector..	HR. 1951-58
91	KORNS, William R. ....	(R) 1100 E. Main St., Somerset	Somerset	Veterinarian ....	HR. 1957-58
113	KOVLENKO, William ....	(D) 219 Second Ave., Aliquippa	Beaver	Steel Worker ...	
88	KUBITSKY, Leo ....	(R) 417 Winters Ave., West Hazleton	Luzerne	Teacher ....	
189	LAMB, Thomas F. ....	(D) 905 Gladys Ave., Pittsburgh 16. (B. F. Jones Bldg. Annex, Pittsburgh 19)	Allegheny	Attorney ....	
127	LEE, Austin M. ....	(R) No. 1 Lothian Place. (901 Liberty Trust Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney ....	HR. 1957-58
194	LEE, Kenneth B. ....	(R) Eagles Mere. (Dushore)	Sullivan	Attorney ....	HR. 1957-58
187	LEONARD, Louis ....	(D) 1217 Strahley Place, Pittsburgh 20	Allegheny	Retired ....	HR. 1941-46 1949-58
86	LIGHT, John H. ....	(R) 15 First Ave. (1312 E. Main St.), Lebanon Annville	Lebanon	Farmer ....	HR. 1951-58
186	LIMPER, William ....	(D) 169 W. Huntingdon St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Printer ....	HR. 1949-58
34	LIPPINCOTT, Edwin E., II ..	(R) Sycamore Mills Road. (1 Olive St.), Media	Delaware	Attorney ....	HR. 1953-58
29	LOPRESTI, Philip ....	(D) 755 Wayne St. (611 Broad St.), Cambria Johnstown	Cambria	Lawyer ....	HR. Dec. 1 1936-38 1951-58
94	LUIGARD, Charles F. ....	(D) 1548 Perkiomen Ave., Reading	Berks	Press Operator ..	
188	LUTTY, Paul F. ....	(D) 150 Monastery Ave. (212 County Bldg.), Pittsburgh	City- Allegheny	Explosive Inspector ....	HR. 1951-58
70	MACHMER, Lawrence C. ....	(D) R. D. 1, Mertztown	Berks	Teacher ....	
155	MAGEE, George C., Jr. ....	(R) 738 Baldwin St. (353 Center St.), Meadville	Crawford	Attorney ....	HR. 1955-58
22	*MAHAN, Samuel ....	(R) 500 S. Washington St., Butler	Butler	Contractor ....	HR. 1953-58
61	MARKLEY, Marian E. ....	(R) R. D. 1, Macungie. (Box 1055, Allentown)	Lehigh	Housewife ....	HR. 1951-58
31	MAXWELL, H. J. ....	(D) 1200 Hillcrest Ave. (570 Donner Ave.), Monessen	Westmoreland	Dentist ....	HR. 1941-44 1951-58
156	McCANDLESS, Albert L. ....	(R) R. D. No. 5, Butler	Butler	Farmer ....	
49	McCANN, Stephen ....	(D) Waynesburg Rd., Carmichaels	Greene	Machine Repair- man ....	HR. 1953-58
182	McCORMACK, Thomas J. ....	(D) 3842 N. Park Ave. (1605-11 Liberty Trust Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney ....	HR. 1953-58
27	McDONALD, John J. ....	(D) 28 Ogden St., Girardville	Schuylkill	Independent Coal Operator ....	
85	McINROY, Harry R. ....	(R) Westfield	Tioga	Station Agent ..	HR. 1951-58
165	McKEEVER, Leo A. ....	(D) 1675 E. Cheltenham Ave. (3519 N. Broad St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Business Agent ..	HR. 1955-58
171	McLAUGHLIN, Leo J. ....	(D) 7137 Upland St. (County Office Bldg.), Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Assessor ....	HR. 1955-58
44	MEHOLCHICK, Stanley A. ....	(D) 3 Sively St., Ashley	Luzerne	Breaker Repair- man ....	HR. 1955-56
176	MERRY, Ralph S. ....	(R) R. D. No. 1, Linesville	Crawford	Bus Contractor ..	HR. 1957-58
133	MIHM, Martin C. ....	(D) 716 Lockhart St. (1202 Bldg.), Pittsburgh	Frick Allegheny	Attorney ....	HR. Dec. 1 1936-58

\* Died June 15, 1960.

<i>Seat No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Addresses (Office in parentheses)</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Previous Legislative Service</i>
159	MILLER, Beatrice Z. ....	(R) 409 W. Price St., Philadelphia 44	Philadelphia ..	Housewife .....	HR. 1957-58
40	MILLER, Harold G. ....	(R) 1738 23rd Ave., Altoona	Blair .....	Head Clerk .....	HR. 1945-57 1955-58
32	MILLS, Charles J. ....	(D) 711 Eastmont Dr., Greensburg. (Youngwood)	Westmoreland ..	Insurance .....	HR. 1945-58
150	MONROE, Susie .....	(D) 1942 N. 23rd St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia ..	Legislator .....	HR. 1949-58
205	MORAN, J. P. ....	(D) 116 Eighth St., Turtle Creek	Allegheny ....	Machinist .....	HR. 1935-46 1949-56
164	MULDOWNEY, Francis X. ....	(D) 862 N. 22nd St. (1321 Arch St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia ..	Boiler Maker ...	HR. 1951-58
110	MULLEN, Martin P. ....	(D) 5332 Glenmore Ave. (John Wana- maker Store), Philadelphia	Philadelphia ..	Attorney .....	HR. 1955-58
75	MUNLEY, Marion L. ....	(D) 175 Spruce St., Archbald	Lackawanna ..	Housewife .....	HR. Sept. 9 1947-58
76	MURPHY, Austin J. ....	(D) 308 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi	Washington ..	Attorney .....	
145	MURPHY, Peter J. ....	(R) 522 E. Ninth St., Chester	Delaware ....	Machinist .....	HR. 1955-58
195	MURRAY, Harvey P. ....	(R) 412 W. Pine St., Selinsgrove	Snyder .....	Oil Distributor	HR. 1955-58
206	MURRAY, John J. ....	(D) 104 Sumner Ave., Pittsburgh 21	Allegheny ....	Staff Supervisor	HR. 1953-56
59	MURRAY, Paul G. ....	(R) 310 Race Ave. (39 N. Duke St.), Lancaster	Lancaster .....	Banking & Insur- ance .....	HR. 1945-58
208	MUSTO, James .....	(D) 61 Bryden St., Pittston	Luzerne .....	Merchant .....	HR. 1949-58
62	NAUGLE, Harry A. ....	(R) 200 S. Main St. (109 S. Main St.), Davidsville	Somerset .....	Insurance Broker	HR. 1951-58
209	NEEDHAM, Michael J. ....	(D) 324 S. Hyde Park Ave., Scranton	Lackawanna ..	Legislator .....	HR. 1947-56
99	NELSON, Carl W. ....	(D) R. D. 3, Dillsburg. (Manchester)	York .....	High School Principal .....	
173	O'DELL, Ford E. ....	(R) Harborside, (24 W. 10th St., Erie)	Erie .....	Jeweler .....	HR. 1957-58
25	O'DONNELL, James A. ....	(D) 918 Itaska St. (416 E. Fourth St.), Bethlehem	Northampton ..	Plumbing & Heat- ing Contractor ..	
112	O'DONNELL, James P. ....	(D) 2636 S. 66th St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia ..	Plumber .....	
143	ODORISIO, Rocco A. ....	(R) 402 W. Wayne Ave., Wayne. (1600 Arch St., Philadelphia)	Delaware ....	Insurance .....	
36	OGILVIE, Robert S. ....	(R) 2619 N. Second St., Harrisburg	Dauphin .....	District Mgr. ...	HR. 1953-58
54	O'NEIL, Frank M. ....	(D) 421 W. Garfield Ave., DuBois	Clearfield ....	Traffic Safety Representative ..	HR. 1955-56
147	PARLANTE, Alfonse .....	(D) 1506 E. Moyamensing Ave., Phila- delphia	Philadelphia ..	Appraiser .....	HR. 1953-54
146	PASHLEY, Kathryn Graham ..	(D) 8123 Hennig St., Philadelphia 11	Philadelphia ..	Housewife .....	HR. 1955-58
98	PERRY, Howard H. ....	(D) R. D. No. 8, York	York .....	Farmer .....	
129	PERRY, Peter E. ....	(D) 7179 N. Uber St. (212 Race St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia ..	Businessman ....	
50	PETROSKY, Anthony J. ....	(D) Pine Manor Lane. (Box 26), Slick- ville	Westmoreland ..	Merchant .....	HR. 1941-58
48	POLASKI, Julian .....	(D) 109 W. 38th St., Erie	Erie .....	Clerk .....	HR. 1941-48 1951-58
28	POLEN, J. Dean .....	(D) Morningside Drive, Avella	Washington ..	Businessman ....	HR. 1941-42 1945-46 1949-56
9	PRENDERGAST, James F. ....	(D) 340 Paxinos Ave. (Easton Trust Bldg.), Easton	Northampton ..	Attorney .....	

<i>Seat No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Addresses (Office in parentheses)</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Previous Legislative Service</i>
18	PRICE, Harry W., Jr. .... (R)	135 W. 3rd St. (American Viscose Corp.), Lewistown	Mifflin	Personnel Supervisor	HR. 1947-58
177	PURSLEY, Louis A. .... (R)	1090 Washington Ave., Lewisburg	Union	Insurance	HR. 1955-58
11	REIBMAN, Jeanette F. .... (D)	514 McCartney St. (412-414 Easton Trust Co. Bldg.), Easton	Northampton	Housewife-Lawyer	HR. 1955-56
151	REIDENBACH, William J. .... (D)	211 Penn Ave. (Lincoln Trust Bldg.), Scranton	Lackawanna	Alderman	HR. 1945-46 1949-58
82	RENWICK, William F. .... (D)	130 Straub Ave., St. Marys	Elk	Legislator	HR. 1955-58
5	RIGBY, Joseph P. .... (R)	624 Copeland St., Pittsburgh 32. (6028 Centre Ave., Pittsburgh 6)	Allegheny	Real Estate & Insurance	HR. 1951-52 1955-58
149	RILEY, Hampton .... (D)	2257 N. 22nd St., Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Businessman	
79	ROVANSEK, Louis .... (D)	414 Locust St., Conemaugh	Cambridge	Coal Miner	HR. 1949-58
58	ROYER, Baker .... (R)	1157 W. Main St., Ephrata	Lancaster	Legislator	HR. April 28 1936-58
153	RUDISILL, Harold B. .... (D)	418 Baltimore St. (40 York St.), York	York	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
52	SAKULSKY, Barnet .... (D)	1137 Fifth Ave. (305 Tenth St.), New Kensington	Westmoreland	Alderman, Real Estate Insurance	
200	SCARCELLI, Vincent F. .... (D)	2103 S. Lambert St. (N. W. Cor. 31st & Wharton Sts.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Sales Repr.	HR. 1955-58
47	SCHAFF, PETER G. .... (D)	323 W. Seventh St. (23 W. Seventh St.), Erie	Erie	Attorney	
136	SCHUSTER, Edward A., Sr. .... (D)	425 Susanna Court. (313 City-County Bldg.), Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Investigator	HR. 1943-58
168	SCHWARTZ, George X. .... (D)	7015 Greenhill Rd. (927 Bankers Securities Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR. 1953-54 1957-58
138	SELTZER, H. Jack .... (R)	229 S. Forge Rd. (Box 111), Palmyra	Lebanon	Manufacturer	HR. 1957-58
131	SHERMAN, Louis .... (D)	4805 "B" St. (1527 Land Title Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
46	SHUPNIK, Fred J. .... (D)	550 Charles St., Luzerne	Luzerne	Teacher	
183	SILVERMAN, Louis .... (D)	1325 Green St. (1508 Market St. National Bank Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Appraiser	HR. 1957-58
139	SNARE, Orville E. .... (R)	610 Pennsylvania Ave., Huntingdon	Huntingdon	Merchant	HR. 1957-58
12	SNIDER, E. Gadd .... (D)	Poplar Lane Farm, Uniontown	Fayette	Farmer	HR. 1943-58
24	STANK, John F. .... (D)	517 Webster St., Ranshaw. (505 N. Shamokin St., Shamokin)	Northumberland	Merchant	HR. 1933-56
66	STECKEL, William A. .... (R)	1018 Main St. (1036 Main St.), Slatington	Lehigh	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
21	STEVENS, Dennis D. .... (R)	368 Lougeay Rd. (Equitable Life, No. 1 Gateway Center), Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Insurance Representative	HR. 1957-58
161	STEWART, John, Jr. .... (R)	6834 Anderson St. (1606 Philadelphia National Bank Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Attorney	
65	STIMMEL, R. P. .... (R)	1245 N. 19th St. (126 N. 8th St.), Allentown	Lehigh	Real Estate and Insurance	HR. 1947-54 1957-58
95	STONE, Charles D. .... (D)	100 Summit St. (Trust Bldg.), Alliquippa	Beaver	Attorney	HR. 1953-58
17	STONER, Clarence G. .... (R)	407 E. Main St., Shiremanstown. (13th and Paxton Sts., Harrisburg)	Cumberland	Businessman	HR. 1951-58

Seat No.	Name	Addresses (Office in parentheses)	County	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
137	STRAUSSER, Albert E. .... (R)	301 E. Fifth St. (Strausser Con- struction Co.), Berwick	Columbia	Contractor	HR. 1953-58
35	STROUP, Stanley G. .... (R)	Route No. 2. (8 Public Square), Bedford	Bedford	Attorney	HR. 1955-58
72	SULLIVAN, Joseph A. .... (D)	2152 E. Ann St. (2544 E. Clear- field St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Steel Researcher	
73	TAYLOR, Martin J. .... (D)	3527 Frankford Ave. (407 Finance Bldg.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Sec. Police Pen- sion Fund	HR. 1949-58
23	THOMPSON, Ronald L. .... (R)	224 Parker Drive. (109 Wood St.), Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Treasurer	HR. 1941-42 1949-58
16	TOMPKINS, Edwin W. .... (R)	120 W. Fourth St. (South Cherry St.), Emporium	Cameron	Attorney	HR. 1947-58
13	TRUSIO, Pat C. .... (D)	47 E. Penn St. (91 S. Gallatin Ave.), Uniontown	Fayette	Publisher-Editor	HR. 1957-58
120	UJOBAI, Joseph P. .... (R)	137 Fifth Ave. (The Daily Repub- lican, 225 Bridge St.), Phoenix- ville	Chester	Editor-General Manager	HR. 1957-58
74	VARALLO, Mary A. .... (D)	1418 Point Breeze Ave. (1418 Wal- nut St.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR. 1945-46 1949-58
64	VARNER, Paige .... (R)	88 Payne St., Clarion	Clarion	Salesman	HR. 1949-58
10	VERONA, Gus P. .... (D)	P. O. Box 161. (224 S. Robinson Ave.), Pen Argyl	Northampton	Contractor	
109	WALL, Arthur J. .... (R)	301 Eighth St., Honesdale	Wayne	Legislator	HR. 1931-38 1953-58
190	WALSH, John T. .... (D)	1415 Framont St. (120 Fifth Ave.), McKeesport	Allegheny	Legislator	HR. 1953-58
100	WARGO, Joseph G. .... (D)	106 Bosak Court, Olyphant	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR. 1949-58
57	WEIDNER, LeRoy A. .... (R)	11 Marshall Ave., Stony Creek Mills. (542 N. Ninth St.), Reading	Berks	Merchant	HR. 1947-58
118	WELSH, John J. .... (D)	3544 N. Board St. (1903 W. Alle- gheny Ave.), Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Caster	HR. 1949-58
83	WESCOTT, Harold G. .... (R)	412 Broad Ave. (23 State St.), Susquehanna	Susquehanna	Auto Merchant	HR. 1945-58
14	WHEELER, Robert, Jr. .... (D)	Box 505, Fairchance	Fayette	Miner	HR. 1947-58
178	WHITTAKER, John E. .... (R)	137 Lincoln Ave. (301 Washington Bldg.), Williamsport	Lycoming	Dentist	HR. 1957-58
175	WILLARD, James E. .... (R)	R. D. No. 2, Pulaski	Mercer	Manufacturer	HR. 1957-58
124	WILLAREDT, Herman B. .... (R)	Mont Clare	Montgomery	Auditor	HR. 1953-58
179	WILLIAMS, Alan D., Jr. .... (R)	170 Cedar Ave., New Britain. (30 E. Court St., Doylestown)	Bucks	Attorney	
193	WILLIAMS, Evan S. .... (R)	Troy	Bradford	Attorney	
39	WILT, Raymond E. .... (R)	131 Enger Ave. (5302 Perrysville Ave.), Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Trucking Business	HR. 1951-58
38	WOOD, Norman .... (R)	R. D. No. 1, Peach Bottom	Lancaster	Farmer	HR. 1923-58
68	WORLEY, Francis .... (R)	R. D. No. 1, York Springs	Adams	Legislator-Mem- ber of Bars of U. S. Courts	HR. 1943-50 1953-58
192	WYND, James, Jr. .... (R)	Tunkhannock. (105 N. Front St., Wyoming Harrisburg)	Wyoming	Sec. Treas. of Penn'a Sheriffs' Association	HR. 1957-58
51	YATRON, Gus .... (D)	1801 Holly Rd. (351 N. 13th St.), Reading	Berks	Ice Cream Mfr.	HR. 1957-58
8	YETTER, Van D., Jr. .... (D)	R. D. No. 2, East Stroudsburg	Monroe	Merchant	HR. 1955-56
174	ZIMMERMAN, Lester H. .... (R)	316 Orange St., Mifflintown	Juniata	Legislator	HR. 1957-58

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 4, 1960. Replaced by William Gray (D).

<sup>2</sup> Died June 13, 1960.

## COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF REPRESENTATIVES

**AGNEW, WILLARD F.** (Allegheny)  
Boroughs, Judiciary.

**ANDERSON, SARAH A.** (Philadelphia)  
Education (Vice Chairman), Military Affairs,  
Public Health and Sanitation, Welfare.

**ANDREWS, HIRAM G.** (Cambria)  
Speaker, serves ex-officio—All Committees.  
See Officers' Biographical Sketch.

**ARLENE, HERBERT** (Philadelphia)  
Fisheries, Municipal Corporations, Railroads and  
Railways.

**ASHTON, WILLIAM H.** (Chester)  
Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Game and  
Conservation.

**AUKER, CHARLES A.** (Blair)  
Judiciary, Municipal Corporations.

**BALTHASER, WAYNE L.** (Berks)  
Boroughs, Military Affairs, Townships.

**BARTON, CARL M.** (Perry)  
Counties, Liquor Control.

**BELL, CLARENCE D.** (Delaware)  
Judiciary—Special, Military Affairs.

**BLAIR, STANLEY** (Erie)  
Municipal Corporations, Ways and Means.

**BOIES, DAVID M.** (Allegheny)  
Appropriations, Cities—Third Class, Liquor  
Control, Professional Licensure (Chairman).

**BONNER, JOHN F.** (Carbon)  
Labor Relations, Mines and Mineral Industries  
(Vice Chairman), Welfare, Workmen's Com-  
pensation.

**BORIS, JOHN** (Schuylkill)  
Cities—Counties—First Class, Liquor Control.

**BOWER, ADAM T.** (Northumberland)  
Appropriations, Judiciary—Special, Elections  
and Apportionment.

**BOWMAN, JAMES S.** (Dauphin)  
Judiciary—Special, Municipal Corporations.

**BRANCA, ERNEST O.** (Philadelphia)  
Cities—Counties—First Class, Labor Relations,  
Motor Vehicles, Workmen's Compensation.

**BRENNINGER, FLOYD K.** (Montgomery)  
Liquor Control, Motor Vehicles.

**BRETH, HARRIS G.** (Clearfield)  
Appropriations, Fisheries, Game and Conserva-  
tion (Chairman), Public Health and Sanitation,  
Public Utilities and Corporations.

**BROWN, WILLIAM E.** (Chester)  
Appropriations, Insurance.

**BUCHANAN, WILLIAM G.** (Indiana)  
Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Mines and Mineral Industries.

**BURNS, HOWARD M.** (Lycoming)  
Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Boroughs,  
Game and Conservation.

**CAPANO, A. V.** (Washington)  
Education, Ways and Means, Welfare, Work-  
men's Compensation (Chairman), Elections and  
Apportionment.

**CAPITOLO, VINCENT** (Philadelphia)  
Military Affairs, Municipal Corporations, Rail-  
roads and Railways.

**CIANFRANI, HENRY** (Philadelphia)  
Motor Vehicles, Municipal Corporations, Public  
Utilities and Corporations, Workmen's Com-  
pensation.

**CIOFFI, DOMINICK E.** (Lawrence)  
Cities—Third Class, Counties (Chairman),  
Highways, Ways and Means.

**CLARKE, JAMES F.** (Allegheny)  
Banking and Building and Loan Associations  
(Vice Chairman), Cities—Counties—Second  
Class and Second Class A, Judiciary—Special.

**COMER, HARRY R.** (Philadelphia)  
Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Cities—Counties—First Class, Highways (Chair-  
man), State Government.

**COOPER, GEORGE W.** (Allegheny)  
Appropriations, Banking and Building and Loan  
Associations.

**CROSSIN, FRANK P.** (Luzerne)  
Fisheries, Insurance, Military Affairs.

**CURWOOD, WILLIAM B.** (Luzerne)  
Fisheries (Chairman), Highways, Law and  
Order, Liquor Control.

**DAVIS, JAMES K.** (Forest)  
Highways, Ways and Means.

**DENGLER, CLYDE R.** (Delaware)  
Education, Motor Vehicles.

**DENNIS, RALPH M.** (Philadelphia)  
Judiciary—Special, Professional Licensure, Pub-  
lic Health and Sanitation, Welfare.

**DENNISON, SAMUEL** (Jefferson)  
Mines and Mineral Industries, Motor Vehicles.

**DEVLIN, JOHN H.** (Allegheny)  
Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Cities—  
Counties—Second Class and Second Class A,  
Judiciary—Special, Elections and  
Apportionment.

**DONAHUE, RUTH S.** (Clinton)  
Fisheries, Welfare.

**DONALDSON, LEE A., JR.** (Allegheny)  
Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second  
Class A, Judiciary—Special.

**DOUGHERTY, JAMES J.** (Philadelphia)  
Appropriations, Liquor Control, Motor Vehicles  
(Chairman), Professional Licensure.

**DOWN, RALPH J.** (Mercer)  
Counties, Highways.

**EDWARDS, WILLIAM** (Lackawanna)  
Fisheries, Townships.

**EILBERG, JOSHUA** (Philadelphia)

Cities—Counties—First Class (Vice Chairman),  
Judiciary, Motor Vehicles, Professional Li-  
censure.

**ESHBACK, J. RUSSELL** (Pike)

Labor Relations, Liquor Control.

**ESHLEMAN, EDWIN D.** (Lancaster)

Education, Labor Relations.

**EWING, EDWIN C.** (Allegheny)

Mines and Mineral Industries, Motor Vehicles,  
Ways and Means.

**FARABAUGH, E. J.** (Cambria)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries (Vice Chair-  
man), Boroughs, Counties, Townships.

**FETTEROLF, MORTON H., JR.** (Montgomery)

Municipal Corporations, Workmen's Compens-  
ation.

**FILO, JULES** (Allegheny)

Boroughs (Chairman), Game and Conservation,  
Highways, Motor Vehicles.

**FINEMAN, HERBERT** (Philadelphia)

Insurance, Judiciary (Vice Chairman), Profes-  
sional Licensure, State Government.

**FLOYD, SAMUEL** (Philadelphia)

Education, Insurance (Vice Chairman), Public  
Utilities and Corporations.

**FLYNN, MICHAEL R.** (Washington)

Counties (Vice Chairman), Labor Relations,  
Liquor Control, Townships.

**FOERSTER, THOMAS J.** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second  
Class A, Fisheries, Judiciary—Special.

**FOX, DONALD W.** (Lawrence)

Boroughs, Public Health and Sanitation.

**FRANK, SAMUEL W.** (Lehigh)

Cities—Third Class, Fisheries, Game and Con-  
servation (Vice Chairman), Welfare.

**FRASCELLA, THOMAS A.** (Philadelphia)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Cities—Counties—First Class, Motor Vehicles,  
Ways and Means (Vice Chairman).

**FULMER, EUGENE M.** (Centre)

Boroughs, Military Affairs.

**GAILEY, JOHN R., JR.** (York)

Cities—Third Class, Education, Judiciary, Law  
and Order (Vice Chairman).

**GALLAGHER, JAMES J. A.** (Bucks)

Game and Conservation, Railroads and Rail-  
ways, Workmen's Compensation.

**GARLOCK, MARL H.** (Fulton)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Highways  
(Vice Chairman), Townships, Elections and  
Apportionment, State Government.

**GELFAND, EUGENE** (Philadelphia)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Insurance, Judiciary, Workmen's Compensation.

**GEORGE, ARTHUR** (Cumberland)

Labor Relations, Military Affairs.

**GIBB, LAURENCE V.** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second  
Class A, Law and Order.

**GIBSON, ALLEN M.** (Warren)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Public Utilities and Corporations, Ways and  
Means. Minority Whip. See Officers' Bio-  
graphical Sketch.

**GOLDSTEIN, MAURICE H.** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second  
Class A, Education.

**GOODRICH, RAY C.** (Potter)

Game and Conservation, Townships.

**GRAMLICH, HARRY S.** (Venango)

Fisheries, Labor Relations.

**GUTHRIE, W. MACK** (Armstrong)

Motor Vehicles, Public Health and Sanitation.

**HAMILTON, ROBERT K.** (Beaver)

Appropriations, Education, Insurance (Chair-  
man), State Government.

**HAUDENSHIELD, JOHN R.** (Allegheny)

State Government, Welfare.

**HEAVEY, CHARLES D.** (Philadelphia)

Cities—Counties—First Class, Highways, Judi-  
ciary—Special, Public Utilities and Corpora-  
tions.

**HEFFNER, GEORGE W.** (Schuylkill)

Counties, Public Utilities and Corporations.

**HELM, W. STUART** (Armstrong)

Appropriations, Education. Chairman—Repub-  
lican Policy Committee. See Officers' Bi-  
ographical Sketch.

**HENZEL, EVELYN GLAZIER** (Montgomery)

Public Health and Sanitation, Education.

**HOCKER, BLAINE C.** (Dauphin)

Appropriations, Highways.

**HOLLIDAY, JOSEPH R.** (Blair)

Public Utilities and Corporations, Workmen's  
Compensation.

**HOLT, HERBERT** (Philadelphia)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Judiciary—Special, Municipal Corporations,  
Professional Licensure.

**HORST, ENOS H.** (Franklin)

Insurance, Townships.

**IRVIS, K. LEROY** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second  
Class A, Judiciary, Education.

**ISAACS, JOSEPH W.** (Delaware)

Judiciary, Municipal Corporations.

**JENKINS, GEORGE E.** (Allegheny)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Boroughs, Cities—Counties—Second Class and  
Second Class A, Townships.

**JIM, CHARLES J.** (Westmoreland)

Fisheries, Game and Conservation, Municipal  
Corporations, Townships (Vice Chairman).

**JOHNSON, ALBERT W.** (McKean)

Minority Leader. See Officers' Biological  
Sketch.

**JOHNSON, ROBERT P.** (Montgomery)

Cities—Counties—First Class, Law and Order.

**JONES, GRANVILLE E.** (Philadelphia)

Deceased March 7, 1959.

**JONES, THOMAS H. W.** (Montgomery)

Judiciary, State Government, Elections and Apportionment.

**JUMP, JAMES J.** (Luzerne)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A, Cities—Third Class, Highways.

**KAMYK, WALTER T.** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A, Ways and Means, Welfare (Chairman), Military Affairs.

**KEE, JOHN** (Philadelphia)

Cities—Counties—First Class, Labor Relations.

**KEISER, RUSSEL C.** (Dauphin)

Municipal Corporations, Workmen's Compensation.

**KERNAGHAN, MAE W.** (Delaware)

Boroughs, Public Health and Sanitation.

**KESSLER, HARRY A.** (Montour)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A, Game and Conservation.

**KNECHT, WILLIAM K.** (Schuylkill)

Law and Order, Mines and Mineral Industries.

**KOOKER, MARGARETTE S.** (Bucks)

Professional Licensure, Public Health and Sanitation.

**KORNICK, NICHOLAS** (Fayette)

Highways, Insurance, Mines and Mineral Industries, Townships (Chairman).

**KORNS, WILLIAM R.** (Somerset)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Townships.

**KOVOLENKO, WILLIAM** (Beaver)

Boroughs, Counties, Military Affairs.

**KUBITSKY, LEO** (Luzerne)

Boroughs, Labor Relations.

**LAMB, THOMAS F.** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A, Game and Conservation, Judiciary.

**LEE, AUSTIN M.** (Philadelphia)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations, Cities—Counties—First Class.

**LEE, KENNETH B.** (Sullivan)

Game and Conservation, Townships.

**LEONARD, LOUIS** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A, Judiciary—Special (Chairman), Labor Relations, Welfare.

**LIGHT, JOHN H.** (Lebanon)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Counties.

**LIMPER, WILLIAM** (Philadelphia)

Cities—Counties—First Class (Chairman), Labor Relations, Railroads and Railways, Ways and Means.

**LIPPINCOTT, EDWIN E., II** (Delaware)

Motor Vehicles, Municipal Corporations.

**LOPRESTI, PHILIP** (Cambria)

Elections and Apportionment (Vice Chairman), Majority Caucus Chairman. See Officers' Biographical Sketch.

**LUIGARD, CHARLES F.** (Berks)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Cities—Third Class, Railroads and Railways.

**LUTTY, PAUL F.** (Allegheny)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations, Public Utilities and Corporations, State Government, Workmen's Compensation (Vice Chairman).

**McCANDLESS, ALBERT L.** (Butler)

Professional Licensure, Welfare.

**McCANN, STEPHEN** (Greene)

Majority Leader. See Officers' Biographical Sketch.

**McCORMICK, THOMAS J.** (Philadelphia)

Appropriations, Cities—Counties—First Class, Judiciary—Special (Vice Chairman), Professional Licensure.

**McDONALD, JOHN J.** (Schuylkill)

Cities—Third Class, Counties, Mines and Mineral Industries.

**McINROY, HARRY R.** (Tioga)

Game and Conservation, Railroads and Railways.

**McKEEVER, LEO A.** (Philadelphia)

Labor Relations, Military Affairs, Workmen's Compensation.

**McLAUGHLIN, LEO J.** (Allegheny)

Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A, Labor Relations, Motor Vehicles (Vice Chairman), Ways and Means.

**MACHMER, LAWRENCE C.** (Berks)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Game and Conservation, Townships.

**MAGEE, GEORGE C., JR.** (Crawford)

Cities—Third Class, Public Utilities and Corporations.

**MAHAN, SAMUEL** (Butler)

Cities—Third Class, Counties.

**MARKLEY, MARIAN E.** (Lehigh)

Motor Vehicles, Welfare.

**MAXWELL, H. J.** (Westmoreland)

Liquor Control, Professional Licensure, Public Health and Sanitation (Chairman), Public Utilities and Corporations.

**MEHOLCHICK, STANLEY A.** (Luzerne)

Boroughs, Counties, Game and Conservation, Mines and Mineral Industries.

**MERRY, RALPH S.** (Crawford)

Game and Conservation, Liquor Control.

**MIHM, MARTIN C.** (Allegheny)

Appropriations, Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A (Chairman), Judiciary.

**MILLER, BEATRICE Z.** (Philadelphia)

Cities—Counties—First Class, Professional Licensure.

**MILLER, HAROLD G.** (Blair)

Cities—Third Class, Railroads and Railways.

**MILLS, CHARLES J.** (Westmoreland)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations, Law and Order (Chairman), Liquor Control, Public Utilities and Corporations.

**MONROE, SUSIE** (Philadelphia)

Law and Order, Military Affairs (Vice Chairman), Public Health and Sanitation, Welfare.

**MORAN, J. P.** (Allegheny)

Boroughs (Vice Chairman), Labor Relations, Public Utilities and Corporations, Workmen's Compensation.

**SELTZER, H. JACK** (Lebanon)  
Banking and Building and Loan Associations,  
Military Affairs.



**SHERMAN, LOUIS** (Philadelphia)

Banking and Building and Loan Associations, Education, Judiciary, Motor Vehicles.

**SHUPNIK, FRED J.** (Luzerne)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Professional Licensure, Townships.

**SILVERMAN, LOUIS** (Philadelphia)

Insurance, Professional Licensure, Public Health and Sanitation, Public Utilities and Corporations.

**SNARE, ORVILLE** (Huntingdon)

Game and Conservation, Military Affairs.

**SNIDER, E. GADD** (Fayette)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries (Chairman), Appropriations, State Government, Ways and Means.

**STANK, JOHN F.** (Northumberland)

Appropriations (Vice Chairman), Counties, Highways, Mines and Mineral Industries.

**STECKEL, WILLIAM A.** (Lehigh)

Judiciary, Public Utilities and Corporations.

**STEVENS, DENNIS D.** (Allegheny)

Labor Relations, Military Affairs.

**STEWART, JOHN, JR.** (Philadelphia)

Cities—Counties—First Class, Professional Licensure.

**STIMMEL, REGINALD P.** (Lehigh)

Fisheries, Insurance.

**STONE, CHARLES D.** (Beaver)

Cities—Third Class, Elections and Apportionment (Chairman), Highways, Judiciary, Motor Vehicles.

**STONER, CLARENCE G.** (Cumberland)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Fisheries.

**STRAUSSER, ALBERT E.** (Columbia)

Highways, State Government.

**STROUP, STANLEY G.** (Bedford)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Education.

**SULLIVAN, JOSEPH A.** (Philadelphia)

Cities—Counties—First Class, Municipal Corporations, Workmen's Compensation.

**TAYLOR, MARTIN J.** (Philadelphia)

Liquor Control, Motor Vehicles, Public Utilities and Corporations, Railroads and Railways (Chairman).

**THOMPSON, RONALD L.** (Allegheny)

Highways, Public Utilities and Corporations.

**TOMPKINS, EDWIN W.** (Cameron)

Appropriations, Elections and Apportionment, Judiciary.

**TRUSIO, PAT C.** (Fayette)

Cities—Third Class, Fisheries, Military Affairs, Municipal Corporations (Vice Chairman).

**UJOBAL, JOSEPH P.** (Chester)

Law and Order, Welfare.

**VARALLO, MARY A.** (Philadelphia)

Majority Whip. See Officers' Biographical Sketch.

**VARNER, PAIGE** (Clarion)

Mines and Mineral Industries, Ways and Means.

**VERONA, GUS P.** (Northampton)

Boroughs, Mines and Mineral Industries, Townships.

**WALL, ARTHUR J.** (Wayne)

Public Utilities and Corporations, Railroads and Railways.

**WALSH, JOHN T.** (Allegheny)

Cities—Third Class (Chairman), Cities—Counties—Second Class and Second Class A, Judiciary—Special, Ways and Means.

**WARGO, JOSEPH G.** (Lackawanna)

Boroughs, Elections and Apportionment, Labor Relations (Chairman), Liquor Control, Ways and Means.

**WEIDNER, LEROY A.** (Berks)

Judiciary—Special, Liquor Control, Welfare.

**WELSH, JOHN J.** (Philadelphia)

Labor Relations (Vice Chairman), Law and Order, Railroads and Railways, Workmen's Compensation.

**WESCOTT, HAROLD G.** (Susquehanna)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Education, Workmen's Compensation.

**WHEELER, ROBERT, JR.** (Fayette)

Appropriations, Counties, Elections and Apportionment, Townships, Ways and Means (Chairman).

**WHITTAKER, JOHN E.** (Lycoming)

Professional Licensure, Welfare.

**WILLARD, JAMES E.** (Mercer)

Fisheries, Workmen's Compensation.

**WILLAREDT, HERMAN B.** (Montgomery)

Insurance, Townships.

**WILLIAMS, ALAN D., JR.** (Bucks)

Cities—Counties—First Class, Elections and Apportionment.

**WILLIAMS, EVAN S.** (Bradford)

Boroughs, Workmen's Compensation.

**WILT, RAYMOND E.** (Allegheny)

Judiciary, State Government.

**WOOD, NORMAN** (Lancaster)

Appropriations, State Government, Minority Caucus Chairman. See Officers' Biographical Sketch.

**WORLEY, FRANCIS** (Adams)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Railroads and Railways.

**WYND, JAMES, JR.** (Wyoming)

Counties, Workmen's Compensation.

**YATRON, GUS** (Berks)

Cities—Third Class (Vice Chairman), Education, Highways, Law and Order.

**YETTER, VAN D.** (Monroe)

Agriculture and Dairy Industries, Fisheries (Vice Chairman), Game and Conservation, Highways.

**ZIMMERMAN, LESTER H.** (Juniata)

Boroughs, Fisheries.

## STANDING COMMITTEES

**COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES** Wheeler, Jr. (Chairman); Dougherty, Taylor, Boies, Kamyk, Breth, Capano, Royer, Hocker, Price, Jr., Andrews, Speaker, ex-officio.

**AGRICULTURE AND DAIRY INDUSTRIES (Room 131-A)** Snider (Chairman); Farabaugh (Vice Chairman); Reibman (Secretary); Burns, Devlin, Garlock, Luigard, Machmer, Murphy, A. J., Nelson Perry, H. H., Shupnik, Yetter, Ashton, Korn, Light, Stoner, Stroup, Wescott, Worley.

**APPROPRIATIONS (Room 245-246)** Polen (Chairman); Stank (Vice Chairman); Wheeler (Secretary); Boies, Breth, Dougherty, Hamilton, McCormack, Mihm, Munley, Musto, Reidenbach, Snider, Bower, Brown, Cooper, Helm, Hocker, Tompkins, Wood.

**BANKING AND BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS (Room 131-A)** Muldowney (Chairman); Clarke (Vice Chairman); Comer (Secretary); Frascella, Gelfand, Holt, Jenkins, Luty, Mills, Murray, J. J., O'Donnell, J. A., Petrosky, Sherman, Buchanan, Cooper, Gibson, Lee, A. M., Murray, H. P., Murray, P. G., Seltzer.

**BOROUGHs (Room 324)** Filo (Chairman); Moran (Vice Chairman); Burns (Secretary); Balthaser, Farabaugh, Jenkins, Kovolenko, Mehlichick, Murphy, A. J., Reibman, Rudisill, Verona, Wargo, Agnew, Fox, Fulmer, Kernaghan, Kubitsky, Williams, E. S., Zimmerman.

**CITIES—COUNTIES—FIRST CLASS (Room 521)** Limper (Chairman); Eilberg (Vice Chairman); Schwartz (Secretary); Branca, Comer, Frascella, Heavey, McCormack, Muldowney, Mullen, Parlante, Pashley, Sullivan, Boris, Johnson, R. P., Kee, Lee, A. M., Miller, B. Z., Stewart, Williams, A. D., Jr.

**CITIES—COUNTIES—SECOND CLASS AND SECOND CLASS A (Room 131-B)** Mihm (Chairman); Devlin (Vice Chairman); Foerster (Secretary); Clarke, Irvis, Jenkins, Kamyk, Lamb, Leonard, McLaughlin, Needham, Schuster, Walsh, Donaldson, Gibb, Goldstein, Jump, Kessler, O'Dell, Rigby.

**CITIES—THIRD CLASS (Room 131-C)** Walsh (Chairman); Yatron (Vice Chairman); Sakulsky (Secretary); Bois, Cioffi, Frank, Gailey, Luigard, McDonald, Polaski, Schaaf, Stone, Trusio, Jump, Magee, Mahan, Miller, H. G., Murphy, P. J., Murray, P. G., Ogilvie.

**COUNTIES (Room 131-C)** Cioffi (Chairman); Flynn (Vice Chairman); Renwick (Secretary); Farabaugh, Kovolenko, McDonald, Mehlichick, O'Neil, Prendergast, Rudisill, Sakulsky, Stank, Wheeler, Barton, Down, Heffner, Light, Mahan, Pursley, Wynd.

**EDUCATION (Room 324)** Reibman (Chairman); Anderson (Vice Chairman); Hamilton (Secretary); Capano, Floyd, Gailey, Irvis, Musto, Polen, Reidenbach, Rovanssek, Sherman, Yatron, Dengler, Eshleman, Goldstein, Helm, Stroup, Henzel, Wescott.

**ELECTIONS AND APPORTIONMENT (Room 323)** Stone (Chairman); Lopresti (Vice Chairman); Prendergast (Secretary); Capano, Devlin, Garlock, Polen, Rudisill, Wargo, Wheeler, Bower, Jones, T. H. W., Royer, Tompkins, Williams, A. D., Jr.

**FISHERIES (Room 323)** Curwood (Chairman); Yetter (Vice Chairman); Schaaf (Secretary); Arlene, Breth, Crossin, Foerster, Frank, Jim,

O'Donnell, J. A., Perry, H. H., Riley, Trusio, Donahue, Edwards, Gramlich, Stimmel, Stoner, Willard, Zimmerman.

**GAME AND CONSERVATION (Room 323)** Breth (Chairman); Frank (Vice Chairman); Nelson (Secretary); Burns, Filo, Gallagher, Jim, Lamb, Machmer, Mehlichick, Renwick, Riley, Yetter, Ashton, Goodrich, Kessler, Lee, K. B., McInroy, Merry, Snare.

**HIGHWAYS (Room 521)** Comer (Chairman); Garlock (Vice Chairman); Cioffi (Secretary); Curwood, Filo, Heavey, Kornick, Murray, J. J., Munley, Stank, Stone, Yatron, Yetter, Davis, Down, Hocker, Jump, Murray, H. P., Strausser, Thompson.

**INSURANCE (Room 522)** Hamilton (Chairman); Floyd (Vice Chairman); Fineman (Secretary); Crossin, Floyd, Gelfand, Kornick, Nelson, Prendergast, Sakulsky, Schwartz, Silverman, Brown, Horst, Murray, P. G., Naugle, Pursley, Stimmel, Willard.

**JUDICIARY (Room 131-D)** Rudisill (Chairman); Fineman (Vice Chairman); Gelfand (Secretary); Devlin, Eilberg, Gailey, Irvis, Lamb, Mihm, Reibman, Schwartz, Sherman, Stone, Agnew, Auker, Isaacs, Jones, T. H. W., Steckel, Tompkins, Wilt.

**JUDICIARY—SPECIAL (Room 131-D)** Leonard (Chairman); McCormack (Vice Chairman); Clarke (Secretary); Dennis, Devlin, Foerster, Heavey, Holt, Muldowney, Walsh, Bell, Bower, Bowman, Donaldson, Weldner.

**LABOR RELATIONS (Room 131-G)** Wargo (Chairman); Welsh (Vice Chairman); Bonner (Secretary); Branca, Flynn, Leonard, Limper, McKeever, McLaughlin, Moran, Parlante, Polaski, Rovanssek, Eshback, Eshleman, George, Gramlich, Kee, Kubitsky, Stevens.

**LAW AND ORDER (Room 522)** Mills (Chairman); Gailey (Vice Chairman); Murray, J. J. (Secretary); Curwood, Monroe, Munley, O'Neil, Scarcelli, Welsh, Yatron, Gibb, Johnson, R. P., Knecht, Naugle, Ujober.

**LIQUOR CONTROL (Room 131-F)** Reidenbach (Chairman); Scarcelli (Vice Chairman); Pashley (Secretary); Boies, Curwood, Dougherty, Flynn, Maxwell, Mills, Petrosky, Schuster, Taylor, Wargo, Barton, Boris, Brenninger, Eshback, Merry, Murphy, P. J., Weidner.

**MILITARY AFFAIRS (Room 324)** Needham (Chairman); Monroe (Vice Chairman); Anderson (Secretary); Balthaser, Capitolo, Crossin, Kamyk, Kovolenko, McKeever, Mullen, Perry, Peter E., Scarcelli, Trusio, Bell, Fulmer, George, Ogilvie, Seltzer, Snare, Stevens.

**MINES AND MINERAL INDUSTRIES (Room 131-E)** Rovanssek (Chairman); Bonner (Vice Chairman); Prendergast (Secretary); Kornick, McDonald, Mehlichick, Murphy, A. J., Needham, Stank, Verona, Buchanan, Dennison, Ewing, Knecht, Varner.

**MOTOR VEHICLES (Room 521)** Dougherty (Chairman); McLaughlin (Vice Chairman); Eilberg (Secretary); Branca, Cianfrani, Filo, Frascella, O'Neil, Parlante, Renwick, Sherman, Stone, Taylor, Brenninger, Dengler, Dennison, Ewing, Guthrie, Lippincott, Markley.

**MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS (Room 331)** Polaski (Chairman); Trusio (Vice Chairman); Capitolo (Secretary); Arlene, Cianfrani, Holt,

Jim, Mullen, O'Donnell, J. P., Perry, P. E., Riley, Schuster, Sullivan, Auker, Blair, Bowman, Fetterolf, Isaacs, Keiser, Lippincott.

**PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (Room 131-B)** Bois (Chairman); Vacancy (Vice Chairman); Dougherty (Secretary); Dennis, Ellberg, Fineman, Holt, Maxwell, McCormack, Parlante, Schaaf, Shupnik, Silverman, Kooker, McCandless, Miller, B. Z., Odorisio, Rigby, Stewart, Whittaker.

**PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION (Room 331)** Maxwell (Chairman); Pashley (Vice Chairman); Anderson (Secretary); Breth, Dennis, Monroe, O'Donnell, J. P., O'Neil, Silverman, Fox, Guthrie, Henzel, Kernaghan, Kooker.

**PUBLIC UTILITIES AND CORPORATIONS (Room 131-F)** Petrosky (Chairman); Cianfrani (Vice Chairman); Luffy (Secretary); Breth, Floyd, Heavey, Maxwell, Mills, Moran, Muldowney, Mullen, Silverman, Taylor, Gibson, Heffner, Holliday, Magee, Steckel, Thompson, Wall.

**RAILROADS AND RAILWAYS (Room 521)** Taylor (Chairman); Schuster (Vice Chairman); Welsh (Secretary); Arlene, Capitolo, Gallagher, Limper, Luigard, O'Donnell, J. P., Perry, P. E., McInroy, Miller, H. G., O'Dell, Wall, Worley.

**STATE GOVERNMENT (Room 522)** Schwartz (Chairman); Renwick (Vice Chairman); Luffy

(Secretary); Comer, Fineman, Hamilton, Garlock, Polaski, Polen, Reidenbach, Rudisill, Snider, Haudenshield, Jones, T. H. W., Price, Royer, Strausser, Wilt, Wood.

**TOWNSHIPS (Room 131-A)** Kornick (Chairman); Jim (Vice Chairman); Flynn (Secretary); Balthaser, Farabaugh, Garlock, Jenkins, Machmer, O'Donnell, J. A., Perry, H. H., Shupnik, Verona, Wheeler, Edwards, Goodrich, Horst, Korn, Lee, Kenneth B., Odorisio, Willaredt.

**WAYS AND MEANS (Room 131-E)** Wheeler (Chairman); Frascella (Vice Chairman); Walsh (Secretary); Capano, Cioffi, Petrosky, Kamyk, Limper, McLaughlin, Musto, Polen, Snider, Wargo, Blair, Davis, Ewing, Gibson, Price, Royer, Varner.

**WELFARE (Room 331)** Kamyk (Chairman); Munley (Vice Chairman); Pashley (Secretary); Anderson, Bonner, Capano, Dennis, Frank, Leonard, Monroe, Musto, Murray, J. J., Needham, Donahue, Haudenshield, Weldner, Markley, McCandless, Ujobai, Whittaker.

**WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION (Room 131-G)** Capano (Chairman); Luffy (Vice Chairman); Cianfrani (Secretary); Bonner, Branca, Gallagher, Gelfand, McKeever, Moran, Rovasek, Scarcelli, Sullivan, Welsh, Fetterolf, Holliday, Keiser, Wescott, Willard, Williams, E. S., Wynd.

**McCONNELL'S MILLS STATE PARK, Lawrence County**



# RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Revised to June, 1960*

## DUTIES OF THE SPEAKER—to Preside Over Sessions; Speaker Pro Tempore

1. The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. He may name a Member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. He may appoint a Member as Speaker Pro Tempore to act in his absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker Pro Tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker Pro Tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker, except, he shall sign bills only with the consent of the House.

## Taking the Chair; Journal

2. The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the Members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

## Order and Decorum

3. The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum. He may clear the galleries and lobby in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct.

## Questions of Order

4. The Speaker shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal by two Members. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matter shall be decided by the House. On questions of order, there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question by him to the House. In either case, no Member shall speak more than once, except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

## Signature of Speaker

5. The Speaker shall sign all bills and joint resolutions in the presence of the House, after their titles have been publicly read. The fact of signing shall be entered upon the Journal. (Constitution, Article III, section 9.)

When necessary, resolutions adopted by the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

All addresses, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

## Oaths to Employees

6. The Speaker shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and of the United States, and that they will discharge their respective duties with fidelity, that they will not knowingly demand or receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to their office, other than the compensation allowed by law.

## QUORUM—What Constitutes a Quorum

7. A majority of the Members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent Members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10.)

## When Less Than a Quorum Vote

8. When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed, and the roll of Members called by the Clerk. If it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any Member present refuses to vote, his refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the Member or Members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the Member or Members so offending, until the contempt is purged.

## Call of the House

9. If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a Member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No Member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The roll of Members shall be called by the Clerk and absentees noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted, or no sufficient excuse is made, may, by order of a majority of the Members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and his assistants appointed for the purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the Members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time, after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

## Persons Admitted Under a Call of the House

10. Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker, they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated. They shall be permitted to leave.

## ORDER OF BUSINESS—Hour of Meeting

11. The House shall convene on Mondays at 4:30 o'clock P. M., E. S. T., unless otherwise ordered by the House.

On other Legislative Days, the House shall convene at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting.

## Daily Order of Business

12. The daily order of business shall be:

1. Prayer by the Chaplain.
2. Correction and approval of the Journal.
3. Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances and other papers.

4. Leaves of Absence.
5. Reports of committees.
6. First reading bills.
7. Second reading bills.
8. Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
9. Final passage bills. (Bills on the final passage postponed calendar may be called up under this order of business.)
10. Third reading bills. (Bills on the third reading postponed calendar may be called up under this order of business.)
11. Resolutions. (House and concurrent.)
12. Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
13. Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
14. Announcements.
15. Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the House, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the Special Order of Business before the House.

#### INTRODUCTION AND PRINTING OF BILL

13. Bills shall be introduced in triplicate, signed and dated by the Member or each of the Members, who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk. A House bill shall be limited to four sponsors. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a bill has been printed.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively, and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next day the House is in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) during two days when the House is in session, after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any Member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, the bill shall be immediately delivered by the Speaker to the committee.

The first copy of each bill introduced is for the committee, the second is for the printer and the third is for the Newspaper Correspondents.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed.

Bills may not be withdrawn by sponsors after reference to committee.

#### Introduction of Hospital; Home Appropriation and Highway Route Bills

14. No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chairman of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the Legislative Reference Bureau, and shall be signed by the Member requesting the appropriation.

No bills for the establishment of new State highway routes or for changes in or abolition of existing routes shall be introduced in the House, except such as include in single bills the total mileage to be added, changed or abolished with respect to each type of State Highways, at a session of the General Assembly. Requests for the adoption, change or abolition of a particular highway or portion of a highway with the description thereof, shall be filed with the Chairman of

the Committee on Highways on forms furnished by the Legislative Reference Bureau, and shall be signed by the Member making the request.

#### RESOLUTIONS—House and Concurrent

15. Members introducing resolutions shall file with the Chief Clerk, eight typewritten copies thereof signed by their sponsors and dated. After being numbered, one copy shall be given to the Newspaper Correspondents, and the other copies delivered to the Speaker.

Each House resolution shall be limited to four sponsors. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

Unless privileged under this rule for immediate consideration, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next day the House is in session.

When a resolution originating in the House (except resolutions of sympathy or congratulations), is reported from committee, it shall be printed, filed on each Member's desk and placed upon the calendar—after which it may be called up under the regular order of business for consideration by the House.

Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence, if not privileged for immediate consideration when reported from committee, shall be placed on the calendar before being acted on by the House.

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Discharging committees from consideration of bills and resolutions.

Placing bills negatived by committee on the Calendar.

Of sympathy or congratulations, only when they relate to Members and officers of this House and their respective families.

Adjournment or recess.

#### Resolutions for Adjournment Sine-Die and Last Day for Introducing Bills

16. Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine-die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

#### PETITIONS—Petitions, Remonstrances and Memorials

17. Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a Member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be by him handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

#### COMMITTEES—Kind and Rank of Committees

18. The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

Committee of the Whole House.

Standing Committees.

Select Committees.

Conference Committees.

**Committee of the Whole**

19. The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a Member adopted by the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chairman to preside.

**Rules of Proceedings in Committee of the Whole**

20. The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as practicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table or for the previous question, cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole, but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "Do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

**Amendments Made in the Committee of the Whole**

21. Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the chair, unless so ordered by the House.

**Standing Committees**

22. The Committee on Committees shall consist of the Speaker and ten members of the House, seven of whom shall be members of the majority party and three of whom shall be members of the principal minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of the members who are to serve on the standing committees of the House.

The Chairmen and Vice-Chairmen of the standing committees shall be appointed by the Speaker.

The floor leader of the majority party and the floor leader of the principal minority party shall be ex-officio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote; and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Thirty-two standing committees of the House are hereby created:

1. Agriculture and Dairy Industries; to consist of 20 members.
2. Appropriations; to consist of 20 members.
3. Banking and Building and Loan Associations; to consist of 20 members.
4. Boroughs; to consist of 20 members.
5. Cities-Counties; First Class; to consist of 20 members.
6. Cities-Counties, Second and Second Class A; to consist of 20 members.
7. Cities—Third Class; to consist of 20 members.
8. Counties; to consist of 20 members.
9. Education; to consist of 20 members.
10. Elections and Apportionment; to consist of 15 members.
11. Fisheries; to consist of 20 members.
12. Game and Conservation; to consist of 20 members.
13. Highways; to consist of 20 members.
14. Insurance; to consist of 15 members.
15. Judiciary; to consist of 20 members.
16. Judiciary Special; to consist of 15 members.
17. Labor Relations; to consist of 20 members.
18. Law and Order; to consist of 15 members.
19. Liquor Control; to consist of 20 members.
20. Military Affairs; to consist of 20 members.
21. Mines and Mineral Industries; to consist of 15 members.
22. Motor Vehicles; to consist of 20 members.

23. Municipal Corporations; to consist of 20 members.
24. Professional Licensure; to consist of 20 members.
25. Public Health and Sanitation; to consist of 15 members.
26. Public Utilities and Corporations; to consist of 20 members.
27. Railroads and Railways; to consist of 15 members.
28. State Government; to consist of 20 members.
29. Townships; to consist of 20 members.
30. Ways and Means; to consist of 20 members.
31. Welfare; to consist of 20 members.
32. Workmen's Compensation; to consist of 20 members.

**Select Committees**

23. The Speaker shall appoint the Members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

**Committee on Rules**

24. The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker and five other Members appointed by the Speaker, one of whom shall be the Majority Leader, who shall be Chairman.

The Committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its Committees and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary.

The Committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

**Conference Committees Membership**

25. All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three Members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the principal minority party.

The Conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

**Conference Committee Reports**

26. The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order, after having been signed by a majority of the Members of the Committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the Members and listed on the calendar.

**Committee Powers**

27. Each committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, except that the committee shall not change the subject, nor amendments adopted by the House.

**Committee Meetings**

28. No Committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the House.

**Committee Records**

29. Each Standing Committee shall keep a record of all committee action, which record shall be open for examination to any Member of the House or to others upon permission granted by the Committee.

Records, bills and all other papers in the possession of Committees upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk, to be kept by him for a period of two years.

**Committee Reports to Be in Writing**

30. All reports of committees shall be in writing. Members of a Committee may file a minority report in writing, setting forth the reasons for their dissent.

**Negative Reports**

31. The recommendation by a committee that a bill be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of the bill. The bill shall not be placed on the calendar except by a motion adopted by a majority vote of the Members elected to the House. If the motion is defeated, it shall not be renewed.

No bill reported negatively by a committee shall be placed on a calendar of the House unless a motion to place it on the calendar is made within five days in which the House is in session after the bill was reported from committee.

**Bill in the Possession of Members of Committees for Report**

32. When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution or other paper be reported to the House, the Member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a Member to comply with this Rule shall be reported to the House by the Committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution or other paper has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution or other House paper shall be furnished to the Committee by the Chief Clerk.

In case of a Senate bill, Senate resolution or other paper received from the Senate, upon motion agreed to by the House, a request may be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

**Lost Bills**

33. A committee shall not consider a bill, resolution or other paper which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution or other House paper referred to it is lost, upon a motion adopted by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If a Senate bill, Senate resolution or other Senate paper received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion adopted by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution or other paper is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House and the procedure provided by this Rule shall be followed.

**Discharge of Committees**

34. By resolution adopted by a vote of a majority of the Members elected to the House, a committee may be discharged from the consideration of a bill or resolution or other paper fifteen calendar days after the day on which it was referred.

**RECORDS—Journal**

35. The House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, which shall be printed and placed on the desks of the Members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12.)

A motion to correct any day's Journal shall be in order prior to its approval.

**History of House Bills and House Resolutions**

36. A weekly History showing the titles and all action on House Bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each Member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

**HOUSE CALENDAR**

37. Bills and resolutions reported by committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be placed on the calendar in numerical order. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

**House Bills on Postponed Calendar**

38. A House bill on the postponed calendar, not called up by a Member within five days in which the House is in session, after being placed thereon, shall be dropped from the calendar, unless the time is extended on a motion adopted by the House.

**BILLS—Bills Referred to Committees**

39. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the Members. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2.)

Bills shall not be considered beyond first reading until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the Members.

**Bill Confined to One Subject**

40. No bill, except General Appropriation bills, shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3.)

**Bills Amending Existing Laws**

41. Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6.)

**Special and Local Bills**

42. No committee shall report any special or local bill for the consideration of the House, the passage of which is prohibited by the Constitution (Article III, Section 7.)

**Special and Local Bills to Be Advertised**

43. No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law, the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 8.)

**Appropriations to Institutions Not State Owned**

44. No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all Members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17.)

**Reading Bills**

45. Every bill and every joint resolution shall be read at length on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the Members before the final vote is taken thereon. No bill shall become a law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the Members elected to the House or recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4.)

**First Reading Bills**

46. Bills shall be read the first time in their order on the calendar. They shall be considered

without debate. Amendments shall not be proposed nor is any other motion in order on first reading.

### Second Reading Bills

47. Bills on second reading shall be considered in their calendar order by sections or articles, and be subject to amendment. The title of the bill shall be read last.

No House bill on second reading shall be considered until called up by a Member.

### Third Reading and Final Passage Bills

48. Bills on third reading and final passage shall be considered in their calendar order.

Amendments on third reading may not be considered except by a majority vote of the Members elected.

After a bill is agreed to on third reading, the Speaker shall state the question as follows:

"This bill has been read at length on three different days, considered and agreed to and is now on final passage.

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken.

The question is, shall the bill pass finally?"

### Defeated Bills

49. When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill of like import, during the same session.

### Reconsideration

50. A motion to reconsider shall be made by two Members who voted on the prevailing side on the original question, or in case of voice vote by any Member. The motion shall be considered only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred.

A motion to reconsider any vote must be made on the same day on which the vote proposed to be reconsidered was taken, or within the succeeding five days in which the House is in session.

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated shall be in writing.

A bill, resolution or other proposition on which a vote had been taken must be in the possession of the House to be reconsidered.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No question shall be twice reconsidered. If the motion to reconsider is lost, it may not be renewed.

When a motion to reconsider is decided in the affirmative, the question immediately recurs on the proposition reconsidered.

### MOTIONS—Presentation and Withdrawal

51. When a motion, which is in order, has been made, the Speaker shall state it, or (if it is in writing), cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but may be withdrawn by the maker, at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "Those in favor of the motion will say 'aye.'" After the affirmative is expressed, "Those who are opposed, will say 'no.'"

All motions, except for the previous question and reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

### Privileged Motions

52. When a question is under debate, or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- First: To adjourn, or recess;
- Second: To lay on the table;
- Third: For the previous question;
- Fourth: To postpone;
- Fifth: To commit, or recommit;
- Sixth: To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

### Adjourn.

53. A motion to adjourn or recess is not debatable. It cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (a) When another Member has the floor;
- (b) When the House is voting.

When a motion to adjourn is made, it shall be in order for the Speaker, before putting the question, to permit the Majority and Minority Leaders or, in their absence, Members designated by them to state to the House any act relating to the condition of the business of the House which would seem to render it inadvisable to adjourn. These statements shall be limited to two minutes and shall not be debatable.

### Motion to Lay on the Table

54. A motion to lay on the table is not debatable, is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table.

### Motion to Take From the Table

55. A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

### Previous Question

56. A motion for the previous question, seconded by twenty Members and sustained by a majority of the Members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of the bill.

### Amendments to Bills or Resolutions

57. No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1.)

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any Member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject.

Before consideration, eight typewritten copies of a proposed amendment, signed by its sponsor, shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the Newspaper Correspondents.

### Form for Printing Amendments

58. In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House, and in reprinting Senate bills previously



amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matter appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

#### Division of a Question

59. Any Member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

#### Decorum

60. While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House, and during debate, or voting, no Member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

#### Debate

61. When a Member desires to address the House, he shall rise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker." Upon being recognized, he may speak, confining himself to the question under consideration and avoid personal reflections.

When two or more Members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the Member who is entitled to the floor.

No Member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

#### Interruption of Member Who Has the Floor

62. A Member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order, or by a motion for the previous question.

With his consent, a Member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

#### Debate of Committee Proceedings Not Permitted

63. A member shall not relate in debate what was done or said in committee, except such as is contained in the written report, or is authorized by the committee; nor shall a Member, in debate, discuss a bill, resolution or other matter not yet reported by a committee to the House.

#### Personal Privilege

64. Any Member may by leave of the Speaker, rise and explain a matter personal to himself, but he shall not discuss a pending question in his explanation. Questions of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of Members of the House in their representative capacity.

#### Transgression of House Rules

65. If any Member in speaking or otherwise, transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker shall, or any Member may, through the Speaker, call him to order; in which case, he shall immediately sit down, unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House shall, if appealed to, decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the Member, he may proceed. If the case requires it, he shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

#### VOTING—Members Required to Be Present and Vote

66. Every Member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused

by the House, or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question, or unless he is excused by the House.

#### Member Having Private Interest in Bill Not to Vote

67. A Member, who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House, shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 33.)

#### Member Must Be Within the Hall of the House to Vote

68. No Member shall be permitted to vote and have his vote recorded on the roll unless he is present in the Hall of the House during the first call of the yeas and nays.

The Hall of the House is defined as the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies or the upper gallery of the House. The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and not voting.

#### Call for Yeas and Nays—Reasons for Vote

69. The yeas and nays of the Members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12.)

A Member may submit the reasons for his vote in writing immediately after the roll has been called and have them printed in the Journal.

#### Roll Call Not to Be Interrupted

70. When the names of the Members are called, it shall be done in alphabetical order, except that "Mr. Speaker" shall be called last. When once begun, the roll call shall not be interrupted.

#### Verification of the Roll and Challenging of Votes

71. Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three Members may demand a verification.

Any Member may challenge in writing the vote of other Members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a Majority Member and a Minority Member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House, not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

#### Changing Vote

72. No Member may change his vote, or have his vote recorded after the vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

#### Members Prohibited at Clerk's Desk During Roll Call

73. No Member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

#### Vote by Division

74. The Speaker, or any Member may call for a division of the House, when the Speaker shall again put the question distinctly and in the following manner, viz:

"Those in favor (as the question may be) will rise and remain standing until counted."

After the affirmative, he shall put the negative side of the question: "Those opposed will rise and remain standing until counted."

**MESSAGES—Senate and Governor**

75. Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read when the House is in session.

Bills passed, concurrent resolutions adopted, and all other communications required to be sent to the Senate, shall be messaged forthwith, if the Senate is in session—otherwise not later than its next sitting.

**House Bills Amended by the Senate**

76. When a House bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall not be considered until placed on the calendar and copies thereof are on the desks of the Members.

When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the amendments shall be read and the question put, on the concurrence in the amendments.

A majority vote of the Members elected to the House, taken by yeas and nays, shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate; except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the Members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 17.)

**Bills Vetted by the Governor**

77. When the Governor has returned a bill to the House, with his objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15.)

**MISCELLANEOUS RULES—Journal, Transcribing and Document Rooms**

78. No person, except Members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

**Newspaper Correspondents**

79. The privileges of a Newspaper Correspondent may be accorded by the Speaker to a telegraphic correspondent of a daily newspaper or recognized press association or to an official reporter for a Harrisburg daily newspaper, who is not engaged in any department of the State Government or in any other business. Not more than one representative of each newspaper or press association shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time.

Applications for admission to the press gallery shall be made to the Speaker. The application shall state the name of the newspaper or press association, its location, times of publication and be signed by the applicant.

The Speaker shall verify the statements made in each application. If the application is approved by him, he shall issue a correspondent's card, signed by him and by the President of the Legislative Correspondents' Association.

The correspondents shall not interview Members at their desks during the sessions of the House, and shall abide by the rules and regulations adopted by the House.

The House, by majority vote, may suspend or revoke the privileges of any legislative correspondent upon the recommendation of the Committee on Rules.

The card issued by the Speaker shall be presented when required by any Sergeant-at-Arms. It shall not be transferable. Any card transferred or loaned to any one shall be cancelled and all privileges withdrawn from the offending correspondent.

The gallery allotted to newspaper correspondents shall be for their exclusive use. Persons not hold-

ing correspondents' cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto.

**Photographers, Radio and Television**

80. Accredited photographers of newspapers, wire and newsreel services may be authorized by the Speaker, subject to the approval of the House, to take photographs during the sessions of the House.

Reporters of news, disseminated by radio or television, desiring to report debates and proceedings of the House, or public hearings of its committees, shall make application to the Committee on Rules, whose recommendations shall be submitted to the House for action.

**Visitors**

81. Persons admitted to the House floor, other than Members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while the House is in session, but shall be seated in chairs provided for them.

Visitors shall not sit at the desks of the Members, or confer with them while the House is in session.

**Sergeant-at-Arms**

82. The Sergeant-at-Arms, under the direction of the Speaker, shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms. He shall enforce the Rule with respect to the conduct of visitors.

He shall at all times prevent persons from peddling in the Hall of the House and its adjoining rooms.

**Soliciting Prohibited**

83. No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any Member, other officer or employee of the House for any purpose.

**Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms**

84. Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms and all other rooms assigned to the House.

Except by consent of the House, the Hall of the House shall not be used for any public or private business, other than Legislative matters during the sessions of the Legislature.

**RULES—Suspending and Amending Rules**

85. Any Rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose by a majority vote of the Members elected to the House.

A motion to suspend the Rules may not be laid on the table; postponed; committed; amended or debated.

No Rule of the House shall be amended except by a majority vote of the Members elected to the House, and no resolution proposing an amendment to the Rules shall be considered until it has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each Member and placed on the calendar.

The Committee on Rules shall report to the House any resolution proposing an amendment to the Rules with an affirmative or negative recommendation within five Legislative Days from the date the resolution was referred.

**Parliamentary Authority**

86. Jefferson's Manual supplemented by Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall be the Parliamentary Authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania Rules of the House.

## INDEX TO HOUSE RULES

A	Rule	Rule	Rule
<b>ABSENCE</b> , see Leaves of Absence		Senate, lost, request to furnish duplicate cer-	33
<b>ADJOURNMENT</b> : Motion, always in order, . . .	53	tified copies, . . . . .	5
Sine Die, . . . . .	16	Signed by Speaker, . . . . .	42
<b>ADVERTISING</b> : Special or local bills, . . . .	43	Special or local, not to be reported, . . . .	43
<b>AMENDMENTS</b> : Adopted by House, commit-		Special or local, advertised thirty days prior	
tee may not change, . . . . .	27	to Introduction, . . . . .	13
Bills and resolutions, . . . . .	57	Sponsors, number allowed for each bill, . . .	40
Bills on first reading, not in order, . . . .	46	Subject, one, clearly expressed in title, . . .	48
Bills on third reading, . . . . .	48	Third reading, . . . . .	77
Committee of the Whole, not read unless		Vetoed, . . . . .	
ordered, . . . . .	21		
Form used for printing, . . . . .	58	<b>C</b>	
Number of copies, . . . . .	57	<b>CALENDAR</b> : Bills, negative recommenda-	
Rules of House, . . . . .	85	tions, . . . . .	31
Senate, to House bills and resolutions, . . .	76	Bills, resolutions, placed in numerical order, .	37
Strike out motion, . . . . .	59	Postponed, bills must be called up within five	
Not to change original purpose of bills, . . .	57	days, . . . . .	38
<b>APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION</b> :		Rules of House, amendments, . . . . .	85
Procedure, . . . . .	4	<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE</b> : Absence of a quorum, .	9
Rules of House, transgression, . . . . .	65	Members admitted during, . . . . .	10
Second point of order, . . . . .	4	Officers of House admitted during, . . . . .	10
<b>APPROPRIATIONS</b> : Charitable and educa-		Speaker, . . . . .	2
tional institutions, concurrence in Senate		Visitors not admitted during, . . . . .	10
amendments, . . . . .	76	<b>CHALLENGING VOTES</b> : Roll call, . . . . .	71
General bill not confined to one subject, . .	40	<b>CHIEF CLERK</b> : Attest signing of bills and	
Institutions, private, two-thirds vote required		resolutions, . . . . .	5
for passage, . . . . .	44	Committee records to be filed, . . . . .	29
<b>ATTENDANCE</b> : Compelling, to obtain		Duplicate copies of lost bills and resolutions, .	32
quorum, . . . . .	7	House history of bills, published under direc-	
		tion of, . . . . .	36
<b>B</b>		Petitions, remonstrances, memorials, etc., filed	
<b>BILLS</b> : Amended in the Senate, procedure, .	76	with, . . . . .	17
Amended, to be printed for use of Members, .	45	Supervision and control over the Hall of the	
Amending existing laws, . . . . .	41	House and other rooms, . . . . .	84
Amendments to, . . . . .	57	<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE</b> : Amendments, .	
Amendments not to change original purpose		not read unless ordered, . . . . .	21
of Bills, . . . . .	57	Debate, motion to limit or close permitted, . .	20
Amendments, form used in printing, . . . .	58	House may resolve itself into, . . . . .	19
Appropriation, private institutions, two-thirds		Motions not permitted in, . . . . .	20
vote required for passage, . . . . .	44	Procedure for forming, . . . . .	19
Calendar, order, . . . . .	37	Report back to House, . . . . .	20
Committees may not change subject nor		Rules of House to be observed, . . . . .	20
amendments adopted by House, . . . . .	27	<b>COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES</b> : Membership, .	
Defeated, not to be re-introduced, etc., . .	49	purpose, . . . . .	22
Final passage vote taken by yeas and nays, .	45	<b>COMMITTEE ON RULES</b> : Amendments to	
First reading, . . . . .	39	rules of House, . . . . .	85
General appropriation, not confined to one		Membership, purpose, . . . . .	24
subject, . . . . .	40	Resolutions referred to, adjournment sine die,	
History, . . . . .	36	last day for introduction of bills and pro-	
Hospital, Home, appropriation and Highway		posing amendments to rules, . . . . .	16
route, procedure for presentation, . . . . .	14	<b>COMMITTEE ROOMS</b> : Supervision, . . . . .	84
Introduction, requirements, . . . . .	13	<b>COMMITTEES</b> : Bills, resolutions, etc., not in	
Last day for introduction of resolution re-		possession of, not to be considered, . . . .	33
ferred to Committee on Rules, . . . . .	16	Bills, to be reported same day ordered, or at	
Lost, duplicates, . . . . .	32	next meeting, . . . . .	32
Messaged to the Senate without delay, . . .	75	Committee of the Whole, . . . . .	19, 20, 21
Not considered after first reading, until latest		Committee on Committees, . . . . .	22
print is on member's desk, . . . . .	39	Conference, membership, duties, . . . . .	25, 26
Not considered unless referred to a committee		Debate on procedure restricted, . . . . .	63
returned to House and printed for mem-		Kind's and rank, . . . . .	18
ber's use, . . . . .	39	Meetings, not to sit during session without	
Not in possession of committee, not to be		permission of the House, . . . . .	28
considered, . . . . .	33	Not permitted to change subject nor amend-	
Numbering, . . . . .	13	ments adopted by House, . . . . .	27
Personal or private interest in, . . . . .	67	Powers over bills and resolutions, . . . . .	27
Postponed calendar, must be called up within		Records, accessible to Members and to others	
five days, . . . . .	38	on permission, . . . . .	29
Read at length on three different days, . . .	45	Records, filed with Chief Clerk on final	
Referring to committee, . . . . .	13	adjournment, . . . . .	29
Reported negatively, not to be placed on cal-			
endar unless by motion, . . . . .	31		
Second reading, . . . . .	47		

	Rule		Rule
Reports, to be in writing, minority reports, . . . . .	30	<b>HOMES:</b> Appropriation to State-aided, . . . . .	14
Rules, amendment of House Rules, . . . . .	85	<b>HOSPITALS:</b> Appropriations to State-aided, . . . . .	14
Rules, membership, purpose, . . . . .	24	<b>HOUR OF MEETING,</b> . . . . .	11
Rules, radio and television of debates, etc., . . . . .	80		
Select, members appointed by Speaker, . . . . .	23		
Special or local bills, not to be reported, . . . . .	42		
Standing, enumeration and number of members, . . . . .	22		
<b>CONCURRENCE:</b> Bills requiring, to be placed on the calendar and on members' desks, . . . . .	76	<b>I</b>	
<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:</b> Membership, duties, . . . . .	25	<b>INDEXES:</b> Laws, history to contain, . . . . .	36
Reports, presentation, printing, consideration, . . . . .	26	<b>INSTITUTIONS:</b> Private, appropriations, two-thirds vote required for passage, . . . . .	44
<b>CONSTITUTIONALITY:</b> Decisions on, . . . . .	4		
<b>CONTEMPT:</b> Member present required to vote, . . . . .	8	<b>J</b>	
<b>CONVENING:</b> Hours, . . . . .	11	<b>JEFFERSON'S MANUAL:</b> Parliamentary authority, . . . . .	86
		<b>JOURNAL:</b> Final passage vote recorded in, . . . . .	45
<b>D</b>		Members may file reasons for vote, . . . . .	69
<b>DEBATE:</b> Absence of quorum, . . . . .	9	Reading not unless so ordered by a majority vote, . . . . .	2
Committee procedure restricted, . . . . .	63	Record of House proceedings, . . . . .	35
Decorum, . . . . .	60	Roll call results shown, . . . . .	68
Division of a Question, . . . . .	59	Yeas and nays entered at request of members, . . . . .	69
Interruptions, yielding floor, . . . . .	62	<b>JOURNAL ROOM:</b> Persons permitted, . . . . .	78
Motions debatable and non-debatable, . . . . .	52, 53, 54, 55, 56		
Recognition for, . . . . .	61	<b>L</b>	
Transgression of Rules, . . . . .	65	<b>LAST DAY FOR THE INTRODUCTION OF BILLS,</b> . . . . .	16
<b>DECORUM,</b> see also Order and Decorum, Members to preserve, . . . . .	60	<b>LAWS:</b> Bills amending existing, . . . . .	41
<b>DISCHARGING COMMITTEES,</b> . . . . .	34	Index, history to contain, . . . . .	36
<b>DISTURBANCE OR DISORDERLY CONDUCT:</b> Gallery and lobby cleared, . . . . .	3	<b>LAY ON THE TABLE,</b> see Motions	
<b>DIVISION OF A QUESTION:</b> Member may call for, if divisible, . . . . .	59	<b>LEAVES OF ABSENCE:</b> Call of House, . . . . .	9
<b>DIVISION OF THE HOUSE:</b> Speaker or Member may call for, . . . . .	74	Daily procedure, . . . . .	12
<b>DOCUMENTS ROOM:</b> Persons permitted in, . . . . .	78	<b>LEGISLATIVE DIRECTORY:</b> Rules printed, . . . . .	85
		<b>LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL,</b> see Journal	
<b>E</b>		<b>LOCAL BILLS,</b> see Bills	
<b>EMPLOYEES,</b> see Officers and Employees		<b>LOST BILLS,</b> see Bills	
		<b>M</b>	
<b>F</b>		<b>MASON'S MANUAL:</b> Supplementing Jefferson's Manual, parliamentary authority, . . . . .	86
<b>FLOOR LEADERS:</b> Adjournment, reasons against, . . . . .	53	<b>MEMORIALS:</b> Filed with Chief Clerk, . . . . .	17
Debates, . . . . .	61	<b>MESSAGES:</b> Governor's, read before the House, . . . . .	75
Members ex-officio of all standing committees, . . . . .	22	Senate, read before the House, . . . . .	75
		Transmitted to the Senate without delay, . . . . .	75
<b>G</b>		<b>MINORITY:</b> Committee reports, . . . . .	30
<b>GOVERNOR:</b> Communications received and read, . . . . .	75	<b>MOTIONS:</b> Adjournment, . . . . .	53
Reconsideration of measure recalled from, . . . . .	50	Amendments different from subject under consideration, . . . . .	57
Vetoed bills, . . . . .	77	Bills on first reading, not in order, . . . . .	46
		Call of House, . . . . .	9
<b>H</b>		Committee of the Whole, . . . . .	20
<b>HALL OF THE HOUSE:</b> Floor space defined, Supervision and use, . . . . .	68	Debatable and non-debatable, . . . . .	52, 53, 54, 55, 56
<b>HIGHWAY ROUTES:</b> Requests for, . . . . .	14	Dilatory, not entertained, . . . . .	51
<b>HISTORY:</b> House, weekly compilation of bills and non-privileged resolutions, . . . . .	36	Presentation and withdrawal, . . . . .	51
		Previous question, . . . . .	56
		Previous question, interruption of debate, . . . . .	62
		Privileged, debate, . . . . .	52
		Privileged, procedure order, . . . . .	52
		Reconsideration, . . . . .	50
		Second not required, exception, . . . . .	51

	Rule	R	Rule
Strike out and insert, .....	59	<b>RADIO:</b> Reprpt debates, etc. ....	80
Table, to lay on, .....	54	<b>RECONSIDERATION:</b> Motion, .....	50
Table, to take from, .....	55	<b>RECORDS:</b> Committee, filed with Chief Clerk, on final adjournment, .....	29
Withdrawal before decision or amendment, ..	51	House History, .....	36
		Journal, .....	35
		Rooms, persons permitted, .....	78
<b>N</b>		<b>REMONSTRANCES:</b> Filed with Chief Clerk, ..	17
<b>NEGATIVE RECOMMENDATION:</b> Printed on the bill, .....	31	<b>REPORTS:</b> Committee, bills, report to be made same day as ordered or at next meet- ing, .....	32
<b>NEGATIVE REPORTS:</b> See Reports		Committee, to be in writing, minority reports, Conference committees, .....	30
<b>NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS:</b> Privileges and limitations, .....	79	"Negative recommendation," printed on bill, ..	26
			31
<b>O</b>		<b>RESOLUTIONS:</b> Adjournment Sine Die, re- ferred to Committee on Rules, .....	16
<b>OATHS:</b> Officers, Employes, Speaker ad- ministrators, .....	6	Amendments, form used in printing, .....	58
<b>OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES:</b> Call of the House, admitted during, .....	10	Amendments to, .....	57
Oaths, Speaker administers, .....	6	Calendars, must be called up by member, ..	37
<b>ORDER:</b> See Questions of Order		Committees may not change subject nor amendments adopted by House, .....	27
<b>ORDER AND DECORUM:</b> Sergeants-at-Arms maintain, .....	82	Copies, number and disposition, .....	15
Speaker preserves, .....	3	History of non-privileged, .....	36
<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS:</b> Daily procedure, ....	12	Introduction, .....	15
Special order of business, .....	12	Last day for introduction of bills, referred to Committee on Rules, .....	16
		Lost, duplicates, .....	32
		Non-privileged, referred to committee, .....	15
		Non-privileged, separately printed when re- ported from committee, .....	15
		Not in possession of committee, not to be considered, .....	33
		Privileged, immediate consideration, .....	15
		Signed by Speaker, .....	5
		Sponsors, number of, allowed, .....	15
		<b>ROLL CALL:</b> See also Voting: Alphabetical order, not to be interrupted, .....	70
		Division of the House, .....	74
		Members and others prohibited at Clerk's desk during, .....	73
		Verification and challenging votes, .....	71
<b>PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY:</b> Jefferson's Manual supplemented by Mason's Manual, ..	86	<b>RULES OF HOUSE:</b> Amendments, .....	85
<b>PEDDLING:</b> Prohibited in Hall of the House, ..	82	Amendments proposed by Committee on Rules, .....	24
<b>PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:</b> Rights under, ....	64	Committee of the Whole to observe, .....	20
<b>PETITIONS:</b> Filed with the Chief Clerk, ...	17	Printed in the Legislative Directory, .....	85
<b>PHOTOGRAPHERS:</b> Pictures during House sessions, .....	80	Suspension, .....	85
<b>PRESENTATION AND WITHDRAWAL:</b> Motions, .....	51	Transgressions of, .....	65
<b>PRESS:</b> See Newspaper Correspondents		<b>S</b>	
<b>PREVIOUS QUESTION:</b> See Motions		<b>SELECT COMMITTEES:</b> Members, appointed by Speaker, .....	23
<b>PRINTING,</b> Amendments, form, .....	58	<b>SENATE:</b> Messages to and from, .....	75
Bills, .....	13	<b>SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:</b> Absent members brought to bar of House, .....	9
Resolutions, .....	15, 36	Maintain order and decorum in Hall of House, Members, remove, .....	82
<b>PRIVILEGED MOTIONS:</b> See Motions			8
		<b>SIGNATURE:</b> Speaker signs bills and reso- lutions, .....	5
<b>Q</b>		<b>SINE DIE:</b> Adjournment, .....	16
<b>QUESTIONS OF ORDER:</b> Constitutionality, House decides, .....	4	<b>SOLICITING:</b> Members, officers or employes prohibited, .....	83
Debate, none, except on appeal, .....	4	<b>SPEAKER:</b> Absent, Speaker Pro-Tempore, ..	1
No member shall speak more than once, ....	4	Appoint members, Committee on Rules, ..	24
Speaker shall decide all, .....	4	Appoint members, Conference Committees, ..	25
<b>QUORUM:</b> Appearance for business, .....	2	Appoint members, Select Committees, .....	23
Call of House to determine, .....	9	Bills, reference to committees, .....	13
Less than, Speaker calls roll of members, ....	8	Call of House to determine quorum, .....	9
Majority of members constitute, .....	7	Committee of the Whole, duties, .....	19
		Committee on Committees, member, .....	22

**HARRISBURG WEST INTERCHANGE, Pennsylvania Turnpike**



## DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER<sup>1</sup>

### ADJOURN

#### Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1. The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (Journal H. R. 1843, p. 361.) (See also Journal H. R. 1885, p. 920.)

#### Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

2. A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H. R., p. 2724.)

#### Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

3. A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken—motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes the place of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.)

#### Motion to, Takes Precedence Over Motion to Adjourn to a Stated Time

4. The point of order was raised that a motion to adjourn takes precedence over a motion to adjourn to a stated time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1889, p. 938.)

#### From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

5. A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it be to meet on next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has long been held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: *West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co.*, and *Bancroft v. Same*, 29 Legal Intel. 1964, Leg. Gaz., 193. (Journal H. R. 1897, p. 114, House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.)

#### Second to Motion Not Required

6. A motion was made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that the motion had not been seconded. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken for the reason the motion to

adjourn does not require a second under the Rules of the House. (Legislative Journal, Feb. 20, 1933, p. 675.)

### FINAL ADJOURNMENT

#### Motion to Amend Resolution for

7. The Speaker decided that a motion to amend a resolution for the final adjournment of the Legislature by adding thereto the following: "Provided, That in order to avoid the expense attendant upon the meeting of the convention of the two Houses, in October next, to which it stands adjourned, the members of the two Houses shall assemble previous to the final adjournment of the Legislature, for the purpose of electing a person to represent this Commonwealth in the Senate of the United States, in accordance with the Constitution of the United States, and the laws of the Commonwealth" was in order. The House overruled the decision of the Speaker. (Journal H. R., 1855, p. 826.)

#### Amendment to Resolution Fixing Date of, in Order

8. On the question of agreeing to an amendment to a resolution fixing the date for adjournment sine die, the point of order was raised that the amendment to the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken for the reason that the amendment provides for a recess and not for an adjournment. (Legislative Journal, 1913, 4168; Journal H. R., p. 4729.)

#### Date of, Must be Specific

9. On the question of adopting a resolution relative to final adjournment of the House, the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order because the date of final adjournment is not specific. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 5, 1913, p. 3951.)

#### Constitution Does Not Contemplate, House Shall Fix Time of

10. On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules, relative to the adjournment of the House sine die, the point of order was raised that the Constitution of Pennsylvania does not contemplate that the House shall adjourn sine die. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 10, 1913, p. 4168; Journal H. R., p. 4729.)

### AMENDMENTS

#### In the Second Degree in Order

11. The Speaker decided that a bill originating in the Senate and passed by the House of Representatives with amendments, which are concurred in by the Senate with amendments, and returned to the House, was still subject to amendments by the House, the proposed amendments being, in his opinion, only in the second degree. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1849, p. 525.)

#### Amendments Germane—Therefore Constitutional

12. On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised, that:

<sup>1</sup> These decisions are published as found in the Journals of the House of Representatives. Their correctness as rulings is left to the judgment of the reader.





Journal H. R., 1893, p. 1016; Legislative Record, January 23, 1893, p. 321; Legislative Record, February 8, 1906, p. 439; Journal H. R., p. 200; Legislative Record, February 13, 1906, p. 579; Journal H. R., p. 246; Legislative Record, April 10, 1907, pp. 2413, 2414.)

**To Amend Bill on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered**

19. On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided "that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill." (Journal H. R., 1878, p. 424; see also, Legislative Record, February 8, 1909, p. 351.)

**Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again**

20. The point of order was raised that "the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29." Decided well taken by the Speaker. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 903; House Journal, 1891, p. 961.) (See also Legislative Record, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; Legislative Journal, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.)

**Similar to One Defeated, But Not to Same Section Is in Order**

21. The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the bill. (Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.)

**To Senate Amendments, Must Be Printed Before Senate Amendments Are Concurred In**

22. A House bill having been returned from the Senate with amendments in which the concurrence of the House is requested, said amendments were amended by the House and upon the question of concurring in the Senate amendments as amended, the point of order was raised "that the question could not be considered at this time." The Speaker decided that the amendments made by the House to the bill must first be printed and placed on the files of the House before the final vote on concurrence in the amendments made by the Senate as amended by the House could be taken. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 1473.)

**Striking Out a Portion of Bill Does Not Require Reprinting**

23. A House Bill, having been amended on third reading by striking out a portion of the bill, the point of order was raised that the bill having been amended must lie over for printing. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the amendment being a strike out, the bill is properly before the House for consideration on final passage. (Legislative Record, April 5, 1909, p. 2477; Legislative Journal, 1923, p. 4120.)

**Manner of Offering and Adopting, Where Entire Sections Are Stricken Out**

24. The Speaker decided "that a motion to amend by striking out all of a section and inserting a new one was not in order; that where a section is voted down there is nothing left to amend; that if an entire new section is offered as a substitute it is in order, but amendments to the substitute cannot be considered until the substitute is adopted." (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 1012 and Legislative Record 1893, pp. 1461 and 1463.)

**Rejected. Not in Order to Discuss**

25. The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

**Discussion of, on Third Reading, Not in Order Until Unanimous Consent Is Obtained**

26. A bill was on third reading, when unanimous consent was asked for the insertion of amendments. The point of order was raised that there is nothing before the House but the obtaining of unanimous consent, and discussion of the amendments is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, March 2, 1921, p. 373.)

**Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order**

27. Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.)

**Fixing Salaries of State Officers by Appropriation Is in Order**

28. On the question of agreeing to an amendment to the General Appropriation Bill reducing the amount appropriated to pay salaries of certain State officers, the point of order was raised that the State salaries are fixed by law and we cannot change them by appropriations, therefore, the amendment is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 17, 1913, p. 4416.)

**Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide**

29. The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted Jefferson's Manual, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (Legislative Journal, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.)

**Amendments to Appropriation Bills, Committee Action Not Required**

30. The point of order was raised that an amendment to a bill increasing the amount of an appropriation must first be referred to the Appropriations Committee. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken. An amendment acted upon by the whole House does not require action by any committee of the House. The Speaker cited Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania as the authority for his ruling. (Legislative Journal, December 21, 1952, p. 6787.)

**AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES**

**Motion to Concur in Senate, Not in Order After House Has Non-Concurred**

31. On a motion to concur in the amendments made by the Senate to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House has already non-concurred. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, p. 5409; Journal H. R., p. 5834.)

**Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House**

32. On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and

House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 14, 1923, p. 5144.)

**Reconsideration of Vote Non-Concurring in, Not in Order After Five Days**

33. On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the House non-concurred in the Senate amendments to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the House non-concurred in these amendments more than five days ago and the motion is out of order for that reason. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, p. 5424; Journal H. R., p. 5852.)

**A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order**

34. After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order. (Journal H. R., 1827-8, p. 781.) (The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708.)

**Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote**

35. The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895.)

**APPEAL**

**Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry**

36. A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section one of a bill at length on second reading.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other than it was read at length. The record having been made, the House cannot go behind the record.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from Jefferson's Manual:

"The right of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquiries." (Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.)

**Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House**

37. In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.)

**BILLS**

**Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House**

38. The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (Journal H. R., 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.)

**Under Control of Speaker**

39. In reply to a parliamentary inquiry the Speaker stated bills which were in the possession and jurisdiction of the House were, in his opinion, under the control of the Speaker. (Legislative Journal, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.)

**Passed Finally Must Be Messaged to Senate**

40. The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (House Journal, 1931, pp. 1262-63.)

**Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate**

41. The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (Journal H. R., 1865, pp. 802-894; House Journal, 1870, p. 1197. (See also Journal H. R., 1887, p. 1434; Journal H. R., 1891, p. 1694; House Journal, 1893, p. 507; Legislative Record, 1891, p. 2749; Legislative Journal, May 24, 1911, p. 3500.)

**Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions**

42. The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (House Journal, 1911, p. 4122.)

**Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members**

43. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommended to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.)

**Negated by a Committee, Similar One Cannot be Considered**

44. The point of order was raised whether a bill which was substantially the same as another bill which had been negated was out of order. The Speaker submitted the question to the House, and it was decided in the affirmative. (Journal H. R., 1873, p. 624.)

**Subject Matter Which Is Part of a Bill Negated by Committee, Can Be Considered**

45. The point of order was raised "that the bill cannot be further considered the subject matter being similar to that of another bill which had been negated by the committee." The Speaker decided that the subject matter of the bill under consideration being only a part of the bill referred to, the point of order was well taken. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 507.)

**Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide**

46. On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 31, 1907, p. 352.)

**Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered**

47. The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (Journal H. R., 1874, p. 218.)

**Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day**

48. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.) (See House Decision 55.)

**Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and on the Files of Members**

49. On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not on the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735; Journal H. R., p. 669.) (See also, Legislative Record, March 18, 1901, p. 855; Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.)

**Not in Order to Consider Senate When House Bills Have Been Fixed as the Order of Business**

50. On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this Senate Bill is identical with a House Bill on the House second reading calendar, and the hour of twelve o'clock having arrived under the report of the Committee on Rules, adopted by the House, the order of business shall be House bills first for the balance of the week, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 21, 1921, p. 2594.)

**Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required**

51. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.)

**Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-thirds Vote**

52. On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, June 20, 1901, p. 3615; Journal H. R., p. 2544.)

**Making Appropriation to Private Institutions, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary on Each Reading**

53. The point of order was raised that a bill appropriating money to any institution not entirely under the control of the State would require a two-thirds vote to agree to the bill on each of its

several readings. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken. (Journal H. R., 1874, pp. 280, 558.)

**Adoption of One Section Containing Several Articles Not Sufficient to Pass the Bill**

54. A House Bill was being considered on second reading. The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the bill under discussion contains but one section composed of twenty-seven articles, the adoption of the first section carries with it the passage of the whole bill with the exception of the title. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, April 6, 1909, p. 2763; Journal H. R., p. 2552.)

**Amended, Final Passage Same Day**

55. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirement for passage of bills is that they be printed and read at length on three different days as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 4. (Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.)

**Sponsors of Bills and Resolutions**

56. In response to a parliamentary inquiry whether it was permissible for a member to add his name to a bill after it had been introduced. The Speaker stated it was not permissible after a bill was introduced and referred. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 736 and 823.)

**CALNDAR**

**Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular**

57. A Senate Bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elect to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.)

**Bill Carrying an Appropriation Is Properly on the Appropriation Calendar**

58. A Senate Bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that the Senate Bill, not being an appropriation bill, is falsely placed upon the third reading calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, as the bill carries an appropriation and is properly placed upon the calendar. (Legislative Journal, April 19, 1921, p. 2317.)

**Bill Out of Place on, Cannot Be Considered**

59. A House Bill was on third reading. The point of order was raised that the bill is out of place on the calendar and objected to its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 20, 1917, p. 4002.)

**Bill Must Be Considered in Committee, Before Appearing on**

60. The Speaker decided that a bill would be improperly on the calendar, if not having been considered in committee. (Journal H. R., 1875, p. 317.)

### **Second Reading Bills Must Be Called Up from, Before Action Can Be Taken**

61. On the question of recommitting a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill not having been called up from the second reading calendar, a motion to postpone for the present or recommit is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 2, 1903, p. 1100; Journal H. R., p. 770.)

### **Motion to Strike Bills from, Without Having Been Called Up Is Not in Order**

62. A motion was offered to have several bills (including a House Bill), stricken from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the first bill mentioned (a House Bill) in said motion having been stricken from the motion, and none of the other bills in said motion having been called up, the motion is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3277; Journal H. R., p. 3149.)

### **Defective Title On**

63. In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The Members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.)

## **CALL OF THE HOUSE**

### **When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken**

64. The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1864, p. 1024.)

### **Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Voting or Not**

65. Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem. decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.)

## **COMMITTEE**

### **Select, Appointed by House, Must Report to House**

66. The Speaker decided that a select committee appointed by the House was required to report to the House by which the committee was appointed. (Journal H. R., 1857, p. 131.)

### **Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time**

67. The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (Journal H. R., 1857, p. 201.)

### **Select Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time**

68. The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within

three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (Journal H. R., 1862, p. 803.)

### **Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House**

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 69.)

69. On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and this Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate had no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the Chair. (Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; Journal H. R., p. 5773.)

### **On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business**

70. On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (Legislative Record, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.)

### **Standing, Power of, Over Bills**

71. The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitment, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amendment inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 543.)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitment to the Committee on Agriculture, it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 585.)

### **Power Over Bills**

72. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (Legislative Journal, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.)

### **Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations**

73. A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The

point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House, and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the Committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the Committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (Legislative Record, April 22, 1907, p. 3066; Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2810. Journal H. R., p. 1925.) (See also Legislative Journal, 1917, p. 4308); Journal H. R., 1907, pp. 1763-1925; Journal H. R., 1889, p. 1026; Journal H. R., 1889, p. 1388.) (See also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741, and Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5935.)

#### **Powers of Subpoena**

74. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, January 28, 1947, p. 253.)

#### **To Report Bills from, When Not the Order of Business, a Suspension of the Rules Necessary**

75. A motion being made to permit the reporting of a bill after the order, "Reports of Committees" has been passed, the point of order was raised that to permit such report the rules would have to be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1891, p. 1712.)

#### **Objection to a Report of, Must Be Made at Proper Time**

76. A motion was offered to drop a House Bill from the calendar and substitute therefor a Senate Bill for the reason that the two bills are identical, and having reached that stage, where one can be substituted for the other, the point of order was raised that the Senate Bill is improperly on the calendar for the reason that the bill was reported irregularly by the Committee, no notice of the meeting having been given to the Committee Members of the meeting at which this bill was considered. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as an objection at this time comes too late. (Legislative Record, April 10, 1903, p. 3444; Journal H. R., p. 2096. Legislative Record, June 4, 1901, p. 2914.)

#### **Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House**

77. On a motion to discharge a Committee from further consideration of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the Committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing, is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) (See also Legislative Record, 1907, p. 4174, and Legislative Journal, 1919, pp. 3258-3259.) (See also House Journal, 1927, p. 3044.) (Legislative Journal, August 2, 1932, p. 779.) (Legislative Journal, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.)

#### **Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House Without Leave**

78. A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting this bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.)

#### **Bill Reported by, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action In**

79. The Speaker decided that a bill having been regularly reported by a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1868, pp. 713, 714; also Journal H. R., 1901, p. 303.)

#### **Irregularly Considered by, No Cause for Rejection**

80. The Speaker decided that the House cannot reject a bill because of alleged irregularity in its consideration by a committee. (Journal H. R., 1876, pp. 236, 241.)

#### **Merits of Bill Cannot be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge**

81. On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the Member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.)

#### **Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not**

82. A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing Committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.)

#### **Responsibility for Consideration of Bills**

83. Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article 3, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a Committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the Members."

Also Rule 30 of the House:

"Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, . . ."

The Speaker stated:

"The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the wishes of the body over which they respectively preside." (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

**Meetings, Call of**

84. Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods: one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (Legislative Journal, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.)

**Meetings, Call of**

85. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting, what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

**Chairman, Removal of**

86. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

**Fixes Its Own Quorum**

87. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, whether the rules of the House provided for the number of Members constituting a quorum of both major and minor committees. The Speaker replied that there is no provision in the Rules of the House providing the number of Members constituting a quorum in a committee. It is entirely within the power of the committee itself to fix its quorum. (Legislative Journal, February 11, 1947, p. 363.)

**COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE****Motion to Discharge and Recede, Not in Order**

88. The Speaker submitted to the House for decision, "Is the motion to discharge the committees of conference and recede from its non-concurrence in order?" The House decided in the negative. (Journal H. R., 1840, p. 360; Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 101.)

**Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed**

89. In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a Member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a Member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the Committee. (House Journal 1936, pp. 573-4.)

**Report of Must Be Printed Before Action**

90. The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (Journal H. R., 1874, p. 436.)

**Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-Concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments**

91. The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1891, p. 876.)

**Motion to Appoint, Cannot Include Instructions Not to Agree to Matters in Dispute**

92. The Speaker decided that it was in order to couple with a motion to appoint a committee of conference, instructions for the said committee not to agree to certain matters in dispute. (Journal H. R., 1871, p. 1294.)

**Proper Time to Instruct—Must Be in Writing**

93. Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked when was it appropriate for the House to give specific instructions to a conference committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the proper time to instruct a committee on conference is at the time the committee is appointed and such instructions should be in writing. (Legislative Journal, May 29, 1939, p. 5222.)

**House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees**

94. On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.)

**Instruction of**

95. In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.)

**Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference**

96. The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1903, p. 2337.)

**Failure of, to Agree, Does Not Defeat Bill**

97. A motion was offered to commit a House Bill to a committee after a Committee of Conference had been discharged from further consideration of said bill. The point of order was raised that the Committee of Conference having failed to agree and having been discharged, the bill falls. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Journal H. R., April 15, 1903, p. 2337.)

**Confined to Differences Between House and Senate**

98. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.)

**Vote Required from House Prior to Senate**

99. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate's taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report

being on a House Bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.)

### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

#### Report of, Embracing Subjects Not Appertaining to Bill, Out of Order

100. The Speaker decided that a report of the Committee of the Whole, embracing subjects not appertaining to the original bill, is out of order. (Journal H. R., 1850, p. 1120.)

#### Reconsideration of Vote, Refusing Leave to Sit Again Not in Order

101. The House having refused the Committee of the Whole House leave to sit again upon a bill, the bill again before the House, pending the question "Will the House agree to the first section?" a motion was made to reconsider the vote refusing the Committee of the Whole leave to sit again. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 1015.)

#### Cannot Sit at Time Fixed for Another Special Order

102. The Speaker decided that a bill pending in Committee of the Whole having been made the special order of the day for this day, and having been proceeded with during the morning session, the committee having risen and leave to sit again granted, a majority of the House cannot give the committee leave to sit at a time which the House has fixed for the consideration of another special order subsequently made by a two-thirds vote. (Journal H. R., 1873, p. 715.)

#### Amendments Made in, Fall When Committee Reports Progress and Leave to Sit Again Is Refused

103. Amendments made in Committee of the Whole are not parts of bills when the committee reports progress, and leave to sit again is not granted by the House. (Journal H. R., 1820-21, p. 913.)

#### Made in Committee of the Whole, Fall When Leave to Sit Again Is Refused

104. The Speaker decided that when the Committee of the Whole rises, reports progress, and is refused leave to sit again, the amendments made in Committee of the Whole are not parts of the Bill, unless so ordered by a vote of the House. (Journal H. R., 1858, p. 463.)

#### Special Amendment, Offered in, Can Be Amended

105. That when a motion is made that the House go into Committee of the Whole for special amendment, the amendment is indicated, and is not subject to amendment. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken. (Journal H. R., 1881, p. 984.)

#### Motion to Go Into, Is Debatable

106. On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole House for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is not debatable. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, May 13, 1907, p. 5228.)

#### Motion to Go Into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order

107. A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a House Bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; Journal H. R., p. 825.)

#### Motion to Go Into, Is a Privileged Motion

108. On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the

purpose of Special Amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (Legislative Record, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.)

#### Motion to Go Into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading

109. A House Bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

#### Recess May Be Taken Only With Consent of the House

110. A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the chairman. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-40.) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.)

#### Motion to Recommit to Committee of the Whole May Only Be Made in the House

111. A motion was made in the Committee of the Whole that the Committee rise and report to the House a bill as amended.

An amendment was offered to add to this motion, that the bill be recommitted to the Committee of the Whole, for the purpose of taking up further amendments.

The chairman ruled the amendment to the original motion out of order for the reason that it was not within the power of the Committee to pass upon such a motion. The House alone has the power to resolve itself into the Committee of the Whole. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1933, p. 159.)

#### Reprinting Bill Not Required to Pass on Second Reading

112. The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted by the House, the Committee having inserted amendments in the bill referred to them.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, as to whether the House could pass on the bill as amended before it was reprinted and distributed to the Members.

The Speaker stated it was in order under Rules of the House to consider the bill on second reading after which it would be printed. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 129.)

### COMMITMENT AND RECOMMITMENT

#### Motion for, Not in Order When Reports from Committees Are Being Made

113. Reports of committees being in order, the Speaker decided that it would require a suspension of the rules to make a motion to recommit a bill. (Journal H. R., 1870, p. 343.) Legislative Journal, March 16, 1925, p. 1611.)

**Motion for, With Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order**

114. A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1875, pp. 314, 315.)

**To Another Committee, When Motion for, in Order**

115. On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent motion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (Journal H. R., 1879, p. 295.)

**Motion for, Not in Order Until Bill Is Before the House**

116. A bill being on the postponed calendar and a motion to recommit to committee having been made, the point of order was raised that the motion was not in order as the bill was not before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1901, p. 843.) (See also Legislative Record, February 13, 1905, p. 458; Journal H. R., p. 464.)

**Motion for, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered**

117. On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; Journal H. R., p. 3183.)

**Motion for, Not in Order, When Bill Is Not on File**

118. The point of order was raised that the bill is not on file, and, therefore, under the rules it cannot be recommitted. Decided well taken. (Journal H. R., 1901, p. 669; see also Legislative Record, 1901, p. 855.)

**Motion for, Not in Order Until Bill Has Been Read for the First Time**

119. On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; Journal H. R., p. 1976.)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.)

**Motion for, Precludes Amendment**

120. A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Legislative Journal, February 15, 1915, p. 207.)

**Motion to, Carries With It Bill and Pending Amendments**

121. On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments they do not appear

in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (Legislative Journal, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.)

**Merits of Bill Cannot be Discussed Under Motion to**

122. The point of order was raised that a Member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (House Journal, 1929, p. 4369.) (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.) (Legislative Journal, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.) (Legislative Journal, Jan. 31, 1933, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.)

**Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question**

123. A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2031.)

**Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action**

124. The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.)

## CONSTITUTION

**Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Required by**

125. The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1876, p. 190.)

On third reading of a House Bill the point of order was raised that the bill affects the counties of Allegheny, Westmoreland, Fayette, Greene and Washington; that the notice of this bill was only advertised in Allegheny, in one paper, and in two papers in Washington, and not published in West-



moreland, Fayette or Greene, and, therefore, not properly advertised, the principal office of the corporation being situated in the city of Pittsburgh. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. The House sustained the decision of the Chair. (Journal H. R., 1876, pp. 825, 826, 827.)

The Speaker ruled that a bill is not properly before the House, if affecting two counties, when notice for the proposed application has not been advertised in the two counties (the locality affected thereby), as required by section eight of the third article of the Constitution. (Journal H. R., 1878, p. 837.)

See also Legislative Record, April 16, 1901, p. 1504; Journal H. R., p. 1247, Legislative Record, March 16, 1905, p. 1183; Journal H. R., p. 914; Legislative Record, April 13, 1909, p. 3491; Journal H. R., p. 3053; Legislative Record, April 13, 1909, p. 3504. Legislative Journal, May 22, 1911, p. 3256. Legislative Journal, May 27, 1913, p. 3518; Journal H. R., p. 4160.)

#### **Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote Is Taken on Local Bill**

126. A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (Journal H. R., 1887, p. 1256.) (See also, Legislative Journal, March 29, 1915, p. 978; Journal H. R., p. 1234.)

#### **Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7**

127. On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; Journal H. R., p. 2009.) (See also Legislative Record, May 5, 1907, p. 963; Journal H. R., p. 782; Legislative Journal, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; Journal H. R., p. 3098.)

#### **Seal of the Court Not Necessary to Verify Signatures of Justice to Affidavit of Publication of Advertisement**

128. The Speaker decided that the signature of the justice, or other persons before whom affidavit of the publisher of the notice required in case of local or special bills is made, is not necessary to be verified by the seal of the Court. (Journal H. R., 1879, p. 490.)

#### **Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional**

129. The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and repairing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 972.)

#### **Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding**

130. The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (Journal H. R., 1857, p. 891.)

#### **Proposing Amendments to**

131. Joint resolution of the State proposing amendments to the Constitution of the Commonwealth, being before the House, a question

order was raised, as follows, viz.: The second part, or section nine, of the amendment now under consideration, having been before the House on the 2d day of March, and on the call of the yeas and nays, a majority of the members elected not having agreed to the same, it was negative, is it in order for this House again to consider and again to determine the question, whether it will agree to or negative the same question or part of said amendment. The Speaker decided that it was in order, and assigned for the decision the following reasons, viz.: "The manner of agreeing to or negative amendments to the Constitution is prescribed by that instrument itself. It directs that any proposed amendment or amendments, to be operative, shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House. When the proposed amendments to the Constitution were before this House, on the 2d day of March, the gentleman from Philadelphia (Mr. Smith), being temporarily in the chair, directed that the yeas and nays should be called, not only on the second amendment, but upon its separate parts severally. This the House had no power to do under the Constitution. It could take no constitutional action, only in obedience to the specific requirements of that instrument. The action of the House in this voting separately on two parts of one amendment, being without authority, was void and of no effect and could not affect the right of this House to do that which was its duty to do—to vote on the amendments. The amendment now before the House has not been negative. The vote now demanded of this House, is on the whole amendment, and not on a part of it, and is not the same proposition as that which was negative on the second day of March by this House. It is, therefore, in order for the House to proceed to consider and vote upon the proposed amendment now before the House." The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1864, p. 371.)

#### **Requires That Bill Must Recite Acts Proposed to Revise or Amend**

132. The point of order was raised that a House Bill is in violation of section six, article three, of the Constitution, as it attempts to revise or amend a law without reciting the bill amended. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. (Journal H. R., 1881, p. 1080.)

#### **To Repeal a Law by Its Title Is a Constitutional Act**

133. The point of order was raised that section two of a House Bill is not constitutional, it being in violation of section six, article three, of the Constitution, as follows, viz.: "No law shall be received, amended, or the provisions thereof extended, or conferred by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred, shall be re-enacted and published at length." The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, as the second section merely repealed an act, but did not revive, amend, or extend the provisions of any law. (Journal H. R., 1881, p. 291.)

#### **Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws, Constitutional**

134. The point of order was raised that the amendment was out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 940.)

#### **Bill Regulating Trade, Labor, et cetera, Unconstitutional**

135. The point of order was raised that the amendment to a House Bill is not in order, being in violation of the seventh section of the third article of the Constitution which says: "No law shall be passed regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing." The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. (Journal H. R., 1881, p. 533.)

**Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations**

136. A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.)

**Bill Exempting Private Property from Taxation, Unconstitutional**

137. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional in that it exempts from taxation real estate, in conflict with article nine, sections one and two, of the Constitution. Decided well taken by House. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 918.)

**Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional By the House**

138. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the Bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.)

**Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional**

139. A point of order was raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (Journal H. R., 1883, p. 1085.)

**Bills Providing for Settlement of Private Claims, Unconstitutional**

140. The point of order was raised that a bill which confers the right upon certain persons of presenting a claim against the Commonwealth in the courts of Dauphin county, which right is now possessed by other citizens of the State, confers a special privilege upon said persons, and is, therefore, contrary to section seven, article three, of the Constitution. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as the bill confers simply the right to test the validity of an individual claim against the Commonwealth, which is not provided for by law. The House reversed the decision. (Journal H. R., 1881, p. 833.)

**Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House.**

141. The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House and not in possession of the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.)

**Bill Prescribing New Duties for Public Officers of a Single County, Unconstitutional**

142. The point of order was raised that the bill was unconstitutional in that it prescribed new duties for public officers of a single county. Speaker pro tempore decided point well taken. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 917; Legislative Record, 1885, p. 1654.)

**Bill Regulating Duties of Judges Constitutional**

143. The point of order was raised that a: "House bill entitled 'An act to permit the judges

of the several courts of common pleas in all counties in which there are two or more such courts, at the request of any of the other courts of common pleas in the same county, to perform judicial duties in the other courts,' is unconstitutional, because contrary to article five, section six of the Constitution, which says: In Philadelphia all suits shall be instituted in the said courts of common pleas without designating the number of said court, and the several courts shall distribute and apportion the business among them in such manner as shall be provided by rules of court, and each court, to which any such suit shall be assigned shall have exclusive jurisdiction thereof, subject to change of venue, as shall be provided by law. In Allegheny each court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all proceedings at law and in equity, commencing therein, subject to change of venue as may be provided by law." Decided not well taken. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 111.)

**Legal Classification of Cities, Necessary to Legislate for, Under Provision of**

144. The point of order was submitted that the present amendment to the amendment proposes to legislate for all the cities and towns of this Commonwealth upon the basis of population, without first being classified as required by the Constitution, in order to make it general, in place of special legislation. Point sustained by the House. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 757.)

**Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of**

145. On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H. R., p. 1606.)

**Right of Jury Trial Not Limited by Bill, Therefore, Not in Violation of**

146. A House Bill was being considered on final passage; the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because its puts limitations upon the right of trials by jury. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House did not sustain the point of order. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1915, pp. 2223 and 2224.)

**Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional**

147. On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expenses of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (Journal H. R., 1879, p. 743.)

**Pensioning Individuals for Military Service, Not Unconstitutional**

148. On the question whether a bill granting an annuity and a gratuity to James Osterhout, of Susquehanna county, late member of Company F, One Hundred and Forty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, is in violation of section eighteen, of article three of Constitution, the Speaker decided that in absence of a general law upon the subject, it was proper for the Legislature to pass acts pensioning any person who has served in the military service, and in this case the proof of military service is furnished. (Journal H. R., 1879, p. 733.)

**Providing for Centennial Buildings, Constitutional**

149. The point of order was raised that under section eighteen, article three, of the Constitution, a bill to provide for a permanent centennial exposition building is unconstitutional. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1874, p. 556.)

**CONTESTED ELECTION****What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of**

150. On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the court of common pleas, of Westmoreland county, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W. N. Porter and A. D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W. R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W. N. Porter and A. D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are *prima facie* entitled to their seats. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.)

**The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest**

151. A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of Higby vs. Andrews be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was *res judicata* and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 397.)

**Subpoenaed Before Contested Election Committee, Witness Must Be Paid**

152. The Speaker decided that witnesses regularly subpoenaed, before a contested election committee, must be paid according to law. (Journal H. R., 1869, p. 597.)

**CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS****Members May Raise Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill**

153. The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill. Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (Legislative Journal, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.)

**DEBATE****Member May Not Criticize Senate**

154. A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill—

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited Jefferson's Manual as authority for his ruling. (Legislative Journal, December 20, 1933, p. 949.)

**Executive Officers May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted**

155. In response to a Parliamentary Inquiry—The Speaker stated that it was in order for a Member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate—quoting from Jefferson's Manual. (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1933, p. 583.)

**Criticizing Federal Official**

156. The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a Member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing any public official. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 4044.)

**Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in**

157. Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from Jefferson's Manual:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independence, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.)

**On Second Reading in Order**

158. The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 1365.)

**On a Bill on Second Reading in Order**

159. A bill was being considered on second reading when the point of order was raised that debate should take place on the third reading of the bill. The Speaker ruled that bills may be debated on second reading. (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 476.) April 2, 1907, p. 2014. See also Pennsylvania Manual, Legislative Practice and Procedure under heading Action on Bills.

**Confined to Question Before the House**

160. An Amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the Amendment—which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on

the Amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be a logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and its of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (Legislative Journal, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.)

## DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

### When Not Divisible

161. The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.)

### Division of, If Divisible Call for in Order Before or After Main Question is Ordered

162. The point of order was raised that a call for a division of the question is not in order, if not made before the previous question was moved by the proper number of members, as required by rule. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as any member may call for a division of a question before or after the main question is ordered which shall be divided, if it comprehends propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantial proposition shall remain for the decision of the House. (Journal H. R., 1881, p. 962.)

## JOURNAL

### One Objection Prevents Dispensing with the Reading of

163. An objection was made to dispensing with further reading of the Journal of the previous day's session. The point of order was raised that one objection will compel the reading of the Journal under the Rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, February 13, 1906, p. 573; Journal H. R., p. 240.)

### Reading and Approval of

164. The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.)

### Motion to Expunge

165. A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (House Journal, 1906, p. 407.)

### Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged from Record

166. The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.)

## LAY ON THE TABLE

### To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table

167. The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 977.)

### Motion to Lay on the Table Is Not Debatable

168. A motion offered to lay a resolution on the table was being debated when the point of order was raised that a motion to lay on the table is not debatable. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 516.)

## LEAVE OF ABSENCE

### Objected to

169. An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.)

### May Be Revoked

170. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.)

## MEMBER

### Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

171. The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (Journal H. R., 1840, pp. 859-61.)

### Qualification of Members

172. Proceedings, with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.)

### Under Arrest for Contempt of the House, Nothing in Order Until Purged

173. The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1875, p. 177.)

### Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

174. During the debate on Senate bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence, and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore, be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4141; Legislative Journal, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.)

**Of Previous Session Not to Be Referred to by Name by Committee in Report**

175. The Speaker decided that it is not in order for a committee, in a report, when referring to a report made at a previous session of the Legislature by a member of this House to call said member by name. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1843, p. 594.)

**Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House**

176. A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.)

**Cannot Be Excluded from the House**

177. A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 1764.)

**Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest**

178. On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; Journal H. R., p. 4503.)

**Member Himself Must Determine Whether He Has Private Interest in a Bill**

179. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (Legislative Journal, December 12, 1933, p. 574.)

**Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution**

180. Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act Number 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said Bill, was a Tax Collector, that the Bill was introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee thereupon

appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bentley, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson, as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Session of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article 3, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article 7, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article 3, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

1. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the National Congress to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members":

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See *Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives*, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the Hinds' Precedents, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79 N. W. 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute \* \* \* The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of Throop Borough's School Directors, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in re-electing them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly."

and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96."

11. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article 3, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the Legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article 3, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article 3, Section 33, but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article 3, Section 33, provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'"

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation—The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said—"It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such a personal interest to the House of which he is a Member."

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part:—"Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest."

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own—it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (Hinds' Precedents, Vol. V, Sections 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: "That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest."

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: "You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class."

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House of 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: "That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member."

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself."

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See Luce-Legislative Procedure, page 366; Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure, section 323 and Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V.5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V.5950, 5951.) And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V.5956.)

"It is a principle of 'immoral observation' that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V.5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V.5952)." *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, section 651.

The Committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of *Wilson v. New Castle City*, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not affect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

111. The Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article 7, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judicial, State and County Officers; and provides *inter alia* the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article 8, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal'. Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article 8, Section 9, *supra*, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article 7, Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of proper jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article 2, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of proper jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article 2, Section 2.

### CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article 2, Section 2, of the constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article 3, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

1—The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit—Tax Collectors.

2—The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection afforded Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the Legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article 2, Section 2, of our State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should only be used in a case or cases where the

evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body; and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 Pa. 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore, urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the Speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive.) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

### Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Role

181. The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A Member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (*House Journal*, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.)

### ORDER OF BUSINESS

#### Objections to, Must Be Made Before Decision Is Given to Proceed With

182. The Chair decided that after an agreement to proceed with certain orders had been partially carried out, it was too late to make objections. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H. R.*, 1868, pp. 906, 907.)

#### Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment, No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

183. The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate Bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate bills on second reading. (*Journal H. R.*, 1895, p. 2295.)

### SPECIAL ORDER OF BUSINESS

#### Resolutions Fixing Special Orders of Business Are Privileged

184. A resolution was presented, fixing as a special order of business, a time for the House to resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole to hear the Governor and department heads, etc., submit a plan on unemployment relief.

Unanimous consent having been denied its immediate consideration—

The point of order was made that this resolution did not come within the purview of the rule of the House requiring certain resolutions to lie over for printing, for the reason that it is in effect a motion regulating the business of the House permitted at any time.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the rules provide that the House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time, further Rule 14 provides that any subject may by a majority vote, be made a special order of business, the resolution is, therefore, privileged for the reason that it establishes an order of business for the House and its immediate consideration is in order. (Legislative Journal, July 25, 1932, p. 580.)

#### **Motion Fixing, in Order**

185. On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (Legislative Journal, February 19, 1913, p. 362; Journal H. R., p. 917.)

#### **House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix, for One Bill in Advance of Others**

186. Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, 1901, p. 2544.)

#### **Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading**

187. The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading—

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the second reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (Legislative Journal, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

#### **Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With**

188. The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (Journal H. R., 1869, p. 767.)

#### **Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to**

189. The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (Journal H. R., 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.)

#### **Of a Bill, Adoption of a Resolution to Proceed to, at Certain Time in Order**

190. The Speaker decided that the House having, on yesterday, adopted a resolution by a vote of two-thirds, that it would proceed to the reconsideration of a certain bill when it met the next morning, the bill is, therefore, in order. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1840, pp. 946-50.)

#### **Consideration of, in Order Even Though the Time Fixed for, Has Passed**

191. Consideration of a House Bill was resumed on second reading, as a Special Order of Business. The point of order was raised that the special hour of eight-thirty fixed for consideration of this bill having passed there is now nothing in order but the regular order of business. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, April 7, 1909, p. 2968.)

#### **Special, Takes Precedence Until Disposed of**

192. The Speaker decided that the House having, by a vote of two-thirds, determined that it would, at a certain specified hour upon a particular day, proceed to the consideration of a certain question and the time having arrived, the House must proceed to its consideration, and any other business before the House stands postponed until the question is disposed of by the House, either by adoption, rejection or postponement. (Journal H. R., 1861, p. 131.)

#### **One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition**

193. A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill today which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a special order of business. (Legislative Journal, July 13, 1932, p. 352.)

### **PERSONAL PRIVILEGE**

#### **Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member of the House**

194. A Member rose to a question of personal privilege and the Speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the Member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (Legislative Journal, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.)

#### **Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member**

195. A member rose to question of personal privilege.

The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its Members individually in their representative capacity only. (Legislative Journal, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.)

#### **Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege**

196. The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (Legislative Journal, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.)

#### **Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself**

197. A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated the following:



"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege.

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against his character, which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership, therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity.

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself.

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (Legislative Journal, March 13, 1939, p. 611.)

#### POINT OF ORDER

##### Question for Speaker to Decide and Not the House Unless Submitted to It

198. On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 22, 1906, p. 60; Journal H. R., p. 36.)

##### Members May State Reasons for Raising

199. A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202.)

##### Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

200. A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Art. III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in Hinds' Precedents, Vols. 2 and 5. (See also Legislative Journal of Pa., 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.)

Cooley's Constitutional Limitations, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitution must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (Legislative Journal, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.) (Legislative Journal, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.) (Legislative Journal, 1949, April 27, p. 4703.)

##### Decision on, Postponed for Purpose of Obtaining Information

201. The Speaker postponed making a decision on a point of order for several days in order to

obtain information upon which to make his decision. (Legislative Record, March 19, 1907, p. 1450. Decision made March 28, 1907, pp. 1834-35. Also Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2810. Decision made April 22, 1907, p. 3066.)

##### Point of Order Must Be made at Time Offense Is Committed

202. A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (Legislative Journal, March 1, 1955, p. 537.)

##### Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

203. Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.)

##### Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

204. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The Speaker replied—it could not—the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.)

#### POSTPONEMENT

##### Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

205. A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; Journal H. R., p. 1494.)

##### Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

206. On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the Bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.)

##### Motion to, Precludes Commitment

207. An amendment to recommit was offered to a motion for indefinite postponement of a House Bill. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit has preference over a motion for postponement. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. The Rule of the House provides that a motion to postpone shall preclude a motion for commitment. (Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2516.) (See also Legislative Journal, June 11, 1913, p. 4216.)

##### Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

208. A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.)

### **Senate Postponed Bills Do Not Require Extension of Time**

209. The point of order was raised that Senate Bills remain on the postponed calendar without an extension of time. The Speaker ruled that Senate Bills would not be dropped from the House Postponed Calendar under the rule. (Legislative Journal, March 18, 1931, p. 1084.)

### **Extension of Time for**

210. A point of order was raised as to the extension of the time limit for House bills on the postponed calendar. The Speaker stated the extension of time is a matter for the decision of the House. (Legislative Journal, October 14, 1955, p. 4276.)

### **Must Be by Action of the House**

211. In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide—the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 750.)

## **PREVIOUS QUESTION**

### **Call for, in Order During Pendency of an Appeal**

212. The Speaker decided that a call for the previous question is in order during the pendency of an appeal from the decision of the Speaker. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 840, pp. 946-8.)

### **Call for, While Member Is Addressing the House, In Order**

213. The Speaker decided that the previous question could be called while a member was addressing the House. (Journal H. R. 1858, p. 347; also p. 539.)

### **When Exhausted**

214. The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendment and amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (Journal H. R., 1881, p. 1414.)

### **When Moved on Third Reading of a Bill, the Final Passage of Same Is a Part of the Main Question**

215. The bill being on third reading and a motion made to go into Committee of the Whole for special amendment, the previous question was moved. Upon the bill being agreed to on third reading, the point of order was submitted that the previous question had been exhausted on agreeing to the bill on third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, and that the main question was on agreeing to the bill on third reading and final passage. (Journal H. R., 1895, p. 2013.)

### **Cuts Off Motion to Go into Committee of the Whole**

216. The point of order was raised that as a motion had been made to go into Committee of the Whole for special amendment that said motion took precedence over a motion for the previous question which had been previously offered. Decided not well taken. (Legislative Record, 1901, p. 581.)

### **Debate May Continue Only If Previous Question Is Voted Down**

217. The point of order was raised that the House having given a Member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (Legislative Journal, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.)

### **Previous Question Is Not Debatable**

218. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question—"Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and Jefferson's Manual, Section 454, were cited as authority. (Legislative Journal, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.) (See Jefferson's Manual, Section 785; also Hinds' Precedents, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.)

### **May Not Be Laid Upon Table**

219. The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.)

### **Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate**

220. A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2295.)

## **RECONSIDERATION**

### **Of Bills Twice Negated, a Motion for, not Again in Order**

221. The Speaker pro tempore decided that a bill having been negated then reconsidered, and again negated, motion to again reconsider is out of order. (Journal H. R., 1878, p. 611.) The point of order was raised that the bill having been once defeated, reconsidered and again defeated could not be reconsidered the second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1891, p. 1033.)

### **Bill Negated on Final Passage, Only Those Voting in the Negative Competent to Move for**

222. The point of order was raised that when a bill fails on its final passage, for want of a constitutional majority, does it require those who voted for the bill, who may be of a majority of the votes cast, or those who voted against the bill, although of a minority of the votes cast, to move to reconsider. The Speaker ruled that it would require the motion to reconsider to be made by those voting against the passage of the bill. (Journal H. R., 1874, p. 725.)

### **Motion for, Having Once Been Defeated, Not Again in Order**

223. On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that this bill having been defeated twice, it cannot be considered again. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 2, 1903, p. 2712; Journal H. R., p. 1667.) (See also Legislative Journal, April 19, 1921, p. 2320. Legis-

lative Journal, June 23, 1919, p. 3719. Legislative Record, April 7, 1903, p. 2878; Journal H. R., p. 1767.)

#### **Members Voting on Prevailing Side Required to Make Motion**

224. A motion having been made and seconded to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated. When the question was raised that the Members making the motion voted with a majority of the votes cast but the bill failed on passage, therefore, they did not vote on the majority side of the question which would be in the negative. The Speaker ruled the motion to reconsider must be made by those who voted with the majority on the original question. (Legislative Journal, Dec. 14, 1933, p. 690.) (Legislative Journal, April 12, 1933, p. 2946.)

#### **Member Voting on Prevailing Side Required to Make Motion**

225. An inquiry was made as to whether the Member who seconded a motion to reconsider a vote by which a bill was defeated, voted on the prevailing side. Upon being questioned by the Speaker, the gentleman seconding the motion stated he voted "Aye," the vote being 95 "Ayes" to 86 "Nays." The Speaker stated the gentleman was not on the prevailing side because the bill fell and was not qualified to second the motion to reconsider. (Legislative Journal, April 9, 1956, p. 7511.)

#### **Motion for, Must Be Made by Members Voting in the Majority**

226. A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage. The point of order was raised that the gentleman who made this motion did not vote in the negative, therefore, he cannot move for reconsideration. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 3, 1907, p. 2087.)

#### **Members Voting With the Minority Competent to Move for, When Yeas and Nays Are Not Called**

227. The point of order was submitted that when section twenty-nine of a House Bill was under consideration, an amendment was offered allowing fishing with nets and baskets. The amendment was adopted. Immediately after its adoption a motion was made for the reconsideration of the vote—the motion being made by the gentleman who voted with the minority, and, therefore, not entitled to the privilege. The proceedings being irregular and contrary to the rule, the motion and action of the House relative thereto should be stricken from the Journal and the amendment should remain as part of the section. The Chair decided the point of order not well taken, as there was no record of the vote. (Journal H. R., 1897, p. 1059.)

#### **When Yeas and Nays Are Not Taken Any Member May Make a Motion for**

228. On the question of agreeing to a motion to reconsider the vote by which an amendment was defeated, the point of order was raised that the gentleman who offered this motion voted in the minority when the amendment was first before the House, therefore, is incompetent to make the motion to reconsider. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that on the amendment first offered the yeas and nays were not called. (Legislative Record, February 4, 1903, p. 484; Journal H. R., p. 410.)

#### **Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order**

229. A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus

motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.)

#### **Members Making Motion for, Must Have Been Present and Voted**

230. On a motion to place a House Bill on the calendar which was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the gentleman making the motion was not present when the vote was taken, therefore he cannot make this motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 24, 1913, p. 4911; Journal H. R., p. 5288.) (See also Legislative Journal, April 7, 1921, p. 1526.)

#### **Of Bill by Senate After Being in Possession of the House Not in Order**

231. After a bill incorporating a railroad company had passed the Senate and been received by the House, the Senate reconsidered the vote on its final passage and notified the House of the same. The bill being on the House private calendar of Senate bills, a question of order was raised that inasmuch as the Senate had reconsidered its vote on the final passage, and notified the House thereof, the bill was, therefore, not in order. The Speaker submitted the question to the House. The House decided the question of order not well taken. (Journal H. R., 1870, p. 1173.)

#### **After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to**

232. A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this Bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (Legislative Journal, March 21, 1917, p. 732; Journal H. R., p. 948.)

#### **Of Vote on Indefinite Postponement of Motion to Reconsider, Not in Order**

233. The Speaker decided that a motion to reconsider the vote on indefinitely postponing a motion to reconsider the vote on the final passage of a bill, was not in order. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1862, p. 778.)

#### **Of Vote Defeating Bill, May Be Made Within Five Days of Actual Session**

234. The point of order was raised that five legislative days had not intervened since the bill was defeated. The Speaker ruled that the bill was defeated on the seventeenth instant, last Monday. The House was in session Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of last week. This will be the fourth day in which the House is in session. The point of order is not sustained. (Journal H. R., 1913, p. 6045, and Legislative Journal, 1913, p. 3072.)

#### **Motion for, in Order Until Defeated**

235. On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (Legislative Record, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.)

#### **Brings Bill Before the House as It Was Originally**

236. A motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was recommitted to Committee, having been agreed to, amendments were then offered to the bill when the point of order was raised

that the offering of amendments is out of order because this bill is not on second reading and the motion passed upon by the House is merely placing this bill back to its position on the second reading calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. The reconsideration of the vote brings the bill before the House as it was when the motion to recommit was adopted. An appeal was taken from the decision of the chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (Legislative Journal, April 7, 1913, pp. 1525, 1526, 1527; Journal H. R., p. 2215.)

#### **Of Vote Not in Order Until Other Business Has Intervened**

237. On the motion to reconsider a vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that this motion is not in order until other business has intervened. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; the motion is not in order until some other business has intervened. (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1931, p. 1893.)

#### **On Second Reading—Title and Several Sections Acted on Separately**

238. A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. The Speaker ruled that the House must go through the same procedure to reconsider that was gone through with when the bill was agreed to on second reading, i. e., the vote by which the House ordered the bill transcribed for third reading; agreed to the bill on second reading as amended; the title and several sections. (Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2741.)

#### **Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider**

239. A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (Legislative Journal, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.)

### **RESOLUTIONS**

#### **Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order**

240. On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 4176; Journal H. R., p. 2597.)

#### **Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote of the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote**

241. A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 513; Journal H. R., p. 498.)

#### **Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by**

242. On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the

point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; Journal H. R., p. 1385.) (See also Legislative Record, March 12, 1901, p. 785; Journal H. R., p. 727; also Legislative Record, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and Journal H. R., p. 303.)

#### **Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent**

243. On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; Journal H. R., p. 3143.)

#### **Not Concerning the House, Out of Order**

244. On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerned in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; Journal H. R., p. 2600.)

#### **Requesting Certain Information from the Banking Department, Not in Order**

245. On the question of adopting a resolution requesting information from a department, the point of order was raised that the Banking Commission or any deputy officer or employee of this department shall not divulge the contents of the reports called for in this resolution. The Speaker suspended decision of the point of order until he has had a consultation with the Banking Department. (Legislative Record, March 19, 1907, p. 1450.) The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1834.) (See Decision of Attorney General, Legislative Record, 1907, p. 1835; Journal H. R., p. 1298.)

#### **Requesting a Clerk in a Department to Furnish Information, Not in Order**

246. On a motion to commit a House Resolution to the Committee on Ways and Means, the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order, because Mr. Lewis, being an employee and not an officer of the Auditor General's Department, cannot be called upon to furnish information from that Department. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and declared the resolution out of order. (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1921, p. 1836, and April 18, 1921, p. 2037.)

#### **Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate**

247. On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

#### **Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order**

248. On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this Bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote on the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided

the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (Legislative Journal, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.)

**Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses**

249. On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (Legislative Journal, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.)

**Consideration of a Similar, Previously Acted Upon, Not in Order**

250. On the question of adopting a resolution, the point of order was raised that the House has acted upon a similar resolution yesterday and that this resolution was not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., February 15, 1901, p. 458.)

**Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed**

251. A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.)

**Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order**

252. An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 28, 1907, p. 267; Journal H. R., p. 303.)

**Is Not Dual in Its Purpose When Embracing Two Districts**

253. On the question of adopting a resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution embraces two election districts or two subjects and it is, therefore, dual in its purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that both the contests referred to in the resolution are before the Committee on Elections. (Legislative Record, January 29, 1903, p. 314; Journal H. R., p. 324.)

**Discharging a Committee from Further Consideration of a Bill, in Order**

254. On the question of adopting a resolution discharging a Committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the Committee did not report the bill when that order of business was reached and under the Rules of the House, no such order will be reached until tomorrow, therefore, the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (Legislative Record, March 20, 1905, p. 1205; Journal H. R., p. 938.)

**Concurrent, Continuing an Old Commission, Is in Order**

255. A concurrent resolution was offered providing that the school code be referred to the Educational Commission, and providing for the

continuance of the Commission. The point of order was raised that a commission cannot be recreated in this manner and further the House cannot refer any bills to a commission which has no existence. The Speaker ruled that inasmuch as the resolution merely continues the old commission it is proper, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Record, March 31, 1909, p. 2065.)

**Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings**

256. The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the Resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of a bill. (Legislative Journal, February 3, 1931, p. 219.)

**Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order**

257. A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by Committee with a negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the Committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; Journal H. R., pp. 450 and 453.)

**A Majority of All the Members Not Necessary to Pass Concurrent Resolution Entailing Expense to the State**

258. The Speaker decided that a concurrent resolution to appoint a commission, which read: "The expenses of said commission shall be paid upon warrants drawn by the chairman upon the State Treasurer and approved by the Auditor General, and each of said commissioners shall be allowed the sum of ten dollars per day, said expenses and compensation to be paid out of such moneys as may by law be hereafter appropriated for such purposes" did not require one hundred and one votes (a majority of all the members of the House) to pass, as the resolution did not appropriate money. On an appeal, the House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1878, p. 1394.)

**House, Not Privileged, Lay Over for Printing**

259. The point of order was raised that a resolution being a resolution of the House of Representatives only under the rules need not be laid over for printing. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that it was a simple House Resolution and did not come within the purview of any of the privileged resolutions under Rule 84 of the House and, therefore, must lay over for printing. (Legislative Journal, February 16, 1931, p. 303.)

**House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use**

260. A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (Legislative Journal, February 20, 1933, p. 674.)

**Resolutions to Be Submitted to Governor**

261. The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria, Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D. & C. 672.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted to the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.)

**Call of, Under Call for Previous Questions in Order**

**Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined**  
263. On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final

270. The point of order was raised that a member is privileged only to question the affirmative roll under a verification after the affirmative roll is read and to question the negative roll only after the negative roll is read. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 30, 1935, pp. 2938-2939.)

## RULES

**Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force**

271. On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were no rules in force. (Journal H. R., 1889, p. 10.)

**Organization of the House, Before Adoption of**

272. Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

**Organization of the House, Before Adoption of**

273. Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

**Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted**

274. Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. II, Sec. 2, "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from Jefferson's Manual, "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor. \* \* \*

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.)

**Report from Committee on, Has Preference at All Times**

275. On the question of adopting a report of the Committee on Rules, the point of order was raised that the report should lie over one day. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that a report of the Committee on Rules has preference at all times. (Legislative Journal, May 22, 1911, p. 1227.)

**Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose**

276. On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.)

**Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order**

277. A Senate Bill was being considered on third reading. The point of order was raised that Rule No. 3 was suspended under the motion offered which rule provides for the method of suspending rules. That motion did not suspend Rule No. 8, which is, therefore, in force and there is no provision for the consideration of third

reading bills at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken; the purpose of the motion was clearly stated, that it was for the purpose of proceeding to the consideration of this bill. (Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.) (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1925, p. 3460.)

**Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order**

278. Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill. The point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House provide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.)

**Motion to Suspend Debatable, If Rule Is Debatable**

279. In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that a motion to suspend a rule is debatable, if it is not for suspension of an undebatable rule. (House Journal, 1936, p. 634.)

**Suspension of, Required Before Motion to Place Bill on Calendar After Five Days Have Elapsed Can be Considered**

280. On a motion to place a House Bill on the calendar notwithstanding the fact that it has been dropped therefrom by reason of not having been called up from the postponed calendar within five days of such postponement, the point of order was raised that before this motion can be considered, the rule must be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 21, 1913, p. 3274; Journal H. R., p. 3866.)

## SESSION

**Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House**

281. The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1864, p. 1025.)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (Journal H. R., 1872, pp. 622, 623.)

The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.)

**Legislative Day Ends When House Adjourns**

282. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to when does a legislative day end—

The Speaker ruled a legislative day ends when the House adjourns. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.)

**Extends Until House Is Adjourned**

283. The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows—

"The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before

the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives*, 1864, page 1025.

'The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration. *Journal of the House*, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.

'The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1931, page 2543.

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from Jefferson's Manual, Section 6:

"Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress."

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.)

#### **Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered**

284. The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H. R.*, 1891, p. 1443.) (See also, *House Journal*, 1879, p. 788.)

#### **Special, Subjects Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order**

285. A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (*House Journal*, 1906, p. 70.)

### **SPEAKER**

#### **Viva Voce Decision By, Not in Error**

286. A Concurrent Resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted by a viva voce vote. The point of order was raised that the Speaker erred in his decision on the viva voce vote on the Concurrent Resolution recalling House Bill No. 269 from the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question on the point of order to the House. The House sustained the Speaker in his decision on the viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, p. 1309.)

#### **Interrogation of**

287. Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.)

### **VETO MESSAGE**

#### **Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order**

288. A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (*Journal H. R.*, 1893, p. 530.) (See also similar decision, same *Journal*, p. 532.)

### **VISITORS**

#### **Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate**

289. A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the hall of the House, to rise and face the members—to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.)

### **VOTE**

#### **Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld**

290. A House Bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro tem, decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (*Legislative Journal*, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also *Journal H. R.*, p. 3344.)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (*Legislative Journal*, 1913, p. 2764.)

#### **Challenge of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced**

291. Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a Member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (*Legislative Journal*, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.)

#### **Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing**

292. A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, July 19, 1932, p. 507.) (*House Journal*, 1935, p. 2699.)

#### **Member Cannot Be recorded After Result of, Is Announced**

293. On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and the vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; *Journal H. R.*, p. 3238.)

#### **Member Not Permitted to, Who Arrived in House During Verification of Roll**

294. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker stated that a member who arrived in the House during the verification of the roll call was not qualified to vote on the question. (*Legislative Journal*, April 18, 1945, p. 2578.)

#### **Member's Right to, Defined**

295. Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a Member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a Member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (*Legislative Journal*, July 21, 1953, p. 4009.)

#### **Member Entitled to, If Within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called**

296. On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal*, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; *Journal H. R.*, 2004.)

#### **Member Entitled to Vote If Within the Hall of the House**

297. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within



the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.)

#### Member Entitled to, if Present in the House

298. The Speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.)

#### Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

299. A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting Decision 244. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.

The Chair also read Article 2, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House—Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised, that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article 2, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.)

#### Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

300. In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the Members,

and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a) "... the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal ..."

This is a Constitutional provision.

Article 11, Section 12, provides that:

"... the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal."

Article 11, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House—the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

The Chair saved the gentleman from Philadelphia from proceedings under that Rule recently.

Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, nearly a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (The House Journal, April 2, 1958.)

The Legislative Journal of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, Jefferson's Manual, one of the parliamentary authorities, states, "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the Rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action—that would be in the case of the institution bills where it requires a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation—and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the Members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a Member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is one other aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a Member strictly speaking, is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice, a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body.

(Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.)

**Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill**

301. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.)

**House Competent to Excuse Members from**

302. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a member from voting. (Journal H. R., 1857, p. 813.)

**Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision**

303. An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947.)

**Constitutional Majority Vote**

304. The question was raised as to what vote constituted a constitutional majority of the House. The Speaker replied 105 votes was a constitutional majority. (Legislative Journal, December 9, 1933, p. 875.)

**Tie Vote, Defeats Bill**

305. A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, and since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 12, 1907.) (Also Dec. 1951.)

**STREAM NEAR PINE GROVE, Schuylkill County**



# INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	Decision No.	Decision No.
<b>A</b>		
<b>ABSENCE:</b> See Leave of Absence		
<b>ADJOURN:</b> See also Adjournment, Final; Order of Business and Recess		
Not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to, . . . . .	1	
Motion to, in order immediately following a motion for recess, . . . . .	2	
Motion to, pending no other in order, . . . . .	3	
Motion to, takes precedence over motion to adjourn to a stated time, . . . . .	4	
From Wednesday until the following Monday, not in contravention of Constitution, . . . . .	5	
Second to motion not required, . . . . .	6	
<b>ADJOURNMENT FINAL:</b> Motion to amend resolution for, is in order, . . . . .	7	
Amendment to resolution fixing date of, in order, . . . . .	8	
Date of, must be specific, . . . . .	9	
Constitution does not contemplate, House shall fix time of, . . . . .	10	
<b>ADVERTISEMENT:</b> See Constitution		
<b>AMENDMENTS:</b> See also Adjourn; Final Adjournment; Bills; Amendments between Houses; Committees' Power over Bills; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commitment and Recommitment; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Order of Business; Reconsideration; Resolutions;		
In second degree in order, . . . . .	11	
Amendments Germane: Therefore Constitutional, . . . . .	12	
Limiting the operation of certain acts is unconstitutional, . . . . .	13	
Rendering bills, unconstitutional, out of order, . . . . .	14	
Delegating legislative powers to a third person is unconstitutional, . . . . .	15	
Changing original purpose of the bill not in order, . . . . .	16	
Striking out all after enacting clause, and inserting a different bill, not in order, . . . . .	17	
Not germane to the bill, out of order, . . . . .	18	
Bill on final passage can only be amended by reconsideration of third reading vote, . . . . .	19	
Defeated, cannot be again offered, . . . . .	20	
Similar to one defeated, but not to same section, is in order, . . . . .	21	
To Senate, amendments must be printed before Senate amendments are concurred in, . . . . .	22	
Striking out a portion of bill, does not require reprinting, . . . . .	23	
Manner of offering and adopting, where entire sections are stricken out, . . . . .	24	
Rejected, not in order to discuss, . . . . .	25	
Discussion of, on third reading, not in order until unanimous consent is obtained, . . . . .	26	
Withdrawn and presented at a later time, is in order, . . . . .	27	
Fixing salaries of State officers by appropriation is in order, . . . . .	28	
Consistency of amendments is a question for House to decide, . . . . .	29	
To appropriation bills, committee action not required, . . . . .	30	
<b>AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES:</b>		
Motion to concur in Senate, not in order after House has non-concurred, . . . . .	31	
Not in order to discuss, bill not properly before the House, . . . . .	32	
Reconsideration of vote non-concurring in, not in order after five days, . . . . .		33
Receding from non-concurrence in Senate, not in order after notice is given to Senate, . . . . .		34
Receding from, requires a constitutional majority vote, . . . . .		35
<b>APPEAL:</b> Not entertained from a response to a parliamentary inquiry, . . . . .		36
Speaker pro tempore, not to interpret a question, which has been referred to the House for decision, . . . . .		37
<b>B</b>		
<b>BILLS:</b> See also Amendment; Calendar; Committee; Constitution; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commitment and Recommitment; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Member; Order of Business; Postponement; Previous Question; Reconsideration; Resolution; Rules; Special Order of Business		
Under control of Speaker while in the possession of the House, . . . . .		38
Under control of Speaker, . . . . .		39
Passed finally, must be messaged to Senate, . . . . .		40
Defeated in the House, not in order to consider similar one from the Senate, . . . . .		41
Defeated, not in order to consider another bill containing same provisions, . . . . .		42
Notations, printed on the headings of, only for convenience of Members, . . . . .		43
Negated by a committee, similar one cannot be considered, . . . . .		44
Subject matter which is part of a bill negated by a committee, can be considered, . . . . .		45
Printing of Senate, not a question for House to decide, . . . . .		46
Senate, referred to Committee and reported, with amendments must be reprinted before considered, . . . . .		47
Re-reported from committee as committed may be passed finally on same day, . . . . .		48
Not properly before the House until printed and on the files of the members, . . . . .		49
Not in order to consider Senate, when House bills have been fixed as the order of business, . . . . .		50
Second reading bills, constitutional majority vote not required, . . . . .		51
Appropriation, to University of Pennsylvania, requires a two-thirds vote, . . . . .		52
Appropriation, to private institutions two-thirds vote on each reading not necessary, . . . . .		53
Adoption of one section containing several articles, not sufficient to pass the bill, . . . . .		54
Amended on third reading may be considered on final passage same day, . . . . .		55
Sponsors of bills and resolutions, . . . . .		56
<b>C</b>		
<b>CALENDAR:</b> See also Constitution; Postponement; Reconsideration; Resolution; and Rules		
Proceedings placing bill upon, regular, . . . . .		57
Bill carrying an appropriation is properly on appropriation calendar, . . . . .		58
Bill out of place on, cannot be considered, . . . . .		59
Bills must be considered in committee before appearing on, . . . . .		60

	Decision No.		Decision No.
Bills on second reading must be called up from, before action can be taken, . . . . .	61	Amendments made in, fall when committee reports progress and leave to sit again is refused, . . . . .	103
Motion to strike bills from, without having been called up, is not in order, . . . . .	62	Made in Committee of the Whole, fall when leave to sit again is refused, . . . . .	104
Defective title on, . . . . .	63	Special amendment offered in, can be amended, . . . . .	105
<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE:</b> When quorum present, Speaker to order vote to be again taken, . . .	64	Motion to go into, debatable, . . . . .	106
Members actually present will be recorded as being present whether voting or not, . . . .	65	Motion to go into, immediately following defeat of like motion, not in order, . . . .	107
<b>COMMITTEE:</b> See also Bills; Calendar; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commitment and Recommitment; Divisible Questions; Members; Postponement; Resolutions; Rules and Special Order of Business		Motion to go into, is privileged motion, . . . .	108
Select, appointed by House, must report to House, . . . . .	66	Motion to go into, not in order after bill has been agreed to on third reading, . . . . .	109
Select, in order to instruct to report at a specified time, . . . . .	67	Recess of, may be taken only with consent of the House, . . . . .	110
Select, having been ordered by joint resolution to report within three days of final adjournment, House cannot extend time, . .	68	Motion to recommit, may only be made in the House, . . . . .	111
Select, has right to proceed after final adjournment, if instructed by the House, . . . .	69	Reprinting bill not required to pass on second reading, after being considered by, . . . . .	112
On rules, can designate bills as special order of business, . . . . .	70	<b>COMMITMENT AND RECOMMITMENT:</b> See also Postponement; and Reconsideration	
Standing, power of, over bills, . . . . .	71	Motion for, not in order when reports from committees are being made, . . . . .	113
Power over bills, . . . . .	72	Motion for, with instructions to change character of bill, not in order, . . . . .	114
Has right to reverse its original recommendation, . . . . .	73	To another committee, when motion for is in order, . . . . .	115
Powers of subpoena, . . . . .	74	Motion for, not in order until bill is before the House, . . . . .	116
To report bills from, when not the order of business, a suspension of the rules is necessary, . . . . .	75	Motion for, not in order until vote on third reading is reconsidered, . . . . .	117
Objection to a report of, must be made at the proper time, . . . . .	76	Motion for, not in order until bill is on file, . .	118
Proceedings of, not to be divulged on the floor of the House of Members, . . . . .	77	Motion for, not in order, until bill has been read for the first time, . . . . .	119
Not permitted to sit (without leave) during session of the House, . . . . .	78	Motion for, precludes amendment, . . . . .	120
Bill reported by, not competent for Chair to go behind records concerning action in, . .	79	Motion to, carries with it bill and pending amendments, . . . . .	121
Irregularly considered by, no cause for rejection, . . . . .	80	Merits of bill cannot be discussed under motion to, . . . . .	122
Merits of bill cannot be discussed under motion to discharge, . . . . .	81	Motion to, stops debate on the merits of the main question, . . . . .	123
Legally constituted whether organized or not, Responsibility for consideration of bills, . .	82	Unanimous consent given to, precludes any other action, . . . . .	124
Meetings, call of, . . . . .	83	<b>CONSTITUTION:</b> See also Adjourn; Adjournment; Final; Amendments; Bills and Session, special	
Chairman, removal of, . . . . .	84-85	Advertisement of notices of local or special bills must be published, as required by, . .	125
Fixes its own quorum, . . . . .	86	Proof of publication of advertisement must be exhibited, as required by, . . . . .	126
	87	Special or local laws in violation of Art. III, Sec. 7 of, . . . . .	127
<b>COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE:</b> See also Amendments Between the Houses		Seal of court not necessary to verify signature to affidavit of publication of advertisement, . .	128
Motion to discharge, and recede, not in order, . . . . .	88	Bill amending local laws, is in violation of, . .	129
Proceedings of, not to be discussed, . . . .	89	Amendments to, proposed by one legislature, not subject to amendment by succeeding, . .	130
Report of, must be printed before action, . .	90	Proposing amendments to, . . . . .	131
Cannot be appointed until Senate has been notified of the non-concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments, . . . . .	91	Requires that bill must recite acts proposed to revise or amend under provisions of, . . . .	132
Motion to appoint, cannot include instructions not to agree to matters in dispute, . . . .	92	To repeal a law by title is constitutional act, .	133
Proper time to instruct, instructions must be in writing, . . . . .	93	Bill repealing local and enacting general laws, not in violation of, . . . . .	134
House can instruct its own conferees, . . . .	94	Bill regulating trade, labor, et cetera, is in violation of, . . . . .	135
Instructions of, . . . . .	95	Right of eminent domain granted only to public or quasi public corporations, under provisions of, . . . . .	136
Not in order for a standing committee to act as a Committee of Conference, . . . . .	96	Bill exempting private property from taxation, is in violation of, . . . . .	137
Failure of, to agree does not defeat bill, . .	97	Bill falls when declared unconstitutional by the House, . . . . .	138
Confined to differences between House and Senate, . . . . .	98	Bill unconstitutional, House competent to amend, making it constitutional, . . . . .	139
House required to vote first on report, if House bill, . . . . .	99	Bill providing for the settlement of private claims, is in violation of, . . . . .	140
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:</b> See also Amendment; and Previous Question		Bill not in possession of the House, constitutional question not in order, . . . . .	141
Report of, embracing subjects not appertaining to bill, out of order, . . . . .	100	Bill prescribing new duties for public officers of a single county, is in violation of, . . . .	142
Reconsideration of vote, refusing leave to sit again not in order, . . . . .	101		
Cannot sit at time fixed for special order, .	102		

	Decision No.		Decision No.
Bill regulating duties of judges, is not in violation of, . . . . .	143	Expulsion of, in order to reconsider vote for, . . . . .	171
Legal classification of cities, necessary to legislate for, under provision of, . . . . .	144	Proceedings with relation to qualification of, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 330, 321 and 322), . . . . .	172
Delegating legislative powers to people is in violation of, . . . . .	145	Under arrest for contempt of the House, nothing in order until purged, . . . . .	173
Right of jury trial not limited under provisions of bill, therefore, is not in violation of, . . . . .	146	Motives of, not to be questioned, . . . . .	174
Payment of expenses incurred by members for extra services not in violation of, . . . . .	147	Of a previous session, not to be named by a committee when referring to a report presented by him for a committee, . . . . .	175
Bill to pension individuals for military service, not contrary to, . . . . .	148	Not permitted to speak more than twice on the same subject without consent of the House, . . . . .	176
Providing for centennial buildings, is constitutional, . . . . .	149	Cannot be excluded from the House, . . . . .	177
<b>CONTESTED ELECTION:</b> See also Qualification of Members		Member being a member of a commission not considered personal interest, . . . . .	178
What regarded as certificate of election by the House, in case of, . . . . .	150	Member himself determines whether he has private interest in a bill or not, . . . . .	179
The sitting member is entitled to vote during contest, . . . . .	151	Personal interest in Member voting defined under provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution, . . . . .	180
Subpoenaed for contested election cases, witness must be paid, . . . . .	152	Entitled to recognition before call of roll, . . . . .	181
<b>CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS:</b> Member may raise, whether or not he has a personal interest in a bill, . . . . .	153		
<b>D</b>		<b>O</b>	
<b>DEBATE:</b> See Adjourn; Amendment; Committee; Laying on the Table; Member; Points of Order; Postponement; Previous Question and Visitors		<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS:</b> See also Committee; Member; Postponement and Special Order of Business	
Member may not criticize Senate, . . . . .	154	Objections to, must be made before decision is given to proceed with, . . . . .	182
Executive officers may be criticized but personal abuse not permitted, . . . . .	155	Bill under consideration at time of last adjournment, no quorum being present, it is not the first order of business at the next session, . . . . .	183
Criticizing Federal Official, . . . . .	156		
Senate proceedings, may not be referred, to in, . . . . .	157	<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL:</b> See also Adjourn; Bills; Committee; Committee of the Whole; Order of Business; and Resolution	
On second reading in order, . . . . .	158	Resolutions fixing special orders of business are privileged, . . . . .	184
On a bill on second reading order, . . . . .	159	Motion fixing, in order, . . . . .	185
Confined to question before the House, . . . . .	160	House of majority vote, on recommendation of Committee on Rules can fix, for one bill in advance of others, . . . . .	186
<b>DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE:</b> See Committee		Committee of the Whole report having been made, special order for second reading, . . . . .	187
<b>DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS:</b> When not divisible, Division of, call for is in order, before or after main question is ordered, . . . . .	161	Hour for, having arrived must proceed with, . . . . .	188
	162	Day fixed for consideration of, cannot be called up prior to, . . . . .	189
<b>J</b>		Adoption of resolution to proceed to, at certain time, in order, . . . . .	190
<b>JOURNAL:</b> One objection prevents dispensing with reading of, . . . . .	163	Consideration of, in order even though time fixed for, has passed, . . . . .	191
Approval prior to printing and reading is question for House to decide, . . . . .	164	Takes precedence until disposed of, . . . . .	192
Motion to expunge, . . . . .	165	One special order must be rescinded before making another for the same proposition, . . . . .	193
Proceedings, relative to, may be expunged from the record, . . . . .	166		
<b>L</b>		<b>P</b>	
<b>LAY ON THE TABLE:</b> To consider resolution placed on the table, motion must be made to take it from the table, . . . . .	167	<b>PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:</b> Must be confined to integrity of the member, . . . . .	194
Motion to lay on table, not debatable, . . . . .	168	Question of, confined to rights of House or of the member, . . . . .	195
<b>LEAVE OF ABSENCE:</b> Objected to, . . . . .	169	Member not permitted to discuss merits of a bill under, . . . . .	196
May be revoked by House, . . . . .	170	Confined to remarks concerning his privileges as a Member of the body, . . . . .	197
<b>M</b>		<b>POINTS OF ORDER:</b> Question for the Speaker to decide and not the House, unless submitted to it, . . . . .	198
<b>MEMBER:</b> See also Bills; Call of the House; Committee; Conference Committee; Commitment and Recommitment; Constitution; Contested Election; Points of Order; Personal Interest; Personal Privilege; Previous Question; Reconsideration; and Vote		Members may state reasons for raising, . . . . .	199
		Constitutional points of order are for the House to decide, . . . . .	200
		Decision on, postponed for purpose of obtaining information, . . . . .	201
		Point of order must be made at time offense is committed, . . . . .	202
		Constitutionality of bills, question for House to decide, . . . . .	203

	Decision No.
Constitutionality of bills, Attorney General may not be summoned to decide upon, . . .	204
<b>POSTPONEMENT:</b> See also Reconsideration; and Veto Message	
Bill properly on regular and not on calendar of postponed bills when reported by committee, . . .	205
Bill not on calendar, motion for is not in order, . . .	206
Motion to postpone precludes a motion for commitment, . . .	207
Bills on postponed calendar must be called up under their regular order of business, . . .	208
Senate postponed bills do not require extension of time, . . .	209
Extension of time for, . . .	210
Postponement of a bill must be by action of the House, . . .	211
<b>PREVIOUS QUESTION:</b> See also Adjourn; and Roll Call	
Call for, is in order during pendency of an appeal, . . .	212
Call for, while a member is addressing the House, in order, . . .	213
When exhausted, . . .	214
When moved on third reading of a bill, the final passage of the bill is part of the main question, . . .	215
Cut off motion to go into Committee of the Whole, . . .	216
Debate may continue only if previous question is voted down by House, . . .	217
Motion for, is not debatable, . . .	218
May not be laid upon the table, . . .	219
Interrogation not permitted, is a form of debate, . . .	220
<b>R</b>	
<b>RECONSIDERATION:</b> See also Amendment; Committee of the Whole; Member and Resolution	
Bills twice negatived, a motion for, not again in order, . . .	221
Bill negatived, on final passage, only those who voted in the negative competent to move for, . . .	222
Motion for, having once been defeated not again in order, . . .	223
Members voting on prevailing side, required to make motion for, . . .	224
Member voting on prevailing side required to make motion, . . .	205
Motion for, must be made by members voting in the majority, . . .	226
Members voting in minority, competent to move for, when yeas and nays are not called, . . .	227
When yea and nay vote is not taken any member may move for, . . .	228
Motion for, must designate each bill, separately, . . .	229
Members making motion for, must have been present and voted, . . .	230
Of bill by the Senate after being in possession of the House, not in order, . . .	231
After bill has passed House and is messaged to Senate, motion for, not in order, . . .	232
Of vote on indefinite postponement of motion to reconsider, not in order, . . .	233
Of vote defeating bill, may be made within five days of actual session, . . .	234
Motion for, in order until defeated, . . .	235
Brings bill before the House as it was originally, . . .	236
Of vote, not in order until other business has intervened, . . .	237
On second reading, title and several sections acted on separately, . . .	238
Resolution must be in possession of the House, before motion to reconsider can be entertained, . . .	239

	Decision No.
<b>RESOLUTIONS:</b> See also Final Adjournment; Committee; Conference Committee; Committee on Committees; Laying on the Table; Order of Business; and Reconsideration	
Placing bill not reported from committee on calendar, not in order, . . .	240
Laid upon the table by a majority vote of the House, cannot be taken from the table except by a majority vote, . . .	241
Act of Assembly cannot be changed or repealed by, . . .	242
Act of Assembly cannot be amended by concurrent, . . .	243
Not concerning the House is out of order, . . .	244
Requesting certain information from the Banking Department, not in order, . . .	245
Requesting a clerk in a department to furnish information, not in order, . . .	246
Recalling bill from Senate, must be acted upon by Senate, . . .	247
Reconsideration of vote, adopting, after bill has been messaged to Senate, not in order, . . .	248
Recalling bill from Governor is in order after bill has been signed by presiding officers of both Houses, . . .	249
Consideration of a similar, previously acted upon, not in order, . . .	250
Consideration of, not in order until printed, . . .	251
Amendments to, restraining persons from leaving State, not in order, . . .	252
Is not dual in its purpose when embracing two districts, . . .	253
Discharging a committee from further consideration of a bill, in order, . . .	254
Concurrent, continuing an old commission, is in order, . . .	255
Concurrent does not require three readings, . . .	256
Motion to adopt negatived, not in order, . . .	257
A majority of all members not necessary to pass concurrent resolution entailing expense to State, . . .	258
House not privileged, lay over for printing, . . .	259
House may order Senate resolutions printed for its own use, . . .	260
Resolutions which are required to be submitted to the Governor, . . .	261
<b>ROLL CALL:</b> See also Member; Reconsideration and Vote	
Call of, under call for previous question, is in order, . . .	262
Not in order, after question has been determined, . . .	263
Call for roll not in order after decision on vote is made, . . .	264
Nothing in order, but calling of, . . .	265
Roll call may not be delayed to permit absent members to vote, . . .	266
Terminates upon announcement of vote, . . .	267
Yeas and nays may be demanded in Joint Session, . . .	268
Motion to recall vote not in order, . . .	269
Member may question affirmative roll, after it is read, then the negative roll, . . .	270
<b>RULES:</b> See also Adjourn; Committee; Divisible Questions; and Vote	
Of last House, do not continue in force, . . .	271
Organization of the House before adoption of, . . .	272
Organization of the House before adoption of, . . .	273
Joint rules are not binding on succeeding Houses unless adopted, . . .	274
Reports from committee on, has preference at all times, . . .	275
Motion to suspend, must state a specific purpose, . . .	276
Suspension of, for a specific purpose is in order, . . .	277
Suspension of, for a specific purpose is in order, . . .	278
Motion to suspend debatable, if rule is debatable, . . .	279
Suspension of, required before motion to place bill on the calendar after five days have elapsed, can be considered, . . .	280

S	Decision No.	Decision No.
<b>SESSION:</b> See also Adjourn Committee; Legislative Day; Order of Business; Orders of the Day; and Resolutions		
Continued after midnight, competent to proceed with business pending before the House, . . . . .	281	Challenge of members, when result is affected, announcement of the vote is withheld, . . . . . 290
Legislative day ends when House adjourns, . . . . .	282	Challenge of vote, must be made before vote is announced, . . . . . 291
Extends until House is adjourned, . . . . .	283	Challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, . . . . . 292
Special, for a special purpose, no other business can be considered at, . . . . .	284	Member cannot be recorded after result of, is announced, . . . . . 293
Special, subjects not enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, out of order, . . . . .	285	Member not permitted to, who arrives in hall of House during verification of roll, . . . . . 294
<b>SPEAKER:</b> Viva Voce, decision by, not in error, . . . . .	286	Member's right to, defined, . . . . . 295
Interrogation of, . . . . .	287	Members entitled to, if within the Hall of the House when roll is called, . . . . . 296
		Member entitled to vote if within the Hall of the House when roll is called, . . . . . 297
		Member, entitled to, if present in the House, . . . . . 298
		Member required to, unless excused by the House, . . . . . 299
		Member required to under provisions of the Constitution and House Rules, . . . . . 300
		Member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill, . . . . . 301
		House competent to excuse member from, . . . . . 302
		Call for a division of, must be made before Speaker renders decisions, . . . . . 303
		Constitutional majority vote declared to be 105, . . . . . 304
		Tie vote, defeats bill, . . . . . 305
<b>V</b>		
<b>VETO MESSAGE:</b> Motion to postpone consideration of, for the present, in order, . . . . .	228	
<b>VISITORS:</b> Attention should not be directed to, during debate, . . . . .	289	
<b>VOTE:</b> See also Amendment; Bills; Call of the House; Committee of the Whole; Commitment and Recommendation; Contested Election; Member; Reconsideration; Resolution; Special Order of Business; and Roll Call		

**WILL'S HOUSE, GETTYSBURG**  
*Where President Lincoln Slept*



## NUMBER OF HOUSE AND SENATE BILLS REMAINING IN HOUSE COMMITTEES AT END OF 1959 SESSION

<b>Agriculture and Dairy Industries</b>			<b>Law and Order</b>		
House Bills	17		House Bills	33	
Senate Bills	2		Senate Bills	2	
<b>Appropriations</b>			<b>Liquor Control</b>		
House Bills	158		House Bills	27	
Senate Bills	8		Senate Bills	0	
<b>Banking &amp; Building &amp; Loan Associations</b>			<b>Military Affairs</b>		
House Bills	10		House Bills	2	
Senate Bills	0		Senate Bills	2	
<b>Boroughs</b>			<b>Mines and Mineral Industries</b>		
House Bills	18		House Bills	23	
Senate Bills	7		Senate Bills	0	
<b>Cities-Counties First Class</b>			<b>Motor Vehicles</b>		
House Bills	26		House Bills	132	
Senate Bills	4		Senate Bills	9	
<b>Cities-Counties Second and Second Class A</b>			<b>Municipal Corporations</b>		
House Bills	21		House Bills	42	
Senate Bills	0		Senate Bills	4	
<b>Cities-Third Class</b>			<b>Professional Licensure</b>		
House Bills	7		House Bills	16	
Senate Bills	0		Senate Bills	3	
<b>Counties</b>			<b>Public Health and Sanitation</b>		
House Bills	18		House Bills	25	
Senate Bills	2		Senate Bills	1	
<b>Education</b>			<b>Public Utilities and Corporations</b>		
House Bills	109		House Bills	11	
Senate Bills	12		Senate Bills	1	
<b>Elections and Apportionment</b>			<b>Railroads and Railways</b>		
House Bills	27		House Bills	4	
Senate Bills	2		Senate Bills	0	
<b>Fisheries</b>			<b>Rules</b>		
House Bills	13		House Bills	105	
Senate Bills	0		Senate Bills	39	
<b>Game and Conservation</b>			<b>State Government</b>		
House Bills	33		House Bills	123	
Senate Bills	2		Senate Bills	9	
<b>Highways</b>			<b>Townships</b>		
House Bills	30		House Bills	19	
Senate Bills	5		Senate Bills	11	
<b>Insurance</b>			<b>Ways and Means</b>		
House Bills	19		House Bills	55	
Senate Bills	1		Senate Bills	1	
<b>Judiciary</b>			<b>Welfare</b>		
House Bills	173		House Bills	29	
Senate Bills	20		Senate Bills	1	
<b>Judiciary Special</b>			<b>Workmen's Compensation</b>		
House Bills	6		House Bills	34	
Senate Bills	0		Senate Bills	0	
<b>Labor Relations</b>			<b>TOTALS</b>		
House Bills	22		House Bills	1387	
Senate Bills	1		Senate Bills	149	
				<hr/>	
					1536



## NUMBER OF SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS REMAINING IN SENATE COMMITTEES AT END OF 1959 SESSION

<b>Agriculture</b>			<b>Judiciary General</b>		
Senate Bills	9		Senate Bills	68	
House Bills	5		House Bills	26	
<b>Appropriations</b>			<b>Labor and Industry</b>		
Senate Bills	66		Senate Bills	52	
House Bills	9		House Bills	22	
<b>Banking</b>			<b>Law and Order</b>		
Senate Bills	6		Senate Bills	33	
House Bills	2		House Bills	11	
<b>Constitutional Changes and Federal Relations</b>			<b>Local Government</b>		
Senate Bills	44		Senate Bills	58	
House Bills	5		House Bills	25	
<b>Corporations</b>			<b>Military Affairs and Aeronautics</b>		
Senate Bills	21		Senate Bills	0	
House Bills	6		House Bills	1	
<b>Education</b>			<b>Mines and Mineral Industries</b>		
Senate Bills	98		Senate Bills	12	
House Bills	29		House Bills	22	
<b>Elections</b>			<b>Public Health and Welfare</b>		
Senate Bills	19		Senate Bills	33	
House Bills	3		House Bills	11	
<b>Finance</b>			<b>Reapportionment</b>		
Senate Bills	12		Senate Bills	2	
House Bills	5		House Bills	0	
<b>Forests and Waters, Game and Fish</b>			<b>Rules</b>		
Senate Bills	14		Senate Bills	90	
House Bills	12		House Bills	110	
<b>Highways</b>			<b>State Government</b>		
Senate Bills	106		Senate Bills	50	
House Bills	22		House Bills	43	
<b>Insurance</b>			<b>TOTALS</b>		
Senate Bills	9		Senate Bills	802	
House Bills	6		House Bills	375	
				1177	

## GRAND TOTALS

Number of Bills Introduced in both Houses	3739	Number of Appropriation Bills approved by the Governor	113
Number of Bills Remaining in Senate Committees	1177	Number of Bills Vetoed by the Governor	23
Number of Bills Remaining in House Committees	1536	Number of Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution which have passed both Houses and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth	10
Number of Bills defeated	50	<b>Total</b>	<b>3739</b>
Number of Bills dropped for Calendar	17		
Number of Bills Remaining in Conference Committee	9		
Number of Bills Remaining on Table	13	<b>Legislative Days</b>	
Number of Bills on General Legislation approved by the Governor..	791	Senate—114	
		House—120	

# SUMMARY OF LEGISLATION

## SESSION OF 1959

### SENATE

Number of Bills introduced in the Senate .....	1273
Number of Senate Bills Remaining in Senate Committees .....	802
Number of Senate Bills Remaining in House Committees .....	149
Number of Senate Bills defeated .....	14
Number of Senate Bills dropped from Calendar .....	10
Number of Senate Bills Remaining on table in Senate .....	3
Number of Senate Bills Remaining in Conference Committee...	1
Number of Senate Bills on General Legislation approved by the Governor .....	268
Number of Senate Appropriation Bills approved by the Governor.	10
Number of Senate Bills Vetoed by the Governor .....	11
Number of Senate Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution which have passed both Houses and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth .....	5
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1273</b>

*Legislative Days—114*

### HOUSE

Number of Bills introduced in the House .....	2466
Number of House Bills Remaining in House Committees .....	1387
Number of House Bills Remaining in Senate Committees .....	375
Number of House Bills defeated .....	36
Number of House Bills dropped from Calendar .....	7
Number of House Bills Remaining on Table in House .....	10
Number of House Bills Remaining in Conference Committee ..	8
Number of House Bills on General Legislation approved by the Governor .....	523
Number of House Appropriation Bills approved by the Governor ..	103
Number of House Bills Vetoed by the Governor .....	12
Number of House Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution which have passed both Houses and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth .....	5
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2466</b>

*Legislative Days—120*

## SESSION OF 1960\*

### REPORT AND SUGGESTIONS OF THE SELECT COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO STUDY THE AMENDMENT TO ARTICLE II, SECTION 4, OF THE CONSTITUTION, PROVIDING FOR ANNUAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Presented pursuant to House Resolution No. 132, Printer's No. 2070 (Serial No. 138), which directed the committee to define the types of legislation to be considered and limitations thereon for the 1960 annual session and the "fiscal" sessions occurring in even-numbered years thereafter; and to make a report of its findings, together with its recommendation for appropriate rules to the General Assembly.

Pursuant to the provisions of House Resolution No. 132, Printer's No. 2070, the committee held several meetings. At the first meeting the committee directed the Joint State Government Commission and the Legislative Reference Bureau to conduct a study of the legal authorities and the experience of other states which have similar constitutional provisions and to make a report to the committee. The Governor was requested to direct the Attorney General to conduct a similar study. At subsequent meetings, the committee discussed these reports and the legal authorities cited therein.

As a result of these meetings, the committee drafted a rule which is designed to define the area within which the General Assembly may enact legislation during a regular session convening in an even-numbered year.

A copy of this rule, drawn for the House of Representatives, is made a part of this report.

It is suggested by the committee that the House of Representatives adopt this rule and that the Senate adopt a rule incorporating the definitions of "bills raising revenue" and "bills making appropriations" contained in this rule.

The Senate members of the committee preferred that this committee make no suggestions concerning procedural matters in the Senate.

The committee agrees that the limitation contained in the constitutional amendment applies only to legislation and that any other action which the General Assembly, or either House thereof, may lawfully take or consider, may also be taken or considered during a "fiscal" session.

Respectfully submitted,

JAMES S. BERGER  
RAYMOND P. SHAFER  
FRANK W. RUTH  
STEPHEN McCANN  
GEORGE X. SCHWARTZ  
JAMES S. BOWMAN

## SENATE

*The Senate of Pennsylvania convened at 12 noon on January 5, 1960, in its first annual session under the amendment to Section 4 of Article II of the Constitution of 1874. Meeting for seven legislative days, a recess until June 6, 1960, was agreed to on February 8, 1960.†*

*In the course of the session, eleven bills were introduced, all of which were referred to committees for consideration at the time of reconvening. Three appropriation bills which came over from the House of Representatives were passed by the Senate and subsequently signed by the Governor.\*\**

*In the Senate, January 26, 1960.*

RESOLVED, That Senate Rule 23 be amended by adding the following paragraph:

The President Pro Tempore shall, during the regular session convening in even-numbered years, appoint a Committee on Legislation consisting of two Senators from the majority party and two Senators from the minority party. The President Pro Tempore shall be ex-officio a member of the Committee on Legislation and shall not be included in the number of committee members herein provided.

and be it further

RESOLVED, That the following new rule be inserted after Rule 31:

#### Rule 31.1

All bills introduced during a regular session convening in an even-numbered year shall be either bills raising revenue or bills making appropriations.

A bill is a bill raising revenue when its primary purpose is to produce income to the State Treasury for use by the State, through taxation, license fees, regulatory fees, special assessments, rentals, royalties or from any other source through which the State may lawfully exact revenue. It may increase or decrease the revenue derived from any source, eliminate any source of revenue, or provide for a new source of revenue. It may contain such pro-

visions of a regulatory character, or provisions making changes in existing law, which are incidental to its primary purpose.

A bill is a bill making an appropriation when its primary and specific purpose is to make expenditure of money from the State Treasury, and which contains no provisions of law other than those which may be lawfully imposed as conditions upon which such money may be expended.

Bills introduced during a regular session convening in an even-numbered year shall be numbered consecutively and those which are bills raising revenue or bills making appropriations shall be referred by the President to the Committee on Legislation immediately upon introduction or not later than the succeeding legislative day. If in the opinion of the Committee on Legislation the bill is in accordance with the above definitions, it shall within three legislative days, report the bill to the floor for re-reference by the President to the appropriate Committee, at which time it shall be printed. Any bill not reported within three legislative days shall be deemed not to be in accordance with this rule. Any bill may be referred to an appropriate Committee upon a motion made and carried by a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate.

This rule shall be deemed to abrogate all other rules of the Senate to the extent that such other rules are inconsistent herewith.

\* See Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article II, Section 4 as amended.

\*\* See House and Senate Histories for details.

† On June 27, after 6 additional legislative days, the Senate recessed until September 12.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*The House of Representatives convened at 12 noon on January 5, 1960, in its first annual session under the amendment to Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution. On February 8, 1960, a motion to recess June 6, 1960, was passed.†*

*During the session, a total of 22 bills was introduced, seven of which were appropriation measures.\* Of these, three were passed finally by the House and sent to the Senate where they also passed. They were signed into law by the Governor.*

### REPORT FROM THE COMMITTEE ON RULES

#### House Rule 13.1

All bills introduced during a regular session convening in an even-numbered year shall be either bills raising revenue or bills making appropriations.

A bill is a bill raising revenue when its primary purpose is to produce income to the State Treasury for use by the State, through taxation, license fees, regulatory fees, special assessments, rentals, royalties or from any other source through which the State may lawfully exact revenue. It may increase or decrease the revenue derived from any source, eliminate any source of revenue, or provide for a new source of revenue. It may contain such provisions of a regulatory character, or provisions making changes in existing law, which are incidental to its primary purpose.

† On June 27 the House of Representatives recessed until September, having met for a total of 13 legislative days during the Session of 1960 to date.

\* See House and Senate Histories for details.

A bill is a bill making an appropriation when its primary and specific purpose is to make expenditure of money from the State Treasury, and which contains no provisions of law other than those which may be lawfully imposed as conditions upon which such money may be expended.

Bills introduced during a regular session convening in an even-numbered year shall be numbered consecutively and those which are bills raising revenue or bills making appropriations shall be referred by the Speaker to an appropriate committee during the next ensuing five days during which the House is in session, at which time they shall be printed for the use of the members. All other bills shall remain in the possession of the Speaker, unless upon motion made and carried, the Speaker shall be directed to refer a bill to committee.

This rule shall be deemed to abrogate all other rules of the House to the extent that such other rules are inconsistent herewith.

### CAPITOL BUILDINGS and PARKING AREA, Harrisburg



# LEGISLATIVE COMMISSIONS

## SESSIONS of 1959 and 1960

### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

(Created under Senate Resolution Serial No. 120, Session of 1935, continued under the provisions of the Act of March 24, 1937, P. L. 109 and last amended by the Act of June 23, 1955, P. L. 195)

**Officers:** Charles R. Weiner, Chairman, Thomas P. Harney, Vice-Chairman, David M. Boise, Secretary, Blaine C. Hocker Treasurer.

**Senate Members:** Thomas P. Harney, Robert D. Fleming, G. Robert Watkins, James S. Berger, Joseph M. Barr, Charles R. Weiner and Hugh J. McMenamin.

**House Members:** Stephan McCann, Anthony J. Petrosky, David M. Boies, Harris G. Breth, Albert W. Johnson, Norman Wood and Blaine Hocker.

**"Official" Members:** Charles C. Smith, Robert F. Kent, John S. Rice, Genevieve Blatt, Maurice K. Goddard, Park H. Martin, Francis A. Pitkin.

### JOINT STATE GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

(Created in 1937, P. L. 2460, and last amended Session of 1955, P. L. 1605, wherein the entire membership of the House and Senate constitute the membership of the Commission)

**Officers:** Baker Royer, Chairman, Frank W. Ruth, Vice-Chairman, Albert Johnson, Secretary, Hiram Andrews, Treasurer.

**Executive Committee, Senate Members:** M. Harvey Taylor, James S. Berger, Charles R. Weiner, Albert R. Pechan, Frank W. Ruth, Robert D. Fleming and Israel Stiefel.

**Executive Committee, House Members:** Hiram G. Andrews, Stephen McCann, Albert W. Johnson, Mary A. Varallo, Philip Lopresti and Norman Wood.

**Staff:** Guy W. Davis, Counsel and Director; Paul W. Wueller, Associate Director for Research and Statistics; Antoinette S. Giddings, Administrative Assistant.

### LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

(Created under authority of the Act of May 29, 1935, P. L. 244, and last amended 1951, P. L. 514.)

**Officers:** George B. Stevenson, Chairman; Robert Wheeler, Jr., First Vice-Chairman; Harold G. Wescott, Second Vice-Chairman; Mary E. Moore, Secretary.

**Senate Members:** Charles R. Mallery, George B. Stevenson, Frank Koprivier, Jr., William J. Lane, Miles R. Derk.

**House Members:** Harold G. Wescott, Raymond E. Wilt, Paul G. Murray, Robert K. Hamilton, Robert Wheeler, Jr.\*

\* Died June 13, 1960.

## PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION

The Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents Association is the oldest legislative correspondents' association in the nation. It was organized by 25 newspapermen at the Capitol in January, 1895.

The late Colonel Henry Hall, of the old Pittsburgh Times, was the first presiding officer of the Association.

Official recognition is given to the Association in the Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives. Press galleries in the House and Senate Chambers are restricted to accredited correspondents of daily newspapers and press associations.

The Capitol News Room is maintained by the Commonwealth for the use and convenience of the newspaper men who represent Pennsylvania's daily newspapers and press associations in the state's capitol. It is located at the rear of the E floor in the central wing of the Capitol and is Room Number 524.

A main working room and a cloak room comprise the accommodations for the press.

Present quarters for the News Room were assigned in 1907 and enlarged and improved in 1940.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS 1959-1960

**President,** DUKE KAMINSKI—Philadelphia Bulletin

**Directors,** LEONARD A. UNGER—Associated Press  
FRANK MATTHEWS—Pittsburgh Post-Gazette  
JOHN SCOTZIN—Harrisburg Evening News  
LLOYD R. ROCHELLE—United Press International

**Secretary-Treasurer,** MORRIS E. SWARTZ—Supervisor, News Room

## CORRESPONDENTS

### ASSOCIATED PRESS

Leonard A. Unger, 1171 Shoreham Rd., Camp Hill  
(Bureau Chief)

William O. Gibson, 2242 N. 4th St., Harrisburg

Richard L. Graves, 2708 Walnut St., Camp Hill

Ambrose (Herb) Linnen, 2242 N. 4th St., Harrisburg

Jack Lynch, 4115-A Linden St., Harrisburg

Fred B. Walters, 1514 Letchworth Rd., Camp Hill

Richard B. Weeghman, 1429 North Second St., Harrisburg

### UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL

Lloyd R. Rochelle, Bureau Manager, 2162 Berryhill St., Harrisburg

James B. Bland, 551 Radnor St., Harrisburg

Eugene S. Harris, 323 S. 29th St., Harrisburg

David Hudson, 9 North Front St., Harrisburg

James Schoettler, 142A 16th St., New Cumberland

Burton W. Siglin, 6211 Elmer Ave., Harrisburg

Martin J. Sikora, 2014 Green St., Harrisburg

### ALLENTOWN CALL-CHRONICLE

Charles W. Ettinger, Harrisburger Hotel

### EASTON EXPRESS

Joseph H. Adleman, Harrisburger Hotel

### HARRISBURG EVENING NEWS

John Scotzin, 51 S. 24th St., Camp Hill

### HARRISBURG PATRIOT

John H. Baer, 105 Evergreen St., Harrisburg

### PHILADELPHIA EVENING BULLETIN

Duke Kaminski, 407 Hale St., Harrisburg

Donald G. McLean, Harrisburger Hotel, Harrisburg

### PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER

John M. Cummings, Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg

Joseph H. Miller, Harrisburger Hotel, Harrisburg

### PENNSYLVANIA NEWS SERVICE

Mason W. Denison, 125 North 28th St., Camp Hill

### PITTSBURGH COURIER

Lewis Ulen, 1416 Cumberland St., Harrisburg

### PITTSBURGH POST-GAZETTE

Frank M. Matthews, 1802 Market St., Camp Hill

### PITTSBURGH PRESS

L. R. Lindgren, River House, 2311 North Front St., Harrisburg

### PITTSBURGH SUN-TELEGRAPH

Thomas P. Snyder, Harrisburger Hotel

### SCRANTON TIMES

John E. Mulherin, Scranton

### SUPERVISOR, NEWS ROOM

Morris E. Swartz, Jr., 515 Country Club Rd., Camp Hill

## LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

**BURT R. GLIDDEN** *Director, Legislative Reference Bureau*

Burt R. Glidden was born in Denver, Colorado, on February 18, 1891, son of the late Ira B. and Alfreta (Rathbun) Glidden; graduated from high school in Aberdeen, Washington, in 1911, and from Franklin and Marshall College in 1915; a former football player; studied law in the office of Judge John M. Groff, Lancaster, and practiced law in Lancaster from 1920 to 1930; eighteen months in World War I in First Officers Training Camp and the 79th Division; employed in Legislative Reference Bureau as bill drafter 1921 to 1939; chief compiler and bill drafter 1939 to 1947; assistant director 1947 to 1957; elected director January 1957; served as counsel for Local Government Commission since 1952; member of Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity, Lancaster County Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Disabled American Veterans Association and the American Legion; married to the former Esther W. Bringhurst of Wilmington, Delaware, and has five children (including triplet boys); they live at R. D. 1 Denver, Lancaster County.

## POWERS AND DUTIES

The Legislative Reference Bureau was created by the Act of April 27, 1909, P. L. 208. It was reorganized as a legislative agency by the Act of May 7, 1923, P. L. 158, which was subsequently amended by the Acts of May 10, 1927, P. L. 876, May 17, 1929, P. L. 1803, May 6, 1931, P. L. 95, and July 5, 1947, P. L. 1299. The bureau was created for the use of the members of the General Assembly, the Governor, the heads of agencies of the state government, and such citizens of the Commonwealth as desire to consult it.

The primary purpose was to provide an agency, with trained personnel, to draft and pass upon legislative bills and resolutions for introduction in the General Assembly; to advise members of the Legislature and legislative committees; from time to time to prepare for adoption or rejection by the General Assembly, codes, by topics, of the ex-

isting general statutes; and to engage in research work on legislative questions and the history of legislation. The bureau does not give legal advice to private citizens, but upon request, furnishes copies of statutory laws on particular subjects where available.

The bureau is in charge of the director who is elected biennially, before the first day of February in each odd-numbered year, by the Senate and House of Representatives in joint session, and is subject to removal by the General Assembly. The director must be an attorney at law and qualified by experience, knowledge and ability to conduct the work of the bureau. He appoints the assistant director and all other legal assistants and employes of the bureau and fixes their salaries.

## PERSONNEL

## Director

**BURT R. GLIDDEN, Esq.,** Denver, Lancaster County

**Assistant Director** Frank P. Garber, Esq., 396 N. 49th St., Harrisburg.

**Bill Drafters**

Clifton H. Franks, Esq., Bloomsburg. (5810 Devon Drive, Harrisburg)

Anthony J. Gianforti, Esq., 4812 Lancaster St., Harrisburg.

Robert A. Weinert, Esq., 2523 Allen St., Allentown.

Milton Weisman, Esq., Pittsburgh 10. (2712 Hoffer St., Penbrook, Harrisburg)

**Administrative Assistant** Eleanor B. LaFerre, 1833 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

**Secretary to Director** Sara Sobel, 2832 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

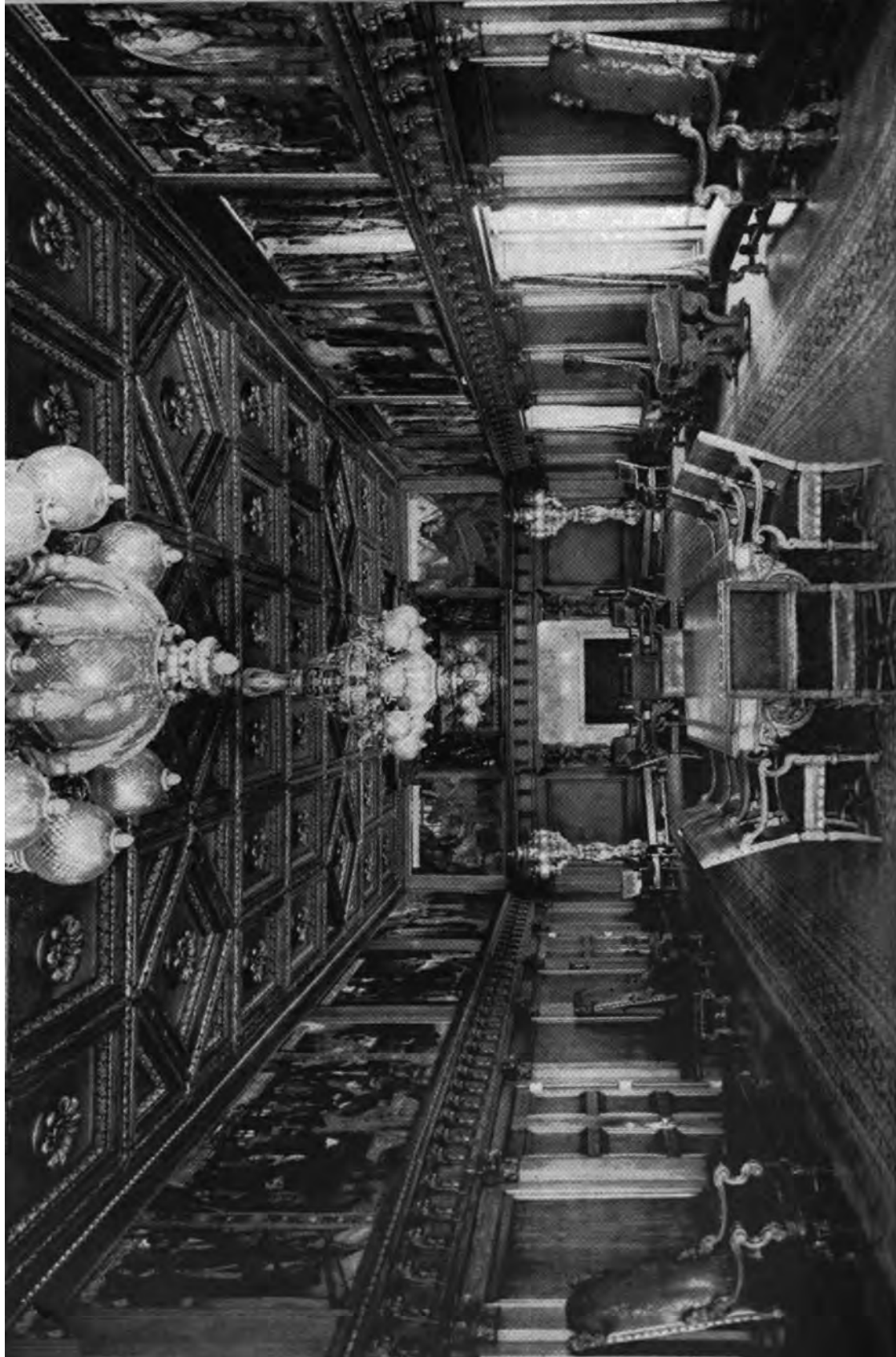
**Reference Librarian** E. Louise Keller, 61 N. 18th St., Harrisburg.

**Supervising Secretary** Ruth D. Ensminger, 108 Chestnut St., Marysville.

**Secretaries**

Alice P. Drayer, 606 Lansale St., Marysville.

Mary B. Kaminski, 410 Chambers St., Bressler.





## EXECUTIVE

- **DIRECTORY OF STATE OFFICIALS**
- **EXECUTIVE ORGANIZATION**
- **SALARIES**
- **PRECEDENCE LIST**
- **BIOGRAPHIES AND PICTURES OF STATE OFFICIALS**
- **POWERS AND DUTIES OF STATE AGENCIES**  
*Listed by Precedence*
- **PERSONNEL**  
*Listed Alphabetically by Agency*



**GOVERNOR'S RECEPTION ROOM, MAIN CAPITOL**

# DIRECTORY OF STATE OFFICIALS

(\*Indicates member of Governor's cabinet. Harrisburg addresses are in parentheses)

- \***GOVERNOR** David L. Lawrence, 355 S. Aiken Avenue, Pittsburgh (Executive Mansion)
- \***LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR** John Morgan Davis, 441 W. Allens Lane, Philadelphia 19 (Penn-Harris Hotel)
- \***SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH** John S. Rice, 60 W. Broadway, Gettysburg (Revere Hall, Thornwood Apartments)
- \***ATTORNEY GENERAL** Anne X. Alpern, 3441 Beechwood Boulevard, Pittsburgh (100 State Street)
- AUDITOR GENERAL** Charles C. Smith, 503 E. Wadsworth Street, Philadelphia (Penn-Harris Hotel)
- STATE TREASURER** Robert F. Kent, 738 Maple Street, Meadville
- \***SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS**, Genevieve Blatt, 384 S. Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh (Grayco Apartments, 115 North Street)
- \***SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION** Charles H. Boehm, 1203 Yardley Road, Morrisville (21 N. 32nd Street, Paxtang)
- \***ADJUTANT GENERAL** Major General A. J. Biddle, R. D. 2, Annville
- \***INSURANCE COMMISSIONER** Francis R. Smith, 1216 Butler Street, Philadelphia 40 (Harrisburger Hotel)
- \***SECRETARY OF BANKING** Robert L. Myers, Jr., 107 N. 24th Street, Camp Hill
- \***SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE** William L. Henning, 718 Nittany Avenue, State College (Penn-Harris Hotel)
- \***SECRETARY OF PROPERTY AND SUPPLIES** Andrew M. Bradley, 1100 N. 16th Street, Harrisburg
- \***SECRETARY OF FORESTS AND WATERS** Maurice K. Goddard, 321 East Mitchell Street, State College (211 N. 19th Street, Camp Hill)
- \***SECRETARY OF MINES AND MINERAL INDUSTRIES** Lewis E. Evans, 617 Belmont Avenue, Ebensburg (Riverview Manor Apartments)
- \***SECRETARY OF HIGHWAYS** Park H. Martin, 589 Crystal Drive, Pittsburgh 34 (55 Circle Drive, Camp Hill)
- \***SECRETARY OF HEALTH** Charles L. Wilbar, Jr., M.D., 360 N. 28th St., Camp Hill.
- \***COMMISSIONER OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE** Col. Frank G. McCartney, 120 Ridge Street, Lansford (State Police Barracks, 21st and Herr Sts.)
- \***SECRETARY OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY**, William L. Batt, Jr., 119 N. 27th Street, Camp Hill
- \***SECRETARY OF PUBLIC WELFARE** Mrs. Ruth Grigg Horting, R. D. 2, West Ridge Drive, Lancaster
- \***SECRETARY OF REVENUE** Charles M. Dougherty, 5301 Woodland Avenue, Philadelphia 43 (130 Walnut Street)
- \***SECRETARY OF COMMERCE** William R. Davlin, 2900 Green Street, Harrisburg
- \***EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, GAME COMMISSION** Merton J. Golden, Reading (4005 Green Street)
- \***EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, FISH COMMISSION** Albert M. Day, Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg
- CHAIRMAN, PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION** Leon Schwartz, 113 E. Green Street, Nanticoke (Penn-Harris Hotel)
- CHAIRMAN, LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD**, Patrick E. Kerwin, 800 E. Main Street, Lykens
- CHAIRMAN, MILK CONTROL COMMISSION** Joab K. Mahood, Troy (Penn-Harris Hotel)
- CHAIRMAN, STATE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION** Elmer D. Graper, 215 Elm Street, Edgewood
- CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF PAROLE**, Paul J. Gernert, West Leesport (3434 Hawthorne Drive, Camp Hill)
- CHAIRMAN, HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION** Frank W. Melvin, 3211 West Penn Street, Philadelphia 29
- CHAIRMAN, STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD** John Bevec, Washington (515 N. Second Street)
- CHAIRMAN, PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION** Joseph J. Lawler, Jessup (Grayco Apartments)
- STATE DIRECTOR, SELECTIVE SERVICE FOR PENNSYLVANIA** Lt. Col. Henry M. Gross, 2905 N. Front Street, Harrisburg
- EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY** Capt. Russell C. Bartman, Riverview Manor Apartments, Harrisburg
- EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY** A. J. Caruso, 2303 Edgewood Road, Harrisburg
- EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, STATE HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE AUTHORITY** A. J. Caruso, 2303 Edgewood Road, Harrisburg
- DIRECTOR, STATE COUNCIL OF CIVIL DEFENSE** Richard Gerstell, 355 N. West End Avenue, Lancaster
- \***EXECUTIVE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR** Walter W. Glessey, 653 Morewood Avenue, Pittsburgh 13 (Grayco Apartments)
- \***SECRETARY OF ADMINISTRATION** David H. Kurtzman, 1239 Murdoch Road, Pittsburgh (3105 Hoffman Street)
- \***SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR** Otis B. Morse, IV, 500 Paradise Road, York
- \***BUDGET SECRETARY** David R. Baldwin, 261 N. 29th Street, Camp Hill



# EXECUTIVE ORGANIZATION

## Bureaus and Divisions

All departments and independent administrative boards and commissions, subject to the approval of the Executive Board, may establish bureaus and divisions required for the proper conduct of their work. In the case of the Department of the Auditor General, the Department of Internal Affairs, and the Treasury Department, approval of the Executive Board is not required.

## Deputies

Deputies to the Auditor General, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, and the State Treasurer are provided for by statute. All other heads of departments have the power, with the approval of the Governor, to appoint and fix the compensation of a deputy or such number of deputies as the Executive Board shall approve. Deputies so appointed have the right to perform all the duties of the respective heads of their departments in the absence of such heads, except that they cannot appoint employees or exercise any function which the constitution requires the department head to exercise personally. Deputies may also, at any time, exercise such powers and perform such duties as the department head may prescribe.

Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of the head of any department, such deputy as the Governor designates in writing may act as the head of the department until the Governor fills the vacancy.

With the Governor's approval in writing, any department head may authorize a named deputy to serve in his stead on any departmental administrative board or commission (except the Board of Pardons) of which such department head is a member ex officio. In the Department of Military Affairs, the deputy Adjutant General must possess the same qualifications required by law of the Adjutant General.

## Employees

Department heads and independent administrative boards and commissions, subject to the approval of the Governor, appoint and fix the compensation of all employees of their agencies. Compensation must be fixed in accordance with standards established by the Executive Board. In all cases where standard compensation for any class of service or employment has been established, appointments by the Auditor General, Secretary of Internal Affairs and the State Treasurer and certain State "authorities" are not subject to the approval of the Governor, and their compensation is not controlled by any Executive Board standards.

Except in a few instances, agency heads appoint and fix the compensation of employees of all departmental administrative boards and commissions and of all advisory boards and commissions in their respective departments, subject to approval and compensation standards as in the case of other employees of the departments.

Employees of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, of the Office of Public Assistance, of the State Board of Public Assistance, of the county boards of assistance, of the State Civil Service Commission, professional, technical, and executive personnel in the Department of Health, and those employees of the Department of Labor and Industry assigned to the unemployment compensation and employment service divisions, are, by statute, subject to merit system provisions.

Certain other employees of the Department of Health, Public Welfare, Labor and Industry, Forests and Waters, and the Parole Board, receiving and spending Federal moneys are also under the merit system by virtue of Federal requirement.

In years past the Executive Board has extended merit system coverage to professional and technical positions in the State Tuberculosis Sanatoria. During the last administration this type of coverage was extended to approximately ten thousand additional professional and technical positions throughout the state service.

## Overtime Compensation

No employee of any department, board or commission, hired at a fixed compensation may be paid for overtime services unless expressly authorized by the Executive Board prior to the rendering of such services.

## Fidelity Bonds

All department heads must be bonded in such amounts as the Executive Board fixes, upon recommendation of the Governor, but not less than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) each. Similar bonds in such amounts as shall be fixed by the Executive Board must be filed by such members of independent administrative boards and commissions as the Executive Board determines, such members, officers and employees of departmental administrative boards and commissions as the heads of the departments with which they are connected may determine, with the approval of the Executive Board, and such officers and employees of departments and of independent administrative boards and commissions as the department heads or the boards or commissions may determine, with the approval of the Executive Board.

All fidelity bonds must be approved by the Department of Justice, and filed with the State Treasurer. All such bonds are procured by the Department of Property and Supplies.

## Departmental Offices

All departments and independent administrative boards and commissions must maintain central offices at Harrisburg. Branch offices outside of Harrisburg for such departments, boards and commissions, and for departmental administrative and advisory boards and commissions in such departments, may be established with the approval of the Executive Board, in quarters obtained by the Department of Property and Supplies.

## Office Hours

All offices of the state government must be open for the transaction of the public business at least eight hours each day, except Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays. The hours when all offices shall open and close are determined from time to time by the Executive Board.

## Work Hours and Vacations

The work hours of all employees of administrative departments, of independent administrative boards and commissions, and of departmental administrative boards and commissions that are employed for continuous service, are fixed by the head of the department, or by the board or commission, but shall be at least thirty-five hours per week. Salaried employees are entitled to fifteen days annual (vacation) leave with full pay each calendar year. Hourly employees are entitled to one day of annual leave for each one hundred and forty hours they work. Up to thirty days of unused annual leave may be carried over from one calendar year to the next. Employees are entitled to the same number of days sick leave as they are annual leave, but sick leave may be used only under specified circumstances involving sickness or death. Up to ninety days of unused sick leave may be carried over from one calendar year to the next. Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays occurring during the time an employee is on annual or sick leave are not charged against his leave entitlements.

### Reports

The head of each department, and each independent administrative board and commission, is required to report to the Governor not later than October first of each even-numbered year. These reports, except when impractical, are for the two-year period ending May thirty-first of the year in which they are made. Each departmental administrative board and commission, and each advisory board and commission, is required to report to the heads of the departments with which it is connected, not later than September first of each even-numbered year. All such reports are attached as exhibits to the report made by the department head.

### Purchases

The Department of Property and Supplies makes all purchases required by any agency of the Executive branch of the state government with the following exceptions:

1. Any department board or commission, having charge of a state institution, may purchase independently of the Department of Property and Supplies, perishable food-stuffs and also any other article identical with an article included in the effective supply contracts of the Department of Property and Supplies, if after inviting competitive bids, the institution finds that it can purchase the article directly f. o. b. the institution for a price less than the Department of Property and Supplies can furnish it f. o. b. the institution.

2. Any department, board or commission, with the written approval of the Department of Property and Supplies may make purchases in the field not exceeding an amount specified by the Department of Property and Supplies. If practicable, such purchases should be made from those having supply contracts with the Department of Property and Supplies.

Under the provisions of Act No. 116, approved May 7, 1943, the Department of Property and Supplies is authorized, whenever a state of war exists between the United States and any other nation, and whenever such war makes it impossible, because of continually changing prices to obtain contracts for commodities, supplies and equipment, to purchase commodities, supplies and equipment in the open market without advertising for bids, and to authorize, in writing, any other department, board or commission to make such purchases.

### Buildings

The Department of Property and Supplies has direct charge of the erection of all buildings, or the alteration, repair or addition thereto, if the amount involved in such erection, alteration, repair, or addition thereto exceeds four thousand dollars (\$4,000), and in any case in which any other department, board or commission is authorized to erect, alter, repair or make additions to buildings involving an expenditure of less than four thousand dollars (\$4,000), such erection or construction may be generally supervised by the Department of Property and Supplies.

All plans and specifications for new buildings and for alterations or additions to existing buildings, are subject to the approval of the Department of Property and Supplies, the State Art Commission, and the department, board or commission using or intending to use such building.

### Oaths

All department heads, all deputy department heads, all members of independent administrative and departmental administrative boards and commissions, the Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, the Secretary of the Workmen's Compensation Board, all workmen's compensation referees, and such employees of the several departments, boards and commissions as the respective

department heads, boards or commissions shall designate, have the power to administer oaths or affirmations with regard to any public business properly coming before such departments, boards, commissions or officers, as the case may be.

### Meetings of Boards and Commissions

Independent administrative boards or commissions, departmental administrative boards and commissions and advisory boards and commissions, meet upon the call of their respective chairmen or presidents, at such times and places as the chairmen or presidents shall designate or at such times and places as the respective boards and commissions may fix by rule.

### Rules and Regulations

All department heads and all boards and commissions, except advisory boards and commissions, have the power to prescribe rules and regulations not inconsistent with law, for the government of their respective departments, boards or commissions, the conduct of their employees, the distribution and performance of their business, and the custody, use and preservation of the documents, books and papers pertaining thereto.

### Subpoenas

All departments, boards and commissions, and the several workmen's compensation referees, have the power to issue subpoenas requiring the attendance of witnesses and the production of books and papers pertinent to any hearing before such departments, boards, commissions, or officers, and to examine such witnesses, books and papers.

### Budget

Each year, it is the duty of the Budget Secretary to obtain and prepare information necessary for the preparation of a state budget for the fiscal year beginning June first of the following year. Not later than August fifteenth, it is his duty to distribute to the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, all departments, boards, and commissions, the chief clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives, the prothonotaries of the various courts, and all institutions and agencies which may desire state appropriations to be made to them, blanks necessary for the preparation of budget estimates with a request that such forms be returned with the desired information not later than December first of the same year.

After the budget forms are returned, the Budget Secretary may, under direction of the Governor, make further inquiries with regard to the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution or other agency, and the Governor may, after giving to departments, boards, commissions, institutions or other agencies, an opportunity to be heard, approve, disapprove, or alter the estimates.

On or before January first of each year, the budget secretary is required to submit to the Governor in writing the information which he has collected, and any additional information requested by the Governor as a basis for the Governor's budget.

As soon as possible after the organization of the General Assembly, it is the Governor's duty to submit to it a state budget, embracing therein the amounts recommended by him to be appropriated to the legislative, judicial and executive branches of the government, to institutions within the state, and for all other public purposes, together with the estimated revenues or receipts from any and all sources, and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise. It is the Governor's duty to transmit with the budget the various estimates of receipts and expenditures received by the budget secretary from the officers in the Executive, Legislative and Judicial Departments.

### Fiscal year

The fiscal year of the Commonwealth begins on June first of each calendar year, and ends on the thirty-first day of May succeeding.

# EXECUTIVE SALARIES

The Executive Board, consisting of the Governor and six heads of administrative departments designated by the Governor, is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929 as amended "to standardize salaries and wages of persons employed by the administrative departments, boards and commissions except the Department of the Auditor General, the Department of Internal Affairs, and the Treasury Department."

Under this authority the Board has established a system of classification, subject to revision from time to time.

The salaries prescribed by statute (1955) for the heads of departments and for the more important boards and commissions are given here.

	<i>Present Salary</i>
Governor . . . . . (Per Annum)	\$35,000
Lieutenant-Governor . . . . .	22,500
Secretary of the Commonwealth . . . . .	20,000
Attorney General . . . . .	20,000
Auditor General . . . . .	22,500
State Treasurer . . . . .	22,500
Secretary of Internal Affairs . . . . .	22,500
Superintendent of Public Instruction . . . . .	20,000
Adjutant General . . . . .	20,000
Insurance Commissioner . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Banking . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Agriculture . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Property and Supplies . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Forests and Waters . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Highways . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Health . . . . .	20,000
Commissioner of The Pennsylvania State Police . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Labor and Industry . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Public Welfare . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Revenue . . . . .	20,000
Secretary of Commerce . . . . .	20,000
Chairman, Public Utility Commission . . . . .	20,000
Four members, each . . . . .	19,000
Chairman, Liquor Control Board . . . . .	15,000
Two members, each . . . . .	14,000
Chairman, Milk Control Commission . . . . .	10,500
Two members, each . . . . .	10,000
Chairman, Pennsylvania Board of Parole . . . . .	12,500
Two members, each . . . . .	11,500
Chairman, State Tax Equalization Board . . . . .	12,000
Two members, each . . . . .	11,000

Neither the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, nor the head of any administrative department may receive any additional compensation for any services rendered to the Commonwealth in any capacity.

The heads of the various departments are authorized by the code to appoint all necessary employees, with the approval of the Governor, for the work of their respective departments.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

### State Harness Racing Commission—3 members.

Each commissioner shall hold office for a term of three years.

Commissioners receive no salary, but shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

**Board of Arbitration Claims** Chairman, \$50.00 per diem while in the performance of his official duties plus \$15.00 per diem subsistence.

Two members, each receive \$50.00 per diem while in the performance of his official duties plus \$15.00 per diem subsistence.

## DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

### Pennsylvania Securities Commission

Chairman . . . . . (Per Annum) \$10,000  
Two members, each . . . . . 10,000

## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairman, \$25.00 per diem (not to exceed \$3,000 per annum).

Two members, each \$25.00 per diem (not to exceed \$3,000 per annum.)

## DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS AND WATERS

### Water and Powers Resources Board—5 members

Engineer member, \$3,000 per annum.

## DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

### Advisory Health Board—11 members

Secretary of Health is a member ex officio and chairman. Each appointed member receives per diem compensation at the rate of \$25.00 a day for the time actually devoted to the business of the board.

### Air Pollution Commission—6 members.

Term shall be four years or until a successor is duly appointed.

Members receive \$25 per diem while actually engaged in the work of the Commission.

### Sanitary Water Board—7 members

Secretary of Health is a member ex officio and chairman. Each member, except the ex officio members, receives \$15.00 per diem when actually engaged in the work of the board.

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

### Workmen's Compensation Board

Chairman . . . . . (Per Annum) \$11,500  
Two members, each . . . . . 11,000  
Workmen's Compensation Referees, each . . . . . 7,500

### The Industrial Board—5 members

Secretary of Labor and Industry is a member ex officio and Chairman. Each member, except the Chairman, receives \$15.00 per day while in the performance of his official duties.

### Advisory Council on Affairs of the Handicapped—10 members

Secretary of Labor and Industry is a member ex officio and chairman. Each member, except the Chairman, receives per diem compensation at the rate of \$15.00 per day for each day of actual service.

### Unemployment Compensation Board of Review

Chairman . . . . . (Per Annum) \$11,500  
Two members, each . . . . . 11,000

### Labor Relations Board

Chairman . . . . . \$9,000  
Two members, each . . . . . 8,500

### Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Commission—9 members

Each member receives per diem compensation of \$15.00 a day for the time actually devoted to the business of the commission.

**Advisory Board on Problems of Older Workers—**  
10 members

Each member receives per diem compensation at the rate of \$35.00 per day for time actually devoted to the business of the board but such compensation shall not exceed in any calendar year the sum of \$5,000 per member.

**DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS****Armory Board—7 members**

Members, each . . . . . (Per Annum) \$1,200

**DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND  
MINERAL INDUSTRIES****Anthracite Mine Drainage Commission—6 mem-**  
bers.

Members serve without compensation.

**Bituminous Mine Law Study Commission—6 mem-**  
bers.

Members serve without compensation.

Commission terminates upon the making of its report, or if no report is made, at the final adjournment of the next subsequent regular session of the General Assembly following the 1959 session.

**Mine Inspectors, Electrical Inspectors and Instruc-**  
tors

Anthracite Inspectors . . . . . (Per Annum)	\$8,500
Bituminous Inspectors . . . . .	8,500
Electrical Inspectors . . . . .	7,184
Mine Rescue Instructor (Chief of Crew)	5,932
First Aid Instructor . . . . .	5,388

The members of the following administrative boards, other than ex officio members, are paid \$20.00 per diem when actually engaged in the performance of their official duties; the secretary receives like compensation. Each board elects a secretary, who need not be a member of the board.

**Anthracite Mine Inspectors' Examining Board—**  
6 members**Mine Inspectors' Examining Board for the Bitumi-**  
nous Coal Mines of Pennsylvania—6 members

The Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries has the right to determine, from time to time, the maximum number of days for which the members and secretary of the Mine Inspectors' Examining Board for the Bituminous Coal Mines and of the Anthracite Mine Inspectors' Examining Board are entitled to receive compensation.

**Oil and Gas Inspectors' Examining Board—6 mem-**  
bers

Members shall be paid actual and approved traveling expenses and \$30 per diem while attending meetings of the board, conducting administrative hearings of the board and administering written examinations.

**Oil and Gas Inspectors—As many as are required**  
to administer provisions of Act.**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION****Departmental Administrative Boards and Commis-**  
sions

The members of the following administrative boards, other than the ex officio members, are paid \$15.00 per diem when actually engaged in the performance of their official duties; and (with the exception of the last four boards) the secretary of each board receives such reasonable compensation as the boards determine, with the approval of the Superintendent of Public Instruction. Each board elects a secretary, who need not be a member of the board.

**State Board of Medical Education and Licensure**  
—7 members.**State Board of Pharmacy—6 members.****State Dental Council and Examining Board—9**  
members.**State Board of Optometrical Examiners—8 mem-**  
bers.**State Board of Osteopathic Examiners—8 mem-**  
bers.**State Board of Nurse Examiners—6 members.****State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners—**  
6 members.**State Board for the Examination of Public Ac-**  
countants—6 members.**State Board of Examiners of Architects—6 mem-**  
bers.**State Registration Board for Professional Engi-**  
neers—6 members.**State Board of Cosmetology—6 members.****State Board of Chiropractic Examiners—6 mem-**  
bers.**State Board of Barber Examiners—6 members.****State Real Estate Commission—6 members.****State Board of Chiropody Examiners—7 mem-**  
bers.**State Board of Funeral Directors—6 members.****State Board of Private Academic Schools—7**  
members.**State Board of Private Business Schools—7 mem-**  
bers.**State Board of Private Trade Schools—7 mem-**  
bers.**State Board of Private Correspondence Schools—**  
7 members.**State Board of Motion Picture Control**

Chairman . . . . . (Per annum) \$5,000

Two members, each . . . . . (Per annum) 5,000

Term—4 years from date of appointment and until successor is appointed and qualified.

**\*State Teachers Colleges—9 members, each col-**  
lege

Minimum compensation and increments for administrators and members of the faculty of the \*State Teachers Colleges are provided by the Act of 1951, P. L. 2111, as amended.

**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE****State Board of Public Welfare—16 members.****Advisory Committee for the Aging—Governor ap-**  
points not less than 3 nor more than 9 members.**Advisory Committee for the Blind—Governor ap-**  
points not less than 3 nor more than 9 members.**Advisory Committee for Children and Youth—**  
Governor appoints not less than 3 nor more than 9 members.**Advisory Committee for General and Special Hos-**  
pitals—Governor appoints not less than 3 nor more than 9 members.**Advisory Committee for Mental Health—Governor**  
appoints not less than 3 nor more than 9 members.**Advisory Committee for Public Assistance—Gover-**  
nor appoints not less than 3 nor more than 9 members.**DEPARTMENT OF STATE****Athletic Commission**

Chairman . . . . . (Per Annum) \$7,500

Two members, each . . . . . 7,000

**Medical Advisory Board to the State Athletic Com-**  
mission—9 members

Each member shall be paid \$35.00 per diem, plus reasonable and necessary traveling and other expenses incurred by him in the performance of his duties.

**PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION**

Secretary of Highways, a member ex officio. Chairman receives an annual salary of \$15,000, and the other three appointed members an annual salary of \$13,000.

\* "State Teachers Colleges" became "State Colleges" by Act No. 788 of 1959, Pr. No. 1914.

## PRECEDENCE LIST

*Prepared by Richard Heagy, Chief Clerk, Governor's Office, 1919-1959*  
(Arranged according to dates of creation and corrected to date)

### THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

\*Governor  
\*Lieutenant Governor  
Secretary of the Commonwealth  
Attorney General  
\*Auditor General  
\*State Treasurer  
\*Secretary of Internal Affairs  
Superintendent of Public Instruction

These are Constitutional Officers known as  
"THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT."  
(Order according to Constitution, and as  
re-enacted by Administrative Code of June  
7, 1923.)

### ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS

#### Adjutant General

*Under the Military Laws of Pennsylvania there have been Adjutants General appointed as early as  
June 17, 1777.*

Insurance Commissioner .....April 4, 1873

Secretary of Banking .....June 8, 1891

Secretary of Agriculture .....March 13, 1895

Secretary of Property and Supplies

*Succeeds Public Grounds and Buildings, March 26, 1895, and Public Printing and Binding, February  
7, 1905.*

Secretary of Forests and Waters

*Formed by Department of Forestry, February 25, 1901, and Water Supply Commission of Pennsylvania,  
May 4, 1905.*

Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries .....April 14, 1903

Secretary of Highways .....April 15, 1903

Secretary of Health .....April 27, 1905

Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police .....May 2, 1905

*(Not an administrative department)*

Secretary of Labor and Industry .....June 2, 1913

Secretary of Public Welfare .....June 1, 1958

*Succeeds Secretary of Welfare, May 25, 1921, and Secretary of Public Assistance, June 24, 1937.*

Secretary of Revenue .....April 13, 1927

Secretary of Commerce .....May 10, 1939

### INDEPENDENT ADMINISTRATIVE BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Game Commission .....June 25, 1895

*(formerly Board of Game Commissioners)*

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish Commission .....April 2, 1903

*(formerly Commissioner of Fisheries)*

Chairman, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, preceded by the

Pennsylvania State Railroad Commission .....May 31, 1907

Chairman, Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board .....November 29, 1933

Chairman, Milk Control Commission .....January 2, 1934

Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission<sup>1</sup> .....May 21, 1937

Chairman, State Civil Service Commission .....August 5, 1941

Chairman, Pennsylvania Board of Parole .....August 6, 1941

Chairman, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission .....June 6, 1945

Chairman, State Tax Equalization Board .....June 27, 1947

Chairman, The Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission .....September 1, 1947

\* *Elective Officers.*

<sup>1</sup> *The Turnpike Commission does not come directly under the Governor's jurisdiction, although the mem-  
bership is appointed by him.*



# BIOGRAPHIES OF STATE OFFICIALS

## ELECTED OFFICIALS

### JOHN MORGAN DAVIS *Lieutenant Governor*



John Morgan Davis was born in Shenandoah, Pennsylvania, on August 9, 1906, son of the late William J. Davis and Sarah Jones Davis. Graduating from Reading High School in 1924, he was graduated B. S. in economics from the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1929 and LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1932. He also studied trust law and banking at Rutgers University during 1940 and 1941. To help earn his way through school he worked as an employee of an electric company and as a radio announcer.

Lieutenant Governor Davis practiced law in Philadelphia from 1933 until he was elected to the bench in 1951. He has been admitted to practice before the Philadelphia and Berks County Courts, Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania and the United States district, circuit and supreme courts. He is a member of the American, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Berks County and Federal Communications Bar Associations.

In 1937 Mr. Davis was appointed secretary of the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, serving until 1939. He was the Democratic candidate for Judge of Philadelphia Common Pleas Court No. 4 in 1941; for Philadelphia Clerk of Courts in 1943; and for Superior Court Judge of Pennsylvania in 1945. He was a presidential elector for Roosevelt and Truman in 1944.

In World War II he was a member of the Trial Board of the Philadelphia Council of Defense and commanded a Control Center.

From 1950 to 1952 he served as co-chairman of the Philadelphia Citizens' Charter Committee. He is a recipient of the Distinguished Service Award of the Military Order of the Purple Heart.

His social affiliations include the Welsh Society, American Judicature Society, Lawyers' Club, Socio-Legal Club, Lambda Sigma Kappa and Phi Alpha Delta.

Lieutenant Governor Davis lives with his wife, the former Eva B. Pierson, and his three children, Patricia Anne, Carole Joan and John Morgan, Jr., at 441 West Allen's Lane, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia.

He was elected to his present office on November 4, 1958, and began his term on January 18, 1959.

### CHARLES C. SMITH *Auditor General*



Charles C. Smith, fifty years of age, was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, graduating from Northeast High School. He is a partner in the firm of Smith & Boyd, fuel dealers, at Jasper Street and Lehigh Avenue, Philadelphia.

He has been a Republican committeeman in the twenty-second ward of Philadelphia for twenty-five years and was elected chairman of the ward in January, 1957. For the past ten years, Mr. Smith has served as a member of the Joint State Government Commission and a member of the Pennsylvania Aeronautics Commission. He has been a member of the General State Authority, the State Highway and Bridge Authority, the State Public School Building Authority and the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation for the past eight years. Mr. Smith was elected to the legislature in September, 1943; where he served continuously until December 31, 1956. He was chosen to be majority whip of the House of Representatives in 1949; majority leader in 1951; speaker

in 1953; and minority leader in 1955. He was elected Auditor General in November, 1956. On May 7, 1957, upon his inauguration, he became a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue; State Board of Public Assistance; State Council of Civil Defense; Delaware River Port Authority; and the Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, as well as a member of the Board of Trustees to invest funds of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission. Mr. Smith is married to the former Mary E. Brown of Philadelphia. They reside at 503 East Wadsworth Street, Philadelphia.

## ELECTED OFFICIALS—Continued

**ROBERT F. KENT** *State Treasurer*

Robert F. Kent was born June 26, 1911, in Meadville, Crawford County, Pennsylvania, son of the late O. Clare Kent and Marion L. (Irvin) Kent. He was educated in the local public schools, and received an A. B. degree from Allegheny College and an LL. B. degree from the University of Pennsylvania Law School. Mr. Kent is a veteran of World War II, having served as a lieutenant with the Marine Corps, participated in the invasion of Okinawa and saw duty in Hawaii and China.

He is a member of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, Miller Law Club, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Marine Corps League and the F. & A. M. He was chairman of the Crawford County Young Republicans, is a member of the executive committee of the Republican State Committee and has been chairman of the Republican Committee of Crawford County for a number of years.

Mr. Kent is a practicing attorney in private life and is associated with his brother, John I. Kent, in the law firm of Kent and Kent,

Meadville, Pennsylvania.

He was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1946, reelected in 1948 and 1950; named secretary of the Republican Caucus for the 1951 session, reelected in 1952; became Majority Whip for the 1953 session and the following election in 1954 was renamed caucus secretary for the 1955 session. In November, 1956, he was elected State Treasurer of Pennsylvania for a four-year term and took office on May 6, 1957.

By reason of position of State Treasurer, he is chairman of the Board of Finance and Revenue, a member of the Board of Public Grounds and Buildings, State Board of Public Assistance, State Workmen's Insurance Board, Public School Employees' Retirement Board, State Employees' Retirement Board, Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, Delaware River Port Authority, General State Authority, State Public School Building Authority, State Highway and Bridge Authority, and the board of trustees to invest funds of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission. Mr. Kent was appointed a member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation.

He is married to the former Martha Fell and has two children, Robert F. and Richard C. They reside at 738 Maple Street, Meadville.

**GENEVIEVE BLATT** *Secretary of Internal Affairs*

Elected on November 2, 1954, and inaugurated on May 3, 1955, Miss Genevieve Blatt of Pittsburgh is the first woman to be elected by the voters of Pennsylvania to any statewide office and the first woman to serve as Secretary of Internal Affairs since that office was created by Pennsylvania's Constitution of 1874. She was re-elected to a second term on November 4, 1958, and re-inaugurated on May 5, 1959. She served as secretary and chief examiner of the Pittsburgh Civil Service Commission, 1938-1942; assistant city solicitor of Pittsburgh, 1942-1945; executive director of the State Treasury Department and Deputy State Treasurer, 1945-1949; observer and consultant at the 1947, 1949, 1951, 1953 and 1955 sessions of the Pennsylvania General Assembly.

In 1934 she helped organize the Pennsylvania Intercollegiate Conference on Government and continues today as its volunteer executive director.

Miss Blatt was president of the Young Democratic Clubs of Pennsylvania, 1942-1950; has been secretary of the Democratic State Committee since 1948; was the Democratic nominee for Auditor General of Pennsylvania in 1952; in 1956 was a delegate-at-large and vice chairman of the Pennsylvania delegation to the Democratic National Convention; and was named a Distinguished Daughter of Pennsylvania in 1956.

She is the daughter of George F. and Clara (Laurent) Blatt. Born in East Brady, Clarion County, she attended the public schools there, the Sacred Heart High School in Pittsburgh, and the University of Pittsburgh where she earned B. A. and M. A. degrees, majoring in political science. Miss Blatt also received an LL. B. degree as a graduate of the University of Pittsburgh School of Law, and in 1959 she was given an LL. D. degree by Saint Francis College. She was admitted to the practice of law in 1938.

Her home is at 384 South Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh.

## APPOINTED OFFICIALS

**JOHN S. RICE** *Secretary of the Commonwealth*

John S. Rice was born January 28, 1899, in Menallen Township, Adams County, Pennsylvania, and was educated in a one-room rural school, Menallen Township, Arendtsville High School and Gettysburg Academy. His education at Gettysburg College was interrupted by World War I Army Service and he returned to receive his B. S. degree in 1921. He was founder of the Rice, Trew and Rice Company, of Biglerville, manufacturing fruit packing supplies and corrugated boxes. He also was engaged in fruit growing.

Friends launched his career in politics in 1932 when they wrote in his name for state senator from the Adams-Franklin district while he was out of state. He was the first Democrat elected Senator from the 33rd District in 25 years. In 1937 he was Democratic Majority Floor Leader; in 1938 he was named President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

In 1940 he retired from the Senate to devote full time to business interests. He served as first chairman of the Pennsylvania Salvage Drive before entering military service soon after Pearl Harbor. During World War II he served from 1942 to 1946 as an Army Air Force Colonel and was decorated with two citations and the Legion of Merit.

He is a director of Gettysburg National Bank and was a trustee of Gettysburg Lutheran Theological Seminary, 1941-1955. He was named president of the Board of Trustees, Gettysburg College in June 1955. Governor Leader appointed him a member of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board in 1955, and in 1956 appointed him Secretary of Property and Supplies. Resigning August 6, 1957, he reentered government service June 9, 1958, succeeding the late James A. Finnegan as Secretary of the Commonwealth. He was reappointed to this post by Governor Lawrence, January 20, 1959. He serves as a member of the Interstate Cooperative Commission, the Cabinet, and the Executive Board. On July 23, 1959, he was elected chairman of the Democratic State Committee and reelected May 24, 1960. He was married in 1934 to the former Luene Rogers, of Troy, New York. They have one child, Ellen Frances, and reside at 60 West Broadway, Gettysburg.

**ANNE X. ALPERN** *Attorney General*

The first woman to serve as attorney general in Pennsylvania, or in any of the United States, Miss Alpern is a former judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County. She received both the Democratic and Republican nominations at the primary election in 1953, and ascended the bench January 1, 1954, serving until her appointment as Attorney General of Pennsylvania by Governor Lawrence on January 20, 1960.

Miss Alpern attended Nichols Elementary School and Scenery Hill High School in Washington County, Pennsylvania, and holds the degrees A. B. and LL. B. from the University of Pittsburgh.

City solicitor of Pittsburgh from 1942 to 1954, Miss Alpern is a past president and the only woman member of the National Institute of Municipal Law Officers, an organization of the legal officers of 750 cities throughout the United States and Canada. That organization conferred upon her its Award for Distinguished Public Service in 1953.

In 1952 she was named a Distinguished Daughter of Pennsylvania and in 1953 received the Junior Chamber of Commerce award for distinction in the field of law and the Newspaper Guild Award.

Married to Irwin A. Swiss, Pittsburgh attorney, now deceased, and the mother of a daughter, Marsha Ellen Swiss, a student at Swarthmore College, Miss Alpern lives at 3441 Beechwood Boulevard, Pittsburgh.

**CHARLES H. BOEHM** *Superintendent of Public Instruction*

Charles H. Boehm was born March 18, 1903, in Kintnersville, Pennsylvania. He attended Keystone Normal School, Kutztown, and graduated from Franklin and Marshall College A. B. 1923, Columbia University A. M. 1926, Rutgers University Ed. D. 1949. He continued his education at Lehigh University and at International University, Geneva, Switzerland. He holds honorary degrees LL. D. and Sc. D. Dr. Boehm was a teacher, athletic and debating coach at Woodbridge, New Jersey High School, 1923-1926; supervising principal at Richboro, Pennsylvania, 1926-1929; principal of the Morrisville High School, 1929-1931; assistant county superintendent, Bucks County, 1931 to 1940; and county superintendent 1940-1956. During World War II, he was chairman of the county ration board, county war fund, and the committee for economic development.

Dr. Boehm was a member of the summer workshop faculty, Pennsylvania State College, 1951; member of the summer school staffs at the University of Wisconsin, 1954, and of Lehigh University. He is

a member of Phi Delta Kappa, and the AASA Commission on School District Reorganization; and is a life member of the NEA, PSEA, and AASA. He has been co-chairman of the national commission on the intermediate unit, NEA; chairman of Pennsylvania cooperative program in educational administration; and regional chairman of the Associated Public Schools Systems, Columbia University. By virtue of his office he is a member of the boards of trustees of Pennsylvania State University and the State Colleges of Pennsylvania as well as the Philadelphia Board of Trade, Historical and Museum Commission, Farm Show Commission, State Public School Building Authority and the State Council for the Blind.

On June 17, 1929, Dr. Boehm married the former Caroline E. Stauffer, and has three children, Mrs. Dorine B. McGary, Charles, Jr., and Edward. They reside at 1203 Yardley Road, Morrisville. Doctor Boehm has been Superintendent of Public Instruction since May 21, 1956.



### MAJOR GENERAL A. DREXEL BIDDLE *Adjutant General*

A. J. Drexel Biddle was born in Philadelphia, on December 17, 1896, the son of the late Colonel (United States Marine Corps) and Mrs. Anthony Joseph Drexel Biddle. General Biddle served in the United States Army in 1917-1918 with the rank of captain. He was engaged for a time in the shipping and the radio broadcasting business; later, reported on police systems in a number of European countries in cooperation with the director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. From 1931-1934, he engaged in mining in South Africa. He was appointed Minister to Norway in 1935, and served in that capacity until 1937, when he became ambassador to Poland. He accompanied the Polish Government when it was forced to move from Warsaw to several capitals in Poland in 1939, and later to Angers, France. He became deputy ambassador to France in 1940 when the French Government moved from Paris to Tours, subsequently to Bordeaux. He served as ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary of the United States to the governments of Poland, Belgium, the Netherlands, Norway, Greece, Yugoslavia, and Czechoslovakia and as minister extraordinary and plenipotentiary to Luxembourg from 1941 to 1944.

General Biddle entered the United States Army after he retired from diplomatic service on January 24, 1944. He was promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in January, 1944, colonel in May, 1944 and brigadier general in March, 1951. He saw duty as deputy chief of European Allied Contact Section, SHAEF; later as chief of Allied Contact Division, Headquarters, USFET; and Headquarters, EUCOM, successively. From April, 1950, to January, 1951, he served as foreign liaison officer, Department of the Army. From January, 1951 to July, 1953, he served as executive of the National Military Representatives, SHAPE. He served as special assistant to General Matthew B. Ridgway, Chief of Staff, United States Army, from August, 1953 to April, 1955. On April 18, 1955, he reverted to inactive status, United States Army Reserve. General Biddle has received the following awards: 1938, the Meritorious Medal, State of Pennsylvania, for cementing Polish American relations; 1958, Pennsylvania Distinguished Service Medal; United States: Legion of Merit; France: Palmes d'Academie (Officer), Legion of Honor (Officer), Croix de Guerre with Palm; Monaco: Order of St. Charles (Commander); Czechoslovakia: Grand Cross of Order of the White Lion, Medal of Merit (1st class); Poland: Medal of Valor, Gold Cross of Merit with Crossed Swords, Polonia Restituta, Grand Cross; Yugoslavia: Order of the Crown of Yugoslavia, Medal of Merit (1st class); Norway: Grand Cross of the Order of St. Olaf; Belgium: Order of Leopold I (Officer), Military Order (1st Class); Great Britain: Order of the British Empire; Italy: Commenda dell'Ordine della Corona d'Italia; Luxembourg: Ordre de la Couronne de la Chene (Commander); Netherlands: Grand Cross of Orange-Nassau; Greece: Grand Cross of the Royal Order of the Phoenix; Mexico: Medal of Military Merit (1st class); Brazil: Order of Merit.

On April 20, 1955 he was appointed Major General and federally recognized Adjutant General of Pennsylvania on May 17, 1955. General Biddle is married and resides at Indiantown Gap Military Reservation, Pennsylvania.



### FRANCIS R. SMITH *Insurance Commissioner*

Francis R. Smith was born in Philadelphia on September 25, 1911. He graduated from St. Joseph's College in 1933 with a B. S. degree in business administration. He received his LL. B. from Temple Law School in 1938. While at St. Joseph's College he was active in athletics and was captain of the basketball team in 1933. In 1941 he was elected by the five judges of the United States District Court to the position of United States Marshal and in 1945 was nominated by President Roosevelt, and confirmed by the Senate, as collector of Internal Revenue for the eastern district of Pennsylvania. In 1952 Mr. Smith was elected president of the United States Federal Business Association, comprising heads and supervisory staff of all federal agencies, military and civilian, in the eastern district of Pennsylvania, and held that office for one year. He is a member of the Board of Governors of the Whitemash Country Club.

Mr. Smith was sworn in as Insurance Commissioner of Pennsylvania on January 18, 1955. He resides in Philadelphia with his wife the former Regina Dorsey, and their seven children.


**ROBERT LEE MYERS JR. Secretary of Banking**

Robert Lee Myers Jr. was born in Camp Hill, Cumberland County, on September 15, 1897, the son of the late Robert Lee Myers and Joanna (Bowman) Myers. He attended the public school of Camp Hill and Dickinson College, receiving an A. B. degree in 1917, an M. A. degree in 1921, and an LL. B. degree from the Dickinson School of Law in 1921. Mr. Myers is an attorney-at-law, member of the Bar of Cumberland County, the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, and the Supreme Court of the United States. He was former vice president, director, and counsel of the Lemoyne Trust Company and former counsel of the West Shore Building and Loan Association, Lemoyne. He was instructor in science and coach of athletics at Shippensburg State Teachers College, 1917; professor of common pleas practice at Dickinson School of Law, 1923 to 1931; deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania representing the Department of Banking in 1935; secretary to Governor Earle in 1936, and chairman of the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation

Board of Review, 1937-1938.

Mr. Myers served in World War I, 1918, in the Signal Corps. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa honorary scholarship fraternity, S. A. E. college fraternity; F. & A. M.; Woodrow Wilson Foundation of Cumberland County; president of the Cumberland County Bar Association, 1952; member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association; and co-author with the Honorable Fred Reese of the revised and enlarged Pennsylvania Common Pleas Practice, 1926. Mr. Myers was married October 16, 1926, to the former Evelyn Mentzer of Carlisle and has four children, Robert L. Myers, III, Edward H. Myers, Philip N. Myers and Virginia E. Myers. They reside at 107 North 24th Street, Camp Hill.


**W. L. HENNING Secretary of Agriculture**

William L. Henning, the former head of the department of Animal Husbandry at Pennsylvania State University, was born January 4, 1900, on a livestock farm in Defiance County, Ohio, the son of George Frederick and Elizabeth Brinck Henning. He attended a one-room rural school and graduated from the Hicksville, Ohio, high school in 1917. Mr. Henning was a member of the United States Naval Unit, S. A. T. C., at Ohio State University in 1918 and graduated from the College of Agriculture at that institution in 1921. In 1923 he earned his master's degree at Pennsylvania State University and his doctorate from the University of Wisconsin in 1937.

As faculty member at Pennsylvania State University in 1922, he coached student livestock judging teams, conducted research and experiments in the breeding of sheep, swine and beef cattle, serving as department head of Animal Husbandry from July, 1953, to January, 1955. He is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University; chairman of the

State Farm Show Commission, the State Farm Show Committee and the State Soil Conservation Commission; vice president and member of the executive board of the National Association of Commissioners and Secretaries of Agriculture; secretary-treasurer of the American Southdown Breeders' Association since 1924; fellow in the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and a member of the American Genetic Association. Mr. Henning is a member of the American Society of Animal Production, Masons (Commandery, Consistory, Shrine), Acacia, Alpha Zeta, Gamma Sigma Delta, Phi Sigma, Phi Kappa Phi, Sigma Xi, State College Rotary Club, and the First Presbyterian Church of State College.

He is married to the former Harriet M. Harry, M.D., a practicing physician in State College. They operate Nittany Farms on Route 322 near State College, breeding Aberdeen-Angus beef cattle, Southdown sheep and Yorkshire swine. Mr. Henning has two children, William Lewis, Jr., and George Frederick, III. They reside at 718 West Nittany Avenue, State College.


**ANDREW M. BRADLEY Secretary of Property and Supplies**

Andrew M. Bradley was born in Neville Island, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, in 1906. He attended Bedford High School, studied at the Wharton Extension School of the University of Pennsylvania, Cades CPA School and Thompson Business College of Harrisburg. He holds an honorary degree of Doctor of Social Science from Lincoln University.

Mr. Bradley is a Certified Public Accountant, the second of his race in Pennsylvania. He was appointed Budget Secretary on January 18, 1955, the first member of his race ever to serve in the cabinet of a governor of Pennsylvania.

On July 18, 1957, he resigned as Budget Secretary and took the oath of office as Secretary of Property and Supplies, his second cabinet post in the Leader administration. He was reappointed as Secretary of Property and Supplies in the Lawrence administration.

He was elected five consecutive times as vice president of the Young Democratic Clubs of Pennsylvania and has headed the Negro division of the Democratic State Committee in every statewide election since 1940. He served as a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1948, 1952, 1956 and 1960.

Mr. Bradley is a member of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants, National Association of Accountants, National Tax Association, Municipal Finance Officers Association of United States and Canada, American Society for Public Administration, American Accounting Association, National Machine Accountants Association, and the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

Mr. Bradley is a vestryman of St. Paul's Episcopal Church. His home is in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.



### **MAURICE K. GODDARD** *Secretary of Forests and Waters*

Maurice K. Goddard was initially appointed Secretary of Forests and Waters on January 8, 1955. A forester by profession, Secretary Goddard graduated B. S. from the University of Maine in 1935 and M. A. from the University of California in 1938. Prior to his appointment as Secretary of Forests and Waters, Mr. Goddard was director of the School of Forestry at The Pennsylvania State University.

He is currently on the National Council of the Society of American Foresters (1955-1957, re-elected for 1957-1959) and is a director of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association. He has been chairman of the Allegheny Section of the Society of American Foresters, of the Civil Service Committee of the Society of American Foresters, president of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, and chairman of the Council of Forestry School Executives and received the U. S. Corps of Engineer Patriotic Civilian Service Award July 8, 1959.

Secretary Goddard served in the U. S. Army, and was awarded the Bronze Star and Legion of Merit. He left the Army as a Lieutenant

Colonel and served as Executive Officer, Military Personnel Division, Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Forces.

As Secretary of Forests and Waters, Mr. Goddard is Chairman of the State Forestry Commission, the Water and Power Resources Board, the Geographic Board, the Inter-Departmental Committee on Natural Resources, and is President of the Navigation Commission of the Delaware River. He is a member of the Commission on Inter-State Cooperation, the Sanitary Water Board, the Soil Conservation Commission, the Inter-State Commission on the Delaware River, the State Council of Civil Defense, the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River, and the Delaware River Survey Coordinating Committee.

He is an ex-officio member of the Washington Crossing State Park Commission, the Brandywine Battlefield Commission, the Valley Forge Park Commission, the Bushy Run Battlefield Park Commission, and the Pennsylvania State Park Harbor Commission at Erie.

He is married to the former Ethel Mae Catchpole. They have two sons, Kim and Mark. They reside at 211 North 19th Street, Camp Hill.



### **JOSEPH T. KENNEDY**

*Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries*

*(Resigned April 1, 1960)*

Joseph T. Kennedy was born in Plymouth, Luzerne County, December 2, 1903. He attended Coughlin High School, Wilkes-Barre Business School, YMCA Mining School, Columbus Law School and graduated from the University of Scranton. He started to work in the mines in 1916. Mr. Kennedy was employed at various underground occupations and confidential positions for the Hudson Coal Company until June 19, 1929, at which time he became secretary to the president of District 1, United Mine Workers of America. He served in that capacity until 1937, when he was made district statistician. He assumed his duties as secretary to the international secretary-treasurer, United Mine Workers of America in October, 1945. Mr. Kennedy was appointed executive administrative assistant to vice-president of the United Mine Workers of America in January, 1948. He participated in negotiations for both anthracite and bituminous wage agreements and attended numerous district, tri-district, and international UMW, CIO, and

AFL conventions during a thirty-year period. He was appointed delegate to the 1953 ILO conference in Dusseldorf, Germany. On January 18, 1955, he was appointed Secretary of Mines by Governor George M. Leader and was reappointed January 20, 1959, by Governor David L. Lawrence.

Mr. Kennedy is married to the former Margaret Flaherty and has a son and two daughters. They reside at 156 Old River Road, Wilkes-Barre.



### **PARK H. MARTIN** *Secretary of Highways*

Park H. Martin was born in Allegheny County in the borough of Bellevue, the son of David Herron and Angie (Starr) Martin, and attended grade and high schools there.

Following study at Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, he worked for several engineering and industrial firms. A registered professional engineer, he directed his own engineering business for more than twenty years in the Pittsburgh area.

In 1933 he became chief engineer and assistant director, Allegheny County Department of Public Works, and in 1935, planning engineer, and later director of the Department of Planning. Until 1946 he planned and directed many of the major county improvements, including the Greater Pittsburgh Airport and the Penn-Lincoln Parkway.

During World War II Mr. Martin served as executive secretary of the Allegheny County Defense Council.

In 1945 Mr. Martin became executive director of the Allegheny

Conference on Community Development, serving until his retirement in 1958. He also served as director of the Pittsburgh Regional Planning Association from 1952 to 1957, and was chairman of the Metropolitan Study Commission of Allegheny County in 1952.

Mr. Martin holds honorary degrees of doctor of engineering from Carnegie Institute of Technology and doctor of law from the University of Pittsburgh. He received the first award for outstanding activities in behalf of the Pittsburgh area given by the Pittsburgh Chapter, American Society of Civil Engineers, and was elected an honorary member of ASCE in 1955.

He is a director of St. John's Hospital, past president of the Pittsburgh Motor Club, past president of the Pittsburgh Chapter of ASCE, past president of the American Society of Planning Officials, and a member of the Urban Land Institute of America and the American Planning and Civic Association. He is a trustee of Carnegie Institute of Technology and Carnegie Institute. In 1955 he received an outstanding achievement award from the Pittsburgh Newspaper Guild.

Mr. Martin is married to the former Eleanor Eckels and has one daughter and two grandchildren. He and Mrs. Martin live at 55 Circle Drive, Camp Hill.



**CHARLES L. WILBAR, M. D.** *Secretary of Health*

Dr. Charles L. Wilbar, deputy secretary of health since 1953, was appointed Secretary of Health on November 19, 1957, by former Governor George M. Leader and was reappointed by Governor Lawrence. He was born in Philadelphia on June 8, 1907, the son of Charles L. and Clara (Schmidt) Wilbar, and was educated at the Henry C. Lee School, West Philadelphia High School, and the University of Pennsylvania with degrees of A. B. in 1928 and M. D. in 1932. Dr. Wilbar interned at Abington Hospital, Abington, Pennsylvania, and served residences in pediatrics at Mary Drexel Children's Hospital, Philadelphia; in medicine at Queen's Hospital, Honolulu; and in pediatrics at Children's Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio.

From 1936 to 1939 Dr. Wilbar was director of the Ewa Health Project in Hawaii. During this period he also engaged in private practice in pediatrics. In 1939 he became chief of the bureau of maternal and child health in the Hawaii Department of Health, and later served as president of the Board of Health, Territory of Hawaii,

from 1943 to 1953.

Dr. Wilbar served with the Medical Corps, U. S. Army, during World War II as medical inspector of the 24th Division; county health officer of Maui County, Hawaii; and commanding officer of a small station hospital. He is a member of the USPHS Reserves with the rank of medical director.

A former lecturer at the school of public health nursing, University of Hawaii, Dr. Wilbar now lectures at the graduate school of public health at the University of Pittsburgh and is Visiting Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, University of Pennsylvania. He is the author of numerous papers and articles on pediatrics and public health work.

Dr. Wilbar is a fellow of the American Public Health Association; diplomate, American Board of Pediatrics, 1941; diplomate, American Board of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, 1949; vice-president and president, Conference of State and Provincial Health Authorities of North America, 1951 and 1952. He is a member of the American Medical Association and the Dauphin County Medical Society and is International Counsellor of Lions International.

Married to the former Mildred Robinson and the father of two daughters, Dr. Wilbar lives at 360 North 28th Street, Camp Hill.



**COL. FRANK G. MCCARTNEY** *Commissioner of State Police*

Colonel Frank G. McCartney was born in Coaldale, Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania, on March 31, 1908. He attended the local schools and was graduated from the Coaldale High School in 1927, where he participated in football, basketball and track competition.

His State Police career began with his appointment to the Training School at Hershey on February 1, 1931. Upon graduation, he was assigned to Troop "E" with Headquarters in Harrisburg and this tour of duty included assignments at substations in Lewistown, Muncy, Chambersburg, Gettysburg and Mount Alto. In 1935, he was assigned to the Detective Division at Regimental Headquarters. During World War II, he aided the Armed Forces Intelligence services in the security of defense plants and military installations within the Commonwealth. Following World War II, most of his attention was directed to criminal investigations involving anti-lottery campaigns and special probes for the Department of Justice resulting in numerous convictions.

He left the Department as a Detective to accept an appointment as Director of Security for the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company. In this capacity, he also assisted the Federal Agencies in anti-subversive investigations throughout eastern Pennsylvania. In July 1955, he was appointed as Chief Special Investigator for the Pennsylvania Department of Justice, serving until his appointment as Commissioner of Pennsylvania State Police by Governor David L. Lawrence in 1959.

He is married to the former Agnes T. Finn of Wilkes-Barre, and has five children, Mary Margaret, Patricia Anne, Eleanor Marie, Frank Jr., and Thomas. They live in Lansford.

Colonel McCartney is active in civic, church, fraternal and police organizational activities. Both he and Mrs. McCartney have participated in community activity. Boy Scout and youth activities have been a personal concern to him. He has held important offices in the Boy Scout and Cub Scout organizations, the Harrisburg Catholic Forum, U. S. O. Board of Directors, community welfare drives, the Knights of Columbus, the Carbon-Schuylkill Industrial development Corporation, Holy Name Societies, Police Chiefs Associations, the Fraternal Order of Police and the Mahoning Valley Country Club.




**WILLIAM L. BATT JR.** *Secretary of Labor and Industry*

Born in Cleveland, Ohio, December 30, 1916, and raised in Wyncote, Pennsylvania, Mr. Batt graduated from Harvard College in 1938 with the degree of A. B., cum laude. Following his graduation, he served on the staffs of the Temporary National Economic Committee, United States Department of Labor and Commerce, and the Office of Production Management in Washington, D. C., from 1938 to 1941, working on economic analysis, government administration and war mobilization. Mr. Batt was assistant to lend-lease expediter W. Averell Harriman at the United States embassy, London, in 1941.

Mr. Batt is a veteran of World War II and served in the United States Army in this country, Africa and Europe in the Infantry and Military Government from 1942 to 1946. He rose from the rank of private to major and was awarded the Bronze Star and Reconnaissance Francaise Medals.

In 1946 Mr. Batt was the unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Congress from the 16th Pennsylvania district. In the same year, he was an economic consultant with Robert Nathan Associates in Washington and Philadelphia. From 1947 to 1949 he was sales representative with the Motor Parts Company, Philadelphia. During the 1948 presidential campaign Mr. Batt, on leave of absence from that company, was research director for the Democratic National Committee. From 1949 to 1953, he was special assistant to the United States Secretary of Labor, developing programs of federal economic assistance to areas of severe unemployment.

Mr. Batt represented the United States at the United Nations Economic and Social Council Conference on Full Employment in 1950. He became senior economist on the President's Commission on Foreign Economic Policy and served with the group in 1953 and 1954.

Mr. Batt has served as executive secretary of the Toledo, Ohio, Industrial Development Council since 1954, and organized that community's efforts to increase employment.

He was appointed Secretary of Labor and Industry by Governor Lawrence on March 4, 1957, and reappointed by Governor Lawrence, January 20, 1959.


**MRS. RUTH GRIGG HORTING**
*Secretary of Public Welfare*

Mrs. Ruth Grigg Horting was born in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, on January 31, 1900, the daughter of J. Edgar and Annie W. (Powell) Grigg. She graduated from Stevens High School, Lancaster, and from Millersville State Teachers College.

She was the first woman from Lancaster County to be elected to the House of Representatives in the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, where she served from 1936 to 1938.

Mrs. Horting was formerly active in Democratic politics, serving as vice chairman of the Democratic State Committee, vice chairman of the Lancaster County Democratic Committee, and state committeewoman from the 13th Senatorial District. She has taken a prominent part in the activities of the Women's Democratic Club of Lancaster and the Pennsylvania Federation of Democratic Women. Mrs. Horting terminated all these offices only on assuming her duties as Secretary of Public Assistance in 1955, in order to insure a non-politically-active status while administering the assistance program.

In June 1958, when the Departments of Public Assistance and Welfare were merged into the Department of Public Welfare under Act 390 of 1957, Mrs. Horting became Commissioner of Public Assistance, and in January 1959, Governor Lawrence named her Secretary of Public Welfare. She became a member of the State Council of Civil Defense in February 1959.

A "Distinguished Daughter of Pennsylvania" for 1957, Mrs. Horting received the Golden Slipper Square Club "First Lady" Award for Outstanding Achievement in the Field of Government in June, 1959.

Mrs. Horting is a member of Trinity Lutheran Church, Lancaster, and general superintendent of the Sunday School. She is a councilor of the National Lutheran Council representing the United Lutheran Church in America and a member of its Division of Welfare. In addition, she is a member of the Board of Christian Higher Education of the United Lutheran Church in America.

At one time a trustee of the Thaddeus Stevens Trade School, Lancaster, and a former director of the Lancaster YWCA, Mrs. Horting has served as president of the Lancaster Musical Art Society, as an active member of the Federated Women's Club, and as president and secretary of the Lancaster County Federation of Women's Clubs. She is an honorary member of Quota Club, Lancaster, and holds membership in the American Public Welfare Association; the Pennsylvania Citizens' Association for Health and Welfare; and the Pennsylvania Welfare Forum. She is married to John F. Horting, an electrical equipment manufacturer, has one son, Arthur L., and two grandsons. She resides at 2101 West Ridge Drive, Lancaster.



**CHARLES M. DOUGHERTY** *Secretary of Revenue*

Charles M. Dougherty was born in Philadelphia on July 20, 1904, the son of John and Susan (Martin) Dougherty. He is a graduate of West Philadelphia Catholic High School and Notre Dame University, graduating from the latter B.C.S. in accounting and finance in 1926. He played both varsity tennis and basketball at Notre Dame, representing the school in Intercollegiate Tennis Championships at Merion Cricket Club in 1926.

Mr. Dougherty was director of the Bureau of Motor Vehicles from 1937 to 1940 and from 1955 to 1959. In the interim he held administrative offices in the U. S. Department of Justice and the Federal Housing Administration. He has been an investment banker and accountant.

A former treasurer of the Young Democratic Club of Philadelphia, Mr. Dougherty has been Democratic committeeman of the 51st ward for 12 years. He is also a member of the Philadelphia City Committee Speakers Bureau, Policy Committee and Finance Committee.

mittee.

His memberships include the World Affairs Council, the American Society for Public Administration, the American Academy of Political and Social Science and Notre Dame Monogram Club. He is the author of various articles for automobile trade magazines and of the present semi-permanent license plate system in the state.

Married to the former Edna Ryan, Mr. Dougherty has one child and lives at 5301 Woodland Avenue, Philadelphia 43.

**WILLIAM R. DAVLIN** *Secretary of Commerce*

William R. Davlin joined the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce as Director of the Bureau of Industrial Development in April of 1955. He was appointed secretary by Governor George M. Leader on September 13, 1955, and was reappointed by Governor Lawrence on January 20, 1959.

Born June 23, 1911, in Berlin, Wisconsin, Mr. Davlin is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin. An industrial economist, he acted as consultant on industrial and market developments to the U. S. Department of Commerce, Delta Air Lines, Inc., and the Commonwealth of Kentucky between 1952 and 1954. He also prepared various economic studies for major newspapers in New Orleans, Atlanta and Memphis at that time.

He was assistant to the Director of Industrial Expansion and Construction in the National Production Authority of the U. S. Department of Commerce in 1950 and 1951. From 1948 to 1950 he served as Chief of the Area Development Division in the U. S. Department of Commerce in Washington, D. C. On special assignments during this time Mr. Davlin served as research aide to Secretary Charles Sawyer of the U. S. Department of Commerce, as the department's representative on the Federal Inter-Agency River Basin Committee, and as chairman of the White House-Commerce-Labor Committee on Spot Unemployment. Mr. Davlin served as area development consultant to the U. S. Department of Commerce in 1946-47. At that time he organized the department's area development division, of which he subsequently became chief.

As a member of the Committee of the South for the National Planning Association, he acted as consultant on such studies as "Why Industry Moves South" and "Impact of Federal Policies on Southern Economic Development." In 1945 and 1946 he was executive secretary of the Advisory Board (Management, Agriculture and Labor) in the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion successively under James F. Byrnes, Fred M. Vinson and John W. Snyder. He also served as personal assistant to the Advisory Board's chairman, O. Max Gardner, former Governor of North Carolina, Democratic National Committeeman, Under Secretary of the Treasury and Ambassador-designate to the Court of St. James.

He was regional director for the southeastern region of the National Resources Planning Board from 1940-42. In this capacity he directed the federal government's pre-war surveys of industrial resources and opportunities in southeastern United States. Mr. Davlin acted as assistant to the field service director of the National Resources Planning Board, Washington, D. C., in 1938-39.

Mr. Davlin served in the Quartermaster's Corps of the U. S. Army in 1943-44.

In April 1959 Mr. Davlin was elected first vice president of the American Industrial Development Council, national professional organization of industrial development executives.

He is a member of Omicron Delta Gamma, national economics fraternity, and the Association of State Planning and Development Agencies. He also holds membership in the American Legion and the Fraternal Order of Eagles.

He is married to the former Linda Kinney Miller of Dawson County, Georgia, and has one daughter, Elizabeth Theresa. The Davlins reside at 2900 Green Street, Harrisburg.

As Secretary of the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Mr. Davlin serves as an ex-officio member of the Pennsylvania State Planning Board and the Philadelphia Trade and Convention Bureau and as chairman ex officio of the Pennsylvania Industrial Authority.


**WALTER W. GIESEY** *Executive Secretary to the Governor*

Walter W. Giese, born March 20, 1924, was graduated from Mars High School in Butler County and attended the University of Pittsburgh.

He joined the editorial staff of the **Pittsburgh Post-Gazette** in 1941. His journalism career was interrupted by World War II in which he served as an Army Air Force pilot. Following his release from military service, he returned to the **Pittsburgh Post-Gazette**, leaving shortly thereafter to become associate editor of the **Bulletin-Index**, a Pittsburgh weekly newsmagazine.

In 1949 he joined the W. Earl Bothwell Advertising Agency, Pittsburgh, as an account executive. In 1950, he was appointed public relations secretary in the office of Pittsburgh Mayor David L. Lawrence and became Executive Secretary to the Mayor in 1954.

At the beginning of his term, Governor Lawrence named Mr. Giese Executive Secretary and acting Secretary of Administration until a permanent appointment could be made. David H. Kurtzman

took over the Secretary of Administration post on October 1, 1959. Mr. Giese resides at 653 Morewood Avenue, Pittsburgh 13.


**DAVID H. KURTZMAN** *Secretary of Administration*

David H. Kurtzman was born in Russia, January 11, 1904, the son of Morris and Hanna (Wolson) Kurtzman. Emigrating to this country in 1921, Dr. Kurtzman was educated in Pennsylvania schools, being a graduate of Northeast High School, Philadelphia, Temple University B.S., and the University of Pennsylvania M.A. and Ph.D.

A former instructor of political science at Temple University (1930-1933), Dr. Kurtzman worked as assistant director of research, Eastern Division of the Pennsylvania Economy League from 1933 to 1938 and as director of research and assistant director of the League from 1938 until 1959 when he left to accept his present appointment.

Dr. Kurtzman is a board member of the Governmental Research Association and is former president of the Jewish Family and Children's Services of Pittsburgh. He contributes to various technical and professional publications.

Dr. Kurtzman is married to the former Cecelia Buchdrucker and has two children. They live at 3105 Hoffman Street, Harrisburg.


**DAVID R. BALDWIN** *Budget Secretary*

David R. Baldwin was born in New Haven, Connecticut, in 1923, the son of Albert A. and Hilda (Rawson) Baldwin. He attended the Milford, Connecticut, public schools, University of Connecticut (B. S.), Wayne University under the Volker Fellowship in Public Administration (M. P. A.) and Wesleyan University.

Mr. Baldwin was a Lieutenant (j.g.) in the U. S. Navy in World War II, serving as executive officer of U.S.S. PC-1082, Central Pacific Convoy, doing patrol and air-sea rescue work. He is a member of the Naval Reserve.

A former chief assessor of Fayette County (1952-1956), Mr. Baldwin was an economist for the Pennsylvania Economy League in Uniontown and Pittsburgh before his present appointment. He served on the three-member commission representing Governor-elect George M. Leader in 1954-55, surveying the Commonwealth fiscal situation before the change in administrations. He also served on the Mayor's Management Advisory Committee in

Pittsburgh for several years.

Mr. Baldwin is a member of the Governmental Research Association, Municipal Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada, and Theta Xi. He has written several articles on property assessment techniques.

Mr. Baldwin is married to the former Dorothy E. Sonstrom and has three sons. They live at 261 North 29th Street, Camp Hill.



### **OTIS B. MORSE IV** *Secretary to the Governor*

Otis B. Morse IV was born in York, Pennsylvania, June 2, 1920, the son of Otis B., III and Frances (Sheely) Morse. He attended the York public schools, the American Academy of Dramatic Arts and did graduate work at Columbia University and New York University.

Mr. Morse was engaged in radio and television newscasting before his appointment as assistant secretary to Governor George M. Leader in September 1956. In September 1958 he was appointed secretary to the Governor and was reappointed to the position by Governor David L. Lawrence on January 20, 1959.

He is a veteran of World War II, having served in the United States Army.

Married to the former Mary Lorraine Frey, Mr. Morse has three children and lives at 500 Paradise Road, York.



### **MERTON J. GOLDEN** *Executive Director, Game Commission*

Merton J. Golden was born and raised in Pennsylvania, educated in and graduated from Pennsylvania schools. He became associated with the Pennsylvania Game Commission in 1929 as deputy game protector. In 1935 he was appointed to a salaried position as traveling game protector for northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1936 he was transferred to Berks County and served as a game protector in that county until his promotion in 1939 as acting field division supervisor, which was followed by his promotion to field division supervisor of the southeast division in 1940. In 1949 he was promoted and transferred to Harrisburg as supervisor of the co-operative farm-game project program which, at the present time, is the largest of its kind in the country. In October, 1955 he was promoted to the position of deputy executive director, which position he held until Dr. Logan J. Bennett's death in September, 1957. He served as acting executive director for several months, and on January 3, 1958, Mr. Golden was appointed executive director of the

Pennsylvania Game Commission.



### **WILLIAM VOIGT JR.** *Executive Director, Fish Commission*

*(Resigned February 1, 1960)*

William Voigt Jr., was elected executive director of the Pennsylvania Fish Commission on September 12, 1955. Prior to assuming his new duties, Voigt had been on the staff of the Izaak Walton League of America since July, 1945, the last six years as executive director of that nationwide natural resource conservation organization. His earlier years had been spent in news and public relations work. For a time in 1936 he was the head of the Associated Press Bureau in Pittsburgh, and in 1937 and 1938 he was on the public relations staff of the former Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation. He was the author of the **National Fishing Guide**, published in 1946, an exhaustive compilation of facts about what to fish for, and when and where, in each of the forty-eight states. He has written widely for outdoor magazines, and in his Izaak Walton League capacity wrote much of the contents of the magazine **Outdoor America**. He was chairman of the Natural Resources Council of America for two years, a member of the

Interior Department Advisory Committee on Conservation for six years, secretary of the national committee on policies in conservation education for eight years, and treasurer of the Conservation Education Association for two years. He is a member of the Outdoor Writers Association of America, the American Fisheries Society, and the International Association of Game, Fish and Conservation Commissioners.



**H. R. STACKHOUSE** *Acting Executive Director,  
Fish Commission*

H. R. Stackhouse was born in Titusville, Pennsylvania, on April 23, 1889, and was educated in its public schools. He became associated with state government work on May 1, 1913, when he was employed as an auditor in the accounting division of the state Highway Department.

On June 1, 1917 Mr. Stackhouse was appointed to the Fish Commission, where he has served continuously. Prior to his appointment as acting executive director on February 1, 1960, he was administrative secretary of the Commission.

Mr. Stackhouse lives at 3109 North Second Street, Harrisburg.



**LEON SCHWARTZ** *Chairman, Public Utility Commission*

Leon Schwartz was born in Nanticoke, Luzerne County, and received his early education in its public schools. At the age of seventeen he met the state requirements for a teaching certificate and was appointed member of the high school faculty. He taught commercial subjects there for three years, until May, 1917, when he entered military service. He was commissioned second lieutenant and later commanded an infantry company of the Eightieth Division in the Artois sector and in the Meuse-Argonne offensive, earning two promotions and a citation for distinguished service. He was a contributor to several service publications and editor of the Battalion newspaper. After the armistice he was specially detailed to transport General Haller's Polish army from France to Poland.

After his discharge from the army he worked in the office of the District Attorney of Luzerne County as secretary, at the same time studying law. He was admitted to practice in 1924.

In 1931 he was appointed assistant district attorney and elected district attorney in 1935. He was reelected to that office three successive times. On March 4, 1952, he was appointed as a member of the Public Utility Commission. On December 31, 1952, he was named chairman. He is married and lives at 113 East Green Street, Nanticoke.



**P. STEPHEN STAHLNECKER** *Member, Public Utility  
Commission*

P. Stephen Stahlnecker was born in Hamburg, Berks County, Pennsylvania, October 27, 1888. He graduated from Hamburg High School in 1905 and was appointed to United States Forest Service as stenographer, October, 1907.

Mr. Stahlnecker was secretary to the Honorable Gifford Pinchot, 1910 to 1922; executive secretary to the Governor of Pennsylvania, 1923 to 1926; secretary to Gifford Pinchot, 1927 to 1930; and executive secretary to the Governor of Pennsylvania, 1931 to 1932. He was a member of the Public Service Commission of Pennsylvania, October, 1932 to April, 1937; member of Water and Power Resources Board; chairman of the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Board of Review from July, 1939 to August, 1941; member of Price Adjustment Board; member of the Philadelphia Ordnance District and the United States Army, 1943 to 1946. He was made chairman of the Pennsylvania Milk Control Commission, March 5, 1952, and served until December 31, 1952.

Mr. Stahlnecker was appointed a member of the Public Utility Commission December 31, 1952, and reappointed April 2, 1957, for a ten-year term.

Mr. Stahlnecker is married and has two children. He resides at 220 West Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia.


**JOSEPH SHARFSIN** *Member, Public Utility Commission*

Joseph Sharfsin was born in Allendale, South Carolina, and received his early education there and in the public schools of Philadelphia. He enlisted in the United States Army in July, 1918, and was stationed at Plattsburg Barracks, New York.

He was admitted to the Pennsylvania Bar in September, 1920. From May, 1933 to January 1, 1936, he was counsel to the city controller of Philadelphia and special counsel for United States House and Senate committees investigating election frauds. He served as city solicitor of Philadelphia from January, 1936 until January, 1940, when he resumed the general practice of law in Philadelphia. In 1940 he was named counsel to the Philadelphia Authority, succeeding the late Hon. von Moschisker, former Chief Justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court. In 1940-1941 he acted as special counsel to Hon. John M. Carmody, Federal Works Administrator representing the government's interests in the reorganization of the Chicago street, elevated and subway systems. In January, 1944, he acted as special counsel to the President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice in connection with an inquiry by the Howard W. Smith House Committee investigating executive agencies and during the strike on the Philadelphia Transportation Company system growing out of an FEPC order requiring the company to hire Negro motormen and conductors.

In October, 1950, he acted as special counsel to the sub-Committee on Privileges and Elections of the United States Senate investigating fraud and excessive campaign expenditures in Philadelphia and Luzerne counties. He was a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Mayor of Philadelphia in 1951.

On May 29, 1956, he was appointed to the Pennsylvania Utility Commission. He is unmarried and lives at Rittenhouse-Claridge Apartments, 18th and Walnut Streets, Philadelphia.


**ROBERT W. ANTHONY** *Member, Public Utility Commission*

Robert W. Anthony, a native of Altoona, was born in 1909. He graduated from Altoona High School, A. B. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1929 and LL. B. degree Dickinson Law School in 1933.

He was in private practice and served as associate counsel for the State Workmen's Insurance Fund in the thirties, and then became price attorney for the Office of Price Administration, serving the nine-county Altoona area. In 1944 he was promoted to enforcement attorney for this agency.

Mr. Anthony was elected Mayor of Altoona in 1955, first Democrat chosen for this post in 20 years. During his term he directed moves for urban renewal, industrial development, modern housing and adequate local mass transportation.

Married to the former Mary Elizabeth Koch, he is the father of 12 children. He is a member of the Blair County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations, Pennsylvania League of Cities, Sons of the American Revolution and Altoona

can Revolution and Altoona. He was appointed to fill an unexpired term on the commission ending April 1, 1963, and took office January 6, 1960.


**WILLIAM F. O'HARA** *Member, Public Utility Commission*

William F. O'Hara, a native of Dixon City, was born July 18, 1918. A graduate of the University of Scranton and Georgetown University Law School, O'Hara served as Lackawanna County Register of Wills from 1950 until confirmed as commissioner February 1, 1960. He served as adjudication officer with the Veteran's Administration in Washington and with the VA office in Scranton.

An Army Air Force navigator, O'Hara was one of nine Flying Fortress crewmen whose ship crashed on a Greenland ice cap on November 9, 1942. Marooned for five months, he was rescued in February, 1943 and taken to Walter Reed Hospital in Washington. Both feet were amputated as the result of gangrene infection. He was awarded the Legion of Merit.

O'Hara's experiences in Greenland were related in books and several syndicated newspaper columns. The books included *War Below Zero*, by Bernt Balchem, arctic explorer, and *Corey Ford*, and *The Long Walt* by Oliver Lefarge, a Pulitzer Prize

winner.

Married to the former Joan Fennie and father of four children, O'Hara resides at 1213 Green Ridge Street, Scranton.


**HENRY HOUCK** *Member, Public Utility Commission*
*(Died October 13, 1959)*

Henry Houck was born September 28, 1892, at Greensburg, Westmoreland County, the son of Paul W. and Margaret (Hummel) Houck. The family moved to Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, when he was a small child. He was educated in the Shenandoah High School and the University of Pennsylvania.

He enlisted in the Naval Reserves in 1918, and, after the end of the war, commenced the practice of law in Schuylkill County. A member of the Schuylkill County and Pennsylvania appellate bars, in 1928 he was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Schuylkill County by Governor John S. Fisher, serving by appointment and subsequent election until January 1, 1940.

Mr. Houck was appointed to the Public Utility Commission on August 16, 1943, and served until his death, October 13, 1959.


**PATRICK E. KERWIN** *Chairman, Liquor Control Board*

Patrick E. Kerwin was born May 25, 1913, in Wiconisco, Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, son of the late James L. and Mary Ellen Kerwin. He attended St. Mary's School and graduated from St. Mary's High School, Lykens, Pennsylvania. He is also a graduate of St. Vincent's College, Latrobe, and Temple University Law School.

He was employed in the Department of Internal Affairs from 1936 to 1939, and was chief counsel for the State Treasurer of Pennsylvania from 1945 to 1949. Mr. Kerwin is a member of the Dauphin County Bar and has been admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He is a director and the solicitor for Miners Bank of Lykens and is the solicitor for the Miners National Bank of Pottsville.

He served as president of Lykens and Wiconisco Young Democratic Club; vice chairman of Dauphin County Democratic Committee; chairman of Dauphin County Democratic Committee for three terms; delegate to the 1948, 1952, 1956 and 1960 Democratic National Conventions; vice president of Young Democrats of Pennsylvania; state primary manager for former Governor Leader in the 1954 primaries and assistant to State Chairman Joseph Barr in the fall campaign; chairman of speakers' bureau of Democratic State Committee in 1952 and 1958 and at present is a member of the State Committee from Dauphin County.

Mr. Kerwin is married to the former Catherine Seesholtz of Tower City, Pennsylvania, and has four children, Kathy, Patrick, Gregory and Terrence.

Appointed a member of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board February 7, 1955, by former Governor George M. Leader, Mr. Kerwin was elected chairman February 8, 1955, and has continued to serve in that capacity under Governor David L. Lawrence. His reappointment was confirmed by the Senate on June 7, 1960.


**ABRAHAM D. COHN** *Member, Liquor Control Board*

Abraham D. Cohn was born in New York City on February 4, 1904. He is a graduate of De Witt Clinton High School and attended the College of the City of New York.

He was a resident buyer representing department and specialty stores throughout the country. In 1927 he embarked on a venture of his own by entering the mercantile business in York, Pennsylvania, where he conducted a highly successful business until his retirement a few years ago. As a resident of York for the past thirty years, he has been very active in communal affairs, and during World War II served as a member of the Board of York County Chapter American Red Cross.

He was appointed by Governor Fine as a member of the Board of Public Assistance, where he served for three years. In January of 1956, Governor George M. Leader appointed him as a member of the Liquor Control Board.


**DANIEL B. SWANEY** *Member, Liquor Control Board*

Daniel B. Swaney was born September 21, 1905, at Continental No. 3, Fayette County, the son of D. Ferd and Hannah Mae (Nixon) Swaney. He was educated in the Georges Township elementary and high schools and Temple University. His degrees include B. S. C. and M. A. in secondary education and administration.

Mr. Swaney served as president of the Georges Township Young Democratic Club from 1936 to 1940 and of the Young Democratic Clubs of Fayette County during the same period. He was vice president of the Young Democratic Clubs of Pennsylvania from 1938 to 1942 and president, 1942 to 1944. He has been treasurer of the Fayette County Democratic Committee since 1942.

Mr. Swaney is a member of the board of trustees of California State Teachers' College, Uniontown Hospital Board, Fayette County Housing Authority, Fayette County Urban Redevelopment Authority, a member of the Board of Directors of the Gallatin National Bank, and was a member of the Fayette County Public Assistance Board in 1938 and 1939. He was business manager of the Golden Anniversary Year Book for Temple University and is a member of the Pennsylvania State Education Association.

Married to the former Helen L. Tarby, Mr. Swaney has one child and lives at 712 Morgantown Road, Uniontown. Until his appointment to the Liquor Control Board on December 2, 1957, he was a school teacher and principal, and operator of a coal stripping business.


**JOAB K. MAHOOD** *Chairman, Milk Control Commission*

Joab K. Mahood was born in Troy, Pennsylvania, February 25, 1895, the son of James and Anna (Kenyon) Mahood. After graduation from Troy High School, he operated a dairy farm in Troy Township, Bradford County, and now owns a 200-acre farm on which pure-bred Holstein-Friesian cattle are raised. He was secretary and legislative representative of the Pennsylvania State Grange as well as managing editor of Pennsylvania Grange News from 1943 to 1952. Mr. Mahood was secretary of the State Council of Farm Organizations for nine years. Married to the former Jane Peckham, he resides at Troy. They have one daughter and five grandchildren.


**JOHN A. SMITH** *Member, Milk Control Commission*

John A. Smith was born at Dickinson, Cumberland County, on the farm owned and operated by the family since 1803. He was educated at Shippensburg for a teaching career but shifted to farming many years ago. Mr. Smith organized the Penn Grange in 1911 and served as secretary, lecturer and master. He reorganized the Cumberland County Pomona Grange and served as secretary and master; served ten years as secretary of the Cumberland County Guernsey Breeders' Association; six years as secretary-treasurer of Cumberland-Franklin Farm Loan Association; and ten years as secretary of the Pennsylvania Production and Marketing Administration Committee.

Mr. Smith served four years as representative in the General Assembly from Cumberland County and sponsored many agricultural measures there. During the past eight years, he has been farm director of the radio station WCMB, Harrisburg, and has been active in church and community affairs.

He is married to the former Nellie E. Waidley of Enhaut and has a family of one daughter and four sons. They reside at Penn Township, Cumberland County, on farms owned and operated by the Smith family.


**SIMON K. UHL** *Member, Milk Control Commission*

Simon K. Uhl was born in Somerset, Pennsylvania, February 22, 1903, the son of Charles Franklin and Leah (Krebs) Uhl. He graduated from Somerset High School, Princeton University A. B., and the University of Pittsburgh Law School LL. B. He is admitted to practice before the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, U. S. District Court and the Courts of Somerset County. He is engaged in law practice in Somerset.

Mr. Uhl is a member of the board of the Somerset Community Hospital and is a director of the Somerset Trust Company and the Coal Operators Casualty Company. He is a past president of Somerset Rotary and served as president of the Somerset County Tuberculosis Society 1948-1956.

A member of the U. S. Navy from 1942-1946, Mr. Uhl served in the Pacific Theater of Operations, from Lieutenant to Commander, and was decorated with the Bronze Star.

He is married to the former Madge Boden and lives at R. D. 4, Somerset. His law office is at 118 West Main Street, Somerset. He was appointed to the Milk Commission in 1956.


**ELMER D. GRAPER** *Chairman, Civil Service Commission*

Elmer D. Graper was born June 24, 1885, in Princeton, Indiana, the son of August Diedrich and Alvina (Luhning) Graper. He graduated from North Central College with A. B. degree and received his Ph. D. from Columbia University in 1921. He served on the staffs of Bradley Polytechnic Institute, Peoria, Illinois, Columbia University and the University of Pittsburgh. He was made professor and head of the department of Political Science at the University of Pittsburgh in 1930 and served until retirement in 1955. Mr. Graper was secretary of the University Senate in 1945-54; chairman of the Police Research Commission, City of Pittsburgh; member of the Allegheny County board of assessment and revision of taxes; member of the Governor's Committee on Constitutional Revision; director of the Institute of Local Government, University of Pittsburgh; member and past president of the Pennsylvania Political Science Association; member of the Academy of Political and Social Science; member of the Academy of Political Science; member of AAUP and Phi Beta Kappa. He is the author of *American Police Administration*.

Dr. Graper is married to the former Ada Leffler and has two daughters, Marion Louise and Nancy Loanne (Mrs. H. R. Voelker). They reside at 215 Elm Street, Edgewood, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Graper was appointed and designated chairman of the state Civil Service Commission May 24, 1956.


**RALPH D. TIVE** *Executive Director, Civil Service Commission*

Ralph D. Tive was born December 25, 1918, the son of Victor and Fannie Tive. A veteran of World War II, he served with the Army of Occupation in Japan. He was graduated from the University of Pittsburgh, receiving a B. A. degree in 1948 and an LL. B. degree in 1951.

A practicing attorney with the law firm of Mendlow and Tive, he was secretary and chief examiner of the Pittsburgh Civil Service Commission from 1951 to 1955. On September 6, 1955, Mr. Tive was appointed executive director of the state Civil Service Commission.

Mr. Tive is a member of the Public Personnel Association, the American Society for Public Administration, the Pennsylvania Political Science and Public Administration Association, and the Loyal Order of Moose.

He is married to the former Tova Raff Fried and has two children, Ralph, Jr., and Carolyn Holly. They reside at Parklea Drive, Crestview Manor, Hummelstown, R. D. 2.




**PAUL J. GERNERT** *Chairman, Board of Parole*

Paul J. Gernert was born January 8, 1904, in Bern Township, Berks County, Pennsylvania. He attended the public schools of Bern Township, and graduated from West Leesport Boro High School in 1920. He completed the public service institute courses on the treatment of the offender; night classes conducted by Albright College, Reading, in sociology and criminology; Pennsylvania State Police School, Hershey; and the FBI course in civil defense.

Mr. Gernert has been employed as a guard at the Eastern Penitentiary, electrician at Berks Engineering Company, Reading, and electrical inspector for the Underwriters Association of Middle Department, Philadelphia. He entered prison service in 1934 as a guard at Berks County Prison, Reading, and was promoted to deputy warden, then warden. In 1944-46 he was instructor of the Public Service Institute, Harrisburg. He served as warden for nine years prior to recruitment by the United States Army in 1946 for duty with the Occupation Forces in Germany. Mr. Gernert served as Chief of Prisons for the State of Baden-Wuerttemberg, 1946-1949; served with the United States High Commission, Germany, as prison officer and supervisor of paroles and as a member of the High Commissioner's parole and clemency board, 1949-1953; and as United States parole officer for war criminals in Germany, 1953-1956, receiving numerous commendations.

He is a member of the American Correctional Association; National Probation and Parole Association; National Jail Association (president, 1943-1944); Middle Atlantic States Conference of Correction; B. P. O. E.; Pennsylvania Association on Probation, Parole and Correction (president, 1958); Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police Association; and Interstate Compact Administrator for Pennsylvania.

Mr. Gernert is married to the former Anna F. Mueller. They reside at 109 Runson Road, Camp Hill. Mr. Gernert was appointed to the Board of Parole and designated as chairman by Governor George M. Leader, May 2, 1956.


**RICHARD T. S. BROWN** *Member, Board of Parole*

Richard T. S. Brown was born July 8, 1900, in Knoxville, Tennessee, the son of Isaac Brown, Sr., and Hattie Bradley Brown. He is married to the former Melissa L. Hamilton and has six children.

Graduating from Howard University, College of Liberal Arts, in 1920, he holds the following degrees: B. S., Tennessee State University, 1933; B. Th., Howard University, 1934; M. S., Wayne University, Detroit, Michigan, 1935; Master of Sacred Theology, Harvard University, 1942; and D. D., Miller University Association of Bible Education.

He served on the staff of the Michigan Unemployment Compensation Commission from 1935 to 1942, when he entered the United States Army as a chaplain. Separated from the service in 1946, he holds the rank of captain in the inactive reserve.

From 1946 to 1949 he was a member of the Mayor's Interracial Committee in Detroit, and was appointed by Governor G. Mennen Williams to the Corrections Commission of the State of Michigan in 1949. Upon his return to civilian life in 1946, he was appointed

rector of St. Augustine's Parish, Detroit, where he served until called to Harrisburg as rector of St. Gerald's on Good Friday, 1953.

He is a member of the Dauphin County Branch, N. A. A. C. P., and president of the Harrisburg Chapter of Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity. He was appointed to the Board of Parole by Governor George M. Leader on June 1, 1956.

His home address is 1717 Herr Street, Harrisburg; office, 2025 North Front Street, Harrisburg.


**THEODORE H. REIBER** *Member, Board of Parole*

Theodore H. Reiber was born in Millvale on April 6, 1901, the son of Adolph and Louisa (Schwedler) Reiber. He graduated from Millvale Public School and High School. He is married to the former Margaret Blacksmith and has two children.

Mr. Reiber entered the employ of the Western State Penitentiary on February 1, 1921, as a stenographer and clerk. In August of that year he was assigned to the parole department and advanced to the position of parole director on February 1, 1936, having full charge of the parole and identification departments. He was the representative of the institution before the State Board of Pardons and director of the classification clinic. Mr. Reiber was also chairman of the prison staffs in Pittsburgh and Rockview.

He is a member of the American Correctional Association, National Probation and Parole Association, Pennsylvania Association on Probation, Parole and Correction, and several Masonic bodies.

Mr. Reiber was appointed as a member of the Pennsylvania Board of Parole on June 18, 1943, and has served continuously since. He resides at 428 Sylvania Drive, North Hills, Pittsburgh. His office address is 2025 North Front Street, Harrisburg.



**FRANK W. MELVIN** *Chairman, Historical and Museum Commission*

Colonel Frank W. Melvin was born in Philadelphia, August 7, 1884, the son of Bascom Worthington and Amanda Louisa (Merritt) Melvin. He received his B. S. degree in Economics at the University of Pennsylvania in 1908 and an LL. B. degree at the Temple University in 1916. He taught in the Philadelphia public schools, 1908-1916, was admitted to the bar in 1916, and since then has practiced law in Philadelphia. He served as deputy attorney general (1937-1939), standing master (1942-1944) and official examiner of trusts for the Orphans' Court since 1944. Colonel Melvin was a governor of the Philadelphia Bar Association (1935-1938) and chairman of the Board of Censors of the Philadelphia Bar (1932-1935). Under Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, he served as first lieutenant in the 26th Infantry, First Division, and also in the Second Division with the A. E. F. Eventually he became major, in the Judge Advocate General's Reserve Corps, 79th Division. He was active in veterans' organizations, and was founder and first commander of Post No. 70, American Legion, as well as a member of the Legion's County Council.

Colonel Melvin was chairman of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission from 1936 to 1940, after serving as president of the Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies (1934-1935). He was also a commissioner for Valley Forge Park and trustee of its funds (1936-1939), member of the Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission since 1947, and chairman of the Pennsylvania 300th Anniversary Commission in 1938. He has been an active member and officer of numerous historical and patriotic societies. He was governor of the Swedish Colonial Society (1936-1946) and honorary governor for life since 1946; governor of Pennsylvania Society of Mayflower Descendants (1937-1939); president of the New England Society of Pennsylvania in 1947; governor of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania in 1951; president of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick (1934-1936); president emeritus (1956); vice president of the Society of the War of 1812 (1952); and the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania made him honorary vice president for life in 1952. In 1956 Colonel Melvin was chairman of the committee to commemorate the establishment of permanent religious liberty in America. Governor Leader appointed Mr. Melvin chairman of the Historical and Museum Commission on January 24, 1956.

Colonel Melvin was married in 1911, and has one daughter. His home is at 3211 West Penn Street, Philadelphia 29. His office address is Commercial Trust Building, Philadelphia 2.



**SYLVESTER K. STEVENS** *Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission*

Dr. Sylvester K. Stevens was born in Harrison Valley, Potter County, July 10, 1904, the son of Herbert C. and Anna (Outman) Stevens. He graduated from Harrison Valley High School in 1922, received his B. A. and M. A. degrees from Pennsylvania State University in 1926 and 1927 and a Ph. D. degree from Columbia University in 1945. He was honored with the honorary Litt. D. from Lebanon Valley College in 1953. He served as instructor and assistant professor of history at Pennsylvania State University from 1926 to 1937, when the Pennsylvania Historical Commission engaged him as State Historian. The Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies also elected him executive secretary. In this dual capacity he made the Commission office a center for statewide historical activities, and carried forward an active program for the promotion of the Commonwealth's historical interests. In the national field he took an active part in the work of the American Association for State and Local History, first as president, 1946-1950, and as treasurer since 1950. As business manager, 1950-1954, he helped launch the national history magazine, "American Heritage," and is now a member of its editorial board and board of directors. From 1948 to 1951 he was president of the Pennsylvania Historical Association, and now serves on its council and editorial board. He is currently president of the American Association of Historic Sites Administrators.

Dr. Stevens received in 1950 the Distinguished Service Award of the American Association for State and Local History for his varied services and leadership in American local history. He is a member of the advisory boards for the publication of the Benjamin Franklin papers and the Alexander Hamilton papers and was consultant for the freedom train in 1948. The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission elected him executive director on February 9, 1956. He was reelected May 25, 1959.

Dr. Stevens is the author of several major historical works, "American Expansion in Hawaii, 1842-1898" (1945), "Pennsylvania: Titan of Industry" (1948), and "Pennsylvania: The Keystone State" (1956). He is co-author of the textbook "Exploring Pennsylvania," and co-author and editor of numerous bulletins, source books, pamphlets and articles. He is a member of Delta Sigma Rho, honorary forensic national fraternity and Pi Gamma Mu, national social science honorary. He was married in 1926 to Cresence Miller, and has a son and three grandchildren. He resides at 20 Centre Drive, Cedar Cliff Manor, Camp Hill.


**JOHN BEVEC** *Chairman, State Tax Equalization Board*

John Bevec was born in Strabane, Washington County, May 25, 1907, the son of Anton and Mary Bevec. He attended Alexander Grade School of North Strabane Township and graduated from Cecil High School in 1927. He received his B. A. degree at Pennsylvania State University in 1931 where he was a member of Phi Kappa fraternity. He served as deputy treasurer of Washington County, 1936-1942.

In September, 1942, he entered World War II, serving with the 841st Engineer Aviation Battalion in the Southwest Pacific Battle Area. On his return from service in October, 1945, he was appointed deputy Recorder of Deeds of Washington County serving until 1948; from 1948 to 1951 he served as chief clerk to the commissioners of Washington County; elected treasurer of Washington County in 1951; and appointed Chairman of the State Tax Equalization Board by Governor George M. Leader in January, 1956. Mr. Bevec was former chairman of the Washington County Housing

Authority and secretary-treasurer of North Strabane Township. He is a fourth degree member of the Knights of Columbus Council 3291, Canonsburg; Supreme Board Member of KSKJ; (G. C. Slovenian Catholic Union); also member of the American Fraternal Union; Slovene National Benefit Society; Loyal Order of Moose; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; and the Lions Club.

He is married to the former Frances Okleson and they live at 173 Alexander Avenue, Strabane.


**FRANK K. COCHRAN** *Member, State Tax Equalization Board*

Frank K. Cochran was born in Salem Township, Westmoreland County, October 15, 1882, where he owned and operated a dairy farm for a number of years.

He was elected township supervisor in 1918 for a six-year term and served as chairman of the board. Mr. Cochran was elected to the Board of School Directors in 1930 and also served as chairman of that board. He was elected county commissioner of Westmoreland County in 1935 and reelected for three consecutive terms, serving for sixteen years (1936-1952), being chairman of the board during his last two terms. From 1936 to 1938 he was chairman of the Westmoreland County Democratic Committee.

Mr. Cochran was appointed a member of the State Tax Equalization Board by Governor George M. Leader in December, 1955.

He is married to the former Janet L. Adair, and has one daughter, Mrs. Sarah Louise Gray, and one grandson, Barry Gray. Mr. Cochran resides at 444 Sidney Street, Greensburg.


**HERBERT J. MCGLINCHEY** *Member, State Tax Equalization Board*

Herbert J. McGlinchey was born November 7, 1904, and attended parochial and public schools of Philadelphia. In 1933 he was special deputy to the City Controller and served as magistrate's clerk in 1934; district supervisor of inspection for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, Department of Labor and Industry, 1935-37, and president of the Board of Mercantile Appraisers of Philadelphia County, 1937 to 1944.

He was elected to the 79th Congress from the 6th Congressional District of Philadelphia in 1944 and served from 1945 to 1947. In 1947 he became president of the Manufacturers Sales and Equipment Company, Philadelphia.

He was appointed Member of the State Tax Equalization Board by Governor George M. Leader in January, 1956. He is married and lives at 596 E. Geneva Avenue, Philadelphia.



**FRANCIS A. PITKIN** *Executive Director, State Planning Board*

Francis A. Pitkin was born in Akron, Ohio, on June 2, 1899, the son of Stephen H. and Bess Alexander Pitkin. He received his B. S. degree in engineering at Case Institute of Technology in 1922. He moved to Pennsylvania in 1924, holding engineering positions in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. His service with the Commonwealth began on December 16, 1933, in the Division of Research and Statistics of the Civil Works Administration. On October 8, 1934, he became administrative assistant on the staff of the newly-created State Planning Board, was promoted to assistant director (January 1, 1935), acting director (March 15, 1935) and executive director (September 18, 1936). In 1955 when the functions of the State Planning Board were divided, he became Director of the new Bureau of Community Development in the Department of Commerce, but continued to serve as consultant to the Board. On April 28, 1959, he returned to his former position as executive director of the State Planning Board.

Mr. Pitkin is a member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; a member of the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin (INCODEL) since its establishment in 1936-1937 and its chairman since 1948; chairman of the nationwide Interstate Conference on Water Problems of the Council of State Governments; member of the interstate Great Lakes Commission; chairman of the Public Service Institute Board (a departmental Board in the Department of Public Instruction); member of the Board of Trustees of the National Rivers and Harbors Congress and secretary-treasurer of the Pennsylvania Planning Association. He has been president of both the American Society of Planning Officials and the National Association of State Planning and Development Agencies. He is a member of the American Institute of Planners, Board of Trustees of the American Planning and Civic Association. He lectures on planning at the University of Pennsylvania, the Pennsylvania State University and the University of Pittsburgh; is a contributing editor to "Planning and Civic Comment"; is a consulting editor on the publication "Pennsylvania Planning and Zoning"; and is the author of numerous articles on state, regional and local planning.

In Harrisburg he is serving his twelfth term as president of the Board of Trustees of the Harrisburg Public Library, has for many years been secretary of the Harrisburg Eclectic Club and has been a member of the board and vice president of the Harrisburg Symphony Society. He is a member of the Advisory Board of Harrisburg Hospital. He is a member and past president of the Harrisburg Torch Club. He is a member (and past president) of the Board of Trustees and member (and past chairman) of the Official Board of Grace Methodist Church.

In World War I Mr. Pitkin was in O. C. S. of the Heavy Artillery and in World War II he served in the Coast Guard Auxiliary.

Mr. Pitkin married Ruth E. Mason of Akron, Ohio. They have one son, Stephen H. Pitkin, who is also a planning technician. They live at 35 Center Drive, Cedar Cliff Manor (Lower Allen Township), Camp Hill.



**JOSEPH J. LAWLER** *Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission*

Joseph J. Lawler, Secretary of Highways under Governor Leader until his appointment to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission on October 2, 1957, was born at Jessup, near Scranton, on January 12, 1902. He graduated from Catholic University in Washington LL. B. and from the University of Scranton A. B. He is the recipient of an honorary LL. D. degree from Duquesne University.

Mr. Lawler is a sports enthusiast and formerly was director of athletics at Jessup High School and at Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Maryland.

In 1936 he began his government service as chief of the enforcement division of the motor transportation bureau of the Public Utility Commission; in 1941 he was special inheritance tax appraiser in the Auditor General's Department; in 1942 he entered the armed forces, being discharged honorably in 1945, after which he accepted the post of third assistant Postmaster-General in charge of the Bureau of Finance. In 1949 he was promoted to first assistant

Postmaster-General with the bureau of postal operation and was in charge of a half million postal employees. His appointment as Director of Internal Revenue in Scranton followed on November 12, 1952, and he served until April 1, 1953.

Mr. Lawler directed the campaign for Governor Lawrence's election in the northeastern section of Pennsylvania and has been active in political fields throughout his adult years. Mr. Lawler is married to the former Mary Flanagan of Washington, D. C. and they make their home at 404 Church Street, Jessup.

Mr. Lawler was elected vice-chairman of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission on October 7, 1957, and elected chairman, July 21, 1959.


**JOHN F. BYRNE** *Member, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission*

John F. Byrne was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, February 9, 1911, son of the late Cornelius and Catherine Gallagher Byrne. He was educated at St. Joseph's Preparatory School and LaSalle College, graduating with a B. S. degree in business administration. Mr. Byrne owns and manages a real estate agency in Philadelphia. In 1950 he was elected a member of the Pennsylvania State Senate, and in 1951 after being elected a Philadelphia City Councilman, he resigned his seat in the State Senate. In 1955 he was reelected to the Philadelphia council post but resigned this office when Governor George M. Leader appointed him to a ten year post as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission on May 23, 1956.

He is married to the former Dorothy Setzer of Dunmore and they are the parents of four children. John Jr. is a senior at the University of Pennsylvania, Cornelius is a senior at LaSalle College, and a third son, Paul, is a junior at Mt. St. Mary's. A daughter, Dorothy, is an 8th grade student at Resurrection of Our Lord School in Philadelphia.

Socially and fraternally, Mr. Byrne is a 4th degree Knight of Columbus, a member of the Mayfair Exchange Club, Castor Gardens Lions Club, and the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. The Byrne family resides at 1901 Shelmire Avenue, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.


**E. JAMES TRIMARCHI** *Member, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission*

An Indiana County businessman and Democratic Leader Mr. Trimarchi is 37 years old and is a native of Indiana, Pennsylvania. A graduate of Pennsylvania State University, where he specialized in business administration and political science, he attended Midshipman School at Notre Dame and later took post graduate work at the University of Pittsburgh. During World War II, he served 26 months in the South Pacific as a member of the Amphibious Forces.

He became Indiana County Democratic Chairman in 1948, and he was elected a delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1956. He belongs to the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Fraternal Order of Eagles, the National Forestry Association and the National Forensic Council.

Mr. Trimarchi is married to the former Clara Hosfeld Byers of Lampeter, Lancaster County, and has a five-year-old daughter. They make their home in Indiana, Pennsylvania.

James Trimarchi was appointed a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission on October 1, 1957, by Governor George M. Leader.

He was reappointed to the Commission by Governor Lawrence. On March 18, 1959, his appointment was confirmed by the State Senate. His term will expire in June, 1961.


**ROY E. FURMAN** *Member, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission*

Roy E. Furman was born April 6, 1901, in Dunkard Township, Greene County, the son of James L. and Luna (Evans) Furman. He was educated in Greene County public schools, Mt. Morris High School, and was graduated from Waynesburg College.

Mr. Furman was elected a member of the Democratic State Committee in 1928 and 1930. He was elected to four successive terms in the House of Representatives, the first in 1932. For the special session of May, 1936, he was elected Speaker of the House, and was reelected for the 1937-1938 session. In this capacity he was a member of the General State Authority, Local Government Commission and the Commission on Interstate Cooperation.

After leaving legislative service, he returned to his construction business which he established in 1924 in Waynesburg. He served successively as Greene County's Democratic chairman for ten years and as state committeeman for two years prior to his election as Lieutenant-Governor in 1954. He was appointed to the Turnpike

Commission July 13, 1959.

A member of the Board of Trustees of Waynesburg College and a former president of the Waynesburg Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Furman is married to the former Mary Keeley of Wilkes-Barre and has two children, Mary F. (Berryman), and Roy E., II. They live in Waynesburg.



### HENRY M. GROSS *State Director of Selective Service*

Henry M. Gross was born in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, on May 21, 1885. He received his education at Harrisburg Academy, Mercersburg Academy, Yale University (Sheffield Scientific School), graduating in 1906, Ph. B. in mechanical engineering. From 1905 until 1916 he worked independently as an engineer with companies in Harrisburg, and Morristown, New Jersey. In June 1916 he enlisted in the Pennsylvania National Guard and served on the Mexican Border from 1916-1917 as Sergeant and 2nd Lieutenant in the 8th Pennsylvania Infantry. He was overseas with the Pennsylvania Unit of the 42nd Rainbow Division as 1st Lieutenant, 149th Machine Gun Battalion. Colonel Gross was commissioned captain October 30, 1918, and served as aide to Major General William H. Hay, 28th Division, until April 25, 1919, just prior to his discharge.

Upon return to civilian life, he resumed engineering work and also formed affiliations in the investment banking business.

He was recommissioned captain on February 21, 1943, and assigned to Pennsylvania State Headquarters in October. He was made acting chief of veterans' personnel division, then chief, veterans' personnel division on May 3, 1944; appointed acting state director in August, 1945; and on March 19, 1946; appointed Director of Selective Service. In recognition of his services during World War II, he received the Army Commendation Ribbon with Oak Leaf. He served as civilian director; office of selective service records, after separation from the army on September 1, 1947. He was again appointed Director of Selective Service for Pennsylvania on July 22, 1948. On August 21, 1956, Colonel Gross was awarded the Pennsylvania Meritorious Service Medal.

Some of his other interests are his church, Pine Street Presbyterian; vice president and director of State Capital Savings & Loan Association, since 1925; chairman of Executive Committee, State Capital Savings & Loan, since 1956; director, Harrisburg National Bank (1954); member of Masonic bodies; American Legion; Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society; Newcomer Society; Yale Alumni Association; Rotary Club; life member, American Society of Civil Engineers.

Henry M. Gross was married to Elizabeth Bailey on August 24, 1917, and they have five children: Henry M. Jr.; Elizabeth R. (Kirkpatrick); Nancy C. (Harvey); Martha B. (Morrison); and Edward B. Gross.



### RUSSELL C. BARTMAN *Executive Director, State Public School Building Authority*

Russell Clyde Bartman was born in Collegeville, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, on May 29, 1897, son of John H. and Catherine (Bechtel) Bartman. He is a graduate of Ursinus College and Temple University School of Law.

He enlisted in the United States Navy in 1918 during World War I and served continuously in various commissioned grades to rank of captain, retiring from the Navy in 1948 after 30 years' service.

Mr. Bartman was appointed executive director of the State Public School Building Authority in 1948. He is a member of Montgomery County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and various Masonic bodies.

He is married and has one son. His home address is Riverview Manor Apartments, Harrisburg.



### AMEDEO J. CARUSO *Executive Director, General State Authority, State Highway and Bridge Authority*

Amedeo J. Caruso was born in Dunbar, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, September 19, 1906. He was educated in the public schools at Jeannette, Pennsylvania, and completed his undergraduate studies at George Washington University, Washington, D. C. He received his Bachelor of Laws degree from Dickinson Law School.

Mr. Caruso was executive director of the Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, from 1947 through 1954. Prior to his appointment June 1, 1957, as executive director of the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, he had served as Pennsylvania field director for the Federal Housing and Home Finance Agency.

Mrs. Caruso is the former Marybrooke Higgins. They have two sons, A. Brooke, and Leicester, and live at 2303 Edgewood Road, Bellevue Park.


**RICHARD GERSTELL** *Director, State Council of Civil Defense*

Richard Gerstell was born at Ardmore, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, July 30, 1910, the son of Arnold and Rebecca (Dailey) Gerstell. He is a graduate of Dartmouth College and holds a Ph. D. degree from the University of Michigan.

He began his Commonwealth service as an employee of the state Game Commission, where he served as chief of the division of research.

From 1942 through 1946, he was on active duty with the United States Navy, gaining the rank of Lieutenant Commander. He held a key position in Operation Crossroads, the first atomic bomb test at Bikini.

Following his release from active duty, he served as a technical consultant in the office of the Secretary of Defense and as atomic advisor to other federal agencies. The author of both popular and technical articles on atomic warfare, he returned to Commonwealth service as director of Civil Defense on April 2, 1951.

Dr. Gerstell is married to the former Vivian Southworth and has two sons, Richard III and Arnold T. They live at 1046 Buchanan Avenue, Lancaster.


**LEWIS E. EVANS** *Secretary of Mines*

Lewis E. Evans was born in Beccaria, Clearfield County, on May 18, 1906. At the age of five he moved to Twin Rocks, Cambria County where he was educated in the grade and high schools.

From 1924 until 1936 he was employed in various underground occupations in both the anthracite and bituminous regions for the Commercial Coal Mining Company, Rich Hill Coal Company, Ebensburg Coal Company and the Glen Alden Coal Company. Following this he began working for District 2, United Mine Workers of America as a District Executive Board Member and served in that capacity until March 1, 1955 when he was appointed deputy secretary of the Department of Mines and Mineral Industries. Upon the resignation of former secretary Joseph Kennedy April 1, 1960, Mr. Evans was appointed acting secretary. His appointment was made permanent on June 7, 1960.

Serving in the Army during World War II, he was engaged in combat duty in the Southwest Pacific.

He is married to the former Helen Radebach and resides at 617 Belmont Avenue, Ebensburg.

# POWERS AND DUTIES OF STATE AGENCIES

## THE GOVERNOR

The supreme executive power of the Commonwealth is vested in the Governor. He is Commander-in-Chief of the Army, and Air National Guard, the Navy, and of the Militia of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States, and takes care that the laws of the Commonwealth are faithfully executed. He holds his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election, and is not eligible to the office for the next succeeding term. No person is eligible to the office of Governor except a citizen of the United States, who has attained the age of thirty years, and has been for seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of the state, unless he has been absent on the public business of the United States or of this state.

**General Assembly.** He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He may also convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business. He shall from time to time give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient; and he may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

**Budget.** The Governor is required under the provisions of The Administrative Code to present to the General Assembly at each biennial session a state budget.

**Signing Laws.** All bills and concurrent resolutions except for adjournment must be submitted to the Governor for his approval. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevents its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file it with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment.

**Appointments.** The Governor nominates and, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the Senate, appoints the heads of all departments, except the Auditor General, the State Treasurer and the Secretary of Internal Affairs; he appoints in like manner the members of all independent administrative boards and commissions, the members of all advisory boards and commissions, with few exceptions the members of all departmental administrative boards and commissions and Workmen's Compensation Referees, all under the Administrative Code; also the members of the Executive Board, and Anthracite Mine Inspectors and Bituminous Mine Inspectors. He also appoints members of various other state boards, commissions, committees and agencies not under The Administrative Code.

**Interim Appointments.** The Governor fills all vacancies in offices to which he may appoint, during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions which expire at the end of their next session. He has power to fill any vacancy that may happen, during the recess of the Senate, in the office of Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs or Superintendent of Public Instruction, in a judicial office, or in any other elective office which he is or may be authorized to fill.

**Commissioning Powers.** The Governor commissions all state officers (except the Governor and members of the General Assembly) elected by the people or appointed by himself. He commissions all judges, magistrates, aldermen and justices of the peace; all county officers who require commissions; commissioners of deeds; officers in the Pennsylvania National Guard and such other officers as he may be directed by law to commission.

**Removal Powers.** Under the Constitution, appointed officers, other than judges of Courts of Record and the Superintendent of Public Instruction, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they have been appointed. All officers elected by the people, except the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, members of the General Assembly and Judges of the Courts of Record learned in the law may be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate. Under the statutory law, he may also remove the members of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission "by and with the consent of two-thirds of all the members of the Senate."

**Employees.** The Governor approves the number and compensation of employees in administrative departments, boards and commissions, except in the Department of the Auditor General, Treasury Department and the Department of Internal Affairs; and he must approve all appointments of deputies except in the three departments just named, as well as the compensation which they are to receive. He also appoints, to serve at his pleasure, a Secretary to the Governor, a Secretary of Administration, a Budget Secretary, and such consultants, experts, accountants, investigators, clerks, stenographers, messengers, watchmen and other employees as may be required for the proper conduct of the work of his office, and of the Executive Board, and fixes their compensation.

**Comptrollers.** The Governor also appoints and fixes the compensation of a comptroller in each administrative department, except the Department of the Auditor General, Treasury Department, and the Department of Internal Affairs, and in each independent administrative board and commission, together with all accountants, auditors, clerks, stenographers, bookkeepers, and other assistants and employees as may be required for the proper conduct of the work of the comptroller in such department, board, or commission.

**Fiscal Approval.** The Governor may call upon the head of any Department (except the Auditor General, Secretary of Internal Affairs and State Treasurer), from time to time, to prepare and submit to him, for approval or disapproval, estimates of the amount of money required for each



activity or function to be carried on by such department during the ensuing month, quarter, or such other period as he shall prescribe. If the Governor does not approve the estimate submitted, it is required to be revised in accordance with the Governor's desires and resubmitted for approval. After he has approved the estimate, it is unlawful for the department to expend any part of its appropriation except in accordance with such estimate, unless the same be revised with the Governor's approval. Upon the failure of any department to submit an estimate when requested to do so, the Governor may notify the Auditor General, in writing, of such failure, and after receipt of such notice it is unlawful for the Auditor General to draw any warrant in favor of the delinquent department until the Governor has received and approved the requested estimate.

The Governor also has the power:

To cause to be published from time to time, for the information of the public, bulletins of the work of the State Government.

To prescribe and require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting and reporting, for the several administrative departments, boards and commissions, except for the Department of the Auditor General, the Treasury Department and the Department of Internal Affairs; but before prescribing and requiring such installation it is the Governor's duty to consult with the Department of the Auditor General.

To prescribe forms for accounts and financial records, reports and statements for the several administrative departments, boards and commissions, except the Department of the Auditor General, the Treasury Department and the Department of Internal Affairs; but before prescribing such forms, it is the Governor's duty to consult with the Department of the Auditor General.

To approve or disapprove all investments by departments, boards or commissions of funds administered by such departments, boards or commissions.

On receipt from the Secretary of the Commonwealth of the returns of the election of Electors for President and Vice-President of the United States, the Governor enumerates and ascertains the number of votes given to each one and delivers to each Presidential Elector a certificate of his election. He also causes three lists of names of the Electors to be made, certified and delivered to the Electors on or before the day on which they meet to cast the vote for President and Vice-President.

On receipt from the Secretary of the Commonwealth of the tabulation of the returns of the election of members of the Congress from the several districts of the Commonwealth, he transmits the returns to the Speaker of the House of Representatives at Washington; he also gives a certificate of election to each Congressman.

On receipt from the Secretary of the Commonwealth of the tabulation of the result of the vote of the election of United States Senator, he transmits the returns to the President of the United States Senate and issues a certificate of election, under the seal of the Commonwealth, signed by himself and attested by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, to the candidate receiving the highest number of votes.

**U. S. Senate Vacancy.** In case of a vacancy happening in the office of United States Senator, the Governor makes a temporary appointment to fill the vacancy until such time as such vacancy shall be filled by an election as provided by law.

**Commission of Judges.** Upon receipt from the Secretary of the Commonwealth of the certificate of the result of any election for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and of every Court of Record in the Commonwealth, the Governor shall immediately issue a commission to such person.

**Letters Patent.** The Governor approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit created under the General Corporation Act of 1874 and its supplements of cooperative associations under the Acts of 1919 and 1929, and of insurance companies under the Act of 1921.

The Governor signs all patents for lands issued in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth.

**Militia.** He may order out for actual service as many of the Militia as necessity demands in case of war, invasion, the prevention of invasion, the suppression of riots, and to aid civil officials in the execution of the laws of the Commonwealth.

**Remittances and Pardons.** He has the power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons, except in cases of impeachment; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except upon the recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, or any three of them.

**Warrants.** He signs all death warrants of persons sentenced by the courts of oyer and terminer to be electrocuted, and fixes the day of execution. He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other State or Territory, and issue warrants for the arrest of persons resident in this Commonwealth upon the requisition of the Governor of any other State or Territory.

**Pilots.** He has power to grant to pilots, engaged in the aeronautical work under the provisions of the Aeronautical Code, commissions or such grades as he may prescribe.

**Audits.** He has power to appoint such competent accountants as may be necessary to make an annual audit of the affairs of the Auditor General and the Department of the Auditor General.

**Filing and Records.** He has power to prescribe the filing system to be adopted by each department, board and commission; and to direct, with the approval of the Executive Board, what records shall be destroyed and what records preserved by photographic process, and to assign space in the Capitol buildings or in leased quarters for conduct of work and for storage of records.

**Ex officio.** He is, ex officio, Chairman of the Executive Board; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; President of the Board of Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania; a member of the Board of Trustees of The Pennsylvania State University, the University of Pittsburgh, Temple University, Lincoln University, and Allegheny College; a member of the Board of Directors of Duquesne University; a member of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum, Exhibition and Convention Halls; the State Armory Board; the State Military Reservation Commission; the State Farm Products Show Commission; the Board of Trustees for the Care of Perpetual Endowment Fund of Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Association; the General State Authority; the State Highway and Bridge Authority; the State Public School Building Authority; the State Council of Civil Defense; and the Commonwealth Mental Health Research Foundation. He is an honorary member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation. He is ex officio a patron of the American Philosophical Society.

He is also, ex officio, a visitor to the Philadelphia County Prison.

## The Executive Board

**Composition.** The Executive Board consists of the Governor, who is the chairman of the Board, and six other heads of administrative departments designated from time to time by the Governor.

**State Employees.** The Board has the power to standardize the qualifications for employment and all titles, salaries and wages of persons employed by the administrative departments, boards and commissions, except the Department of the Auditor General, the Treasury Department, and the Department of Internal Affairs.

**Administrative Organization.** It approves or disapproves the establishment of bureaus and divisions by the administrative departments, other than the Department of the Auditor General, the Treasury Department and the Department of Internal Affairs, and to investigate duplication of work and the efficiency of the organization and administration thereof and the better coordination of such departments, boards, and commissions.

**Deputies.** It approves additional deputies beyond those established by law.

**Extra Compensation.** It approves or disapproves the payment of extra compensation to employees of the executive branch of the government who are employed at fixed compensation.

**Office Hours.** It determines from time to time the hours when the administrative offices of the government shall open and close.

**Leaves of Absence.** It approves or disapproves extensions of leaves of absence with pay for employees of the executive departments of the Commonwealth.

**Field Offices.** It approves or disapproves the establishment outside of Harrisburg of branch offices of the various departments, boards and commissions.

**Expenses.** It makes rules and regulations defining the expenses for which officers and employees of the executive branch of the State Government may be reimbursed.

**Bonding.** The Executive Board, upon recommendation of the Governor, fixes the amounts of all fidelity bonds given by department heads.

It determines by what members of independent administrative boards and commissions fidelity bonds shall be given, and approves and disapproves recommendations of department heads or of independent administrative boards and commissions for the bonding of officers and employees of departments, or of members, officers and employees of departmental administrative boards and commissions, or of officers or employees of independent administrative boards and commissions, and fixes the amounts of the bonds of such members, officers and employees required to give bond.

**Liability Insurance.** It determines within what limits the Department of Property and Supplies shall procure liability insurance covering claims for damages against the Commonwealth and State officers and employees arising out of the operation of State automobiles.

**State Automobiles.** It determines the number and type of automobiles to be purchased by the Department of Property and Supplies, either out of appropriation made to that department for that purpose, or as purchasing agency for any other department, board or commission, except the Department of the Auditor General, the Treasury Department and the Department of Internal Affairs.

It makes rules and regulations for the use of state automobiles by state officers and employees, except the Department of the Auditor General, the Treasury Department and the Department of Internal Affairs.

**Record Keeping.** It approves or disapproves requests for the disposal of files of correspondence, reports, records, or other papers which are not needed for the current or anticipated future

operations of any administrative department, board, or commission, and which date back a period of four years and more.

It approves the microfilming of any correspondence, records or other papers for the purpose of protecting and safeguarding the original correspondence, records or other papers, or for the purpose of conserving filing space.

**Treasury Reimbursements.** It approves reimbursements to the General Fund for costs incurred by the Treasury Department in making disbursements for departments, boards, and commissions out of special operating funds in the State Treasury.

**Auditor General Reimbursements.** It approves reimbursements to the Department of the Auditor General for costs incurred in auditing requisitions by departments, boards, and commissions for disbursements out of the General Fund, special operating funds or any other fund in the State Treasury, and in auditing annually, periodically or specially the affairs of any department, board, or commission which is supported out of the General Fund, a special operating fund, or any other fund.

**Property and Supplies Reimbursements.** It approves reimbursements to the General Fund for costs incurred by the Department of Property and Supplies in purchasing equipment, materials and supplies, and for space occupied in the Capitol buildings and water, light, heat, power, telephone and other services utilized and consumed by departments, boards, and commissions whose expenses are wholly or mainly paid out of funds other than the General Fund.

**Transfer of Supplies.** It establishes rules and regulations prescribing the manner in which transfers of surplus products and unneeded purchased supplies shall be made and may authorize credits to be granted to appropriation acts of departments when unneeded purchased supplies are transferred.

## Office of Administration

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955 to provide staff assistance to the chief executive and expedite operations of the executive branch. It is headed by a Secretary of Administration of cabinet rank, who reports to the Governor and the Governor's Executive Secretary. The Office is divided into four bureaus, budget, accounts, personnel, and program and management, directed overall by the Secretary of Administration.

**The Budget Bureau,** authorized by The Administrative Code of 1929, is headed by a budget secretary, who is also deputy Secretary of Administration and a member of the Governor's cabinet. The bureau has responsibility for preparing the Governor's budgets, co-ordinating capital improvements, and maintaining liaison between the Governor's Office and the several state authorities. It reviews and approves certain personnel transactions and purchase requisitions, allocates and allots appropriated funds, analyzes fiscal trends, and helps departmental and agency comptrollers and other officials in financial matters.

**The Bureau of Accounts** was created as a centralized accounting office for all agencies and departments under the Governor's jurisdiction. It is assigned three major functions: (1) recording and reporting, (2) supervision of comptroller operations, and (3) accounting systems development. The bureau maintains centralized control accounts and prepares general accounting statements and financial reports. Detailed accounts are maintained in the various departmental comptrollers' offices, which are under the supervision of the Governor's Office through the Bureau of Accounts. The bureau performs periodic internal audits of the comptrollers' offices. The bureau also assists comptrollers' offices and line depart-

ments in the development of improved accounting and records-keeping procedures.

**The Bureau of Personnel** was set up to put into effect a constructive personnel program for all agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. Co-operating with the Governor's Personnel Secretary and the State Civil Service Commission, it develops and maintains classification and compensation plans, recruits qualified personnel, classifies positions, administers training programs, and develops state-wide policies affecting employee relations. The bureau also reviews and processes all non-civil service personnel transactions to assure compliance with classifications, payrolls, and regulations.

**The Bureau of Program and Management** has the general function of studying and developing improved management methods and procedures throughout state government. The bureau has directed the establishment and growth of methods units in the various departments and agencies. It allocates space, conducts requested studies, and carries out management improvement projects involving one or more agencies.

The bureau determines the feasibility of converting procedures to electronic data processing and helps to implement such conversions. It also studies agency programs, evaluates them and makes recommendations in relation to need, new legislation and monetary requirements.

### State Planning Board

By Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1955, the State Planning Board was transferred from the Department of Commerce to the Governor's Office where it became an advisory board. By this same plan, there was transferred to the Department of Commerce the board's administrative functions in regard to local and regional planning, recreational and community development activities, the administration of state programs for the provision of housing and the administration of state laws governing housing and redevelopment authorities. The reorganization plan also transferred to the Department of Commerce the balance of appropriations and other funds to assist in the preparation of plans for local or regional development in critical areas and also any unexpended funds for the administration of the Housing and Redevelopment Assistance Act of 1949.

**Duties.** The primary duties of the State Planning Board are unchanged by the reorganization. They include the following:

To conduct and stimulate research and to collect, compile and analyze data bearing upon all industrial, commercial, social and physical factors which may influence the present and future welfare of the state, including industrial and agricultural productivity, resources of soil, minerals, water and forest products, population growth, employment, income, transportation, housing, recreational facilities, protection from floods, and other natural hazards, public construction, stream pollution, highway protection, and other fields vital to the public welfare.

To prepare plans or programs for the physical and economic development of the state, by the state, its agencies and political subdivisions.

(Such plans may include, among other subjects, programs for encouragement of industry and commerce, for community development, for parkways, bridges, waterways, port facilities, flood prevention work, parks, reservations, forests, wild life refuges, airports, drainage or sanitary systems and works, motor vehicle routes, public buildings, and other public works, which by reason of their function, size, extent, location or legal status are of state-wide as distinguished from merely local concern.)

To advise with the various state departments and bureaus and with local authorities and individuals with a view to the coordinating of all physical and economic development plans of the state, its agencies and political subdivisions.

To prepare, amend and keep up to date a long term development program of all major state improvement projects. (This public works program is to be prepared in consultation with the several state departments for the purpose of assisting by long term budgeting of capital expenditures in stabilizing industry and employment and eliminating unplanned, untimely, unnecessary and extravagant projects.)

To encourage the preparation of detailed plans for construction projects by the departments, boards, commissions and other agencies of the state.

To examine all plans for such projects when first taken under consideration and in a preliminary form.

To revise annually the public works program in order to extend it one year in the future and to report on this program to the Governor once a year, or more often if requested.

To encourage the development of public works programs in the political subdivisions of the state and to coordinate local public works programs where joint action is necessary.

To collect, analyze and publish information relating to the proper economic and physical development of the state and the conservation of its natural resources and to make such recommendations in this field to the Governor as it may deem proper and advisable.

To request from all state departments and other agencies and civil subdivisions and authorities such available information as it may require in its work.

**Membership.** The State Planning Board consists of fifteen citizen members appointed to a term of four years, but provision was made for shorter terms for some of the members first appointed so that the entire membership of the board should not be changed simultaneously. During their terms the citizen members may hold no other office in the executive branch of the state government to which any salary is attached. In addition to the citizen members, the Secretary of Commerce, the Secretary of Highways and the Secretary of Forests and Waters are ex officio members of the board. The chairman and vice-chairman of the board are designated by the Governor from the members who are not serving ex officio.

Ten members of the board constitute a quorum.

The members of the board serve without compensation, but are entitled to receive traveling and other expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties.

## THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. He is president of the Senate and chairman of the Board of Pardons. He presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The constitution provides that he shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the

same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

**The Secretary of the Commonwealth** is head of the Department of State. He is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Constitution of the Commonwealth provides that he shall be a member of the Board of Pardons. By statutory provisions, he is chairman of the State Employees' Retirement Board, a member of the Board of Property, a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue, and a member of the State Athletic Commission. By appointment of the Governor the present incumbent is a member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation.

The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and affixes it to and countersigns such instruments as the law requires.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through his hands and a record of all the official acts of the Governor is kept in the Department of State.

He is the custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and they and the veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under his supervision.

He is the custodian of all proclamations issued by the Governor.

He keeps a record of all death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines, and forfeitures and commutations of sentences.

He examines and approves or disapproves types of voting machines. For communities that have adopted them where the county commissions fail to provide for them, he may purchase such machines at the expense of the county.

Copies of all rules and regulations promulgated by agencies of the Commonwealth are filed in the Department of State.

He issues permits to solicit money or property for charitable, benevolent, religious, humane, or patriotic purposes, in accordance with the provisions of the Solicitation Act of May 13, 1925, P. L. 644, as amended.

He appoints notaries public and keeps their bonds.

The official bonds and recognizances of county officers whom the Governor commissions are kept in the department. All commissions, appointments and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and a record thereof kept by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Department of State furnishes upon request and the payment of such charges as may be required and fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file therein, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial and county officers appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

**Corporations.** Under the general corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of a corporation for profit, the amendment of its charters, the purchase and sale of its franchises and property, its merger or consolidation, any change of its corporate name, designation of its principal place of business, the registration of a corporate fictitious name, its reorganization after judicial sale, and the extension of route by street railways, is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and recorded in that department. Every proceeding for the increase or decrease of stock, reduction of authorized shares, reduction of stated capital, etc., change in par value of shares, change in location of principal office, and every decree of dissolution of a corporation is required to be filed therein.

No foreign corporation may lawfully do business in this Commonwealth, without first obtaining a certificate of authority from the Department of State.

Charters for non-profit corporations are granted by the court of common pleas of the several counties, but before such application may be granted, a certificate of registration of name must be procured from the Department of State and filed with the application.

Business corporations with certain exceptions are created under the Business Corporation Law approved May 5, 1933, P. L. 364, as amended, on application to the Department of State. The exceptions which include, in addition to cooperative associations and non-profit corporations, corporations which are subject to the supervision of the Department of Banking, the Insurance Department, the Public Utility Commission or the Water and Power Resources Board are also formed by the Department of State. All instruments authorized under the code are approved and filed in this department.

Certain agricultural food-producing and other cooperative associations are created by special acts of assembly which are administered by this department.

The organization of municipal authorities under the Act approved May 2, 1945, P. L. 382, as amended, is under this department's jurisdiction and the articles of incorporation are recorded therein.

Excise tax payable by Pennsylvania corporations is settled by, and its payment is made to or enforced by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act approved July 25, 1953, P. L. 564.

Financing statements are recorded in this department under the Act approved April 6, 1953, P. L. 3, as amended.

Individuals or firms, including corporations, conducting business in Pennsylvania under assumed or fictitious names must register the name in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth under the Trade Mark Act approved September 26, 1951, P. L. 1518, and re-enacted and amended by Act No. 617 approved May 29, 1956.

Blanks for application for charters, amendments, increase or decrease of capital stock, presidents' returns of actual increase of capital, excise tax reports, waivers and statements by foreign corporations, applications to register fictitious or assumed names, clearance certificates for excise tax payable by domestic corporations and many other forms will be supplied on request to the Department of State.

The department will reserve a proposed corporate name upon application and payment of statutory fee. The availability of corporate names can be ascertained by a search for a nominal fee.

The department incorporates redevelopment authorities under Act of 1945, P. L. 991, as amended.

**Commissions.** The Department of State issues commissions to all state officials, judges of the various courts, certain county officers, aldermen and justices of the peace, elected by popular vote. Commissions are based upon the election returns.

An appointed official, such as a departmental officer, trustee of state hospital, member of various state boards, commissioner of deeds, policeman, an officer appointed by the Governor to fill a vacancy in an elective office, etc., is commissioned only upon a written order from the Governor, and for such term as is fixed by law.

Petitions requesting such appointments must be sent to the Governor.

Resignations should be addressed to the Governor and forwarded to him for acceptance.

A military commission is issued only upon a written order from the Adjutant General, and when approved by the Governor.

Notaries public are appointed by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, effective September 1, 1953.

**Extradition.** Warrants for the extradition and return of fugitives are issued upon requisitions from governors of other states when approved by the Attorney General, and upon written order by the Governor.

Requisitions issued on governors of other states for the return of fugitives, are based on application when made by a district attorney, and approved by the Governor and Attorney General. Blank forms of applications for this purpose are furnished by the Department of State upon request.

The rules of practice relating to extradition are printed on these forms.

**Legislation.** The Department of State has charge of all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in the office. Copy is prepared for the bound pamphlet laws and for the advance sheets which includes the punctuation of the laws, the addition of marginal notes, proofreading and indexing.

**Elections.** The Secretary of the Commonwealth:

(a) is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative and such county officers as receive commissions and he compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; (b) Examines the forms of nomination petitions and papers, expense accounts and all other forms and records prescribed by the Pennsylvania election code; (c) Examines and re-examines voting machines and approves or disapproves them for use in this state; (d) Certifies to county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice-President of the United States, presidential electors, United States senators, representatives in congress and all state officers, including senators and representatives, judges of all courts of record, delegates and alternate delegates to national conventions and members of state committees; (e) Receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates and papers of these candidates; (f) Issues certificates of election to successful candidates, unless otherwise prescribed by law; (g) Receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as he may deem necessary; (h) Prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at large.

## Board of Finance and Revenue

Under the provisions of the Act of June 6, 1939, P. L. 250, amending The Administrative Code (Act of April 9, 1929, P. L. 177), the Secretary of the Commonwealth was constituted an ex-officio member of the Board of Finance and Revenue. As such, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, with the Attorney General, Secretary of Revenue, State Treasurer and Auditor General, hears and determines petitions for the review of tax settlements and for the refund of moneys erroneously paid the Commonwealth, selects and designates depositories of State moneys and has supervision of the state sinking fund.

## State Athletic Commission

The State Athletic Commission, a departmental commission in the Department of State, consists of three members, appointed for terms of two years, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth, ex-officio. It has jurisdiction over all boxing, sparring and wrestling matches and exhibitions held for purses or where an admission is charged. There are offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and Scranton.

## Pennsylvania State Police Retirement System

The Pennsylvania State Police Retirement System was created by the Act of July 29, 1937, P. L. 2423, and became effective January 1, 1938. It is administered by the State Employees' Retirement Board, and generally accords with the state employees' system. As of June 1, 1959, it was made part of Act No. 78, approved June 1, 1959, which is known as the "State Employees Retirement Code of 1959." The following variations however, are to be noted:

Under the state police system, superannuation retirement age decreased gradually from age 60 in 1938 to age 50 in 1948. Experience has shown that few persons are able to stay in this service to age 60, which is the superannuation retirement age under the state employees' system. This earlier superannuation age lessens, under mortality tables, the member's annuity purchasable with the member's contribution. Consequently, the state adds to its annuity an amount equal to the difference between the member's annuity which the contributions actually purchase and the annuity such contributions would purchase at age 60. Disability retirement allowances are granted without regard to the amount of service, and an allowance is also granted for medical, surgical and hospital services if other funds, such as workmen's compensation, are insufficient to pay for the services. Provision is also made for death benefits to dependents.

## State Employees' Retirement System

The State Employees' Retirement System was established by the Act of June 27, 1923, P. L. 858. As of June 1, 1959, it was made part of Act No. 78, approved June 1, 1959, which is known as the "State Employees Retirement Code of 1959." As variously amended, this act requires all persons employed by the state (with certain exceptions) and paid on a yearly or monthly basis or employed regularly on a per diem or hourly basis to become members of the system immediately upon the date of employment. Certain other groups have been made eligible such as employees of the Pennsylvania State University; the Delaware River Joint Commission; Delaware River Basin Commission; Turnpike Commission; Pennsylvania Tunnel Commission; the General State Authority; the State Highway and Bridge Authority; the State Public School Building Authority; State Board of Law Examiners and members of the General Assembly. Since 1930, judges also come within the terms of the act.

Officers and employees of the state teachers colleges, Thaddeus Stevens Trade School, Pennsylvania State Oral School for the Deaf and Scotland School for Veterans' Children may elect to become members of either the State Employees' Retirement System or the Public School Employees' Retirement System.

The retirement fund, which is built on a sound actuarial basis, consists of moneys contributed by the state, and other groups, the employees and interest earnings on these contributions. The amounts contributed by the state and the employee are substantially equal except that the state makes the entire contribution for service prior to January 1, 1924, the date the system became effective. As to judges, the state makes the entire contribution for services prior to the expiration of the terms of office of those in office prior to the second Monday of January, 1930, unless judges joined before such date, in which case the contribution for prior service runs to the date of joining the system. This extension of prior service for judges was granted in return for giving up their rights under the non-contributory system established as early as 1901. Judges elected or re-elected after the second Monday in January, 1930, must join the system in order to receive any retirement allowance.

State employees are eligible for annuities upon retirement voluntarily at or after age sixty or after twenty-five years of service. However, the actuarial system is built on superannuation retirement at age sixty and where a person retires at an earlier age his annuity is reduced to its equivalent value.

Employees having ten years or more of service who are retired involuntarily may elect to take an annuity or to take a refund of their contributions with interest earnings.

All voluntary and involuntary retirement allowances are calculated upon length of service, salaries, amount contributed to the fund, and age. The allowance consists of two annuities, the state annuity and the member's annuity. The state pays a definite annuity, which consists of one one-hundredth, or one one-hundred-sixtieth in the case of those members remaining in that class, of the final average salary for each year of total service and each year of prior service. Where the retiring employee is less than age sixty, the state annuity beginning immediately is reduced to its equivalent value. The member's annuity is calculated on the amount contributed together with the interest additions and the age of the member upon retirement.

Where an employee dies while in service, or leaves service when not entitled to an annuity, his contributions to the fund, with interest at 4% compounded annually, are paid to his beneficiary or estate or to the employee.

Contributions by members in the case of those entering the retirement system prior to June 1, 1948, vary from 4.28% at age 20 to 10.18% at age fifty-nine of the salary received and in the case of those entering on and after June 1, 1948, from 5.08% to 9.77% at like ages. The rate of contribution is fixed as of the age at the time of joining the system and remains constant thereafter.

Employees who have been members of the system five years or more may be retired for disability, but they cannot retire for disability after age sixty. If disabled after such age, they must retire for superannuation. The disability retirement allowance, while varying in certain cases, usually is 30% of final salary.

At the time of retirement an employee has a right to exercise one of a number of options including the payment of a retirement allowance, after the death of the employee, to a person having an insurable interest in the life of the employee, or the payment to a beneficiary or to his estate of the excess of the initial present value of the annuity which the member was receiving over the annuity payments actually made to the member. In such cases the annuities are adjusted on an actuarial basis.

At the time of retirement, in lieu of a superannuation retirement allowance, a member may elect to withdraw the full amount of his accumulated deductions but without a state annuity or its equivalent.

If a state employee, who separated from state service without retiring, returns to state service he may reinstate his former membership in the retirement system.

Through amendment of 1945, after September 1, 1945, or the later date of separation from

state service, no further interest is added to the accumulated deductions of former state employees.

Final salary means the highest average annual salary earnable by a member as a state employee during any five years of service preceding retirement.

If the member's annuity is less than the state annuity for the period of membership service an additional state annuity is provided to make up the difference in the annuities.

If the member is in the one one-hundredth class and has twenty-five or more years of credited service and his superannuation retirement allowance is less than twelve hundred dollars, a supplemental state annuity will be provided to build the retirement allowance up to the twelve hundred dollar minimum. For lesser periods of service the twelve hundred dollar minimum will be correspondingly reduced.

If a member is entitled to retire because of having completed twenty-five years of total service or of reaching age sixty, he may file with the Retirement Board an application for retirement to become effective as to the option elected as of the time of his death in active service. However, if such member dies without having filed such application with an election, it will be considered that he filed an application and Option No. 1 will prevail as if it has been elected by the member.

A state employee who became a member of the State Employees' Retirement System on or before May 28, 1957, had the privilege of filing with the State Employees' Retirement Board a written statement electing to remain a "Single Coverage Member" under the original retirement system or to become a "Joint Coverage Member" under a system with social security coverage integrated with the State Employees' Retirement System. A large majority voted for the joint coverage on a 40% offset plan, under which in no case will the "offset" exceed 40% of the member's social security pension amount.

On August 30, 1957, an agreement was entered into by the Commonwealth with the federal Secretary of Health Education and Welfare, integrating social security with the State Employees' Retirement System, the social security coverage being effective as of January 1, 1956.

All state employees (with certain exceptions) employed by the state on and after September 1, 1957, must become members of the "Joint Coverage System" as of the effective date of employment.

## Municipal Employees' Retirement System

The Municipal Employees' Retirement System was established by Act of the General Assembly approved June 4, 1943, P. L. 886. This Act created an agency through which any city, borough, town, township, county or an institution district of the Commonwealth might pension its employees. The system has not been put into operation as the required minimum number of municipalities have not elected to join. The Secretary of the Commonwealth is designated as chairman of the five member board.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

The Department of Justice is the law office of the Commonwealth. It is required by the Administrative Code to furnish legal advice to the Governor and to all departments, boards and commissions of the state government and to represent the Commonwealth in litigation to which it is a party.

The department is headed by the Attorney General, the chief law enforcement officer of the

Commonwealth. He is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor. By virtue of his office he also is a member of the Board of Pardons, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Board of Property and the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. With the approval of the Governor, he has the power to appoint deputy attorneys general and other counsel to assist him in representing the Commonwealth in legal matters.

## Legal

Organizationally, the department can be considered as being composed of two branches: the legal and the correctional. The staff of the former is headed by approximately twenty assistant attorneys general in the Harrisburg office (State Capitol Building). Each of these deputies is primarily responsible for rendering legal services to particular administrative departments and agencies of the state. In most instances he supervises one or more attorneys who are assigned directly to the department or agency and who handle the daily legal work which arises. For example, the deputy attorney general assigned to represent the Department of Labor and Industry is the final legal authority for the work of approximately thirty attorneys. These latter, assigned to the State Labor Relations Board, the State Workmen's Insurance Fund and the Bureau of Employment Security by the Attorney General, decide legal matters arising daily in each of those agencies and refer to the deputy attorney general in instances of more involved matters.

In addition to these attorneys the department maintains a staff of attorneys throughout the Commonwealth. These special assistant attorneys general are assigned generally in the larger counties where the volume of work is sufficiently large to make direct supervision from Harrisburg impracticable. The department also keeps on hand a list of attorneys in every other county of the state for occasional special work on cases which may arise in that county. These attorneys are remunerated on a fee basis for each case since the volume is insufficient to require designation of salaried counsel.

Although the Attorney General may supersede local district attorneys in the prosecution of criminal actions, this power is exercised rarely. Occasionally, as the result of an investigation conducted by the department, or of a request from a judge, the department will participate directly in a criminal prosecution; but its major criminal activity involves habeas corpus and extradition matters. The great volume of litigation,

however, is civil in nature and includes every variety of legal action.

Out-of-court activity constitutes the bulk of the department's work. During a session of the General Assembly, much time and effort goes into the drafting of legislation, consideration of the effect of pending bills on existing law and advising the Governor on constitutional and legal consequences of bills passed by the legislature. Under the Attorney General's power to examine the books and records of state agencies and local authorities, the department occasionally conducts a review program designed to establish standards of efficient operation in these areas. As both the common law and statutory protector of charitable trusts, the Attorney General also has the power to supervise their effectuation. However, the routine daily work of the department consists in supplying legal advice to the Governor and the various state departments and agencies on innumerable matters affecting the operation of the department or agency.

## Correctional

The Bureau of Correction, responsible under statute for administering the state's correctional program, is the other branch of the department. Directly responsible to the Attorney General for such administration is the Superintendent of the Bureau who supervises a staff of officers highly trained in penology. The institutions operated by the Bureau are the following: Eastern State Penitentiary, Western State Penitentiary, State Penitentiary at Rockview, State Penitentiary at Graterford, State Penitentiary for Defective Delinquents at Huntingdon, State Industrial Home for Women at Muncy, and the State Industrial School at Camp Hill. In addition the bureau operates the division of correctional industries which supplies manufactured and farm products to state-supported and state-aided institutions and the division of municipal and county correctional institutions inspection which makes an annual survey of local penal establishments.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The position of Auditor General of Pennsylvania was originally an appointive office. The Constitution of 1776, Section 9, provided that the General Assembly of representatives should have the power to choose their Speaker, the Treasurer of the State, and other officers. Under the Constitution of 1790, Article II, Section 8, the Governor was given the power to appoint all officers, "whose duties are established by the Constitution, or shall be established by law, and whose appointments are not herein provided for."

The precursors of our present Auditor General were the Comptroller General and the Register General. Prior to 1789, and particularly during the later years of the Revolution, it will be recalled that paper currency of all kinds was issued by our state government, and the fiscal affairs thereof were in a constant state of chaos and confusion.

The office of Comptroller General was created by the Act of April 13, 1782, 2 Smith Laws, 19, which recited that it was for the purpose of "liquidating and settling claims against the Commonwealth, for services performed, monies advanced, or articles furnished during the revolutionary war."

The Comptroller General apparently was unable to fulfill the duties entrusted to him, and the accounts of the Commonwealth, "having become complicated and confused," the office of Register General was created by the Act of March 28, 1789, 3 Bioren 351, to assist in the final settlement of public accounts, which had increased largely by reason of the different kinds of certificates and paper currency issued during said period.

The Legislature subsequently passed several acts of limitation, barring further claims against the Commonwealth after a certain date and, by the year 1805, the fiscal affairs of the Commonwealth "returned to the simple state in which they were at the commencement of the Revolution, easy to comprehend and requiring but small labor to transact."

Finally, the Legislature, by the Act of March 17, 1809, P. L. 46, abolished the offices of Comptroller General and Register General, and created the office of Auditor General, investing the latter with all the powers and duties heretofore possessed by the Register General and some of the powers and duties heretofore possessed by the Comptroller General. In 1821 the office of

Escheators General was abolished and duties added to the Auditor General.

The Act of 1809, *supra*, conferred additional powers and duties upon both the Auditor General and State Treasurer, and further provided that the Auditor General should be appointed by the Governor for the term of three years and receive a salary of \$1,333.33 annually as full compensation for his services.

The Act of 1809, *supra*, was repealed by the Act of March 30, 1811, P. L. 145, which is entitled, "An Act to amend and consolidate the Several Acts relating to the Settlement of the Public Accounts and the Payments of Public Monies, and for Other Purposes." Herein the powers and duties of both the Auditor General and the State Treasurer are minutely defined. A reading of the 54 sections of said act will justify the expression that the Auditor General is the "Watchman of the Treasury."

With the exception of changes made by the Constitution of 1874, relating to the election and tenure of the Auditor General, and by the passage of the Administrative and Fiscal Codes of 1929, hereinafter more particularly referred to, the Act of 1811, *supra*, governs the operation of the office of Auditor General today.

The adoption of the Constitution of 1838 made no change in the manner of the designation of the Auditor General or in the powers and duties of said office, as defined in the Act of 1811, *supra*. Article VI, Section 8, of the Constitution of 1838, provided that "all officers whose election or appointment is not provided for in this Constitution shall be elected or appointed as shall be directed by law."

The Auditor General continued to be appointed and commissioned by the Governor for the term of three years pursuant to the provisions of Section 42 of the Act of 1811, *supra*. This section obtained until the passage of the Act of April 9, 1850, P. L. 434, which provided for the election of the Auditor General by the people at the general election every third year and further provided that he should assume the duties of his office on the first Tuesday of May following his election.

The Auditor General became a constitutional officer with the adoption of the Constitution of 1874. Article IV, Section 1, of the Constitution designated the Auditor General as an executive officer of the Commonwealth. Article IV, Section 21 thereof, originally provided that the term of the Auditor General shall be three years, but by an amendment thereto adopted on November 2, 1909, the term of the Auditor General was changed to four years.

Said section further provides that the Auditor General shall be elected at the general election and shall be ineligible to hold said office for two consecutive terms. Article IV, Section 8, provides that the Governor shall have the power to fill any vacancy that may happen in the office.

**Powers and Duties.** The Auditor General has the power to appoint deputies and other employees necessary to administer his department. During the Auditor General's absence, inability, or in case of vacancy, deputies perform the duties of the Auditor General until a successor is duly qualified.

The duties of the Auditor General are mainly statutory, although Article III, Section 12, of the Constitution imposes certain duties with respect to the approval of contracts for printing, binding, and repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used for the meetings of the General Assembly.

His duties may be considered under the following heads:

1. Audits of Accounts of Debtors and Agents of the Commonwealth.
2. Audits of departments, boards and commissions and other agencies receiving state appropriations.
3. Disbursement of Moneys.

4. Adjustment of Claims Against the Commonwealth.

5. Tax Settlements.

6. Miscellaneous Duties.

**Audits of Accounts of Debtors and Agents.** Under Section 401 of the Fiscal Code, the Department of the Auditor General has the power and duty (a) to audit all accounts for taxes, or other moneys due to the Commonwealth, which shall have been settled by the Department of Revenue, to approve the same if found to be correct, and to return them to the Department of Revenue with a request for a settlement in the event that any error or discrepancy be found in such accounts; (b) to audit the accounts of city and county officers insofar as may be necessary to determine whether such officers have reported and transmitted all moneys payable by them to the Commonwealth; and to furnish the Department of Revenue a report in such detail as shall be sufficient for said department to state and settle an account covering any delinquency; (c) to audit the accounts of magistrates, aldermen, justices of the peace, burgesses, mayors, and court clerks, for the purpose of ascertaining whether all fines and penalties collected by them and payable to the Commonwealth, or any agency thereof, have been correctly reported and promptly transmitted, and to furnish the Department of Revenue a report in such detail as shall be sufficient for said department to state and settle an account covering any delinquency; (d) to audit the accounts and records of all agents of the Commonwealth charged with the duty of assessing, appraising, or collecting state taxes or license fees, and (e) to audit all other accounts between the Commonwealth, acting through any administrative agency thereof, and any person liable to pay money thereto for any purpose or reason whatsoever.

**Audits of State Agencies.** Under Section 402 of the Fiscal Code, there is imposed on the Department of the Auditor General the duty of making all audits which may be necessary in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the state government. At least one audit shall be made each year of the financial affairs of every department, board and commission of the executive branch of the government; and all collections made by departments, boards, or commissions, and the accounts of every state institution shall be audited quarterly.

Special audits of the affairs of all departments, boards, commissions, or officers, except the State Workmen's Insurance Board, may be made whenever in the Auditor General's judgment such audits may appear necessary, and shall be made whenever the Governor shall call upon the Auditor General to make them. Copies of all audits made by the Department of the Auditor General are required to be submitted promptly to the Governor and to the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Under Section 306, Act of July 18, 1935, P. L. 1246, it is the duty of the Department of the Auditor General to make all audits which may be necessary in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board and the Pennsylvania liquor stores operated by the board.

At least one audit each year is required to be made of the affairs of the Liquor Control Board, and all collections made by the Pennsylvania liquor stores are required to be audited quarterly. Provision is made for special audits at the instance of either the Auditor General or the Governor. Copies of all audits made by the Department of the Auditor General are required to be submitted promptly to the board and to the Governor.

Under Section 403 of the Fiscal Code, the Department of the Auditor General is required to audit the accounts and records of every person, association, corporation, and public agency receiving any appropriation of money payable out of any fund in the State Treasury, or entitled to receive any portion of any state tax for any purpose whatsoever. The purpose of such audits is



to satisfy the department that the money so received was expended for no purpose other than that for which it was paid. It is under this provision of The Fiscal Code that the Department of the Auditor General is making audits of local school districts, of the receipt and expenditure of State reimbursement for public schools and also of funds distributed for firemen's relief and police pension fund purposes.

**Disbursement of Moneys.** The Auditor General authorizes by warrant upon the State Treasurer the payment of salaries and expenses of all judicial officers and all other officers and employees of the Commonwealth, disbursements from appropriations made to departments, boards, and commissions of the Commonwealth, when proper requisition and itemized statement of claim has been filed with him and carefully audited. He authorizes the disbursement of appropriations to state-aided homes, hospitals, penal, medical, and educational institutions, upon receipt and audit of their detailed quarterly reports.

All appropriation acts provide a sum "or so much thereof as may be necessary"; consequently, it is the duty of the Department of the Auditor General to have all requisitions, claims, quarterly reports, etc., itemized in detail in order to determine what may be necessary, and whether the proposed expenditure is legal.

The Department of the Auditor General keeps appropriation ledgers in which all appropriations are entered in separate accounts, with the beneficiaries thereof, to which are charged all sums authorized to be expended.

Under the amendatory act of June 28, 1895, P. L. 408, and subsequent amendments, the Auditor General authorizes and distributes for firemen's relief and pension fund purposes, the entire net amount received from the 2% tax paid upon premiums by foreign fire insurance companies. This tax is payable to the Commonwealth annually on or before March 15 by the foreign fire insurance companies. The moneys thus collected are according to law distributed each year to the treasurers of the eligible municipalities of the Commonwealth and by them to the relief fund association or pension fund covering employees of the fire department or of such fire company or companies, paid or volunteer, as serve the municipalities.

Under the act of May 12, 1943, P. L. 259, as amended, the Auditor General authorizes and distributes for police pension fund purposes, the entire amount received from the 2% tax paid upon premiums by foreign casualty insurance companies. The tax is payable to the Commonwealth annually on or before March 15th. The moneys thus collected are distributed each year to the treasurers of the participating municipalities and counties of the Commonwealth for police pension purposes and to the State Employees' Retirement Fund for State Police pension and retirement purposes. Provision was made by Act No. 246 of July 19, 1951, for deducting from the tax received an amount sufficient to defray the expense of auditing the accounts of those participating in the distribution of this money.

**Adjustment of Claims.** Under Sections 6 and 7 of the Act of March 30, 1811, P. L. 145, and Sections 405, 1003, and 1004 of the Fiscal Code, it is the duty of the Auditor General, in conjunction with the State Treasurer, acting as a Board of Claims, to examine and adjust, according to law and equity, the accounts of all persons, associations, and corporations having claims against the Commonwealth. An appeal may be taken to the Court of Common Pleas of Dauphin County from any decision of this board.

**Board of Arbitration of Claims.** This board, created by the Act of May 20, 1937, P. L. 728, by amendment of June 26, 1939, P. L. 1081, was constituted a departmental administrative board of the Department of the Auditor General. This

board has jurisdiction to hear and determine all claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts where the amount in controversy is \$300.00 or more. The decision of this board is final and no appeal to any court shall be allowed. The Auditor General is not a member of the Board of Arbitration, but the Governor designates an employee of the Department of the Auditor General as secretary of the board.

**Taxes and Tax Settlements.** The greatest amount of revenue obtained by the Commonwealth from any single source is derived from corporation taxes. The settlement of all such taxes is based upon reports filed with the Department of Revenue by the taxable person, association or corporation. Under the Fiscal Code, tax settlements are made initially by the Department of Revenue and then transmitted with all papers pertaining thereto to the Department of the Auditor General, whereupon the latter department is required to audit and return the same to the Department of Revenue with its approval or disapproval expressed in writing within sixty days after the receipt thereof.

If any settlement is disapproved by the Department of the Auditor General the specific reasons for such disapproval must be set forth, and in such case it becomes the duty of the Department of Revenue to reconsider it, to confer with the Department of the Auditor General, and to endeavor to agree with the latter upon the settlement to be made.

After the Department of Revenue revises the settlement, it is again submitted to the Department of the Auditor General for approval or disapproval. In the event that the Department of Revenue and the Department of the Auditor General fail to agree within four months after the original submission of the settlement by the Department of Revenue to the Auditor General, the settlement must be submitted by the Department of Revenue to the Board of Finance and Revenue.

For the proper performance of his duties in connection with the approval or disapproval of settlements and of accounts of any nature whatsoever, the Department of the Auditor General has inquisitorial powers to examine all pertinent books and records, to issue subpoenas, and to compel attendance at hearings of those subpoenaed, as well as the production of all books and records subpoenaed.

**Departmental Resettlements.** Section 1105 of the Fiscal Code of 1929, as amended in 1945, permits the resettlement, within two (2) years after date of such settlement, of any tax which has been settled or resettled. Such resettlement may be made by the Department of Revenue with the concurring approval of the Department of the Auditor General.

Whenever such resettlement shall have been made, the Department of Revenue shall credit or charge, as the case may be, the amount resulting from such resettlement upon the current accounts of the party with whom or with which it is made.

In case the Department of Revenue and the Department of the Auditor General fail to agree on such settlement the question shall be submitted to the Board of Finance and Revenue for decision. There is one exception to the above procedure and that is with regard to resettlement of domestic corporation bonus taxes. Under Section 1102 of the Fiscal Code, as amended by Act No. 435 (1947), such resettlements are disposed of solely by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

**Resettlement Board.** Section 1102 of the Fiscal Code provides that any corporation against which a tax settlement has been made may, within ninety (90) days after such settlement, petition for resettlement for cause shown. The petitioner is granted a hearing before the Resettlement Board, an interdepartmental board consisting of two taxing officers of the Department of Revenue and two taxing officers of the Department of the Auditor General. The hearings on these petitions are held weekly and in the event that the repre-

sentatives of the two departments are unable to agree, the case shall be submitted by the Department of Revenue to the Board of Finance and Revenue for decision.

Section 1103 of the Fiscal Code provides that within sixty (60) days after notice of the action of the Resettlement Board, the taxpayer may by petition request a review of such action by the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Auditor General is a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue.

**Compromise Claims.** Section 1410 of the Fiscal Code of 1929 provides that if any corporation which has carried on a business in this state and is indebted to the Commonwealth shall have gone into liquidation, become insolvent, ceased to carry on business or has no other property that may be seized, the Department of Revenue, with the approval of the Department of the Auditor General and the Department of the Attorney General, may compromise and settle Commonwealth claims against such corporation, on such terms as may be adjudged to be for the best interests of the Commonwealth.

**Miscellaneous Duties.** Under the Fiscal Code, the Auditor General performs numerous duties of a minor character in addition to those herein specifically outlined, but most of them are in connection with interdepartmental procedure.

Under the provisions of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Act all purchases by the board of liquor and alcohol shall be subject to the approval of the Auditor General or his designated deputy.

By acts of the General Assembly, the Auditor General is a member of the General State Authority, State Highway and Bridge Authority, State Public School Building Authority, Board of Finance and Revenue, the State Council of Defense, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, the Joint Commission for the Acquisition of Bridges over the Delaware River between Pennsylvania and New York, the Joint Commission for the Acquisition of Bridges over the Delaware River between Pennsylvania and New Jersey, the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings and the Board of Trustees to Invest Funds of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission.

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT

**The State Treasurer** is elected by the people to a four-year term at the general state election, following the gubernatorial election, the term of office commencing the first Monday of May succeeding his election.

The Treasury Department deposits all moneys of the Commonwealth received by it, including moneys not belonging to the Commonwealth but of which the Treasury Department or State Treasurer is custodian, in state depositories approved by the Board of Finance and Revenue.

The Treasury Department shall:

(a) Safely keep all securities delivered to it, or to the State Treasurer as custodian thereof, by any department, board or commission, under authority of any act of the General Assembly;

(b) From time to time, collect dividends, interest, or any income accruing on such securities, and credit the proceeds of such collections to the proper fund;

(c) In proper cases, surrender such securities for redemption, and credit the proceeds thereof to the proper fund;

(d) Upon receipt of written authorization from the department, board, or commission, which deposited them, make delivery of any such securities lawfully sold by such department, board, or commission;

(e) Safely keep all short-term obligations of the United States government, purchased under the provisions of the Fiscal Code from time to time, collect interest or other income accruing on such short-term obligations, and credit the same to the proper funds;

(f) Collect from all state depositories interest on state deposits; and

(g) From time to time, to advise the Department of Revenue, and the departments, boards, or commissions affected, of amounts credited to any funds.

It is the duty of the Treasury Department to issue its receipt to the Department of Revenue for all moneys transmitted by the Department of Revenue to the Treasury Department.

The Treasury Department cooperates with the Department of Auditor General in the examination and audit of requisitions for disbursements, and in the examination and adjustment of claims against the Commonwealth.

No money may be paid from any of the funds of the State Treasury, without a warrant of the

Auditor General, issued pursuant to law, except moneys in several special funds, which may be disbursed by check of the State Treasurer upon requisition of the proper person delegated by law to administer these funds.

The State Treasurer submits to the Auditor General, quarter-annually, a statement giving in detail the different sums which make up on that day the total amount in the Treasury belonging to the sinking fund, the general fund and all other funds. These statements give the names of all banks, trust companies, corporations, firms or individuals with whom the funds are deposited, and the amounts of such deposits, and must be verified by the Treasurer's oath.

The State Treasurer is the statutory custodian of the Public School Employees' Retirement Fund, the State Employees' Retirement Fund, the State Workmen's Insurance Fund, the Unemployment Compensation Fund, and a number of other funds, and all payments made from said funds are made by the State Treasurer in the manner prescribed by the particular acts of the General Assembly creating these funds and providing for their distribution.

The State Treasurer is chairman of the Board of Finance and Revenue, a member of the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, the State Workmen's Insurance Board, the Public School Employees' Retirement Board, the State Employees' Retirement Board, the Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Board of Claims, General State Authority, State Public School Building Authority, State Highway and Bridge Authority, and Board of Trustees to Invest Funds of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission.

### Board of Finance and Revenue

The Board of Finance and Revenue consists of the State Treasurer, who is chairman of the board, the Attorney General, the Secretary of Revenue, the Auditor General and the Secretary of the Commonwealth. Three members of the board constitute a quorum and all of its powers and duties must be exercised and performed by a majority of the board. The board is a combination of, and successor to, three boards known as the Board of Public Accounts, the Board of Revenue Commissioners and the Sinking Fund Commission. Its duties are:

(a) To revise any settlement made with any person, association, corporation, body politics, or public officer, by the Department of Revenue, or by the Department of the Auditor General and the Treasury Department.

(b) To hear and determine any petition for the refund of taxes, license fees, penalties, fines, bonuses or other moneys alleged to have been paid to the Commonwealth as a result of an error of law or of fact, or of both law and fact, and, upon the allowances of any such petition, to refund such taxes, license fees, penalties, fines, bonuses, or other moneys, out of any appropria-

tion or appropriations made for the purpose, or to credit the account of the person, association, corporation, body politic, or public officer entitled to the refund.

(c) To authorize the refund of moneys escheated to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania which have been paid into the State Treasury.

(d) To select and designate state depositories. When exercising this function the board is authorized to invite the Secretary of Banking to sit with and advise it.

(e) To administer the State Sinking Fund, as provided in the various codes.

## DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Department of Internal Affairs was created by the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873 through the merger of the former Office of the Surveyor General and the former Bureau of Statistics. The Constitution directed the department to "discharge such duties, relating to corporations, to the charitable institutions, the agricultural, manufacturing, mining, mineral, timber and other material or business interest of the state as may be directed by law." The current powers and duties of the department are defined in the Administrative Code and in many separate laws, some of which are cited below in the paragraphs outlining the duties of the department's bureaus.

The Secretary of Internal Affairs is chosen by the voters of Pennsylvania at the general election every fourth year, and is commissioned by the Governor to serve four years from the first Tuesday of May following election. (Act No. 69, 1874, P. L. 135, Section 2.)

To assist the Secretary of Internal Affairs in performing the duties imposed by the Constitution and by statute, the department is organized into these divisions: a Bureau of Administration, a Bureau of Land Records, a Bureau of Statistics, a Bureau of Municipal Affairs, a Bureau of Standard Weights and Measures, a Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey, a Bureau of Publicity and Information, and a Board of Property.

**Duties of the Secretary.** The duty of the Secretary of Internal Affairs is to administer the affairs of the department in accordance with the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the Administrative Code. As an independent elected officer, the secretary has the sole power to appoint a deputy and other employees of the department and to fix their compensation.

The Constitution also designates the secretary as one of the four members of the Board of Pardons; and the secretary is the chairman of the Board of Property, an administrative board within the Department of Internal Affairs. By law, the secretary is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Park and Harbor Commission of the City of Erie, the General State Authority, the State Highway and Bridge Authority, and the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. By designation of the Governor, the present secretary also serves as a member of the Executive Board and of the Governor's Cabinet. She has also recently served, by designation of the Governor, as a member of the State Government Reorganization Commission, the Commission on Constitutional Revision, and as Pennsylvania's representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

**The Bureau of Administration** directs the preparation of the department's budget, audits departmental expenditures, controls departmental operations to assure that budgetary limitations are observed, makes purchases, and exercises general administrative supervision of the activities of the department as a whole. It is also responsible for

office management, accounting, the ordering and allocating of supplies, and the initiation of methods to increase office efficiency. It is headed by the deputy secretary.

**The Bureau of Land Records** is the present-day successor to the land office through which William Penn and his heirs and, later, the Commonwealth conveyed the original titles to the various tracts of land which today comprise Pennsylvania. It today is the depository for the early land records of Pennsylvania. Its older holdings include records of the first titles acquired by the proprietaries and by the Commonwealth to all lands within its boundaries; records of all grants and conveyances from the proprietaries and from the Commonwealth to the purchasers of land, including original surveys, warrants, and patents; papers relating to surveys of the state and of the county lines; reports of the commissioners as to state boundary lines and monuments; maps and other documents pertaining to Pennsylvania's colonial history; minutes of the canal commissioners; records of and relating to the public works, together with other documents which, by statutory requirements or otherwise, have been deposited with the bureau.

It may be generally stated that original title to land within its boundaries has long since passed from the Commonwealth. Occasionally, however, small unpatented tracts are discovered. In such cases, the Commonwealth, through the Bureau of Land Records, sells and gives title to the applicant under prescribed rules and procedures.

The business of the bureau includes conducting search in its records for data of historical, genealogical, or technical nature as needed in the work of the bureau itself or in response to requests from the general public or from other governmental agencies; compiling warrantee township tract maps as required by statute; constructing connected drafts under order; processing applications for patents; recording, indexing, and filing deeds and related papers applying to land owned or to be acquired by the Commonwealth as such documents are transmitted to the bureau by other state agencies; and furnishing photostatic copies of its records upon payment of prescribed fees.

In the summer of 1957, the Bureau of Land Records began a large laminating-microfilming project to restore and to preserve some 650,000 of its irreplaceable papers. The project was completed in 1959; the bureau's holdings are protected against further deterioration and their safety is assured and further protected through the depositing of the microfilm outside of the Harrisburg area. Similar projects will be initiated as funds become available.

By the Constitution of 1873, the duties of the Surveyor General of the Commonwealth were imposed upon the Secretary of Internal Affairs.

The Act of April 15, 1873, as amended, which set forth the various services to be furnished by the Bureau of Land Records and the official fees to be charged therefor by the Department of

Internal Affairs was repealed by Act No. 117 approved June 30, 1959, P. L. 492, effective September 1, 1959, which fixes the fees to be charged at a rate more nearly in keeping with actual costs.

By the Act of June 13, 1907, as amended, the Secretary of Internal Affairs was authorized and directed to construct connected warrantee tract maps of each of the counties of the Commonwealth, a free blue print reproduction to be furnished to the county commissioners and to the recorder of deeds of the several counties.

By the Act of April 4, 1919, the Secretary of Internal Affairs was made custodian of all title papers relating to property owned or to be acquired by the Commonwealth.

Act No. 137 approved July 9, 1959, P. L. 510, known as the Pennsylvania Public Lands Act, codifies the statutes pertaining to Commonwealth-owned land and repeals conflicting statutes.

**The Bureau of Statistics** is the only centralized, general purpose statistical bureau in Pennsylvania, or in any of the 50 states. The bureau supplies statistical information to members of the General Assembly, to agencies of state government, to local planning and promotional groups, to private industry, to research organizations, and to educational institutions.

The most important publication of the bureau is the annual **Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract** which presents in one volume a wide variety of data assembled from governmental and other sources. The bureau also publishes statistics collected in annual censuses of manufacturers, mineral industries, public utilities, and municipal authorities. A series of releases on county and urban population estimates are also prepared by the bureau.

Directories for industrial establishments and municipal authorities are published every third year with supplements in the intervening years.

**An Index to State Sources of Statistics for Pennsylvania** is prepared annually by the bureau.

**Bureau of Municipal Affairs.** The primary responsibility of the Bureau of Municipal Affairs, as outlined in the Administrative Code of 1929, is to assist local units of government in the effective performance of their responsibilities. The Code authorizes the bureau to gather, classify, index, make available, and disseminate data, statistical information, and advice which may be helpful to these local units in improving their methods of administration.

The Division of Research in the bureau supplies answers to inquiries submitted by local government officials and other citizens. It prepares publications to assist local governments in providing better services for residents and maintains a library with the latest publications in the local government field.

Recently, the bureau has issued such studies as the following: **Manual for Pennsylvania Tax Collectors; Assessors' Handbook; A Guide to Pennsylvania's Municipal Borrowing Act; An Analysis of Local Tax Collection Costs in Pennsylvania; Manual for Pennsylvania Burgesses; and Selected Areas of Intergovernmental Cooperation.**

The bureau issues weekly Legislative Bulletins during each legislative session and, at the end of each session, publishes a summary of all new acts affecting Pennsylvania local government.

A list of local officials is kept up to date in bureau files, and a **Directory of Pennsylvania State and Local Government Officials, Agencies, and Associations** is published periodically.

By law, Pennsylvania political subdivisions are required to file their budgets, financial reports, and tax collector reports with the Bureau of Municipal Affairs. The Division of Local Government Financial Statistics in this bureau edits and compiles the statistics contained in the reports and makes them available for reference purposes. The division also prepares and distributes these budget and financial report forms for use by the political subdivisions.

The Act of March 31, 1927 (P. L. 91) directs the Department of Internal Affairs to supervise the incurring or increasing of debts by local government units. The Bond Division of the bureau examines proceedings initiated by local governments to incur or increase their indebtedness and ascertains whether or not such proceedings are in conformity with law.

Through the Division of City Planning and Landscape Architecture, the Bureau of Municipal Affairs provides assistance to local governments in their planning for public buildings, parks, and playgrounds.

In the fall of 1957, the Department of Internal Affairs released a sound motion picture film, "Decision at Laurel Falls", which is designed to stimulate interest in local government and to depict the important decisions which must be reached by officials at the local level. In 1958 this film received the "Chris Award" from the Film Council of Greater Columbus, Ohio, for excellence of production in the information-education category. Bookings of "Decision at Laurel Falls" may be arranged by writing to the Department of Internal Affairs.

Following the enactment of the Third Class City Optional Charter Law of 1957, the Department of Internal Affairs established in the Bureau of Municipal Affairs a Clearing House for the Charter Commissions which have been established under this law. The Clearing House has given advice, assistance and guidance to the ten third class cities which have established Charter Commissions.

**The Bureau of Standard Weights and Measures** is the custodian of the state standard weights and measures, standardized in conformity with the laws of Congress and the General Assembly, and verified by the United States Bureau of Standards.

It is the duty of this bureau to compare, test and regulate all weights and measures of all city and county sealers with the state standards, and the head of the bureau must certify to their correctness by issuance of a certificate of approval. City and County sealers report to the bureau monthly. It is the duty of the state inspectors and the county sealers to inspect and test instruments and devices used in connection with weighing coal at the mines. Only state inspectors, however, test the heavy duty scales throughout the Commonwealth on which trucks suspected of overloading may be properly weighed and kept within the limits of the law.

The Act of July 24, 1913, P. L. 965, and its amendments, defines commodities, regulates their sale, establishes weights per bushel, provides for the marking of the net weight of commodities if sold in package, can or bottle form, and empowers the head of the Bureau of Standard Weights and Measures to make rules and regulations permitting tolerances.

The Act of May 5, 1921, authorizes the bureau "to pass upon each type of weight and measure and weighing and measuring device manufactured, offered or exposed for sale or sold or given away, for the use in trade or commerce, or used in trade or commerce, in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and to approve or disapprove of said type."

The same law directs that the bureau "approve each type of weight and measure and weighing and measuring device, submitted to it for approval by any person, if such type is so designed and constructed that it conforms to, or gives correct results in terms of, standard weights and measures or in terms of values derived therefrom, and is reasonably permanent in its indication and adjustment, and does not facilitate the perpetration of fraud, otherwise the bureau shall disapprove the same.

By Act of January 2, 1934, the bureau is empowered to issue licenses to weighmasters engaged in weighing coal and other solid fuels sold in the Commonwealth. The Act provides that no coal in excess of 100 pounds may be delivered without a weighmaster's certificate, carload and boatload excepted.

The Act of June 23, 1941, requires persons selling merchandise to place weighing and measuring devices in full view of the purchaser and imposes the duty of enforcement on the Department of Internal Affairs and the several county and city inspectors of weights and measures.

The Act of June 24, 1941, amended the present solid fuel law of Pennsylvania. Many new features were added that eventually almost entirely eliminated short-weight practices in the sale of solid fuel, the main feature being the control of weighmasters' certificates by the department. Weighmasters' certificates must be printed on forms prescribed by the department and procured by weighmasters or their employers under the supervision and control of the department.

Effective April 2, 1956, the department officially promulgated the specifications, tolerances and regulations for commercial weighing and measuring devices as adopted by the National Conference on Weights and Measures and published in National Bureau of Standards Handbook 44, 2d Edition, 1955. The adoption of Handbook 44 changed the farm milk tank regulations previously promulgated by this bureau, and new motorized equipment was purchased which will make it possible to check two or three tanks in one day whereas only one tank could be checked under former regulations. Pennsylvania is the first state in the east to acquire special equipment to check farm milk tanks.

The Act of September 29, 1959 amends the present Fuel Oil Law of Pennsylvania. The Act

provides that each vehicle delivering domestic fuel oil be equipped with a meter of a type capable of furnishing a printed delivery ticket. It further provides that a meter printed delivery ticket be rendered to the customer at the time of delivery or with the invoice.

**Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey.** The duty of the Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey is to make a thorough study of the geology and topography of the state. Detailed geologic maps, showing the type of rock found in the area concerned, and detailed studies of individual mineral commodities are made and published. Laboratory examinations of the rocks encountered during field studies are also made. Topographic mapping, groundwater, and additional studies of mineral resources are conducted in cooperation with the United States Geologic Survey. The results of these studies are published.

The bureau supplies general geologic and topographic information to the public and technical information regarding geologic and groundwater problems to local governments and to many state agencies, such cooperation being especially close with the Departments of Commerce, Forests and Waters, Highways, and Mines and Mineral Industries.

**Bureau of Publicity and Information.** This bureau prepares and edits the *Internal Affairs Monthly Bulletin*, assists in the preparation of other publications of the department, and disseminates information obtained by the Department of Internal Affairs through its various bureaus.

### Board of Property

The Board of Property is composed of the Secretary of Internal Affairs (chairman), the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and the Attorney General. The Deputy Secretary of Internal Affairs serves as secretary-clerk to the board.

The duty of the board is to hear and determine all cases of dispute concerning the validity of original titles given when the Commonwealth or the Proprietaries conveyed the land concerned. Its jurisdiction embraces all cases of controversy that have arisen, or may arise, in transacting the business of the Land Office, which is now the Department's Bureau of Land Records.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

The State Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools wherein all the children of the Commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated \* \* \*."

To carry out this mandate the General Assembly has established a public school system and set up the Department of Public Instruction as a part of the state government to administer the school laws and assist the 2,277 school districts, some of which form 436 joint boards, in conducting their educational programs. The present organization and status of the Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction are the result of many years of evolution.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year a separate department of schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer.

In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the department. Various activities have been added since then, until the department is now charged with administration of every educational activity in state government, ranging from minimum courses of study for the public schools and the examining and licensing of practitioners in certain professions and occupations, to apportionment of state appropriations to school districts, to supervision of fourteen state colleges and three state-owned schools, which are a part of the public school system. State appropriations to nineteen state-aided, degree-granting institutions of higher learning and nine other educational institutions are included in the budget of the department.

Administration of the department is conducted by the First Deputy through five deputies, 14 bureaus, and a number of other agencies within the department.

The six deputies as approved by the Executive Board of the Commonwealth supervise: adminis-

tration, school administrative services, curricula, special services for pupils, teacher and higher education, and professional licensing.

The bureaus in charge of various aspects of the program carried on by the Department of Public Instruction include: curriculum development, curriculum administration, curriculum services, special services for pupils, instructional material and mass media, program leadership, research, teacher education, higher education, school business services, school district organization, school buildings, private schools and veterans' education and professional licensing.

Other agencies coming under the jurisdiction of the department include the State Council of Education, State Library, 16 professional examining boards, Public School Employees' Retirement Board, 14 state colleges, Scotland School for Veterans' Children, Thaddeus Stevens Trade School, State Oral School for the Deaf and the Public Service Institute.

In addition the department cooperates with these four independent groups concerned with public education: State Tax Equalization Board, State Public School Building Authority, General State Authority and Joint State Government Commission.

## State Council of Education

The State Council of Education is an advisory and legislative body within the Department of Public Instruction and consists of nine members, appointed by the Governor. Its powers in general are the designation or approval of subjects of instruction in the public schools; the maintenance of standards of higher education; the setting up of standards for the maintenance of special classes; the certification of teachers; consideration of problems pertaining to closed schools and of problems involving transportation of pupils; approval of the creation and alteration of school districts; investigation and aid in the establishment of consolidated schools; acting in the capacity of the State Board of Vocational Education in carrying out the provisions of the Vocational Education Act; the allotment of the income from the permanent state school fund to school districts; equalization of educational advantages in different parts of the Commonwealth through special appropriations.

## The Superintendent

The Superintendent of Public Instruction is the chief executive officer of the department. He is appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, for the constitutional period of four years. He serves as president of the State Council of Education, and as chairman of the State Board for Vocational Education, the Public School Employees' Retirement Board and the Board of Presidents of State Colleges.

**Program Leadership and Development.** The primary function of this bureau is to serve as a medium through which the Superintendent of Public Instruction and his staff may exercise a leadership role in educational policies and practices among the county and district school systems of the state.

**Bureau of Curriculum Development.** The purpose of this bureau is to achieve leadership in the solution of curriculum problems of state-wide significance and of instruction problems at the local level.

**Bureau of Curriculum Administration.** Curriculum Administration consolidates the divisions responsible for public school programs operating under federal funds and regulations or having common vocational characteristics. These divisions are extension education, vocational education, health,

physical and recreation education, and safety education.

**Bureau of Curriculum Services.** The Bureau of Curriculum Services function in the following two divisions: College preparatory programs and general education programs.

**Bureau of Special Services for Pupils.** The Bureau of Special Services for Pupils is divided into three divisions: **Exceptional Children, Guidance and Psychological Services, and Institutions and Field Operations.**

The bureau provides leadership and supervision in all educational programs for exceptional children including the mentally retarded, the physically handicapped, blind and partially sighted, deaf and hard of hearing, speech handicapped, socially and emotionally disturbed, the mentally gifted and exceptionally able; and provides services in the fields of psychiatry, psychology, guidance, testing, school nursing, dental hygiene, home and school visitor, homebound instruction, inspection and supervision of all institutions for children that provide special education and that receive total or partial support from the funds of the Commonwealth.

**Bureau of Instructional Materials and Mass Media.** The Bureau of Instructional Materials and Mass Media is divided into two divisions: **Planning, Development and Administration, and Production and Distribution.**

The bureau provides services in the fields of educational film preparation and production, tape recordings, film strips, slides, educational programs on television and radio, film libraries, audio-visual aid equipment and materials, including stimulation of research and experimentation in the educational uses of television, radio, film, and other new communications media, and to provide field services in these areas to school districts. The bureau also assists in the administration of the National Defense Education Act of 1958.

**Bureau of Teacher Education.** The bureau is concerned with teacher education. It develops long range policy for the improvement of teacher education and is responsible for approving teacher education programs in institutions of higher learning—in private colleges and universities, and in state colleges.

The Division of Certification evaluates the credentials of all applicants for teachers' certificates and has charge of the issuance of these certificates. All credentials for administrative and supervisory officials are evaluated and commissions are issued to qualified county, district, assistant county, assistant district superintendents, and supervising principals.

**Bureau of Higher Education.** This bureau is responsible for all matters relating to higher education assigned by law or by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. It gives assistance and guidance to persons who are seeking teaching positions in the elementary and secondary schools and institutions of higher learning.

The duties of the Division of Credentials Evaluation are to determine, value, standardize, and regulate the preliminary education, both secondary and collegiate, of those to be licensed to practice any profession or work at any trade or occupation in this Commonwealth for which licenses are issued.

**Bureau of Private Schools and Veterans' Education.** The Private School Division of the bureau places additional emphasis on coordinating the various elements of private school licensure by standardizing and unifying procedures and policies.

The Veterans' Education Division, operating under federal funds and regulations, assists veterans in securing training and education in specific fields, namely on-the-job training, on-the-farm training and institutional training.

**Bureau of School Business Services.** The Bureau of School Business Services consists of the following divisions designed to handle the business side of public school activities: accounts and audits, child accounting, school business management services and school milk and lunch programs.

**Bureau of School District Organization.** The Bureau of School District Organization is chiefly concerned with developing school systems that are large enough to support a satisfactory program of public education at a reasonable per pupil cost. The bureau renders services in forming mergers, union districts and joint boards. In the revision of the county plans for administrative units and attendance areas it acts as a survey agency for the State Council of Education.

**Bureau of School Buildings.** The Bureau of School Buildings assists school districts of the state in providing adequate modern facilities for their pupils.

The bureau is composed of the Division of Records and the Division of Architectural Services. The Division of Records receives all applications for school building projects and acts as information center for all communications regarding such applications. The Division of Architectural Services reviews preliminary and final plans and specifications of school building projects to determine compliance with room schedules and with minimum standards of health, safety, and educational specifications. It suggests improvements in design and materials, analyzes cost estimates to determine their reasonableness, and recommends approval of plans.

**Bureau of Professional Licensing.** Sixteen administrative boards in the Bureau of Professional Licensing have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as approval or disapproval of professional schools, the processing of applications for licenses, conducting examinations, authorizing the issuance of licenses and exercising police powers. The names of the examining boards are State Board of Examiners of Architects; State Board of Chiropractic Examiners; State Board of Cosmetology; State Dental Council and Examining Board; State Registration Board for Professional Engineers; State Board of Medical Education and Licensure; State Board of Nurse Examiners; State Board of Optometrical Examiners; State Board of Osteopathic Examiners; State Board of Pharmacy; State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants; State Real Estate Commission; State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners; State Board of Barber Examiners; State Board of Funeral Directors.

## Pennsylvania State Library

The State Library is the focal point of state-wide library services. Its basic functions are: reference service to the State government; reference and interlibrary loan service to librarians throughout the state; law library service on a state-wide basis; preservation of printed materials concerning the history of Pennsylvania; and the promotion and development of public library services throughout the Commonwealth.

The library's book collections number about one-half million volumes. In addition to a general collection of educational and informational materials covering the various fields of knowledge, the library's special collections include: American and British law; political science and public administration; Pennsylvania imprints and Pennsylvania; local history and genealogy; slides and filmstrips; and the major collection within the state of Pennsylvania newspapers.

## Public School Employees' Retirement Board

The Public School Employees' Retirement Board was created in 1917 and consists of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, chairman; the State Treasurer; one member appointed by the Governor; three members of the retirement association elected by the association for terms of three years; one member, neither an employee nor an officer of the State, elected annually by the board, and the executive secretary of the Pennsylvania State School Directors Association.

The duty of the board is to administer the retirement system covering 90,000 public school teachers and employees.

Under a voluntary plan, social security coverage has been provided for members of the retirement system, retroactive to January 1, 1956. All members entering the system after May 28, 1957, and those members who elected social security coverage will be covered by social security under the integrated program of social security and retirement.

## Public Service Institute Board

The Public Service Institute Board is charged with the responsibility of conducting programs for the improvement of local and state functions through the in-service training of officials and employees. Public service groups have taken advantage of courses for borough officers, correctional and penal workers, firemen, policemen, members of the minor judiciary, recreation workers, school lunch workers, school bus drivers, school board secretaries, school building custodians, second-class township supervisors, municipal planners and assessors.

## Office of Administration

The office of the deputy for administration of the Department of Public Instruction is responsible for all administrative phases of the department including Public School Employees' Retirement Board, professional licensing boards, the state library, the 14 state colleges, and the three state-owned institutions.

It is responsible for department administration through units of research; public information and publications; management methods; fiscal management; procurement and supply; personnel; and office services.

The office of research collects factual data concerning education in Pennsylvania and disseminates the results to interested agencies and school districts.

The public information and publications office prepares information of departmental activities for release to the public through newspapers, radio, television, and special publications; edits and publishes books and brochures prepared by departmental bureaus for the use of the state's public school administrators, supervisors and teachers.

The office of management methods is responsible for analyzing operational procedures and practices, and for providing technical assistance in the installation of new methods and systems.

The office of fiscal management is responsible for the pre-approval of all expenditures within approved allotments on departmental expenses, and it maintains fiscal records of departmental activities.

The office of procurement and supply processes and expedites all procurement.

The personnel office is responsible for the recruitment and placement of candidates for positions; and for maintaining all position and incumbent records of the department and the seventeen institutions.

## State-Owned Educational Institutions

**State Colleges.** The fourteen Pennsylvania state colleges as specified in the school code are a part of the public school system of the Commonwealth, and their function is the education of teachers. They are located in Bloomsburg, Columbia County; California, Washington County; Cheyney, Delaware County; Clarion, Clarion County; East Stroudsburg, Monroe County; Edinboro, Erie County; Indiana, Indiana County; Kutztown, Berks County; Lock Haven, Clinton County; Mansfield, Tioga County; Millersville, Lancaster County; Shippensburg, Cumberland County; Slippery Rock, Butler County; and West Chester, Chester County.

**Pennsylvania State Oral School for the Deaf.** Originally a private institution established in 1884 in Scranton, Lackawanna County, this school instructs deaf children by the oral method. All classes of deaf children are trained, including those born deaf and those too deaf to be taught in the public schools. Children are not received under six years of age except in special cases.

**Scotland School for Veterans' Children.** This school, located in Scotland, Franklin County, has been a state institution since 1893. It is on a tract of land containing 167 acres with buildings to accommodate more than 300 pupils, orphans of soldiers, sailors and marines who participated in World Wars I, II, and the Korean Conflict. Pupils are cared for and educated until eighteen years of age.

**The Thaddeus Stevens Trade School.** Opened in 1909, this school is located in Lancaster, Lancaster County. Its purpose is to educate orphans and deserving boys of Pennsylvania, and to teach mechanical trades. Only boys between the ages of sixteen and eighteen years are admitted, with preference to orphans.

## State-Aided Educational Institutions

The following nineteen educational institutions in Pennsylvania are state-aided:

The Pennsylvania State University, University Park; University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia; University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh; Women's Medical College, Philadelphia; Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia; Temple University, Philadelphia; Lincoln University, Lincoln University; Philadelphia Commercial Museum, Philadelphia; Philadelphia Museum School of Art, Philadelphia; Philadelphia Textile Institute, Philadelphia; Berean Manual Training and Industrial School, Philadelphia; Downingtown Industrial and Agriculture School, Downingtown; National Agriculture College, Farm School; Johnson School, Scranton; Moore Institute, Philadelphia; Philadelphia College of Osteopathy, Philadelphia; Franklin Institute of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia; and Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades, Philadelphia.

The following nine schools received state aid to the extent that the state purchases services and maintenance for certain enrollees at the respective institutions: D. T. Watson Home for Crippled Children, Leetsdale; Overbrook School for the Blind, Overbrook, Philadelphia; Pennsylvania School for the Deaf, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia; Royer-Greaves School for the Blind, Paoli; Western Pennsylvania School for the Blind, Pittsburgh; Western Pennsylvania School for the Deaf, Edgewood, Pittsburgh; Industrial Home for Crippled Children, Pittsburgh; Fuhrman Clinic, Philadelphia; Nursery School for Hearing-Handicapped Children, Wilkes-Barre.

## Governor's Committee on Education

Governor David L. Lawrence named a Citizens' Committee in March 1960 to study Pennsylvania's educational program and to make comprehensive recommendations for its improvement and expansion during the next decade. Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis is chairman of the 35 business, labor, professional, and governmental leaders who will review past policies and procedures, compare them with practices in other sections of the Country, and finally relate them to the aids and goals which can be established to give Pennsylvania the best possible education program. The Committee will be supported in its inquiries by eight research and administrative task forces to facilitate efficient and thorough consideration of curriculum, school district organization, teacher training and relations, school administration, counseling and guidance, school construction, higher education, and financing. The Committee and each task force is empowered to use consultants and to hold public hearings. Its conclusions will be presented by January 31, 1961. The Study is financed by a \$300,000 allocation from the State School Fund approved by the State Council of Education.

## State Board of Motion Picture Control

The General Assembly in 1959 enacted legislation to provide a system of listing the first showing of each film and a system of registration of exhibitors, sellers, lessors, and users of films, reels or views; to provide disapproval of those which are obscene or unsuitable for children and of advertising matter used in connection therewith; to provide penalties for violation of this act. The 1959 legislation repealed the Act of May 15, 1915 which created a Board of Censors but which was declared unconstitutional in 1956.

The Board consists of a chairman and two members appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. Their jurisdiction includes films, reels and views exhibited in theaters and public places of entertainment, but does not apply to those containing current news, events or happenings or to those used purely for educational, charitable, fraternal, family or religious purposes or to those known as industrial, business, institutional, advertising, or training films.

## National Defense Education Act

The expressed intent of this legislation is to improve the quality of education by providing instructional facilities and materials by means of which schools can be helped to find and encourage talent, and to improve ways and means of teaching. In 1958, Congressional committees heard overwhelming evidence to support the contention that schools were lagging in three respects: (1) a neglect of science, mathematics and modern foreign languages in the curriculum; (2) an evident inferior quality of instruction in too many cases; and (3) an inadequate budget for laboratory equipment and audio-visual materials.

School expenditures for such facilities and materials are reimbursed with federal funds in the amount of 50% of purchases. In addition, provision is made in the Act for fellowships, language centers and institutes, guidance institutes, science information service, and in-service training to help teachers improve the quality of their work.



## DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS

**The Adjutant General's office**, established by Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military Affairs of Pennsylvania, custodian and office of record, property, finance, account and military records of the Pennsylvania National Guard, and the war records of Pennsylvania organizations and veterans of the Civil, Spanish-American and World Wars. The Adjutant General, as head of this department, is Chairman of the Armory Board of the State of Pennsylvania, ex-officio member of Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home; and is a member of the State Military Reservation Commission, State Veterans' Commission, Military Advisory Commission, and Chairman of the Pennsylvania Aeronautics Commission.

### Pennsylvania National Guard

Of the various duties and responsibilities of the Adjutant General as head of the Department of Military Affairs, the most important is the administration of the Pennsylvania National Guard.

Authorized by federal and state laws the Pennsylvania National Guard consists of members voluntarily enlisted therein and of commissioned officers and warrant officers armed, equipped and federally recognized by the Departments of the Army and Air Force.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the Governor of Pennsylvania as commander-in-chief.

In time of national emergency, the President of the United States has the authority to order the Pennsylvania National Guard, as a component of the Army and the Air Force of the United States, into the active military service of the United States, whereupon the Governor releases the Guard for service wherever the President shall direct.

In the service of the Commonwealth, the Pennsylvania National Guard carries on the militia tradition established by the early American frontiersman. It is a continuation of the principle that every able-bodied male residing within the Commonwealth is obligated to render military service to his state and country.

The Pennsylvania National Guard is organized into the Army and Air units similar to that of the regular services. The Adjutant General administers the Guard through two deputies, one for Air, one for Army.

The complex methods of modern warfare require a well trained force ready at any time to assume its place in the Army and Air Force of the United States and with minimum training, participate in the defense of the United States. The strength of the Guard, Army and Air is over 21,000 officers and enlisted men.

The Adjutant General administers, supplies, and supervises the training of the Pennsylvania National Guard. The Department of Defense through the Chief, National Guard Bureau and the Commanding General, Second Army for Army and the Commander, Fourteenth Air Force for Air Units furnish advisors, members of the regular establishment to assist in accomplishing the training mission.

The units of the Pennsylvania National Guard, Army and Air, are required to participate in a two-week encampment period annually and not less than forty-eight armory drill periods of a minimum of two hours' duration. Each unit after meeting requirements in so far as strength and facilities are concerned is granted federal recognition, after which equipment is issued and the personnel of the units are entitled to receive pay and allowances as authorized for the personnel

of the regular establishment. The federal property is issued in accordance with provision of law (USC, Title 32) and accounted for by the United States Property and Fiscal Officer under the direction of the Adjutant General.

The Pennsylvania National Guard, located in some 112 communities throughout the Commonwealth, is a strong, well organized force capable to cope with any emergency which may arise within the State. The troop list includes all types of units, infantry, armor, armored cavalry, field artillery, engineer, ordnance, transportation, medical, fighter-interceptor, and air transport units. The equipment issued to the various type units would enable the units to render many types of service to communities. In addition, emergency equipment, strategically stored through the state, could be issued in a very short period of time and be transported to all sections of the state in a matter of hours. The manpower to operate this equipment is organized, well trained and available.

**The State Maintenance Shop** is the combined field maintenance facility of the Pennsylvania National Guard and comes under the direct control of the Adjutant General of Pennsylvania.

This installation, located in state-owned, well-equipped shops, is based at the Indiantown Gap Military Reservation.

It is responsible for the proper utilization, care and maintenance of all federal equipment issued to the Pennsylvania National Guard, including material of chemical, engineer, medical, ordnance, quartermaster and signal technical branches.

In addition to the facilities available at the State Maintenance Shop, there are seventeen organizational maintenance centers located at selected sites throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to assist organizations within their immediate area in the performance of organizational maintenance support of vehicular equipment. These organizational maintenance centers are located in Philadelphia, Allentown, Harrisburg, Coraopolis, Altoona, Kingston, Scottsdale, Erie, Norristown, Lock Haven, Johnstown, New Castle, Pittsburgh, Punxsutawney, Carlisle, York, and Lewistown.

### State Armory Board

The State Armory Board is composed of the Governor, the Adjutant General, who is the chairman of the board, and five other persons, at least three of whom shall be members of the Pennsylvania National Guard. Four members of the board constitute a quorum.

The State Armory Board was originally constituted in 1905.

It is the duty of this board to provide, equip, maintain, manage and regulate armories within the limits of the Commonwealth for the use of the Pennsylvania National Guard, and, the Pennsylvania Guard, when organized.

The Board may also, with the approval of the Governor, accept gifts of land, with or without buildings thereon, to be used for military purposes. The title to all such land shall be taken in the name of the Commonwealth. The board may also employ funds appropriated to it for the purpose, to purchase, for armory purposes, any suitable buildings erected by any person or persons. The board may also, with the approval of the Governor, sell any buildings or armory sites which, due to change in population or to the needs of the military service, are no longer being used for military purposes.

The board has jurisdiction over one hundred state-owned armories, eleven properties that are

The engineering section is charged with providing all needed architectural and engineering services for the department. Its prime function is to assist the State Armory Board in the preparation of plans and specifications, receiving bids and inspection of construction for maintenance work and construction repairs, being performed on contract basis. However, the engineering section also renders like service to the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for the construction work being paid for with federal funds.

The land which now comprises the Indiantown Gap Military Reservation was purchased from appropriations made by the 1929 legislature. The reservation was named "Indiantown" which was adopted by virtue of the numerous Indian towns of the Susquehannock tribes who resided in the proximity about 1600, and is located on the first range of the Blue Ridge Mountains in this part of Pennsylvania. The land for the reservation was purchased in 1931, and the first military exercise was conducted in 1932 and subsequently during the pre-war years to the year 1940. The fact that Indiantown Gap Military Reservation possesses many desirable characteristics and facilities for use as a major military training camp was recognized at the onset by the National emergency early in 1940.

It covers approximately 20,000 acres and has 110 miles of roads, 43 miles of sewer lines, and 155 miles of water lines. The 1,552 buildings include barracks, mess halls, officers' quarters, headquarters buildings, store and administration buildings, day rooms, infirmaries, post exchanges, guard houses, motor repair shops, gasoline stations, fire stations, recreation buildings, theatres, a service club, guest house, incinerator, bakery, cold storage plant, warehouses, utility shops, dental clinics, radio and communication buildings, and a station hospital of 91 buildings that cover 60 acres of ground. The cantonment is capable of adequately housing 25,000 troops. One hundred twenty-five miles of power and light supply current.

The Memorial Lake covers 80 acres of ground, with a water capacity of 250,600,000 gallons of water. This lake is a memorial to the service men and women from Pennsylvania who participated in World Wars I and II and is protected sanctuary for fish and wild life that inhabit the area.

Among the training facilities on the reservation are an artillery range, 7½ miles long and 2½ miles wide, and 10 small arms ranges.

During the Korean Emergency the reservation was reactivated as a Federal installation, and

During the summer months of each year the Indiantown Gap Military Reservation is utilized for the purpose of training units of the Pennsylvania National Guard, Maryland National Guard, District of Columbia National Guard, Virginia National Guard, components of the Organized Reserve Corps, and various other military organizations that are required to undergo summer encampments for their training.

The home is located in Erie, Erie County, Pennsylvania, was established by authority of the State Legislature, Act P. L. 62, June 3, 1885. Its purpose is to maintain and care for indigent, invalid or disabled members of the Regular Army, National Army, Organized Militia, Organized Reserves, U. S. Coast Guards, Sailors, and National Guard, called into Federal Service, who are residents of Pennsylvania. Section 202, of the Administrative Code of 1929, as amended, makes the Board of Trustees of the Home an administrative Board within the Department of Military Affairs.

During the period June 1, 1953 to May 31, 1955 the home accommodated an average of 221 veterans per day.

This Commission shall consist of the Governor, the Adjutant General, the Commanding General of the Pennsylvania National Guard Division, the Commanding General of the Pennsylvania National Guard Non-Divisional Troops, members of the Governor's Military Advisory Commission, and two other civilian members appointed by the Governor. The Commission shall elect, from among its members, a chairman and a secretary.

The Commission shall have the power and its duty shall be to consider any matters upon which the Department of Military Affairs may ask its advice, and to investigate and study the conditions of any State military reservation and make recommendations to the department for the maintenance and improvement thereof.

The Governor appoints this Commission of not to exceed six persons, both military and civilian, for the purpose of investigating, studying, advising, and recommending on all matters affecting the military and naval forces of the Commonwealth and the internal security of the State. The Adjutant General shall be one of the six members

of this Commission. The Commission shall elect from among its members, a chairman and a secretary.

### State Veterans' Commission

This Commission consists of the Adjutant General, ex-officio, and nine members, all of whom shall have served in the armed forces of the United States while a state of war existed between the United States of America and another sovereign power, and shall be members in good and regular standing of a Pennsylvania branch, post, lodge, or club, of a recognized national veterans' organization active in this Commonwealth.

This Commission shall have the power, and its duty shall be:

(a) To advise the Adjutant General upon such matters as the Adjutant General may bring before it.

(b) To investigate the work of the Department of Military Affairs, and make recommendations to it, regarding the Department's administration of the laws providing for the payment of pensions and relief, for the marking of graves of veterans, and for the selection, acquisition, and maintenance of a State Military Cemetery.

(c) To investigate and compile data concerning veterans of the armed forces of the United States, and all State and municipal activities relating thereto, and to recommend to the Governor legislation for submission to the General Assembly concerning veterans and their activities.

### Pennsylvania Aeronautics Commission

The Pennsylvania Aeronautics Commission was created by Acts 199, 200 and 201 of the 1943 General Assembly as an administrative board of the Department of Commerce; in 1953, however, it was transferred to the Department of Military Affairs by Act of August 26, 1953, P. L. 1468, 71 PS 62. It operates under the provisions of the Aeronautical Code, Act of May 25, 1933, P. L. 1001, as amended, which provides that the commission shall administer the provisions of the Aeronautical Code, and, for such purpose, is authorized and directed to promulgate such regulations as are necessary to execute the powers invested in it by this act and other applicable laws.

The duties of the commission are to provide for the regulation of airports, landing fields and air navigation facilities, to establish and protect necessary air space reservations, to designate civil airways and to investigate causes of accidents.

The commission consists of the Adjutant General, who acts as chairman, and eight other members appointed by the Governor. Two of the

members are chosen from the House of Representatives and two from the Senate. The executive offices of the commission are located at the Harrisburg-York State Airport, New Cumberland.

### Office of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for Pennsylvania

An integral part of the Department of Military Affairs, under the direct jurisdiction of the Adjutant General of Pennsylvania, is the Office of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for Pennsylvania, supervised and controlled by an officer known as the United States Property and Fiscal Officer. This officer, a federally-recognized commissioned officer of the National Guard of the United States, appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Army, receipts and accounts for all funds and property belonging to the United States in possession of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and makes returns and reports as required by State and Federal regulations. Appointment of the USP&FO for Pennsylvania is governed by Section 67, National Defense Act of June 3, 1916.

The Secretary of the Army has delegated to the Adjutant General of Pennsylvania authority to employ at fixed rates of pay, establish duties and work hours, and to discharge employees of the Officer of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer within laws and regulations established by the Chief, National Guard Bureau. These employees, paid solely by federal funds and under the direct supervision and control of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer, are responsible for requisitioning, receiving, warehousing, and issuing all United States property required for use of the National Guard and Air National Guard of Pennsylvania within allowances as established by the Secretary of the Army and Chief, National Guard Bureau. This office is likewise charged with the operation of the state distribution point for United States property and for the maintenance of all property records pertaining thereto. All federal funds allotted to the Adjutant General of Pennsylvania for support of the Pennsylvania National Guard are administered by this office. These funds include federal allocations for the construction of motor vehicle storage buildings, warehouses, maintenance shops, hangars, air field facilities, and for providing security and maintenance for United States property in state-owned armories. Also included are federal allocations for transportation of supplies, travel of military and civilian personnel and salaries for employees in the office of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer, state maintenance shops, staff assistants and unit technicians, as determined by the Adjutant General of Pennsylvania.

## INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

The Insurance Department, which is charged with the execution of the laws of the Commonwealth in relation to insurance, was established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, P. L. 20. It was reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, P. L. 789. The departmental organization includes an administrative bureau, bureau of examinations, bureau of rate regulation, licensing bureau and the liquidation division.

The Insurance Commissioner is the head of the department. He is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate and holds office for the term of four years and until his successor is appointed and qualified. He is a member of the Board of the State Workmen's Insurance Fund and administers "The Stock Workmen's Compensation Security Fund," and "The

Mutual Carrier and Reciprocal Exchange Workmen's Compensation Security Fund," commonly known as "The Stock Fund" and "The Mutual Fund," created by the Act of July 1, 1937, P. L. 2532 for the purpose of assuring to persons entitled thereto the compensation provided by the Workmen's Compensation Law for employees insured in companies which later become insolvent. In addition to the duties outlined in the various divisions and bureaus, he is charged with the collection of fees and with the enforcement of penalties for violation of the insurance laws.

**Administrative Bureau.** This bureau coordinates the work of the department. It performs administrative activities that include personnel, management methods and public relations; determines and implements departmental policy.

It includes an accounting section which is responsible for the collection of fees for transmittal to the State Treasury, the preparation of the department's Annual Report of receipts and expenses and serves as the watchdog of the department's budget.

There is also a legal section entrusted with representing the Insurance Commissioner in all legal matters and advising him and his staff in connection with their duties and responsibilities.

Inquiries about and complaints against licensed and unlicensed companies, agents and brokers are investigated by the department through its complaint offices in Harrisburg, Philadelphia and Pittsburgh.

**Bureau of Examinations.** Not less than once every three years the department must examine all domestic insurers and may examine foreign insurers. The department participates in a zone examination system established and operated by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, under which the insurance departments of all states in which the insurer is licensed to do business, jointly examine such insurer, thereby making one examination acceptable to all such states.

The condition of insurers, as disclosed by examination, determines their right to continue to do business within the Commonwealth. The expenses incurred in making examinations are charged to and collected from the insurer.

This bureau examines insurance companies and similar organizations for financial soundness, compliance with the law, treatment of policyholders, income, disbursements and loss payments. It analyzes company failures, searches company records for escheatable items and other matters.

This Bureau also supervises and examines title insurance companies and the title insurance departments of banks and trust companies authorized to transact a title insurance business.

Another important function of this bureau is the annual audit and examination of the State Workmen's Insurance Fund.

The life actuarial section of this bureau calculates the reserve liability of each company, association and society incorporated in Pennsylvania, as well as the Pennsylvania School Employees' Retirement System. The verification of actuarial reports of fraternal societies is a function of this section, and it also prepares the valuation balance sheet and statistical report each year for the Pennsylvania School Employees' Retirement System.

**Bureau of Rate Regulation.** The primary function of the Bureau of Rate Regulation is the review of rates for fire, inland marine, casualty, title, life and accident and health lines of insurance as submitted by the individual companies or their associated rate making bureaus. All rates, rating plans and schedules and statistical plans in connection with rates are reviewed and analyzed to determine the statutory requirement that they not be excessive, inadequate or unfairly discriminatory. Directly related with this function of the bureau is the necessity of maintaining files of all approved rates for public inspection and providing the public, upon request and at a statutory charge, copies of such filed rates. The bureau permits companies to promulgate and submit rates independently or by licensed bureaus representing a combination of companies. Through the approval of adequate rates the solvency of companies is maintained thereby protecting both the public and the company.

This bureau is also charged with the review of advertising material used by insurance companies to preclude violations of the Uniform Trade Practices Act.

The Workmen's Compensation Section approves the classification of risks, underwriting rules, premium rates and the schedule of merit rating plans for insurance of employers and employees under the Workmen's Compensation Act, together with the policy forms and endorsements applicable to Workmen's Compensation Insurance. The Workmen's Compensation Actuary, under the supervision of the Insurance Commissioner, represents the department in administering the Workmen's Compensation security funds.

**Licensing Bureau.** This bureau licenses Pennsylvania companies and out of state companies, agents, broker and adjusters; considers charter amendments, mergers and consolidations of insurance companies; approves the formation of domestic insurance companies and annually audits statements filed by authorized insurers. For these services and others rendered by the bureau a fee is assessed and collected.

For the protection of the public, all insurers, other than domestic, must constitute the Insurance Commissioner as attorney-in-fact for acceptance of service of process upon admission to transact business in the Commonwealth. All such services are filed in this bureau.

**Liquidation Division.** This division supervises the liquidation of insolvent insurance companies, associations, or exchanges, which come into the possession of the Insurance Commissioner pursuant to orders of court.

## DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

This department was created by the Act approved June 8, 1891, P. L. 217, and its powers were enlarged and extended by the Act approved April 11, 1895, P. L. 4. Both of these Acts were repealed by the Act of May 21, 1919, P. L. 209. The Act of May 21, 1919, was repealed by "The Banking Act of 1923," approved June 15, 1923, which Act was in turn superseded by the Department of Banking Code, approved May 15, 1933.

The Secretary of Banking is the chief officer, who is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for a term of four years.

The deputy secretary, by reason of the absence or incapacity of the Secretary, performs the duties of the Secretary.

It is the duty of the department to take care that the laws of the Commonwealth in relation to persons and institutions under its supervision are faithfully executed. Supervision extends and applies to the following:

(1) All corporations and persons which are authorized to receive or which do receive in this Commonwealth money on deposit or for safekeeping, or which are authorized to engage or which do engage in this Commonwealth in a banking business, and all corporations which are authorized to act or which do act in this Commonwealth as trustees, guardians, executors, administrators, or in other fiduciary capacities, including banks, bank and trust companies, trust companies, private banks, employees' mutual banking associations, savings banks, and mutual savings funds; but not including hotels or clubs, which receive money from guests or members for temporary safekeeping, express, steamship, or telegraph companies which receive money for transmission and attorneys-at-law, real estate agents, and attorneys-in-fact, who are not engaged in the business of receiving moneys in this Commonwealth for deposit or for transmission but receive and transmit

moneys only as an incident to their general business or profession, brokers licensed under the laws of this Commonwealth, holding membership in a lawfully constituted brokerage exchange, who do and have authority to do only such banking as is incidental to their brokerage business;

(2) All building and loan associations authorized to transact or transacting business in this Commonwealth;

(3) Credit unions organized under the provisions of the Act of May 26, 1933, as amended;

(4) Small loan companies engaged in the business of lending in sums of \$600 or less organized under the Act of June 17, 1915, as amended;

(5) Consumer discount companies engaged in the business of lending sums of \$2,000 or less, organized under the Act of April 8, 1937;

(6) Pawnbrokers licensed to do business under the Act of April 6, 1937; and

(7) Installment sellers, sales finance companies and collector-repossessors licensed to engage in the retail selling of motor vehicles and financing thereof as provided by the Act of June 28, 1947.

However, when any corporation subject to the supervision of the Department of Banking is also engaged in a title insurance business, a mortgage guarantee business subject to the supervision of the Insurance Department, such branch of its business is not subject to the supervision of the Department of Banking.

**Expenses of the Department.** All of the expenses of the department, including the cost of examinations, are charged to and paid by the corporations and persons subject to the supervision of the department either by direct assessment or by license fees, at such times and in such manner as the department shall by general rule or regulation prescribe.

**Examinations.** The department is required to examine all state banking institutions, building and loan associations and credit unions thoroughly at least once each year, and more frequently if it deems such action necessary or advisable to safeguard the interests of depositors, other creditors, or shareholders of such institutions.

The department may also make special examinations or investigations of the aforesaid institutions at any time the department deems such action necessary or advisable to protect depositors, other creditors, or shareholders thereof.

The department is also empowered to make examinations and investigations of all small loan companies, consumer discount companies, pawnbrokers and motor vehicle sales finance act licensees which it deems necessary or advisable for the protection of the public against unreasonable rates and other practices in violation of the law.

In connection with any examination or investigation the department has power to issue subpoenas requiring the attendance of, or the production of pertinent books and papers by the officers, directors, agents, employees, or members, respectively, of any corporation or persons which the department is authorized to examine. The department also has the power to question such witnesses under oath or affirmation, and to examine such books and papers.

The Department of Banking also has the power to supervise, regulate, limit, or prohibit the activities of corporations or persons affiliated with institutions to the same extent as such activities of corporations affiliated with national banking associations, or with members of a Federal Reserve Bank, are, or shall be, supervised, regulated, limited, or prohibited by general law, or by regulations issued by any federal authority pursuant to law.

**Powers of Receiver.** When the Secretary has taken possession of the business and property of any corporation or person he has all the rights, powers and duties of a receiver appointed by any court of equity in this Commonwealth, and is vested, in his official capacity, with all the property of such corporation or person. He is the representative of the creditors.

## Banking Board

The Banking Board is vested by the Legislature with four distinct powers. It may upon recommendation of the Secretary of Banking and after hearings, remove any officer, director, trustee, attorney or employee of any banking institution under the jurisdiction of the department found guilty of unsound banking practice or violation of the law.

The board must approve the establishment of branch offices, changes in the location of principal offices or established branch offices as provided by Act No. 284 approved December 30, 1955.

Rules and regulations regarding the establishment and administration of common trust funds may be promulgated by the Department of Banking only with the approval of the Banking Board.

The board and the Department of Banking must fix the amount and the composition of the required legal reserve fund of state banking institutions and has the power with the Department of Banking to approve changes in reserve fund requirements, with certain limitations.

The act creating the board provides that six of the eleven members must be appointed by the Governor from a panel of nominees presented by the Pennsylvania Bankers Association. These members can be removed only for absence from six consecutive meetings of the board without excuse. If any member is removed, the Governor must appoint a substitute from the same geographical area from which the original member came.

The five other members consist of four appointed by the Governor at large and the Secretary of Banking, who acts as chairman and ex-officio member.

## Building and Loan Board

The Building and Loan Board is vested by the Legislature with the power, upon recommendation by the Secretary of Banking and after hearings, to remove any director, officer, attorney or employee of any savings and loan association under the jurisdiction of the department found guilty of violation of the law relating to building and loan associations, or of unsafe or unsound practices in conducting the business thereof.

The board must approve the establishment of branch offices, changes in the location of principal offices or established branch offices as provided by Act No. 285 approved December 30, 1955.

The act creating the board provides that six of the nine members thereof shall be appointed by the Governor from a panel of nominees presented by the Pennsylvania League of Savings and Loan Associations. These members can be removed only for absence from six consecutive meetings of the board without excuse. The three other members consist of two appointed by the Governor at large and the Secretary of Banking, who acts as chairman and ex-officio member.

## Pennsylvania Securities Commission

The Pennsylvania Securities Commission was created by an amendment to the Administrative Code approved April 13, 1927, and is vested with the administration and enforcement of the provi-

sions of "The Pennsylvania Securities Act." The Pennsylvania Securities Commission is composed of three commissioners, one of whom is designated chairman by the Governor, and the Secretary of Banking is an ex-officio member of the commission. All of the employees, agents and investigators for the commission are appointed by the Secretary of Banking with the approval of the Governor.

A reenacted and amended Pennsylvania Securities Act was passed by the 1940-41 session of the Legislature and approved by the Governor on July 10, 1941. "The Pennsylvania Securities Act" provides for the registration of dealers and salesmen who are engaged in the business of offering securities to the public in Pennsylvania or undertaking to dispose of securities for the public and, with the amendment, now provides for the registration and regulation of persons and entities engaged in the business of investment advisers and of solicitors for investment advisers.

"If the commission at any time has reason to believe that any registered dealer or investment

adviser has become of bad repute, that his plan of business has become unfair, unjust or inequitable, or is being conducted in an unfair, unjust or inequitable manner, that he has become of insufficient financial responsibility to deal with the public, that he has in any way violated, or is violating, or is about to violate, any of the provisions of this act, or has been guilty of any fraud or fraudulent practice, then the commission may, after hearing and having reasonable cause to so believe, refuse to renew or revoke said dealer's or investment adviser's registration." From this action of the commission, provisions are made for an appeal to the Dauphin County Court.

The commission is also invested with authority to institute criminal prosecution for violation of the provisions of "The Pennsylvania Securities Act" and may bring an action in the name and on behalf of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania against any person to enjoin such person from doing any act or acts in violation of the provisions of "The Pennsylvania Securities Act."

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture is essentially a service agency created by legislative enactment to deal with administrative, regulatory, investigational and educational problems pertaining to the state's agriculture which can best be solved through public rather than individual action. The department is charged by numerous laws to encourage the development and successful pursuit of agriculture, to control animal and plant diseases and insect pests, and to safeguard the public against impure or misrepresented foods, principally through the enforcement of essential legal measures.

The department is administered by the Secretary of Agriculture, who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The department proper is composed of four bureaus: animal industry, foods and chemistry, markets, and plant industry. The Secretary of Agriculture also has administrative supervision of the executive bureau, the State Farm Products Show Commission, the State Soil Conservation Commission and provides cooperation with the Pennsylvania Crop Reporting Service.

**History.** Although the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was not established as a separate division of state government until the year 1895, legislation of the Commonwealth from the earliest colonial period shows more than passive interest in the agricultural industry. Among the conditions and concessions agreed upon between William Penn and those who were the "adventurers and purchasers" in the province, it was decreed that "every man shall be bound to plant or man so much of his share of land and shall be set out and surveyed within three years . . . or else it shall be lawful for newcomers to be settled thereupon . . ." and that "in clearing the ground care be taken to leave one acre in trees for every five acres cleared . . ."

Initial steps in state-wide recognition for agricultural enterprises came in 1820 when the General Assembly made provision for the formation of county agricultural societies, and a special county tax was levied to assist these societies. Additional legislation in 1823 and 1851 provided for annual state fairs and formation of a state agricultural society to operate them.

The first attempt to provide a separate state agency for the administration of agricultural laws came in 1876 when the General Assembly created a State Board of Agriculture. This board was composed of the Governor, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, Secretary of Public Instruction, the Auditor General, the president of the Pennsylv-

each organized agricultural society of the state, and three other persons appointed by the Governor. The board was authorized to prescribe the duties of the secretary, who became the first Secretary of Agriculture. The act was largely concerned with securing a central agency to oversee the numerous agricultural societies which had been created in different parts of the state. Later activities include the beginning of supervised agricultural experimental work at the Pennsylvania State University in 1877, the enactment of the first state legislation to regulate the sale of oleomargarine in 1878, and the passage in 1879 of the first state fertilizer law to protect farmers from fraudulent and misrepresented commercial fertilizers.

**The Department of Agriculture** was established as such in the year 1895. This department was to be administered by a Secretary of Agriculture appointed by the Governor, and the secretary so provided for was made the ex-officio Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture, and succeeded to all the powers and duties of that officer. This act imposed upon the Secretary of Agriculture the duty "to encourage and promote the development of agriculture, horticulture, forestry and kindred industries, to collect and publish statistics and other information in regard to agricultural industries and interests of the state, to investigate the adaptability of grains, fruits and grasses and other crops to the soil and climate of the state, together with the diseases to which they are severally liable, and the remedies therefor; to obtain and distribute information on all matters relating to the raising and care of stock and poultry; and the best methods of producing wool and preparing the same for market."

The Board of Agriculture was also to give special attention to questions relating to the valuation and taxation of farm lands, to the variation and diversification in the kinds of crops and methods of cultivation and their adaptability to changing markets, and to ways and means and rates of transportation. In the Act of 1895, the Secretary was given the enforcement of all laws for the protection of forests, which jurisdiction was later vested in the Department of Forestry, and subsequently in the Department of Forests and Waters.

Since 1895 the various acts of the General Assembly have provided for many additional activities in the state's agricultural program, conferring upon the Department of Agriculture various duties and powers which were continued by the Administrative Code of 1923. The Code brought

all laws relating to agriculture directly under the supervision of the department of enforcement. The organization of the department provides for coordination and cooperation with the Pennsylvania State University and the United States Department of Agriculture.

The Department of Agriculture administers its chief functions through its various bureaus, boards and divisions. Summarized statement of activities follow.

✓ **The Bureau of Animal Industry** is a regulatory body charged by law with the prevention, control and eradication of transmissible diseases of domestic animals and poultry.

The bureau is divided into six divisions: Laboratory, Dog Law, Miscellaneous Diseases, Meat Hygiene, Brucellosis and Tuberculosis.

The Laboratory Division consists of a central laboratory at Summerdale, near Harrisburg, and five regional laboratories which have been established at the College of Agriculture, The Pennsylvania State University; the New Bolton Center, School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, near Kennett Square in Chester County; Tunkhannock, Wyoming County; Butler, Butler County and the National Agriculture College near Doylestown. The Summerdale Laboratory carries out the most work and performs all the agglutination tests on blood samples for the diagnoses of brucellosis, rabies and other special tests are conducted at Summerdale. The role of the Regional Laboratories is basically the diagnoses of poultry and other farm animals and to perform other incidental work.

The Dog Law Division consists of officers who enforce the law requiring the licensing of dogs and provide for the protection of livestock and people from attacks of uncontrolled dogs; the division appraises and determines values of damages done by dogs and pays damages to owners of livestock and poultry.

The Miscellaneous Disease Division supervises the control and eradication of all diseases in livestock and poultry, with the exception of Tuberculosis, Brucellosis and Paratuberculosis. This includes the control of Rabies in dogs and other species of livestock and wildlife vectors, diseases of swine such as hog cholera, swine erysipelas, vesicular exanthema, atrophic rhinitis and parasitic diseases, trichinosis, vibriosis, leptospirosis, anaplasmosis and other diseases of cattle.

Practicing veterinarians are constantly alerted as to the possible danger of the introduction, either by accident or sabotage, of diseases foreign to this country, such as foot-and-mouth disease and rinderpest in cattle and fowl plague in poultry.

The Meat Hygiene Division supervises and controls sanitary conditions in slaughter houses and meat markets; conducts ante- and post-mortem examinations of food animals, and provides inspection of meat and meat food products that might affect their wholesomeness for human consumption; administers the laws requiring licenses for livestock dealers and brokers, abattoirs, horse slaughtering establishments, disposition of dead animals and provides for the inspection of livestock offered at community sales.

The control and eradication of Brucellosis are functions of the Brucellosis Division. All of the counties, and consequently the state, has earned a status of being Modified Certified Brucellosis Free, and in order to maintain this rating, the division carries out a number of programs. Free vaccinations against this disease are furnished by the Commonwealth for calves in order to immunize them against Brucellosis. The testing program is carried out in two basic parts: every six months milk samples are checked from the dairy plants throughout the Commonwealth and are tested for the presence of Brucellosis. If there is an indication from a milk sample that the herd is diseased, blood samples are then

drawn from each animal in the herd. For the owners of animals and herds who are not selling milk to dairy plants, a blood sample is taken from each animal every three years.

The Tuberculosis Division has a definite schedule of county wide tuberculin retests of all cattle, either on a three- or six-year basis. If the percentage of infection is 2/10 of one percent or less, the county is retested every six years, and if it is over 2/10 of one percent but less than 5/10 of one percent, the county is retested every three years. The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is a Modified Accredited Tuberculosis-Free area. Straight slaughter cattle showing lesions of Tuberculosis on post mortem reports are traced to the herds from which they originate, and the herds are placed under quarantine and tuberculin tested until they have passed three negative tuberculin tests.

All disease control and eradication programs in Pennsylvania are given full support by practicing veterinarians of the Commonwealth. Bureau veterinarians, when requested, hold consultation with practicing veterinarians in aiding them in the diagnosis of animal or poultry diseases.

**Bureau of Foods and Chemistry.** Two chief functions assigned to the Bureau of Foods and Chemistry are: safeguarding of the public health through rigid supervision of the food supply; and the prevention of fraud and deception in the manufacture, distribution and sale of food and food products and materials used for agricultural purposes.

These functions are performed through enforcement of the General Food Law of the Commonwealth which protects consumers in Pennsylvania against adulterated, misbranded, harmful, deleterious, or unwholesome food by sampling, analyzing, and, where warranted, instituting prosecution against the violator. This statute is reinforced by special legislation applying to many types of food, a few of which are for bakery products, butter, carbonated and still non-alcoholic drinks, coffee and chicory, cream, eggs, fruit syrups, ice cream, lard, meat, milk, oysters and sausage.

Through the Milk Sanitation Division, the Bureau of Foods and Chemistry supervises the operation of dairy plants throughout the state. Control is also maintained over the inspection of all farm facilities used in the production of milk. The division also supervises laboratories engaged in the bacteriological examination of milk and milk products.

In addition, the bureau is charged with enforcement of the agricultural products law, covering fertilizers, feeding stuffs, liming materials, insecticides and fungicides, linseed oils, paints and naval stores. These laws are designed to prevent deception and to maintain standards and quality.

The bureau regulates, and issues licenses for, the manufacture and sale of oleomargarine; it licenses and regulates egg-opening plants, carbonated beverage and still drinks plants, bakeries, ice cream plants, and cold storage warehouses, and maintains regular systematic inspections thereof.

The bureau also protects manufacturers, importers, selling agents, and ultimate users of feeding stuffs, fertilizers, liming materials used for agricultural purposes, linseed oils, paints, putty, turpentine, and insecticides and fungicides, by means of periodical inspections and analyses, prosecutions where warranted, and by the publication of the results of the analyses of the first three commodities named. It provides for registration of feeding stuffs, fertilizers, liming materials, and insecticides and fungicides by animal license.

**Bureau of Markets.** The major function of the Bureau of Markets is to assist producers of farm products to promote efficient marketing in every way possible, chiefly for fruits, vegetables, poultry, eggs and potatoes. The bureau also is

responsible for enforcement of certain laws pertaining to agricultural marketing cooperatives.

These objectives are obtained through furnishing advice and assistance with reference to the marketing of farm products; by compiling and distributing timely information concerning the supply, demand, prevailing prices, and commercial movement of farm products; by assisting in the organization and conduct of public markets and cooperative marketing associations; by establishing standards for grading of the principal farm products and maintaining an inspection service which assures the purchaser of a high quality product; and by certification of the grades of farm products at farms, shipping points, receiving points and canneries to meet the needs of intrastate, interstate and foreign commerce.

Enforcement of the state fresh egg law and baby chick regulations is handled by the Bureau of Markets. The licensing of dealers in agricultural products is a function of this bureau. It also enforces the apple, peach, grape, and potato marketing laws.

The Official Pennsylvania Egg Laying Test has accommodations for ninety-nine pens of birds. It is now (1959-61) in its 28th year. Through this annual test and a flock selection service the bureau assists in promotion of the state's outstanding poultry industry.

**Bureau of Plant Industry.** The Bureau of Plant Industry is charged with the duty of inspecting nurseries, orchards, farms, gardens, parks and similar places, both public and private, for the presence of plant pests. The bureau may establish and enforce plant pest control quarantines, enforce orders and regulations, and make investigations for the control of these pests. Control of such plant pests as the Japanese beetle, gypsy moth, oak wilt, potato wart, and several other destructive insects and diseases are problems of this bureau.

Annually, all the nurseries in the state growing plants for sale for distribution are inspected, and if found free from serious pests are so certified. Nurserymen located in other states are required to file certificates with the bureau before they may legally sell plants within the state. Persons dealing in nursery stock and taking orders for nursery stock are, after examination, issued permits.

The bureau inspects the apiaries of the state for the control of bee diseases, and enforces the laws relating to beekeeping.

Each year the Bureau checks for purity and germination the agricultural and vegetable seeds offered for sale in the state. These include such important crops seeds as clover, timothy, corn and the small grains. Purity examinations and germination tests are made of farm crop seeds for individuals requesting such service.

Growing farm crops are inspected for purity of variety and freedom from disease to provide an adequate supply of superior seed for the farmers of the state. Such crops, after passing rigid requirements, are certified for seed purposes. State certified seed thus made available includes wheat, hybrid corn, oats, barley, potatoes, soybeans, tobacco, tomatoes and peppers.

Field tests are made of certain insecticides and fungicides which may be offered for sale in the Commonwealth. This work is carried on in cooperation with the Bureau of Foods and Chemistry in enforcement of the Insecticide Act.

Information is given to citizens of the Commonwealth concerning the identify and control of harmful insects which may attack man, other animals, stores products, or which may invade buildings or property. Studies are made to determine the value of beneficial insects or other organisms which may contribute to the control of plant pests.

Plant specimens are identified; field surveys are made for the presence of certain plants, particularly those which may be harmful to man or

poisonous to livestock, or may become serious weeds; herbarium and insect specimens are collected for study, identification and preservation in state collections.

**Crop Reporting.** From weekly and monthly reports rendered by hundreds of volunteer crop correspondents throughout the state, the Pennsylvania Crop Reporting Service assembles and disseminates essential statistics and facts pertaining to the agriculture of the state. The information gathered is of such character that it assists the producer in his sales and at the same time provides an effective aid to all industries which deal in agricultural products.

This division cooperates with Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture in crop and livestock reporting and publishes summaries of the data, as follows: An annual "Crop and Livestock Report" giving county estimates; semi-annual reports on the pig crop; quarterly reports on grain stocks in all positions; monthly national and state reports on crops, livestock, livestock slaughter, hatcheries, dairy and poultry products, prices received and paid by farmers; special seasonal reports on potatoes, fruits, grapes, tobacco and truck crops; periodic reports on honey, maple products, potato stocks, grass seeds, and farm real estate, and occasional reports on turkeys, broilers, feeder cattle, farm income, and agricultural outlook.

In cooperation with the United States Weather Bureau and the Agricultural Marketing Service, the division compiles and releases a weekly weather and crop report through the growing season, also weekly reports on hatchings and placements of broiler chicks and turkey poult. With the Department of Internal Affairs and the Agricultural Marketing Service cooperation is given in compiling and releasing an annual report of manufactured dairy products.

**Public Information.** All publications and public information materials and releases for the department, including a Weekly News Bulletin and the official periodic Bulletin of the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, are cleared through the Division of Public Information.

**Comptroller's Office.** The comptroller is the chief fiscal officer of the department, in charge of accounting procedures. He keeps the books of accounts, prepares periodical financial and statistical statements and interprets them to the secretary and all other levels of management, prescribes accounting procedures for departmental activities, prepares background material for all cases which appear to be in conflict with legality or propriety. He is responsible to and appropriation and allotment requests, examines commitment and expenditure requests, reporting reports to the Governor through the Secretary of Administration, but in the ordinary conduct of day-to-day transactions he is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of Agriculture.

## State Farm Products Show Commission

The General Assembly of 1927 created by the State Farm Products Show Commission of nine men who are charged with the responsibility of staging the annual Pennsylvania Farm Show and with the management of the Farm Show building and property. The commission consists of the Governor, Secretary of Agriculture (chairman), Dean of the School of Agriculture of The Pennsylvania State University, Director of Agricultural Extension of The Pennsylvania State University, one appointee each from the Pennsylvania State Department of Agriculture and the Department of Public Instruction, and three appointees of the Governor selected by him from six nominees who may be designated by the Farm Show Committee. The Farm Show Committee comprises representatives of the approximately 50 state-wide farm organizations in Pennsylvania.



## **State Soil Conservation Commission**

Creation of the State Soil Conservation Commission in the Department of Agriculture was provided by the General Assembly of 1945 which repealed the 1937 act establishing a State Soil Conservation Board. The present act is known as the "State Soil Conservation Law of 1945." Commission members are the State Secretary of Agriculture, chairman; Secretary of Forests and Waters; Dean of the College of Agriculture, The Pennsylvania State University; and three farmer members appointed for two-year terms by the Governor from six nominated by the Pennsylvania State Council of Farm Organizations.

The Act of 1945 provides for the establishment of county soil conservation districts by resolution of the Board of County Commissioners of any county when it is determined that conservation of soil resources and prevention of erosion are problems of public concern in the county and that a substantial proportion of rural land owners favor such resolution for the purpose of carrying out the policy and provisions of the Act. A County Soil Conservation District Board of Directors is appointed by the Board of County Commissioners. Farmer members, serving terms of four years each, are appointed by the county commissioners from a list of at least double the number of farmer directors submitted by delegates

from each of the county-wide organizations designated by the State Soil Conservation Commission.

The 1945 Act is purely voluntary and aims toward conservation of soil and soil resources by control and prevention of soil erosion, maintenance of projects to safeguard and conserve local water supplies, assistance on a community basis in drainage projects, conservation of wild life, forest management, etc. The State Commission approves county plans, apportions any funds allotted from state or federal sources, takes responsibility for expenditures by county districts, and cooperates with government agencies. Chief among 12 listed powers and duties assigned county districts is responsibility for carrying out preventive and control measures within the county through cooperation with land owners on a voluntary basis.

As of December 1, 1959, the following 51 counties have been established as county-wide soil conservation districts: Adams, Allegheny, Bedford, Berks, Bradford, Cambria, Carbon, Centre, Chester, Clarion, Clinton, Columbia, Crawford, Cumberland, Dauphin, Erie, Fayette, Franklin, Fulton, Greene, Huntingdon, Indiana, Jefferson, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Lycoming, Mercer, McKean, Mifflin, Monroe, Montgomery, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Pike, Potter, Schuylkill, Snyder, Somerset, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Westmoreland, Wyoming and York.

## **DEPARTMENT OF PROPERTY AND SUPPLIES**

The Department of Property and Supplies purchases equipment and supplies for every department, board, commission, and agency of the state government, including institutions supervised by the various departments of the Commonwealth; acquires, disposes of, and maintains Commonwealth-owned automotive vehicles; processes printing requests for all departments, boards, commissions, and agencies of the state government; processes all leases and conducts all real estate transactions for the Commonwealth with the exception of the acquisition of highway rights-of-way and park areas; acquires and administers all insurance and bonds required for the conduct of Commonwealth affairs; supervises the design and construction of Commonwealth-owned structures other than those financed by state authorities and reviews and approves building plans and specifications developed by the General State Authority; operates and maintains state-owned office buildings in Harrisburg, Philadelphia, and Pittsburgh, including the provision of security forces for such buildings; distributes federal surplus foods and property; disposes of surplus state property; provides centralized electronic data processing services to all departments, boards, commissions, and agencies of the state government; and develops uniform purchasing standards and specifications for materials and commodities purchased by state agencies and tests items purchased or to be purchased for compliance with such standards and specifications.

The Secretary is by law a member of the State Public School Building Authority and the General State Authority.

The department is administered by a secretary and three (3) deputy secretaries. The organization of the department follows the natural grouping of functions for which the department is responsible, state properties, procurement and central services. A deputy secretary is responsible to the secretary for each of the three functional groupings of the department. In addition to the three deputies, the directors of the

bureaus of Central Electronic Data Processing and Standards report directly to the secretary and as do the heads of the department's legal, management methods and publicity units.

The deputy for procurement is responsible for the bureaus of purchases, publications, automotive and surplus state property division. The directors of the bureaus of Real Estate and Insurance, Engineering and Construction, and Grounds and Buildings, report directly to the deputy secretary for state properties. The bureaus of administrative and general services as well as the bureau of Surplus Foods and Surplus Federal Property are the responsibility of the deputy secretary for central services.

### **Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings**

The Board consists of the Governor, Auditor General, and State Treasurer. Its powers are derived from the State constitution in The Administrative Code. This Board is responsible for final action on lease negotiations, sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment, purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding, as well as passing on a variety of transactions which are departures from established purchasing or contractual procedures.

### **State Art Commission**

This Commission consists of five citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor. The Governor designates one member as chairman and another as secretary. The duties of this Commission include the examination and approval of the design and proposed location of all public monuments, memorials, buildings or other structures except for those in cities of the first and second class.

## DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS AND WATERS

The Department of Forests and Waters acquires, controls, protects, and manages state forest lands; develops and maintains state parks; performs advisory services in technical forestry problems, assists private timberland owners in forestry matters; furnishes forest fire prevention and suppression measures to both state and private forest lands; develops and uses mineral resources on state forest lands; constructs emergency and permanent flood control projects; assists in the development of the state's harbors; provides technical advice on water problems; makes studies and records of stream flows; regulates the placing of encroachments and the design, construction and maintenance of dams in, along, across or projecting into all streams and bodies of water having a drainage area of one-half square mile or more; and allocates water to public supply agencies.

The present Department of Forests and Waters was created under the Administrative Code of 1923 and now operates under the Administrative Code of 1929 as amended in 1939. This Department emerged from the Division of Forestry in the Department of Agriculture and later the Department of Forestry as established in 1901, and the former Water Supply Commission.

The department is administered by a secretary, a state forester and a chief engineer.

The secretary is chairman of the State Forest Commission, Flood Control Commission, Water and Power Resources Board, Geographic Board Interdepartmental Committee on Natural Resources, and, by designation of the Governor, is president of the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River. He is also a member of the Sanitary Water Board, the State Planning Board, the Soil Conservation Commission, the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River, State Council of Civil Defense, the Commission on Interstate Cooperation, the Great Lakes Commission, the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River, the Delaware River Survey Co-ordinating Committee, and the Governor's appointee to the Joint Legislative Committee to study and examine various plans developed for distribution of water from the Delaware River. He is a member ex-officio of the Washington Crossing Park Commission, the Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission, the Valley Forge Park Commission, the Bushy Run Battlefield Commission, and the Pennsylvania State Park and Harbor Commission of Erie.

The organization, administered by a secretary, consists of the following divisions: accounts, land acquisition, legal, dams and encroachments, flood control, hydrography, administration, information and education, protection, forest advisory services, parks, and minerals.

## DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND MINERAL INDUSTRIES

The Department of Mines and Mineral Industries was established as a separate department by the Act of April 14, 1903. Prior to that time it had been the Bureau of Mines in the Department of Internal Affairs.

**The Secretary.** The head of this department is the Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries, who is appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to serve for four years and until his successor shall have been appointed and qualified. The department is charged with the supervision of the execution of the mining laws of the Commonwealth and the care and publication of the annual reports of the mine inspectors and to transmit a synopsis of them, together with such other statistical data compiled therefrom, and other work of the department, as may be of public interest, properly addressed to the Governor.

The organization of the department, under the Secretary, consists of four deputy secretaries, fifty-six mine inspectors, six oil and gas inspectors, five electrical inspectors, six first-aid and mine rescue instructors and nine mining engineers together with the office organizations and the miscellaneous personnel required to fulfill the duties placed upon the department. The mine inspectors are appointees selected from a list of persons certified to the Governor by boards of examiners provided for by statute.

It is the duty of the Secretary to see that the mining laws of the Commonwealth are faithfully executed. He is to give such aid and instruction to the mine inspectors from time to time as he may deem best calculated to protect the health and promote the safety of all persons employed in and about the mines. He is authorized to make such examinations and investigations as may enable him to report on the various systems of coal mining and all other mining practices in the Commonwealth, methods of mine ventilation, the circumstances and responsibilities of mine accidents, and such other matters as may

pertain to the general welfare of coal miners and others connected with mining, and the interests of mine owners and operators.

**Mine Inspection.** The mine inspectors are required, under the law, to give their whole time and attention to the duties of their office. They must see that every necessary precaution is taken to secure the safety of the workmen and that the mining laws are obeyed; give special attention to mines generating explosive gas and to other mines where unusual dangers may be suspected to exist; to keep in their offices a record of all examinations of mines; to keep a record of all fatal and serious accidents, showing the nature and cause thereof; and to make an annual report to the Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries.

Each anthracite mine inspector is a member of the mine foreman's examining board appointed for his district. The board is required to examine applicants for mine foreman and assistant mine foreman certificates. Bituminous inspectors are appointed members of the mine foreman's examining board, which board examines applicants for mine foreman, assistant foreman, fire boss and electrician certificates. Bituminous inspectors, under the direction of the Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries, are also required to examine applicants for shot-firer and mining machine runner certificates.

The department has three well equipped mine rescue and first-aid trucks located at strategic points in the coal regions. These trucks travel throughout the coal regions instructing mine workers in mine rescue and first-aid practices, and are used in case of emergency or catastrophe when they are rushed to the scene of the disaster.

**Restoration, Sealing and Waste Disposal.** The Bituminous Coal Open Pit Mining Conservation Act and the Anthracite Strip Mining Law, which require strip mine operators operating in the state of Pennsylvania to file bonds calculated at the rate of \$300.00 for each acre to be affected, are administered by the Department of Mines and

**Oil and Gas Division.** The 1955 Session of the General Assembly enacted the Gas Operations, Well-Drilling, Petroleum and Coal Mining Act.

**Coal Research.** During the 1955 Legislative Session, a bill was introduced requesting an appropriation of \$500,000 for the purpose of conducting comprehensive research studies and programs in the technology, economics and marketing of Bituminous and Anthracite coal, and their by-products, for the purpose of developing new uses and increased markets for coal mined in this Commonwealth. This bill was passed, and required the appointing of two Anthracite operators, two Bituminous coal operators, one representative of The Labor Collective Bargaining Agency from the Anthracite and a similar person from the Bituminous Region, with the Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries as Chairman, to act as a Board and administer the research program. Grants were made from this appropriation to the Anthracite Institute in Wilkes-Barre covering research work on Anthracite only, Pennsylvania State University, for Anthracite and Bituminous research, the Bituminous Coal Research, Incorporated in Pittsburgh on Bituminous, and the Carnegie Institute of Technology in Pittsburgh on Bituminous. During the 1957 Legislative Session an appropriation of \$25,000 was received and allocated for research work. These institutions are proceeding with these technical and complicated studies. The 1959 Session of the General Assembly approved of an appropriation of \$375,000 to be used for this purpose. Another appropriation of \$150,000 has been approved to be used in conducting research on the use of coal in road building materials. This is the first step made by the Commonwealth relative to research for its coal industries.

Revenues are available to the Department of Highways to carry on its work from three sources: motor vehicle registration fees, liquid fuels taxes;

State highway routes are established by legislative enactment which fixes the terminal points

and the locations through which the highways pass. In addition, certain state highways may be established by the Secretary of Highways, in accordance with legislative authority, as follows:

1. The Secretary of Highways may, with the consent of the Governor, add to the state highway system any road leading from a state highway to any state property maintained as an historical park, or used for military purposes. The 1925 Session of the Legislature authorized the Secretary of Highways to accept on behalf of the Commonwealth certain roads located within the limits of the National Park at Gettysburg, where such roads formed a continuation of a state highway route, and specified that these roads should be constructed, reconstructed, and maintained under the general statutes governing state highways.
2. The Secretary of Highways is authorized to take over as state highways connecting roads one mile or less in length between two state highway routes under certain conditions.
3. The Secretary of Highways has the authority, with the approval of the Governor, to take over as state highways, roads and streets in cities, boroughs, and townships which parallel existing state highways to relieve congestion on state highways.
4. The Secretary of Highways has the power, with the consent of the Governor, in case he finds any part or portion of a state highway as described by law dangerous or inconvenient to the traveling public, either by reason of grades, dangerous turns, or other local conditions, or that the cost of construction or of maintenance could be reduced by divergence from the course defined by law, to relocate a state highway route, and the portion of the old road which is abandoned by the relocation may be declared vacated and closed to the public. In such case, the Secretary of Highways is authorized to construct and maintain spur or branch roads to reach all the points named in the legal description of the state highway route which has been relocated.
5. The Secretary of Highways is directed by statute to construct, reconstruct, and maintain roads designated as state highways, and also any bridges on state highway routes which were or should properly have been built by the several townships prior to the passage of the Act of May 31, 1911, P. L. 468 (The Sproul Highway Act).  
The Act approved July 15, 1935, P. L. 1035, which amended the County Bridge Act of 1931, transferred to the Department of Highways the responsibility for all county and township bridges on state highway routes, except those in cities.  
The Act approved July 12, 1935, P. L. 946, amended Section 10 of the Sproul Highway Act by transferring to the Department of Highways responsibility for borough-owned bridges over streams on state highway routes.
6. The Secretary of Highways is also authorized to improve or repair roads or highways lying within the area of state forest lands.  
The Secretary of Highways is empowered, with the approval of the Governor, to establish the width, lines, location and grades of any state highway.  
By the Act approved April 13, 1933, which amends Section 16 of the Sproul Highway Act approved May 31, 1911, P. L. 468, the Commonwealth is made responsible for property damages incurred by reason of change of lines or location of state highways, unless the county in which the highway is located agrees to assume such damages.  
The Secretary of Highway has, under the Administrative Code, general supervision over all township highways and bridges constructed, im-

proved, or maintained, in whole or in part, by the aid of state moneys, and to approve all contracts made by township supervisors for the expenditure of moneys appropriated by the state for road purposes. He may at all reasonable times be consulted by local officials and, when requested, shall advise and give information to such officials relative to the construction and maintenance of highways and bridges.

7. Under the Act of 1943, approved by the Governor May 21, the Secretary of Highways, to facilitate the war effort, upon the request of the Commissioner of Public Roads of the United States, is authorized to cooperate with the Public Roads Administration of the United States in the construction and maintenance of flight strips and roads and streets leading to or serving military or naval reservations and defense industries and enter into agreements with the Public Roads Administration for the payment of the costs of the same. The Secretary of Highways, with the approval of the Governor, is authorized to establish the widths of such roads, streets or bridges in excess of the width now provided by law, but not to exceed 200 feet, and may also lay out and establish flight strips to such agencies.

8. The Department of Highways has the power under the Act, approved May 27, 1943, to rent state-owned road building equipment to political subdivisions of the Commonwealth or to any agency, bureau or department of the federal government upon whatever term established by the rules and regulations of the department with the approval of the Governor.

The department may sell to any bureau, agency, or department of the federal government any road or bridge building material for which the department has no immediate need. The department shall publish maps showing complete surveys of each county, which shall be kept on sale in the department at the cost of publication. Maps may be furnished free to any agency, bureau or department of the federal government.

9. The Act approved May 21, 1943, provides that when highways or portions thereof are abandoned as state highways, they shall be maintained by and at the expense of the township, borough, incorporated town or city wherein it is located, but the Department of Highways shall in each case, before abandoning such portion of public road or highway, improve and repair the same so that it shall be in first-class condition when taken over.

10. The Department of Highways may, with the consent of the federal government, take over and adopt as state highways such public roads or highways taken over, located, extended or constructed by the federal government in the exercise of the war power, and thereafter maintain and reconstruct such highways as now provided by law.

11. The Department of Highways has the power to take and condemn rights-of-way over private property as agent for the federal government, where such rights-of-way are not a part of the system of state highways and where satisfactory provisions for reimbursement for the expenses thereof have been made by the federal government.

The 1945 Legislature enacted what is known as and is to be cited as the "State Highway Law." This Act is in reality a code of existing laws relating to roads, streets, highways and bridges; amending, revising, consolidating and changing the laws administered by the Secretary of Highways and by the Department of Highways relating thereto and which generally restates the laws referred to above. The effective date of the Act is June 1, 1945. The Act, while amplifying and expanding in some degree the powers and duties of the Secretary of Highways, is in the main a restatement of existing laws.

## DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

The Department of Health was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, P. L. 312. It superseded the State Board of Health with largely increased powers. The basic Act has been modified to a certain extent by the Administrative Code of 1929. The Secretary of Health is the head of the department with full executive control. He is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years, and is by virtue of office a member of the State Board of Medical Education and Licensure, Dental Council and Examining Board, Water and Power Resources Board, Anatomical Board, and Chairman of the Sanitary Water Board and the Advisory Health Board.

On June 21, 1957, the Executive Board approved a new organizational plan for the Department of Health which establishes six broad areas of administration—the executive office, the office of the deputy secretary, and the four bureaus of preventable diseases, local health services, environmental health, and public health nursing. Within the executive office are the staff functions of the comptroller and the office of the Secretary of Health. The office of the deputy secretary encompasses staff services to the department.

The remaining functions and operations of the Department of Health are carried on through the four bureaus. Preventable diseases involves the divisions of behavioral problems, maternal and child health, chronic diseases, dental health, communicable disease control, tuberculosis control and nutrition. Local health supervises the activities of the department's regional offices, and maintains a consultative and advisory relationship with municipal and county health departments. Environmental health is concerned with the control of environmental factors through the divisions of occupational health, sanitation, sanitary engineering and environmental safety. Public health nursing administers all nursing functions.

### Advisory Health Board

It is the power and duty of the Advisory Health Board to advise the Secretary of Health on all matters as he may bring before the board, and to make such rules and regulations as may be deemed by the board necessary for the protection of the lives and health of the people. These regulations have the force of the law throughout the state.

Further responsibilities of the Advisory Health Board include the setting up of standards for county departments of health and the adoption of rules and regulations for personnel administration based on merit and fitness. The latter include standards of recruitment, selection, tenure, removal and working conditions. Qualifications are also prescribed by the board for professional, technical, and executive personnel, appointed or employed by the state Department of Health and by departments or boards of health of counties, or other political subdivisions.

### Sanitary Water Board

The Sanitary Water Board administers the sewerage and anti-pollution laws of the state. The Department of Health, through the division of sanitary engineering, is the investigatory, recommending and enforcement agent of the board. Meetings are held once each month or at the call of the chairman. The Secretary of Health is chairman of the board.

Members of the board are the Secretary of Mines, Secretary of Forests and Waters, Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Fish Commission, and three members from the general public appointed by the Governor and approved by the Senate.

### Legislative and Executive Powers

The state Department of Health has authority, subject to basic legislation, to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health and, in addition, the rules and regulations of the Advisory Health Board with regard to sanitation in general, public water supplies, water pollution, sewage disposal, public health nuisances, and communicable diseases.

The field agents necessary to carry out the above functions are organized on a regional basis, and they are appointed and paid by the state. They are to an extent a mobile force subject to change of station or to concentration in times of disaster.

Five counties are served by full-time county health departments. All other counties receive public health services directly from the state Department of Health except in those municipalities that maintain independent status.

In its administration of health laws and regulations, the department acts indirectly through local boards of health in cities, boroughs, and first and second class townships. These boards must enforce as a minimum the legislative health laws and regulations of the Advisory Health Board, but may in certain cases make the regulations more rigid through local ordinance. The 1951 Session of the Pennsylvania General Assembly permits county commissioners to establish county departments of health. This legislation is not mandatory. In the event county departments of health with staffs meeting the approval of the state Department of Health are established, the responsibility for public health work in any such county is turned over to the county department of health.

The department has a graduated control over the local boards, with power in certain classes of political units of abolishing the board and taking direct control, surcharging the expense to the municipality. The financial support of these local boards comes from the municipalities themselves.

It is the duty of the Department of Health to protect the health of the people of the Commonwealth, and to determine and employ the most efficient and practical means for the prevention and suppression of disease.

**Office of the Comptroller.** The comptroller of the department is advisory to the Secretary of Health on fiscal matters. This office is responsible for fiscal control in all matters. Monies appropriated by the Legislature and by the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare are posted to account cards. Expenditures are then watched carefully to avoid overspending in any account.

The comptroller's office supplies regular accounting reports to all bureau or division heads and to the Secretary and deputy Secretary of Health as guides to the administration of their units.

**Division of Planning and Evaluation.** The division of planning and evaluation, established in 1957, is responsible to the Secretary of Health for the public health plan of the department. It provides help in planning in all program areas of the Department of Health. It formulates methods for determining the need for a given program; it helps plan programs to meet specific objectives; it evaluates programs while in progress and at their completion; and it provides better coordination of existing and new functions both within and outside the departments. This division advises the Secretary of Health on priorities for needed programs; has a major concern with studies, surveys and research activities of the

department; provides consultation in the behavioral sciences and area planning, and cooperates with teaching or research institutions and governmental agencies in planning programs and research.

**Division of Statistics and Records.** The division of statistics and records coordinates the functions of the section of vital statistics and the section of statistical methods. The section of vital statistics is responsible for the collection, permanent binding, filing and indexing of records of birth, death, adoption, marriage, divorce, annulment of marriage and annulment of adoption.

Notifications of birth registration are forwarded to the mothers by the local registrars after the original birth certificate has been filed with the local registrar. The section of vital statistics issues certifications of birth and death records for the statutory fee of one dollar. In addition, plastic wallet-size birth cards are issued when an applicant indicates he would rather have such a card than the full size certification.

**Division of Laboratories.** The division of laboratories with its headquarters and central laboratory in Philadelphia, and branch in Pittsburgh, assists the department and the physicians of the Commonwealth in the investigation, diagnosis and control of diseases and conditions which are or may become of public health importance. It operates sections of general bacteriology, enteric bacteriology, tuberculosis, bacteriology of water, virology, serology, parasitology, entomology and mycology. The Virus Diagnostic Laboratory, Childrens Hospital, 1740 Bainbridge Street, Philadelphia, serves the department in the diagnosis of viral and Rickettsial diseases. No work is done in clinical chemistry since such work is hardly ever of public health importance.

**Division of Civil Defense.** The division of civil defense coordinates medical civil defense matters between the Department of Health and the State Council of Civil Defense. This coordination falls into the following major operational categories: (a) casualty, non-casualty and evacuee care, (b) blood program, (c) radiological defense, (d) biological warfare defense, (e) chemical warfare defense, (f) emergency sanitation, (g) health services.

**Division of Professional Training.** The division of professional training promotes, conducts or assists in training programs to meet the needs of the professional staff of state and local health agencies. Because public health is a comparatively new specialty among the professions employed in the department, it is necessary to provide public health training in addition to the basic education of the physician, dentist, nurse, engineer, sanitarian, health educator, nutritionist, statistician, bacteriologist or chemist. The program includes provision of graduate study in schools of public health; undergraduate study of public health nursing for staff nurses; authorization of single courses, on the campus or in extension, in subjects related to the individual's work, and in service training activities.

**BUREAU OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING.** The bureau of public health nursing conducts a generalized public health nursing service. The nurse performs such services in homes and clinics as will contribute to the health of the individual, the family, and thus of the community. Direct nursing service is given to patients on a demonstration basis.

Public health nursing services are used to implement the following programs of the department: tuberculosis control, venereal disease control, crippled children, cleft palate, convulsive disorders, rheumatic heart, child health, maternal care, communicable disease control, home accident prevention, migrant labor, and chronic diseases.

Consultation is provided to local agencies, school districts, nursing homes, county homes, hospitals,

and physicians to interpret the scope of the various programs of the department and to coordinate these programs with local activities.

**BUREAU OF LOCAL HEALTH.** The bureau of local health is responsible for administering the various public health programs of the department throughout the state. Under full-time medical leadership, services in public health nursing, preventable disease programs, environmental health, and health education are directly provided to about 30 per cent of the state's total population through the facilities of seven major regional offices located at Wilkes-Barre, Williamsport, Meadville, Pittsburgh, Lewistown, Reading, and Philadelphia. Clinical and administrative office units are available to the public in every county not having a county department of health. Advisory and consultative services are available through the regional offices for municipalities having their own health department facilities. These services are also available to independent county departments of health that serve another 40 per cent of the state's total population.

**BUREAU OF PREVENTABLE DISEASE.** The bureau of preventable disease is comprised of several divisions, each of which is further subdivided into a number of sections. This bureau is responsible for the planning aspects of the administration of public health programs, including such studies and research as may be necessary to define program objectives, policies and functions.

Included in this preventable disease group are the divisions of maternal and child health, dental health, nutrition, communicable disease control, tuberculosis control, chronic diseases, and behavioral problems.

**Division of Maternal and Child Health.** The division of maternal and child health consists of six sections: preschool, school, orthopedic, heart, cleft palate, and the crippled children's hospital.

*The preschool section* maintains 171 child health centers, chiefly in rural areas, to educate parents in better methods of child care and to provide continuous health supervision of the preschool child.

*The school health section* carries out the department's responsibility in providing for health services to school children in the Commonwealth.

*The orthopedic section* provides clinic, hospital, convalescent, foster home care, and orthopedic appliances for crippled children under 21 years of age.

*The children's heart section* provides diagnostic services for children with, or suspected of having, rheumatic or congenital heart disease. The section also provides for surgical and hospital care for children with congenital heart disease.

*The cleft palate section* provides surgical, dental, and speech treatment for cleft palate children up to 16 years of age.

*The crippled children's hospital* provides hospital and surgical care for handicapped children who will benefit from such treatment, and whose families cannot provide such care elsewhere.

In addition, diagnostic and treatment services and hearing aids are provided by the division for children who are *hard of hearing*.

**Division of Chronic Diseases.** This division was created July, 1953, because of the growing problem of long-term illness and a larger population of older persons. The division consists of a section of cancer control and a section of heart and metabolic diseases.

The section of cancer control, reorganized in 1946, is cooperating with the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, the Pennsylvania Dental Society, and the Pennsylvania and Philadelphia divisions of the American Cancer Society, Inc., in an overall cancer control program being conducted throughout the Commonwealth.

The section of heart and metabolic diseases is concerned with the program involving adult heart disease and metabolic diseases such as diabetes mellitus, obesity, and glaucoma.

**Division of Behavioral Problems.** The division of behavioral problems was created as part of the bureau of preventable disease on July 17, 1957. It consists of three sections, alcoholic studies and rehabilitation, narcotic control and traffic epidemiology.

*The section of alcoholic studies and rehabilitation* was established in accordance with Act 338 of the 1953 State Legislature to study the problems of alcoholism; to treat and rehabilitate persons addicted to alcoholic beverages; and to promote through educational programs the prevention of alcoholism as a disease.

*The section of narcotic drug control* was organized under the Pennsylvania Anti-Narcotic Act of July 17, 1917. It is responsible for the enforcement of and operates under the provisions of the previously cited act, as amended, and Act 281, the Dangerous Drug Act of December 28, 1955, and the current regulations pertaining thereto. The above acts regulate the prescribing, administering or dispensing of narcotic, barbituric acid compounds and other hypnotic or dangerous drugs.

*The traffic epidemiology section* was established December 3, 1958. Major functions of the section are to assist in developing medical standards for driver licensing, to evaluate the human factor in traffic accidents, and to act as a medical consultant to the Bureau of Highway Safety.

**Division of Dental Health.** The division of dental health has general supervision of the dental program in the public schools as provided by the School Health Act. Individual communities are encouraged to provide corrective dental services for children whose parents are unable to provide it for them, by giving limited financial aid. The division promotes and assists in the fluoridation of community water supplies for the purpose of controlling dental caries. Services are provided for a limited number of children with dentofacial deformities. Children with cerebral palsy and other handicaps receive aid when in need of dental care.

The dental hygiene section develops dental health education programs and provides consultative services for dental hygienists employed by the school districts.

**Division of Communicable Disease Control.** The division of communicable disease control consists of three sections, epidemiology, veterinary public health, and venereal diseases.

*The section of epidemiology* is responsible for the supervision of communicable disease work throughout the state and directly responsible for that carried on in the rural districts; the control of epidemics, the collection and analysis of communicable disease morbidity statistics, and for the supervision of municipal communicable disease control activities. With the cooperation of the Department of Public Instruction it enforces the school vaccination law.

*The venereal disease section* maintains clinics throughout the state for treatment of indigent cases and epidemiologic follow-up, with particular reference to sources of infection and contacts of disease carriers.

*The section of veterinary public health* was created in 1953 to initiate a veterinary public health program in the state Department of Health. Objectives of this section are to develop methods for the control, eradication and prevention of diseases in animals transmissible to man, as well as preventing such diseases, when present in animals, from being transmitted to man.

**Division of Tuberculosis Control.** This division has administrative and professional control of matters relating to tuberculosis in Pennsylvania.

This division operates four state tuberculosis hospitals having a total capacity of 2,625 beds as follows: Samuel G. Dixon State Hospital, 1,340; Lawrence F. Flick State Hospital, 677; Henry R. Landis State Hospital, 180; and the C. Howard Marcy State Hospital with 428 beds.

Mass chest x-ray surveys to discover tuberculosis and other chest abnormalities early are conducted on a continuous basis in 53 counties and on a biennial basis, depending upon the incidence of tuberculosis, in the remaining 14 counties. Under this program approximately 90 per cent of the population in the Commonwealth is given an opportunity to have a chest x-ray examination. The x-ray survey and tuberculin testing programs are closely coordinated in order that positive tuberculin reactors and their associates may have the advantage of a follow-up chest x-ray. In addition, special combined x-ray survey and tuberculin testing projects are conducted annually for school employees, inmates of mental, penal and other institutions, and low socio-economic groups.

During 1958 a new phase of the tuberculosis control program was established for the investigation, supervision and medical care of cases of tuberculosis or suspected tuberculosis in state mental, penal and other institutions.

The major objectives include continuing efforts in the early recognition of cases, prompt reporting, and isolation and treatment of active cases in hospitals or centers where the best facilities and professional staffs are available.

Eighty-two state tuberculosis clinics are operated, each in charge of one or more clinicians who are assisted by nurses of the bureau of public health nursing. Six pneumotherapy clinics are operated to provide treatment for selected cases who require this special procedure. In 1957 out-patient chemotherapy was inaugurated in the state tuberculosis clinics with 3,000 patients under clinical supervision.

**Division of Nutrition.** The division of nutrition is responsible for providing up-to-date facts on foods and nutrition to the people of the Commonwealth. Particular emphasis is given to a wise use of protective foods and diet plans for all age periods and all socio-economic groups for maintenance of health and to aid in recovery from disease.

**BUREAU OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH.** The bureau of environmental health, one of the major units in the Department of Health, consists of four divisions, sanitary engineering, occupational health, sanitation, and environmental safety. The activities of these divisions encompass all of the programs concerned primarily with the public health aspects of the environment, as they are affected by the conditions in which people live, work and play. The bureau of environmental health administers its preventive and control measures through seven state regional offices and from the central headquarters in Harrisburg.

**Division of Environmental Safety.** The division of environmental safety consists of the sections of accident prevention and housing hygiene.

The accident prevention section is concerned primarily with the planning instigation and integration of safety programs. It provides consultative and educational aid to professional and lay groups concerning safety, particularly where it applies to the environment.

The housing hygiene section is responsible for the solution of the total housing problem through rehabilitation of existing substandard housing, and retarding the deterioration of dwellings and their environments.

**Division of Occupational Health.** The division of occupational health is concerned with the general health of people who work. Through research, the evaluation of occupational disease hazards and the making of recommendations for control,

the incidence of occupational disease is reduced. Seven regional offices are operated by the division to provide free occupational health services to Pennsylvania industries, mines, radiation facilities, hospitals, institutions, and any installation where people are employed. The central laboratory is in Harrisburg. There are five sections—industrial hygiene, air pollution control, plant health services, radiation control, and employee health services.

**Division of Sanitation.** The division of sanitation is comprised of the general sanitation, food service sanitation, and vector control sections.

Program areas in environmental sanitation served by these three sections consist of food service facilities; schools, including public, private and parochial in districts of all classes; private and commercial recreational camps, parks, fair grounds, and transient housing facilities not classified as a hotel. Environmental health aspects of these programs include: food service sanitation, water supplies when obtained from a private source, individual refuse and waste disposal methods, insect and vector control, safety, lighting and ventilation.

**Division of Sanitary Engineering.** The division of sanitary engineering has five main sections, water supply, sewerage, industrial wastes, mine drainage, and staff services.

The responsibilities of the division include the supervision of public water supplies, entailing review of plans, supervision of operation and recommendations to the Secretary of Health for the issuance of permits.

The division acts as the administrative arm of the Sanitary Water Board in executing the clean streams program of the Commonwealth. This program involves the examination of plans for issuance of permits and the construction of sewerage and industrial wastes projects, as well as mine drainage and silt removal projects. The division supervises the operation of these projects, and makes stream and watershed surveys.

Under the Public Bathing Law of the Commonwealth, the division reviews plans for the construction and alteration of swimming pools.

During periods of emergency, such as floods, droughts and epidemics, the division applies its resources in assisting with the supervision of emergency sanitation measures.

The division administers federal and state grants to municipalities for sewage treatment works. The division carries out research related to its various programs.

Legal matters pertaining to the operation of the division are handled by Assistant Attorneys General assigned by the Department of Justice.

The field operations of the division are carried out through seven regional offices and two field offices located throughout the state.

**Division of Business Management.** The division of business management budgets departmental appropriations and monies allotted to the department by the Legislature and the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

Within the division, the procurement section furnishes office and medical supplies to the department offices throughout the state and provides duplicating services.

The administrative services section is responsible for housekeeping services, state automobiles, and work simplification studies.

**Division of Personnel.** The division of personnel serves as a control point for all personnel actions within the department. These actions include advising on, reviewing, approving or disapproving, and initiating formal measures affecting personnel of the department such as appointments, discharges, promotions, demotions, transfers, leaves or absences, salary advancements, etc.

**Division of Public Health Education.** The division of public health education consists of the sections of community health, media, and public relations. The division is primarily a service unit for other bureaus and divisions of the Department of Health, helping them in every way possible with their educational problems.

## PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

Powers and duties are to assist the Governor in the enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth and cooperate with local officials.

The organization is charged with the preservation of the peace, detection of crime, keeping of records relating to crime, enforcement of the Uniform Firearms Act, enforcement of the Vehicle Code and laws regulating the use of the highways, enforcement of regulations governing the storage

and handling of inflammable liquids, abatement of fire hazards, examination of applicants for drivers' licenses and the inspection of stations given authority by the Secretary of Revenue to operate as Official Inspection Stations.

The department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, who is appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate.

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

The Department of Labor and Industry was created by Act No. 267, June 2, 1913, P. L. 396, as amended, to serve the labor and industrial interests of the Commonwealth and to enforce the laws relating to the safety and well-being of employees.

The Secretary, appointed by the Governor, is the head of the department, and serves as chairman of the State Workmen's Insurance Board; chairman of the Industrial Board; chairman of the Governor's Committee on Migratory Labor; chairman of the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped; chairman of the Advisory Board on Problems of Older Workers; member of the Workmen's Compensation Board; member of the State Council for the Blind; member of

the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority and executive officer of the State Board for Vocational Education when it sits for matters of vocational rehabilitation.

The departmental organization includes three deputy secretaries, the Bureau of Employment Security, the Bureau of Industrial Standards, the Bureau of Inspection, the Bureau of Mediation, the Bureau of Research and Statistics, the Bureau of Social Security for Public Employees, the Bureau of Women and Children and the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation. It also includes the following boards, commissions and councils: Advisory Board on Problems of Older Workers; Apprenticeship Council; Fair Employment Practice Commission; Industrial Board; Labor Relations Board;



State Board for Vocational Education—Bureau of Rehabilitation; State Workmen's Insurance Board; Workmen's Compensation Board; and Unemployment Compensation Board of Review.

**Executive Office.** The Executive Office defines and administers the general policies of the department at the direction of the Secretary. It maintains all general correspondence and complete files of the department.

*The division of administrative services* encompasses the mail room and messenger operation, duplication services, dispensary operation and store room, supplies and maintenance of equipment. The methods and management office is responsible for procedures in intra-departmental operations, and efficient use of space. The procurement office maintains inventories of equipment, material, supplies and printed forms. It also works with the accounting division on requisition procedure.

*The division of personnel* administers screening, interviewing, processing, procurement, separation activities for all personnel. It also carries out the personnel training program.

*The accounting division* maintains departmental accounting records and exercises budgetary control of expenditures. Payments made from appropriations and special funds are processed; payrolls and miscellaneous appropriation requisitions are prepared. Equipment, material, supplies and printed forms are procured for the functional divisions of the department. The comptroller is the revenue agent of the Department of Revenue for the collection of fines, fees and miscellaneous revenues.

*The public relations office* supervises the preparation, publication and circulation of the *Labor and Industry Digest*, a periodical which reports activities of the department. It also prepares news releases, television and radio programs, and public addresses delivered by members of the department.

**Bureau of Employment Security.** The Bureau of Employment Security is responsible for the operation of Pennsylvania's employment security program. This bureau became part of the Department of Labor and Industry on December 5, 1936, upon passage of the State's Unemployment Compensation Law.

This agency collects contributions from approximately 190,000 participating employers and deposits this money in the Federal Treasury in a separate unemployment trust fund. Under a benefit system, this money is paid to unemployed workers who fulfill certain eligibility requirements. The Pennsylvania program also participates in an interstate reciprocal benefit arrangement, which permits the employees of different states to claim benefits against the state where they were employed.

Job registrations, a qualifying condition in claiming unemployment compensation benefits, are accomplished through the Pennsylvania State Employment Service. The bureau operates the Pennsylvania State Employment Service through its 111 employment offices and 80 itinerant points located in appropriate areas throughout the state. The Employment Service operates on a six-point program which includes placement of the job seeker, special services to veterans, employment counseling and selective placement, labor market information, industrial services and cooperation with community groups. These services are provided without charge to the employer or applicant.

The employees of this bureau are selected under the law in accordance with provisions of a state merit system. Administrative costs of this agency are paid by federal funds under the Federal Social Security Act.

**Bureau of Industrial Standards.** The Bureau of Industrial Standards conducts investigations and makes surveys of industrial conditions for the purpose of developing and revising rules and

regulations for the more complete enforcement of all laws for which the Department of Labor and Industry is responsible. It prepares and publishes in pamphlet form for distribution all rules and regulations of the department. It promulgates campaigns of education for the purpose of obtaining safe and sanitary conditions in industry. It makes investigations concerning industrial diseases and industrial health and sanitation. It conducts laboratory research and correlates and standardizes the results of all surveys and investigations in order to secure standard enforcement practice throughout the Commonwealth. It investigates petitions before the Industrial Board and makes recommendations regarding them. It interprets regulations subject to approval of the Industrial Board, and examines and recommends approval and disapproval of all safety devices and appliances.

**Bureau of Inspection.** The Bureau of Inspection is empowered to inspect every building, room or other place where labor is performed that may be affected by the provisions of any law of this Commonwealth, and except in cities of the First and Second and Second-A classes, to inspect buildings in which persons are housed, other than private dwellings, and all places where public assemblies are held, and to approve plans for buildings within the scope of regulations. It issues licenses after examination, to motion picture projectionists and apprentices. Investigates industrial accidents and prescribes means for accident prevention, and issues orders for removal of or safeguarding against hazards which may cause personal injury.

It checks plans for installation of elevators throughout the state, issues permits for erection and repairs of elevators, and files reports of elevator inspections.

*The boiler division* inspects boilers and receives and checks reports of boiler inspections.

*The bedding and upholstery section* of the bureau regulates the manufacture and sale of bedding and upholstered furniture, and inspects all places where such products are made, remade, renovated or sold.

*The mines, quarries and explosives division* is responsible for the inspection of all limestone, sandstone, clay and oil mines, all quarry operations, and all plants manufacturing fireworks or explosives.

*The division of private employment agency* licenses issues licenses to private employment agencies and makes inspections to see to it that operations of such agencies are in accordance with the law. It also approves fee schedules for employment agency services.

**Bureau of Mediation.** The Pennsylvania Mediation Act of 1937 gives statutory authority for the work of the Bureau of Mediation. The bureau is established "To encourage the making and maintaining of agreements concerning wages, hours and conditions of employment between employers and employees by their representatives, and the settlement of controversies concerning the same by mediation and voluntary arbitration. . . . To effectuate this, the Bureau of Mediation is staffed with professionally qualified and impartial mediators bringing together the proper mixture of experience and education.

Federal law requires that the Bureau of Mediation be notified of the failure to conclude a new contract by either party to a collective bargaining agreement 30 days prior to the termination of such agreement. The bureau's services are then invoked by either of the parties or may be proffered on its own motion to aid in bringing about an amicable settlement in any dispute over the terms of an agreement.

In accordance with the Act establishing the Bureau of Mediation it is empowered to appoint an arbitrator where requested by the parties to a dispute to bring about a resolution of the dispute.

The bureau maintains a panel of competent arbitrators who are assigned to those disputes upon request.

The services of the Bureau of Mediation are provided on a voluntary basis. The law does not compel either party to an industrial dispute to submit such a dispute to mediation or arbitration.

**Bureau of Research and Statistics.** The Bureau of Research and Statistics, originally created to centralize department statistics relating to labor and industry, to organizations of employees, and to organizations of employers, collects, tabulates, compiles, classifies, analyzes, and publishes monthly and annually information on industrial accidents, compensation, building, and related subjects. Another service of this bureau is quarterly studies on cost-of-living.

The United States Bureau of Labor Statistics is a cooperating agency in collecting cost-of-living data.

The bureau also prepares individual studies dealing with various labor and industry subjects.

**Bureau of Social Security for Public Employees.** This bureau was created for the purpose of performing the administrative functions of the Secretary of Labor and Industry as the "State Agency" for carrying out the provisions of Act No. 491 of the 1951 Session of the Pennsylvania Legislature, and its amendments by the 1955, 1957 and 1959 Sessions of the Pennsylvania Legislature. This Act and its amendments, provides for the coverage of employees of the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions under the old age and survivors insurance provisions of Title II of the Federal Social Security Act. The functions of the bureau are to advise, inform and aid political divisions in securing coverage for their employees, receive and approve or disapprove plans and applications for coverage, to determine the coverage of such public employees as are eligible for coverage, to enter into agreements with the Federal Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare for the coverage of public employees, to prescribe the rules and regulations, to receive and enforce proper reporting of wages of public employees, to receive payment of social security taxes, and to maintain records and perform related duties in the administration of the act.

**Bureau of Women and Children.** This bureau administers the five state laws that specifically regulate the hours, wages and other conditions of employment of women and young people. These laws, enacted by the Pennsylvania Legislature for the health, safety and welfare of employed women and children, are: The Women's Labor Law of 1913, Child Labor Law of 1915, Industrial Home Work of 1937, Minimum Wage Law of 1937 and Equal Pay Law of 1947, all since amended.

Through its field force of trained labor inspectors, the bureau inspects work places for compliance with these laws and enforces the standards through legal action if necessary.

The bureau develops specific standards and regulations to carry out the general standards established by law. For minimum wages this is done through Wage Boards representing the public, employers and employees.

It conducts educational activities on the standards and purposes of the laws and serves in an advisory capacity to employers, unions and citizen groups on ways to further improve conditions in women's and children's employment through voluntary action. From time to time studies are made of emerging problems that may call for new policy or action.

**Bureau of Workmen's Compensation.** This bureau is charged with the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth relating to workmen's compensation.

It advises injured workmen of their rights under the Workmen's Compensation Law; it receives and classifies reports of all accidents—

compensable or not—and receives and approves or disapproves agreements between employees and employers and/or their insurance carriers in compensation cases.

All petitions to the board are filed with the bureau for assignment to referees.

The insurance coverage section of the bureau passes on applications of employers desiring to act as self-insurers and is responsible for granting or denying such applications.

It is also charged with the prosecution of employers who fail to cover their risks properly.

The bureau also administers the occupational disease fund as to the Commonwealth's share of the liability in occupational disease cases.

## Boards and Commissions

### Advisory Board on Problems of Older Workers.

The Advisory Board on Problems of Older Workers advises the Secretary of Labor and Industry upon all matters relating to the problems of the aging and aged. It studies and investigates existing knowledge and programs related to the problems of the aging and aged to determine what measures can be taken to provide a better integration of this group into the economic life of the Commonwealth.

The board consists of nine members, not more than five of whom are from the same political party. The Secretary of Labor and Industry is the ex-officio chairman of the board. Members are appointed for four years.

The board maintains a paid staff which helps to establish specialized counseling and placement services, vocational training programs, research activities, and informational and educational programs in communities—all in connection with the improvement of economic opportunities for older persons. Recommendations are made to the Governor for legislative and administrative actions which will help older persons.

**Apprenticeship Council.** The Pennsylvania Apprenticeship Council is established administratively in the office of a deputy secretary of Labor and Industry. It encourages the development of apprenticeship programs; examines and approves standards of apprenticeship; approves apprenticeship agreements if such agreements are in the best interests of the apprentice; and issues journeyman certificates upon the completion of such training.

**Fair Employment Practice Commission.** Established in the Department of Labor and Industry to administer a program to assure that fair employment practices prevail for the citizens of the Commonwealth irrespective of their race, color, religious creed, ancestry, age or national origin.

The commission consists of nine members appointed by the Governor; the Governor designates one of the members as a commission chairman; five of the nine members constitute a quorum.

It is the responsibility of this commission to initiate, receive, investigate and pass on complaints charging unlawful employment practices; to hold hearings, subpoena witnesses, and to issue cease and desist orders if a solution has not been first accomplished through negotiation and persuasion. In the event of non-compliance the commission may secure enforcement through the Court of Common Pleas of Dauphin County.

The commission also conducts a program of research, study and publication designed to further good will between all racial, religious and nationality groups, and in cooperation with the Department of Public Instruction is authorized to carry on a comprehensive educational program for the students of the schools in this Commonwealth and for all its citizens in order to eliminate prejudice against minority groups.

**Industrial Board.** The Industrial Board is an administrative board within the Department of Labor and Industry and consists of the Secretary of Labor and Industry, who is the chairman, and four additional members. One member represents employers, one represents employees, one represents women and one is a representative of the public. Three members of the board constitute a quorum.

The board has the services of four advisory boards, the Boiler Advisory Board, the Board on Elevators, the Buildings Advisory Board, and the Powder Actuated Tool Advisory Board. These boards consist of technical experts in their respective lines of activity.

The powers and duties of the board are: To meet at least once each month for the purpose of considering such matters as are brought before it or the Secretary shall request; to hold hearings with reference to the application, by the department, of laws affecting labor, upon appeal either of employers or employees, or of the public, and after such hearings to decide upon disposition of such appeals; to approve or disapprove rules and regulations established by the department, and to make suggestions to the department for the formulation of such rules and regulations; to interpret the intent of all department regulations; to approve all safety devices required to be approved by laws or regulations; to consider, study, and investigate the conduct of the work of the department.

**Labor Relations Board.** The Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board was created by the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of June 1, 1937, for the purpose of administering the policy of the Commonwealth of guaranteeing to employees the right to self-organization, to bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing and to engage in concerted activities for the purpose of collective bargaining or other mutual aid or protection. The board consists of three members, appointed by the Governor, one of whom is designated as the chairman.

The board is required to hear and determine complaints which charge employers of labor organizations with the commission of unfair labor practices and to determine petitions concerning the representation of employees for collective bargaining.

**State Board for Vocational Education—Bureau of Rehabilitation.** By virtue of Act No. 345 of the 1945 Session of the Pennsylvania State Legislature, the State Board of Vocational Education became a statutory agency. Its membership is comprised of the members of the State Council of Education and the Secretary of Labor and Industry. He is designated as its executive officer when the board sits on matters of vocational rehabilitation for the state bureau of rehabilitation. The board is designated under this Act as the agency responsible for the administration and supervision of vocational rehabilitation. In 1953 the State Legislature passed Act No. 166, which authorized the construction of the Pennsylvania Rehabilitation Center in Johnstown by the General State Authority. The Center is being administered by the bureau of rehabilitation since it was officially turned over to this agency by the Governor on April 16, 1959. The primary duty of the bureau of rehabilitation is to assist persons disabled as a result of industrial accident, public accident, diseases or congenital causes who are otherwise fit to engage in remunerative occupation. The bureau arranges for medical treatment including physical restoration by surgery, procures prosthetic appliances when necessary for handicapped persons and trains them for and places them in self-supporting jobs. It also provides maintenance for handicapped persons while undergoing training and places them in positions for which they are fitted. Disabled veterans are also eligible for the services of the bureau when all obtainable benefits from the Veterans Administration have been exhausted.

An agreement effective June 8, 1955, between the Bureau of Rehabilitation and the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance to carry out provision of Section 221 of the Social Security Act provides for the Bureau of Rehabilitation to make determination of disability on applications for disability benefits filed with the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

**State Workmen's Insurance Board.** The State Workmen's Insurance Board administers the State Workmen's Insurance Fund, which was created for the purpose of providing workmen's compensation insurance and is constituted from certain sums paid by employers for the purpose of insuring such employers against responsibility for compensation payments. Since the Act of May 17, 1921, P. L. 682, as amended, the State Workmen's Insurance Fund cannot issue, renew, or carry any policy or contract of insurance against liability under the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, as amended, except in accordance with the classifications underwriting rules, premium rates, and schedules proposed by rating bureau and approved by the Insurance Commissioner.

The board consists of the Secretary of Labor and Industry, who is its chairman, the State Treasurer, and the Insurance Commissioner. The board is required to set aside five per cent of all premiums collected, for the creation of a surplus, until such surplus shall amount to one hundred thousand dollars; and thereafter it may set aside such percentage not exceeding five per cent, as in its discretion it may determine to be necessary to maintain such surplus sufficiently large to cover the catastrophe hazard of all the subscribers to the fund, and to guarantee the solvency of the fund. The board has the authority to inspect the plant, workroom, shop, farm, mine, quarry, operation and all other property or premises of any subscriber, and shall be entitled to examine the books, records, and payrolls of any subscriber or prospective subscriber for the purpose of determining the amount of premium payable by such subscriber or prospective subscriber.

**Workmen's Compensation Board.** The Workmen's Compensation Board was created to hear and determine petitions and appeals from decisions of the referees in workmen's compensation cases.

The board consists of three members, appointed by the Governor, one of whom he designates as chairman. The Secretary of Labor and Industry is an ex-officio member.

Workmen's compensation referees are appointed by the Governor.

Upon the presentation of petitions, other than claim petitions, the board shall by general rules or special order, either direct them to be heard by one or more members of the board or assign them to a referee for hearing; with the exception of petitions for commutation and petitions on agreed facts which must first be directed to the attention of the board or one or more of its members.

The board, or any of the members thereof, and every referee is empowered to conduct any investigation which may be deemed necessary to ascertain the facts of any claim or other matter properly brought before such board, one or more members thereof, or referee.

Every member of the board and every referee is empowered to issue subpoenas, administer oaths, and summon witnesses at the request of either party to a petition, or of his own motion; and to require the attendance of witnesses, and the production of books and papers pertinent to any hearing, and to examine them and such public records as he may require in relation to any matter which he has power to investigate.

The members of the board, the secretary of the board, and all referees are directed to administer any oaths required, without charge, to the

parties to any petition; and all certified copies of opinions or orders of the board, awards or disallowances of compensation, or modification thereof, or of receipts for payment of compensation shall be made by the Workmen's Compensation Board, or the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation, as the case may be, without charge.

In the hearing of compensation cases, the Workmen's Compensation Board, the members thereof, and the Workmen's Compensation Referees shall perform their respective duties independently of the Secretary of Labor and Industry, but all clerical, stenographic and other assistants required by the Workmen's Compensation Board and the Workmen's Compensation referees are appointed by the Secretary of Labor and Industry, subject to the approval of the Governor.

**Unemployment Compensation Board of Review.** The functions of the Unemployment Compensation Board of Review, a departmental board, consisting of three members appointed by the Governor, are of a quasi-judicial and administrative nature. It is the responsibility of the board to supervise a staff of unemployment compensation referees in the processing of original appeals filed from benefit determinations rendered by the bureau of employment security as provided for under the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law. Further appeals filed from referee decisions rendered under the provisions of the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law are decided by the members of the Board of Review after a review of the entire record established at both the referee and board levels.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

The Department of Public Welfare was first established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (P. L. 1144). Previously, welfare activities were distributed among separate state agencies including the Board of Public Charities, the Commission on Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and the Mothers' Assistance Fund. The administrative code further augmented and modified the powers and duties of the department.

By Act of June 24, 1937 (P. L. 2051), the work of public assistance was centralized in the newly created Department of Public Assistance and the 67 County Boards of Assistance.

By Act of July 29, 1953 (P. L. 1428) supervision of penal and correctional institutions was transferred to the Department of Justice.

The Department of Public Welfare was recreated by the Act of July 13, 1957 (P. L. 852) which merged the former Departments of Welfare and Public Assistance, effective June 1, 1958.

The basic principle underlying the policies and services of the Department of Public Welfare is that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania should assume a proper share in helping the people and the local communities do those things they cannot do for themselves. This principle has guided long range public welfare policies of fostering community service programs geared to prevention and rehabilitation, cure and treatment instead of custody and temporary amelioration of the economic and social distress afflicting the individual citizen or his family.

**Administrative Reorganization Following the Merger.** Beginning on June 1, 1958, when the merger became effective, the administrative structure of the formerly separated departments was integrated. All staff and management functions were combined and each operating program was established as a separate office under the supervision of a Commissioner.

Except for the Secretary, two deputies (one the Commissioner of Mental Health) and five other positions, all personnel in the central offices of the department, the Commissioners' staffs, and the county boards of assistance are selected from lists of eligibles established by competitive examination conducted by the State Civil Service Commission. In the institutions all technical and professional personnel are under Civil Service. The department's personnel practices are in accord with the rules and regulations established by the State Civil Service Commission.

Staff and management functions are now provided by an Office of Administrative Services, Office of Legal Services, Office of Program Research and Statistics, and Office of Public Information.

**Advisory Bodies.** The State Board of Public Welfare was established by Act of December 21, 1959 (Act No. 709) as an advisory body of the department. The same Act provided advisory committees for each of the six operating programs.

### Office of Public Assistance

The responsibilities of the Office of Public Assistance are those formerly carried by the Department of Public Assistance and set forth in the Act of June 24, 1937, P. L. 2051. The office is responsible for the administration of a program of financial assistance and services to Pennsylvania residents who are without sufficient resources to provide for themselves and their dependents a decent and healthful standard of living. Funds for assistance payments and administration are obtained from state appropriations and federal participation in certain programs.

The public assistance program is administered locally by County Boards of Assistance. Board members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serve without pay. The boards employ local personnel who determine eligibility and authorize assistance in accordance with the policies established by the department. The boards administer funds allocated by the department; hear appeals from persons requesting review of staff decisions; formulate local assistance policies and interpret their work to the public.

The Office of Public Assistance exercises general supervision over the County Boards to assure that assistance is administered in accord with the department's rules and regulations and with reasonable uniformity throughout the state. Funds for assistance and administration are allocated to the County Boards according to their needs.

**Public Assistance Program.** There are five types of assistance payments administered by the department and County Boards:

1. Old Age Assistance for persons 65 years of age and over.
2. Aid to Dependent Children for children under 18 who are living with a parent or other relative but are lacking the support or care of one or both parents.
3. Aid to Disabled for disabled persons between the ages of 18 and 65.



universities and state institutions. It also provides liaison with the Commonwealth Mental Health Foundation and psychiatric institutes.

**Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute.** Created by an enabling act of the Legislature in 1949 and officially opened on May 16, 1956, this institute is the state's newest training and research center in mental illness. While offering some short-term treatment, the emphasis of its work is to investigate the nature of mental illness and to develop techniques for healing, research and professional education. The training program includes under-graduate courses for medical students and post-graduate studies and training in all the allied disciplines. Residencies are available in both adult and child psychiatry. The institute's buildings are on a 19-acre tract at Henry Avenue and Abbottsford Road, Philadelphia.

**Commonwealth Mental Health Research Foundation.** This foundation was established by an Act of May 21, 1956 (P. L. 1642), to support and finance—from public funds and private donations—research and training in mental health. The foundation also is authorized to guide and direct the Commonwealth's research and training programs. It is administered by a board of trustees which receives recommendations from a professional advisory committee composed of psychiatrists and scientists.

### *Office for Children and Youth*

The basic function of this Office is to promote high standards of local, public and private child welfare services. While it has mandated responsibility for the supervision of agencies and institutions caring for children away from their own homes, it encourages programs designed to prevent family break-down and to keep children in their own homes. The Office carries out the department's responsibilities in the prevention of delinquency and in the care of young people who have been adjudged delinquent.

The years of childhood and adolescence are vulnerable years, and the Office for Children and Youth has the task of safeguarding the welfare of children when their circumstances are such as to warrant state intervention on their behalf. It carries out this task through the exercise of supervisory and licensing powers, administration of federal and state funds appropriated for child welfare purposes, operating state-owned training schools and forestry camps for delinquent youth, and offering technical advice and assistance to organizations and communities interested in problems of child welfare.

**Bureau of Family and Child Welfare.** Field staff of this bureau supervises approximately 500 public and private child caring agencies and institutions, including the application of special standards to agencies engaging in adoption placement. A special service staff provides consultation on aspects of child care and on in-service training methods. The bureau negotiates with county commissioners on the reimbursement program.

**Bureau of Youth Services.** Created to carry out duties given the department by the several Acts of the 1955-56 session of the General Assembly, this bureau is concerned exclusively with the prevention and treatment of juvenile delinquency. It offers consultation to juvenile courts, police forces and community agencies. It operates three youth development centers and two youth

forestry camps, and also supervises twenty-one public and private institutions for juvenile delinquents.

### *Office for the Aging*

In creating this Office as a separate instrument in 1956, the Department of Public Welfare demonstrated its deep interest in a rapidly increasing segment of the population and in the problems of the individuals in this group. The Office's objectives are to raise the standards of institutional care and to encourage communities to develop programs which will help elderly persons achieve or maintain an active part in community life.

**Bureau of Community Consultation.** Through its consultants, this bureau works with public and private agencies to promote wide understanding of the special needs of the aging and to encourage the establishment of recreation, housing, casework, employment and homemaker programs.

**Bureau of Standards and Supervision.** The department's legal responsibility for the inspection, licensing and supervision of nearly 1,000 nursing, convalescent and commercial boarding homes, county homes and non-profit homes for the aged is carried out by the field staff of this bureau. Through special consultation, training opportunities, and other means the bureau promotes programs of physical rehabilitation rather than custodial care.

### *Office for the Blind*

The purposes of the Office for the Blind as established by the Legislature are: "... to formulate a general policy and program for the prevention of blindness, and for the improvement of the condition of the blind in this Commonwealth."

Through its central office staff and six district offices, this Office works to provide the blind and visually handicapped person with those services necessary to enable him to overcome and compensate for his handicap. The objective is a normal and independent life for the blind individual and his acceptance in the economic, social, political and cultural life of the community. Programs for the prevention of blindness are developed by an increased public awareness of the causes and symptoms of eye ailments, early diagnosis and treatment, and the use of eye safety measures.

The Office for the Blind provides leadership, guidance and coordination of all work for the blind. It provides funds to private agencies to encourage them to develop expanded programs where needed. It acts as an agent for the Library of Congress in coordinating the distribution of talking book machines in the state. It reviews medical data and makes disability determinations under the provisions of the federal Social Security Act.

**Direct Rehabilitative Service to Blind Individuals.** Pre-school counselling is provided to families of young children who are blind or severely visually handicapped. The families learn how to aid and encourage the fullest development of their child's abilities.

Home-teaching is provided to seeing people who become blind and must learn new ways of adjustment. Instruction and training is given in personal care, grooming, indoor and out-door travel, braille, typing, household management and crafts in order to develop self-reliance and physical independence.

Vocational rehabilitation services are provided to help blind people choose and prepare themselves for remunerative occupations. Services include vocational guidance, medical treatment, training, books, special tools and equipment and placement on a job. A business enterprise program to help blind persons run their own businesses is also conducted to rehabilitate blind persons.

**Prevention of Blindness.** Medical treatment is provided to needy persons who have visual defects when correction may lead toward the improvement, conservation, or restoration of vision.

A mobile eye clinic is sponsored jointly by the Office for the Blind and the Pennsylvania Association for the Blind to provide diagnostic screening to needy people in rural areas where such services are not readily available.

Consultation and information services are provided to develop eye-health programs.

## Office of General and Special Hospitals

This office carries out the responsibilities of the Department of Public Welfare for the maintenance and improvement of standards of patient care in all hospitals in the state except mental hospitals and those operated by the Department of Health. It administers 10 state-owned general hospitals in association with their boards of trustees. Under the provisions of federal and state laws, it disburses federal funds for hospital construction.

**Bureau of Hospital Standards and Supervision.** Through consultation and inspection, the field staff of this bureau supervises over 300 private, proprietary and public hospitals providing general or special services. As required by law it licenses proprietary hospitals. The bureau develops and applies rules, regulations and standards for the operation of hospitals and in consultation with the Bureau of Survey and Construction approves plans for construction and major alteration.

**Bureau of State-Owned Hospitals.** This bureau provides intensive and specialized supervision and consultation to the state-owned general hospitals and on request to other hospitals. It reviews the plans of state-owned general hospitals for new construction or major alterations.

**Bureau of Survey and Construction.** In order to disburse federal Hill-Burton construction funds, this bureau annually revises the Pennsylvania Hospital Plan and approves plans and specifications for construction and major alteration of all hospitals. Under the federal programs, it schedules and follows the progress of building projects, audits their construction accounts and certifies them to the federal government for payment.

## Institutions

### STATE MENTAL HOSPITALS

Allentown State Hospital, Allentown, Lehigh County  
 Clarks Summit State Hospital, Clarks Summit, Lackawanna County  
 Danville State Hospital, Danville, Montour County  
 Dixmont State Hospital, Dixmont, Allegheny County  
 Embreeville State Hospital, Embreeville, Chester County  
 Farview State Hospital, Waymart, Wayne County

Harrisburg State Hospital, Harrisburg, Dauphin County  
 Hollidaysburg State Hospital, Hollidaysburg, Blair County  
 Mayview State Hospital, Mayview, Allegheny County  
 Norristown State Hospital, Norristown, Montgomery County  
 Philadelphia State Hospital, Philadelphia, Philadelphia County  
 Retreat State Hospital, Retreat, Luzerne County  
 Somerset State Hospital, Somerset, Somerset County  
 Torrance State Hospital, Torrance, Westmoreland County  
 Warren State Hospital, North Warren, Warren County  
 Wernersville State Hospital, Wernersville, Berks County  
 Woodville State Hospital, Woodville, Allegheny County

### STATE SCHOOLS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED

Hamburg State School and Hospital, Hamburg, Berks County  
 Laurelfon State Village, Laurelfon, Union County  
 Pennhurst State School, Spring City, Chester County  
 White Haven Annex, White Haven, Luzerne County  
 Polk State School, Polk, Venango County  
 Selinsgrove State School, Selinsgrove, Snyder County  
 Ebensburg Annex, Ebensburg, Cambria County

### OTHER MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES

Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute, Philadelphia, Philadelphia County  
 Eastern Mental Health Center, Philadelphia, Philadelphia County  
 Western Mental Health Center, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County  
 Haverford Mental Health Center, Haverford, Delaware County  
 Eastern Diagnostic and Evaluation Center for Children, Philadelphia, Philadelphia County  
 Western Diagnostic and Evaluation Center for Children, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County  
 Central Diagnostic and Evaluation Center for Children, Selinsgrove, Snyder County

### STATE GENERAL HOSPITALS

Ashland State Hospitals, Ashland, Schuylkill County  
 Blossburg State Hospital, Blossburg, Tioga County  
 Coaldale State Hospital, Coaldale, Schuylkill County  
 Connellsville State Hospital, Connellsville, Fayette County  
 Hazleton State Hospital, Hazleton, Luzerne County  
 Locust Mountain State Hospital, Shenandoah, Schuylkill County  
 Nanticoke State Hospital, Nanticoke, Luzerne County  
 Philipsburg State Hospital, Philipsburg, Centre County  
 Scranton State Hospital, Scranton, Lackawanna County  
 Shamokin State Hospital, Shamokin, Northumberland County

### INSTITUTIONS FOR JUVENILES

Canonsburg Youth Development Center, Canonsburg, Washington County  
 New Cumberland Youth Development Center, New Cumberland, Cumberland County  
 Waynesburg Youth Development Center, Waynesburg, Greene County  
 State Forestry Camp #1, Raccoon Creek State Park, Beaver County  
 State Forestry Camp #2, Hickory Run State Park, Carbon County

## DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

The Secretary's office is responsible for all departmental activities under the direction of the Secretary and three Deputy Secretaries; Executive Deputy Secretary for Administration and General Operations, the Deputy Secretary for General Fund Revenues, and the Deputy Secretary for Motor Fund Revenues. The following Service and Staff Divisions serve the Secretary's office directly: Public Information, Fiscal Management, Internal Audit, Management Methods, Personnel, Procurement and Supply, and Research and Statistics.

**The comptroller's office** is under and subject to the direct regulation, supervision and control of the Governor through the Secretary of Administration. As such, the primary duties are to supervise the recording of all transactions which relate to the central accounting system of the Commonwealth and to pre-audit and review all commitment and expenditure documents to assure their conformance with established policies and standards and their compliance with approved budget plan. The comptroller, as the chief accounting officer of the department, must maintain continuing working relationship with the budget secretary, the director of accounts and controls, and the secretary or other chief administrative officials of the department.

### General Fund Reserves

**Bureau of Corporation Taxes.** This bureau assesses and collects all corporate taxes, including foreign excise, capital stock, franchise, bank shares, corporate loans, gross receipts, insurance premium taxes, corporate net income, and others. The bureau consists of the following divisions: Legal, Taxing and Resettlement, Field Service, Accounting, and Receipts and Deposits.

**Bureau of County Collections.** This bureau administers the laws relating to Inheritance and Estate Taxes, Escheats, Realty Transfer Tax, and supervises the issuance of Fishing, Hunting, and Dog Licenses. The bureau includes the following divisions: Escheats, Inheritance Tax, Realty Transfer Tax and Miscellaneous Licenses.

**Bureau of Institutional Collections.** This bureau collects accounts due the Commonwealth through the operation of state-wide welfare, penal and educational institutions and through the operation of general and state-wide mental hospitals and institutions for the feeble-minded and epileptic. A revenue agent or associate agents are located at each institution to maintain the records, collect maintenance fees, etc.

**Bureau of Investigations and Collections.** This bureau, through its Headquarter and Field Divisions, collects delinquent taxes imposed by it and investigates in the field the following matters, accounts or other business over which the bureau has jurisdiction:

All reports from fining officers covering fines imposed for violation of the motor vehicles code are received by the motor law fines investigation

section which investigates magistrates dockets and collects outstanding fines.

It enforces and collects the beverage and spirituous and vinous liquor taxes from breweries, distilleries, rectifiers and importers through the sale of tax-paid crowns, malt liquor tax stamps, and spirituous and vinous liquor tax stamps.

It also enforces and collects the cigarette tax, and conducts audits and investigations of same.

**Bureau of Sales and Use Tax.** The Sales and Use Tax Bureau, through its Headquarters and Field Offices, administers and enforces the 4% Selective Sales and Use Tax imposed on the sale, use or rental of certain tangible personal property. It also administers and enforces the 4% Hotel Occupancy Tax. The bureau is administratively responsible for policies, procedures, public information, etc., related to these taxes and includes the following principal divisions: Accounting, Legal, Field Operations and Management Services.

### Motor Fund

**Bureau of Motor Vehicles.** The Bureau of Motor Vehicles collects all fees paid for the issuance of certificates of title and license plates for passenger automobiles, taxicabs, buses, trucks, motorcycles and trailers. Also issues license plates for tractors, also learners' permits and operators' licenses for motor vehicle operators. Maintains detailed records covering every motor vehicle and trailer and every motor vehicle operator in the State. It consists of the following divisions: Accounts, Correspondence, Graphotype, Motor Licenses, Records, Registration, Shipping and Mailing and Title.

**Bureau of Highway Safety.** The functions of the Bureau of Highway Safety are to create and develop methods for insuring the public safety on the highways. To this end it supervises the examination of new drivers, revokes and suspends motor vehicle registrations and operating privileges for proper cause and conducts hearings in connection therewith. It receives proof of financial responsibility from drivers required to file such proof before approving issuance of license thereto. It receives the reports of accidents and compiles accident statistics. It approves lighting devices and other equipment and organizes the semi-annual campaigns for the inspection of lighting devices, brakes and other safety appliances on motor vehicles. It includes the following divisions: Accidents and Violations, Financial Responsibility, Hearings and Inspection.

**Bureau of Liquid Fuels Tax.** The Bureau of Liquid Fuels Tax, through its administrative and auditing divisions, collects the tax imposed on all liquid fuels of which gasoline constitutes the major item. Reports of licensed and bonded whole sale distributors, including importers and refiners, as well as reports of common carriers, are required monthly to facilitate proper accounting and collections. Periodical audits and investigations of all accounts are made. The bureau also collects taxes imposed under the Fuel Use Tax Act.

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

The program of the Department of Commerce is primarily a program of economic development for the entire Commonwealth. Within the department are bureaus charged with Industrial Development, Community Development, Tourist and Travel Development and Business Services.

Two major factors are emphasized in the department's service operations: (a) the economic

redevelopment of chronic areas of unemployment throughout Pennsylvania, and the creating of new employment and business opportunities, (b) the effort to secure for Pennsylvania her full share of the nation's industrial growth and expansion of business.

The department with its major bureaus is staffed with trained technicians offering service to in-



dustry and to groups whose major interests center about Pennsylvania's economic betterment. These groups are the community industrial development organizations, utilities, railroads and industrial realtors.

The establishment of Department of Commerce regional offices in Pittsburgh, Erie, Scranton, and Philadelphia for southwestern, northwestern, northeastern, southeastern Pennsylvania, respectively, provides a liaison between the department's activities and the activities of communities, local planning commissions, urban redevelopment authorities, industrial development organizations and industrial development departments of utilities and railroads.

The department is administered by the Secretary of Commerce, appointed by the Governor by and with the consent of the Senate. The secretary is also chairman ex-officio of the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority and ex-officio member of the Pennsylvania State Planning Board.

Acts No. 50 and No. 51 of the 1939 General Assembly, created the Department of Commerce and charged it with the duty of "the promotion and development of business, industry and commerce in the Commonwealth." Act No. 51 was known as the "Commerce Law," and was approved May 10, 1939. It was amended in 1941, 1945 and again in 1955 with respect to responsibilities in the fields of urban redevelopment and industrial development.

**The Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority Act** (Act of May 17, 1956, Act No. 537) names the Secretary of Commerce as chairman and chief executive officer of the Authority Board. This act also directs the Department of Commerce to provide staff services to the authority for administration of the act, including liaison between the authority and industrial development agencies, and related organizations, and between the authority and other agencies of the Commonwealth whose facilities and services may be useful to the authority in its work.

The Department of Commerce is directed to administer the **Pennsylvania Industrial Development Assistance Act** (Act of May 31, 1956, Act No. 635). Under this Act grants are provided on a matching fund basis for the use in studies, surveys, planning and promotional programs related to industrial development on a county level. On the passage of the Act, one million dollars was appropriated by the General Assembly. In 1959 an additional four hundred thousand dollars was appropriated to continue the program.

The department, in carrying out the provisions of the act, receives applications and makes grants to recognized agencies, providing state aid to equal that raised by non-profit industrial development agencies within a particular county. Approval of the programs and supervision of their administration and a review of their programs are charged to the Department of Commerce.

The more important sections of the basic Commerce Law are:

**Section 2.** For several years an acute economic emergency has existed in certain parts of this Commonwealth, threatening the health, public safety, welfare and future prosperity of the people. Thousands of our citizens are without employment through no fault of their own, and appropriations required for their assistance are a heavy burden on the Commonwealth and her people. Such economic conditions demand the adoption of a public policy and an administrative program to alleviate these conditions and prevent their recurrence, which can be remedied only as business, industry and commerce are encouraged, rehabilitated, developed, and expanded, and only as the Commonwealth's communities and regions solve their physical development problems and make themselves attractive, convenient and economical areas in which to live and work. It is necessary that a department be empowered to effectuate such a program. Accordingly, the pow-

ers and duties hereinafter enumerated in this act are vested in the Department of Commerce.

**Section 3.** The Department of Commerce shall have the power, and its duty shall be:

(1) To investigate, study and undertake ways and means of promoting and encouraging the prosperous development and protecting the legitimate interests and welfare of Pennsylvania business, industry and commerce, within and without the Commonwealth.

(2) To investigate, study and undertake ways and means of expanding markets and promoting and developing new markets for Pennsylvania products.

(3) To promote and encourage the location and development of new business, industries and commerce within the Commonwealth.

(4) To investigate and study conditions affecting Pennsylvania business, industry and commerce, and to collect and disseminate information, and engage in technical studies, scientific investigations and statistical research, and educational activities necessary or useful for the proper execution of its duties in promoting and developing Pennsylvania business, industry and commerce within and without the Commonwealth.

(5) To cooperate with and assist persons, firms, associations, corporations, cooperative associations and other organizations, and the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, in the execution of its duties and functions under this act.

(6) To make to the General Assembly, from time to time, recommendations for the remedy or improvement of any conditions, and the elimination of any restrictions and burdens imposed by law, or otherwise existing, which adversely affect or retard the development and expansion of business, industry or commerce.

(7) To initiate, promote and conduct, or cause to be conducted, research designed to further new and more extensive uses and consumption of natural and other resources and their by-products; and, for such purposes, to enter into contracts and agreements with research laboratories maintained by educational or endowed institutions in this Commonwealth, and to expend appropriations made to the department for such purposes.

(8) To investigate and study conditions of unemployment, and to recommend specific remedies for the alleviation of such conditions, and aid in restoring employment in communities affected thereby, in order that the burden of public relief may be lessened.

(9) To aid and promote the elimination of unfair competition and trade practices tending to impair price stability and which are harmful to the financial soundness of business, industry and commerce, and to the wages and working conditions of employees.

(10) To encourage and develop commerce with other states and foreign countries, and to devise ways and means of removing trade barriers hampering the free flow of commerce between this and other states.

(11) To cooperate with interstate commissions engaged in formulating and promoting the adoption of interstate compacts and agreements helpful to business, industry and commerce.

(12) To provide planning assistance and to do planning work including surveys, land use studies, urban renewal plans, technical services and other elements of comprehensive planning programs in and for any counties, cities, boroughs, townships, towns or regions, and for the purpose to accept and utilize any funds, personnel or other assistance made available by the Federal Government or any of its agencies or made available from any other source, public or private, and notwithstanding the provisions of any other law and for the purposes of receiving and using Federal planning grants for provision of urban planning assistance to serve as the official State planning agency of the Commonwealth and to those ends to enter into agree-

ments or contracts regarding the acceptance or utilizations of such funds or assistance for any of the purposes authorized by this act.

(13) To cooperate with county, municipal, and regional planning commissions, zoning commissions, park and recreation boards, community development groups and similar agencies created for the purposes of aiding and encouraging an orderly, productive and coordinated development of the State, and encourage and assist in their creation, and also to cooperate with planning boards and similar bodies of other states and of the Federal Government, in formulating comprehensive regional plans and in the solution of regional problems. The department shall cooperate with and enlist the support of civic bodies, corporations and individuals in the attainment of these and similar objectives.

(14) To study housing conditions and needs throughout the Commonwealth, and devise ways and means of eliminating conditions of bad housing, such as slums or unsafe, unsanitary, inadequate, or overcrowded dwellings, or a combination of these conditions, accompanied and aggravated by an acute shortage of decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings, and of securing economies in the construction or renovation of dwellings so that additional safe, and sanitary houses may become available.

(15) To collect or develop and distribute information relating to housing, to improve methods of construction, planning and financing of housing, to the administration of public housing authorities, and to the construction, maintenance, and operation of projects by such authorities.

(16) To suggest and assist in the preparation of legislation relating to housing conditions and needs, building codes, health and sanitation standards and advise and assist municipalities in the formulation of ordinances relating thereto.

(17) To develop, administer or assist in the administration of any State program for the providing of housing.

(18) To exercise such jurisdiction and powers of supervision over housing authorities and their projects, as provided for in this act or as otherwise prescribed by law.

(19) To encourage, approve, supervise, and control the organization and operation of limited dividend housing companies and their projects.

(20) To recommend or approve areas, which areas may be within, adjacent to, or separate and apart from, areas of bad housing, as designated by the department, within which the development of housing projects by limited dividend housing companies may be undertaken.

(21) To cooperate with local or regional housing officials, agencies or authorities, as well as with those of other states and of the Federal Government.

(22) To promulgate rules and regulations to enforce and effectuate the purposes of this act.

**Section 4.** The Department of Commerce, in order to promote and develop business, industry, and commerce in the Commonwealth, shall have the power, and its duty shall be, to plan and conduct a program of information, advertising and publicity relating to the business, industrial, commercial, agricultural, educational, recreational, scenic, historic, highway and residential facilities, advantages and attractions of the Commonwealth, including any political subdivisions thereof, which may include newspaper, magazine, outdoor and radio advertising, both within and without the limits of the Commonwealth. The department shall encourage and, so far as it is practicable to do so, coordinate the activities of persons, firms, associations, corporations and other organizations engaged in publicizing and promoting such facilities, advantages and attractions of the Commonwealth, or any political subdivisions thereof.

In administering many of the State Planning Board functions now transferred to the Department

of Commerce under Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1955, the department may exercise the right of eminent domain and may hold public hearings (with all actions of the department subject to the right of adjudication procedure and appeal.)

The department also may require a housing or redeveloping authority to file periodical reports covering that agency's operations or activities.

## **\*The Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority**

Closely related to the basic aims of the Bureau of Industrial Development and an outstanding example of Pennsylvania's new approach to general economic development is the creation of the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. PIDA, as it is commonly referred to, has received nation-wide attention. It has provided a new and unique opportunity for community-state cooperation to encourage greater industrial growth within Pennsylvania.

With an initial 5-million dollar appropriation from the 1955 General Assembly, increased by \$3 million in 1957, and \$10,620,000 in 1959, the authority makes loans to community non-profit industrial development corporations in labor surplus areas. The loans are made as second mortgage loans of up to 30 per cent of construction cost of a new or expanding industrial plant.

Before loans are made, the local non-profit group must raise at least 20 per cent of the cost of the project and have a responsible industrial user committed in advance to lease or purchase and operate the plant. A firm commitment for a first mortgage loan from other sources, usually bank mortgages, provides the balance of the project financing. A 2 per cent interest rate on its loans has been set by the authority and 25 years has been established as the maximum term of the loans.

The affairs of the authority are guided by an 11-member board of directors. Seven members represent the general public and four are ex-officio members from the Governor's Cabinet. These include the Secretaries of Banking, Labor and Industry, Internal Affairs and the Secretary of Commerce, who serves as board chairman and chief executive officer.

The citizen members are: J. Robert Baldwin, President, Baldwin Brothers Construction Co., Erie; Victor C. Diehm, President, Hazleton Broadcasting Company, Hazleton; Asbury W. Lee, III, President, Clearfield Trust Co., Clearfield; Thomas L. Moran, General Manager, Scranton Times, Scranton; Hon. J. Dean Polen, Avella; Max F. Balcom, Director-Consultant, Sylvania Products Corp., Emporium; Francis X. McBrearty, Manager, Industrial Development Department, Reading Railroad, Philadelphia.

**Bureau of Industrial Development.** The Bureau of Industrial Development has as its major aim the strengthening of the industrial stability and the economic growth of the Commonwealth. The Bureau has two divisions: Plant Location and Research. In addition to working directly with company officials charged with responsibility in plant expansion and plant location, the trained personnel of these two divisions provide professional services to community industrial development organizations, industrial realtors, and the industrial development departments of utilities and railroads.

The staff of the plant location division solicits industrial prospects outside Pennsylvania, conducts prospect industries on Pennsylvania community inspection trips, services inquiring industrial prospects and maintains liaison with the various Pennsylvania organizations whose principal concern is industrial development.

\* This is an independent agency staffed by the Department of Commerce as provided by law.

The *research division staff* concentrates on the problems of industrial marketing, plant location economics, and area and regional studies. This staff provides industries and industrial engineering firms, as well as local chambers of commerce, utilities and railroads, with special economic data on plant location factors. In collaboration with outside consultants, industrial opportunity studies in specific product and industry fields are developed by the staff.

At the same time, the staff also works with technicians from other state agencies on problems of labor supply, minerals, forest products, production materials, and local and corporate taxation.

**Bureau of Community Development.** The Bureau of Community Development has the responsibility of stimulating and assisting efforts which will enable Pennsylvanians to enjoy the benefits and conveniences of improved housing, commercial and industrial establishments, community facilities, and general community environment. The bureau helps municipal, county and regional agencies to organize and maintain effective community development programs.

The bureau's *Housing and Redevelopment Division* administers the two programs developed in accordance with the provisions of the Housing and Redevelopment Law of 1949, as amended. The General Assembly appropriated initially \$15 million for these purposes, of which not more than 30 per cent was available for redevelopment grants. An additional \$5 million was appropriated in 1955 for redevelopment, \$2.8 million in 1957 and \$5 million in 1959.

Under the housing programs, the Commonwealth has made capital grants to public and private developers, after competitive bidding, totaling \$10,227,271. The grants provided up to 35 per cent of the preoccupancy costs of 3,229 rental dwellings for middle-income families. These dwellings are in 35 projects located in 34 communities. Under the grant contracts, the division supervised the rents, operation and maintenance of these projects for 28 years. The division also receives annual operating and financial reports from all housing authorities in the Commonwealth.

In the redevelopment program, the division, as of December 13, 1959, had supervised the granting of \$11,964,202 to aid in the financing of 55 redevelopment projects in 36 localities. The cost of acquisition and demolition of blighted properties in a redevelopment area, less the money received in the resale of the cleared land, equals the net project cost. The cost is shared by the Federal, State, and local governments. For each one dollar of local money spent to help pay for this cost, the Commonwealth generally makes a grant of one dollar and the Federal government a grant of four dollars. The Housing and Redevelopment Division provides continuing advice and guidance to local redevelopment authorities.

The bureau's *Planning Division* provides advice and guidance to community planning organizations on their program, budget, staff and regulatory ordinances. As of November, 1959, a total of 460 local, 18 regional and 23 county planning commissions had been organized in Pennsylvania. The division encourages the establishment of additional planning commissions and comprehensive planning programs.

In cooperation with the Federal government, the division administers the program for Urban Planning Assistance authorized by Section 701 of the Federal Housing Act of 1954, as amended. Under this program, the division uses Federal grants received by the Commonwealth to provide technical planning assistance to eligible Pennsylvania municipalities. Each municipality which participates in this program must agree to undertake and finance planning studies which will lead to the development of a comprehensive community plan and an active continuing planning pro-

gram. The municipality pays half of the cost of the approved planning studies, while the Commonwealth pays the other half of the cost from the Federal grant.

As of November, 1959, the division was administering 140 urban planning assistance projects in 92 Pennsylvania municipalities. The technical planning studies were being completed under division supervision by 21 planning consultant organizations. The total cost of these projects will be about \$1,018,900, which includes Federal grants of \$506,700, State contributions for supervision of \$88,400, and municipal contributions of \$423,800.

Under provisions of the 1959 amendments to the Federal Housing Act, municipalities and counties with populations of less than 50,000 can apply to the Planning Division to participate in this program.

The bureau's *Recreation Specialist* works with municipalities, school districts, recreation commissions, and other agencies that sponsor and administer public recreation facilities and programs. He provides advice about the scope and content of recreation programs so that they meet the needs and interests of all age groups in the community. He furnishes information about the need for, acquisition, and development of indoor and outdoor recreation facilities, as well as the administration, staffing, and financing of recreation programs.

Approximately 1,200 Pennsylvania communities operated recreation programs during 1959. Of these, about 200 communities had some full-time staff working on the year-round programs; the rest operated primarily Summer recreation programs.

The Bureau of Community Development has published a series of manuals on planning powers and procedures for Pennsylvania communities.

**Bureau of Vacation and Travel Development.** The promotion of pleasure travel into Pennsylvania, the major function of the Bureau of Vacation and Travel Development, consists of two principal phases.

An *18-member Travel Industry Advisory Council*, representing the many segments of Pennsylvania's tourist travel industry, assists in formulating and periodically reviews the overall program of the bureau. (The council's membership is listed in the Manual's personnel section for the Department of Commerce.)

One major phase of the program is promotion, publicity and advertising aimed toward the out-of-state traveler. The department conducts an extensive advertising campaign in many out-of-state metropolitan newspapers and national magazines, and prepares publicity stories and photographs for magazine writers and editors. Features are distributed regularly to travel editors of all major newspapers.

Preparation of printed literature and nationwide distribution of promotional material play an important part in the department's overall campaign of increasing Pennsylvania's estimated one-billion dollar annual tourist-travel business. The design and production of folders such as "Calendar of Tourist Events," "Sources of Pennsylvania Travel Information," "Pennsylvania's State Parks," etc., is undertaken within the department.

The department's tourist inquiry section answers an estimated 200,000 inquiries for travel information annually.

In replying to these requests, the bureau distributes over one and one-half million pieces of literature, much of which is furnished by community organizations and trade associations in the vacation and travel fields.

A *Student Inquiry Section* is operated in order to efficiently service the thousands of requests for information submitted to the Commonwealth by students in the course of their school work.

*Tourist Information Centers* are operated seasonally on the Pennsylvania Turnpike, staffed by

department employees. The department also exhibits and staffs state information booths at various travel shows throughout the Eastern United States.

A second major phase of the department's tourist travel promotion is focused on the community organizations and associations throughout Pennsylvania. Here the bureau offers the services of its professional staff members. Upon request, members of this staff address meetings, encourage local participation in travel promotion, cooperate in preparation of area literature and distribute regional publicity.

The Department of Commerce frequently serves as co-host with local groups in meeting with travel writers and promotion directors. Such meetings result in national publicity and increases tourist traffic both for the Commonwealth generally and for particular communities and areas.

**Bureau of Business Services.** This new bureau will establish and administer a special program devoted to the technical information needs of business firms established in Pennsylvania.

In conducting this program the bureau will cooperate with all appropriate public and private agencies in the Commonwealth, the United States Department of Commerce, the Federal Small Business Administration, the United States Chamber of Commerce, University bureaus of business

research, business administration schools of colleges and universities, management, marketing and other business consulting firms and professional associations and similar organizations.

It is the function of this bureau to bring to the attention of the business man the availability of services, publications and advice, that will aid him in the operation of his business.

The bureau will give special attention to the following:

- (a) Organizing of regional clinics, forums, workshops and conferences.
- (b) Sources of information pertaining to Federal and State procurement policies.
- (c) Sources of information on Federal Defense procurement policies.
- (d) Sources of information on long and short term financing available to all business but particularly to new and expanding businesses.
- (e) The individual desiring to establish his own firm or enterprise and desirous of information on all rules and regulations that are necessary to the lawful operation of a business in the Commonwealth.

All activities of the bureau are designed to amplify and supplement existing services rather than duplicate or replace services now available to business and industry.

## GAME COMMISSION

The Pennsylvania Game Commission is an independent administrative commission, consisting of eight competent citizens of this Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the Senate.

**Commission Members.** Under the law the members of the commission shall be well informed on the subject of wildlife conservation and restoration, and one member shall be appointed from each of the geographical sections of the state outlined in the game law. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services.

The members of the commission shall hold office for eight years, with terms beginning on the third Tuesday of January, and staggered so that the terms of two members expire each odd-numbered year.

The commission is required to hold meetings at its Harrisburg office in January and in either June or July, and at such other times and places within the state as it may deem necessary.

**Officers and Executive Director.** The Game Commission annually elects a president and vice-president from among its members. It selects an executive director to serve at its pleasure and fixes his compensation. The executive director is the chief game protector of the Commonwealth, and is the chief administrative officer of the commission in full charge of all activities under its jurisdiction.

It is the duty of the commission to protect, propagate, manage, and preserve the game, fur-bearing animals and protected birds of the state, and to enforce the laws of the Commonwealth relating thereto. This includes the proper management of the state game lands, state game refuges, state game farms, cooperative farm-game projects, propagation and other areas. It annually makes rules and regulations under authority of the law to govern hunting and trapping seasons and bag limits as changing conditions require.

**Game Protectors and Employees.** The commission is authorized to appoint such number of game protectors and employees as may be needed to discharge properly the duties devolving upon it. In addition, the commission may also appoint deputy game protectors in such manner as may be necessary. Deputies receive no compensation for services rendered or expenses incurred, unless specifically employed for special duties by written order of the executive director. All salaried employees of the commission are forbidden by law from engaging in political activity of any kind.

**Revenue.** The commission's major source of revenue consists of hunting license fees. No part of its expenditures comes from general taxation or from legislative appropriations from the General Fund.

The game laws of the Commonwealth are published biennially in codified form for the use of the general public.

## FISH COMMISSION

The Pennsylvania Fish Commission was created by the Act of April 25, 1949. Under the provision of this Act, the former Board of Fish Commissioners shall now be known as the Pennsylvania Fish Commission, consisting of eight members who shall be competent citizens of the state, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the Senate. The members serve without compensation and shall be persons well informed

on the subjects of conservation and restoration of fish and wildlife. Each shall serve for a period of eight years and until their successors are appointed. Upon the death, resignation, or removal from office of any member so appointed, the Governor shall appoint a competent person to serve for the unexpired term.

In so far as practicable, the members of the Pennsylvania Fish Commission shall be appointed

the approval of the Governor, fix the compensation of an executive director,

- The executive director shall be the chief fish warden and shall have charge of, direct, supervise and control all employees of the commission in the performance of their respective duties. He shall also be a member of the Water and Power Resources Board, the Sanitary Water Board, the Pennsylvania State Park and Harbor Commission, of Erie, and the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission.

- The director shall have authority to have printed the biennial report of the commission and such bulletins, literature, posters and other printing as may be necessary to the work of the commission, including the Pennsylvania Angler, for which subscription rates shall be fixed by the commission.

- Specifically, the work of the Fish Commission, under the direction of the executive director, is classified under the following divisions: law enforcement; propagation and distribution; fish research and management; real estate; engineering and development; conservation education and administrative services.

- Law Enforcement.** The protection and law enforcement duties of the Fish Commission are assigned to the executive director who shall be the chief fish warden and its warden force, consisting of one chief enforcement officer, six regional supervisors and presently, a force of fifty wardens. Among the wardens' duties are the patrol of the waters of the Commonwealth and enforcement of the laws governing fishing in the inland waters and boundary waters. The latter includes the Delaware River and Lake Erie. The warden force is also charged with the enforcement of the motorboat laws relating to inland waters of the Commonwealth. Included also in their duties are investigations of pollution of the state's waters, investigations attending applications for permission to draw down lakes and ponds, investigations of applications for mining permits and requests for stream channel widening or diversion.

- Propagation and Distribution.** This includes all facets of Fish Commission activity attending the maintenance of fish hatcheries, the propagation and raising of fish and their distribution to the waters of the Commonwealth open to public fishing.

- Fish Research and Fishery Management.** The Pennsylvania Fish Commission has become a leader among similar agencies throughout the country in fishery research. Experiments on breeding improved strains of hatchery reared fish, specifically trout at this time, are well advanced. Already trout strains have been developed that produce more and larger eggs and a greater survival of the fry. These characteristics make possible a more rapid growth, better utilization of fish food, and lessening the number of large breeder trout that must be carried at the hatcheries.

- Also, under the heading of research falls the survey of the lakes and streams of the Commonwealth to determine the species of fish for which the waters are best suited, and how the fish carrying capacity and fishing potential of those waters can be improved. To a major degree, these activities have become a part of the duties of fishery managers, six of whom have been assigned to the respective regions of the state. These managers share headquarters with the warden supervisors. In addition to stream and lake studies, the managers, among other duties, assist in the investigation of pollution, applications for channel changes and water diversions and in conservation education endeavors.

- Conservation Education.** The activities and program of the Fish Commission and information on fish and fishing in general in the Commonwealth, are channeled to the public through the public relations division of conservation education. The means and media employed and enlisted include

At the meeting held in July of each year, the commission shall elect one of its members as president and one of its members as vice-president. Such officers shall hold office for a period of one year.

The commission shall make, administer and enforce rules and regulations relating to the protection, propagation and distribution of fish and for the angling, catching or removal of fish in or from any waters, artificial or otherwise, wholly within this Commonwealth, or in waters lying between this Commonwealth and any other state, including the waters of such part of any lake of more than 5,000 acres lying between this Commonwealth and any other state.

It shall appoint such number of competent people as in its opinion may be needed to discharge properly the duties devolving upon it. Among the appointees shall be fish wardens, special fish wardens, stenographers and others, including technical personnel detailed to such duties as in its opinion may be deemed advisable and necessary.

The Fish Commission further shall have the power and duty to control and manage all hatching stations and fish cultural establishments, to make free distribution or planting of fish produced at state fish hatcheries, or otherwise acquired, in the following order or preference: first, to the waters of the Commonwealth open to public fishing; second, to persons connected with public schools and other institutions of learning who may apply for same for educational purposes or for scientific research; third, to fish associations and individuals to stock any stream, lake or pond in which the public is permitted to fish. To set aside at its discretion, or upon proper petition, such waters as it may judge best, as nursery waters in which fishing shall be prohibited.

It shall obtain and transmit for publication information respecting the laws relating to the protection of fish and the extent and conditions of the fisheries of the Commonwealth.

**Executive Director.** It shall also appoint an executive director to serve at its pleasure, and, with

regular news releases both to the wire services and by direct mail to newspapers, radio and television stations and to outdoor writers; the **Pennsylvania Angler**, official monthly publication of the Commission, subscription fee, \$1 per year; booklets and other informative literature, most recent of which is "Pennsylvania Fishes,"—fee, \$.25; slide lectures and motion pictures; personal appearances before fish and game associations, civic clubs, schools and other groups by commission personnel and the commissioners.

**Real Estate.** The provisions of the Acts of Legislature pertaining to the Fish Code provide that: (n) The sum of one dollar (\$1.00) from each resident and non-resident fishing license fee shall be used exclusively for (1) the acquisition, leasing, development, management and maintenance of public fishing waters and of areas for providing access to fishing waters and the carrying out of lake and stream reclamation and improvement; (2) the rebuilding of torn out dams and (3) the study of problems related to better fishing but in no event shall any of the funds be used for propagation of trout. (a) The Commission is specifically authorized to enter into cooperative agreements with agencies of the United States Government, interstate compact agencies, other agencies of the Commonwealth and subdivisions of the Commonwealth, including authorities and soil conservation agencies, singly or in concert, for impounding, managing, using, maintaining and operating waters for public fishing, and is authorized to expend moneys from the Fish Fund for the Commission's agreed upon pro rata share of the cost of the acquisition, construction, operation and maintenance of the same. The

Commission is further authorized to enter into similar agreements and undertake similar expenditures in conjunction with private or commercial interests for the same purposes.

In accordance with these provisions, an accelerated program is in force to secure for the use of the fishing and boating public as much water area as is possible through purchase, lease or easement. The demand for water frontage for private use is increasing daily and with this demand, the cost raises also. The Commission is trying to secure as much access to existing water as possible, even at today's prices, because what isn't secured today, cannot be secured later due to private usage or exorbitant prices.

**Engineering and Development.** Construction projects undertaken by the Fish Commission, whether they be within its hatchery system—ponds, water systems, roadways, buildings—or that attend new lakes, stream improvements, the development of access areas, are engineered and supervised or actually done by its engineering and development division.

**Administrative Services.** The functions and performance of this division apply chiefly to its internal affairs—personnel, records, reports, minutes of meetings, etc. Its services, however, do extend to the public through the issuance of the several types of special permits required both by the Pennsylvania Fish Law and by the regulation of the commission, through the preparation of the fish laws book, through the regulations and summary book that accompanies the fishing license, and through the motor boat regulations book that accompanies that license.

## PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, created March 31, 1937, is a quasi-judicial agency of the Legislature with the primary duty to regulate the intrastate rates and service of public utilities operating in the Commonwealth. Its chief objective is to establish and maintain reasonable rates and adequate service.

The commission is comprised of five members appointed by the Governor for staggered terms of 10 years each, subject to confirmation by two-thirds of the Senate membership. The regulatory agency functions through these five bureaus: Secretary, Rates and Research, Transportation, Accounts and Law, the latter under control of counsel appointed by the Attorney General with the Governor's approval.

Commission regulation follows the Public Utility Law effective June 1, 1937. Under this law, companies, corporations or persons are utilities subject to commission jurisdiction when engaged in furnishing any of the following services to the public for compensation:

Natural or manufactured gas, telephone, telegraph, electric, steam, water, sewerage collection and disposal, common carriage of passengers or property (train, bus, truck, streetcar, taxicab, aircraft and ferry), gas and oil pipeline transmission and wharf. The law further empowers the commission to prescribe minimum rates and establish accounting and service requirements for motor contract carriers (trucks).

Organization of utilities and start of operation requires commission approval, as does extension or abandonment of service. Utility service by municipalities is exempt from regulation with exception of that part furnished beyond their corporate limits.

Commission operation is virtually self-sustaining, the law providing that its major expense be prorated among the regulated utilities.

One of two major commission functions is regulation of rates charged by utilities, and the agency is vested with broad powers in this field in behalf of the consumer and the company. It has jurisdiction to ascertain fair and reasonable rates and, pending a final determination in rate proceedings, may provide for temporary rates.

It has the discretionary authority to suspend proposed rate increases for nine months if preliminary studies required by law indicate they may produce excessive returns. Investigations and public hearings are held to determine justification of suspended rate increases.

The commission has the right, in rate adjudications, to examine physical property of utilities and police their books and accounts. It may prescribe tariffs under which rates may be collected, determine refunds to customers where excessive charges have been made, and act to eliminate discrimination in rates.

Under the law, utilities cannot charge rates other than those officially on file with the commission and, except as may be allowed in special circumstances, are prohibited from requiring payments in advance.

The other major function is regulation of utility service and facilities to the end that both are adequate, efficient, safe and reasonable for the consuming public. Important in this supervision is commission authority to prescribe how public highways cross utility facilities, particularly in cases involving railroad crossings.

Safety and traffic flow are of paramount concern in crossing eliminations, alterations and protection improvements. The commission may determine,

or have local courts decide, property damages involved in crossing cases.

Public hearings are afforded all interested parties in both rate and service matters.

The commission requires utilities, with certain exceptions, to get approval for the transfer (sale, merger or otherwise) to another utility or municipality, of property used and useful in the public service.

Utilities also must report accidents to the commission which inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate for public use. Penalties may be imposed on utilities, their officers, agents or employees for violation of commission orders or regulations.

The commission establishes uniform accounting systems for utilities and requires them to maintain perpetual property inventories and carry on their books proper sums for annual depreciation. Burden of proof is on the utility to justify accounting entries.

Issuance of utility securities is controlled through commission power to reject security transaction proposals. Relations of utilities with affiliated interests are of extreme importance and carefully scrutinized under the law designed to give the commission complete information in this area.

Utilities must file with the commission all service contracts with affiliated interests. If investigation shows contract charges are improper or unreasonable, the commission may order elimination of excessive amounts affecting cost of service to the public.

In addition to processing numerous service requests, the commission maintains meter testing apparatus to help settle disputes over gas, water and electric meter readings and tampering.

In exercising its power and duties, the commission may generally issue any regulations deemed necessary within framework of its governing law.

## LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board is an independent administrative board created by an Act of Assembly approved November 29, 1933, and is authorized and empowered by law to regulate and control the traffic in alcoholic beverages within the Commonwealth. The board consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the membership of the Senate.

The board appoints its own secretary. All other officials and employees, with the exception of the assistant attorneys general, special assistant attorneys general, and hearing examiners, are appointed in accordance with the civil service provisions of the Pennsylvania Liquor Code.

The board is empowered to regulate and restrain the sale, manufacture, possession, transportation, importation, traffic in, and use of alcohol, and alcoholic and malt or brewed beverages. It has the power to buy, import, possess and sell liquor (including wines) and alcohol, to fix the wholesale and retail prices thereof and to determine where the state liquor stores may be operated.

The board is authorized to grant, issue, suspend and revoke all licenses and permits in accordance with the liquor laws. It has the right to determine the nature, form and capacity of all packages and original containers used for liquor, alcohol and malt or brewed beverages.

Pennsylvania's liquor control system embraces three basic functions: operating a system of state liquor stores, issuing licenses and enforcing the laws.

**Bureau of State Stores.** The board operates 646 liquor stores. The major operations are testing, warehousing, distributing, selling and providing the necessary stores and equipment facilities.

Malt beverages are sold by the brewer through distributors and retailers to the consumer but control is maintained by the board. Clubs, hotels and restaurants with licenses to sell liquor by the drink are obliged to purchase their supplies at the state stores.

**Bureau of Purchasing.** The board is said to be the largest buyer of liquor in the world. The Bureau of Purchasing prepares orders for all items regularly stocked by the state stores. Any item not stocked is obtained upon request. Purchases of liquor are subject to approval of the Auditor General.

**Bureau of Licensing.** The Bureau of Licensing annually grants approximately 50,000 licenses and permits which fall into three general classes, retail, wholesale and manufacturing. About 22,000 of this total are the retail licenses issued to restaurants, hotels, clubs and public-service carriers to sell liquor and malt or brewed beverages by the drink.

Wholesale licenses are issued to malt-beverage distributors and importing distributors, liquor importers and dealers in sacramental wine, while manufacturing licenses are issued to wineries, distilleries and breweries. Nineteen types of permits are issued for such purposes as amusements on retail licensed premises, wholesale purchases of alcohol, sale or promotion of a vendor's products on special order and other specific privileges. All licenses and permits must be renewed on an annual basis.

**Bureau of Enforcement.** The Bureau of Enforcement presents the police power of the board. It comprises an administrative staff and nine enforcement districts located at centers of population throughout the state. Enforcement agents watch particularly for evidence of illegal manufacture and traffic.

They investigate the records of all applicants for licenses, check conditions on licensed premises and see that the physical requirements for licensing are met. They cooperate with local and federal police authorities.

**Bureau of Personnel.** This bureau is responsible for all personnel records, including preparation of the salary payrolls which are subject to a check by the comptroller and the fiscal officers of the Commonwealth. It also controls the civil service system for the board in accordance with the civil service laws.

**Bureau of Accounting and Service.** The comptroller, as head of this bureau, is in charge of all budgeting, accounting, auditing, investigating, recording and related office work of the board and accounts for all receipts and disbursements.

**Bureau of Administrative Services.** This bureau arranges for the purchase of supplies, equipment and services, including all communication facilities. It provides custodial care, elevator operation and maintenance of the Northwest Office Building, its grounds and equipment. It also conducts a program of general staff services for the state stores, field offices and warehouses.

## MILK CONTROL COMMISSION

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was first set up on a temporary basis under Act No. 37, approved January 2, 1934, and Act No. 43, approved April 30, 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P. L. 417, which was approved April 28, 1937. Amendments were made to the Act in 1941, in 1943 and in 1947.

The commission was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of this Commonwealth, including all matters pertaining to the production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution and sale of milk and milk products in this Commonwealth, for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

**Commissioners.** The commission consists of three members with equal powers, one of whom is designated as chairman by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

One of the main functions of the commission is to conduct public hearings from time to time in order to receive testimony as a basis for fixing prices which dealers shall pay to producers and charge to consumers. The commission is instructed by the Act to bond all milk dealers who purchase their supplies from Pennsylvania producers and this provision has, on many occasions, saved producers from financial loss. All milk dealers who sell milk or dairy products to consumers in Pennsylvania must hold licenses issued by the commission. The commission is empowered to issue subpoenas, general orders, rules and regulations, in order to comply with the intent of the law.

The commission is organized into three bureaus: administrative, audits and investigations, and accounts and statistics. The commission also has a legal bureau which is composed of attorneys

assigned by the Department of Justice and which acts as a sub-branch of the administrative division.

**The Bureau of Audits and Investigations** receives and investigates complaints in violation of the law and orders of the commission. A staff of examiners, investigators and dairy inspectors is located in each of the six districts in the state. Examiners inspect and audit records of milk dealers to insure prompt and proper payments to milk producers; investigators investigate and prosecute violations of the law in connection with milk control commission orders and dairy inspectors check-test butterfat content of producers' milk samples to insure payment to milk producers on the proper basis. This branch of the commission also has charge of issuing licenses and bonding milk dealers and handlers.

**The Bureau of Accounts and Statistics** requires monthly reports and annual financial statements from dealers. This information is used in the administration of the law. It compiles statistical data in connection with the movement of milk not only within the Commonwealth but also the shipment of milk in interstate commerce. This bureau also examines data representing the operation of dealers in all milk marketing areas of the Commonwealth and presents this information to the commission through the public hearings in order that not only the commission but all interested parties may have information concerning dealers' profits and the spread allowed to them.

Members of the commission have organized a committee composed of fourteen producer representatives and fourteen dealer representatives who meet from time to time in order to advise the commission concerning various policies which may work to the benefit of the industry generally. The advice of this committee is most helpful and adds a democratic flavor to the activities of a regulatory agency.

## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

**Membership.** The State Civil Service Commission, an independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, P. L. 250, as amended by the Acts of August 5, 1941, P. L. 781; May 21, 1943, P. L. 600; March 20, 1945, P. L. 44; and June 25, 1947, P. L. 930. The commission consists of three members, not more than two of whom shall be of the same political affiliation. Their terms are for six years or until a successor is appointed and qualified. One of the members is designated chairman by the Governor.

**Duties.** The purpose of the Civil Service Act of August 5, 1941, P. L. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the administration of the Government of this Commonwealth by (1) establishing conditions of service which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability, and (2) appointing and promoting said persons on the basis of merit and fitness. The Civil Service Act prescribes the powers and duties of the commission, expressly providing that the executive director shall direct and supervise all the administrative work, and shall exercise certain powers and duties under the direction and supervision of the commission. The commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making effective the provisions of the Act, and to approve, modify, or reject classifications plans and compensation schedules for the classified service, reporting the latter to the Executive Board. It has the duty, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, and removal, to conduct investigations, hold public hearings, render decisions on appeals, and record findings and conclusions. Another commission duty is to make investigations requested by the

Governor or the Legislature, and any other investigations of matters which relate to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Civil Service Act.

**Agencies and Offices Served.** Initially, civil service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, the Bureau of Employment Security in the Department of Labor and Industry, the Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. This application was mandated in the Act. Subsequently, by means of the provision whereby the services and facilities of the commission and its staff are made available to other agencies of the Commonwealth and political subdivisions thereof, personnel services have been extended to approximately 12,000 additional employees. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto, added approximately 10,000 professional and technical positions to the civil service program. Thirty departments, boards, and commissions, including one political subdivision—approximately 24,000 employees—now participate in the commission's program of personnel services. They are Departments of Agriculture, Banking, Commerce, Forests and Waters, Governor's Office, Departments of Health, Highways, Insurance, Justice, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs, Mines and Mineral Industries, Pennsylvania State Police, Departments of Property and Supplies, Public Instruction, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, Liquor Control Board, Board of Parole, State Planning Board, State Employees' Retirement Board, State Tax Equalization Board, Civil Service Commission, Fish Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Milk Control Commission, State Council of Civil Defense, Lower Bucks County Joint Municipal Authority.



## PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PAROLE

The Pennsylvania Board of Parole, an independent administrative board consisting of three members appointed by the Governor by and with the consent of two-thirds of all the members of the Senate, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, P. L. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, P. L. 767.

The legislation was designed to set up a uniform and exclusive system for the administration of parole in the Commonwealth. Board members may not hold other public office nor engage in other employment.

**Parole Power.** The board is given general power to parole and reparole, commit and recommit for violations of parole, and to discharge from parole. It also has certain powers of supervision over

persons placed on probation. The law specifically provides for the investigation of the circumstances of offenses for which persons are committed to prison, the character and background of such persons, and their conduct and condition while in prison.

The board is authorized to grant paroles upon its own motion and is directed to hear proper and timely applications from prisoners, their attorneys, relatives or friends. It supervises parolees from other states residing in the Commonwealth and makes investigations and recommendations to the Board of Pardons.

**Employees.** The board may appoint such officers, agents and employees as may be necessary to carry out its functions.

## PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission was created by Act No. 446, approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, the State Museum, and the State Archives. It is an independent administrative commission, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, ex-officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President pro tempore, and two members of the House of Representatives, appointed by the Speaker. The chairman, who is designated by the Governor, is an ex-officio member of the Geographic Board, the Bushy Run Battlefield Commission, and the Brandywine Battlefield Commission. The executive director is appointed by the commission.

**Commonwealth Duties.** The commission serves as the official agency of the Commonwealth for the conservation of Pennsylvania's historic heritage and the preservation of public records, historical documents and objects of historic interest. Its powers and duties fall into five principal fields: Historic properties and markers, archaeological research and publication, historical research and publication, care of public records, and the State Museum.

**Properties.** The commission may assume the care and maintenance of historic buildings, monuments, or antiques committed to its custody by the General Assembly. At the present time the Historical and Museum Commission is thus responsible for 26 properties, including Old Economy, Fort Augusta, Cornwall Furnace, Pennsbury Memorial, Morton Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, the Flagship Niagara, Ephrata Cloister, Pottsgrove Mansion, Drake Well Memorial Park, Governor Printz Park, Fort Le Boeuf Memorial, Warrior Run Church, the Pennsylvania Farm Museum of Landis Valley, Admiral Peary Park, Conrad Weiser Memorial Park, Graeme Park, Hope Lodge, Twenty-eighth Division Shrine, Seairight Toll House, Old Brown's Mill School, Captain William Phillips' Rangers Memorial, Old Bradford House, Tuscarora Academy, Joseph Priestley Home, and the Pechin House. Rules and regulations for the visitation of the historic properties may be made and enforced by the commission, and it may also charge admission fees, to be paid into the Historical Preservation Fund of the State Treasury.

The commission may mark the places where historical events have occurred, and may take title, in the name of the Commonwealth, to the sites of the markers. It may also approve or

disapprove the design and proposed location of all historic monuments, memorials, buildings, tablets, and inscriptions; and may cooperate in the care and restoration of historic sites, buildings, battlefields, and other historic undertakings maintained or executed in whole or in part at the expense of the Commonwealth. The inscriptions and proposed locations of all historic markers to be placed by public or private persons or organizations are to be submitted to the Historical and Museum Commission for approval.

**Research and Publications.** Archaeological research and publication are authorized by several provisions of the law. The commission may, upon its own initiative, or in cooperation with reputable persons or organizations, conduct archaeological investigations relative to the aboriginal inhabitants of Pennsylvania, and report the results for public information. It may carry on archaeological excavations, may prepare descriptive lists of sites, may consult and procure the advice of archaeological experts, and may prepare for publication data gathered through this work. It may publish or republish matters of archaeological interest.

Historical research and publication are authorized in similar manner. The commission is responsible for editing the *Pennsylvania Archives*. It may, upon its own initiative, or in cooperation with reputable societies or organizations, conduct investigations of historical matters relative to Pennsylvania and report the results for public information. It may gather information by historical research, by microfilming or otherwise copying historic documents, letters and records, by analyzing and determining their authenticity, and by compiling lists and guides to the materials for Pennsylvania history. For the purpose of historical research it may examine any public records within the control of the several departments, boards or commissions of the Commonwealth, and may copy any such records. It may publish or republish matters of historical interest.

**Public Records.** The Historical and Museum Commission is charged with the preservation of all public records throughout the Commonwealth. It must give special attention to the preservation of all records of the state government, not in current use, and of historical value; and may negotiate for the transfer of and receive public records from any department, board or commission of the Commonwealth or from any agency of a political subdivision. It is the legal custodian of such public records as may be turned over to it. Records coming into its possession are collected, classified, preserved, and made acceptable for

reference. It may furnish to persons applying therefor, certificates relating to the public records, or copies of these records, upon the payment of such charges as may be fixed by law. The commission must also examine into the condition of the public records kept, filed, or recorded in the several offices of the departments, boards, or commissions of the Commonwealth, and of the counties, boroughs, and cities of the state; and must recommend such action to be taken by the persons having the care and custody of public records as may be necessary to secure their safety and preservation. It is to cause all laws relating to public records to be enforced, and to recommend uniform standards governing the use of paper, ink and filing procedure.

## State Museum

**State Museum.** The commission controls, directs, supervises, and manages the State Museum, for which it may acquire archaeological or historical collections by purchase or gift. It preserves objects illustrating the flora and fauna of the state, and its mineralogy, geology, archaeology, arts, history and education. It may receive for and on behalf of the Commonwealth gifts or bequests of articles of historical interest which shall be deposited in the State Museum or, at the discretion of the commission, in or on the historical properties committed to its custody.

## STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

The State Tax Equalization Board, an independent administrative board, was created by Act No. 447, approved June 27, 1947, P. L. 1046. The board, consisting of three members, is appointed by the Governor for terms of four years each. The chairman, designated by the Governor, is in charge of the administration of the board, and the transaction of its routine business, and executes the orders and policies of the board. The board has the power to employ such employees, assistants and experts as may be necessary to carry out any clerical, administrative, investigatory, or technical tasks connected with its work.

The function of the State Tax Equalization Board is to determine, annually, the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each of the 2,300 school districts throughout the Commonwealth. The board is required to re-evaluate, revise, and adjust market values annually to reflect changes due to local economic conditions and other relevant matter.

**Bases for School Subsidies.** These market values are certified on or before July 1 of each year to the Superintendent of Public Instruction and to the secretaries of the various school districts. The Superintendent of Public Instruction uses the board's market values as an index for the distribution of state subsidies to the various school districts. As of June 30, 1958, the board was responsible for determining the aggregate market values of taxable real property worth approximately 32 billion, 700 million dollars. State subsidies distributed by the use of the board's findings during a biennium are more than 600 million dollars.

**Responsibility of Counties to Board.** To assist in determining market values, the Board of Revision of Taxes of counties of the first class, and the county commissioners of all other counties are required to furnish the board monthly reports of

all transfers of real estate, containing the description and address of the property transferred, the names of the grantor and grantee, the values of the federal and state transfer tax stamps and the county assessed valuation.

**Rights of School Districts.** Any school district aggrieved by any finding or conclusion of the board affecting the amount of any Commonwealth subsidy payable to it, may, in writing, state its objections thereto, and shall thereupon be granted a hearing by the board at which the district shall have the right to submit evidence for the purpose of showing that the findings of the board are incorrect, and to present arguments to substantiate its contentions. After carefully considering all evidence submitted and the arguments of the district, the board is required to make such modifications and adjustments of its findings and computations as to it shall appear proper or it may dismiss the objections. In either event the decision of the board is final.

**Special Aid to School Districts.** Before granting any special aid to any school district, the Superintendent of Public Instruction must submit the request therefor to the State Tax Equalization Board. The board is required to investigate and study the financial circumstances of the district to determine whether or not it has exhausted its available taxing power and that the collection of taxes is being effectively made and enforced. The recommendations of the board shall be for the advice of the Superintendent of Public Instruction on such requests.

**Limitation of Powers.** The Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, unlike similar boards and commissions in other states, has no supervision over local assessments of taxable real property; has no power to order reassessments, and has no legislatively prescribed responsibility for improving local assessments.

## PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created by the 1937 legislature (Act No. 211) with authority to construct, finance, operate and maintain a toll highway from Middlesex, Cumberland County, to Irwin, Westmoreland County, a distance of 160 miles.

The commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor, while the fifth is the Secretary of Pennsylvania Highway Department, who is a member ex-officio. Present members are Joseph J. Lawler, Vice-Chairman, of Jessup, John F. Byrne, secretary and treasurer of Philadelphia, E. James Trimarchi of Indiana, G. Franklin McSorley of Pittsburgh and Lewis M. Stevens, ex-officio.

Actual construction of the original Turnpike began October 27, 1938, and it was opened to public travel October 1, 1940, the first long-distance highway in America to be constructed without cross traffic at grade anywhere and with all modern transportation necessities incorporated in its design.

**The Philadelphia extension** of 100 miles, linking Middlesex with King of Prussia was created by legislative Act No. 11 of May 16, 1940. Construction started September 28, 1948, and the extension was opened to traffic November 20, 1950.

The western extension of 67 miles, connecting Irwin with the Ohio state line, was created by legislative Act No. 53 of June 11, 1941. Construction started October 24, 1949, and the extension was opened to traffic December 26, 1951.

Act No. 74 of May 23, 1951 authorized the construction of 32.3 miles known as "Delaware River Extension" between King of Prussia and the Delaware River at Bristol. Construction started November 20, 1952 and the extension was opened to traffic November 17, 1954. The Delaware River Turnpike Bridge connecting the New Jersey and Pennsylvania Turnpikes was financed jointly by the two bodies and was opened to traffic on May 25, 1956.

The Northeastern Extension of 110 miles, from Plymouth Meeting to Clark's Summit was authorized by legislative Act No. 222 of July 28, 1953. Construction began on March 25, 1954. On November 7, 1957, the 110 miles was opened to traffic.

The original Turnpike together with the Philadelphia, Western, Delaware River and the 110-mile Northeastern Extension will constitute the 470-mile Pennsylvania Turnpike System—the World's Greatest Self-Supporting Super-highway.

**Financing.** Not a penny of Pennsylvania tax money has gone into its construction, all work was financed by the Turnpike Commission with funds raised by the sale of \$597,800,000 of bonds, with the highway itself as sole security, when bonds sold to finance construction are paid off, the highway will become an integral part of the Commonwealth's free-road system. The present outstanding indebtedness is \$447,661,000.

Since the enactment of this legislation the Turnpike Commission surveyed the proposed route of the Northwestern Extension but through the enactment of the National Highway System by the federal government the Pennsylvania Highways Department has assumed responsibility for the construction of this new roadway.

**Electronic Weighing.** Since January 1, 1956, tolls have been determined on a dynamic weight principle employing electronic weighing, axle-counting and axle-grouping equipment. This step in modern equipment provides the most equitable method of determining fares known.

Prior to installation of this new equipment, tolls for commercial vehicles were based upon allowable gross weight, whether the vehicle was loaded, empty, loaded with heavy cargo or light but bulky cargo. Under the dynamic weighing system, each vehicle is automatically weighed complete, effecting appreciable savings for vehicles traveling empty, partially loaded, or loaded with light, bulky materials.

**Services.** Restaurants on the turnpike are open 24 hours a day. On the trans-Pennsylvania turnpike there are 24 restaurants serving one-way traffic, and on the completed portion of the northeastern extension is another restaurant available to traffic from both directions. Meals and snacks are available in pleasant surroundings. Comfortable rest rooms and spacious parking areas are provided at all restaurants. At Midway Station, near the Bedford Interchange, there is a two-story building with a colonial dining room that seats 120 guests and a modern dining room seating 100.

Information is provided in the form of easy-to-read signs and by officer-collectors at interchanges who issue tickets and collect fares, provide general information and printed literature as to directions, mileages, weather and roadway conditions, and location of turnpike authorized services.

Interchanges are strategically located to provide easy access to major state highway routes. Each of these interchanges is conspicuously identified, including directional signs placed along state highways leading to the turnpike.

Individual mileage markers are located along the sides of the turnpike with numbering starting at the Ohio border.

Repair services for emergency motor vehicle repair authorized by the turnpike and approved by the American Automobile Association and the Keystone and Pittsburgh Automobile Clubs, are under contract in each 25-mile section of the turnpike. Service trucks are radio equipped and patrons are assured of quick and efficient service in the event of mechanical difficulties.

**Safety Measures.** Vehicle condition is checked visually by experienced officer-collectors at interchanges to determine compliance with safety regulations.

Grades and curves are designed for maximum safe driving. There is no grade in excess of 3% from the Ohio State line to Carlisle Interchange, and none in excess of 2% from that point eastward. Every curve is designed to permit a minimum sight distance of 1,000 feet and each curve is banked for easy driving.

Light reflectors are used throughout the entire system. These delineators are placed on medial strip and shoulders, at intervals of 100 feet on curves and 200 feet on straightaways. Reflectorized type white lines also serve as night and poor visibility driving aids.

Signs both regulatory and informative, are strategically placed as a guide to patrons for their safety.

First aid is provided by trained Red Cross first-aid men. Transportation of the injured is provided by maintenance districts, each of which is equipped with an ambulance.

Policing is conducted by State Police details in radio-equipped cars who patrol the turnpike on a 24-hour basis. These patrols provide courteous assistance to patrons in addition to assuming charge at the scenes of accidents, directing traffic and apprehending and arresting violators of traffic regulations. Headquarters are in Bedford with sub-stations at Gibsonia, Somerset, Bedford, Harrisburg, Reading and Plymouth Meeting.

**Radio Communications.** The turnpike radio communications system has been a vital safety factor throughout the 19-year history of the super-highway.

For maximum safety efficiency in all types of weather, two-way radio equipment is installed at the administrative office in Harrisburg, maintenance buildings, all interchanges, tunnel portal buildings, police headquarters, police patrol vehicles, maintenance vehicles, ambulances, authorized service trucks and emergency equipment.

## PENNSYLVANIA STATE HEADQUARTERS, SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM

The purpose of Selective Service is to maintain an orderly, just and democratic method whereby the manpower of the United States may be made available for training and service in the land and naval forces of the United States, as provided by Congress, with the least possible disruption of the economic life of the Nation.

The mission of Selective Service is carried out under the provisions of the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended (Public Law 759, 80th Congress, approved June 24, 1948) with respect to the registration, examination, classification, selection and delivery, for induction into the Armed Forces, of the male citizens of the

United States, and of other male persons residing in the United States, who are between the ages of 18 and 26.

**Administrative Composition.** The Selective Service System in Pennsylvania is composed of a State Director, nominated by the Governor, appointed by the President, and under the orders and command of the National Director; a State Headquarters composed of certain officers of the armed forces on active duty, a supervising and clerical force all under Federal Civil Service, and three State Appeal Boards, one for each Federal Judicial District. The system includes, at present,

175 local boards, at least one to each county and located depending on population, manned by a compensated clerical force under the orders of uncompensated board members who are residents of the community; also, Government Appeal Agents, Advisors to Registrants, etc.

**Powers of Local Boards.** The Local Boards, under the supervision of State Headquarters and the overall command of National Headquarters, shall register, classify and defer, or order and send for physical examination and induction, such registrants as should properly be so indicated.

## STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

The State Public School Building Authority was created by an Act of the 1947 session of the General Assembly for the purpose of constructing, improving, maintaining and operating, public school buildings, and furnishing and equipping the same for use as public schools, as a part of the public school system of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Instruction. The Authority has been granted and may exercise all the powers necessary or convenient for carrying out the foregoing purpose.

**Members.** The Authority is a separate body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation and governmental instrumentality. The governing body is composed of the Governor, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Secretary of Property and Supplies, the President Pro-tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives and their respective successors in office.

**Financing.** The State Public School Building Authority is authorized to issue and sell its own bonds for the purpose of raising money with

which to pay for school projects requested by individual or joint school boards and approved and undertaken by the Authority. The Authority reviews all plans and specifications for projects, enters into contracts for the construction of the project and maintains an inspection and advisory service during the construction period. The facility is leased by the Authority to the school district or districts at an annual rental which must be sufficient to amortize the cost of the project within a term not exceeding forty (40) years. The Authority operates on a non-profit basis.

**Police Powers of Department of Public Instruction.** Under the provisions of the Authority Act and the school code, it is the duty of the Department of Public Instruction to review all construction projects to determine the educational adequacy and need for the school facility, the amount of improvement to be brought about in the attendance areas and the administrative units as a result of the project, and the ability of the school district to amortize the cost of construction and to defray the cost of operation and maintenance. All projects to be undertaken by the Authority must have the prior approval of the Department of Public Instruction.

## THE GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

(This authority as well as all other authorities are not departments of the Commonwealth but are separate and independent corporations created by acts of legislature.)

The General State Authority is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality which was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, P. L. 372. A forerunner of the present corporation was the authority created by the Act of June 28, 1935, P. L. 452, which also set up a General State Authority. That Act was originally declared unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court but upon petition of the Attorney General a rehearing was granted. Upon review of the bill the court reversed its former ruling and February 4, 1937, Justice Kephart handed down an opinion which decided that "The General State Authority Act and the undertakings in pursuance of it are constitutional." *Kelley vs. Earle*, 325 Pa. 337 (1937). The General State Authority Act of 1935 was repealed by the Act of May 18, 1945, P. L. 641.

**Purpose.** Section 4 of the Act of March 31, 1949, P. L. 372, of the General Assembly defines the purposes of The General State Authority as follows: "The Authority is created for the purpose of constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating sewers, sewer systems and sewage treatment works for State institutions of every kind and character (heretofore or hereafter constructed), public

buildings for the use of the Commonwealth, an official residence in the City of Harrisburg which shall be used as the official residence of the Governor of the Commonwealth, State arsenals, armories, and military reserves, State Airports and landing fields, State institutions of every kind and character (heretofore or hereafter constructed), additions and improvements to land grant colleges, school buildings and the furnishings and equipment for the use of public schools, State highways, and bridges, toll bridges, tunnels and traffic circles on State highways, swimming pools, and lakes on State land, low head dams, improvements to river embankments, desilting dams, impounding basins (any and all of the foregoing being herein called 'projects')." This section further asserts that it is not the intent or the purpose of The General State Authority Act of 1949 to burden or interfere with existing business by the establishment of competitive enterprises. Subsequent amendments to this section authorized additions and improvements to universities and medical colleges receiving state aid and flood control projects, pursuant to legislative authorization.

**Financing.** The money to finance the construction and equipping of projects is obtained through the sale of bonds, the principal and interest of which is paid from rentals received from leases to the Commonwealth and paid from moneys appropri-

ated for the purpose from time to time by the General Assembly. Appropriation Act 51A approved September 29, 1951, made an appropriation of \$3,500,000; Appropriation Act 126A approved January 14, 1952, made an appropriation of \$8,194,000; Appropriation Act 26A approved October 17, 1955, made an appropriation of \$25,500,000, and Appropriation Act 95A approved July 19, 1957, made an appropriation of \$31,000,000, to the Department of Property and Supplies for the payment of rentals and other charges that may become due on leases and other contracts executed by such department with The General State Authority for the use and occupancy by the Commonwealth of various projects, structures, buildings and facilities of the authority. Appropriations Act 38A approved November 12, 1959, made an appropriation of \$42,400,000 to

the Department of Property and Supplies, and \$477,196 to the Department of Public Instruction, for the payment of rentals and other charges, as previously described. The amount of bonds which The General State Authority can issue is limited by the General Assembly. The Act of March 31, 1949, P. L. 372 fixed this limit at \$175,000,000. Each successive session of the legislature has increased this limit so that the present authorized borrowing capacity is \$480,000,000. The amount of bonds which The General State Authority can issue is limited by the General Assembly. The Act of March 31, 1949, P. L. 372 fixed this limit at \$175,000,000. Each successive session of the Legislature has increased this limit so that the present authorized borrowing capacity is \$480,000,000.

## THE GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY BOND ISSUE

<i>Bond Series</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Bond Purchaser</i>	<i>Average Interest Cost (%)</i>	<i>Maturity Dates</i>
First .....	\$30,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	1.741	7/15/52-7/15/74
Second .....	\$65,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	1.841	7/15/53-7/15/77
Third .....	\$40,000,000	Drexel & Co.	1.876	7/15/55-7/15/79
Fourth .....	\$20,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	3.207	7/15/58-7/15/82
Fifth .....	\$30,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	2.249	7/15/57-7/15/81
Sixth .....	\$50,000,000	Drexel & Co.	2.696	7/15/58-7/15/82
Seventh .....	\$20,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	2.662	7/15/58-7/15/82
Eighth .....	\$25,000,000	Drexel & Co.	3.793	7/15/59-7/15/83
Ninth .....	\$30,000,000	Drexel & Co.	3.338	7/15/60-7/15/84
Tenth .....	\$30,000,000	Drexel & Co.	3.584	7/15/61-7/15/85

Total of Bonds Sold, \$340,000,000.

Average interest cost on outstanding bonds as of May 31, 1959, 2.768%.

**Projects.** Formally organized May 3, 1949, the Authority up to May 31, 1959, has approved 776 projects with estimated construction and other costs totaling approximately \$454,896,116.

The Authority has completed 542 projects costing \$233,464,785, by departments as follows: Forests and Waters, 46 projects costing \$27,787,266; State Police, 17 projects costing \$3,039,107; Health, 29 projects costing \$4,364,320; Public Instruction, 151 projects costing \$38,968,624; Public Welfare, 258 projects costing \$126,081,408; Justice, 26 projects costing \$4,052,687; Property and Supplies, 13 projects costing \$29,037,630, and Agriculture, 2 projects costing \$133,740.

The Authority has under construction 189 projects estimated to cost \$139,984,234, by departments as follows: Forests and Waters, 9 projects

costing \$4,761,238; State Police, 8 projects costing \$2,558,738; Health, 5 projects costing \$3,692,462; Public Instruction, 98 projects costing \$30,263,075; Public Welfare, 53 projects costing \$43,161,412; Justice, 4 projects costing \$16,835,510; Property and Supplies, 9 projects costing \$37,743,131, and Agriculture, 3 projects costing \$968,666.

The Authority has under design 45 projects at an estimated cost to complete of approximately \$81,447,097, by departments as follows: Forests and Waters, 3 projects estimated to cost \$2,043,078; Health, 3 projects estimated to cost \$4,326,117; Public Instruction, 29 projects estimated to cost \$16,394,425; Public Welfare, 8 projects estimated to cost \$53,712,459, and Property and Supplies, 2 projects estimated to cost \$4,971,018.

## THE STATE HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE AUTHORITY

The State Highway and Bridge Authority is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality created by the Act of April 18, 1949, P. L. 604. The authority was created because of the constitutional limitations on the state's borrowing capacity. Section 4 of this Act defines the purposes of the authority to be as follows: "The authority is created for the purpose of constructing, reconstructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining and operating state highways, bridges, viaducts, toll bridges, tunnels, traffic circles on state highways, maintenance sheds, offices and garages and roadside rests (any and all of the foregoing herein called 'projects')."

**Projects.** As of May 31, 1959, The State Highway and Bridge Authority has completed Sixty-nine (69) various types of projects throughout the Commonwealth and presently has under construction fifty-three (53) projects. Some of the

major projects in the State Highway and Bridge Authority program are the following: The Penn Lincoln Parkway is located in Allegheny County and the City of Pittsburgh. It begins in Churchill Borough on U. S. Route 22 about 9½ miles east of downtown Pittsburgh and extends in a westerly direction into the Golden Triangle of the City of Pittsburgh and continues west to a connection with the roadway to Greater Pittsburgh Airport about 10 miles west of downtown Pittsburgh. This is a multiple lane divided limited access highway. It reduces materially travel time between central Pittsburgh and the greater Pittsburgh Airport and points west.

The Schuylkill Expressway, which is nearing completion, will carry an uninterrupted flow of traffic from the Pennsylvania Turnpike at King of Prussia, Montgomery County, via the Vine Street Interchange in downtown Philadelphia to Vane

Avenue and the approach ramps of the Walt Whitman Bridge over the Delaware River. This is a multiple lane divided limited access highway.

The Penn-Can Highway located in Lackawanna and Susquehanna Counties extending from north of Scranton to the New York State Line will expedite traffic from the northern terminus of the Pennsylvania Turnpike to Binghamton and points north in New York and Canada. This Interstate project is a multiple lane, divided limited access highway.

The Erie Throughway extends from the New York Turnpike at the eastern state border of Pennsylvania to the Ohio Highway System on the west. This project bypasses the City of Erie and will provide a limited access, reinforced cement concrete highway from the New York State Line to the Ohio State Line.

Two projects comprising the Duncannon By-Pass near Harrisburg, eliminating a traffic bottleneck on Traffic Routes 11 and 15. This construction consists of multiple lane divided, limited access highway.

The Authority participated in the financing of three important links on Traffic Route 30, Lincoln Highway, consisting of the Greensburg By-Pass;

the section between Everett and Breezewood and the section from Fort Loudon to St. Thomas. The completion of these projects will eliminate congested traffic conditions and hazards.

**Financing.** The money to finance the projects is obtained through the sale of bonds, the principal and interest on which will be paid by rentals from leases to the Commonwealth acting through the Department of Highways. Moneys necessary for the purpose of paying the rentals have been appropriated from the motor license fund.

The authority's original borrowing capacity of \$40,000,000 has twice been increased by the General Assembly: Act No. 189 of the 1951 session increased the borrowing capacity to \$80,000,000, and Act No. 634 of the 1957 session further increased the borrowing capacity to \$120,000,000.

The 1957 increase in borrowing capacity of \$40,000,000 will be used to finance road construction at the request of the state Department of Highways. A new road building program is being undertaken by the state Department of Highways in conjunction with the United States Bureau of Public Roads.

## THE STATE HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE AUTHORITY BOND ISSUES

<i>Bond Series</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Bonds Purchaser</i>	<i>Average Interest Cost (%)</i>	<i>Maturity Dates</i>
I ('49) .....	\$15,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	1.253	12/15/53-12/15/61
II ('51) .....	25,000,000	Drexel & Co.	1.59	12/15/54-12/15/62
III ('52) .....	20,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	2.407	12/15/55-12/15/74
IV ('54) .....	20,000,000	Halsey, Stuart & Co.	2.1094	12/15/58-12/15/77
V ('57) .....	20,000,000	Drexel & Co.	2.629	12/15/60-12/15/79

Total of bonds sold ..... \$100,000,000

Average interest cost on outstanding bonds as of May 31, 1959 2.391%

## STATE COUNCIL OF CIVIL DEFENSE

The State Council of Civil Defense is an emergency defense agency created under authority provided in the State Council of Civil Defense Act of 1951, P. L. 28, as amended, and related statutes.

**Duties.** The principal powers and duties of the Council are to develop a comprehensive plan and program for the civil defense of the Commonwealth, the same to be designed to provide for the protection of life and property under both attack and natural disaster conditions.

**Staff.** To provide for the effective discharge of its legally assigned powers and duties and to coordinate civil defense activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the Council employs a small staff of both technical and clerical personnel. These individuals man and operate a state and three area headquarters, through which the Council's administrative and emergency operational responsibilities are discharged.

## COMMONWEALTH PERSONNEL

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## Secretary

W. L. HENNING, 718 W. Nittany Avenue, State College  
(Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

## Administration

Deputy Secretary D. Richard Wenner, Stillwater. (3225  
Crest Rd., Harrisburg)

Administrative Director Miles R. Derk, 124 S. Broad St.,  
Jersey Shore.

## Secretaries

Lillian J. Hellman, Broad St., East Brady. (235 North  
St., Harrisburg)

Eleanor A. Jennings, Osceola Mills. (807 N. Front St.,  
Harrisburg)

Fannie G. Singer, 333 Emerald St., Harrisburg.

Management Analyst Donald E. Hartman, 1409 N. Front  
St., Harrisburg.

Purchasing Officer Richard E. Beward, 311 Orange St.,  
Mifflintown.

Storekeeper Chester L. Coleman, 117 Balm St., Harrisburg.  
Information Specialist Robert E. Best, R. D. No. 3,  
Quarryville. (1018 Swarthmore Rd., New Cumberland)

Chief Statistician, Crop Reporting Dewey O. Boster, 3704  
Sharon St., Harrisburg.

Comptroller John A. Plesic, 2018 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.

Accountant Russell D. McElhatten, 2018 Broad St., York.

Accounting Assistants

Marion R. McCurdy, Shippensburg. (2338 Derry St.,  
Harrisburg)

Elizabeth C. Whitaker, 12 Fowler St., Shenandoah.  
(630 Emerald St., Harrisburg)

Helen Zisser, 3008 Meadowlark Place, Harrisburg.

## Markets

Agricultural Marketing Director John L. Rainey, 105  
North Street, Harrisburg.

Poultry and Egg Inspection Supervisor Edward J. Lawless,  
325 Third St., New Cumberland. (344 Wyatt Rd.,  
Taylor Park)

## Agricultural Economists

Maurice M. Martin, 108 E. Marble St., Mechanicsburg.  
Alvin N. Saylor, 500 Woodland View Drive, York.

## Agricultural Marketing Specialists

Roland G. Harris, 491 Hampton Rd., King of Prussia,  
P. O. Bridgeport.

Thomas M. Imswiler, 732 W. Price St., West Chester.  
(508 N. 36th St., Harrisburg)

## Fruit and Vegetable Inspectors

William M. Charles, 101 W. Main St., North East.

Herschel L. Fulmer, R. D. No. 1, Linglestown.

Norman H. Himes, Fleetwood.

John M. McCadden, 123 Ridge Ave., Gettysburg.

Ralph G. Martin, 2308 Kent St., Camp Hill.

Clyde L. Miller, R. D. No. 1, Brodheads.

George A. Miller, R. D. No. 3, Shippensburg.

Harold B. Trostel, 906 S. Fifth St., Chambersburg.

## Poultry Inspectors

Theodore W. Burr, R. D. No. 1, Tunkhannock.

Charles W. Dorsey, 702 S. Reading Ave., Reading.

Raymond F. Mellon, R. D. No. 2, New Brighton.

Kendall L. Merritt, R. D. No. 1, Jermyn.

George W. Rupp, R. D. No. 3, Mechanicsburg.

## Egg Inspectors

Charles T. Granger, Haycockview Farm, Dublin.

Martin P. Hartsfeld, R. D. No. 1, Gramplan.

Howard F. Kramer, Toll Gate Rd., Point Pleasant.

Eaton L. Krug, 110 Maple Ave., Hanover.

Joseph F. Martinski, 804 W. Main St., Plymouth.

Harold E. McCowan, R. D. No. 1, New Galilee.

Alfred C. Nelson, R. D. No. 1, Box 464, South Fork.

James P. Sherry, 307 Wolfenden Ave., Collingsdale.

Paul B. Wagner, 115 W. High St., Elizabethtown.

Lawrence A. Weber, 846 Washington Ave., Carnegie.

(Willina Drive, R. D. No. 1, Carnegie)

Anselm S. Wurfl, 301 Locust Lane, State College. (5 W.

South St., Carlisle)

Egg Production Test Manager Paul J. Turek, R. D. No. 1.  
Shickshinny. (R. D. No. 2, Harrisburg)

## Foods and Chemistry

Acting Agricultural Chemistry Director Delmar K. Myers,  
414 Berryhill Rd., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

## Field Investigators

Jacob R. Heilman, 250 S. Eighth St., Lebanon.

Bruce M. Stover, 128 S. Barnard St., State College.

## Food Inspectors

Joseph A. Alola, 1126 Park Ave., Meadville.

Walter Bailey, 206 N. W. Third Ave., Clearfield.

John C. Barton, Honey Grove.

William A. Bitting, R. D. No. 1, Harrisburg.

Jesse E. Boyer, Rural Valley.

James A. Brennan, 102 Westwood St., Minersville.

Alton M. Briggs, 1508 28th Ave., Altoona.

Fred E. Burden, 551 Chestnut St., St. Marys.

Thomas B. Byrne, 2650 Almond St., Philadelphia.

John Connelly, 102 Corey Ave., Braddock.

Charles E. Derr, Broadheads Rd., R. D. No. 2, Beth-

lehem.

Joseph E. Doyle, 221 Lothrop St., Pittsburgh.

John A. Dvorchak, R. D. No. 1, Hastings Borough.

Michael J. Frendak, 107 E. Lehigh St., Coal Dale.

Benjamin Levering, 1808 67th Ave., Philadelphia.

Irk A. McConnell, R. D. No. 3, McDonald.

Narceys C. Nalbach, 325 Prospect St., Nanticoke.

Glorio J. Patsy, R. D. No. 2, Carlisle.

Samuel J. Ritchey, 2810 Beale Ave., Altoona.

William A. Robertson, Kossuth. (1123 Otter St.,

Franklin)

Frank Roth, R. D. No. 2, Perkasio.

Lewis H. Sexton, 114 S. Edgar St., York. (Central

YMCA, Chester)

Albert W. Snyder, Spraggs Star Route, Waynesburg.

Luray S. Swartz, 302 Sherman St., Muncy.

Nick L. Turko, 207 W. Crawford St., Ebensburg.

Albert A. Wargo, R. D. No. 5, Tunkhannock.

Cyril F. Weaver, 115 Second St., McSherrystown.

Richard S. Wilder, 1515 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

(R. D. No. 3, Mechanicsburg)

## Chemists

Arthur Allison, Jr., 1654 Fifth Ave., York.

Ellis P. Baker, 218 E. Bertsch St., Lansford. (R. D.  
No. 3, Harrisburg, Box 350)

Joseph C. Ferro, 414 LaSalle St., Berwick. (508 N.  
Second St., Harrisburg)

Harold Y. Fisher, 500 W. Pine St., Selinsgrove. (YMCA,  
Harrisburg)

Willis D. Kendig, Landisville. (171 Stony Battery Rd.,  
Salunga)

Robert R. Mumma, 314 E. Main St., Mechanicsburg.

John D. Oberman, 4442 Mulberry Court, Pittsburgh 27.

Edward L. Snyder, Market St., Pillow.

Chief, Division of Milk Sanitation Howard K. Johnston,  
1241 Old Boalsburg Rd., State College.

## Milk Sanitarians

Francis B. Black, Brandywine Hills, R. D. No. 4, West  
Chester.

A. Lyle Burlingame, 21 E. Tioga St., Canton.

C. Ronald Carlson, 106½ Main St., North Warren.  
(35 Berry St., North Warren)  
Albert N. Daugherty, 260 E. McCormick Ave., State College.  
Wayne O. Farneth, 415 Keystone Drive, New Kensington.  
George W. Fouse, Altoona.  
John A. Gluck, R. D. No. 1, Paxinos.  
A. LeRoy Helms, 2136 Montgomery St., Bethlehem.  
Joseph B. Judson, Jr., 246 Liberty St., Franklin.  
Bruce W. Knauss, R. D. No. 1, Wernersville.  
Elwood F. Schaffer, 842 Fairmount Ave., Fullerton.  
Robert B. Stratton, Jr., 1715 Audley Ave., New Castle.  
Harley C. Wheaton, 195 James St., Kingston.  
Clifford L. Whiting, 202 N. Front St., Wormleysburg.  
Robert H. Yearick, 510 E. Bald Eagle St., Lock Haven.

#### Plant Industry

Director Thomas L. Guyton, 2310 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.

#### Entomologists

Francis A. Anderson, 24 Berks Place, West Lawn.  
Cyril F. Campbell, 815 W. Beaver Ave., State College.  
(3219 Sunnyside Ave., Progress)  
Albert E. Cole, 307 S. Fifth St., Youngwood.  
Arthur R. Jeffery, 852 Highland Ave., Greensburg.  
John E. Millett, R. D. No. 1, Lansdale. (138 Diamond St., Hatfield)  
Finley B. Negley, Allison Park. (Star Route, Carlisle)  
James O. Nichols, 84 E. Lafayette Place, Wilkes-Barre.  
(8 Arthur Circle, Fairview Hills, Mountain Top)  
George B. Slesman, 1002 DeKalb St., Norristown.  
(2114 Chestnut St.)  
Herman A. Strohecker, Gouglersville. (R. D. No. 2, Sinking Springs)  
William H. Wackley, R. D. No. 2, New Alexandria.  
Heinz G. Wolff, 303 Thompson St., State College.

Plant Pathologist William L. Yount, Greensburg. (R. D. No. 1, Middletown)

Botanist Wendell P. Dittmer, 27 Memorial Drive. (119 Princeton Ave., Camp Hill)

#### Seed Analysts

William R. Cook, R. D. No. 2, Lehighton. (1338 State St., Harrisburg)  
Richard M. Deppen, Gratz. (310 Willow St., Progress)

#### Plant Pest Control Foremen

George Bogarsky, 409 Cedar St., Freeland.  
Noel C. Farr, 10 E. Division St., North East.

#### Animal Industry

Acting Director of Animal Industry Robert L. Elsea, 107 N. Enola Drive, Enola.

Administrative Officer Roger L. Halsted, R. D. No. 2, Delta.

Tabulating Machine Supervisor Margaret McAvoy, 8 N. Stoner Ave., Shiremanstown.

Chief, Brucellosis Division Paul V. Clarkson, 349 W. Walnut St., Lancaster.

#### Livestock Disease Control Technicians

Durrell N. Drumbeller, Rebeck.  
Joseph M. Wood, Lakewood.

Livestock Disease Control Worker Henry W. Book, Strasburg.

Chief, Miscellaneous Division J. Hubley Schall, 100 Radnor St., Harrisburg.

Livestock Disease Control Worker John L. Martello, 1989 Butler Drive, Monroeville.

Chief, Meat Hygiene Division John C. Shook, R. D. No. 2, Spring Mills. (1700 State St.)

#### Veterinarians

Murray Feldman, 121 E. Virginia Ave., West Chester.  
Laurence E. Green, 253 Maryland Ave., Oxford.  
Donald E. Hinkel, 214 W. High St., Millford.  
John P. Shook, 1333 Elk St., Franklin. (704 Pine St., Meadville)  
Arthur B. Smith, 47 W. Fourth St., Williamsport.  
Edward H. White, R. D. No. 1, Hickory.

#### Livestock Disease Control Workers

Wilbur T. Brubaker, 221 S. Mulberry St., Martinsburg.  
Donald J. Hillegas, 511 N. St. Clair St., Pittsburgh.  
Charles B. Wilbern, 215 E. High St., Middletown.

Acting Chief, Tuberculosis Division Jesse B. Moyer, Orwigsburg.

Veterinarian Edward J. Williams, Taylor Highlands, R. D. No. 2, Huntingdon.

Chief, Laboratory Division Robert L. Elsea, 107 N. Enola Drive, Enola.

#### Poultry Pathologists

Daniel P. Ehlers, 227 W. North St., Butler.  
Edward T. Mallinson, 116 W. Toga St., Tunkhannock.  
Claude W. Miller, N. Main St., Biglerville. (R. D. No. 3, Mechanicsburg)  
Palace H. Seitz, Apartment 1018 River House, Harrisburg.

#### Veterinary Pathologists

Raymond H. Alexander, 9 Louis Lane, South Enola.  
Stewart E. Eiting, 2944 Yale Ave., Camp Hill.  
David C. Kradel, 217 Wiltshire Ave., Butler. (Brookside Village, Boalsburg)  
Howard B. Smith, Summerdale. (39 N. Enola Drive, Louis Park, Enola)  
George L. H. Weaver, 548 Locust St., Oxford. (21 Wyoming Ave., Tunkhannock)  
Custodial Work Supervisor Foster L. Kemberling, R. D. No. 4, Mechanicsburg.

#### Laboratory Technicians

Nancy A. Martlew, 215 N. Broadway, Scottsdale. (5 N. Fifth St.)  
Ethel M. Sterring, 437 Muncie St., Harrisburg.

#### Veterinarians, Field Offices

Walter J. Baker, Campbells Run Rd., R. D. No. 5, Pittsburgh 5.  
Charles F. Clause, R. D. No. 6, Wellsboro.  
Roland P. Hewes, 165 Oak St., Meadville.  
David S. Ingraham, 2587 Horseshoe Rd., Lancaster.  
John P. McClure, Jr., R. D. No. 2, Gibsonia.  
Charles H. McLaughlin, R. D. No. 2, Chambersburg.  
Ira Mitterling, 256 Allegheny St., Hollidaysburg.  
Richard R. Ryan, 211 Rock Glen Rd., Penn Wynne. (Star Route, Allentown)  
Edwin D. Tuckerman, Plymouth Meeting.  
Melvin E. Vackarik, R. D. No. 1, Smithfield. (Meadville)  
Richard A. Vackarik, R. D. No. 1, Smithfield. (804 Summit St., Millersburg)  
J. Ross Wiley, Nelson.

#### Livestock Disease Control Workers

W. L. Barnes, R. D. No. 3, Waynesburg.  
Karl C. Besteder, Center Moreland.  
Charles A. Buchanan, 705 Fifth Ave., Altoona.  
Alban K. Carney, R. D. No. 3, Tunkhannock.  
John M. Evans, R. D. No. 1, Boyersford.  
Noah M. Hartley, Carmichaels.  
Lee R. Hummel, 39 E. Pottsville St., Pine Grove.  
Miller E. Jamison, R. D. No. 2, Conneautville.  
Raymond S. Mohry, R. D. No. 1, Walnutport.  
Joe L. Neely, New Bloomfield, R. D. No. 1.  
Stanley L. Orzepowski, Waterford, R. D. No. 1.  
Robert D. Power, R. D. No. 1, Elverson.  
Leroy S. Schipps, R. D. No. 2, Bangor.  
Lyle B. Stevens, R. D. No. 6, Meadville.  
Ralph D. Wilston, R. D., Nelson.  
William E. Wineland, Curryville.

Field Investigator, Dog Law Division Arthur L. Smith, R. D. No. 3, Washington. (4431 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

Dog Law Enforcement Supervisor Walter H. Miller, 124 N. Seventh St., Columbia.

#### Dog Law Enforcement Officers

Vernon F. Bair, R. D. No. 1, Parkesburg.  
Aldo F. Bazzoli, Avondale.  
Elderson S. Biddle, R. D. No. 2, Danville.  
Louis J. Bonacci, Plumville.  
Charles E. Bowers, Waynesburg.  
Leo F. Carr, 10 N. Main St., Towanda.  
Ernest P. Chamberlin, Susquehanna Ave., Hallsted.



Melvin C. Edinger, Oberg Ave., Mt. Jewett.  
 Paul Hanas, Lundy Lane.  
 George J. Harris, 100 Chestnut St., Mt. Union.  
 Robert W. Heyler, R. D. No. 1, Morris.  
 John S. Hoover, Tionesta.  
 William W. Junk, R. D. No. 1, Dunbar.  
 Floyd R. Klopp, 324 W. Penn Ave., Robesonia.  
 Clinton M. Llanders, R. D. No. 3, Cambridge Springs.  
 William J. Lauer, Carrolltown, R. D.  
 James P. Lischereilli, 412 Daisy St., Clearfield.  
 John J. Magalingo, 405 Coal St., Shenandoah.  
 John A. Mateer, R. D. No. 1, Templeton.  
 James G. McDowell, Jr., Route 1, Dallastown.  
 Jonathan S. Mensch, Millheim.  
 Tilghman M. Oswald, Sheneksville. (39 Park St., Neffs)  
 John A. Purecell, 1428 Penn Ave., Scranton 9.  
 John A. Risconsin, 1454 Washington Ave., Altoona.  
 Spurgeon O. Rodawalt, 141 N. Shenango St., Mercer.  
 Thomas L. Shaler, R. D. No. 2, West Alexander.  
 Bryce W. Shearer, R. D. No. 2, Slippery Rock.  
 Clyde Smith, R. D. No. 1, Everett.  
 Frank P. Stephenson, S. Locust St., Shiremanstown.  
 Richard L. Taafe, R. D. No. 2, Lowellville, Ohio.  
 Louis A. Zoldak, R. D. No. 2, New Alexandria.

#### Agricultural Districts

Manager, Northeastern District Allen F. Schmoll, R. D. No. 2, Towanda.  
 Manager, Southeastern District Harry A. Everett, Espy. (Carroll Park, Bloomsburg)

#### STATE FARM SHOW COMMISSION

Chairman W. L. Henning, Secretary of Agriculture.  
 Secretary Harold R. McCullough, Assistant Director of Agriculture Extension, The Pennsylvania State University.  
 Treasurer L. H. Bull, Assistant Director of Agricultural Extension, The Pennsylvania State University.

#### Members

David L. Lawrence, Governor.  
 Charles H. Boehm, Superintendent of Public Instruction.  
 Lyman E. Jackson, Dean, College of Agriculture, The Pennsylvania State University.  
 Herbert R. Albrecht, Director of Agricultural Extension, The Pennsylvania State University.  
 Donald Lanius, R. D. No. 3, York.  
 James E. Work, R. D. No. 4, Uniontown.  
 Fred Cook, Sr., Beaver.

Farm Products Show Director John B. McCool, 206 N. 25th St., Camp Hill.

#### STATE SOIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

Chairman W. L. Henning, Secretary of Agriculture.

#### Members

Maurice K. Goddard, Secretary of Forests and Waters.  
 Lyman E. Jackson, Dean, College of Agriculture, The Pennsylvania State University.  
 John B. Sheehan, Mehoopany.  
 A. Reed Hayes, Jr., Reedsville.  
 Glenn Smith, R. D. No. 1, Loysville.

Soil Conservation Director and Executive Secretary David G. Unger, R. D. No. 3, Mechanicsburg.

Soil Conservation Field Representative William N. Gorst, 320 N. Lang St., Pittsburgh.

Soil Conservation and Watershed Consultant Robert G. Struble, R. D. No. 1, Kennett Square.

#### STATE HARNESS RACING COMMISSION

Chairman L. B. Sheppard, R. D. No. 1, Hanover.

#### Members

Edward J. Kane, 4202 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
 Martin E. Cusick, Esq., Sharpsville.  
 Administrative Assistant Gladys N. Guswiler, 121 E. Locust St., Mechanicsburg.

## DEPARTMENT OF AUDITOR GENERAL

#### Auditor General

CHARLES C. SMITH, 503 East Wadsworth Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

#### Administration

Executive Secretary Ruth E. Allen, State College.  
 Deputy Auditor General Martin H. Brackbill, 702 Fourth St., New Cumberland.  
 Secretary Edna M. Harman, 3854 Derry St., Harrisburg.  
 Administrative Assistant to Deputy Leonard F. Csarnecki, 617 Dundaff St., Dickson City.  
 Deputy Auditor General and Chief Counsel Richard Elsenhour, Hummelstown.  
 Director of Special Audits J. Alexander Jacobs, Holly & Barbey Roads, Blue Bell.  
 Comptroller John A. McKinney, R. D. No. 1, Stonewall Farm, New Cumberland.  
 Supervisor of Personnel Elizabeth M. McCallister, 1310 Third St., Catasauqua.  
 Audit Program Director Bennett G. Lewis, 118 Woodlawn Ave., Upper Darby.

#### Bureau Departmental Audits

Director Earl H. Brown, 138 First St., Blakely.  
 Assistant Director Gerard L. McGowan, 1409 West St., Honesdale.  
 Assistant Director Henry K. Fosnacht, 165 E. Derry Road, Hershey.

#### Bureau of Audits of State-Owned Institutions

Director John A. Mazzitelli, 560 Locust St., Indiana.  
 Regional Supervisor Phillip S. Blessing, R. D. No. 4, Lancaster.

Regional Supervisor James K. Harvey, 176 Wilson Ave., Clarion.

#### Bureau of Audits of State-Aided Institutions

Director Henry T. Clayton, 601 So. 20th St., Harrisburg.  
 Regional Supervisor Owen E. Kelly, 23 West Willock Road, Pittsburgh 27.  
 Regional Supervisor Russell C. Wetter, 647 W. Mayfield St., Philadelphia.

#### Bureau of County Audits

Director James B. McFadden, 515 N. St. George St., Allentown.

#### Bureau of Liquor Audits

Director Russel S. Twigg, 230 Walnut St., Lemoyne.

#### Bureau of School Audits

Director John L. Brinton, 3001 Market St., Camp Hill.  
 Assistant Director William F. Chase, 225 Pittston Ave., Scranton.  
 Supervisor Donald C. Pollock, 1875 Lincoln Way East, Lancaster.  
 Supervisor Edmund T. Copplinger, Mt. Pocono.

#### Bureau of Public Assistance Eligibility Audits

Director (Vacant)  
 Administrative Assistant F. Marion Day, R. D. No. 6, Danville.

**Regional Supervisor** Anna M. Beneshunas, 13 So. Second St., Frackville.  
**Regional Supervisor** Mary E. James, 405 South Ave., Glenoiden.  
**Regional Supervisor** T. Eleanor Rumberger, 120 North Allegheny St., Bellefonte.  
**Regional Supervisor** Odessa M. Thompson, 319 - Fifth Ave., New Kensington.

#### Bureau of Corporation Tax

**Director** Joseph C. Snyder, 217 Park St., Butler.  
**Assistant Director** Richard M. Wagner, 2020 N. Third St., Harrisburg.

#### Bureau of Disbursements

**Director** Edward G. Kemena, 1600 - 12th Ave., Altoona.  
**Assistant Director** Edwin S. Ervin, Waynesboro.  
**Assistant Director** Anthony J. Zimmerman, 252 Shenango Blvd., Farrell.  
**Supervisor Contracts and Awards** George A. Grandone, 30 Cumberland Road, Lemoyne.  
**Supervisor Stenographic and Typing Section** LauRetta J. Smith, R. D. No. 1, Mechanicsburg.  
**Supervisor Supplies and Maintenance** Dorothy L. McQuate, 555 N. Plum St., Lancaster.  
**Supervisor Filing and Indexing** Walter B. Haffey, 120 Market St., Harrisburg.

#### District Offices

**Philadelphia** 803 State Office Building, Broad & Spring Garden Streets.  
**District Director** John F. Kane, 895 Carver St., Frankford, Philadelphia.  
**Administrative Assistant** Stanley B. Smullen, Jr., 48 West Gowen Ave., Philadelphia.  
**Pittsburgh** 705 State Office Building, 300 Liberty Avenue.  
**District Director** James A. Kell, New Alexandria.  
**Administrative Assistant** Raymond E. Dever, 630 Donnan Ave., Washington.

#### Regional Offices

**Region I—Harrisburg** Finance Building.  
**Supervisor** Ralph W. Wire, 3817 Chestnut St., Camp Hill.  
**Region II—Harrisburg** Finance Building.  
**Supervisor** George O. Martz, 513 Edwards Ave., Pottsville.  
**Region III—Philadelphia** 803 Philadelphia State Office Building, Broad and Spring Garden Streets.  
**Supervisor** Harry N. Sprigman, 1058 Hopkins Ave., Glenoiden.  
**Administrative Officer** Albert J. Buchse, 5242 Schuyler St., Philadelphia.  
**Region IV—Scranton** Scranton National Bank Building.  
**Supervisor** James P. T. Jennings, 315 Gordon Drive, Clarks Green.  
**Region V—Williamsport** 303 First National Bank Building.  
**Supervisor** John F. Hamm, 510 Rural Ave., Williamsport.  
**Region VI—Erie**  
**Supervisor** Paul L. Cowan, 1039 W. 8th St., Erie.  
**Region VII—Pittsburgh** 705 Pittsburgh State Building, 300 Liberty Avenue.  
**Supervisor** Paul R. Rush, 822 Willruth Drive, Allison Park.  
**Region VIII—Johnstown** 406 Johnstown Bank & Trust Building.  
**Supervisor** Gilbert D. Ginsburg, 1315 Oberlin St., Johnstown.  
**Bureau of Firemens Relief and Police Pension Audits**  
**Director** B. R. Brumbaugh, Dingman's Ferry.  
**Assistant Director** Joseph B. Boran, 518 Sunbury St., Minersville.

#### BOARD OF ARBITRATION OF CLAIMS

**Chairman** Clair Groover, Esq., 237 South Third St., Lewisburg.  
**Engineer** John J. Reilly, 122 So. Main St., Pittston.  
**Businessman** John P. McGrath, 7308 Asbury Ave., Philadelphia.  
**Secretary** William R. Atkins, 7122 Paxico St., Pittsburgh.

## DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

#### Secretary

**ROBERT L. MYERS, JR.**, 107 N. 24th Street, Camp Hill

#### BANKING BOARD

**Member ex officio** Robert L. Myers, Jr., Secretary of Banking (chairman).

#### Members at Large

Francis P. Burns, 7304 N. Twelfth St., Melrose Park, Philadelphia 28.  
 Dr. W. Carlton Harris, 3125 West Penn St., Philadelphia.  
 H. R. Hosick, 100 Vernon Drive, Mt. Lebanon.  
 Samuel Weinrott, 1020 Bryn Mawr Avenue, Narberth.

#### Groups 1 and 2

DeHaven Develin, President, The Bryn Mawr Trust Company, Bryn Mawr.  
 Sidney D. Kline, President, Berks County Trust Company, Reading.

#### Groups 3, 4, 5, 6

John F. Murphy, Vice President, Northeastern Pennsylvania National Bank and Trust Company, Scranton.  
 Donald Z. Wade, President, Bank of Matamoras, Matamoras.

#### Groups 7 and 8

J. B. Grieves, President, Butler Savings and Trust Company, Butler.  
 William B. McFall, President, Commonwealth Trust Company, Pittsburgh.

#### BUILDING AND LOAN BOARD

**Member ex officio** Robert L. Myers, Jr., Secretary of Banking (chairman).

#### Governor's appointees at large

William D. Kneib, Secretary, Marquette Building and Loan Association, 820 Peach St., Erie.  
 Eugene J. Hagerty, President, Crusader Savings and Loan Association, 5011 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia 43.

#### Governor's appointees from nominations submitted according to law

Charles A. Gebert, Executive Vice President, Home Savings and Loan Association, 138 West Broad St., Tamaqua.  
 Paul N. Gleg, Executive Vice President, Investment Savings and Loan Association, 1201 Eighth Ave., Altoona.  
 J. Howard Gilroy, Vice President, Beaver Falls Savings and Loan Association, 2401 7th Ave., Beaver Falls.  
 John A. Heske, Secretary, Bethlehem Building and Loan Association, 459 Main St., Bethlehem.  
 L. Lindsey Line, President, Cumberland Valley Savings and Loan Association, 16 West High St., Carlisle.  
 John G. Rothermel, Secretary, New Home Savings and Loan Association, 33 North 6th St., Reading.

#### Banking Bureau

**Director** Fred Wigfield, Jr., 1716 Maple St., New Cumberland.  
**Assistant Director** Christian H. Brandt, 219 S. 19th St., Harrisburg. (19 E. Marble St., Mechanicsburg)  
**Chief, Research and Procedures** Robert C. Enders, 3103 N. Front St., Harrisburg.

**Building and Loan Bureau**

**Director** Walter L. Brenneman, 2311 Valley Road, Harrisburg.

**Clerk** Mary S. Feiser, 1851 Market St., Harrisburg.

**Consumer Credit Bureau**

**Director** O. B. Lippman, 2319 Magnolia Drive, Harrisburg.  
**Assistant Director** James M. Robb, 2125 N. Second St., Harrisburg. (251 St. John's Drive, St. John's Place, Camp Hill)

**Executive Bureau**

**Director** William R. Saussaman, 3529 Brisban St., Paxtang, Harrisburg.

**Attorney** William M. Steinhach, 218 Logan St., Lewis- town. (110 Calder St., Harrisburg)

**Statistician** Ralph W. Heltzel, 720 Diamond St., Williams- port. (3111 School House Lane, Harrisburg)

**Training Director** Joseph J. Dickerson, 517 Terrace Drive, New Cumberland.

**Accountants**

Donald J. Boyer, 127 Faust St., Danville. (2360 Berry- hill St., Harrisburg)

John F. Olstot, 423 W. Penn St., Carlisle.

**Report Analyst** Robert M. Knisely, 308 S. 24th St., Camp Hill.

**Executive Assistant to the Secretary** Helen L. Lehman, 2734 Lidita Avenue, Neffsville. (130 Locust St., Harris- burg)

**Administrative Assistant** Dominico Count, 214 S. Second St., Steelton.

**Central Examination District****Education Building, Harrisburg.**

**Chief Bank Examiner** Gustav V. Mattson, 241 E. Central Ave., Williamsport. (126 Park Ave., Hummelstown)

**Bank Examiners**

Paul L. Andrews, 324 W. 17th St., Tyrone. (307 11th St., New Cumberland)

J. William Barnhart, 1201 Roberts Valley Road, Harris- burg.

William D. Davis, Mechanics Street, Milroy. (5112 Lake Drive, Pleasant Hills, Harrisburg)

Thomas M. Desch, 2507 Thomas St., Harrisburg. (42 Palmer Drive, Camp Hill)

James H. Dunlap, South Washington Street, Muncy. (P. O. Box 98, South Washington St., Muncy)

Earl R. Freeman, 101 W. Laurel St., Tremont.

William S. Gobo, 118 Park Terrace, Paxtang.

Michael Ivanoff, 1300 Sycamore St., Harrisburg.

William H. Linderman, 1601 W. Walnut St., Shamokin.

William T. Morris, 114 S. West St., Carlisle.

James G. Novinger, 1549 W. Main St., Palmyra.

Lewis W. Piedl, Jr., 4816 Lancaster St., Harrisburg.

Allan H. Rabenau, 1223 W. Market St., Pottsville.

Joseph W. Rudman, 2806 Yale Ave., Camp Hill.

Jacob C. Sheely, Jr., 4 East Main St., Shiremanstown.

Richard H. Smith, 105 F St., Carlisle.

William Steinhardt, 20 West Fourth St., Bloomsburg.

John B. Topplin, 132 S. Market St., Mount Joy.

**Consumer Credit Agency Examiners**

Joseph F. Baldacl, 1814 Prospect Ave., Scranton.

Raymond S. Bowersox, 111 S. Rockburn St., York.

Charles E. Cook, 14 Zoe St., Bradford. (20 Delaware Drive, Mount Route 10, Butler)

John W. Hilburt, Oak Hill, Dallas.

George K. Jelley, 24 Orchard Spring Road, Pittsburgh 20.

George E. Klee, R. 1, Saint Thomas.

Edward C. Kimmel, Jr., Baltimore.

William Morgan, Fallsington. (16 Pebble Lane, Levit- town)

W. M. Harry Rowchow, 808 Cascade St., Erie. (6945 McPherson Blvd., Pittsburgh 8)

Earl Charles Rudy, 213 Spruce St., Middletown.

Jerry Bussan, 136 Maffett St., Palama.

Robert J. Sarsfield, 468 Charles St., Luzerne.

William P. Sheak, 1209 Snyder Ave., Scranton. (Beech- wood Drive, R. D. Lansdale)

Wilbur A. Shields, Huntingdon.

William W. Snyder, 814 Columbia Ave., Lansdale.

**Philadelphia Examination District****Philadelphia State Office Building,**

1400 W. Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 30.

**Chief Bank Examiner** J. Paul Baker, 313 S. High St., Mechanicsburg. (424 Virginia Ave., Havertown)

**Bank Examiners**

William J. Beatty, 238 Owen Ave., Lansdowne.

Nelson C. Boyer, 183 A. Ore St., Bowmanstown. (9549 Milnor St., Philadelphia 14)

Richard W. Brown, 94 South Maple St., Kingston. (116 Manhattan St., Ashley)

John J. Christian, 550 Hickory St., Scranton. (7100 Clinton Road, Upper Darby)

George W. Darlington, 636 Crestview Road, Philadelphia 28. (8438 Chippewa Road)

Stanley K. Edden, Street Road, Southampton.

Robert C. Edwards, 3417 W. Queen Lane, East Falls, Philadelphia 29.

Robert G. Gilbert, 143 South Meade St., Wilkes-Barre.

Frank Glatfelter, 1501 Andover Road, Lower Merion Township. (Building 11, Apartment 5, Wilde Ave., Drexel Hill)

Daniel J. Graham, Jr., 818 Fairfax Road, Drexel Hill.

Albert A. Hartunian, 451 S. 51st St., Philadelphia.

Carl G. Hartzell, 626 Church St., Boyersford.

Charles B. Husted, 602 Palaret Road, Roxborough, Philadelphia 28.

Leonard J. Keating, 159 Bellevue Ave., Pennel.

James Lomax, Jr., 113 W. Chew St., Philadelphia 20.

Michael F. Marranca, 6 Cherry St., Pittston.

Raymond A. Mayer, 2454 79th Ave., Philadelphia.

Michael J. Mihalick, 604 N. Washington St., Wilkes- Barre. (216 E. Gay St., West Chester)

Norman E. Oelschlegel, 1715 Brill St., Philadelphia.

Joseph E. Rufo, 414 N. 64th St., Philadelphia.

Walter C. Sigworth, Fifth Ward, Warren Borough. (18 Martin Drive, Lansdowne)

Charles J. Thoman, 61 Edison St., Wilkes-Barre.

John P. Toner, Norfolk Manor, 1415 Clearview St., Philadelphia.

Samuel R. Winstanley, 5381 Wingohocking Terrace, Philadelphia 44.

Francis J. Yergens, 7728 Pickering St., Philadelphia 50.

**Building and Loan Examiners**

Robert C. Aikens, 7443 Andrews Ave., Philadelphia 38.

Stephen M. Bennett, 321 Glen Ridge Road, Westgate Hills, Havertown.

Leslie A. Datesman, 258 Apsley St., Philadelphia 44.

John M. Dougher, 836 Hill St., Archbald.

Francis E. Gleeson, 7055 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 35.

Richard P. Hallahan, 1930 South 57th St., Philadelphia 43.

Ralph Lischy, 1087 Wynnwood Avenue, Abington.

Howard A. McCullough, 428 W. Somerville Ave., Phila- delphia.

Albert J. Mezger, 3023 Fanshawe St., Philadelphia 49.

Riley R. Moyer, 1056 Green St., Reading. (940 McKnight St., Reading)

John C. A. Rigney, Jr., 2044 S. Redfield St., Phila- delphia 43.

Richard W. Robinson, R. D. No. 1, Drums.

Lester W. Schofer, 247 N. 9th St., Reading.

Robert B. Silikovit, 4756 Loring St., Philadelphia.

William V. Vetovitz, 78 West High St., Nazareth.

Charles E. Walton, Uchlan Township, Downingtown.

Eugene J. Wlodkowski, E. Conley and Academy Roads, Philadelphia. (9209 Lansford St., Philadelphia 14)

Harry Woolver, Jr., Reed's Road, Box 1, Lyndell.

**Pittsburgh Examination District****807 Pittsburgh State Office Building,**

300 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh 22.

**Chief Bank Examiner** Lewis W. Piedl, 368 Lycoming St., Williamsport. (1074 Findley Drive, Apartment 9, Pittsburgh 21)

**Bank Examiners**

John B. Aller, 612 Tidball Ave., Grove City.

William V. Angeloff, 578 Brinwood St., Baldwin Borough, Pittsburgh 27.

Edward D. Black, 21 Charles St., Uniontown.

Raymond A. Bond, 5809 Madison Drive, Verona.

Charles W. Bunce, Jr., 713 Myrtle St., Erie. (552 Third St., Butler)  
 John S. Carruthers, 707 Lincoln Ave., Grove City.  
 A. Blair Conrad, Apartment 13, 1851 Chessland St., Pittsburgh 5.  
 James T. Flanagan, 8027 Belden St., Philadelphia 24. (309 W. Crawford St., Ebsenburg)  
 Jere C. Leibold, 3003 Feasler St., Erie.  
 Fred B. McLaughlin, Utica. (101 Pennsylvania Ave., Oil City)  
 Samuel Nathenson, 5537 Pocusset St., Pittsburgh 13.  
 James T. Steinbaugh, 4017 Garden Ave., Erie.  
 Paul J. Walker, Antis Township. (1941 Bellemead Drive, Altoona)  
 James C. Wilson, 415 Hickory St., Warren.

#### Building and Loan Examiners

Warren J. Callaway, District 1, Ward 2, North Braddock, Braddock. (1003 Cliff St., North Braddock, Braddock)  
 Ellyn N. Davis, 3912 Garden Ave., Erie.  
 Edward L. Durkalski, 316 Glenn Ave., Carnegie.  
 Richard E. Eallinger, 1513 Tolma Ave., Pittsburgh 16.  
 Fred A. Fahrner, 200 Washington Ave., Oakmont.  
 Lee L. Keller, 547 James St., Turtle Creek.  
 Harry J. Laufer, 194 East Prospect Ave., Washington.

Nathan Levith, 2305 Shady Ave., Pittsburgh 17.  
 Harry J. Roscoe, Library, District 3. (R. D. No. 3, Finleyville, Washington County)  
 Joseph C. Strawn, 401 Main St., Hellertown.  
 Nicholas Wawerchak, 212 Ontario St., Monessen.

#### PENNSYLVANIA SECURITIES COMMISSION

Chairman Frank N. Happ, 386 Calderwood St., Pittsburgh 2.

Member J. Warren Mickie, 12 S. 13th St., Harrisburg.  
 Acting Secretary Joseph S. Jones, 215 Fayette St., Belle Vernon. (2445 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg)

#### Securities Examiners

Patrick J. Byrne, 5442 Warrington Ave., Philadelphia 43.  
 Frank J. Saunders, 1830 Winhurst St., Pittsburgh 12.  
 Arthur J. Spragg, Abington-Crestmont, Willow Grove. (2941 Goenter Road, Willow Grove)

Attorney Gabriel D. Weiss, 1530 Locust St., Philadelphia. (Room 2644, 123 S. Broad St., Philadelphia 8)

Hearing Stenographer Gertrude R. Shuman, 211 Morewood Ave., Blairsville. (454 N. 50th St., Lawnton, Harrisburg)

## BOARD OF PAROLE

#### Chairman

PAUL J. GERNERT, Leesport, Berks County  
 (109 Runson Road, Camp Hill)

#### Members of the Board

Rev. Richard T. S. Brown, 1717 Herr St., Harrisburg.  
 Theodore H. Reiber, 428 Sylvania Drive, Pittsburgh 29.

#### Administrative and Preparale

Secretary to the Board John M. DeaRochers, 3589 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg.  
 Assistant to the Secretary Gladys A. Comstock, 2624 N. Fifth St., Harrisburg.  
 Administrative Officer Charles P. McIntosh, R. D. No. 1, Dauphin.  
 Statistician William L. Jacks, 114 Park Ave., Hummelstown.  
 Personnel Dorothy M. Kohl, 2955 Maple Road, Camp Hill.  
 Clerk Supervisor Alice S. Herr, 1148 Balston St., Harrisburg.

#### Accounting

Comptroller Richard F. Burke, 2303 Edgewood Road, Bellevue Park, Harrisburg.  
 Assistant Comptroller Alice Bobak, 220 Seneca St., Harrisburg.

#### Parole Supervision

Superintendent Giovanni I. Giardini, 2325 Market St., Camp Hill.  
 Assistant Superintendent Elton R. Smith, 3928 Brisban St., Harrisburg.

#### Parole Supervision Specialists

Intrastate Supervisor John R. Blerstein, 764 Fishburn Road, Hershey.  
 Interstate Supervisor George K. Henshaw, 6113 Knisley St., Harrisburg.

#### Parole Case Analysts

Gerald G. Snavely, P. O. Box 114, Allen.  
 John J. Burke, 6 Fox St., Carbondale.  
 Extradition Officer Harold D. Wynkoop, 4713 Grisco St., Philadelphia.  
 Clerk Supervisor Constance A. Kurtz, 1605 N. Front St., Harrisburg.  
 Supervising File Clerk Dorothy E. Leiby, 1500 North St., Harrisburg.

#### District Office No. 1

(Chester, Delaware and Philadelphia Counties)  
 Philadelphia State Office Building,  
 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia.

Senior District Supervisor Walter E. Anderson, 706 Plum St., Erie.

#### Assistant District Supervisors

Charles H. Knapp, 9213 Horatio Road, Philadelphia.  
 Palmer J. Jones, 23 W. Pomona St., Philadelphia.  
 Harold G. Miller, 4505 Somerton Road, Treviso.  
 Daniel O. McElwee, 65 Kenwood Drive South, Levittown.  
 Harold B. Chandler, 3836 N. 17th St., Philadelphia.

Corrections Casework Supervisor William R. Turner, 7327 Bingham St., Philadelphia.

#### Parole Agents

George E. Barbour, 2733 W. Columbia Ave., Philadelphia.  
 John F. Bright, 800 Fairview Ave., Feasterville.  
 Claiborne C. Craddock, 5115 W. Aspen St., Philadelphia.  
 William H. Kelly, 6437 Chew Ave., Philadelphia.  
 George R. Loeliger, 256 Hampden Road, Upper Darby.  
 Max Resnick, 7814 Forrest Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Samuel T. Romans, 3721 N. Carlisle St., Philadelphia.  
 Victor H. Young, 310 N. 39th St., Philadelphia.  
 Emma J. Sloan, 6459 Chew Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Joseph F. McBride, 6351 Lebanon Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Francis S. Bond, 7343 Whitaker Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Walter J. Barnes, 1235 W. Erie Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Allen Graves, Jr., 432 S. 56th St., Philadelphia.  
 Joseph Brown, 7252 Mansfield Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Franklin M. Caraker, 8 Stoltz Ave., Feasterville.  
 Robert L. Johnson, 6202 Magnolia St., Philadelphia.  
 Frank E. Eaverly, Jr., 5938 Spruce St., Philadelphia.  
 Herbert H. Heldinger, 3485 Amber St., Philadelphia.  
 Madison P. Mullen, 6241 Webster St., Philadelphia.  
 Thomas G. Falcone, 5718 Chester Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Harry P. Gallagher, 6045 Chester Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Robert H. Byrd, 6421 Chew Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Carl T. Jones, 625 S. 57th St., Philadelphia.  
 William J. McBride, 2750 Devereaux St., Philadelphia.  
 Stephen J. Paulmeno, 1004-B S. 52nd St., Philadelphia.  
 Howard F. Smith, Jr., Cowboy Lane, R. D. No. 1, Pottstown.

James Beattie, 137 Merrybrook Drive, Havertown.  
 Elmer G. Radtke, Jr., 6446 Henry Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Albert J. Owens, 734 Belfield Ave., Drexel Hill.  
 Frank J. Ricchini, 1445 S. 13th St., Philadelphia.  
 Loretta E. Romanofsky, 5006 N. 11th St., Philadelphia.

Murielle S. Yancy, 2101 Diamond St., Philadelphia.  
 Thomas J. Cole, 27 Lehigh St., Shavertown.  
 Compton T. Harris, 6334 Homer St., Philadelphia.  
 Purcell McKamey, 19 Jester Lane, Levittown.  
 Andrew Shepta, 1308 N. 71st St., Philadelphia.  
 Robert H. Smith, 767 N. 40th St., Philadelphia.  
 Marvin E. Rosenberg, 4520 Whitaker Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Extradition Officer David A. Rehder, 472 Martin St., Philadelphia.  
 Clerk Supervisor Frances Boyle, 24 S. 37th St., Philadelphia.

#### District Office No. 2

(Allegheny, Washington, Westmoreland, Greene and Fayette Counties)

Pittsburgh State Office Building,  
 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh.

Senior District Supervisor Harry J. Cancelmi, 246 E Wheeling St., Washington.

#### Assistant District Supervisors

Scott M. Conway, 119 Bertha St., Pittsburgh.  
 Alfred Marasco, 2066 Pioneer Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 Charles H. Cuthbert, 1028 Liverpool St., Pittsburgh.

Corrections Casework Supervisor James C. Taylor, 422 - 9th St., Oakmont.

#### Parole Agents

John Ballish, 1281 Saxonburg Blvd., Glenshaw.  
 Peter P. Kranack, R. D. No. 1, Mars.  
 George D. Weinstein, 5545 Bryant St., Pittsburgh.  
 Laurabelle S. Galtins, 201 North St., McDonald.  
 William B. Baker, S. Strabane Ave., Washington.  
 Dennis R. Baier, 1101 Chislett St., Pittsburgh 6.  
 Paul M. Bards, 1045 Fifth St., Oakmont.  
 Clarence C. Blow, Jr., 4283 Andover Terrace, Pittsburgh.  
 John P. Dmitri, 9 Bailey Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 Gerald A. Gillingham, P. O. Box 191, Webster.  
 Lawrence C. Gerthoffer, R. D. No. 4, Box 35, Latrobe.  
 Edward Kerr, 411 Clairton Road, Pittsburgh.  
 Harold I. Easter, 137 Groveland St., Pittsburgh.  
 Ernest R. Conley, 2143 Rhine St., Pittsburgh.  
 M. Richard Martin, 15 Conkling St., Pittsburgh.  
 Ward B. Stevens, 6423 Swan Ave., Verona.  
 William L. Strothers, 7332 Mt. Vernon St., Pittsburgh.  
 Clerk Supervisor Nora E. Kerbert, 325 Hailman St., Pittsburgh.

#### District Office No. 3

(Adams, Cumberland, Dauphin, Franklin, Juniata, Lancaster, Lebanon, Perry and York Counties)

2035 North Front Street, Harrisburg.

District Supervisor James H. Beisel, 803 N. 20th St., Harrisburg.

#### Parole Agents

William R. White, 46 N. Front St., Steelton.  
 John G. Maljan, 586 Main St., Bressler.  
 Anthony B. Devitz, 368 N. Fifth St., Lebanon.  
 Herbert L. Rowe, 220 South Hartley St., York.  
 George B. Jones, 326 North Front St., Steelton.  
 William F. Thomas, 1111 Pike St., Huntingdon.

#### District Office No. 4

(Carbon, Columbia, Monroe, Pike, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties)  
 1317 Northeastern National Bank Building, Wilkes-Barre.

District Supervisor Charles F. Genter, R. D. No. 1, Mehoopany.

#### Parole Agents

William F. Helser, 325 Second St., Blakely.  
 Frank L. Walsh, 144 Meridian Ave., Scranton.  
 Harry A. Mels, Nuangola.

#### District Office No. 5

(Bradford, Cameron, Centre, Clinton, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Potter, Snyder, Sullivan, Tioga and Union Counties)

Room 322—Williamsport National Bank Building, Williamsport.

District Supervisor James A. Daly, 9 Washington Blvd., Williamsport.

#### Parole Agents

Albert W. Pearson, 63 S. Landon Ave., Kingston.  
 Robert J. Losienlecki, 1111 Penn St., Williamsport.  
 Jackson P. Neigenfind, P. O. Box 123, R. D. No. 1, Montoursville.  
 Quindina C. Ghuliani, 122 E. Third St., Williamsport.  
 C. H. Fenstermacher, 441 Broad St., West Milton.

#### District Office No. 6

(Crawford, Erie, Forest, Mercer, McKean, Warren and Venango Counties)

902-903 G. Daniel Baldwin Building, Erie.

District Supervisor Paul T. Marnen, 1743 W. 11th St., Erie.

#### Parole Agents

Clarence R. Jury, Box 684, Akeley.  
 Bernard L. Pope, 3925 Lewis Ave., Erie.  
 Charles F. Hughey, Box 178, R. D. No. 1, West Middlesex.  
 Donald N. McCurdy, R. D. No. 1, Darison Road, Harbor-creek.

#### District Office No. 7

(Berks, Bucks, Lehigh, Montgomery, Northampton, Schuylkill Counties)

546 Hamilton Street, Allentown.

District Supervisor Harold J. Dempsey, 645 Madison Ave., Jermyn.

#### Parole Agents

Floyd D. Mulford, 200 Ninth Ave., Collegeville.  
 Franklin H. Errard, 108 Main St., Alburtis.  
 Ben M. Furmansky, 643 N. Second St., Allentown.  
 Harry E. Rodgers, 88 Woodland Drive, Hatboro.  
 Joseph L. Carcaci, 469 N. River St., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Walter G. Schelpe, 817 W. Market St., Pottsville.

#### District Office No. 8

(Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Clarion, Elk, Indiana, Jefferson and Lawrence Counties)

605 Butler Savings and Trust Building, Butler.

District Supervisor John P. Cavanaugh, Mount Chestnut Springs, R. D. No. 7, Butler.

#### Parole Agents

Vincent A. Hanratty, 401 West Penn St., Butler.  
 Ralph R. Corbin, Jr., 112 Record Ave., Punxsutawney.  
 Edwin D. Workman, 334 W. Jefferson St., Butler.  
 Robert F. Wohleber, 1304 Vine St., McKees Rocks.

#### District Office No. 9

(Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Fulton, Huntingdon, Mifflin and Somerset Counties)

1105 Eleventh Street, Halpern Building, Altoona.

District Supervisor W. Glenn Adams, 342 Willow Lane, Mill Hall.

#### Parole Agents

Lewis E. Smith, 5130 Broad Ave., Altoona.  
 Ralph J. Hess, 208 Railroad St., Osceola Mills.  
 William J. McAleer, 1518 - 19th Ave., Altoona.

**CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION****Chairman****DR. ELMER D. GRAPER**, 215 Elm St., Edgewood, Pittsburgh 18**Commissioners****John A. M. McCarthy**, 6344 Woodbine St., Philadelphia.  
**Susan H. Baker**, 445 North Duke St., Lancaster.**Executive Director Ralph D. Tive**, 1026 Oglethorpe Ave.,  
Pittsburgh 1. (Crestview Manor, R. D. No. 2, Hummels-  
town)**Secretary Amy S. Ernst**, 3802 Darby Rd., Bonnyview,  
Harrisburg.**Hearing Stenographer Frances Lapides**, 2407 North Fifth  
St., Harrisburg.**Deputy Executive Director Ruth Dayhoff**, 4303 York St.,  
Harrisburg**Administrative Services****Director Richard A. Rosenberry**, 406 Parkside Road,  
Camp Hill.**Secretary Wilhelmina Ulsh**, 925 North Second St., Harris-  
burg.**Public Relations Officer Jeanne R. Benner**, 140 Walnut  
St., Lemoyne.**Management Analyst Sebastian R. Hafer**, 25 East Water  
St., Gettysburg.**Fiscal Officer Charles M. Dunlap**, R. D. No. 1, Lewisberry.  
**Supply Officer Myles M. Stephens**, R. D. No. 1, Newport.**Public Administration Trainee William B. Wagoner**, 261  
Grove Ave., Ridgway. (631 Lowther St., Lemoyne)**Supervisor, Files Mrs. Naomi H. Gibbs**, 242 North 23rd  
St., Camp Hill.**Supervisor, Clerical Services Mrs. Helen M. Born**, 26  
South Second St., Harrisburg.**Bureau of Classification****Director Merle G. Forney**, 405 Fulton St., Hanover. (533  
Harding St., New Cumberland)**Personnel Technicians****Gus J. Balash**, 696 Bear Seybert St., Hazleton. (105  
Calder St., Harrisburg)**Gerald C. Butts**, 41 North Broad St., Nazareth. (Charles  
Road, Mechanicsburg)**David D. Heck**, 19 Chestnut St., Camp Hill.  
**Orlo F. Barger**, 702 Crozier Ave., Clearfield. (1017  
North Third St., Harrisburg)**Donald T. Hawk**, 103 Onelda Road, Camp Hill.  
**Gilbert J. Lupp**, 49 South Fifth St., Gettysburg.**Ronald G. Bechtel**, 412 Poplar St., Roaring Springs.  
(248 Locust Grove Court, Harrisburg)**Michael P. Laiso**, 1900 South 28th St., Philadelphia  
45. (105 Calder St., Harrisburg)**Larry F. Trentin**, 146 Lincoln Ave., North Vandergrift.  
(1017 North Third St., Harrisburg)**Irrin F. O. Wingard, Jr.**, 225 North 48th St., Harris-  
burg.**Bureau of Examinations****Director Dr. Herman A. Copeland**, 909 Atwood Road,  
Philadelphia 18. (2400 Market St., Harrisburg)**Secretary Pearl M. Helsom**, 424 Hummel St., Harrisburg.  
**Chief, Division of Certification Miss Mabel E. Heaney**,  
1502 Market St., Camp Hill.**Clerks****Mrs. Catherine F. Anderson**, 1931 North Third St.,  
Harrisburg.**Mrs. Martha G. Franklin**, 3545 North Sixth St., Harris-  
burg.**Benjamin Katzman**, 24 South Second St., Harrisburg.  
**Miss Alyce M. Vitzenty**, 514 Bedford St., Windber.  
(914 Green St., Harrisburg)**Chief, Division of Evaluation and Verification Charles B.**  
**Anderson**, 515 East Coover St., Mechanicsburg.**Personnel Technicians****Joseph F. Boyle**, 210 Maple Ave., Camp Hill.**Mrs. Norma B. Herbert**, 2006 North St., Harrisburg.**Russell H. Stottlemeyer**, 4620 Oxford Road, Harrisburg.**Personnel Technician I Francis A. Mercurio**, 1524-A Derry  
St., Harrisburg.**Chief, Division of Processing and Scoring G. Tracey Roberts**,  
R. D. No. 3, Mechanicsburg.**Personnel Technician I Charles R. Przywitowski**, 107  
North St., Harrisburg.**Tabulating Machine Supervisor John L. Gaughan**, 1223J  
South 13th St., Harrisburg.**Clerk Isora P. Smuda**, 510 North 29th St., Harrisburg.  
**Chief, Division of Test Construction Robert E. Goss**, 346  
Madison St., Wilkes-Barre. (1291 Lowther Road, Camp  
Hill)**Personnel Technicians****John J. Bernat**, 1288 Maryland Ave., Johnstown. (105  
Calder St., Harrisburg)**Helen E. Christopher**, 607 North Front St., Harrisburg.  
**Ernestine L. Kleiwein**, R. D. No. 2, Harrisburg.**Evelyn B. Reeser**, 327 South 29th St., Harrisburg.  
**Raymond E. Reitz**, 728 South 25th St., Harrisburg.**George C. Sipler**, 5125 Circle Drive, Harrisburg.  
**Dorn K. Welsh**, Main St., Aaronsburg. (2311 North  
Front St., Harrisburg)**Maryland G. Rodgers**, 2221 Boas St., Harrisburg.  
**Anna May Cummings**, 826 South 17th St., Harrisburg.**Bureau of Recruitment and Training****Director Hugh Roberts, Jr.**, 3730 Vista Terrace, Lenker  
Manor, Harrisburg.**Personnel Technicians****Hubert B. Jungman**, 2320 North Fifth St., Harrisburg.  
**Joseph J. Walker**, Mounted St., Mechanicsburg.**Employee Training Specialists****Gino Averl**, 106 Tenth St., Barnesboro. (1495 Colonial  
Road, Harrisburg)**Miss Ann I. Wilchacky**, 141 West Saylor St., Atlas.  
(821 Susquehanna St., Harrisburg)**COMMERCE DEPARTMENT****Secretary of Commerce****WILLIAM R. DAVLIN**, 2900 Green Street, Harrisburg**Executive Office****Deputy Secretary of Commerce J. Eric Jones**, 3235 North  
Third St., Harrisburg.**Secretaries****Esther F. Richwine**, 1012 Roberts Valley Road, Harris-  
burg.**Mary E. Stevenson**, 12 North 32nd St., Paxtang.**Executive Chauffeur Charles L. Davis**, 1105-C Cumberland  
Road, Harrisburg.**Director of Public Information Thomas B. Shriver**, 2144  
Green St., Harrisburg.**Office Manager George A. Gantos**, 164 South Eighth St.,  
Columbia.**Accountant Daniel R. Iero**, 626 West Upsal St., Phila-  
delphia.

**Bureau of Industrial Development**

**Director** Newton Griffiths, 242 North 32nd St., Camp Hill.  
**Secretary** Mary M. Gabriel, 712 Swatara Ave., Hershey.

**Plant Location Division**

**Melvin A. Blair** (Erie Regional Office).  
**Michael B. Comerford** (Scranton Regional Office)

**Plant Location Representatives**

**O. L. Johnston**, 3344 Chestnut St., Camp Hill.  
**I. Z. Holcombe**, R. D. No. 2, Duncannon.  
**Thomas J. Doolin**, 937 Center St., Ashland.  
**John F. Haran**, 68 Lower Powderly St., Carbondale.  
**John H. Harrington**, 2647 Rumson Drive, Harrisburg.  
**John C. French**, 2619 Agate St., Harrisburg.  
**Harvey George**, R. D., Saegertown.

**Staff Assistant** Fred H. Ott, 2913 George St., Harrisburg.

**Research Division**

**Chief** Milburn L. Forth, 331 Schuylkill St., Harrisburg.  
**Secretary** Lucy M. Cunko, 400 North Front St., Steelton.  
**Resources Technician** James A. Patterson, R. D. No. 1, Elfers.  
**Economist** Bernard Friedman, 130 Catalpa St., Middletown.  
**Clerk** Betty Valentine, 185 East Derry Road, Hershey.

**Bureau of Community Development**

**Director** Daniel Rogers, R. D. No. 1, Wooded Hills, Linglestown.

**Planning Division**

**Chief** Warren T. Zitzmann, 204 Hollywood Circle, Camp Hill.  
**Norman L. Howenstein** (Pittsburgh Regional Office).  
**I. R. Lenglet** (Pittsburgh Regional Office).

**Planning Technicians**

**William H. Shellabear**, 324 North 5th St., Reading.  
 (1811 N. Second St., Harrisburg)  
**R. Otto Amann**, 64 Ben Lomand St., Uniontown. (205 Revere Hall, Thornwood Apts., Harrisburg)

**Housing and Redevelopment Division**

**Chief** William A. Good, 2311 Market St., Harrisburg.  
**Robert A. Cox** (Philadelphia Regional Office).  
**Housing Inspector** Ernest Derrick, 5 South Second St., Wormleysburg.  
**Housing Inspector** Allan F. Goodwin, 317 Yew Place, Taylor Park, Harrisburg.  
**Building Inspector** Charles D. Thompson, 2247 North 8th St., Harrisburg.  
**Project Engineer** Brooke T. Jenkyn, 452 North Front St., Steelton.  
**Field Auditor** Henry O. Mars, 538 W. College Ave., State College. (2311 North Front St., Harrisburg)  
**Recreation Specialist** Kenneth W. Abell, 201 Green Hall, Thornwood Apts., Harrisburg.

**Bureau of Vacation and Travel Development**

**Director** Harold A. Swenson, 2400 Market St., Harrisburg.  
**Secretary** Anne M. Kutz, 4490 Ethel St., Harrisburg.  
**Assistant Director** Howard Thomas, 203 Walnut Ave., Greensburg. (1922 Boas St., Harrisburg)

**Travel Promotion Representatives**

**Leonard Randolph**, 1706 Rose Briar Lane, Stroudsburg.  
**Richard Firestone**, 354 North 25th St., Camp Hill.  
**William Gordon**, 542 Magee Ave., Patton City.

**Secretaries**

**Shirley M. Burrie**, 2712 Boas St., Harrisburg.  
**Donna C. Blue**, Box 653, Clarksville. (2135 Penn St., Harrisburg)  
**Photographer** John R. Koch, 409 Willow Ave., Altoona.  
 (1813 N. Front St., Harrisburg)  
**Art Designer** Florence C. Vinyard, 6200 Jonestown Road, Harrisburg.  
**Supervisor Office Services** Ray M. Callahan, 414 East Water St., Lock Haven.

**Bureau of Business Services**

**Director** George C. Winterling, 215 N. Duke St., Lancaster.  
**Research Analyst** James F. Curran, 1717 Anna St., New Cumberland.  
**Business Services Representative** Joseph R. Daley (Philadelphia Regional Office).  
**Secretary** Irene M. Flickinger, 3445 N. Fifth St., Harrisburg.

**Regional Offices**

**Erie**  
**Regional Representative** Melvin A. Blair, 491 Arch St., Meadville.  
**Secretary** Mary S. Phelps, R. D. No. 3, Waterford.

**Philadelphia**

**Redevelopment Field Representative** Robert A. Cox, 912 Lansng St., Philadelphia.

**Pittsburgh**

**Regional Supervisor of Planning** Norman L. Howenstein, 2714 Clearview Drive, Glenshaw.  
**Planning Technician** I. R. Lenglet, 3245 Beechwood St., Pittsburgh.  
**Secretary** Mary W. Daschbach, 2820 Clermont Ave., Brentwood, Pittsburgh.

**Scranton**

**Regional Representative** Michael B. Comerford, 946 Columbia St., Scranton.  
**Secretary** Sylvia Weintraub, 925 Quincy Ave., Scranton.

**PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY**

**Chairman** William R. Davlin (Ex-Officio).

**Executive Director** Vacant.

**Administrative Officer** Harold B. Craven, Second St. Pike, Richboro.

**Staff Assistant** Frank O'Kane, 321 East Chestnut, Lancaster.

**Members**

**Genevieve Blatt**, Secretary of Internal Affairs.  
**Robert L. Myers, Jr.**, Secretary of Banking.  
**William L. Batt, Jr.**, Secretary of Labor & Industry.

**Appointed Members**

**Max F. Balcom**, Director-Consultant, Sylvania Products Corporation, Emporium.  
**J. Robert Baldwin**, President, Baldwin Brothers Construction Company, Erie.  
**Victor C. Diehm**, President, Hazleton Broadcasting Company, Hazleton.  
**Asbury W. Lee, III**, President, Clearfield Trust Company, Clearfield.  
**Francis X. McBrearty**, Manager, Industrial Development of Reading Railroad, Philadelphia.  
**Thomas L. Moran**, General Manager, Scranton Times, Scranton.  
**Rep. J. Dean Polen**, Avella.

**TRAVEL INDUSTRY ADVISORY COUNCIL**

**Resorts** John M. Crandall, Vice President and General Manager, Pocono Manor Inn.  
**Motels** Harry J. Busch, Past President, Pennsylvania Motel Assoc., Stone Lodge Motel, Mechanicsburg.  
**Public Utilities** Charles M. Elfe, Manager Area Development, West Penn Power Company, Greensburg.  
**Bus Transportation** Roy V. Eder, President, Wilkes-Barre Transit Corporation, Wilkes-Barre.  
**Commercial Organizations** Arnold Edmunds, Executive Director, Pennsylvania State Chamber of Commerce, Harrisburg.  
**Automobile Clubs** John S. Giles, President, Pennsylvania Motor Federation, Reading.

**Restaurants** Charles A. B. Hehrze, President, The Allenberry, Boiling Springs.

**Rail Transportation** Samuel Seeman, Passenger Sales Promotion, Pennsylvania Railroad, Philadelphia.

#### Travel Journalism

Gilbert Love, Columnist, The Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh.

Allan Miller, Publisher, Pennsylvania Traveler, Doylestown.

**Metropolitan Hotels** Paul J. McNamara, General Manager, The Warwick Hotel, Philadelphia.

**Retail Trades** John E. Means, Managing Director, Pennsylvania Retailers Association, Lancaster.

**Air Transportation** David L. Miller, Vice President, Allegheny Airlines, Inc., Washington, D. C.

**Automobile Dealers** Edward W. Parkinson, Executive Manager, Pennsylvania Automotive Association, Harrisburg.

**Community Inns** E. S. Shuck, President, E. S. Shuck Hotels, Inc., Clearfield.

**Automobile Clubs** J. Maxwell Smith, President, Keystone Automobile Club, Philadelphia.

#### Tourist Attractions

John B. Sollenberger, President, Hershey Estates, Inc., Hershey.

James Bobb, Vice President, Hershey Estates, Inc., Hershey.

**Petroleum Industry** William Richardson, Executive Vice President, Associated Petroleum Industries of Pennsylvania, Harrisburg.

## PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION

### Executive Director

•ALBERT M. DAY

#### Members of the Commission

Albert R. Hinkle, Jr., President, 220 Elizabeth St., Clearfield.

Wallace C. Dean, Vice-President, 1254 Pennsylvania Ave., Meadville.

John W. Grenoble, Mounted Route, Trindle Road, Carlisle.

R. Stanley Smith, 103 E. High St., Waynesburg.

Gerard J. Adams, 117 Prospect St., Hawley.

Joseph M. Critchfield, Confluence.

Maynard M. Bogart, R. D. 3, Danville.

Raymond M. Williams, Cladstone St., East Bangor.

#### Executive Office

Acting Executive Director H. R. Stackhouse, 3109 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Executive Director Albert S. Hazzard, 720 Walton St., Lemoyne.

#### Division of Administration

Personnel Officer Paul F. O'Brien, 15 Circle Drive, Camp Hill.

#### Division of Accounting

Comptroller Paul J. Sauer, 1889 Sterling Place, Lancaster.

Assistant Comptroller Donald E. Herman, 2204 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

Purchasing Agent George L. Neff, 3820 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

#### Division of Conservation Education

Chief J. Allen Barrett, 3713 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Chief C. Robert Glover, 2251 Liberty St., Allentown.

#### Division of Real Estate

Chief Cyril G. Regan, 1927 Green St., Harrisburg.

#### Assistant Real Estate Representative

John O. Hoffman, E. York St., Dillsburg.

Glen Spencer, 3895 N. Front St., Harrisburg.

#### Division of Engineering

Chief Engineer Thomas F. O'Hara, 404 W. Fairmount Ave., State College.

#### Engineers

Ben L. Whitacre, E. College Ave., Pleasant Gap.

Roy R. Frank, 47 E. Church St., Lock Haven.

#### Construction Foremen

James W. Starnes, Goodyear.

Harold A. Stitzer, R. D., Centre Hall.

Labor Foreman Melvin G. Burris, Pleasant Gap.

#### Division of Research

Chief Aquatic Biologist Gordon L. Trembley 714 N. Atherton St., State College.

Assistant Chief Biologist Arthur D. Bradford, Pleasant Gap.

\* Appointment to become effective August, 1960.

#### Regional Fishery Managers

Northwest William Daugherty, Conneautville.

Southwest Dwayne Campbell, R. D. 2, Somerset.

Southeast Robert Bielo, 100 Market St., Hellam.

Northcentral Daniel Heyl, 644 W. Main St., Lock Haven.

Southcentral Curtis Slimes, 201 Ridge Rd., Huntingdon.

#### Biologists

Keen W. Buss, Pleasant Gap.

Alfred Larsen, R. D. 4, Shady Drive, Erie.

Jack G. Miller, R. D. Bellefonte.

Daniel G. Reinhold, R. D. 1, Mill Hall.

Statistician Budd R. Brooks, Pleasant Gap.

Hatchery Superintendent of Benner Spring Ray McCreary, Pleasant Gap.

#### Division of Propagation

Superintendent of Hatcheries Dewey Sorenson, R. D. 3, Bellefonte.

Superintendent of Bellefonte Hatchery Howard L. Fox, R. D., Bellefonte.

Superintendent of Corry and Union City Hatcheries Merrill Lillie, R. D. 3, Corry.

Superintendent of Erie Hatchery Sheryl Hood, 322 Franklin St., Linesville.

Superintendent of Huntsdale Hatchery T. J. Dingle, R. D. 4, Carlisle.

Superintendent of Linesville Hatchery J. L. Zettle, 334 E. Erie St., Linesville.

Superintendent of Pleasant Mount Hatchery J. J. Wopart, Pleasant Mount.

Superintendent of Reynoldsville Hatchery George Magargel, R. D. 1, New Paris.

Superintendent of Tionesta Hatchery John A. Pratt, R. D. 4, Union City.

#### Division of Law Enforcement

Chief W. W. Britton, 411 North Fourth St., Lemoyne.

### FISH WARDENS

Chief Fish Warden W. W. Britton, Harrisburg.

#### Northwest Region

Regional Warden Supervisor S. Carlyle Sheldon, Conneautville.

J. Richard Abplanalp, R. D. 7, Mercer, Lawrence and Mercer Counties.

Norman L. Blum, Tionesta, Forest and Clarion Counties.

Kenneth G. Corey, 18 N. Main St., Clarendon, Warren County.

Norman E. Ely, 134 W. 1st St., Waterford, Erie County.

Raymond L. Hoover, R. D. 3, Conneautville, Crawford County.

Clifton E. Iman, 115 Wahl St., Evans City, Butler and Beaver Counties.

Clarence W. Shearer, Box 238, Cooperstown, Venango County.



**Northcentral Region**

**Regional Warden Supervisor** John I. Buck, 644 W. Main St., Lock Haven.  
**Kenneth Aley**, Galetton, Potter County.  
**Bernard D. Ambrose**, 211 Jackson Ave., Ridgway, Elk County.  
**Paul Antolosky**, 320 E. Bishop St., Bellefonte, Centre County.  
**Leland E. Cloos**, Middlebury Center, Tioga County.  
**Richard W. Fry**, 600 Walnut St., Mifflinburg, Snyder and Union Counties.  
**William R. Miller**, 416 W. 6th St., Emporium, Cameron County.  
**Lester C. Ogden**, 217 S. 4th St., Clearfield, Clearfield County.  
**Lee F. Shortess**, P. O. Box 622, Williamsport, Lycoming County.  
**Wilbur Williams**, R. D. 1, Smethport, McKean County.  
**Lloyd Wilson**, Box 546, Lock Haven, Clinton County.

**Northeast Region**

**Regional Warden Supervisor** H. Clair Fleeger, 546 Main St., Honesdale.  
**Joseph E. Bartley**, Tafton, Pike County.  
**James F. Hazen**, 46 Fairview Ave., Mt. Pocono, Monroe County.  
**Charles C. Litwhiler**, Numidia, Columbia, Montour and Northumberland Counties.  
**G. Max Noll**, 2 Church St., Montrose, Susquehanna County.  
**Le Boy E. Noll**, 618 River St., Peckville, Lackawanna County.  
**Frederick W. Ohlsen**, P. O. Box 183, Jim Thorpe, Carbon County.  
**Willard G. Perum**, R. D. 1, Towanda, Bradford and W. Sullivan Counties.  
**Harland F. Reynolds**, P. O. Box 445, Honesdale, Wayne County.  
**Stephen A. Shabbick**, 61 Franklin Ave., Tunkhannock, Wyoming County.  
**James F. Yoder**, Box 305, Sweet Valley, Luzerne and E. Sullivan Counties.

**Southwest Region**

**Regional Warden Supervisor** Minter C. Jones, R. D. 2, Somerset.  
**James H. Banning**, 1003 Grandview Ave., Connellsville, Fayette County.

**Claude B. Baughman**, 805 Walnut St., Roaring Spring, Blair County.  
**David W. Daniels**, Box 205, Oakmont, Allegheny County.  
**Dean R. Davis**, R. D. 4, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County.  
**Joseph S. Dick**, Box 64, Friedens, Somerset County.  
**Anthony Discavage**, Box 528, Kittanning, Armstrong County.  
**Bert Eullano**, 559 Country Club Rd., Washington, Washington and Greene Counties.  
**Sam F. Henderson**, R. D. 2, Greensburg, Westmoreland County.  
**Frank A. Kulkosky**, Box 232, Ebensburg, Cambria County.  
**Arthur L. Walker**, 385 Ben Franklin Rd., No., Indiana, Indiana County.

**Southcentral Region**

**Regional Warden Supervisor** Harold Corbin, 201 Ridge Rd., Huntingdon.  
**Bryce Carnell**, R. D. 1, St. Thomas, Franklin and Fulton Counties.  
**Thomas B. Karper**, 11 W. Pine St., Mt. Holly Springs, Cumberland and W. Adams Counties.  
**C. V. Long**, East Waterford, Juniata and Perry Counties.  
**William E. McIlroy**, 203 W. Barclay St., Bedford, Bedford County.  
**Richard Owens**, R. D. 1, Huntingdon, Huntingdon and Mifflin Counties.

**Southeast Region**

**Regional Warden Supervisor** John S. Ogden, P. O. Box 145, Hellam.  
**B. F. Barnhart**, R. D. 1, Elizabethtown, Dauphin and N. Lebanon Counties.  
**Robert M. Bettis**, 2272 Manor Ridge Dr., Lancaster, Lancaster and S. Lebanon Counties.  
**Walter J. Burkhardt**, P. O. Box 2, West Point, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties.  
**Anthony J. Lech**, 420 Hess St., Schuylkill Haven, Schuylkill County.  
**Paul Martin, Jr.**, 201 Wynwood Road, York, York and E. Adams Counties.  
**Harvey D. Neff**, 436 N. 11th St., Allentown, Lehigh County.  
**Horace A. Pyle**, 46 S. 5th Ave., Coatesville, Chester and Delaware Counties.  
**Norman W. Sickles**, Bernville, Berks County.  
**Miles D. Witt**, R. D. 1, Leithsville, Hellertown, Northampton and Bucks Counties.

**DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS AND WATERS****Secretary**

**MAURICE K. GODDARD**, 211 N. 19th St., Camp Hill, Cumberland County

**Executive Office**

**Secretary** Mary E. Hiltbrand, 1811 B. Whitehall St., Harrisburg.  
**Administrative Officer** Harry P. Griffiths, Radnor Inn, Radnor. (346 Willow Ave., Camp Hill)  
**Secretary** Janet Lehmer, 2180 Brookwood St., Harrisburg. (Dillsburg Manor)  
**Administrative Assistant** Ronald E. Musser, 925 Lititz Ave., Lancaster.  
**Public Relations Chief** Ralph R. Widner, 7427 Boyer St., Philadelphia. (215 S. 15th St., Camp Hill)  
**Secretary** Charlotte B. Himes, 1209 25th Ave., Altoona. (122 South West St., Carlisle)

**Division of Accounts**

**Comptroller** George A. Breedy, Box 253, R. D. No. 2, Pottsville Pike, Reading.  
**Assistant** Evelyn M. Ryan, 3977 Rauch St., Harrisburg.  
**Accountant** Kathryn S. Armstrong, 1501 Allison St., Harrisburg.  
**Accounting Assistant** Robert T. Tucker, 2214 Logal St., Harrisburg.  
**Accounting Assistant** Joseph A. Boyle, 258 W. Pomfret St., Carlisle.

**Payroll Accountant** Frank J. Ulyon, Box 394, Sheffield Township.  
**Purchasing Supervisor** Malcolm W. Osmun, 515 N. Wilbur Ave., Sayre. (202 Walnut St., Harrisburg)  
**Purchasing Assistant** Richard P. Groff, 45 S. 5th St., Columbia.  
**Accountant** Adolph F. Buccieri, 53 S. Second St., Steelton.  
**Storekeeper** Blaine H. Stephens, Columbia R. D. No. 1. (East Etna and Adelia Sts., Middletown)

**Legal Division**

**Chief** Stanley Granger, 630 Glenrock Drive, Bethel Park.  
**Attorney** Robert C. Derrick, 223 Woodland Ave., New Cumberland.

**Division of Land Acquisition**

**Chief** John C. Rex, Irwona, Clearfield County. (408 Norman Road, Highland Road, Camp Hill)

**Attorneys**

**George L. Eveler, Jr.**, 156 N. Charles St., Red Lion.  
**W. Bertram Waychoff**, 51 W. High St., Waynesburg.  
**James M. Dente**, 1801 Seventh Ave., Altoona.  
**Right of Way Agent** John L. Maybaum, 5207 N. 16th St., Philadelphia 41.

## FORESTS

**State Forester** Ralph C. Wible, W. Third St., Bloomsburg. (1806 Market St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Alma M. Davis, Richeyville, Washington County. (411 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

## Division of Forest Management

**Chief** Maynard H. Hench, 1045 Swarthmore Road, New Cumberland.

**Secretary** Mary M. Landis, 214 Market St., Halifax.

## Timber Sales Foresters

Wesley L. Ayre, 440 Queen St., Gettysburg. (2979 Wilson Parkway, Harrisburg)

Samuel L. Kurtz, Lebanon. (1605 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

**Leases** William A. August, Easton. (1122 N. 17th St., Harrisburg)

## Land Surveys

Allen R. Fine, Jr., Wapwallopen, R. D. No. 1.

John C. Buckley, R. D. No. 1, Linwood Drive, Valencia.

## Division of Forest Advisory Services

**Chief** Joseph E. Ibberson, 3764 Sharon St., Paxtang.

**Secretary** Theodora Eastbourne, R. D. No. 1, Box 400, Dauphin.

## Nurseries

David S. Nace, 26 Cedar Cliff Drive, Camp Hill, R. D. No. 1.

Thomas S. DeLong, R. D. No. 2, Box 355, Sinking Springs.

Valeria Solt, Lehighton, R. D. No. 3. (2807 Boas St., Harrisburg)

## Cooperative Forest Management

**Supervisor** William S. Corlett, 51 Fort St., Lemoyne.

**General Service** Albert B. Michallitis, 346 S. Maple St., Mt. Carmel. (1814 North St., Harrisburg)

**Entomology-Pathology** Arnold T. Drooz, 2969 Heather Place, Harrisburg.

**Forester** James C. Nelson, Ludlow.

**Wood Utilization Advisor** Frank J. Schrey, III, 2826 Wilson Parkway, Harrisburg.

## Division of Protection

**Chief** Horace B. Rowland, 5221 N. Front St., Harrisburg.

**Assistant Chief** Samuel S. Cobb, 29 S. 28th St., Camp Hill.

**Field Investigator** George O. Corbin, 160 Liberty St., Clarion. (1613 Green St., Harrisburg)

## Division of Minerals

**Chief** Hugh B. Montgomery, 5203 Locust Lane, Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

## Division of State Parks

**Chief** Joseph A. Blatt, 513 8th St., New Cumberland.

**Secretary** Sarah H. Folts, 1430 Market St., Harrisburg.

**Park Operations Supervisor** Conrad R. Lickel, 238 E. Fairmount Ave., State College. (5 Birchwood Drive, Harrisburg)

**Field Operations** John W. Genter, 2 Citadel Drive, Camp Hill.

## Landscape Architects

C. Ray Olweiler, 619 S. Market St., Elizabethtown.

Max H. Edwards, Waterfall. (R. D. No. 4, Mechanicsburg)

William F. Pleskonko, 502 13th St., Phillipsburg. (1307 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

## Greene County State Park

**Superintendent** Henry D. Asel, Sigel. (R. D. No. 1, Wind Ridge)

## Denton Hill State Park

**Superintendent** Clayton H. Kritschgau, R. D. No. 1, Campton.

## Crooked Creek State Park

**Superintendent** Lloyd R. Rickenbaugh, R. D. No. 2, Box 122, Vandergrift.

## Prince Gallitzin State Park

**Superintendent** Frank Sayut, 314 Bothwell St., Pittsburgh. (R. D. Patton)

## Gifford Pinchot State Park

**Superintendent** Karl Thomson, 115 Orange St., Selinsgrove. (R. D. No. 4, Somerset)

## French Creek State Park

**Superintendent** Curtis A. English, Montoursville, R. D. No. 1. (2305 Penn St., Harrisburg)

## Shawnee State Park

**Superintendent** Ralph G. Benna, Napier Township. (Box 1078, Schellsburg)

## Hickory Run State Park

**Superintendent** John J. McGinley, Kidder Township. (Hickory Run State Park, White Haven)

## Point Park—Pittsburgh

**Superintendent** Marshall Stalley, 1116 Farragut St., Pittsburgh. (Civic Building, 200 Boss St., Pittsburgh 19)

## Laurel Hill State Park

**Superintendent** James D. Lesher, R. D. No. 2, Fayetteville.

## Raccoon Creek State Park

**Superintendent** George Armstrong, Jr., Richmond Furnace.

## Independence Mall

**Superintendent** George J. Peters, 317 Mulberry St., Montoursville.

## Forest Field Personnel

## District No. 1

**District Forester** William Vanidestine, R. D. No. 1, Box 299-A, Bellefonte.

**Assistant** Philip Eckert, R. D. No. 2, Mohnnton, Reading.

## District No. 2

**District Forester** Frederick Shearer, Willow Hill.

## District No. 3

**District Forester** Walter D. Ludwig, P. O. Box 38, Loysville.

**Assistant** Frank C. Krieger, 427 Vernon St., New Kensington.

## District No. 4

**District Forester** Stanley A. Walton, 301 N. Fairfield St., Legonier.

**Assistant** Jacob F. Wagner, R. No. 2, Fayetteville. (Box 88, Rector)

## District No. 5

**District Forester** Ralph Schmidt, 510 11th St., Huntingdon.

**Assistant** Richard R. Thorpe, 123 6th Ave., Warren.

## District No. 6

**District Forester** Orange L. Mulhollen, 200 Phaney St., Ebensburg.

**Assistant** John F. Kohler, 707 Lawrence St., Johnstown.

## District No. 7

**District Forester** Lamer Hawn, 514 Weldon St., Montoursville.

**Assistant** Willard Carpenter, 140 E. St., Mifflinburg.

District No. 8  
 District Forester William Harmon, 321 Pennsylvania Ave.,  
 Renovo. (58 7th Ave., Clarion)  
 Assistant Raymond A. Simpson, 238 W. Main St., Clarion.

District No. 9  
 District Forester John W. Wilson, Houtydale. (R. D. No. 1, Naulton Road, Curwensville)  
 Assistant Orin Frank, R. D. No. 3, Clearfield.

District No. 10  
 District Forester Jack E. Paulhamus, E. Noyes, Noyes  
 Township. (Box 110, Renovo)  
 Assistant Joseph Kaminski, 415 Pennsylvania Ave., S.  
 Renovo.

District No. 11  
 District Forester Manuel M. Gordon, 21 Exeter Ave.,  
 W. Pittston.  
 Assistant David A. Roche, 16 Manhattan St., Ashley.

District No. 12  
 District Forester Francis X. Kennedy, 2110 Sheridan St.,  
 Williamsport.  
 Assistant Henry E. Colwell, Blandburg. (612 Howard St.,  
 S. Williamsport)

District No. 13  
 District Forester Paul B. Younkin, 165 Laurelwood St.,  
 Emporium.  
 Assistant John R. Serinsky, R. D. No. 1, Keating Sum-  
 mit. (Emporium)

District No. 14  
 District Forester Charles S. Merroth, 32 E. Wayne St.,  
 Warren.  
 Assistant George R. Winning, 448 Poplar St., Meadville.

District No. 15  
 District Forester Theodore R. Jones, 252 S. Pioneer St.,  
 Trucksville.  
 Assistant Donald E. Wills, 507 Park Ave., Coudersport.

District No. 16  
 District Forester George M. German, 10 Main St., Wells-  
 boro.  
 Assistant Franklin Nichols, 44 Fischler St., Wellsboro.

District No. 17  
 District Forester Wilford P. Moll, 215 Hancock Ave.,  
 Norristown.  
 Assistant Raymond Mattern, Upper Merion Township.  
 (Port Kennedy)

District No. 18  
 District Forester Nerin Slusser, 44 Blossom Lane, Schuyl-  
 kill Haven.  
 Assistant J. C. Middour, 64 Spring St., Tremont. (3105  
 Hillside St., Harrisburg)

District No. 19  
 District Forester Eugene McNamara, R. D. No. 3, E.  
 Stroudsburg.  
 Assistant Paul R. Drury, Reeders.

District No. 20  
 District Forester Paul W. Duck, 2391 Third St., Blooms-  
 burg.  
 Assistant Floyd W. Lang, R. D. No. 3, Bloomsburg.

#### WATERS

Chief Engineer Bernard D. Murphy, 1804 Brandt Ave.,  
 New Cumberland.  
 Secretary Helen E. Kray, 3804 Brookfield Road, Harris-  
 burg.  
 Administrative Officer Nicholas A. Salandria, 1724 S.  
 Dorrance St., Philadelphia. (307 N. Front St., Harris-  
 burg)

Administrative Assistant John Ferguson, Jr., Roscoe.  
 (2380 Kensington St., Harrisburg)  
 Water Resources Engineer Alan J. Sommerville, 408 Apple  
 Tree Road, Camp Hill

Water and Power Resources Board  
 Secretary P. James DeMarte, 11 Beech St., Kane. (2314A  
 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg)  
 Attorney Wanda P. Chocallo, 308 Maple Ave., Drexel Hill.

Waters Field Offices  
 Schuylkill River  
 Resident Engineer Lloyd A. Cross, P. O. Box 175, Valley  
 Forge.

Pymatuning Dam  
 Resident Engineer Ralph J. Ferris, Greenville.

FEDERAL-STATE FLOOD FORECASTING SERVICE  
 Hydrologist O. D. White (Federal).  
 Flood Engineer Norman G. Kapko, 1350 State St.,  
 Harrisburg.

U.S.—WEATHER BUREAU  
 Meteorologist Paul E. Sutton (Federal).

U.S.—GEOLOGICAL SURVEY  
 Chief John J. Molloy (Federal).

Division of Hydrography  
 Chief John J. Molloy (Federal).

Hydraulic Engineers  
 Arthur T. Alter, Tarentum. (231 Columbia Road, South  
 Etna)  
 Richard K. Yehl, Jr., 3206 Brookfield Road, Harrisburg.

Division of Dams and Encroachments  
 Chief Anthony M. Lunetta, Box 123, Dauphin.

Hydraulic Engineers  
 Karl Jetter, 912 N. 6th St., Harrisburg.  
 Daniel T. Finkbeiner, 540 Turnpike St., Beaver. (3518  
 N. Third St., Harrisburg)  
 Paul J. Gardosik, 420 Oak St., Central City. (431 Vir-  
 ginia Road, Mount Rt., Mechanicsburg)  
 Joseph J. Eliam, 1116 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

Division of Flood Control  
 Chief Clifford H. McConnell, 412 Summit St., Lemoyne.  
 Assistant Chief Frederick B. Oldham, Apt. No. 1115,  
 Riverhouse, Harrisburg.  
 Administrative Officer George T. O'Brien, 1934 Zarker St.,  
 Harrisburg.

Design Branch  
 Hydraulic Engineers  
 Marcel Bitoun, 814 Greenfield Ave., Pittsburg 17. (Box  
 206, R. D. No. 1, New Cumberland)  
 Donald W. Perrego, R. D. No. 3, Dillsburg.  
 Edwin R. Mighell, 540 N. 65th St., Harrisburg. (540  
 N. Bedford St., Harrisburg)  
 William N. Frazier, 7231 Jefferson St., Rutherford  
 Heights.  
 Gilbert E. Kyle, 5211 Crestwood Drive, Harrisburg.  
 Thomas H. Stubbs, 310 Pleasant Valley Ave., Moores-  
 town, N. J. (2914 Wilson Parkway, Harrisburg)  
 Robert P. Adams, 843 S. 23rd St., Harrisburg.  
 Bruce A. Whyte, 2519 N. Second St., Harrisburg.  
 Jorgen Christensen, 43½ N. 19th St., Harrisburg.  
 Frank M. LaBar, Minerva, New York. (266 Briggs St.)  
 Clinton W. Rose, R. D. No. 1, Linglestown.  
 Charles W. Kolak, 47035 N. Territorial St., Plymouth,  
 Michigan. (2305 Market St., Camp Hill)  
 Milton V. Johnson, 129 Cuba St., Kingstong. (1729 A  
 N. Front St., Harrisburg)  
 Albert S. Kachic, 2922 Heuther Place, Harrisburg.  
 Roger K. Hepner, 4605 Hampden Ave., Camp Hill.  
 Stewart Bashian, 2821 N. Second St., Harrisburg.  
 Thakorbhai L. Vashl, 201 W. Main St., Mechanicsburg.

**Construction Engineer** John S. McGill, 202 W. College Ave., State College.

**Construction Inspector** Samuel C. Livingston, 1620 Skyline Drive, Pittsburgh. (2821 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

#### Stream Clearance Branch

##### Hydraulic Engineers

John B. Barnhard, 625 Maple St., Lebanon.

Charles A. Flanagan, Uniontown. (1149½ S. 19th St., Harrisburg)

Oscar Harold Francis, 261 N. 12th St., Sunbury.

**Hydraulic Engineering Assistant** O. Anthony Hohenwalde, 2801 Bumson Drive, Harrisburg.

#### Construction Branch

##### Hydraulic Engineers

Arthur Bartlett, 1008 Allen St., New Cumberland.

Vernon M. Beard, 1042 Swarthmore Road, New Cumberland.

Samuel R. Reed, 104 Wesley Drive, R. D. No. 3, Mechanicsburg.

August K. Tegtmeler, Chinquapin Road, Box 97, Churchville. (1508 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

Charles G. Hicks, 2600 B Green St., Harrisburg.

**Construction Engineer** Robert H. Matthews, Glasgow.

**Construction Inspector** Joseph J. McNaney, Lewisberry, Box 13A.

#### Project Offices

##### Windber

**Hydraulic Engineer** Walter Leidig, 1010½ Tener St., Johnstown.

##### Scranton

##### Construction Engineers

Daniel W. Best, 709 Susquehanna Ave., Sunbury. (834 Woodland Ave., Moosle)

George J. Vincent, 2074 N. Main St., Scranton.

Oscar L. Cummins, R. D. No. 2, Shamokin.

**Hydraulic Engineer** Thomas K. Ober, 912 Rydall Road, Jenkintown.

##### Construction Inspectors

Edward C. Shober, 207 E. Ridge St., Coaldale.

Joseph G. Lockner, 508 S. Webster Ave., Scranton.

##### Glendale

##### Hydraulic Engineers

Stanley E. Kebbe, Box 31, Bombay, New York. (5th Avenue Hotel, Patton)

Anthony J. Ricci, 1227 E. Bullens Lane, Woodlyn.

**Construction Inspector** Leonard Singel, Box 242, R. D. No. 1, Patton.

##### Hawley

**Hydraulic Engineer** Julius E. Kuhn, 725 High St., Honesdale.

**Construction Engineer** Leonard F. Razny, Panther.

##### Greensburg

##### Construction Engineers

Raymond P. Garahan, 100 Moore St., Pittsburgh.

Emerson S. Sirine, 512 Vine St., Turtle Creek.

**Construction Inspector** Robert Queen, 508 Pine Hurst Drive, McKeesport.

##### Ryerson Station

**Hydraulic Engineer** Charles C. McCall, 735 Woodland Ave., Waynesburg.

**Construction Inspector** John R. Ullom, 454 Banor Ave., Waynesburg.

##### Weissport

**Construction Engineer** Richard D. Rahn, 839 E. Maple St., Palmyra.

##### G. B. Stevenson Dam

**Hydraulic Engineer** Raymond A. Azzato, Sinnemahoning. (G. B. Stevenson Dam, Austin, R. D. No. 1)

#### District Offices

##### Kingston

**Civil Engineer** Walter S. Dalzell, 26 Country Club Blvd., Uniontown. (57½ Virginia Terrace, Forty Fort)

##### Construction Engineers

Basil H. Plummer, 109 Slocum St., Forty Fort.

Richard Flisber, 11 Franklin St., Larkville.

##### Franklin

**Construction Engineer** James W. Bailey, Boulevard Ave., Avis. (P. O. Box 68, Franklin)

**Hydraulic Engineering Assistant** William B. Banks, Newfoundland.

##### Stroudsburg

**Hydraulic Engineer** John M. Matso, P. O. Box 202, Stroudsburg.

#### STATE FOREST COMMISSION

**Chairman** Maurice K. Goddard, 211 N. 19th St., Camp Hill.

##### Members

William F. Schuyler, Jr., University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh.

Louis Krumenacker, Carrolltown.

Reginald Forbes, R. D. No. 1, Ambler.

Philip H. Glatfelter, Spring Grove.

#### GEOGRAPHIC BOARD

**Chairman** Maurice K. Goddard, 211 N. 19th St., Camp Hill.

##### Members

Dr. S. K. Stevens, Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission.

Park Martin, Secretary, Department of Highways.

Dr. Carlyle Gray, Chief Geologist, Department of Internal Affairs.

#### VALLEY FORGE PARK COMMISSION

**Chairman** Walter F. Moses, 5028 Marvline Road, Drexel Hill.

**Member Ex-Officio** Maurice K. Goddard, Secretary of Forests and Waters.

##### Members

Mrs. Charlotte Ewing, Orchard Way, Berwyn.

James Bush-Brown, Ambler.

Adam M. Scheidt, 1400 W. Main St., Norristown.

Albert J. Fritz, Quarryville.

H. Raymond McBride, Uwchland.

W. Atlee Burpee, Jr., Bryn Mawr.

Leonard A. Talone, Esq., 825 Fayette St., Conshohocken.

Brigadier General Augustine S. Janeway, County Line and Spring Mill Roads, Villanova.

Charles Kaercher, Jr., Inhill Farm, Valley Forge.

Maurice J. Cooper, 453 N. Highland Ave., Merion.

Frank C. Pennypacker, 109 Gallicia Drive, Mounted Rt., Phoenixville.

Dr. John F. Haskins, 500 Haws Ave., Norristown.

**Park Superintendent** E. Clyde Pyle, Valley Forge. (Valley Forge Park)

#### PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARK AND HARBOR COMMISSION OF ERIE

**Chairman** Dr. Harold W. Kinter, 920 East Ave., Erie.

**Secretary** Robert J. Parker, 318 Seminole Drive, Erie.

##### Members Ex-Officio

Maurice K. Goddard, Secretary of Forests and Waters.

Genevieve Blatt, Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Chairman, Fish Commission.

**Park Operations Supervisor** Michael Wargo, Presque Isle State Park, Box 1115, Erie.

**Members**

Edward J. Sinnott, 3020 Post Ave., Erie.  
 Paul L. Nunes, 609 Lincoln Ave., Erie.  
 Edward Palmer, R. D. No. 1, Fairview.  
 Mrs. Violet S. Waldron, 1022 Raspberry St., Erie.  
 Edward Carney, 602 Masonic Temple Building, Erie.  
 Frank W. Zurn, 228 Kahkwa Ave., Erie.  
 William Feehley, Sr., 534 Lincoln Ave., Erie.

**NAVIGATION COMMISSION FOR THE DELAWARE  
 RIVER AND ITS NAVIGABLE TRIBUTARIES**

**President** Ex-Officio Maurice K. Goddard, Secretary of  
 Forests and Waters.

**Executive Secretary** Thomas T. Darlington, 636 Crestview  
 Road, Philadelphia.

**Member Ex-Officio** Fredric R. Mann, Director, Department  
 of Commerce, Room 215, City Hall, Philadelphia.

**Members**

Norman Snyder, Esq., 905 Mt. Holyoke Place, Swarth-  
 more.  
 Michael J. Bradley, Board of Revision of Taxes, 311  
 Commercial Trust Building, Philadelphia 2.  
 John A. McCarthy, Jr., 600 Locust Ave., Philadelphia 44.  
 Warren B. Watson, Mechanicsville, Durham Road.

**BUSHY RUN BATTLEFIELD COMMISSION**

**Secretary** Milton R. Redlich, N. Second St., Extension  
 Jeannette.

**Chairman** Rev. E. M. Flanagan, 617 Main St., Irwin.

**Vice-Chairman** Calvin E. Pollins, Esq., R. D. No. 5,  
 Greensburg.

**Member Ex-Officio** Maurice K. Goddard, Secretary of  
 Forests and Waters.

**Members**

Martin R. Marker, Trafford.

James H. Sleigh, Export.

James C. Otterson, Level Green, R. D. No. 1, Trafford.

**Park Foreman** William E. Moog, 225 Chestnut St., Jean-  
 nette. (Bushy Run)

**WASHINGTON CROSSING PARK COMMISSION**

**Chairman** Emil J. Lever, Solebury.

**Secretary** Thomas E. Priory, 116 Jefferson Ave., Bristol.

**Member Ex-Officio** Maurice K. Goddard, Secretary of  
 Forests and Waters.

**Park Superintendent** Norman C. Fisher, River Road,  
 Washington Crossing Park.

**Botanist** David E. Benner, Box 7, Washington Crossing  
 Park.

**Security Officer** Walter S. Scully, General Defermoy Road,  
 Washington Crossing Park.

**Park Foreman** William H. Cooper, Box 20A, R. D. No. 2,  
 New Hope.

**Members**

Mrs. Anna H. Hutton, Bristol, M. R.

Eugene T. Rosenberger, Star St., Quakertown.

Mrs. Elinore R. Ridge, 10 E. Crown Terrace, Morrisville.

Isadore A. Schragar, Esq., 2308 N. Fifty-first St.,  
 Philadelphia.

J. Carroll Molloy, Jr., 334 Maple Ave., Doylestown.

Donald E. DeLacey, New Hope.

Irving G. Schorsch, Pine Tree Farm, Feasterville.

## GAME COMMISSION

**Executive Director**

**MERTON J. GOLDEN**, Reading, Berks County  
 (4005 Green St., Harrisburg)

**President** James A. Thompson, Pittsburg.

**Vice-President** Herbert L. Buchanan, Franklin.

**Members**

Dewey H. Miller, Bedford.

Nicholas Biddle, Bethayres.

C. Elwood Huffman, Marshalls Creek.

Andrew C. Long, Shamokin.

Carroll F. Hockersmith, Shippensburg.

Russell M. Lucas, Phillipsburg.

**Executive Office**

**Secretary** Esther M. Gill, 1255 Mulberry St., Harrisburg.  
 (130 Evergreen St., Harrisburg)

**Deputy Executive Director** Glenn L. Bowers, R. D.,  
 Dillsburg.

**Secretary** Dorothy M. Zentmeyer, R. D. No. 1, New  
 Cumberland. (Reeser's Summit)

**Management Analyst** Wilbur M. Cramer, 205 S. 31st St.,  
 Camp Hill.

**Accounting Section**

**Accounting Executive** Paul J. Sauer, 1969 Sterling Place,  
 Lancaster.

**Secretary** Jacqueline E. Hockensmith, 111 E. Queen St.,  
 Chambersburg.

**Accountants**

Ralph J. Putt, 16 South Wayne St., Robesonia.

Roy B. Funk, R. D. No. 1, Harrisburg.

**Clerks**

Edward T. Durkin, 2732 N. Fifth St., Harrisburg.

Albert S. Azar, Jr., 926 N. 13th St., Allentown. (2453  
 N. 4th St., Harrisburg)

Thelma M. Boyer, Lykens. (531 N. Second St., Worm-  
 leysburg)

**Division of Administration**

**Administrative Officer** Robert S. Lichtenberger, 3105 Yale  
 Ave., Camp Hill.

**Secretary** Dorothy E. Sheesley, 112 Greene Hall, Thorn-  
 wood Apts., Harrisburg.

**Game Protector** Donald E. Miller, R. D. No. 1, Brockway.

**Information Specialists**

Robert D. Reed, Latrobe. (308 Willow St., Progress)

Leo A. Luttringer, 1203 N. 16th St., Harrisburg. (R.  
 No. 4, Mechanicsburg)

**Clerk Stenographer** Virginia E. Koehler, R. D. No. 1,  
 Dauphin.

**Editor** Willard T. Johns, Jr., 257 E. Granada Ave.,  
 Hershey

**Clerk Stenographer** Zelda E. Ross, 2724 Penbrook Ave.,  
 Penbrook, Harrisburg.

**Personnel Officer** Nelson E. Blayhaugh, 1704 Anna St., New  
 Cumberland.

**Secretary** Mary E. Sides, 48 Jury St., Highspire.

**Clerk** R. Dewey Long, 316 - 15th St., New Cumberland.

**Purchasing Agent** A. C. DeFerie, Tyrone. (4 S. 21st St.,  
 Harrisburg)

**Clerk Stenographer** Gertrude A. Reeder, New Bloomfield.  
 (112 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Division of Propagation**

**Game Propagation Supervisor** Ralph E. Britt, 95 S. Blue  
 Ribbon Ave., Harrisburg.

**Game Farm Superintendent** Isaac C. Baumgardner, Markles-  
 burg. (1 S. 31st St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** M. Doris Corbin, Huntingdon. (Reeser's Summit,  
 New Cumberland)

**Waterfowl Management Agent** Robert E. Latimer, Muncy.

**Eastern Game Farm****Game Farm Superintendents**

Joseph L. Budd, R. D. No. 1, Schwenksville.  
Orvis G. Wagner, R. D. No. 1, Schwenksville.

**Game Propagators**

William Lane, R. D. No. 1, Schwenksville.  
Gordon Gerhart, 800 Delaware Ave., Lansdale.

**Western Game Farm****Game Farm Superintendents**

Jack N. Anderson, R. D. No. 1, Cambridge Springs.  
George R. Enlow, R. D. No. 1, Cambridge Springs.

**Game Propagators**

George W. Hodge, R. D. No. 1, Cambridge Springs.  
Hadley O. Twombly, R. D. No. 1, Cambridge Springs.

**Loyalsock Game Farm****Game Farm Superintendents**

Charles F. Pfeiffer, R. D. No. 2, Montoursville.  
William G. Koebler, R. D. No. 2, Montoursville.

**Game Propagators**

Howard F. Hoffman, R. D. No. 2, Montoursville.  
Harry A. Koskey, 270 Randall Circle, Williamsport.  
Archie T. Troxell, R. D. No. 2, Montoursville.

**State Wild Turkey Farm**

**Game Farm Superintendent** Leon P. Keiser, Proctor Star Rt., Williamsport.

**Game Propagators**

Charles H. Fox, Proctor Star Rt., Williamsport.  
Byron R. Kinzer, Proctor Star Rt., Williamsport.  
Eugene P. Nelson, Star Rt., Hillsgrove.

**State Wild Waterfowl Farm**

**Game Propagator** Henry R. Pratt, R. D. No. 4, Meadville.

**Southwest Game Farm**

**Game Farm Superintendent** Clarence Wilkinson, Distant.

**Game Propagator** Vernon Veronesi, Seminole.

**Division of Research**

**Game Biologist** Harvey A. Roberts, 4510 Beaufort Farms Rd., Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Mary S. Wallace, 1616 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

**Game Biologists**

Wilmer C. Richter, 425 Marion St., Jersey Shore.  
Gerald A. Wunz, R. D. No. 1, Alexandria.  
Stephen A. Liselsky, 623 S. Frazier St., State College.  
Stanley E. Forbes, 432 Lookout Ave., Ridgway.  
Lincoln M. Lang, R. D. No. 1, Oliver's Mills.  
Kenneth V. Gardner, 258 Philadelphia St., Indiana.  
Dale E. Sheffer, 26 Stevens St., Gettysburg.

**Division of Law Enforcement****Wildlife Protection Supervisors**

Thomas F. Bell, 414 - 13th St., Huntingdon. (4318  
Allen Rd., Cumberland Park, Camp Hill)  
Hayes T. Englert, Woolrich. (269 Rosewood Lane,  
Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Margaret M. Sponsler, Everett. (1404 Derry St.,  
Harrisburg)

**Administrative Assistant** Timothy W. Minahan, 307 Walnut St., Clearfield. (5024 Virginia Ave., Colonial Park Gardens, Harrisburg)

**Radio Engineer** Nelson K. Stover, 1357 Hill St., York.

**Administrative Assistant** Samuel C. Schaffer, Jr., Lewis-  
town. (226 Herr St., Harrisburg)

**Bounty Claim Agent** A. Clinton Ganster, 516 Valley St.,  
Marysville.

**Clerk** Charles C. F. Stambaugh, 114 E. Simpson St.,  
Mechanicsburg.

**Predator Control Agent** Paul L. Failor, 863 Busler Ave.,  
Lemoyne.

**Division of Land Management**

**Game Land Management Supervisor** Courtland C. Freeburn,  
Lemoyne. (Mounted Rt., Middletown)

**Secretary** Burnadetta I. Bixler, 505 N. Market St., Dun-  
cannon.

**Game Land Managers**

Samuel J. Kern, Madisonburg. (Campbelltown)  
Albert R. Bachman, R. D. No. 2, Sinking Springs.  
John G. Hoover, 4933 Wyoming Ave., Harrisburg.

**Administrative Officer** Frank E. Kantner, 402-A South 3rd  
Ave., West Reading.

**Secretary** Dorothy M. Wolfe, 516 Market St., New Cum-  
berland.

**Civil Engineer** Raymond A. Shaver, R. D. No. 1, Hershey.

**Cartographic Draftsmen**

Nicholas I. Vukovich, 790 Pine St., Steelton.  
Louis Cohen, 414 MacLay St., Harrisburg.

**Civil Engineers**

James S. Arthurs, 85 S. Pickering St., Brookville.  
Randall Webster, 341 Western Ave., Brookville.

**Game Land Managers**

Donald L. Croft, Hatboro. (1859 Holly Drive, Camp Hill)  
Ralph M. Cady, Corry. (728 N. Harrisburg St., Oberlin  
Gardens, Steelton)  
Vern A. VanOrder, Jr., R. D. No. 1, Jersey Shore.

**Construction Foreman** Thomas L. Fox, R. D. No. 1, Kersey.

**Nursery Superintendent** George Weller, R. D. No. 2,  
Howard.

**Division of Minerals**

**Mineral Economist** John B. Sedam, Kings Highway,  
Marysville.

**Northwest Division**

**Chief Game Protector** Temple A. Reynolds, 422-13th St.,  
Franklin.

**Game Protectors**

William T. Campbell, 523 Liberty St., Franklin.  
Robert D. Parlamen, R. D. No. 1, Franklin.

**Game Land Managers**

Earl E. Smith, Seneca.  
Egbert G. Musser, 105 Euclid Ave., Oil City.

**Game Protectors**

Woodrow E. Portzline, 317 New Castle St., Slippery  
Rock.

Edward M. Borger, R. D. No. 2, Polk.  
Donald M. Schake, R. D. No. 1, Knox.  
William R. Overturf, 78 Highland Ave., Youngsville.

William E. Lee, 56 N. Dillon Drive, Titusville.

Paul R. Miller, R. D. No. 7, Butler.

Leo J. Badger, Penn St., Knox.

David C. Kirkland, 184 Grand Ave., Clarion.

Raymond M. Suckles, Linesville.

George W. Keppler, 255 Locust St., Meadville.

John R. Miller, Jr., 108 N. Dillon Drive, Titusville.

Ralph E. Flaugh, 17 Park Ave., Albion.

Jerry Jay Stager, 2132 Buffalo Rd., Erie.

Elmer D. Simpson, 63 South St., Union City.

Edward R. Richards, Tionesta.

George W. Miller, Marlenville.

Robert F. Ellenberger, 508 Woodland Ave., Punxsutawney.

Calvin A. Hooper, Jr., R. D. No. 4, New Castle.

Arden D. Fichtner, 75 Harrison St., Greenville.

Arthur T. Biondi, Apt. 6, Smith Bldg., Mercer.

Clyde W. Decker, 27 Gillfillan St., Franklin.

R. Virgil Rea, Cranberry.

Donald C. Parr, R. D. No. 1, Tidoute.

David R. Titus, 213 Connecticut Ave., Warren.

**Southwest Division**

**Chief Game Protector** George L. Norris, 339 W. Main St.  
Ligonier.

**Game Protectors**

Manville B. Wells, 248 W. Main St., Ligonier.  
William J. Brion, 317 Washington St., Ligonier.

**Game Land Managers**

Gilbert L. Bowman, 225 Indian St., Ligonier.  
Bruce W. Catherman, 240 E. Loyalhanna St., Ligonier.

**Game Protectors**

J. Bradley McGregor, 320 Franklin Terrace, Washington.  
 David W. Heacock, 322 - 4th St., Irwin.  
 Clifford L. Ruth, 410 S. 8th St., Indiana.  
 Carroll R. Kinley, 608 S. Center Ave., Somerset.  
 Samuel K. Weigel, R. D. No. 3, Gibsonsia.  
 Georfe T. Szilvasi, 815 Davis Ave., McKees Rock.  
 Dean M. Crooks, 325 Blarke St., Kittanning.  
 Charles Hertz, 1002 Main St., Rural Valley.  
 Granville A. Miller, 907 Chestnut St., Barnesboro.  
 Louis D. Mostoller, 2779 Bedford St., Johnstown.  
 Alex J. Ziros, 311 Georgia Ave., Connellsville.  
 Michael Sarachman, R. D. No. 1, Uniontown.  
 Richard L. Graham, 45 S. Cumberland St., Waynesburg.  
 John A. Badger, 1280 Maple St., Indiana.  
 Anthony J. Zaycosky, 1691 Water St., Indiana.  
 James Burns, Jr., 757 Lohr St., Central City.  
 Edward W. Cox, R. D. No. 5, Somerset.  
 Eugene F. Utech, 777 Casselman St., Confluence.  
 Raymond E. Doerzbacher, Hickory.  
 William E. Cowden, R. D. No. 3, Washington.  
 Joseph M. Maholts, R. D. No. 1, Mt. Pleasant.  
 George T. Church, 300 West Church St., Ligonier.

**Northcentral Division**

**Chief Game Protector** LeRoy Gleason, Avis, R. D. No. 1, Lock Haven.

**Game Protectors**

Raymond H. Morningstar, 253 Montgomery St., Montgomery.

Vern A. VanOrder, R. D. No. 1, Jersey Shore.

**Game Land Manager** James A. Osman, Central Ave., Avis.

**Game Protectors**

Robert H. Myers, Oberg Ave., Mt. Jewett.  
 Gerald W. Cyphert, Westfield.  
 Robert H. Sphar, R. D. No. 1, Wilcox.  
 Sam B. Reed, Pine Grove Mills.  
 Joseph W. Kistner, 610 Thompson St., Jersey Shore.  
 Norman L. Erickson, R. No. 2, Prospect Park, Emporium.  
 Michael Grabany, R. D. No. 1, Philipsburg.  
 Charles M. Laird, Pleasant Gap.  
 Lester F. Harshbarger, E. Main St., Millhelm.  
 Claude B. Kelsey, Troutville.  
 Theodore C. Carlson, Clearfield.  
 John B. Hancock, Irvona.  
 Charles F. Kelper, 1612 Erie Ave., Renovo.  
 Ivan L. Dodd, Mill Hall.  
 Leo E. Milford, Portland Mills.  
 Fred H. Servey, St. Marys.  
 Michael Evrancho, 117 Oak St., Jersey Shore.  
 Paul A. Ranck, 1207 Baldwin St., Williamsport.  
 Levi R. Whippo, Proctor Star Rt., Williamsport.  
 Robert L. Sinsabaugh, 124 N. 2nd St., Hughesville.  
 Guy W. Waldman, Mt. Jewett.  
 John Putnam, Crosby.  
 Cecil D. Hancock, 112 Francis Ave., Port Allegany.  
 Rozell A. Stidd, 24 Ave. "B," Coudersport.  
 Max N. Ostrum, R. D. No. 2, Galeton.  
 William D. Neely, Thorn St., Austin.  
 William D. Denton, 212 Parkhurst St., Elkland.  
 Keith C. Hinman, 17 Bacon St., Wellsboro.  
 John S. Shuler, 524 McClay Ave., Lewisburg.

**Southcentral Division**

**Chief Game Protector** James A. Brown, 327 Penn St., Huntingdon.

**Game Protectors**

Lester A. Sheaffer, R. D. No. 2, Huntingdon.  
 Joseph S. Chick, 512 - 11th St., Huntingdon.

**Game Land Manager** George H. Burdick, 526 Penn St., Huntingdon.

**Game Protectors**

Roland Turley, 117 S. Market St., Martinsburg.  
 Nicholas M. Ruha, 128 W. Main St., Everett.  
 Raymond E. Holtzapple, R. D. No. 3, Middleburg.  
 Harold E. Russell, McClure St., New Bloomfield.  
 John R. Spahr, R. D. No. 2, Gardners.  
 Paul H. Glenn, 549 Carlisle St., Gettysburg.  
 John S. Dittmar, Loysburg.  
 William H. Shaffer, 526 S. Richard St., Bedford.  
 John J. Troutman, R. D. No. 1, Everett.  
 Russell W. Meyer, R. D. No. 2, Frankstown Rd., Altoona.  
 Jack L. DeLong, 316 W. Main St., Roaring Spring.  
 Homer H. Thrush, 32 W. Green St., Mechanicsburg.

Edward T. Clark, R. D. No. 2, Chambersburg.  
 Edward W. Campbell, Fort Loudon.  
 Carl E. Jarrett, McConnellsburg.  
 Ross G. Metz, Petersburg.  
 Richard D. Furry, R. D. No. 3, Huntingdon.  
 Lloyd B. Welch, Three Springs.  
 Robert P. Shaffer, N. 4th St., Mifflintown.  
 George B. Smith, R. D. No. 1, Reedsville.  
 Elmer L. Alexander, Belleville.  
 James D. Moyle, Blain.  
 Clarence F. Walker, Beavertown.

**Northeast Division**

**Chief Game Protector** Carl C. Stainbrook, 987 Wyoming Ave., Forty Fort.

**Game Protectors**

William A. Hodge, 123 E. 5th St., Wyoming.  
 John C. Behel, 78 Wyoming St., Wilkes-Barre.  
**Game Land Manager** Duane E. Lettle, Main & Tunkhan-  
 nock Sts., Kingston.

**Game Protectors**

George E. Sprankle, R. D. No. 2, Mehoopany.  
 Albert J. Kriefski, Blooming Grove.  
 William E. Fulmer, 610 E. Third St., Bloomsburg.  
 Millard M. Crooks, R. D. No. 1, Drums.  
 Norbert J. Molski, R. D. No. 1, Wyalusing.  
 Rodman C. Case, R. D. No. 1, Troy.  
 Frederick J. Wecker, 301 York Ave., Towanda.  
 Mervin L. Warfield, 218 Fourth St., Weatherly.  
 Thomas W. Meehan, 726 Iron St., Lehighton.  
 Harold F. Harter, 680 E. 2nd St., Bloomsburg.  
 Lewis H. Estep, 1237 W. Front St., Berwick.  
 John L. Altmiller, 720 Winola Rd., Clarks Summit.  
 Stephen A. Klish, 1420 Grove St., Avoca.  
 Edward R. Gdosky, Oak Drive, R. D. No. 4, Dallas.  
 John Spencer, Star Route, Mount Pocono.  
 John H. Doebling, 108 Ridgeway St., East Stroudsburg.  
 George A. Dieffenderfer, R. D. No. 2, Danville.  
 Clyde E. Laubach, W. Center St., Elysburg.  
 Daniel S. McPeck, Jr., 302 Delaware Drive, Matamoras.  
 Robert K. Benscoter, R. D. No. 1, Forksville.  
 Donald G. Day, R. D. No. 4, Susquehanna.  
 Casimir M. Stanis, 28 Chenango St., Montrose.  
 Fredrick G. Welgelt, R. D. No. 1, Honesdale.  
 Norman J. Porche, 1415 Main St., Honesdale.  
 Philip S. Sloan, R. D. No. 2, Tunkhannock.

**Southeast Division**

**Chief Game Protector** Morris D. Stewart, 1009 N. 8th St., Reading.

**Game Protectors**

Richard W. Orr, 512 High St., Mifflin Park, Shillington.  
 Earl E. Geesaman, 850 Floret Ave., Riverview Park, Reading.

**Game Land Managers**

Roy W. Trexler, 416 Oley St., Wyomissing.  
 S. Earl Carpenter, 58 Wilson St., West Lawn.

**Game Protectors**

Ralph L. Shank, Pine Grove.  
 Stephen C. Mace, Mt. Gretna.  
 Samuel C. McFarland, Centerport.  
 Edwin W. Flexer, 232 E. Broad St., Quakertown.  
 Michael J. Koromaus, 75 Primrose St., Hamburg.  
 Joseph A. Leidencker, 711 N. 11th St., Reading.  
 Alfred L. Graver, 401 S. Main St., Quakertown.  
 William J. Lockett, 110 S. Shady Retreat Rd., Doylestown.  
 Edward J. Fasching, 138 E. Lancaster Ave., Downingtown.  
 Peter J. Filkosky, Limestone Rd., Parkersburg.  
 Richard W. Ruths, 655 N. 2nd St., Lykens.  
 William C. Shaffer, 7831 Arondale Terrace, Harrisburg.  
 Richard C. Feaster, 214 Valley Green Drive, Chester.  
 John M. Haverstick, 741 College Ave., Lancaster.  
 Wallace E. Woodring, 40 Lime St., Ephrata.  
 John P. Elcholtz, 25 Miller St., Strasburg.  
 Elmer J. Turner, 2143 Oak St., Lebanon.  
 William A. Moyer, 2024 Pennsylvania St., Allentown.  
 William E. Shaver, 8 Moyers Rd., Harleysville.  
 Edward F. Sherlinski, 127 S. 6th St., North Wales.  
 Harold W. Wiggins, R. D. No. 2, Nazareth.  
 Billy A. Drasher, R. D. No. 2, Tamaqua.  
 William A. Griffe, Meadow Rd., Dover.  
 Gerald D. Kirkpatrick, 531 S. Kershaw St., York.  
 Daniel H. Fackler, R. D. No. 1, Windsor.

## GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

President of the Board, GOVERNOR DAVID L. LAWRENCE

### Executive

#### Board Members

M. Harvey Taylor, Grayco Apartments, North St., Harrisburg.  
 Genevieve Blatt, 348 South Highland Ave., Pittsburgh. (Grayco Apartments, Harrisburg)  
 Robert F. Kent, 738 Maple St., Meadville.  
 Charles C. Smith, 503 East Wadsworth St., Philadelphia.  
 Andrew M. Bradley, Bedford. (1100 North Sixteenth St., Harrisburg)  
 Charles R. Weimer, 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
 Hiram G. Andrews, 115 Main St., Johnstown.  
 W. Stuart Helm, 940 N. McKean St., Kittanning.  
 Michael F. Lawler, 122 Constitution Ave., Jessup.  
 James S. Berger, 2 South East St., Coudersport.  
 Stephen McCann, Waynesburg Road, Carmichaels.  
 Vice President and Assistant Treasurer Charles C. Smith, 503 East Wadsworth St., Philadelphia.  
 Secretary W. Stuart Helm.  
 Treasurer Robert F. Kent.  
 Assistant Secretary Hiram G. Andrews.  
 Assistant Secretary and General Counsel Warren W. Holmes, 8040 Albion Road, Philadelphia.

### Administrative

Executive Director A. J. Caruso, 2303 Edgewood Road, Harrisburg.  
 Deputy Executive Director John J. Lynam, 511 Putnam Road, Merion. (Riverview Manor Apartments, Harrisburg)  
 Deputy Director K. R. Burke, 2980 Maple Road, Camp Hill.

### Engineering

Directing Engineer A. F. Jones, 326 Oak St., Mount Carmel. (2 Linn St., Progress)  
 Assistant Directing Engineer (Construction and Administration) John G. Gruener, McCandless Township, Allegheny County. (3812 Hillcrest Road, Harrisburg)

Assistant Directing Engineer (Architecture and Engineering) Vincent P. Connelly, 77 Main St., Branch Dale. (The Allisona, 13th and Market Sts., Harrisburg)

Supervising Construction Engineer Joseph F. Bayer, 1112 Pacific Ave., Brackenridge. (401 Latsmere Drive, Harrisburg)

District No. 1 Engineer George F. Leffer, R. D. No. 1, Elysburg.

District No. 2 Engineer Wilmer L. Hammaker, Rt. 1, Dauphin.

District No. 3 Engineer John B. Leader, 114 East Church St., Shamokin.

District No. 4 Engineer Wilbur E. Statler, 1580 Blossom St., Johnstown.

District No. 5 Engineer Michael A. Manzo, 732 Moosic Road, Old Forge.

### Legal

General Counsel Warren W. Holmes, 8040 Albion Road, Philadelphia.

Assistant General Counsel Edward A. Collins, Jr., Glen Mills Road, Gradyville.

### Accounting

Comptroller Robert S. Davis, 1059 Twin Lakes Drive, Rt. 1, Harrisburg.

Assistant Comptroller James Vovakes, 203 Fleetwood Drive, Harrisburg.

### Business Administration

Office Manager Robert H. Krueger, 1525 Greening Lane, Beauford Farms, Harrisburg.

### Public Information

Director of Public Information George A. Crago, 220 South Harrisburg St., (Oberlin), Steelton.

## GOVERNOR'S OFFICE

### Governor

DAVID L. LAWRENCE, 355 South Aiken Ave., Pittsburgh, Allegheny County (State House, Indiantown Gap)

### Executive and General Administration

Executive Secretary to the Governor Walter W. Giesey, 858 Morewood Ave., Pittsburgh. (Grayco Apts., Harrisburg)  
 Secretary to the Governor Otis B. Morse IV, 500 Paradise Road, York.

Press Secretary Richard R. Haratine, 310 Willow Ave., Camp Hill.

Chief Clerk Joseph H. Schneltman, 374 North 29th St., Camp Hill.

Legislative Secretary Roy A. Schafer, 470 Duquesne Drive, Mt. Lebanon. (38 Colgate Drive, Camp Hill)

Assistant Secretary to the Governor Mary E. Ressler, 504 East South St., Corry. (216 Chestnut St., Harrisburg)

### Information Writers

Leonard W. Randolph, 1706 Rose Briar Lane, Stroudsburg. (1007 N. Front St., Harrisburg)  
 Peter C. Wambach, 2200 Walnut St., Harrisburg.

Assistant to Mr. Giesey Isabelle M. Alias, 630 Chestnut St., Springdale. (601 North Front St., Harrisburg)

### Administrative Officers

Evelyn P. Pletz, 2734 Penbrook Ave., Penbrook, Harrisburg.

Electa B. Leedy, 2470 Adrian St., Harrisburg.

Secretary to Mrs. Lawrence Augusta R. Gale, 3513 North Fourth St., Harrisburg.

### Clerks

Eleanor Brininger, 130 St. John's Place, Camp Hill.  
 Catharine S. Henry, 1944 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.  
 Betsy Liddell, 403 Cumberland St., Lebanon.  
 Catherine E. Sanner, 1928 Manada St., Harrisburg.  
 Erma C. Smith, 2518 Woodlawn St., Harrisburg.

### Stenographers

Helen S. Aitken, Montrose. (2127 Moore St., Harrisburg)  
 Ruth A. Hauck, 214 Revere St., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.  
 Erchall L. Hawn, R. D. No. 2, Huntingdon. (P. O. Box 22, Camp Hill)  
 Catherine M. Lehrmann, 2 Green Circle, Camp Hill.  
 Vivian H. Sikora, 111 Greene Hall, Harrisburg.  
 Barbara S. Simpson, 351 Park Ave., New Cumberland. (2401 N. Second St., Harrisburg)  
 Mary V. Yokus, 339 West Market St., Williamstown.

### OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

Secretary of Administration David H. Kurtzman, 1239 Murdoch Road, Pittsburgh. (3105 Hoffman St., Harrisburg)

Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration David R. Baldwin, 244 Broadmoor Ave., Pittsburgh. (261 North 29th St., Camp Hill)



**Director of Accounts** Elliott G. Falk, 2709 B Green St., Harrisburg.

**Director of Personnel** Russell D. Johnson, 45 West Lauer Lane, Camp Hill.

**Assistant Director of Personnel** Jacque K. Boyer, 39 Scarsdale Drive, Camp Hill.

**Personnel Technician** Christ J. Zervanos, 341 South Fifth St., Reading. (48A Thomas St., Harrisburg)

**Director of Program and Management (Acting)** Edward F. Ryan, Box 67, Lewisberry.

**Management Analysts** Donald K. Probert, 2008 Dickinson Ave., Camp Hill.

Joseph J. McHugh, R. D. No. 1, Dauphin.

**Budget Examiner** Merlin C. Beachell, 257 West Sixth St., Bloomsburg. (2135 Swatara St., Harrisburg)

**Administrative Officer** Francis C. DeLucia, 50 West Corydon St., Bradford. (23 South Front St., Harrisburg)

**Accountant** Hubert E. Simpson, 1114 North Sixteenth St., Harrisburg.

**Administrative Assistant** Gertrude N. Bowman, 222 Macley St., Harrisburg.

**Artist Designer** Jeanne B. Benson, 512 Radnor St., Harrisburg.

**Secretary to Budget Secretary** Romaine F. Gerberich, 1030 Fishburn Road, Hershey.

**Clerks**

Shirley M. Stayner, 604 East Maple St., Palmyra.

Elizabeth L. Tyler, 2259 Boas St., Penbrook, Harrisburg.

Josephine Rothenberger, 136 South Third St., Columbia. (205 Pine St., Harrisburg)

**Office of the Personnel Secretary**

**Personnel Secretary** Robert H. Jones, 1017 Richmond St., Scranton. (231 North Second St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Mary K. Albright, 120 Woodside Drive, Lemoyne.

**Supervisor** Rachel A. Lingle, 1035 Rolleston St., Harrisburg.

**STATE PLANNING BOARD**

**Executive Director** Francis A. Pitkin, 35 Center Drive, Camp Hill.

**Secretary** Anna L. Dymond, R. D. No. 2, Duncannon.

**Assistant Executive Director** William B. Rogers, Mounted Rt., Mechanicsburg.

**Administrative Assistant** Catharine Youtz, 25 East High St., Hummelstown.

**Statistician** Mary L. Moody, Oxford. (105 Linn St., Harrisburg)

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH****Secretary of Health**

CHARLES L. WILBAR, JR., M. D., 360 North 28th St., Camp Hill

**Executive Office**

**Deputy Secretary of Health** C. Earl Albrecht, M. D., R. D. No. 1, Camp Hill.

**Executive Assistant** Jack E. Jordan, 109 Hillside Road, Harrisburg.

**Attorney** Joseph L. Cohen, 5450 Wissahickon Ave., Philadelphia 4. (3127 North 5th St., Harrisburg)

**ADVISORY HEALTH BOARD**

Charles L. Wilbar, Jr., M. D., Chairman.

Herbert K. Cooper, D. D. S., 26 North Lime St., Lancaster.

Theodore Hatch, School of Public Health, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh 13.

George B. Klump, M. D., 1209 Locust St. (416 Pine St.), Williamsport.

L. B. Longaker, 416 State Road, Bala Cynwyd.

D. John Lauer, M. D., 1311 Terrace Drive, Pittsburgh 28.

P. F. Lucchesi, M. D., Medical Director, Albert Einstein Medical Center, York and Tabor Roads, Philadelphia 41.

Elizabeth Ravdin, M. D., 2015 Delancey Place, Philadelphia 3.

Russell Roth, M. D., 629 Myrtle St., Erie.

Frederic Weir, 3318 Perryville Ave., Pittsburgh 4.

**SANITARY WATER BOARD**

Maurice K. Goddard, Secretary of Forests and Waters.

H. R. Stackhouse, Acting Executive Director of Fish Commission.

Dr. M. K. McKay, 4355 Sebenley Farms Terrace, Pittsburgh.

Joseph T. Kennedy, Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries.

Frank M. Greer, Box 216, North Warren.

J. William Wetter, 605 Kenilworth Apts., Philadelphia 44.

**Division of Planning and Evaluation**

**Director** Mildred Pfeiffer, M. D., 858 Valley Road, Merion Station. (Apartment 807, River House, Harrisburg)

**Clinical Psychologist** Samuel Dublin, Ph. D., 2800 North Second St., Harrisburg.

**Comptroller** Girard Oswald, Princeton Ave., Mt. Gretna.

**Assistant Comptroller** Daniel G. Wise, Valley St., Marysville.

**Division of Business Management**

**Director** John H. Jones, 296 Ridge St., Ashley. (5113 Earl Drive, Harrisburg)

**Budget Analyst** Paul O'Lenick, First St., Westfield. (523-C Reno St., New Cumberland)

**Administrative Services Section**

**Chief** Arthur Ellis, 527 Seventh St., New Cumberland.

**Procurement Section**

**Chief** Walter F. Heintzelman, 258 South 45th St., Philadelphia. (3429 Market St., Camp Hill)

**Division of Personnel**

**Director** Andrew McCabe, 4002 Elmerton Ave., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

**Personnel Technicians**

Samuel J. Scandfi, Walton Manor, Hummelstown.

Michael T. Smyser, 404 Locust Road, York.

James P. Watson, 60 Locust St., Bressler.

**Division of Public Health Education**

**Director** Robert C. Milligan, Star Route No. 1, Etters.

**Community Health Section**

**Chief** Robert H. Conn, 2920 Rumson Drive, Harrisburg.

**Public Relations Section**

**Chief** Robert J. Stine, 3250-B Wakefield Road, Harrisburg.

**Media Section**

**Chief** Milton J. Weldler, 2346 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

**Division of Laboratories**

**Director** Cleon J. Gentzkow, M. D., A-105, The Wyndon, Wynnwood.

**Administrative Officer** William H. Rieser, 6020 Bridget St., Philadelphia.

**Division of Disaster Medicine**

**Director** Dean Schamber, M. D., Y. M. C. A., North and Front Sts., Harrisburg.

**Medical Supply Coordinator** William H. Lawrence, 510. 21st, N. W., Washington 6, D. C.

**Division of Professional Training**

Director Henry R. O'Brien, M. D., 209 Willow Ave., Camp Hill.

**Division of Statistics and Records**

Director Albert E. Bailey, Ph. D., 4051 Locust Lane, Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

**Vital Statistics Section**

Chief George E. Greenwood, 55 North 8th St., Indiana. (Grayco Apartments, Harrisburg)

**Statistical Methods Section**

Chief John Vinyard, Jr., 133 South 28th St., Pennbrook, Harrisburg.

**BUREAU OF PREVENTABLE DISEASE**

Director J. Thomas Millington, M. D., 242 Westover Drive, New Cumberland.

**Division of Maternal and Child Health**

Director R. Gerald Rice, M. D., 2106 Page St., Camp Hill.

Administrative Officer Melville B. Schmoyer, 3987 North 6th St., Harrisburg.

Audiologist Consultant L. Deno Reed, 2545 Green St., Harrisburg.

Chief Medical Social Worker Thomas Tucker, 44 Circle Drive, Camp Hill.

**Infant and Preschool Health Section**

Chief John H. Zimmerman, M. D., 714 Welty St., Greensburg.

**School Health Section**

Chief Jack Sabloff, M. D., 213 Hillside Drive, New Cumberland.

**Rheumatic Heart Disease Section**

Vacancy.

**Cleft Palate Section**

Chief Robert H. Ivy, M. D., 104 Dalton Road, Paoli.

**Crippled Children Section**

Chief Paul Dodds, M. D., Apartment 618, River House, Harrisburg.

**State Hospital for Crippled Children**

Medical Director Robert W. Saunderson, R. D. No. 2, Elizabethtown.

**Division of Communicable Disease Control**

Director William D. Schrack, Jr., M. D., 432 Chestnut St., Mifflinburg. (R. D. No. 1, Etters)

Administrative Officer Malcolm Schoenly, 118 Montleth Ave., Westlawn, Reading. (5 Arnold St., Northwood Hills, Camp Hill)

**Epidemiology Section**

Chief I. F. Gratch, M. D., 205 Hillside Ave., Elizabethtown.

**Veneral Disease Section**

James J. Houlihan, 1224 Rolleston St., Harrisburg.

**Veterinary Public Health Section**

Chief Ernest J. Witte, V.M.D., 2958 Rumson Drive, Wilson Park, Harrisburg.

**Division of Behavioral Problems**

Director Joseph Adlestein, M. D., 229 Wood St., Camp Hill.

**Alcoholic Studies and Rehabilitation Section**

Vacancy.

**Narcotic Control Section**

Supervisor Donald F. Walter, 1130 Davis Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Traffic Epidemiology Section**

Frederick C. Kelly, M. D., 11 Nissley Drive, Middletown.

**Division of Nutrition**

Director Sophia M. Podgorski, River House, Harrisburg.

**Division of Dental Health**

Director Linwood G. Grace, D.D.S., 2251 North 5th St., Harrisburg.

**Dental Hygiene Section**

Chief Louise G. Coira, 53 North Fairview St., Lock Haven. (2251 North 5th St., Harrisburg)

**Division of Chronic Diseases**

Director William Kraus, M. D., 2801 North 2nd St., Harrisburg.

Administrative Officer Charles R. Hetrick, 512 Stewart St., Bellwood. (822 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Cancer Control Section**

Chief Hugh R. Gilmore, Jr., M. D., Emlenton. (Box 275, R. D. No. 1, Hummelstown)

**Heart and Metabolic Diseases Section**

Chief Clarence A. Tinsman, M. D., 4231 Orchard Hill Road, Harrisburg.

**Division of Tuberculosis Control**

Director Harold E. Coder, M. D., 240 Westover Drive, New Cumberland.

Administrative Officer Thomas A. Sawyer, 1825 Mulberry St., Harrisburg.

**Surveys and Case Finding Section**

X-Ray Survey Coordinator Anthony Callie, 1102 Lincoln St., Easton. (275 Herr St., Harrisburg)

**Diagnostic and Clinic Services Section**

Chief Richard J. Potter, South Mountain.

**Tuberculosis Control for State Mental and Penal Institutions Section**

Chief Charles B. Mudgett, M. D., 404 Blacklatch Lane, R. D. No. 1, Camp Hill.

**SAMUEL G. DIXON STATE HOSPITAL**

Medical Director Warren A. Gette, M. D.

**LAWRENCE F. FLICK STATE HOSPITAL**

Medical Director Harry W. Weest, M. D.

**PHILADELPHIA STATE TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITAL**

Medical Director Arthur R. Gaines, M. D.

**C. HOWARD MARCY STATE HOSPITAL**

Medical Director George Martin, M. D.

**BUREAU OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING**

Director Margaret Donohue, R. N., 701 North 2nd St., Pottsville. (5510 Rodgers Ave., Harrisburg)

Assistant Director (Administration) Ruth Morgan, R. N., 4807 York Road, Philadelphia.

Assistant Director (Education) Helen H. Natwick, R. N., 9 Wayne Circle, Cumberland Park, Camp Hill.

**BUREAU OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH**

Director Karl Mason, 13 Center Drive, Cedar Cliff Manor, Camp Hill.

**Division of Environmental Safety**

Director Dan G. Gowings, 13 Cornell Drive, Camp Hill.

**Division of Sanitation****Director** Harry Steigman, R. D. No. 2, Box 398, Halifax.**Food Sanitation Section****Chief** Hugh C. Sarraf, 810 Estella Ave., Pittsburgh.  
(2028-B Green St., Harrisburg)**Suburban Development Section****Chief** Thomas Ford, 200 Pennsylvania Ave., Camp Hill.**Institutional and Transient Housing Section****Chief** Raymond E. Di Battista, 1813 Somerset Ave.,  
Windber. (C-84, Parkview Apartments, Harrisburg)**Division of Occupational Health****Director** Jan Lieben, M. D., 107 Hillcrest Road, Camp Hill.**Air Pollution Control Section****Chief** Victor Sussman, 2400 Market St., Harrisburg.**Radiological Health Section**

Vacancy.

**Plant Health Services Section**

Vacancy.

**Industrial Hygiene Section****Chief** Edward J. Baier, 51 Kensington Drive, Camp Hill.**Employee Health Services Section****Chief** Walter Gerstle, M. D., 1631 Bridge St., New Cumberland.**Division of Sanitary Engineering****Director** Walter Lyon, 5339 Wingohocking Terrace, Philadelphia. (1942 Rudy Road, Harrisburg)**Staff Services Section****Chief** Walter Kohler, 128 Herman Ave., Lemoyne.**Water Supply Section****Acting Chief** Fred Fletcher, 130 Delta St., Mt. Joy.**Sewage Section****Chief** Arthur Lehman, 1608 Wyndham Road, Camp Hill.**Industrial Waste Section****Chief** F. B. Milligan, 20 West 6th St., Emporium.  
(2311 North Front St., Harrisburg)**Mine Drainage Section****Chief** L. S. Morgan, 628 Fairmont St., Greensburg.**Bureau of Local Health****Director** Carl Kuehn, M. D., 75 North 31st St., Camp Hill.**Administrative Officer** Marlin E. Woodward, 3501 Centerfield Road, Harrisburg.**Public Health Regions****REGION I****Medical Director** C. Hayden Phillips, M. D., Hillcroft, Demunds Road, Dallas.**REGION II****Medical Director** Lorenzo Runk, M. D., 110 E. Presqueisle St., Phillipsburg.**REGION III****Medical Director** Lewis D. Williams, M. D., 163 Spring St., Meadville.**REGION IV****Medical Director** Frank E. Coughlin, M. D., Apt. 209, University Square No. 1, 4625 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh.**REGION V****Medical Director** Clayton Mather, M. D., 1509 Crescent Ave., Glen Moore, Lancaster.**REGION VI****Medical Director** Vacancy**REGION VII****Medical Director** Franklin Reeder, M. D., 4015 Indian Guide Road, Norristown.**OHIO RIVER VALLEY WATER SANITATION COMMISSION FOR THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA**

Commission consists of three commissioners from each state (Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia); and three commissioners representing the United States Government, appointed by the President.

The Governor appoints two persons as two of such commissioners, each of whom shall be a resident and citizen of this State. The third commissioner shall be the Secretary of Health ex-officio.

**Dr. M. K. McKay**, 4355 Schenley Farms Terrace, Pittsburgh.

**Karl M. Mason**, 23 Center Drive, Cedar Cliff Manor, Camp Hill.

**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS****Secretary of Highways****PARK H. MARTIN**, 55 Circle Drive, Camp Hill, Cumberland County**Executive Unit****Executive Secretary** Evelyn E. McElphatrick, 911 Ohio Ave., Lemoyne.**Chief Deputy Secretary** William R. B. Froehlich, 24 Cedar Cliff Drive, R. D. 1, Camp Hill.**Deputy Secretary—Engineering** Fred S. Poorman, River House, Harrisburg.**Deputy Secretary—Planning and Research** Carl W. Wild, 2311 Market St., Harrisburg.**Deputy Secretary—Administration** Arthur P. Logan, 603 Shenley Drive, Erie.**Executive Assistant** Frank C. Hollister, 1309 Strafford Road, Camp Hill.**Urban Coordinator** Gemmill C. Davis, 1459 Potomac Ave., Hagerstown, Maryland.**Regional Engineers**

**Leonard J. Curran**, 409 Liberty St., Erie.  
**Walter E. Fries**, R. D. 2, Montoursville.  
**Raymond F. Campbell**, 511 Farron St., Portage.

**Director of Public Information** William J. Dougherty, 3025 Derry St., Harrisburg.**Public Information Assistant** John L. Shepherd, R. D. 4, Dover.**Comptroller's Office****Comptroller** Joseph J. Mico, 631 North Front St., Allentown.**Assistant Comptroller** William H. Pleam, 926 North Second St., Harrisburg.**Analyst** William O'D Cotter, 643 North Front St., Steelton.**Administrative Officer** J. W. Flory, 4 Pennsylvania Ave., Pen Argyl.**Accounting****C. M. Andrews**, 637 Locust St., Williamsport.**B. Roetenburg**, 1601 Green St., Harrisburg.**J. L. Kolvick**, 104 West Main St., Lykens.**Data Processing****F. L. Keller**, 623 Oxford St., Harrisburg.**C. E. Hanner**, 210 Pershing Ave., Lebanon.

**Statistics and Costs**

H. B. Evans, 107 Pershing Ave., Lebanon.  
J. P. Miller, 4515 North Front St., Harrisburg.

**Payrolls**

C. W. Gosnell, 120 Lemonwood Acres, Uniontown.  
P. E. Cunningham, 1412 North Second St., Harrisburg.

**Legal Division**

Chief Highway Counsel John R. Rezzolla, Jr., 234 South Seventh St., Indiana.

Chief Right of Way Counsel Frank Roda, 1969 Sterling Place, Lancaster.

**Bureau of Administration**

Director of Personnel Brydon H. Lidle, 888 Main St., Hummelstown.

Training Coordinator Robert M. Samet, 10 Center Drive, Camp Hill.

Personnel Technician—Classification Arnold I. Freedman, 2721-A North Green St., Harrisburg.

Chief, Fiscal Management H. E. Thornber, 542 Benton St., Harrisburg.

Chief, Management Methods Robert E. Goss, 1291 Lowther Road, Camp Hill.

Supervisor, Office Service and Supplies Paul E. Rafensperger, Arendtsville.

Assistant Supervisor Robert H. Lehman, 803 Locust St., Columbia.

Supervisor of Correspondence Jane N. Mohar, 229 Boas St., Harrisburg.

**Bureau of Planning and Research**

Advanced Planning Engineer Joseph McMurtry, 3831 McCure Ave., Pittsburgh.

Economic Research Evan Gardner, 8022 Albion St., Philadelphia 36.

Highway Planning Engineer Paul D. Muffey, 166 East Fourth St., Williamsport.

Assistant Highway Planning Engineer Frank L. Strange, 1705 Carlisle Road, Camp Hill.

Chief Clerk Karl E. Beck, 409 Bridge St., New Cumberland.

Supervising Draftsman Richard D. Howell, 106 Clark St., Pottsville.

Traffic Analyst Mark K. Green, Pine Grove Furnace.

Permits Walter D. McCahan, 411 East Marble St., Mechanicsburg.

**Bureau of Project Development**

Chief Highway Engineer in Charge of Design C. Owen Beckley, 429 South Kimberly Ave., Somerset.

**Special Assistants**

Wade S. Lawrence, 2311 North Front St., Harrisburg.  
N. G. Greene, 242 South Eighth St., Lebanon.

Supervisor Drafting Lester Miller, 1708 State St., Harrisburg.

**Contract Engineers**

J. E. Morgan, 3608 Darby Road, Harrisburg.  
E. E. Gilham, 1278 Church St., Indiana.

Photographer Guy J. Pugliese, 2635 Jefferson St., Harrisburg.

Engineer, Bridge Section Knud H. Jensen, Birch Ave., Mt. Gretna.

**Assistant Bridge Engineers**

R. W. Arner, 15 Franklin St., Highspire.  
J. Robert Graham, 513 Colonial Ave., York.

**Grade Crossing Engineers**

E. S. Smith Bainbridge.  
Ernest C. Lehmer, R. D. 1, Dillsburg.

Cost Engineer, Estimating and Costs Section W. R. McConkey, 520 East Penn St., Bedford.

Architectural Robert MacGinnes, 549 Camp St., Harrisburg.

Federal Aid Engineer Harold E. McCormick, Penbrook.

**Bureau of Right of Way**

Chief Right of Way Engineer W. W. Seltzer, 2616 Reel St., Harrisburg.

**Assistant Chief Right of Way Engineers**

Kenneth C. Moredock, R. D. 1, Rice's Landing.  
John Jenkins, 123 Beisner Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Bureau of Operations****Construction Division**

Assistant Chief Highway Engineer in Charge of Construction William J. Raves, Cowanshannock Township, Yatesboro.

Contracts Simon S. Stock, 11 Baltimore St., Gettysburg.

**Maintenance Division**

Assistant Chief Highway Engineer in Charge of Maintenance Edwin H. Jones, 329 South Broad St., Nazareth.

**Assistant Chief Maintenance Engineers**

William J. Buchy, 411 North 30th St., Penbrook.  
M. S. Brumbaugh, R. D. 1, Towanda.

Director, Traffic Engineering Edmund R. Ricker, 19 Farmingdale, East Brunswick, New Jersey.

**Assistant Traffic Engineers**

John H. Comiskey, 8053 Winston Road, Philadelphia 18.  
Robert R. Coleman, 250 South Allen St., State College.

Safety Supervisor John Huzvar, II, 238 Maple Ave., Hershey.

Supervisor, Roadside Development R. E. Chamberlin, 477 Delaware Ave., Palmerton.

Assistant Supervisor, Roadside Development James N. Morton, McConnellsburg.

**Equipment Division**

Highway Equipment Specialist Frank X. Burke, 1018 Grandview, Scranton.

Equipment Office Manager Forrest Holtzman, R. D. 1, Dalmatia.

Supervisor Tools and Signs Section Vacant.

**Testing Laboratory**

Director of Research and Testing Cyril D. Jensen, 1823 Maple St., Bethlehem.

Assistant Director Frank C. Witkoaki, 933 Taylor Ave., Scranton.

Research Engineer John E. Conner, 3517-A Rutherford St., Pottang.

Engineer of Tests L. M. Heagy, 66 North 18th St., Harrisburg.

**Township Section**

Roger Stoy, 511 Main St., Gallitsin.  
Carl D. Felton, 111 Race St., Sunbury.

Chief Field Engineer W. J. Anderson, Granger St., Blossburg.

Chief Soils Engineer R. W. Lerch, 807 South 27th St., Harrisburg.

Chief, Research Unit R. K. Shaffer, Broad St., Sandy Lake.

**Philadelphia Interstate Office**

Assistant Chief Engineer Jack O. Wolfe, 925 Philadelphia St., Indiana.

**DISTRICT 1-0**

(Crawford, Erie, Forest, Mercer, Venango, Warren and Lawrence Counties)

(Headquarters—Galena Office Building, 1140 Liberty St., Franklin.)

District Engineer Harold S. Gahagan, 1346 Franklin Ave., Franklin.

Assistant District Engineer Edwin M. Grove, 312 West Ridge Ave.

**Location Engineer** William F. Troxell, 958 Liberty St., Franklin.  
**Maintenance Engineer** Berger M. Brunsgaard, R. D. 2, Emlenton.  
**Plans Engineer** William G. Updegrove, 1019 Liberty St., Franklin.  
**Right of Way Engineer** W. Glenn Rough, 113 Parker Ave., Franklin.

**Maintenance District 1-1, Meadville, Crawford County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Arthur D. Fish, R. D. 2, Conneautville.

**Maintenance District 1-2, Erie, Erie County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** William J. Pope, 946 East Sixth St., Erie.

**Maintenance District 1-3, Tionesta, Forest County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** James C. Bowman, Tionesta.

**Maintenance District 1-4, Mercer, Mercer County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Anthony A. Rose, 118 11th St., Sharpville.

**Maintenance District 1-5, Franklin, Venango County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Richard D. Shaffer, R. D. 1, Emlenton.

**Maintenance District 1-6, Warren, Warren County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Worth Hammond, 96 North Main St., Columbus.

**Maintenance District 1-7, New Castle, Lawrence County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Joseph C. Howley, 701 Chestnut St., New Castle.

#### DISTRICT 2-0

(Centre, Clearfield, Clinton, Elk, Cameron, McKean, Potter and Mifflin Counties)  
 (Headquarters—1924-30 Daisy St., Clearfield.)  
**District Engineer** John J. Kelmar, 2205 Cypress Drive, McKeesport.  
**Assistant District Engineer** V. B. Leopold, 806 Penn St., Hollidaysburg.  
**Location Engineer** Vacant.  
**Construction Engineer** Raymond L. Hughes, 306 Ogden Ave., Clearfield.  
**Maintenance Engineer** P. B. Shoemaker, R. D. 2, Lewis-town.  
**Plans Engineer** Joseph R. Hogentogler, 401 East Market St., Clearfield.  
**Right of Way Engineer** Harry F. Bigler, Jr., Bigler Road, R. D. 1, Clearfield.

**Maintenance District 2-1, Bellefonte, Centre County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** James M. Carroll, 201 Locust St., Philipsburg.

**Maintenance District 2-2, Clearfield, Clearfield County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Ralph David, Smithmill.  
**Principal Assistant Superintendent** G. L. Cowder, R. D. 1, Clearfield.

**Maintenance District 2-3, Lock Haven, Clinton County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Frank J. Gyurina, 71 Stouts Hill, Remov.

**Maintenance District 2-4, St. Marys, Elk and Cameron Counties**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** George W. Olson, 115 Lombardo Place, St. Marys.

**Maintenance District 2-5, Smethport, McKean County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Harold E. Ackley, 231 High St., Bradford.

**Maintenance District 2-6, Coudersport, Potter County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Daniel C. McNeill, Bob's Motel, Coudersport.

**Maintenance District 2-7, Lewistown, Mifflin County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** David W. Deamer, Glenwood Section, Lewistown.

#### DISTRICT 3-0

(Columbia, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Snyder, Sullivan, Tioga and Union Counties.)  
 (Headquarters—P. O. Box 218, 716 Jordan Ave., Montoursville.)

**District Engineer** Harold W. Reitz, 129 North 5th St., Sunbury.

**Assistant District Engineer** Joseph O. English, 937 High St., Williamsport.

**Location Engineer** J. Leo Hess, 305 Jordan Ave., Montoursville.

**Acting Construction Engineer** Joseph R. Burgard, 934 Susquehanna Ave., Sunbury.

**Maintenance Engineer** Carl R. Hutchinson, 844 High St., Williamsport.

**Plans Engineer** Francis V. Stahl, 1125 Elizabeth St., Williamsport.

**Right of Way Engineer** Charles F. McClain, Picture Rocks.

**Maintenance District 3-1, Bloomsburg, Columbia County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Frank G. Belshline, Stillwater.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** James Buckley, 224 West Park St., Centralia.

**Maintenance District 3-2, Montoursville, Lycoming County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Carlyle F. Engel, 1021 West Southern Ave., Williamsport.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Carl Farley, R. D. 1, Allenwood.

**Maintenance District 3-3, Danville, Montour County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** N. L. Carocci, 332 Union Ave., Williamsport.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Harold G. Watson, R. D. 1, Turbotville.

**Maintenance District 3-4, Sunbury, Northumberland County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Francis P. Donohue, 28 South Market St., Shamokin.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** C. Lee Long, R. D. 1, Elysburg.

**Maintenance District 3-5, Selinsgrove, Snyder County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Anthony C. Herman, 401 Orange St., Selinsgrove.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Luther B. Benfer, Beaver Springs.

**Maintenance District 3-6, Laporte, Sullivan County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Myron E. Schrug, Muncy Valley.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Roy A. Callaman, P. O. Box 82, Mildred.

**Maintenance District 3-7, Wellsboro, Tioga County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Thomas G. Harris, Roseville Boro, Mansfield.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Dean L. Vandergrift, R. D. 1, Wellsboro.

**Maintenance District 3-8, Lewisburg, Union County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Lee F. Yost, Third and North Sts., Benton.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Jay T. Koch, White Deer.

**DISTRICT 4-0**

(Bradford, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Pike, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming Counties)

(Headquarters—O'Neill Highway, Dunmore, Lackawanna County.)

District Engineer Robert F. Riley, 616 Myrtle St., Scranton.

Assistant District Engineer Thomas J. Harrington, 105 Washington Road, Scranton.

Location Engineer John R. Kearney, 1721 Quincy Ave., Dummore.

Construction Engineer John J. Higgins, 81 Washington St., Carbondale.

Maintenance Engineer George Brust, 608 Highland Ave., Clarks Green.

Plans Engineer Robert M. Evans, 107 Weatherby St., Dalton.

Right of Way Engineer Claude E. Lewis, R. D. 2, Springville.

Maintenance District 4-1, Towanda, Bradford County  
Maintenance Superintendent Thomas J. McDermott, R. D. 1, New Albany.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Leslie A. Packard, 27 South Washington St., Canton.

Maintenance District 4-2, Clarks Summit, Lackawanna County

Maintenance Superintendent Paul M. Judge, 1115 St. Ann's St., Scranton.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Donald R. Myers, R. D. 3, Lake Ariel.

Maintenance District 4-3, Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County  
Maintenance Superintendent Clarence L. Smith, 38 Susquehanna St., Wilkes-Barre.

Maintenance District 4-4, Milford, Pike County  
Maintenance Superintendent Franklin J. Riedmiller, Bushkill.

Principal Assistant Superintendent August W. Clousp, Lackawaxen.

Maintenance District 4-5, Montrose, Susquehanna County  
Maintenance Superintendent Edward M. Fitzgerald, Friendsville.

Principal Assistant Superintendent John M. Maloney, 16 Park Ave., Hallstead.

Maintenance District 4-6, Honesdale, Wayne County  
Maintenance Superintendent L. Alto Boncar, R. D. 2, Honesdale.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Francis W. Aug, White Mills.

Maintenance District 4-7, Tunkhannock, Wyoming County  
Maintenance Superintendent Ezra W. Carter, R. D. 1, Falls.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Edward J. Smurkowski, Meshoppen.

**DISTRICT 5-0**

(Berks, Carbon, Lehigh, Monroe, Northampton and Schuylkill Counties)

(Headquarters—P. O. Box 1379, 1713-41 Lehigh St., Allentown.)

District Engineer Arthur V. Cesare, 714 Mountain Ave., Pen Argyl.

Assistant District Engineer Charles J. Sincavage, 312 Florida Ave., Shenandoah.

Assistant District Engineer Theodore S. Henderson, R. D. 1, Saylorsburg.

Location Engineer Edwin J. Greenawald, 1030 North Leh St., Allentown.

Construction Engineer Louis M. Ruggiero, Dante St., Roseto.

Maintenance Engineer Roy J. Ludwick, Green Pond Road, R. D. 3, Easton.

Plans Engineer Robert M. Sherr, 1106 Hamilton St., Allentown.

Right of Way Engineer Arling E. Miller, 1524 Broadway, Bethlehem.

Maintenance District 5-1, Temple, Berks County  
Maintenance Superintendent William H. Gehret, 1410 North 11th St., Reading.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Chester S. Wagner, 8 East Elm St., Shillington.

Maintenance District 5-2, Lehigh, Carbon County  
Maintenance Superintendent Robert F. Semmel, R. D. 1, Lehigh.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Vacant.

Maintenance District 5-3, Allentown, Lehigh County  
Maintenance Superintendent Paul T. Kressler, 3131 Devonshire Road, Allentown.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Vacant.

Maintenance District 5-4, Stroudsburg, Monroe County  
Maintenance Superintendent Frank J. Smith, R. D. 2, East Stroudsburg.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Vacant.

Maintenance District 5-5, Easton, Northampton County  
Maintenance Superintendent Frank A. Bechtel, 112 East Nesquehoning St., Easton.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Vacant.

Maintenance District 5-6, Schuylkill Haven, Schuylkill County

Maintenance Superintendent Alvord L. Sausser, 915 Center St., Ashland.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Vacant.

**DISTRICT 6-0**

(Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties)

(Headquarters 449 Montgomery Ave., Haverford.)

District Engineer S. Curtis Welkert, 1414 Markley St., Norristown.

Assistant District Engineer William R. Eccles, 818 Forrest Ave., Lansdale.

Location Engineer Paul L. Thomas, 837 Cedar Ave., Chatwood, West Chester.

Construction Engineer Harold A. Humbert, 109 West Eighth St., Media.

Maintenance Engineer Charles W. Yetter, 7 Circle Drive, Norristown.

Plans Engineer Walter A. Bruch, 2608 Hillcrest Ave., Norristown.

Right of Way Engineer Paul J. Gallagher, Warren Ave., Malvern.

Maintenance District 6-1, Doylestown, Bucks County  
Maintenance Superintendent Oscar A. Booz, 33 Woodside Ave., Edgely, Levittown.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Clark E. Whitesell, Jr., 314 Centre Drive, Newtown.

Maintenance District 6-2, West Chester, Chester County  
Maintenance Superintendent James P. Quinn, R. D., West Grove.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Lester N. Henry, Sadsburyville.

Maintenance District 6-3, Media, Delaware County  
Maintenance Superintendent Paul R. Sullivan, 610 Ashland Ave., Glenolden.

Principal Assistant Superintendent Vacant.

Maintenance District 6-4, Norristown, Montgomery County  
 Maintenance Superintendent Robert D. Fisher, Morris Road, R. D., Lansdale.  
 Principal Assistant Superintendent Miles H. Orwig, R421 Trooper Road, Norristown.

Maintenance District 6-5, Philadelphia, Philadelphia County  
 Maintenance Superintendent John C. Marmon, 2732 West Thompson St., Philadelphia.  
 Principal Assistant Superintendent Vacant.

#### DISTRICT 8-0

(Adams, Cumberland, Franklin, York, Dauphin, Juniata, Lancaster, Lebanon and Perry Counties)  
 (Headquarters—21st and Herr Sts., Harrisburg.)  
 District Engineer James C. Whalen, 306 Thurston St., Clark Summit.  
 Assistant District Engineer R. E. Elsminger, 707 Coolidge St., New Cumberland.  
 Location Engineer O. D. Ferrari, 2217 Kensington St., Harrisburg.  
 Construction Engineer R. L. Keller, 1014 Penn St., Oberlin.  
 Maintenance Engineer Tom McLaughlin, 3535 Schoolhouse Lane, Harrisburg.  
 Plans Engineer S. E. Fleagle, 3785 Derry St., Harrisburg.  
 Right of Way Engineer R. W. Goldthwalte, 3716 Green St., Harrisburg.

Maintenance District 8-1, Gettysburg, Adams County  
 Maintenance Superintendent C. O. Garber, R. D. 1, New Oxford.

Maintenance District 8-2, Carlisle, Cumberland County  
 Maintenance Superintendent H. L. Stum, 60 Parker St., Carlisle.

Maintenance District 8-3, Chambersburg, Franklin County  
 Maintenance Superintendent A. E. Copenhaver, 125 North Ridge Ave., Greencastle.

Maintenance District 8-4, York, York County  
 Maintenance Superintendent J. A. Kinneman, 104 Koon Drive, Hanover.  
 Principal Assistant Superintendent D. D. Kilgore, Woodbine.

Maintenance District 8-5, Harrisburg, Dauphin County  
 Maintenance Superintendent R. E. Barrick, R. D. 1, Hummelstown.

Maintenance District 8-6, Thompsettown, Juniata County  
 Maintenance Superintendent W. K. Petra, R. D. 1, Thompsettown.

Maintenance District 8-7, Lancaster, Lancaster County  
 Maintenance Superintendent F. W. Wagner, 13th and Central Ave., Columbia.  
 Principal Assistant Superintendent A. A. Futer, 149 Broad St., New Holland.

Maintenance District 8-8, Lebanon, Lebanon County  
 Maintenance Superintendent E. D. Davis, R. D. 1, Sheridan.

Maintenance District 8-9, New Bloomfield, Perry County  
 Maintenance Superintendent G. L. Billman, Loysville.

#### DISTRICT 9-0

(Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Fulton, Huntingdon and Somerset Counties)  
 (Headquarters—North Juniata St., Hollidaysburg)

Maintenance District 9-1, Bedford, Bedford County  
 Maintenance Superintendent Wilbert C. Snyder, 462 West Fourth Ave., Everett.

Maintenance District 9-2, Hollidaysburg, Blair County  
 Maintenance Superintendent William P. Coveney, 1919 Fourth Ave., Altoona.

Maintenance District 9-3, Ebensburg, Cambria County  
 Maintenance Superintendent Joseph G. Valko, Box 203, Dunlo.

Maintenance District 9-4, McConnellsburg, Fulton County  
 Maintenance Superintendent D. Raymond Chesnut, Warfordsburg.

Maintenance District 9-5, Huntingdon, Huntingdon County  
 Maintenance Superintendent Merle K. Porter, Shetton Ave., Alexandria.  
 Principal Assistant Superintendent Robert S. Kooker, R. D. 1, Tyrone.

Maintenance District 9-7, Somerset, Somerset County  
 Maintenance Superintendent Earl M. Younkin, 230 South Center St., Somerset.  
 Principal Assistant Superintendent Donald B. Fridy, 260 East Catherine St., Somerset.

#### DISTRICT 10-0

(Armstrong, Butler, Clarion, Indiana and Jefferson Counties)  
 (Headquarters—P. O. Box 639, R. D. 1, Savings Bank Bldg., Indiana.)  
 District Engineer George A. Robeson, 526 School St., Indiana.

Assistant District Engineer S. A. Faulkner, R. D. 1, Reynoldsville.

Location Engineer R. N. Hughmanlek (Act.), 170 Benbrook Road, Butler.

Construction Engineer M. S. Rura, R. D. 3, Shelocta.  
 Maintenance Engineer E. H. Pfeiffer, 436 Shryrock Ave., Indiana.

Plans Engineer George Spence, 543 North Fourth St., Indiana.

Right of Way Engineer R. A. Bracken, R. D. 1, Vintondale.

Maintenance District 10-1, Kittanning, Armstrong County  
 Maintenance Superintendent J. W. White, 354 North Jefferson St., Kittanning.

Maintenance District 10-2, Butler, Butler County  
 Maintenance Superintendent W. R. Casper, R. D. 1, Valencia.

Principal Assistant Superintendent R. V. Boyd (Act.), Hilliards.

Maintenance District 10-3, Clarion, Clarion County  
 Maintenance Superintendent H. W. Gulber, Limestone.

Maintenance District 10-4, Indiana, Indiana County  
 Maintenance Superintendent J. J. Simeone, 1680 Warren Road, Indiana.  
 Principal Assistant Superintendent J. E. Walker, R. D. 2, Marion Center.

Maintenance District 10-5, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County  
 Maintenance Superintendent W. E. Burkett, Box 10, Coalspring.

#### DISTRICT 11-0

(Allegheny and Beaver Counties)

(Headquarters—Pittsburgh State Office Bldg., Gateway Center, Pittsburgh 22.)

District Engineer Robert H. Klucher, 501 Kershaw St.

**Assistant District Engineer** John S. Yard, 356 Winebiddle Ave., Pittsburgh 24.  
**Location Engineer** Charles Fitzsimmons, 36 Union Ave., Pittsburgh 5.  
**Maintenance Engineer** William F. Hasenkopf (Act.), 114 Sedgwick St., Pittsburgh 9.  
**Plans Engineer** H. E. James, 725 Woodbourne Ave., Pittsburgh 26.  
**Right of Way Engineer** F. R. Taylor, 229 Balver Ave., Pittsburgh 4.

**Maintenance District 11-1, Blawnox, Allegheny County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** L. A. Guaraselo, 1132 Center St., White Oak, McKeesport.  
**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Michael Bobonich, 1517 Spruce St., Cheswick.

**Maintenance District 11-2, Rochester, Beaver County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** R. A. Buttermore, 889 Sunflower Road, Rochester.

#### DISTRICT 12-0

(Fayette, Greene, Washington and Westmoreland Counties  
 (Headquarters—Gallatin Avenue Extension, P. O. Box 1431, R. D. 1, Uniontown.)

**District Engineer** Norbert G. Bell, 531 East Pittsburgh St., Greensburg.  
**Assistant District Engineer** F. M. Brady, 1226 Vine St., Connellsville.  
**Location Engineer** H. N. Harper, 112 Union St., Uniontown.

**Construction Engineer** Vacant.  
**Maintenance Engineer** B. W. Love, 507 Guthrie St., Greensburg.  
**Maintenance Engineer** C. H. Mapel, 43 Lawton Ave., Uniontown.  
**Plans Engineer** J. H. Cassler, 39 Lawton Ave., Uniontown.  
**Right of Way Engineer** V. C. Durbin, 142 Madison Ave., Uniontown.  
**Administrative Officer** C. M. Skis, 130 Angle St., Brownsville.

**Maintenance District 12-1, Uniontown, Fayette County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** C. E. Bradley, McCormick Ave., South Connellsville.  
**Principal Assistant Superintendent** H. A. Malik, Box 33, Brownfield.

**Maintenance District 12-2, Waynesburg, Greene County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** C. Chesney Wood, Mount Morris Star Route, Waynesburg.

**Maintenance District 12-4, Washington, Washington County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** Leslie Brady (Act.), R. D. 1, Scenery Hill.

**Principal Assistant Superintendent** Vacant.

**Maintenance District 12-5, Greensburg, Westmoreland County**  
**Maintenance Superintendent** George Kesler, Box 982, Monessen.  
**Principal Assistant Superintendent** William Springer, R. D. 2, Ligonier.

## HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

#### Executive Director

**SYLVESTER K. STEVENS**, State College, Centre County  
 (20 Center Drive, Cedar Cliff Manor, Camp Hill)

**Chairman** Frank W. Melvin, 3211 W. Penn St., Philadelphia.

**Vice-Chairman** James B. Stevenson, 430 E. Main St., Titusville.

#### Members

John G. Carney, P. O. Box 812, Erie.  
 Dr. Maurice A. Mook, P. O. Box 25, Boalsburg.  
 J. Bennett Nolan, 432 Oley St., Reading.  
 Dr. John W. Oliver, Department of History, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh.  
 Miss Grace A. Rankin, 706 Coal St., Pittsburgh.  
 Mrs. Lawrence M. C. Smith, 3460 Schoolhouse Lane, Germantown.  
 Dr. Charles H. Boehm (ex-officio), Yardley Road, Morrisville.

#### Legislative Members

**Senator** Leroy E. Chapman, 1911 Pennsylvania Ave., East Warren.  
**Senator** Israel Stiefel, Suite 400, Uptown Building, 2240 N. Broad St., Philadelphia.  
**Representative** E. Gadd Snider, Poplar Lane Farm, Uniontown.  
**Representative** Norman Wood, R. D. 1, Peach Bottom.

#### Executive Office

**Executive Assistant** William J. Wewer, 1536 Spruce St., Ashland.

**Secretary to Executive Assistant** Mrs. Violet C. Long, 531 Curtin St., Harrisburg.

**Administrative Assistant** Mrs. Dolores J. Coffey, Star Junction, (1008 North Second St., Harrisburg)

**Fiscal Administrative Assistant** Mrs. Barbara C. Wrightstone, 309 S. York St., Mechanicsburg. (317 Arbys St., Colonial Park)

**Personnel Secretary** Sybil Jane Worden, 1803 Green St., Harrisburg.

**Storekeeper** Joseph Bobersky, 305 South Church St., Egypt. (121 Herr St., Harrisburg)

#### Bureau of Research, Publications and Records

**Director** Sanford W. Higginbotham, 22 Ardmore Circle, New Cumberland.

**Secretary to Director** Mrs. Ruth Ann Myers, 1514 Moore St., Huntingdon. (Oyster Mill Road, R. D. 1, Camp Hill)

**Librarian** Mrs. Betsey D. Smith, 110 S. 27th St., Camp Hill.

#### Research and Publications Division

**Chief** Donald H. Kent, 2508 Wayne St., Erie. (1401 Letchworth Road, Camp Hill)

#### Associate Historians

William A. Hunter, South Pymatuning Township. (Silver Springs Road, R. D. 4, Mechanicsburg)

Paul A. W. Wallace, Annville. (1027 Drexel Hills Blvd., New Cumberland)

**Assistant Historian** Mrs. Autumn L. Leonard, 106 W. 16th St., Erie. (124 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

#### Public Records Division

**Chief and State Public Records Officer** Henry H. Eddy, 19 W. Main St., Shiremanstown. (501 Walnut St.)

**Associate Archivist** Frank B. Evans, P. O. Box 213, Hummelstown.

#### Assistant Archivists

William H. Work, 3627 Brisban St., Harrisburg.

Martha L. Simonetti, 503 Walnut St., Harrisburg.

Mary B. Philpott, 5379 Fieldcrest Drive, Pittsburgh. (100 Manchester Road, Camp Hill)



**Bureau of Museums, Historic Sites and Properties**

**Director** William N. Richards, 3105 Meadow Lane, Green Acres, Harrisburg.  
**Secretary to Director** Kathryn Jane Doud, Union Township. (28 S. 18th St., Camp Hill)

**State Museum Division**

**Chief Curator** John Witthoft, 214 St. Mark's Square, Philadelphia. (1411 North Front St., Harrisburg)  
**Curator of Anthropology** W. Fred Kinsey, III, 458 W. Springettsburg St., York.  
**Curator of Americana** Eric De Jonge, 2841 North Front St., Harrisburg.  
**Curator of Design** Ralph S. Walter, 808 North Second St., Harrisburg.  
**Artist Designer** Francis P. Martin, 1006 N. Second St., Harrisburg.  
**Photographer** Karl G. Rath, 206 N. 14th St., Harrisburg.  
**Maintenance Foreman** Robert Zimmerman, R. D. 1, Newport.

**Pennsylvania Farm Museum at Landis Valley**

**Curator** Mrs. Blanche K. Reigle, R. D. 1, Pinetown Road, Bareville.  
**Tourist Guide Supervisor** Mrs. Janet S. Eshelman, 2013 Marietta Ave., Lancaster.  
**Maintenance Foreman** Elmer B. Landis, Neffsville.

**Historic Sites and Properties Division**

**Chief** Robert P. L. Frick, Route 60, Salisbury House, Allentown.  
**Field Curator** Howard E. Rohlin, Old Ziegler Pike, Ziegler-villa.  
**Maintenance Foreman** Earl B. Mower, 19 West Main St., Shiremanstown.

**Drake Well Memorial Park**

**Curator** A. C. Thompson, 926 Elk St., Franklin.

**Old Economy**

**Curator** Lawrence Thurman, 14th and Church Sts., Am-bridge.

**Daniel Boone Homestead**

**Superintendent** Daniel K. Miller, 125 Spruce St., Birds-boro.

**Ephrata Cloister**

**Superintendent** Daniel S. Kachel, R. D. 1, Ephrata.

**Pennsbury Manor**

**Superintendent** George Haynes, R. D. Yardley.

**Flagship Niagara**

**Caretaker** Frank Peganoff, 142 East Third St., Erie.

**Cornwall Furnace**

**Caretaker** John R. Dabich, 126 E. Weldman St., Lebanon.

**Admiral Peary Park**

**Caretaker** Glendon Efinger, 335 Spruce St., Cresson.

**Fort Le Boeuf**

**Caretaker** Walter S. Cross, 144 East Fifth St., Waterford.

**Morton Homestead**

**Caretaker** Mrs. Hazel E. Hogan, 100 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park.

**Conrad Weiser Park**

**Caretaker** Ira N. Kramer, Heidelberg Township.

**Pottsgrove Mansion**

**Caretaker** William S. Brownback, W. King St., Pottstown

**Hope Lodge**

**Caretaker** Jacob H. Wentz, Hope Lodge, Whitmarsh Township.

**Twenty-eighth Division Shrine**

**Caretaker** Eugene D. Crater, 349 East Burrows St., Bellefonte.

**Warrior Run Church**

**Caretaker** Thomas Shoemaker, Watsonstown.

**INSURANCE DEPARTMENT****Insurance Commissioner**

**FRANCIS R. SMITH**, 1216 W. Butler St., Philadelphia 40  
 (Harrisburger Hotel, Harrisburg)

**Executive Bureau**

**Deputy Insurance Commissioner** Thomas R. Balaban, 152 N. Maiden St., Waynesburg. (31 Circle Drive, Country Club Park, Camp Hill)  
**Executive Assistant** Joseph L. McGinley, 1514 Spruce St., Ashland.  
**General Counsel** Charles V. Walsh, 519 Moreboro Road, Hatboro. (800 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg)  
**Associate Counsel** S. Joseph Moomaw, 93 West Main St., Waynesboro. (2117 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

**Secretaries**

Mrs. Elizabeth D. Wagner, Dillsburg, R. D. 3.  
 Miss Betty Ann Penn, 847 N. Richhill St., Waynesburg. (2311 N. Front St., Harrisburg)  
 Mrs. Florence E. Webster, 303 Crescent St., Harrisburg.

**Division of Agents and Brokers**

**Insurance Licensing Supervisor** Jack C. Younkin, 230 South Center Ave., Somerset. (419 Hillside Road, New Cumberland)  
**Secretary** Isobel R. Noon, Linglestown.

**Division of Companies**

**Insurance Company Licensing Supervisor** Charles S. Lazarus, 299 Rutter Ave., Kingston. (Box 123, New Cumberland)

**Insurance Company Licensing Specialist** Frank J. Holczman, 378 Delaware Ave., Palmerton. (2769-B Green St., Harrisburg)

**Insurance Company Examiner** Earl L. Berger, 139 Summer St., Williamsport. (2816 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Mrs. Helan B. Gnaul, 1213 Locust St., Norristown. (2829 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Division of Complaints—Harrisburg**

**Insurance Investigation Supervisor** Nicholas Stathas, 630 Duncan Ave., Washington. (4610 S. Clearview Drive, Camp Hill)

**Secretary** Mrs. Marion G. Collens, Springs. (2038 Briggs St., Harrisburg)

**Division of Complaints—Pittsburgh State Office Building**

**Insurance Investigator** Peter H. Cardiges, 827 Vermont Ave., Pittsburgh 34.

**Secretary** Miss Theodora K. Potous, 903 Fordham Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Division of Complaints—Philadelphia State Office Building**

**Administrative Officer** Joseph P. Madden, 5616 Stokes St., Philadelphia 44.

**Bureau of Rate Regulation**

Deputy Insurance Commissioner William V. Fox, Jr.,  
4021 Pilgrim Road, Plymouth Meeting. (900 N. 3rd  
St., Harrisburg)

Insurance Policy Examination Supervisor Vincent W. Raba,  
406 S. Troutwine St., Centralia. (2417 Logan St.,  
Harrisburg)

Insurance Actuary Chauncey C. Wells, 439 S. 51st St.,  
Philadelphia 43.

Insurance Actuary Alan F. Royer, Lakemont. (803 Sher-  
wood Road, New Cumberland)

Secretary Mrs. Kathleen R. Magnelli, 112 S. Second St.,  
Harrisburg. (Thornwood Apartments, Revere Hall, Har-  
risburg)

**Bureau of Examinations**

Headquarters State Office Building, 1400 W. Spring  
Garden St., Philadelphia 30.

Deputy Insurance Commissioner Theodore S. Gutowicz,  
3414 Oakmont St., Philadelphia 38.

Insurance Actuary Samuel Safer, 6231 Washington Ave.,  
Philadelphia 43.

**Insurance Company Examination Supervisors**

Robert J. Friedrich, 194 River St., Sharon. (2906  
Woodland Road, Roslyn)

Fred E. Garm, 429 Main St., Forest City.

Leopold Wehner, 6481 Milton St., Philadelphia 19.

Robert C. Davies, 109 Gladstone Road, Lansdowne.

Daniel J. Disipio, 264 South 11th St., Philadelphia 7.

(P. O. Box 6486, Philadelphia 45)

Attorney Examiner Martin J. Cunningham, Jr., 6363

Overbrook Ave., Philadelphia 31.

Secretary Miss Frances L. Conlan, 4640 Salmon St.,

Philadelphia 37.

**Liquidation Division**

Headquarters Commercial Trust Building, Room 400,  
15th and Market Sts., Philadelphia 2.

Special Deputy Insurance Commissioner Morton S. Powlen,  
523 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

Administrative Officer William E. Kelly, 716 E. Ontario  
St., Philadelphia.

**Accounting Section—Harrisburg**

Comptroller John Grillo, 2420 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

Secretary Mrs. Rita A. Little, 616 N. 7th Ave., N.  
Lebanon Township.

**DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS****Secretary**

GENEVIEVE BLATT, 384 S. Highland Ave., Pittsburgh 8  
(Grayco Apts., Harrisburg)

**Administration**

Deputy Secretary William C. Seyler, 3121 Brammar Rd.,  
Camp Hill

Administrative Assistant Florence L. Good, 2039 Green-  
wood St., Harrisburg.

Comptroller Louise M. Lucas, 1513 Catherine St., Harris-  
burg.

**Secretaries**

Helen R. Rice, 2138 Swatara St., Harrisburg.

Eleanor A. Raf, 552 Spruce St., Kulpmont.

Accounting Assistant Shirley Grosser, Hobart St., Gordon.  
(1907 Green St., Harrisburg)

Purchasing Agent E. Maxine Shriver, 9 W. 3rd St.,  
Williamsport. (808 Green St., Harrisburg)

Advanced-Chauffeur-Clerk Robert W. Kohler, 2419-A Park-  
way Blvd., Harrisburg.

**Land Records**

Director Anthony G. Reese, 850 Laurel St., Hazleton.  
(822 Green St., Harrisburg)

Assistant Director Arthur A. N. Fenoglio, 2338 Ellerslie  
St., Harrisburg.

Secretary Mary M. Gamble, 2220 N. Third St., Harris-  
burg.

**Draftsmen**

James J. McFadden, 318 Washington St., Freeland.  
(2337 Kensington St., Harrisburg)

John M. Williams, 1118-A Fifth Ave., Berwick. (114  
Cumberland St., Harrisburg)

Clerk Lloyd J. Hoover, 553 S. 10th St., Harrisburg.

Clerk-Typist Ruth J. Houpt, Saxton. (5978 Lingles-  
town Road, Linglestown)

**Publicity and Information**

Director Joseph M. Thompson, 3802 Centerfield Road,  
Harrisburg.

**Duplicating Machine Operators**

Genevieve Redelft, 37 S. Carlisle St., Greencastle. (207  
Penrose St., Harrisburg)

Jean A. M. Snyder, 209 Spruce St., Elizabethtville.

**Statistics**

Director Kenneth W. Masters, 207 S. Stoner St., Shire-  
manstown.

Assistant Director Elmer T. Larson, Hutchins. (3900  
Darby Road, Harrisburg)

Tabulating Machine Supervisor Rocco Ficca, 6418 Carl-  
ton St., Philadelphia. (St. James Hotel, Harrisburg)

Statistician Wharton R. Kresge, 707 Fifth St., Palmer-  
ton. (4340 Fargreen Road, Harrisburg)

Cartographic Draftsman Franklin H. Krizan, 11 E.  
Third St., Williamsport. (R. D. 1, Marysville)

**Statisticians**

Ruth R. DeShong, 33 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

Scott F. Dimon, 409 W. Laurel, Tremont. (4419 N.  
Second St., Harrisburg)

William C. Rife, 3905 Gettysburg Pike, Camp Hill.

Robert W. Wingard, 1553 Vernon St., Harrisburg.

Statistical Assistant Edna S. Moon, 317 Berryhill Road,  
Harrisburg.

Key Punch Supervisor Constance G. Hoppes, 1312 Kit-  
tatinny St., Harrisburg. (3833 Brisbane St., Harris-  
burg)

**Clerk-Stenographers**

Joyce Kerr, 2570 Lexington St., Harrisburg.

Sally A. Bonassi, Avella. (11 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

**Clerk-Typists**

Ruth Fridgen, Bellefonte.

Ann L. Blake, 625 Parson St., Easton. (325 Front St.,  
Harrisburg)

Field Investigator Earl N. Ferguson, 223 High St.,  
Flemington.

**Field Investigators**

John L. Baksl, 216 North St., Keiser.

John J. Crane, 329 W. Main St., Glardville.

Frank W. Hanley, 200 Stafford Ave., Beranton.

Robert W. James, 730 Shirley St., Philadelphia.

Thomas E. Kilroy, 6703 Ogontz Ave., Philadelphia.

Robert J. Little, 934 Berry St., Pittsburgh 4.

James L. McCauley, 28 Ridge Drive, R. D. 1, Cheswick.

Murray P. Zealor, 348 Eagle Road, Wayne.

**Municipal Affairs**

**Director** Andrew S. Bullis, 535 Liberty St., Allentown. (4706 Clarendon St., Harrisburg)  
**Assistant Director** Fred E. Hershey, Paradise. (103 Hillside Circle, Camp Hill)  
**Assistant Attorney General** Eugene Donoghue, 502 W. 10th St., Erie. (232 State St., Harrisburg)  
**Chief, Division of Local Government Financial Statistics** J. Martin Kelly, Jr., 3927 Brisbane St., Harrisburg.  
**Chief, Division of City Planning and Landscape Architecture** Lester Benson, 221 S. 29th St., Harrisburg.  
**Chief, Financial Report Editor** Robena H. Reisser, 339 S. 14th St., Harrisburg.  
**Research Associate** Paul E. Waters, 57 N. 13th St., Harrisburg.  
**Research Librarian** Mary H. Foulkrod, 37 N. Vine St., Hasleton. (2432 N. 5th St., Harrisburg)  
**Research Assistant** Jo Anne M. Dougherty, 7841 Skyline Dr., Harrisburg.  
**Draftsman** Earl W. Terry, Jr., 605 Third St., Hanover.  
**Clerk-Stenographer** Mae M. Balsinger, 2414 N. Boas St., Harrisburg.  
**Clerk** Marian J. Lewis, 326 W. Market St., York. (205 Pine St., Harrisburg)  
**Clerk-Typist** Mildred I. Books, 4 E. High St., Annville.  
**Clerk** Sibyl L. Welch, Corvinton. (204 N. Second St., Harrisburg)  
**Financial Report Editors**  
 Ella C. Kauffman, 43 N. 18th St., Harrisburg.  
 Dorine B. Payne, 506 N. Houcks Road, Harrisburg.  
 John A. Rothermel, 107 Center St., Millersburg.  
**Tax Report Editor** Phillip L. Ruppel, 6047 Nassau St., Philadelphia. (240 North St., Harrisburg)

**Standard Weights and Measures**

**Director** Harry M. Turrell, Springville. (1909 N. Front St., Harrisburg)  
**Assistant Director** Eric A. Vadelund, 32 N. 11th St., Allentown. (3408 Old Orchard Road, Progress)  
**Secretary** Goldye G. Sholl, 2045 Green St., Harrisburg.  
**Field Supervisor** Joseph W. Houser, 568 Center St., Chambersburg.

**Weights and Measures Inspectors**

Gerald F. Albright, 209 Magee Ave., Patton.  
 Dan Barton, R. D. 1, Tunkhannock.  
 Hubert A. Batty, R. D. 1, Evans City.

Wilbur V. Christopher, R. D. 1, Duncansville.  
 Orville A. Daniel, Gratz.  
 Robert S. Fenysus, 473 Emmett St., Phoenixville.  
 Arthur Florio, Hudson St., Sloan.  
 Marion B. Grashion, R. D. 1, Grindstone.  
 Francis D. Hartle, Marble.  
 John P. Hasson, 12 N. Grand St., Lewistown.  
 Harry Hilzinger, 203 Blair Ave., Reading.  
 Leslie M. Hunter, 1454 Blossom Hill Road, Pittsburgh 34.  
 Augustus T. Johnson, Jr., 1237 N. Alden St., Philadelphia 31.  
 Michael J. Koval, 1205½ Sloan St., Scranton.  
 Joseph F. Narceavage, 2602 Nolan St., Chester.  
 John W. Schimmel, Analomink.  
 William J. Shotwell, 404 E. 9th St., Berwick.  
 Ervin A. Snyder, 322 N. 2nd St., Lehighton.  
 Paul W. Warfel, 620 Union St., Lancaster.  
 George Mraz, 3 West Home St., New Castle.  
 Noel E. Ferontl, 714 Market St., Johnsonburg.

**Topographic and Geologic Survey**

**Director** Dr. Carlyle Gray, R. D. 1, Dillsburg.  
**Assistant Director—Administration** Alan Ceyer, 136 S. Ann St., Lancaster. (113 Ashwood Way, Harrisburg)  
**Assistant Director for Oil and Gas Studies** William S. Lytle, Mt. Rt. 13, Butler.

**Geologists**

John L. Bergsten, 1822 N. Main St., Ext.—Butler.  
 Addison B. Cate, 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 22.  
 Richard R. Conlin, 10 Judy Lane, Harrisburg.  
 Edwin F. Koppe, 4407 Locust Lane, Harrisburg.  
 Davis M. Lapham, 505 Linn St., Harrisburg.  
 John T. Miller, Ferndale. (Shopes Place, Harrisburg)  
 M. N. Shaffner, 224 Peffer St., Harrisburg. (1647 Third Ave., Camp Hill)  
 Vincent C. Shepps, 904 Lakewood Drive, Harrisburg.  
 Arthur A. Socolow, 420 Larry Drive, Harrisburg.  
 Walter R. Wagner, 350 Travis Drive, Valley View 7, Paltersburg 36.

**Draftsmen**

Lillian Heeren, 738 Highland Ave., Pittsburgh 6.  
 Albert E. VanOlden, Apt. 1, Cameron Lawn, Harrisburg.  
 Virginia M. Milewski, 135 S. Vine St., Mt. Carmel.  
 Virginia M. Fairall, 231 Jefferson Drive, Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh.  
**Clerk-Stenographer** Elsie V. Adams, Orwin. (115 North St., Apt. A-111, Harrisburg)  
**Laboratory Assistant** Melvin R. Woodburn, 627 Harris St., Harrisburg.

**DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE****Attorney General**

ANNE X. ALPERN, 3441 Beechwood Blvd., Pittsburgh. (100 State St.)

**Deputy Attorneys General**

David E. Abrahamson, 263 Henley Road, Philadelphia 31.  
 Harrington Adams, 636 Hamilton Ave., Bethlehem. (1424 State St., Harrisburg)  
 Frederic G. Antoun, 559 Highland Ave., Meadville. (4910 Earl Drive, Harrisburg)  
 Elmer T. Bolla, 209 East Blaine St., McAdoo. (2101 Walnut St., Harrisburg)  
 Morris J. Dean, 1918 Spruce St., Philadelphia. (Riverhouse Apts., Harrisburg)  
 Alfred P. Filippone, 2101 Upland Way, Philadelphia. (1122 North Second St., Harrisburg)  
 Edward Friedman, 2801 North Second St., Harrisburg.  
 Jerome H. Gerber, 3724 North Third St., Harrisburg.  
 George W. Keitel, 500 Graham St., Harrisburg.  
 John D. Killian, III, 3703 Rutherford St., Harrisburg.  
 Frank P. Lawley, Jr., 350 Union St., Millersburg.  
 Raymond C. Miller, 322 North Main St., Meadville. (515 North Second St., Harrisburg)  
 Roy A. Schafer, 470 Duquesne Drive, Pittsburgh 16. (38 Colgate Drive, Camp Hill)

Herbert N. Shenkin, 1832 Spruce St., Philadelphia. (206 Greene Hall, Thornwood Apts., Harrisburg)  
 Ralph S. Snyder, 308 Montrose St., Harrisburg.  
 Michael J. Stack, Jr., 5243 Catharine St., Philadelphia 43.  
 John B. Stevens, Jr., 1520 Dauphin Ave., Wyomissing.  
 John Sullivan, Lancaster and Garrett Aves., Rosemont.

**Special Assistant Attorneys General**

Isadore Bellis, Shelbourne Apartments, 13th and Lindley Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Lorraine L. Bieno, 1635 Duffield St., Pittsburgh 6.  
 Bernard J. Brown, 58 Laurel St., Carbondale.  
 Carl Carey, 832 South Main St., Old Forge.  
 Hugh P. Connolly, 6319 Shelbourne St., Philadelphia 11.  
 Ralph C. Donohoe, 2708 Richmond St., Philadelphia 34.  
 Julia M. Doyle, 4353 Winterburn St., Pittsburgh 7.  
 Joseph F. Dutka, 801 Susquehanna Ave., Olyphant.  
 Mark R. Eaby, Jr., 437 West Chestnut St., Lancaster.  
 Frederick Fliegenberg, 5337 Diamond St., Philadelphia.

Sydney J. Fires, Apt. 212, 6301 Old York Road, Philadelphia 41.

Joseph W. Givens, 3122 Iowa St., Pittsburgh 19.

Charles W. Herald, 2750 Beechwood Blvd., Pittsburgh 17.  
Leo J. Kelly, 3221 Comanche Road, Bethel Boro, Pittsburgh.

Donald J. Klein, 6100 North 17th St., Philadelphia.  
Harry W. Kurtzman, 307 East Roosevelt Blvd., Philadelphia 20.

Harold Lavine, 1168 Beechwood Court, Pittsburgh 6.  
Herbert S. Levin, 405 South 46th St., Philadelphia 43.

Joseph C. Mansfield, 33 Princeton Road, Bala-Cynwyd.  
Louis Marlon, 5907 Warrington Ave., Philadelphia 43.

Edward J. Ozorowski, 211 Charles St., King Manor,  
Upper Merion Twp., P. O. Bridgeport.

Bessie K. Sack, 5854 Hobart St., Pittsburgh.  
Bernard I. Shovlin, 3731 Spruce St., Philadelphia 4.

Arnold M. Snyder, 413 Hawthorne Lane, Wallingford.  
Irvin Stander, 8220 Thouron Ave., Philadelphia 50.

Henry Thalenfeld, 600 Meadowland Ave., Kingston.  
Kenneth Trommer, 7815 Chandler Road, Philadelphia 18.

Alfred D. Whitman, Apt. 413A, Windermere Court,  
4800 Walnut St., Philadelphia 39.

#### Administrative Assistants

Harrisburg Office

Mina J. Weld, 555 North Second St., Steelton.

Pittsburgh Office

Mildred B. Whitten, 939 Milfin Ave., Wilkensburg,  
Pittsburgh 21.

Chief Accountant Harry H. Fields, 100 North Manheim  
St., York.

Corporation Tax Examiner Bernard Marks, 4739 North  
10th St., Philadelphia 41. (Harrisburger Hotel, Har-  
risburg)

Administrative Officer, Collection Division Charles P.  
Kiely, On City. (2444 North Fourth St., Harrisburg)

Comptroller Richard F. Burke, 2302 Edgewood Road,  
Bellerue Park, Harrisburg.

Assistant Comptroller Emma M. Aston, 2636 Summit  
Ave., Broomall. (14 Hunter Lane, Camp Hill)

Secretary to Attorney General Gertrude Kauffman, 312 W.  
3rd St., Waynesboro. (1553 Vernon St., Harrisburg)

#### Stenographic Unit

Dorothy B. Brooks, 1961 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.  
Mildred S. Ditty, R. D. 2, Box 682, Shamokin. (540  
South 17th St., Harrisburg)

Beverly J. Eisenberger, 46 L Hall Manor, Harrisburg.  
Cordella Fairchild, 305-A North Second St., Harrisburg.

Martha E. Franz, 3616 Cloverfield Road, Harrisburg.  
Carolyn M. Gocsek, 606 Walnut St., Freeland. (806  
North Third St., Harrisburg)

Emily Hadley, 115 North St., Harrisburg.  
Gertrude M. Kaufman, 312 West Third St., Waynesboro.  
(1553 Vernon St., Harrisburg)

Ruth I. Mentzer, 1141 Derry St., Harrisburg.  
Angela C. Olcese, 830 West Chestnut St., Shamokin.

T. Ruth Farmer, R. D. 2, Box 150, Hallfax.  
Agnes L. Steinman, 131 Seminary Ave., Greensburg.  
(3975 Trindle Road, Camp Hill)

Marion L. Wilson, 81 North 17th St., Harrisburg.  
Helen D. Wolfe, 1613 North St., Harrisburg.

#### Clerks

Edwin Crandall, 110 Verbeke St., Marysville.

Ruth E. Jackson, 131 Shell St., Progress, Harrisburg.

Sophie E. Royer, 236 East Herald St., Tyrone. (204  
North Second St., Apt. 308, Harrisburg)

Nona P. Yarnall, 1719 Olive St., Reading. (226 North  
Second St., Harrisburg)

#### Escheats Division

Philadelphia State Office Building

Deputy Attorney General in charge Jack M. Cohen, Rit-  
tenhouse 8avoy, 1806 Rittenhouse St., Apt. 1909,  
Philadelphia.

Special Assistant Attorney General Maxwell L. Ominsky,  
4448 Overbrook Ave., Philadelphia.

Secretary Margaret Mary C. McKeever Linan, 1675 East  
Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia 24.

#### Investigations and Civil Rights Division

Philadelphia State Office Building

Deputy Attorney General in charge Vletor Wright, 725  
Dorset St., Philadelphia.

Secretary to Mr. Wright Ida M. Polin, 6435 North Broad  
St., Philadelphia 26.

#### Investigators

Philp F. Cheles, 1047 Reese Ave., Bryn Mawr.

Robert E. Frederick, 2 Aster Lane, Levittown.

Edward Jones, 2163 North Van Pelt St., Philadelphia 21.

Ivan E. Levin, 6917 Sherwood Road, Philadelphia.

John T. Lynch, 4721 "D" St., Philadelphia 20.

#### Charitable Trusts Division

Deputy Attorney General in Charge Lois G. Forer, 622 W.  
Hortter St., Philadelphia.

#### BOARD OF PARDONS

Secretary Frank R. Hean, 1717 North Second St., Harris-  
burg.

Assistant to the Secretary Pauline S. Aston, 229 Poplar  
St., Columbia.

Clerk Ellene C. Cowden, 1006½ North Third St., Har-  
risburg.

#### BUREAU OF CORRECTIONS

Commissioner Arthur T. Prasse, Camp Hill.

Deputy in Charge of Treatment Kenneth E. Taylor, Camp  
Hill.

Comptroller Richard F. Burke, 2302 Edgewood Road,  
Bellerue Park, Harrisburg.

Fiscal Officer Russell D. Bower, 3421 Market St., Camp  
Hill.

Director of Parole Raymond C. Wieseckel, Riverhouse,  
Harrisburg.

Director of Engineering Robert K. Rhodes, 1851 Holly  
Drive, Camp Hill.

Management Analyst William F. Hittlinger, 135 S. 27th  
St., Camp Hill.

Director, Research and Statistics John G. Yeager, 5026  
Locust Lane, Harrisburg. (226 Bank St., Sewickley)

Director, Inspection County and Municipal Jails Robert A.  
Irl, 1908 Carlisle Rd., Camp Hill.

Education Program Specialist Dr. Harry A. Snyder, R. D.  
No. 1, Camp Hill. (805 Glenshaw Ave., Glenshaw)

Director, Correctional Industries William M. Knuth, R. D.  
No. 1, New Cumberland. (R. D. No. 3, Bellefonte)

#### State Correctional Institution at Philadelphia

Superintendent William J. Banmiller, 326 Harding Blvd.,  
Norristown.

#### State Correctional Institution at Graterford

Superintendent David N. Myers, House No. 2, Institution  
Reservation.

#### State Correctional Institution at Muncy

Superintendent Celia K. Wolfe, Box 180, Muncy.

#### State Correctional Institution at Pittsburgh

Superintendent James F. Maroney, 3561 Shadeland Ave.,  
Pittsburgh.

#### State Correctional Institution at Rockview

Superintendent Angelo C. Cavell, R. D. No. 3, Bellefonte.

#### State Correctional Institution at Camp Hill

Superintendent Arthur T. Prasse, Box 200, Camp Hill.

#### State Correctional Institution at Huntingdon

Superintendent Harry E. Russell, Institution Reservation,  
Huntingdon.

#### State Correctional Institution at Dallas

Superintendent Frank C. Johnston, Institution Reservation,  
Dallas.

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

## Secretary

WILLIAM L. BATT, JR., 119 North 27th St., Camp Hill

## Administrative Division

Secretary Martha J. Wileman, 3721 Sharon St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Margaret Alleman, Lemasters. (607 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

Clerk Richard M. Hollis, R. D. 1, New Cumberland.

## LABOR-MANAGEMENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE

## Management

H. K. Breckenridge, Vice-Pres., West Penn Power Co., Pittsburgh.  
 Van Horn Ely, Philadelphia Suburban Water Co., 762 Lancaster Ave., Bryn Mawr.  
 Dan J. Egan, Manufacturers Light & Heat Co., 800 Union Trust Bldg., Pittsburgh.  
 C. G. Simpson, The Philadelphia Gas Works Co., 1800 N. 9th St., Philadelphia.  
 E. J. Brill, Pennsylvania Power and Light Co., Allentown.  
 Norman D. Bradley, Peoples Natural Gas Co., 140 Stanwix St., Pittsburgh 22.

## Labor

Harry Boyer, President, Pennsylvania Industrial Union Council, 508 Dauphin Bldg., Harrisburg.  
 Hunter P. Wharton, Secretary, Pittsburgh Building and Construction Trades Council, 608 House Bldg., Pittsburgh.  
 Joseph A. McDonough, President, Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, Front and Pine Sts., Harrisburg.  
 Lloyd Troop, Chairman, General Committee, Employees Independent Association, Pa. Power and Light Co., Lancaster.

## Deputy Secretaries

Frank K. Boal, 1702 3rd Ave., New Brighton. (717 N. 16th St., Harrisburg)  
 John T. Garvey, 1624 Bellair Place, Pittsburgh 26. (921 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)  
 Louis Ginsberg, 1315 S. Paxton St., Philadelphia. (1801 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

Secretary Anna M. Snyder, 105 E. Market St., Williams-town.

Counsel Mitchell A. Kramer, 230 Upland Road, Merion. (106 River House, Harrisburg)

Research and Statistics Director Dr. Anthony J. Bryski, 16 Fairview Ave., Quakertown. (929 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

## Statisticians

Walter W. Pestke, 618 Church St., Reading. (1912 Zanker St., Harrisburg)  
 Verna A. Normile, 56 N. Madison St., Harrisburg.

## Clerks

Benjamin F. Sellers, 433 Pine St., Steelton.  
 Bernard R. Baker, 620 Benton St., Harrisburg.

Public Relations Director Robert C. Sidman, 3115 Susquehanna St., Harrisburg.

Information Writer David H. Murrell, 120 Race St., Lancaster.

Personnel Director Harold Lefcourt, 15 Spring Lane, Levittown. (1805 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg)

Assistant Director Joseph J. Marino, 1220 Liverpool St., Pittsburgh. (211 State St., Harrisburg)

Secretary Vera M. Smith, 200 N. Houcks Road, Colonial Park.

Administrative Assistant Ammon K. Bateman, 520 Arch St., Sunbury. (Elks Club, Harrisburg)

Duplicating Supervisor Grace D. Keiser, 205 Pine St., Harrisburg.

Procurement and Supplies Supervisor Florence C. Overcash, 109 S. Third St., Harrisburg.

## Accounting Division

Comptroller Maurice E. Boate, 2916 Locust Lane, Penbrook.

## PENNSYLVANIA LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

Chairman Michael J. Crosetto, 112 First St., Galeton. (30 Thornwood Road, Ridge View, Harrisburg)

## Members

Clarence P. Bowers, 131 N. Fifth St., Reading.  
 John T. Halesky, 121 Emerald Ave., Pennside, Reading.  
 Secretary Abe Belsky, 426 Central Ave., North Hills.

## Attorneys

Mark Yaskin, 5202 Berks St., Philadelphia.  
 James F. Wildeman, 928 Julia Drive, Westmont, Johnstown.  
 Paul Leo McSorley, 734 Chandler St., Philadelphia 11. (River House, 2311 N. Front St., Harrisburg)  
 Supervisor of Labor Elections Joseph R. Adams, 528 North St., McSherrystown.  
 Hearing Stenographer Mrs. Marie H. Stauter, Parkway Manor, 1528 S. 13th St., Harrisburg.

## Philadelphia

1502 State Office Building—1400 Spring Garden St.

Collective Bargaining Investigator John M. O'Brien, 4416 Market St., Philadelphia 4.

## Attorney Examiners

Lucian F. Pazulski, N. E. Cor. 59th and Elmwood Ave., Philadelphia 43.  
 I. Bernard Rotberg, 5124 Whitaker Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Sheldon W. Farber, 504 Bethan Road, Elkins Park.  
 Hearing Stenographer Mollie L. Lazaruw, 2749 Levick St., Philadelphia 49.

## Pittsburgh

1513 State Office Building—300 Liberty Ave.

Collective Bargaining Investigator Irvin J. Dean, 3327 Niagara St., Pittsburgh.

## Attorney Examiners

Raymond W. Cromer, 1590 Williamsburg Road, Pittsburgh 16.  
 Anthony P. Bartiromo, 1402 Raven Drive, Pittsburgh.  
 Raymond L. Scheib, 1262 Folkstone Drive, Mt. Lebanon Township, Pittsburgh 16.  
 William E. Boggs, 1438 Grandin Ave., Dormont, Pittsburgh 16.

## Hearing Stenographers

Julia DiFrancesco, 1535 Dormont Ave., Pittsburgh 16.  
 Mrs. Roberta Prophater, 325 Reifert St., Pittsburgh 10.

## INDUSTRIAL BOARD

Chairman William L. Batt, Jr., Secretary of Labor and Industry.

## Members

Robert Davis, 1305 E. Johnson St., Philadelphia.  
 Moe Siegle, 232 Levergood St., Johnstown.  
 Mrs. Agnes Collins, 270 Shadowlawn Ave., Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh.  
 1 vacancy.

Secretary of Board Bruce J. Milliren, 345 Main St., Reynoldsville. (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

Secretary Mary M. Sullivan, 4429 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.

## Industrial Standards

Director Thomas A. Oravec, 510 Main St., Portage. (1418 Walnut St., Camp Hill)

**ELEVATOR ADVISORY BOARD****Members**

A. W. Perryman, Sales Engineer, Otis Elevator Company, 502 N. 18th St., Philadelphia 30.  
 E. H. Nelson, Chairman, National Elevator Mfg. Ind. Inc., 3001 Walnut St., Philadelphia 4.  
 Thomas R. Grace, 7489 Tulpehocken St., Philadelphia 38.  
 1 vacancy.

**BUILDING ADVISORY BOARD****Members**

M. Edwin Green, Lawrie & Green, 521 N. Front St., Harrisburg.  
 William Lifland, 216 South 16th St., Allentown.  
 O. Floyd Reeser, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Malloy Bldg., 32 W. Fourth St., Williamsport.  
 Joseph J. Spera, President, Spera Construction Company, Box 668, Harrisburg.  
 Allan H. Neal, Neal and Hoover, 901 Jenkins Arcade Building, Pittsburgh 22.  
 S. Z. Moskowitz, 67-69 Public Square, Wilkes-Barre.  
 Thomas E. Bruder, Civil Engineer, 935 Morgan Ave., Drexel Hill.  
 Dr. J. Fred Triggs, Professional Engineer, 5777 Broad St., Pittsburgh 6.  
 1 vacancy.

**BOILER ADVISORY BOARD****Members**

James H. Harlow, 48 West Stewart Ave., Lansdowne.  
 Louis N. Hunter, National Radiator Company, Johnstown.  
 Wayne G. Henderson, Superintendent, Engineering and Loss Control Division, The Travelers Indemnity Company, Hartford 15, Connecticut.  
 K. L. Walker, Works Manager, Foster Wheeler Corporation, Mountaintop Plant, Mountaintop.

**ADVISORY BOARD ON PROBLEMS OF OLDER WORKERS**

Executive Director Harold W. Williams, 1506 Crestmont Drive, Harrisburg.

**Members**

Earl C. Bohr, Secretary-Treasurer, Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, Front and Pine Sts., Harrisburg.  
 William E. Blankenstein, 23 Alice St., Crafton, Pittsburgh 5.  
 Frank G. Brinig, 447 Glenwood Blvd., Erie.  
 Dr. Joseph H. Britton, 525 North McKee St., State College.  
 Harold P. Fleming, 1710 Memorial Ave., Williamsport.  
 B. Frank Rosenberry, M. D., 346 Delaware Ave., Palmerston.

**Harrisburg**

Coordinator John H. Berkley, 39 N. 31st St., Camp Hill.

**Philadelphia**

Coordinator Arthur J. Ocinski, 202 Hartel St., Philadelphia 11.

**Pittsburgh**

Coordinator Mrs. Marion E. Warner, 133 N. Dithridge St., Pittsburgh.

**PENNSYLVANIA APPRENTICESHIP COUNCIL**

Secretary John T. Garvey, Deputy Secretary of Labor and Industry.

Chairman Frank E. Ayers, R. D. Hollidaysburg.

**Members**

William M. King, 601 Sunnyland Ave., Pittsburgh 27.  
 Robert H. Meeker, 2715 Dorp Lane, Norristown.  
 Robert B. Burr, 100 Altadena Drive, Pittsburgh 28.  
 Leonard Mahoney, 3251 Wellington St., Philadelphia.  
 J. P. Gallagher, 5229 N. Front St., Philadelphia.

**FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE COMMISSION**

Executive Director Elliott M. Shirk, R. D. 2, Hellam.

Chairman Harry Boyer, 904 Rose St., Reading.

**Members**

Mrs. Florence Reizenstein, 1301 Inverness St., Pittsburgh.  
 Rev. Jesse D. Reber, 3401 Cloverfield Road, Harrisburg.  
 Samuel H. Daroff, Walnut and 23rd Sts., Philadelphia 3.  
 William H. Sytk, 4855 Lancaster Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Matthew M. McCloskey III, Muirfield Road, Bryn Mawr.  
 Edward G. Petrillo, Esq., 515 G. Daniel Baldwin Bldg., Erie.  
 Charles R. Brown, 918 North Wayne St., Hollidaysburg.  
 Rev. James B. Cayce, 3421 Iowa St., Pittsburgh.

**Administrative Officers**

Milo A. Manley, 1102 N. 16th St., Harrisburg.  
 Owen P. Kiely, 204 Rumson Circle, Camp Hill.

Information Specialist Frank D. Davis, R. D. 2, Gettysburg Mounted Pike, Mechanicsburg.

Attorney Nathan Agran, 1520 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

**Fair Employment Practices Representatives Harrisburg**

John W. Flamer, 1112 N. 16th St., Harrisburg.  
 Philadelphia, Room 1202 State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St.

Harry P. Wagner, 7023 Ogonts Ave., Philadelphia.

Chester, Room 517 Philadelphia-Fidelity Bldg., 5th and Market Sts.

Norman W. Watts, 440 Bonsall Ave., Yeadon.

Pittsburgh, 1515 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.

Richard B. Anliot, 2015 Sonny St., Pittsburgh 21.

Elizabeth G. Henderson, 516 N. Alken Ave., Pittsburgh 6.

Edward E. Shelton, 7109 Vann Road, Pittsburgh 6.

**Bureau of Women and Children**

Director Elizabeth S. Johnson, Box 24, Grantham. (2109 Green St., Harrisburg)

Administrative Officer Mrs. Anna L. Hoffer, 72 Oakland St., Uniontown. (230 Woodbine St., Harrisburg)

**Labor Inspection Supervisors**

Mrs. Marguerite A. Cunningham, R. D. 2, Coopersburg. (230 Woodbine St., Harrisburg)

Mrs. Helen Myers, 743 S. Front St., Steelton.

Ebensburg, Room 11, Law Office Bldg., S. Centre St.

**Labor Inspection Supervisors**

Alberta C. Reede, 613 Locust Lane, State College.

Mafalda Torquato, 1814 Somerset St., Windber.

Philadelphia, Room 1602, State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St.

**Labor Inspection Supervisor**

Lillian V. Schwabe, 3881 "L" St., Philadelphia 24.

Pittsburgh, Room 1201, State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.

Labor Inspection Supervisor Elizabeth L. Cypra, 5246 Glenburn Drive, Pleasant Hills, Pittsburgh 36.

**Bureau of Mediation**

Director Charles T. Douds, 2802 Russell Road, Camp Hill.

**Labor Mediators**

Charles Adamese, 5604 Harley Drive, Philadelphia 43.

Anthony J. Andriole, 268 E. Morton St., Old Forge.

Joseph A. Bach, 108 Marwood Drive, Bridgeville.

Howard L. Debold, 4005 Northminster St., Pittsburgh 12.

Fred Fudge, 88 Greenwood St., Coaldale.

Gerald G. Goff, 791 Ridge Road, Rochester.

Melvin B. Goldstein, 5749 Virginian Road, Philadelphia 41.

Thomas J. Hooker, 668 Addison St., Washington.

**Inspection Bureau**

Director John F. Dwyer, 220 Dudley Ave., Narberth. (908 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

Administrative Assistant James L. McDervitt, 610 High Ave., Hatboro. (231 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

Secretary Helen M. Skivington, 2012 Market St., Camp Hill.

**Bedding and Upholstery Division**

Chief John Paul O'Neill, 764 Park Ave., Johnstown.

**Bedding and Upholstery Inspectors**

Frank W. Cotner, Water St., Washingtonville.  
 Theodore O. Ross, 502 Oakwood St., Avalon, Pittsburgh 2.  
 William Caporelli, 6160 Glenmore Ave., Philadelphia 32.  
 Nicholas G. Stratigos, 4448 Highridge St., Pittsburgh 14.  
 Morris Glickman, 2531 S. Mildred St., Philadelphia 49.  
 Michael Piclana, 1314 W. Lippincott St., Philadelphia 32.  
 August Bondy, 200 North St., McDonald.  
 Charles F. Rinehart, R. D. 1, New Oxford.  
 Fay A. Thompson, 304 Pruner St., Osceola Mills.  
 William T. Foster, 447 Northampton St., Easton. (266  
 Herr St., Harrisburg)

**Boiler Division**

Chief Blaine M. Book, 3716 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.

**Boiler Inspectors**

John J. Corbett, 841 Edge Hill Road, Roslyn.  
 Benjamin D. Altamus, Ligonier St., New Florence.  
 Julius E. Claar, R. D. 1, Duncansville.  
 Alfred P. McCarthy, 603 Mountain St., Pittsburgh 10.  
 Timothy J. Ring, 2827 Arcadia Ave., Erie.

**Buildings Division**

Chief Foster T. McCoy, 139 W. Pomfret St., Carlisle.  
 (381 N. 27th St., Camp Hill)

Building Plan Examiner Walter L. Umble, 308 W. Main  
 St., Hummelstown.

**Elevator Division**

Chief John R. Copenhaver, R. D. 2, Fayetteville.

**Elevator Inspectors**

James F. Halligan, 2131 Rockwell Ave., Scranton.  
 Francis T. Gaffnet, 2515 Hermitage Road, Easton.  
 Curtis L. Schaedel, R. D. 1, Slatington.

Philadelphia, 1506 State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden  
 St.

**Elevator Inspectors**

William L. Boyle, 946 Anchor St., Philadelphia 24.  
 Walter J. Solarski, 133 East St., Philadelphia 27.  
 Edwin R. Bergstresser, R. D. 1, Doylestown.  
 Martin V. Walker, Sr., 1855 W. Sparks St., Philadelphia.

Pittsburgh, 1517 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.

**Elevator Inspectors**

Albert B. Snizik, 3 Walnut St., Crafton, Pittsburgh 5.  
 Joseph P. Cunliff, 3261 Thornwood Drive, Bethel Park.  
 Robert F. Simpson, New Florence.  
 Anthony Cucciarlo, 800 Sherman St., Johnstown.  
 Raymond P. Catchpole, Box 463, Hawthorn.  
 James M. Rungay, 415 Center St., Meyersdale.  
 Thomas A. Smith, 434 Roosevelt Ave., Belleue.

**Division of Mines and Quarries**

Chief Joseph P. Alsup, Avonmore. (130 N. 32nd St.,  
 Camp Hill)

**Mine and Quarries Inspectors**

Leo M. Dellapina, R. D. 1, Bugler.  
 Walter H. Reb, Center St., Centralia.  
 John Sullin, 63 Berwick St., Beaver Meadows.  
 Steve Cipolla, 3208 Vermont Drive, New Kensington.  
 George Zonko, 723 Metcalf St., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Charles J. Shaffer, 22 Sixth St., Cairnbrook.  
 Terence E. Delaney, 405 Hill St., Reynoldsville.  
 Myrie Walsh, R. D. 4, Slippery Rock.

**Division of Private Employment Agencies**

Chief Albert Leven, 209 School House Lane and Wissa-  
 hickon Ave., Philadelphia.

Philadelphia, 1608 State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden  
 St.

**Field Investigators**

Morris Lakernick, 4763 Whitaker Ave., Philadelphia.  
 William J. Carey, 143 Linwood Ave., Ardmore.

Pittsburgh, 1517 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.

Field Investigator Harry J. Bigley, 251 40th St., Pitts-  
 burgh 1.

**FIELD OFFICES**

Ebensburg, Law Building, South Center St.

District Supervisor Virgil F. Moraca, 1317 Bedford St.,  
 Johnstown.

**Safety Inspectors**

George T. O'Neill, 211 Presqueisle, Philipsburg.  
 William F. Graff, 114 Maple Ave., Blairsville.  
 John Strank, R. D. 1, South Fork.  
 John J. Giannone, 528 Indiana St., Johnstown.  
 Harold E. Shepley, R. F. D. 1, Stoystown.  
 James J. Serrvello, Sr., 1407 29th Ave., Altoona.

Lancaster, 228 North Duke St.

District Supervisor Charles B. Koontz, 309 W. Main St.,  
 Dallastown.

**Safety Inspectors**

Harry P. Aurand, 210 Logan St., Lewistown.  
 Howard P. Heckman, 1237 N. 11th St., Reading.  
 Everett Keener, R. D. 2, Airville.  
 Philip Kennedy, 623 N. Hawthorne St., York.  
 Raymond Shaffer, Box 113, Mont Alto.  
 Jay M. Stahler, 57 Second St., Highspire.  
 Albert C. Tritt, 38 Walnut St., Carlisle.  
 Richard Weaver, 44 N. 5th St., Lebanon.

Philadelphia, 1504 State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden  
 St.

District Supervisor William M. Leader, 6425 Roosevelt  
 Blvd., Philadelphia.

**Safety Inspectors**

Walter J. Applin, 2336 E. Hazard St., Philadelphia.  
 John J. Campbell, 246 Moorehead Ave., W. Conshohocken.  
 Angelo Cordisco, 337 Jefferson Ave., Bristol.  
 Edward J. Craig, 2116 E. Birch St., Philadelphia.  
 John C. Frederick, 5039 Wister St., Philadelphia.  
 Thomas A. Gallagher, 4106 "I" St., Philadelphia.  
 David J. Grady, 3517 Vaux St., Philadelphia.  
 John F. Lehn, 817 E. Madison St., Philadelphia.  
 Louis Lewandowski, 408 Green St., Philadelphia.  
 Carmine M. J. Masington, 10821 Stevens Road, Phila-  
 delphia.

James Prendergast, 5126 N. Second St., Philadelphia.  
 Daniel Shallow, 1524 N. Alden St., Philadelphia.  
 Charles B. Sherman, 1507 N. Park Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Edward Singer, 196 W. Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Samuel J. Thompson, Old Bethlehem Road, Perkaskie.  
 Ernest Trosino, 335 W. 9th St., Chester.  
 Leopold S. Vaccaro, 1905 Arthur St., Philadelphia.  
 Kenneth E. Vann, 1329 S. 22nd St., Philadelphia.  
 Charles Zaporowski, 4360 Edgemont St., Philadelphia.  
 Pasquale J. Veno, 2136 S. Shields St., Philadelphia.

Pittsburgh, 1517 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.

District Supervisor Eugene J. Zapparelli, 924 Fawcett Ave.,  
 Coraopolis.

**Safety Inspectors**

Carl J. Anderson, 213 Church St., Sheffield.  
 Joseph Crawford, 419 E. 33rd St., Erie.  
 F. Harper Davenport, R. D. 1, Meadville.  
 James Debow, 504 Oakwood St., Pittsburgh 21.  
 William A. Fniella, 322 W. Pike St., Canonsburg.  
 George P. Gabrik, Box 147, Elco.  
 Henry Hebda, R. D. 2, Kane.  
 Stanley M. Kopeck, 605 52d St., Pittsburgh 1.  
 John Larrick, 277 13th St., Ambridge.  
 Albert F. Little, 1253 W. 6th St., Erie.  
 John McCann, 205 East George St., Carmichaels.  
 Robert J. McGrath, 112 Schars Lane, Perryville.  
 Howard C. Miller, 212 W. 5th St., Erie.  
 James V. Morocco, 188 River St., Sharon.  
 James M. Nau, 306 Lea St., Munhall.  
 Alexander J. Papp, 333 Sunnysland St., Pittsburgh 27.  
 Anthony Rainaldi, 4601 Carroll St., Pittsburgh 24.  
 George R. Roth, 10 Fourth Ave., Scottdale.  
 Ralph W. Russell, Mounted Rt. 15, Oil City.  
 Robert J. Schieb, 5828 Holden St., Pittsburgh 32.  
 Merl Stevenson, 562 Richland Road, Pittsburgh 34.

Wilkes-Barre, Golde Bldg., 6 E. Northampton St.

District Supervisor Ben Muzur, 690 Lee St., Plymouth.

**Safety Inspectors**

Joseph G. F. Farris, 411 E. Broad St., Bethlehem.  
 Roland C. Fehnel, 1720 Lincoln Ave., Northampton.  
 Hugh E. Friel, 77 West 6th St., Jim Thorpe.  
 Clinton J. Leiby, 1541 North 19th St., Allentown.  
 Vincent J. Martone, 537 Main St., Honesdale.  
 Edgar N. Moyer, 776 Third St., Fullerton.  
 Stanley K. Plontkowski, 240 Garfield St., Nanticoke.  
 Carl H. Predmore, R. D. 1, East Stroudsburg.  
 Richard Scanlon, 1031 Center St., Ashland.  
 Clement J. A. Schlbe, 737 E. Broad St., Tamaqua.  
 Cyril Skrinak, 241 West Grant St., Pittston.  
 Peter Towarnicki, 406 First St., Taylor.

**Williamsport, Heyman Bldg., 18 E. 3rd St.**

**District Supervisor** Michael R. D'Addio, 166 William St., Williamsport.

**Safety Inspectors**

Cletus J. Coyne, Main St., Locust Gap.  
 George M. Kaiser, 351 Academy St., Williamsport.  
 William Staniszewski, 930 W. Pine St., Shamokin.  
 Dominic A. Stamillio, 7½ West St., Galeton.  
 William L. Vincent, R. D. 2, Danville.  
 J. Lee Edwards, 427 Railroad St., Bloomsburg.

**Workmen's Compensation Bureau**

**Director** John L. Naylor, 628 S. 24th St., Harrisburg.

**Assistant** Helen Shatto, 6 Walnut Lane, Camp Hill.

**Field Investigators**

Alton Cross, 224 E. 2nd St., Waterford.  
 Robert Hargreaves, 735 Dunmore St., Throop.  
 Andrew Kulenich, 608 Hill St., Mayfield.  
 Eugene S. Lettzel, 315 Orange St., Selinsgrove.  
 Walter Narcum, 131 Van Loan St., Plymouth.  
 Robert Rettler, Box 37, Manorville.

**Philadelphia****Field Investigators**

William A. Meln, 1320 S. 17th St., Philadelphia 46.  
 James L. Hawkins, 1640 Federal St., Philadelphia 46.  
 James A. Campbell, 2638 N. Sartain St., Philadelphia.  
 William Kelly, 3212 N. Randolph St., Philadelphia.

**Pittsburgh****Field Investigators**

James W. Watson, 2901 Chartiers St., Pittsburgh 4.  
 Edward L. Nuti, 6655 Saltsburg Road, Pittsburgh 35.  
 George K. Alderson, 606 9th St., Beaver Falls.

**Occupational Disease Compensation Claims****Attorneys**

Wilson R. Oldhouser, 29 N. Queen St., York.  
 Eugene L. Cimino, 138 Curtain St., Osceola Mills.

**Clerk Stenographer** Anna T. Bachman, 3146 Brookfield Road, Harrisburg.

**Philadelphia**

**Attorney** Lewis Walters, Esq., 4620 Penhurst St., Philadelphia 24.

**Pittsburgh****Attorneys**

Benjamin Diamond, Esq., 5780 Fifth Ave., Apt. 4-B, Pittsburgh 32.  
 Vincent J. Cusick, 818 Grandview Ave., Pittsburgh 11.

**Pottsville**

**Attorney** Hiram J. Bloom, Esq., 154 N. 11th St., Sunbury.

**Wilkes-Barre****Attorneys**

Anthony W. Wallace, Esq., 195 Shoemaker St., Swoyerville.  
 Ralph G. Mastriani, Esq., 639 Wheeler Ave., Scranton.  
 Michael R. Shehadi, Esq., 133 Boulevard Ave., Throop.  
 Robert R. Vineski, Esq., 47 E. Union St., Canton.

**Claim Adjuster** John H. Pope, 48 Hughes St., Luzerne.

**WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD**

**Chairman** John L. Dorris, M.D., 324 Miners National Bank Bldg., Wilkes-Barre.

**Members**

Thomas B. Noonan, Esq., 3rd Floor, Union National Bank Bldg., Mahanoy City.  
 Hugo J. Parente, 1511 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Harrisburg, Room 1647, Labor and Industry Bldg.**

**Secretary** Kelly D. Bloom, 114 Weaver St., Clearfield.

**Assistant** Dewey W. Sechler, Fairchance. (441 Walnut St.)

**Altoona, 1105 11th St.**

**Referee** Harry E. Diehl, Claysburg.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Francis A. Goss, 1604 18th Ave., Altoona.  
 Agnes Dale, 501 Willow Ave., Altoona.

**Greensburg, 11 E. Otterman St.**

**Referee** Felix E. Vittone, 725 Main St., Latrobe.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Mary C. Davis, Luzor.  
 Jane Surmiak, Box 164, Everson.

**Beaver, 682 Third Ave.**

**Referee** Vacant.

**Hearing Stenographer** Mrs. Anne C. Sinclair, 200 S. Pacific Ave., Pittsburgh 24.

**Hazleton, 609 Traders Bank Bldg., E. Broad and Wyoming Sts.**

**Referee** Edmund J. McCullough, 17 N. Poplar St., Hazleton.

**Hearing Stenographer** Patricia J. Ferko, 115 Main St., Eckley.

**Johnstown, 422 Lincoln St.**

**Referee** Leonard Sobol, Hendler Hotel, Johnstown.

**Hearing Stenographer** Roy H. Curman, 622 Park Ave., Johnstown.

**Lancaster, 142 East Chestnut St.**

**Referee** David B. Eaby, 157 E. Main St., Ephrata.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Geraldine M. Gallanda, 116 N. Lime St., Lancaster.  
 Mary Jane Lane, 341 W. King St., Lancaster.

**Philadelphia, Rooms 1508-1510-1512-1518-1520 State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St.**

**Referee, Room 1520** John Alessandrini, 4402 Overbrook Ave., Philadelphia 31.

**Hearing Stenographer** Edward Middleton, 6063 Delancey St., Philadelphia 43.

**Referee, Room 1512** Scholley Pace Alexander, 6901 Lincoln Drive, Philadelphia 19.

**Hearing Stenographer** Mary E. Mueller, 4236 "M" St., Philadelphia 24.

**Referee, Room 1510** Vacant.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Frank G. Mundorf, Jr., 7630 Gilbert St., Philadelphia 50.  
 Emma B. Kittston, 13 Francis Ave., Ambler.

**Referee, Room 1506** John C. Mulligan, 27 Palmer Ave., Bristol.

**Hearing Stenographer** Verthella V. Albany, 742 S. 57th St., Philadelphia.

**Referees, Room 1518**

Mayer Herman, 5750 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 20.  
 Edwin McKeon, 2440 Merwood Lane, Havertown.

**Pittsburgh, 1504-1505-1506 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.**

**Referee, Room 1504** William E. Miller, 1010 Priemer St., Pittsburgh 1.



**Hearing Stenographers**

Clara M. Estes, 422 Michigan Ave., Pittsburgh 10.  
 Cleona M. Donan, 304 Sylvania Ave., Pittsburgh 10.

**Referee, Room 1506** Michael M. Abrahams, 517 Dewey Ave., Bridgeville.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Sara P. Fundenberg, 740 Ravenswood Ave., Pittsburgh 2.  
 Helen K. Elchik, 48 Clubvue Drive, West Mifflin.

**Referee, Room 1505** Chas. C. McGovern, 1022 Grandview Ave., Pittsburgh 11.

**Hearing Stenographer** Barbara A. Lulch, 33 Elm Lane, Pittsburgh 23.

**Pittsburgh Board Office, 1511 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.**

**Member** Hugo J. Parente, 401 McKee Ave., Monessen.

**Attorneys**

Robert W. Semenow, Esq., 6922 Bennett St., Pittsburgh 8.

Bernard S. Shire, Esq., 529 Schoonmaker Ave., Monessen.

Robert S. Glass, Esq., 12 Woolf Block, Johnstown.

**Pottsville, 108 Pottsville Boulevard**

**Referee** Isadore E. Krasno, Esq., 1945 Elk Ave., Pottsville.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Clarence G. Smith, 347 Nicholas St., Pottsville.

Elizabeth Laymon, 214 W. Market St., Pottsville.

**Ridgway, Ridgway National Bank Bldg.**

**Referee** John H. Cartwright, 244 Center St., Ridgway.

**Hearing Stenographer** Mildred M. Herzing, 214 Orchard Ave., Ridgway.

**Scranton, Sugarman Bldg., 219 Wyoming Ave.**

**Referees**

John R. Lenahan, 1220 Gibson St., Scranton.

Fraser P. Donlan, 206 Third St., Blakely.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Jennifer Parolopiano, 105 Milwaukee Ave., Old Forge.

Verna Musser, 415 Wilson St., Peckville.

**Sharon, 312 East State St.**

**Referee** Merle W. Hildebrand, 1313 Albert St., New Castle.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Hazel K. Phillips, 1134 Main St., Sharpsville.

Arlene H. Lowry, 435 S. Main St., Pittsburgh 20.

**Wilkes-Barre, Golde Bldg., 6 E. Northampton St.**

**Chairman** John L. Dorris, M.D., 41 W. Broad St., Nanticoke.

**Attorney** Richard C. McGuigan, 66 Milton Terrace, Forty-Fort.

**Referee** Joseph Tomascik, 628 N. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre.

**Hearing Stenographers**

Mrs. Bertha Cretser, 220 Taft St., Lee Park.

Florence M. Domowitch, 186 Lyndwood Ave., Wilkes-Barre.

**Mahanoy City Board Office, 3rd Floor, Union National Bank Bldg.**

**Member** Thomas B. Noonan, Esq., Park Crest, Barnesville.

**Attorneys**

Fred C. Pace, 304 E. Center St., Mahanoy City.

Frank J. Toole, 236 S. Jardin St., Shenandoah.

**Bureau of Mediation****Labor Mediators**

Charles H. Horton, 646 Braine St., Williamsport.

Michael A. Prime, Prospect Park, Box 216, Emporium.

Samuel H. Sackman, 14 Apple Blossom Road, Easton.

Robert Thompson, 260 W. Nedro Ave., Philadelphia 20.

Tatham E. Tunstall, Jr., 456 High St., Brownsville.

Benjamin M. Weigand, 54 N. Prince St., Lancaster.

**Bureau of Social Security for Public Employees**

**Executive Director** William J. Cudding, 316 West Columbus St., Shenandoah. (2842 Rumson Drive, Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Mrs. Joann M. Singel, 857 Eighth St., Clover. (2536-B North Green St., Harrisburg)

**Chief Accountant** Anthony J. Verhovshek, 95 Carol St., New Cumberland.

**Supervisor of Reports and Accounting** Valentine P. Kovach, Church St., Twin Rocks. (1421 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

**Supervisor of State and School** James P. O'Brien, 69 Daugherty Ave., Sharon. (1225 Ralston St., Harrisburg)

**Supervisor of County and Municipal** Edward Yawars, Jr., R. D. Hummelstown.

**Office Manager and Supervisor of Field Services.** John J. Collins, 2425 Edgemore Ave., Easton. (275 Herr St., Harrisburg)

**Field Representatives**

Israel A. Cohen, 3670 North Fourth St., Harrisburg.

Guy W. Herrold, 154 Pine St., Sunbury.

Henry McNall, 6342 Drexel Road, Philadelphia.

Marvin Morris, 2123 Shady Ave., Pittsburgh.

Alfred F. Musumeci, 1630 S. Ringgold St., Philadelphia.

Michael Nackoul, 119 Latimer Ave., Strabane.

Alfred J. Pettinato, 3413 Stough St., Erie.

Stephen J. Voyce, 24 Frobel St., Simpson.

John F. Witmer, 108 East 36th St., Reiffont, Reading.

**STATE WORKMEN'S INSURANCE FUND****Members of the Board**

William L. Batt, Jr., Secretary of Labor and Industry.

Robert F. Kent, State Treasurer.

Francis R. Smith, Insurance Commissioner.

**Manager** Edward J. Reider, 101 Dewey Ave., Rochester. (Harrisburger Hotel, Harrisburg)

**Administrative Assistant** Kathryn W. Wilbert, 2555 N. Sixth St., Harrisburg.

**Insurance Fund Supervisors**

John F. Breslin, 2425 Parkway Blvd., Harrisburg.

Thomas A. Toole, 178 Thomas St., Wilkes-Barre.

**Administrative Officer** Michael J. Cizmek, Bentleyville. (Alva Hotel, Harrisburg)

**Legal Division****Attorneys**

Richard D. Holahan, 719 N. Center St., Pottsville.

E. S. Lawhorne, Chestnut Lane, Moylan, Media.

**Secretary** Violet Lamm, 1521 Letchworth Road, Camp Hill.

**Accounting Division**

**Comptroller** P. R. Clemens, S. Main St., York Haven.

**Supervisor** John J. Krafslg, 415 Latsmere Drive, Harrisburg.

**Clerks**

Hugo Schutzenbach, 4119 Crestview Road, Harrisburg.

John L. Sarnowski, 1101 W. Spruce St., Shamokin.

**Auditing Division**

**Acting Supervisor** Nick Chelap, 1203 Connecticut Drive, Alliquippa. (247 Maclay St.)

**Claims Division**

**Acting Supervisor** Edwin L. Jones, 5012 Mauretania Ave., Harrisburg.

**Clerks**

Mrs. Frances N. Sostar, 1908 Dighton St., Camp Hill.

William E. Dipko, St. Michael. (917 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Mine Inspection Division**

**Mine Inspection Supervisor** Vacant.

**Mine Inspectors**

Michael F. Allen, 352 Murland Ave., Springdale.

Ray L. Burford, East Brady Road, M. R. 10, Kittanning.

William J. Dougherty, 41 Lower Broadway, Nanticoke.

Edward D. Gwyn, 205 Hospital St., Taylor.

Victor J. Leonzi, 414 West Iron St., Summit Hill.

Wilbert R. Miner, Box 57, Republic.  
 George E. Prestash, West Main St., Mahaffey.  
 Joseph F. Skerbetz, 209 Third St., Bentleyville.  
 Edward S. Stankiewicz, 25 Dodson Lane, Wilkes-Barre.  
**Acting Supervisor, Statistical Division** John G. Bambrick,  
 503 N. 29th St., Penbrook.  
**Supervisor, Tabulating Division** Robert E. McKenzie, 440  
 Market St., Newport.  
**Supervisor, Underwriting Division** James H. Lauver, 3725  
 Old Township Road, Harrisburg.

#### Field Offices

Erie, Lower Lobby, G. Daniel Baldwin Bldg.  
**District Representative** Frederick LaJohn, 1104 "F" St.,  
 Erie.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

John F. Kowal, 24 Cornplanter Ave., Oil City.  
 Albert Fulton, 323 W. Center St., Johnsonburg.  
 David P. Caldwell, 3116 Willis St., Erie.  
 Robert L. Burns, 1415 Chestnut St., Franklin.  
 Walter Smith, 74 S. 4th Ave., Clarion.  
 John R. Verne, 1748 Bond St., Brockway.  
 Louis Galicia, 645 New Castle Road, Farrell.  
 Paul Medrick, R. F. D. 2, Springboro.  
**Attorney** John McLaughlin, 523 Gordon Lane, Erie.  
**Field Auditor** William E. Summers, 20 Deer St., Oil City.

**Greensburg Office**, 310 Coulter Bldg.

**District Representative** Louis P. DeRose, 1734 Alcoa  
 Drive, Arnold.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

Joseph Komlemie, R. D. 1, Ruffsedale.  
 Orlando Capretto, 406 Linden St., Vandergrift.  
 Joseph E. Mash, 301 S. Fifth St., Jeannette.  
 Mario Tiberi, Box 241, McClellandtown.  
 Sidney T. Davis, 183 Grant Ave., Vandergrift.  
 Abraham Beter, R. D. 2, Irwin.

**Attorney** Ray G. Replogle, 811 Echorale Drive, Bedford.  
**Field Auditor** Thomas P. Carney, 1137 Cedar St., Greens-  
 burg.

**Harrisburg Office**, Labor and Industry Bldg.

**District Representative** Joseph E. Keating, 117 N. Centre  
 St., Pottsville.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

Millard Brinham, 721 Main St., Rockwood.  
 Chester Deckard, Liverpool.  
 LeRoy W. Bish, 416 Prince St., Littlestown.  
 Ray W. Unger, Pottsville St., Wiconisco.  
 Robert Thomas, McAllisterville.  
 Herman Horst, 29 West 2nd St., Hummelstown.  
 Robert B. Knapp, Box 15, Lemoyne.  
 John Krupo, 118 S. Lingle St., Palmyra.  
 Grace Thompson, R. D. 2, Duncannon.

#### Attorneys

Harold E. Stambaugh, 43 W. King St., York.  
 Lawrence C. Zeger, 32 E. Seminary St., Mercersburg.  
**Field Auditor** Asa E. Stephenson, 119 N. York St., Me-  
 chanicsburg.

**Philadelphia Office**, 1501 State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring  
 Garden St.

**District Representative** William J. Higgins, 3112-D  
 Abbottsford Road, Philadelphia. (3660 Midvale Ave-  
 nue, Philadelphia)

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

Herbert Roser, 132 Simpson Road, Ardmore.  
 John McNulty, 425 E. Emery St., Philadelphia.  
 Joseph E. Dougherty, 331 Fairview Road, Crum Lynn.  
 Willard Dorang, 179 N. Evans St., Pottstown.  
 Joseph Cannon, 3034 N. Rorer St., Philadelphia.  
 William Barone, 5957 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Morris Kimmelman, 8109 Douglas Road, Philadelphia.  
 John Mirra, 61 N. Robinson St., Philadelphia.  
 Joseph Lynn, 1270 S. Dover St., Philadelphia.  
 Hector A. Dupree, 252 S. 11th St., Philadelphia.  
 Reuben Cohen, 8022 Rodney St., Philadelphia.  
 Ferdinando E. Giordano, 921 McKean St., Philadelphia.  
 William Cassidy, 4109 N. 6th St., Philadelphia.

Alfred A. Alberts, 30 S. 39th St., Philadelphia.  
 Francis P. Kelly, 113 W. 3rd St., Conshohocken.  
**Administrative Assistant** Francis Doyle, 6152 Argyle St.,  
 Philadelphia.

#### Attorneys

Gerald J. Haas, 4909 N. Broad St., Philadelphia.  
 Maurice Levan, 318 S. 15th St., Philadelphia.  
**Field Auditor** Richard Braxton, 2142 N. 7th St., Harris-  
 burg. (3308 N. 16th St., Philadelphia)

**Pittsburgh Office**, 1507 State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave.  
**District Representative** Frank L. Piontek, 122 Willow Ave.,  
 Harwick.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

Michael J. Clelo, 6328 Stanton Ave., Pittsburgh 6.  
 Albert Weirnerman, 4708 Coleridge St., Pittsburgh.  
 Donald D. Rankin, 428 Kilbuck Road, Glenfield.  
 William O'Donnell, Mounted Route 11, Butler.  
 Louis Nevitt, 209 Victoria Drive, White Oak, McKeesport.  
 Robert J. Malec, 1008 Woodland Road, Blawnox.  
 Arthur Ferraro, 1107 DeVictor Place, Pittsburgh.  
 Andrew Smetanna, 505 Ninth Ave., Munhall.  
 Albert Nemchek, 2726 Pyramid Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 John H. Hand, 1132 Fourth Ave., Ford City.  
 William Farrell, 740 Centre St., Pittsburgh.  
 Charles Drusky, 448 Second St., Braddock.  
 F. G. Battaglia, 434 Shady Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 Glen A. Arnold, 77 West High St., Waynesburg.  
 Edward McMahon, 334 E. State St., Sharon.  
 James Phillips, 177 Orchard St., Muse.  
 Philip DeRienzo, 782 Thompson Ave., Donora.  
 Ralph O. Wise, P. O. Box 48, Claysville.  
 Bertha Lehman, 2505 Darlington Road, Beaver Falls.  
 Carmine S. Costa, 515 Franklin Ave., Ellwood City.  
 Ell G. Corak, 740 Virginia Ave., Midland.  
 Theodore Castelle, 119 E. Fairmont Ave., New Castle.  
 Mario Carcella, Box 442, R. D. 2, Chalerol.  
 James L. Bruzo, 1614 Main St., Aliquippa.

#### Attorneys

Joseph Releh, 5724 Solway St., Pittsburgh.  
 Arthur S. Herskovits, 352 Franklin St., Aliquippa.  
 Louis Katusin, 104 Royal Court, Glenshaw.  
 Charles McKenna, 6800 Woodwell St., Pittsburgh.  
 Julia B. Cohen, 5545 Beacon St., Pittsburgh.

#### Field Auditors

Raymond Shook, 44 Locust St., Muse.  
 Aldineo DeNinno, Box A, Dunleavy.

**Pottsville Office**, 108 Pottsville Road.

**District Representative** Joseph J. Monahan, St. Clair.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

James J. Walsh, 317 Penna Ave., Shenandoah.  
 John J. McGurl, 1124 Brock St., Ashland.  
 John Schweder, 1617 Eaton St., Bethlehem.  
 Edward Giannetta, 107 S. 6th St., Allentown.  
 Patrick Kennedy, 339 Willing St., Tamaqua.  
 John Farleigh, Box 24, Bangor.

**Attorney** Martin McGuire, 39 N. White St., Shenandoah.

#### Field Auditors

Andrew Kleha, 214½ W. Lloyd St., Shenandoah.  
 Joseph Arthofer, 1931 Mary St., Bethlehem.

**Sunbury Office**, Rea and Derrick Bldg., 314 Market St.

**District Representative** James J. Kerwin, 619 Duke St.,  
 Northumberland.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

Stephen Moday, 2127 Lincoln St., Williamsport.  
 Marshall Boyer, Kreamer.  
 David Pizzoli, 315 W. Saylor St., Atlas.  
 Fred Long, 122 Reagan St., Sunbury.  
 David E. Oldt, R. D. 1, Winfield.

**Wilkes-Barre Office**, Golde Bldg., 6 E. Northampton St.

**District Representative** Osborne J. Schultz, R. D. 1, Box  
 134, Shickleshany.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

Robert Kerrigan, 2124 N. Main St., Scranton.  
 Joseph Kopack, 438 Pringle St., Kingston.

Thomas J. Perry, 409 Main St., Mayfield.  
 Patrick J. Finn, 77 N. Meade St., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Stephen Killiany, 620 Warren St., Peckville.  
 Chester Ruthowski, 56 Flanagan St., Pringle.  
 Stanley Ostroski, 55 S. Market St., Nanticoke.  
 Edmund P. Gilroy, 339 Baltimore Ave., W. Pittston.  
 Harold Donovan, 5 Park Place, Carbondale.  
 Andrew DeAngelis, 12 E. Columbus Ave., Nesquehoning.  
 Carmine Bonacci, 26 Dart Ave., Carbondale.  
 John G. O'Neill, 510 Main St., Forest City.  
 Thomas F. O'Hara, 221 W. Drinker St., Dunmore.  
 Gaetano Licata, 30 West Oak St., Pittston.  
 Thomas F. Kane, 490 Main St., Kingston.  
 Rocco Fornataro, 599 Arthur St., Hazleton.  
 Arthur Bartolai, 36 Poole St., Pittston.

**Attorney** Martin D. Cohn, 71 Harding St., Hazleton.

**Field Auditor** Michael Leonzi, 440 West Iron St., Summit Hill.

**Johnstown Office**, 422 Lincoln St.

**District Representative** Robert E. Shahade, 104 Illickory Lane, Johnstown.

#### Insurance Fund Representatives

Edwin H. Jones, 207 Radian Drive, Getstown.  
 James W. Orris, 207 Radian Drive, Getstown.  
 John M. Casler, 909 Gramling St., Johnstown.  
 Chadwick Crumm, 225 Sixth Ave., Altoona.  
 Gertrude A. Delio, 500 South St., Brockway.  
 William Joseph, 211 Bridge St., Conemaugh.  
 John Thimchick, Smoke Run.  
 Alex Yobbagy, R. D. 2, Ebensburg.

**Attorney** Harry Englehart, 317 North Phaneys St., Ebensburg.

**Field Auditor** James Romett, R. D. 1, Box 8, Ebensburg.

#### Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

**Bureau Director** Charles L. Eby, 106 Revere St., Harrisburg.

**Administrative Officer** Lee V. Kebach, 105 Linn St., Harrisburg.

#### Rehabilitation Administrators

John J. Gordon, 5013 Mauretania Ave., Harrisburg.  
 Joseph V. O'Rourke, 106 Dickson Ave., Ben Avon.  
**Rehabilitation Specialist** Floyd L. Kefford, 105 Wilson Ave., York.

#### Rehabilitation Supervisors

Louis A. Vecere, 816 11th St., Altoona.  
 Romeo A. Cavallere, 214 Kent Road, Ardmore.  
 R. Burke Gleason, 304 Wood St., Pittsburgh.  
 Luther R. Shadel, 1964 W. Market St., Pottsville.  
 Maurice J. Reisman, 416 Suffolk Rd., Philadelphia 4.  
 Tom E. Williams, 868 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Leonard A. Gusky, 1520 West Gore Rd., Erie.  
 Ezra C. Jones, 2417 Penn Ave., West Lawn.  
 Robert G. Kneeder, 46 Northmont Ave., Greensburg.  
 R. F. Lee Wolf, 925 Mason Ave., Drexel Hill.  
 John A. Hagan, 2742 N. Taylor St., Philadelphia.  
 Alan B. Jones, 28 Meade St., Wellsboro.

**Personnel Technician** Cecella E. Swelgert, 3402 North 4th St., Harrisburg.

#### Clerk-Stenographers

Geraldine A. Dworchak, 27 W. Areba Ave., Hershey.  
 Helen O. Krause, 123 N. 15th St., Camp Hill.  
 Ida R. Skolsky, 822 Huey St., McKeesport.  
 Helen F. Bacon, 2201 North Third St., Harrisburg.  
 Della Seras, 5 West Shawnee Ave., Plymouth.

#### Rehabilitation Center, Johnstown

**Center Administrator** Charles L. Roberts, 914 Julia Drive, Johnstown.

**Vocational Rehabilitation Training Supervisor** Alva A. Byars, 9414 Highland Place, Arvada, Colorado.

**Institutional Business Manager** Kenneth A. Johnson, 224 Oakmont Blvd., Johnstown.

#### Physical Therapists

Pearl Crisco, 508 Luzerne St., Johnstown.  
 Richard J. Worrall, 1223 Jancey St., Pittsburgh 6.  
 Vincent C. Curtis, 121 Erwin Ave., Follansbee, W. Va.

#### Disability Determination Division

**Physician** Dr. John A. Fritchey, II, 1800 N. Third St., Harrisburg.

#### Rehabilitation Supervisors

Joseph A. Gaughan, 729 W. Market St., Pottsville.  
 William J. Holman, 1610 North St., Harrisburg.

#### Rehabilitation Counsellors

Arthur W. Bradford, 2010 15th St., Altoona.  
 Eugene G. Raffensperger, 354 N. 5th St., Newport.  
 William D. Smith, 111 St. George Rd., Ardmore.  
 William A. Comorada, 616 Lincoln Ave., Pittsburgh 6.  
 Vincent P. Obold, 129 W. Greenwich St., Reading.  
 Charles W. Kamm, 325 Swan St., Harrisburg.  
 Henry E. Wadlinger, 1246 W. Norwegian St., Pottsville.  
 Peter P. Kadjewski, 426 13th St., Scranton.  
 Thomas J. Ward, 1685 Seaton St., Pittsburgh 26.  
 Nell C. Copeland, 113 South St., Harrisburg.  
 James A. Agre, 1026 S. 55th St., Philadelphia 43.  
 Henry W. Confehr, 36 Ave. E., Schuylkill Haven.

#### Bureau of Employment Security

**Executive Director** A. Allen Sulcove, 709 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

**Assistant to Executive Director** John Y. First, 226 Verbeke St., Harrisburg. (2528 N. Sixth St., Harrisburg)

**Director, Fiscal and Personnel** John J. Frye, 900 Chess St., Monongahela. (231 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

**Director, Reports, Methods and Planning** N. John P. McHenry, R. D. 1, Camp Hill.

**Director, Unemployment Compensation** Paul J. Smith, 555 W. Broad St., Hazleton. (2402 N. 4th St., Harrisburg)

**Chief, Fraud Investigation and Prevention** Samuel Wolfson, 234 Seneca St., Harrisburg.

#### Accounting Division

**Chief** James E. D'Amello, 408 W. Maple Ave., Hershey.

#### Administrative Audits Division

**Director** Richard S. Derrick, 620 N. Front St., Wormleysburg.

#### Benefits Division

**Chief** John J. Devaney, 814 Green St., Harrisburg.

#### Fiscal Division

**Assistant Director** J. L. Defuge, 1 Bungalow Rd., Enola. (P. O. Box 117, Enola)

#### Legal Division

**Assistant Attorney General** Morley W. Baker, 119 South St., Harrisburg.

#### Legislative Planning Division

**Director** Jack B. Brown, 3323 Derry St., Paxtang. (R. D. 2, Harrisburg)

#### Office Management Division

**Director** Leonard G. Kotz, 5020 Sunset Drive (Pleasant Hill), Harrisburg.

#### Personnel Division

**Assistant Director** A. R. Day, Jr., 512 E. Locust St., Mechanicsburg.

#### Public Relations Division

**Director** Reuben H. Miller, 2301 Edgewood Rd., Harrisburg.

#### Research and Statistics Division

**Director** Irvin F. O. Wingard, 225 N. 48th St. (Lawnton Gardens), Harrisburg.

#### Standards, Methods and Planning Division

**Director** Freeland G. Manahan, 3121 North 3rd St., Harrisburg.

**Training Division**

**Director** Donald T. Michael, 4854 Londonderry Rd., Harrisburg.

**Field Accounting Division**

**Chief** Brooks C. Kleber, 703 N. Main St., Bangor. (1209 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

**District No. 1 Supervisor** John A. O'Brien, 1841 W. Chew St., Philadelphia.

**District No. 2 Supervisor** Gordon A. Lawley, 4414 Edgemont St., Philadelphia 37.

**District No. 3 Supervisor** Austin L. Flanagan, 1910 Green Ridge St., Dunmore.

**District No. 4 Supervisor** Raymond J. Pepper, 516 Vernon Ave., Williamsport.

**District No. 5 Supervisor** Harvey G. Hallenbeck, 2415 Jefferson St., Harrisburg.

**District No. 6 Supervisor** Thomas L. McNally, 2416 Second Ave., Altoona.

**District No. 7 Supervisor** Willard C. Crittlen, 3933 Elliot Rd., Erie.

**District No. 8 Supervisor** Paul H. Murphy, 507 Bellevue Terrace, Pittsburgh 2.

**Pennsylvania State Employment Service**

**Director** John M. Clark, 726 Cypress Drive, Palmyra.

**Assistant Director** John J. Flannery, 2451 N. 4th St., Harrisburg.

**District No. 1 Manager** Daniel J. Littlely, 1122 Greentree Lane, Penn Valley, Narberth.

**District No. 1 Assistant Managers**

Charles Connolly, 215 Walnut Place, Havertown.

Milton Weiss, 2101 Chestnut St., (Ambassador Towne House), Philadelphia.

**District No. 2 Manager** Thomas A. McNamara, 3225 Lincoln Circle South, Allentown.

**District No. 3 Manager** Patrick J. Connolly, 40 Yates St., Forty-Fort.

**District No. 4 Manager** William H. Tinsman, Trout Run.

**District No. 5 Manager** C. Roy English, Mounted Route (Reeser's Summit), New Cumberland.

**District No. 6 Manager** Lester P. Shafer, 2513 Fourth St., Altoona.

**District No. 7 Manager** George S. McGill, 179 Roberta Drive, Munhall.

**District No. 7 Assistant Managers**

William Sampson, 105 S. 3rd St., West Newton.

Mary Maurath, 4201 Willow Ave., Pittsburgh 34.

**District No. 8 Manager** Harry B. Allsworth, 416 Walnut Ave., Greensburg.

**District No. 9 Manager** Leo H. Carney, 705 Lincoln Ave., Erie.

**District No. 10 Manager** Frank P. Maguire, 229 E. Brown St., E. Stroudsburg.

**UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION BOARD OF REVIEW**

**Chairman** Maurice Abrams, Esq., 8102 Heacock Lane, Wynote.

**Members**

John S. Giles, 1732 Klein Ave., Reading. (123 S. Fifth St., Reading)

Frank McLaughlin, 2618 Mercantile St., McKeesport.

**Secretary** Melvin L. Jacobs, R. D. 1, Gordonville, Lancaster. (1928 High St., Camp Hill)

**Supervisor of Referees** Stanley J. Novak, 3223 Batesfield Rd. (Wedgewood Hills), Harrisburg.

**Referees**

I. G. Burgnon, 643 W. 8th St., Erie.

J. G. Hildenberger, 416 Carlton Ave., Bethlehem. (29 E. Fourth St., Bethlehem)

James A. Nelson, 112 E. Alton St., Ebensburg.

Thomas Lyons, 607 McCleery St., Sharon. (Penn-Kane Hotel, Kane)

George H. Bennett, 356 Cliveden Ave., Glenside.

Harold M. Tull, 2266 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

Vincent J. Mirarchi, 637 North 64th St., Philadelphia 31. (1402 Market Street National Bank Bldg., Philadelphia 7)

Libro G. Taglianetti, 1010 Childs Ave., Drexel Hill.

William W. Wood, 5144 Castor Rd., Philadelphia.

Harry R. Brown, 5942 N. Lawrence St., Philadelphia 20.

John F. Curran, 33 W. Beau St., Washington.

George C. Brown, 514 N. Main St., Masontown.

James O. Dougan, 6728 Kelly St., Pittsburgh.

Theodore R. Jones, 920 West Grove Ave., Clark's Summit.

Stanley J. Davis, 144 Belmont Terrace, Scranton.

Paul J. Cush, R. D. 1, Export.

**LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICE****Lieutenant Governor**

**JOHN MORGAN DAVIS**, 441 W. Allens Lane, Philadelphia 19  
(Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

**Administrative Assistant** Mary G. McKay, 8019 Williams Ave., Philadelphia 50. (1629 North Second St., Harrisburg)

**PENNSYLVANIA LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD****Chairman of the Board**

**PATRICK E. KERWIN**, 800 Main St., Lykens

**MEMBERS OF THE BOARD**

Abraham D. Cohen, Smallbrooke Lane, York.

Daniel B. Swaney, 712 Morgantown Rd., Uniontown.

**Executive Bureau**

**Secretary to Board** Frank J. Shea, 3708 Montour St., Harrisburg.

**Secretaries**

Lela B. Brennecke, 520 Redwood St., Harrisburg.

Alice M. Eckenrode, 701 N. George St., York.

Mary H. Stout, 4025 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

Rose M. Wise, Valley St., R. D. 1, Marysville.

**Clerk** Roy W. Schreffler, 1371 Simpson Ferry Rd., New Cumberland.

## Legal

## Chief Attorneys

Horace A. Segelbaum, Grayco Apts., 115 North St., Harrisburg.  
George E. Lindsay, 18 S. Pine St., Tremont.

## Attorneys

Russel C. Wismer, 4524 Tyson St., Philadelphia.  
John E. Caputo, 1928 Cardinal Ave., Crestmont Village, Allquippa.  
Walter A. Criste, 410 Ashcroft Ave., Cresson.  
Robert H. Jordan, 1739 Whitehall St., Allentown.  
Sherman K. Levine, 206 Fairfield Ave., New Castle.  
William McGinniss, Potts Lane at Old Gulph Rd., Bryn Mawr.  
Francis J. Mottey, 302 S. Penn St., Punxsutawney.  
Lewis J. Nescott, 1409 Beech St., McKeesport.  
Clement J. Reap, 357 Bldge St., Honesdale.  
Sidney A. Simon, 360 Gramplan Blvd., Williamsport.  
(120 W. 4th St., Williamsport)

## Attorney Examiners

Richard P. Conaboy, 2115 Prospect Ave., Scranton.  
Jesse D. Costa, Bentleyville.  
William E. DuMeld, 9 Belmeade Terrace, Uniontown.  
Martin R. Freedman, 2357 78th Ave., Philadelphia 50.  
H. Robert Goldstan, 209 Mayer St., Reading. (630 Washington St., Reading)  
Robert A. House, Jr., 398 N. McKean St., Kittanning.  
(Thompson Bldg., Kittanning)  
Albert B. Miller, 115 Cornell Rd., Bala-Cynwyd.  
Jerome Poltenstein, 1809 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia 22.  
William L. Zeitz, 533 N. Randolph St., Philadelphia 23.  
Clerk Katherine E. Gaff, 1719 Paxton St., Harrisburg.

## Hearing Stenographers

Isobel Calnan, 121 St. Peter St., Schuylkill Haven.  
(1349 Chew St., Allentown)  
Mary H. Haines, 332 Prospect Ave., Scranton. (Gladmore Ct. Apts., 48th and Locust Sts., Philadelphia)  
Marie C. Lomb, 147 Lecky Ave., N. S. Pittsburgh 12.  
Frances Madden, 284 Barney St., Wilkes-Barre.  
Mary W. Masters, 3-C West Athens Ave., Ardmore.  
Rhoda B. Smith, R. D. 2, Mechanicsburg.

Secretary Virginia Richards, 6002 Jacobs Ave., R. D. 2, Harrisburg.

## Public Relations

Director Perley J. Hill, 1806 Colonial Rd., Colonial Crest, Harrisburg.  
Management Methods Chief Sohelski Owens, 343 Groff Ave., Elizabethtown.  
Management Analysts  
Maurice F. Hubbard, 2627 Lexington St., Harrisburg.  
John H. Hastings, R. D. 2, Millerstown.  
Clerk Delmer M. Stroupe, Mt. Pleasant Mills.

## Personnel Bureau

Personnel Director Willard M. Cauffield, Westmont Boro. Johnstown. (130 W. Water St., Middletown)  
Assistant Director Thomas L. Lawson, 1194 Lowther St., Highland Park, Camp Hill.  
Secretary Dorothy L. Rausch, 707 Haldeman Ave., New Cumberland.  
Classification and Training Supervisor Helen M. Hook, Grayco Apts., Harrisburg.  
Payroll Supervisor Joseph T. Jedlnak, 1194 Lowther St., Highland Park, Camp Hill.  
Assistants  
Mary M. Fesler, 555 Wisconsin St., Harrisburg.  
Elizabeth S. Stephens, 2315 North 5th St., Harrisburg.  
Store Personnel Technician Hazel I. Owens, 343 Groff Ave., Elizabethtown.  
Civil Service Clerk Myrtle M. Swartz, 226 Pine St., Middletown.  
Personnel Records Clerk Helen C. Gross, Chestnut St., Dillsburg.

## Bureau of Purchases

Director Ralph G. Murdoch, 308 Beverly Rd., Camp Hill.  
Secretary Agnes B. Warner, 1635 Briggs St., Harrisburg.  
Regular Order Purchasing Chief Richard E. Childs, 446 Hale St., Harrisburg  
Special Order Purchasing Chief Eugene L. Bachman, 2017 Bellevue Rd., Harrisburg.  
Secretary Mae E. Johnston, 535 Walnut St., Newport.  
Testing Laboratory Chief Vance J. Rank, 65 Ann St., Middletown.

## Chemists

Andrew C. Andrews, 938 Norwood St., Harrisburg.  
Walter V. Benlon, 527 Seneca St., Harrisburg.  
Doris E. Croker, 109 Lyndhurst Rd., York.

## Bureau of State Stores

Director Frank E. Rutter, 110 Shamokin St., Harrisburg.  
Assistant Director Malcolm J. Adams, 1016 Delaware Ave., Brookline, Upper Darby.  
Secretary Edna Mehring, 1117 North Third St., Harrisburg.

## Eastern Stores District

Chief I. Kinter Blough, Sr., 7518 N. 21st St., Philadelphia 38.

## Store Supervisors

Irwin H. Alter, 5209 Church Rd., Philadelphia 31.  
George E. Arnold, 2132 Welsh Road, Philadelphia 15.  
Charles D. Baldwin, 63 E. Oakland Ave., Doylestown.  
Willard H. Fray, 215 Glenburn Rd., Clarks Green.  
Leslie G. Gunn, S. Main St., Picture Rocks.  
Paul W. Harris, 168 Pannebaker Ave., Lewistown.  
John A. Hoffman, 2100 Lardner St., Philadelphia 49.  
Joseph F. Ray, 305 S. Madison St., Allentown.  
John F. Sharp, 3242 Glenview St., Philadelphia 49.  
Edmund K. Shemanski, 318 S. Chestnut St., Nanticoke.  
John J. Snively, 3135 Octagon Ave., Sinking Spring.  
Theodore Turk, 29 Rolling Road, Carroll Park, Philadelphia 31.  
Oliver A. Wert, R. 1, Box 313-A, Pottsville.  
Secretary Frances Marianna, 3381 Tulip St., Philadelphia 34.

## Western Stores District

Chief William J. Mall, 307 Scott Ave., Glenshaw.

## Store Supervisors

Harry C. Horner, 457 W. Ninth St., Erie.  
Hugh F. O'Hara, 56 Oakwood Rd., 2F, Pittsburgh 5.  
George A. Pyle, 227 Christie Ave., Butler.  
Paul S. Reynolds, 55 W. Chestnut St., Washington.  
M. Blair Rice, 1454 Sylvan Terrace, Pittsburgh 21.  
Issachar L. Shaw, 1065 Findley Ave., Pittsburgh 21.  
Charles H. Sontag, 103 Cayuga Ave., Warren.  
Hikel D. Taimuty, 420 Chester Drive, New Kensington.  
Secretary Helen A. Kaminsky, 815 11th St., Ambridge.

## Warehousing and Distribution Division

Chief Superintendent William T. Keller, 201 Chestnut St., Marysville.

## Assistant Superintendents

Fred Sittler, 17 William Penn Dr., Cumberland Park, Camp Hill.  
Donald Y. Hollibaugh, 114 Woodland Rd., Wyncote.  
Erhard Schmidt, Apt. 12, 319 Morewood Ave., Pittsburgh 13.

## Superintendents

Frank Demauro, 406 Franklin Ave., Ellwood City.  
Henry A. Grzeskiewicz, 249 40th St., Pittsburgh 1.  
Curl C. Loftus, 3454 Tilden St., Philadelphia 29.  
F. Austin McDonnell, 42 E. Bennett St., Kingston.  
John B. Smith, 207 W. 34th St., Erie.  
James J. Vark, 4024 Lanmore Ave., Pittsburgh 27.  
Howard E. Anthony, 506 N. Blakely St., Dunmore 12.  
Ralph E. Donovan, 208 Summit St., Edwarsville.  
James Gabriel, 424 Waldo St., New Castle.  
William C. Lebo, 627 2nd St., Enhaut, Steelton.  
Albert A. Marino, 2016 Monongahela Ave., Swissvale, Pittsburgh 18.

Ewald C. Pleger, 148 E. 7th St., Erie.  
 Jacob E. Sheffer, 309 S. Arch St., Mechanicsburg.  
 (2200 Venango St., Apt. 302, Philadelphia 40)

**Storekeeper** Matthew Yakubisin, 516 2nd St., Taylor.

**Equipment Operator** William S. Jones, R. D. 4, Mechanicsburg.

#### Clerks

Margaret Dempsey, 727 River St., Scranton. (493 Third Ave., Kingston)  
 Edward G. Dombrowik, 1829 Prospect Ave., Erie.  
 Donald E. Miller, 91 E. Main St., Fairview.  
 Joseph J. Miller, 401 Stanton Ave., Pittsburgh 9.

**Storekeeper** John H. Kitch, 258 Seneca St., Harrisburg.

**Reclaim Chief** Robert E. Hoke, 25 Brentwood Rd., Camp Hill.

#### Storekeepers

Arthur J. Delaney, 5027 Morris St., Philadelphia 44.  
 Reinhart G. Kress, Cherrywood Drive, Glenshaw.

**Traffic and Claims Chief** Robert N. Wright, 931 N. Front St., Harrisburg.

**Assistant Chief** Earl L. Schindler, 222 Woodbine St., Harrisburg.

**Automotive Equipment Chief** Charles H. Carson, Parkview Apts., Apt. C-32, 2400 Market St., Harrisburg.

**Foreman** Allen B. Dochter, 621 N. 16th St., Harrisburg.

#### Real Estate Chief

Paul T. Lovas, 947 Glenwood Ave., Ambridge.  
 William M. Burke, 500 N. Front St., Milton.  
 Walter P. Daly, 630 Ellet St., Mt. Airy, Philadelphia 19

#### Building Maintenance Foremen

Lawrence T. Howard, 1683 W. 15th St., Erie.  
 John E. McGrath, Jr., 5401 Delancey St., Philadelphia 43.  
 Milnor R. Patton, 1637 Suburban Ave., Pittsburgh.

#### Draftsmen

John R. Farrell, 124 Fannie St., McDonald.  
 William Stocklin, 2093 Carver St., Philadelphia 24.

#### Secretaries

Wilma A. Cherup, 4 Klopfer St., Millvale, Pittsburgh 9.  
 Marie J. Hindson, 339 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 23.  
 Florence Timlin, 523 River St., Scranton.

#### Maintenance Repairmen

Tony Alexander, 707 McKean St., Philadelphia 48.  
 Richard Atkinson, 1679 W. 15th St., Erie.  
 Oscar N. Baird, 127 Conewango Ave., Warren. (12 South 51st St., Philadelphia 39)  
 Howard W. Boden, 3318 Hardie Way, Pittsburgh 13.  
 Dominic Carlucci, 3009 N. Lambert St., Philadelphia.  
 Mark T. Carter, 301 Plymouth Ave., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Dominic J. Casagrande, 94 West Carey St., Plains.  
 Joseph G. Chraska, 4521 Corday Way, Pittsburgh 24.  
 Martin Concannon, 6 Old Elizabeth Rd., Dravosburg.  
 Joseph A. Dellarte, 160 Eighth St., Wyoming.  
 George Herzberger, R 141 "C" St., Johnstown.  
 Horace R. Hunt, 315 Holly Drive, Levittown.  
 George E. Kmetz, 622 Third Ave., New Brighton.  
 Leon P. Komar, 2835 Poplar St., Philadelphia 30.  
 Joseph A. Morabito, 315 Fountain Ave., Ellwood City.  
 John J. Noll, 414 S. Webster Ave., Scranton 5.  
 Millard F. Phillips, 5035 Springfield Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Thomas R. Phillips, 716 S. Main St., Old Forge.  
 Edgar L. Stoke, Jr., Box 8, Manor Drive, Hollidaysburg.  
 John C. Voorhees, 1166 Clifton Road, Bethel Park.

#### Bureau of Accounting

**Comptroller** J. Ralph Fenton, 1805 High St., Camp Hill.

**Assistant Comptroller** Curtis G. Martin, 511 Carol St., New Cumberland.

**Secretary** Claire C. Travis, 1168 W. Elm St., Scranton. (1100 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg)

**Field Accounting Chief** Wendell W. Russell, 5401 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg.

#### Field Auditors

Arthur Cohen, 1532 Hawthorne St., Pittsburgh 6.  
 James T. Martin, 15 S. Goodwin Ave., Kingston, Wilkes-Barre.

Henry W. Michel, 105 Harvard Rd., Brookline, Upper Darby.

Newberry Andreas, 310 N. Center St., Pottsville.  
 Henry J. Becker, 417 Coolidge Ave., Pittsburgh 28.  
 James G. Bigish, 200 Glen Arbor Rd., Havertown.  
 James Blanchfield, 511 Amberson Ave., Pittsburgh 13.  
 Arthur M. Dunkle, 1514 Walnut St., Camp Hill.  
 Edwin Finer, 924 Oranmore St., Pittsburgh 1.  
 William L. Garvin, 2520 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32.

William G. Hetrick, 145 Crescent Lane, Dallas.  
 William Howell, 713 Liberty St., Erie.  
 James R. Kirk, 3927 N. 10th St., Philadelphia 40.

Louis J. Lego, 130 S. Patton Dr., Coraopolis.  
 Earl A. Lux, 624 Gloword Dr., Pittsburgh 27.

J. Logan Matchette, Jr., 38 N. Jefferson St., Allentown.  
 Benjamin Mazloff, 139 Yew Rd., Cheltenham.

Ralph S. Mussina, 432 N. Front St., Milton.  
 Allen L. Peiffer, Holland.

John T. Posatko, 170 Kossack St., Swoyersville.  
 Ernest W. Behorst, 129 Rose Ave., Pittsburgh 29.

Joseph F. Sauerburger, 53 Meadowlark Lane, Dravosburg.  
 Jack Zeldin, 208 LeCarra Dr., Lansdowne.

J. Kenneth Zerby, R 761 Grove Ave., Johnstown.  
 Roland W. Allard, 1260 Shadycrest Dr., Pittsburgh 16.

John H. Brinker, 317 N. Mathilda St., Pittsburgh 24.  
 Lewis E. Brubaker, 100 Helen St., Johnstown.

Emanuel Burnstein, 4242 McCaslin St., Pittsburgh 17.  
 Bart Cusick, 3032 Colliery Ave., Scranton 5.

Christopher J. Daly, Jr., 97 Strath Haven Dr., Broomall.  
 Joseph P. DiPilla, 6106 Vine St., Philadelphia 39.

Thomas D. Dornier, 347 Second St. Pike, Southampton.  
 LaRue M. Dunbar, 71 Houston Rd., Lansdowne.

J. Leo Dunn, 1631 Goodnow St., Philadelphia 15.  
 Heywood M. Evans, 320 Lafayette St., N. 8. Pittsburgh.

Walter P. Frantz, Temple R. D. 1.  
 Caryl M. Herman, 2623 Reel St., Harrisburg.

John L. Hess, 2010 S. Frazier St., Philadelphia 43.  
 Ralph Hoffman, 1549 Bevan Rd., Pittsburgh 27.

Harry W. Ibach, 2500 Radcliffe Ave., Roslyn.  
 Edmund S. Johnston, 846 Kewanna Ave., Pittsburgh 34.

Harry E. Johnston, 913 Rebecca Ave., Pittsburgh 21.  
 Seymour R. Karchner, 146 Union St., Williamsport.

Michael J. Kobar, 638 Center St., Throop 12.  
 John K. Langham, 6342 Crafton St., Mayfair, Philadelphia 49.

Robert G. Lavis, 201 Wheeler Ave., Scranton 10.  
 Adolph Lutz, Jr., 617 Ash St., Erie.

James W. McMaster, 141 Oak Ave., Kittanning.  
 Samuel J. Miller, 1201 Willow St., Norristown.

Elliott Myers, 5498 Black St., Pittsburgh 6.  
 John F. Qualters, 22 Ridge St., Ashley. (5722 Greene St., Y.M.C.A., Germantown)

Nathaniel Schaeffer, 8109 Fayette St., Philadelphia 50.  
 Paul Semion, 517 Minooka Ave., Moose 7.

John R. Signore, Bethlehem Pike and Willow Ave., Ambler.

Thomas E. Swink, 242 Park Lane Dr., Johnstown.  
 Charles C. Tappe, 620 Hampton Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pittsburgh 21.

Allan M. Weigand, 755 North St., Weatherly.  
 William H. Wolf, 449 Dickson Ave., Ben Aron, Pittsburgh 2.

Pauline Runyeon, 603 6th Ave., Altoona. (1605 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

#### Clerks

Santo A. Giamber, 222 Bennett St., Fox Hill Pl., Exeter.

Claire Glicksman, 400 S. 49th St., Apt. 9, Philadelphia 43.

Louise Widom, 6329 Alderson St., Pittsburgh 17.

**Accounting Control Chief** William B. Myers, 225 Bailey St., New Cumberland.

**Assistant Chief** Benjamin Richards, 6002 Jacobs Ave., R. D. 2, Harrisburg.

#### Accountants

Ben B. Geyer, 324 Oak Hill Dr., Middletown.

Josiah S. Zeigler, 111 Boas St., Harrisburg.

**Clerks**

Elizabeth Espenshade, 311 Hoffer St., Middletown.  
 Kathryn R. Golden, 822 Alder St., Scranton. (815 N.  
 18th St., Harrisburg)

**Accounting Assistant** Margaret R. Winn, 1921 Logan St.,  
 Harrisburg.

**Disbursements Chief** Lawrence J. Jante, 627 Geary St.,  
 Harrisburg.

**Invoice Accountant** Frank W. Hutton, 274 Linden Rd.,  
 Hummelstown.

**Clerks**

Thelma I. Bitterman, 117 S. 14th St., Harrisburg.  
 Leila Huntsberger, R. D. 2, Mechanicsburg.  
 Hugh E. Smith, 2400 Market St., Apt. B-71, Harrisburg.  
 Joseph H. McDonnell, 134 W. Widner St., Philadelphia 20.  
 Hiram S. Longnaker, 29 N. Front St., Steelton.

**Stores System Records Chief** Blair A. Krise, 13 W. Weber  
 Ave., DuBois. (800 W. 3rd St., New Cumberland)

**Assistant Chief** Frank J. Keirn, 232 Forster St., Harris-  
 burg.

**Chief Tabulating Machine Supervisor** Michael Stefan, 354  
 Park Ave., New Cumberland.

**Tabulating Equipment Technician** Arthur R. Shope,  
 Linglestown.

**Clerks**

Hilda M. Hay, 325 Swan St., Paxtang, Harrisburg.  
 Norman N. Jackson, 200 Pine St., Harrisburg.

**Tabulating Machine Supervisors**

Catherine B. Carter, 264 Boas St., Harrisburg.  
 LaRay Daley, 303 N. 23rd St., Camp Hill.  
 Harry D. Gilbert, Jr., 2631 N. 6th St., Harrisburg.  
 Mary C. Oser, 3182 N. 6th St., Harrisburg.

**Clerk** Rosalie J. Bowers, R. D. 1, Hummelstown.

**Statistics Chief** Andrew J. Loftus, 1723 Regina St.,  
 Harrisburg.

**Assistant** Sara E. Rank, 264 Herr St., Harrisburg. (210  
 S. Catharine St., Middletown)

**Clerk** Harriet E. Wheeler, 564 Keystone Ave., Peckville.  
 (1100 N. 3rd St., Apt. 4, Harrisburg)

**Budgetary Control Chief** Herbert M. Lightner, 309 Orchard  
 Ave., Altoona. (Thompsonstown)

**Assistant Chief** Wallis L. Judd, 4507 Locust Lane, Colonial  
 Park, Harrisburg.

**Clerk** Marion I. Huff, 812 Wilkes-Barre St., Easton.  
 (607 N. Front St., Apt. D, Harrisburg)

**Bureau of Administrative Services**

**Director** Charles W. Drawbaugh, 418 S. Market St.,  
 Mechanicsburg.

**Supplies Division**

**Assistant Director** John E. Fortney, 805 4th St., New  
 Cumberland.

**Purchasing Agent** George H. Lescalette, 2109 Forster  
 St., Harrisburg.

**Storekeeper** Nevin A. Bowers, 2000 Lenox St., Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Minnie Berger, 534 North St., Throop. (214  
 Peffer St., Harrisburg)

**Clerk** Mary C. Haehnen, 1819 Green St., Harrisburg.

**Duplicating Chief** Joseph W. Frick, 4503 Chestnut St.,  
 Camp Hill.

**Duplicating Supervisor** Virgil H. Sarlano, 1936 Bellevue  
 Rd., Harrisburg.

**Assistant Supervisor** Orville E. Akens, 309 Werner St.,  
 Wernersville.

**Artist** Ronald A. Keeley, 1546 Bridge St., New Cumber-  
 land. (208 N. 32nd St., Camp Hill)

**Duplicating Machine Operator** Mae H. Walters, 901 N.  
 Front St., Harrisburg.

**Central Office Maintenance Chief** Bernard H. Steiner,  
 28 W. Cooper St., Mechanicsburg.

**Maintenance Repairmen**

John C. Calhoun, 304 Boas St., Harrisburg. (A-12  
 Charles Rd., Delbrook Manor, Mechanicsburg Mounted  
 Rt.)

Willard C. Rock, 4 Crum's Lane, Harrisburg.

**Communications Chief** George G. Bichler, 211 Cumberland  
 St., Harrisburg.

**Bureau of Licensing**

**Director** Anthony W. Caley, 132 N. 32nd St., Camp Hill.

**Assistant Director** Frank H. Cadwallader, 30 North 20th  
 St., Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Evelyn M. Wolf, 341 N. Hanover St., Carlisle.

**Stenographer** Florence Prowell, 815 Bridge St., New  
 Cumberland.

**Wholesale Licensing Chief** William E. Morton 800 East  
 Cypress St., Palmyra.

**Chief Legal Assistant** Marguerite Downs, 221 Wood St.,  
 Camp Hill.

**Legal Assistants**

Miriam C. Cassidy, 63 Kensington Dr., Camp Hill.

Esther Freysinger, 4004 Elmerton Ave., Harrisburg.

Ira W. Pipping, 3948 Elmerton Ave., Harrisburg.

**Clerk** Betty K. Ritter, 3428 N. Sixth St., Harrisburg.

**Retail Licensing Chief** Harry N. Allen, 104 Good St.,  
 Roscoe. (41A Thomas St., Harrisburg)

**Chief Legal Assistant** Gertrude S. Herr, 300 E 10th St.,  
 Tyrone (233 Boas St., Harrisburg)

**Legal Assistants**

Marian C. Hartman, 1033 S. 17th St., Harrisburg.

Florence B. Price, 4022 Elmerton St., Harrisburg.

Goldye B. Shandler, 2313 Green St., Harrisburg.

**Clerk** Bertha M. Paul, 25 N. 19th St., Harrisburg.

**Records and Service Chief** Allison J. Mayhew, Jr., White  
 House Lane, R. D. Highspire.

**Assistant** Margaret K. Lorenz, 115 North St., Harrisburg.

**Clerks**

Elizabeth Gardiner, 3218 N. 5th St., Harrisburg.

Helen M. Kubicki, 24 Union St., Hudson, Wilkes-Barre.

(1208 Chestnut St., Harrisburg)

Catherine Murphy, 1221 Pittston Ave., Scranton. (1206  
 Chestnut St., Harrisburg)

Mary C. Weaver, 105 High St., Hanover.

**Addressing Machine Operator** Esther M. Wiley, 282  
 Walton St., Lemoyne.

**Bureau of Enforcement**

**Director** Francis C. Brennecke, 1520 21st Ave., Altoona.  
 (520 Redwood St., Harrisburg)

**Assistant Director** Follmer H. Stout, Paxtonville. (4025  
 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

**Chief Enforcement Officer** Paul E. Leonard, 550 Richland  
 Road, Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh 34.

**Secretary** Marguerite C. Beardsley, 201 S. 17th St.,  
 Camp Hill.

**Report Examining Chief** Harold E. Wetzel, 3014 Harvard  
 Ave., Camp Hill.

**Assistant Chief** J. Leon Fritz, 5364 Windsor Rd., Harris-  
 burg.

**Legal Assistants**

Albert D. Mains, 3445 N. 5th St., Harrisburg.

Catherine O'Malley, 1212 N. Third St., Harrisburg.

Harry A. Spicher, Gipsy. (1923 Logan St., Harrisburg)

Samuel M. Taylor, Jr., 527 Emerald St., Harrisburg.

Robert B. Winn, 1560 Vernon St., Harrisburg.

**Enforcement Examining Chief** John J. Doyle, 204 Schuyler  
 Hall, Harrisburg.

**Assistant Examiners**

Reino R. Ruuti, 133 W. Bellecrest Ave., Brentwood,  
 Pittsburgh 27.

Maurice M. Vernick, 7806 Brier St., Philadelphia 15.

**Enforcement Examining Chief** John J. Doyle, 204 Schuyler Hall, Harrisburg.

#### Enforcement Examiners

Louis J. Acito, 14 S. 4th St., Youngwood.  
Robert L. Bosserman, 1250 Illinois Ave., Dormont, Pittsburgh 16.

William J. Boyle, 24 South 37th St., Philadelphia 4.  
William Briane, 308 Canterbury Rd., Havertown.

Louis A. Donati, 618 Chestnut St., Greensburg.  
Ernest L. Gelger, 5539 Brownville Rd., Pittsburgh 36.

Francis P. Kane, 1762 Ballinger St., Pittsburgh 10.  
Ira J. Lacock, 3145 Quarry Rd., Ardsley.

R. Jerome Lannon, 1800 Old Gulph Rd., Villanova.  
Robert S. Larmouth, 107 Church St., Kingston.

Henry Liveright, 13 West First St., Clearfield.  
Armand D. Magnelli, 2500 Wilson Parkway, Harrisburg.

Stephen A. Malatin, 716 Prescott Ave., Scranton 10.  
Robert B. Mason, 516 Spruce St., Pittsburgh 9.

Gunther Matthews, 935 Spruce St., Philadelphia 7.  
John T. Murdoch, 413 N. 4th St., Clairton.

Raymond W. Murray, 222 N. Craig St., Pittsburgh 18.  
Lawrence M. O'Neill, 7723 Cannon St., Swissvale, Pittsburgh 18.

Jack C. Rieca, 1342 Wagner Ave., Philadelphia 41.  
Paul E. Sauder, 4614 Hillcrest St., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

Paul B. Snyder, 51 Mays Ave., Jackson Meadows, Reading, R. D. 3.

G. Shearer Stirl, 114 Beech Ave., Aldan.  
Paul Zook, 1731 N. Third St., Harrisburg.

**Clerk** Mary M. Sprout, 1834 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

**Enforcement Investigation Chief, District No. 1,** Philadelphia Walter B. Wilson, 956 Betzwood Dr., Betzwood, Norristown, R. D. 1.

**Assistants**  
William E. Brandt, 424 Locust St., Lebanon. (214 N. Felton Ave., Sharon Hill)

Edward J. Branigan, 7436 Rogers Ave., Upper Darby.

**Clerk** Charlotte R. Ogens, B-207 Park Drive Manor, Harvey St. and Lincoln Dr., Philadelphia 44.

**Chief, District No. 2, Wilkes-Barre** Mark L. Gemberling, 24 N. Market, Selingsgrove. (143 Dennison Ave., Wyoming)

**Assistant** Andrew T. Walker, 271 Pierce St., Kingston.

**Secretary** Juel F. Tighe, 312 Laurel St., Archbald.

**Chief, District No. 3, Harrisburg** Estey Jimcousky, 462 W. 6th St., Erie. (Apt. D-52, Parkview Apts., 2400 Market St., Harrisburg)

**Assistant** Norman L. Hunter, 213 S. 16th St., Camp Hill.

**Secretary** Rebecca Klawansky, 2547 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg.

**Chief, District No. 4, Pittsburgh** Leonard J. Owens, 438 Dunbar Dr., East Mont, Pittsburgh 35.

#### Assistants

Norman G. Feldstein, 400 Second St., Elizabeth. (113 Jenks Ave., Punxsutawney)

John Tapp, Louise Road, Box 115, C.R.D., 3, Pittsburgh 2.

**Clerk** Helen G. Mehovics, 230 Vine St., Canonsburg.

**Chief, District No. 5, Altoona** Robert K. Hollowbush, 206 Logan Blvd., Altoona.

**Assistant** John P. McEliece, 1914 Washington Ave., Altoona.

**Chief, District No. 6, Williamsport** Joseph D. Garreau, R. D. 2, Lewisburg.

**Assistant** Richard Baxter, 816 Northway Rd., Williamsport.

**Secretary** Catharine A. Roeckel, 401 Tinsman Ave., Williamsport.

**Chief, District No. 7, Punxsutawney** Norman D. MacBean, 505 Fourth Ave., Punxsutawney.

**Assistant** Paul K. Fricker, 38 Oak St., Brookville.

**Secretary** Rose R. Johnston, 119 Shields Ave., Punxsutawney.

**Chief, District No. 8, Erie** Clifton J. Campbell, R. D. 1, Petersburg.

**Assistant** Lawrence Grigsby, 2690 Poplar St., Erie.

**Secretary** Viola M. Ramsey, 4619 Duncan Rd., Mounted Road, 110, Erie. (456 East 25th St., 2nd Floor, Erie)

**Chief, District No. 9, Allentown** John F. Curran, 420 N. 29th St., Allentown.

**Assistant** John Gehring, 251 Hamilton St., Bethlehem.

**Secretary** Stella Dalman, 26 N. Franklin St., Allentown.

## DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS

### The Adjutant General

**MAJOR GENERAL A. J. DREXEL BIDDLE**, 8601 Montgomery Ave., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia (R. D. 2, Annville)

**Deputy Adjutant General for Army** Colonel Richard Snyder, R. D. 2, Columbia. (R. D. 2, Annville)

**Deputy Adjutant General for Air** Colonel Richard B. Posey, 1666 Garfield Ave., Wyomissing. (R. D. 2, Annville)

**Deputy Adjutant General for Veterans' Affairs** Lt. Col. William B. Freeland, 201 Market St., Halifax.

#### The Adjutant General's Office

**Secretary to Adjutant General** D. Charles Eby, 315 Perry Ave., Lancaster. (19 S. 3rd St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary to Deputy Adjutant General for Army** Anna B. Bowa, 24 Charles St., Nanticoke. (2005 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Administrative Assistant 1st Lt.** Richard A. Weaver, 2235 Penn St., Harrisburg.

#### Comptroller's Office

**Comptroller** Major Ellsworth D. Price, 216 N. Main St., Scranton. (3924 Rauch St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Geraldine H. Moleski, 6321 Clearfield St., Rutherford Hgts., Harrisburg.

**Accounting Assistant** Ernest P. Zserai, Main St., Jones-town.

**Clerk** Helen M. Shea, 6832 Crittenden St., Philadelphia. (Grayco Apts., 115 North St., Harrisburg)

#### Adjutant General's Office—Air

**Secretary to Deputy Adjutant General for Air** Gayle K. Bolts, 228-A East Main St., Palmyra.

**Clerk** Arthur L. Smith, 105 Linn St., Progress, Harrisburg.

#### Military Administration

**Administrative Officer** Colonel Rodman D. Miller, 144 College Ave., Annville.

**Chief Clerk** Frederick D. Hickey, 325 W. Caracas Ave., Hershey.

**Storkeeper** Charles M. Grabe, R. D. 2, Box 263, Lebanon.

**Artist Designer** David E. Wahl, 220 Elm St., Steelton.

#### Military Personnel

**Military Personnel Officer** Capt. John A. Monson, 516 E. 6th St., Erie. (801 Fishburn Rd., Hershey)



Chief Clerk, Enlisted Personnel Section 1st Lt. Donald K. Young, R. D. 2, Tamaqua.

#### Plans and Training

Training Director Colonel Ralph N. Earp, 1040 Market St., Camp Hill. (R. D. 2, Annville)

#### Training Assistants

Lt. Col. John R. Oatman, 1054 St. Joseph St., Lancaster.  
Capt. Robert C. Caldwell, Mace Hotel, Rt. 209, Williamstown.

Secretary Marion M. Janesko, 115 North 10th St., Lebanon.

#### Engineering and Maintenance

Building Maintenance Supervisor Charles Rineer, 29 Laurel St., Manheim.

Automotive Mechanic William M. Miller, 1418 East Main St., Annville.

#### Soldiers and Sailors Home, Erie

Superintendent Arthur M. Jackson, 2012 Cherry St., Erie.

Secretary Camille A. Fyalkowski, 611 Pennsylvania Ave., Erie.

Storekeeper Dino DiMarco, 949 W. 29th St., Erie.

Accountant Richard L. Nelson, 218 Peach St., Erie.

#### Nurses

Linnea E. Adair, 320 Sanford Place, Erie.  
Josephine F. Burke, 1424 W. 11th St., Erie.  
Florence M. Meehan, 726 W. 7th St., Erie.  
Irene K. O'Connor, 2706 Wayne St., Erie.

Kitchen Supervisor Donald F. Heuer, 1263 East 30th St., Erie.

#### Korean Conflict Veterans Compensation Bureau

Director Edward F. Ryan, Box 67, Lewisberry.

Assistant Director Glenn Johnson, Box 91, Middletown.

Management Analyst Aaron Rubel, 1916 Avenue, Altoona. (518 Bridge St., New Cumberland)

Administrative Officer Jerry M. Echard, Jummerville Rd., Uniontown.

#### Clerks

Joseph J. Cahill, 819 North Elmer Ave., Sayre.  
Vincent J. Gamble, 120 11th St., Dohora.  
Sara L. Cleckner, 400 Alta Vista, Harrisburg.

Field Investigator Aldolphus W. Anderson, Sr., 226 N. 52nd St., Philadelphia.

#### World War II Compensation Bureau

Director Colonel William B. Freeland, 201 Market St., Halifax.

Chief Clerk Russell Johns, Starford. (426 South 17th St., Harrisburg)

Clerk Jay S. Smith, Quentlin.

#### Veterans Affairs

Veterans Assistance Supervisor Margaret M. Carlin, 56 Nyack Ave., Lansdowne. 603 North 2nd St., Harrisburg)

#### Veterans Assistance Investigators

Kim Duffy, Apt. B-62, 2400 Market St., Harrisburg.  
Michael C. Hemence, 63 Courtright Ave., Wilkes-Barre.

Secretary Marie C. DiSanto, 2231 North 4th St., Harrisburg.

Information Specialist Joseph F. Kilch, Y.M.C.A., New Castle. (714 North 3rd St., Harrisburg)

#### Veterans Service Officers

Phillip B. Pizzano, Grindstone. (1 Pearl St., Colonial Park, Harrisburg)

Richard D. Cereone, 591 Hillcrest Ave., McKees Rocks.  
Benjamin Cherry, 1210 68th Ave., Philadelphia.  
Stephen M. Koschoff, 526 Meyers St., Centalla.

#### THE PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment  
Pennsylvania Army National Guard  
R. D. 2, Annville

Adjutant General Major General A. J. Drexel Biddle, R. D. 2, Annville.

Assistant Adjutant General Major General Richard K. Mellon, 526 William Penn Place, Pittsburgh.

Chief of Staff Colonel Richard Snyder, R. D. 2, Annville.

Detachment Commander Major Edward R. Remiszewski, 1405 Letchworth Road, Camp Hill.

Headquarters 28th Infantry Division, PARNG  
Armory: 14th and Calder Sts., Harrisburg

Division Commander Major General Henry K. Fluck, 19 South 30th St., Camp Hill

Assistant Division Commander Brig. General Arthur D. Kemp, 722 Bullock Ave., Yeadon.

Division Artillery Commander Colonel Carl C. Neely, 539 9th St., New Cumberland.

Headquarters 51st Artillery Brigade, Air Defense  
Armory: 15th and Allen Sts., Allentown

Commanding General Brig. General Harry A. Markle, Jr., 2026 Walbert Ave., Allentown.

104th Armored Cavalry  
Armory: 18th and Herr Sts., Harrisburg

Commanding Officer Colonel George A. Thompson, 912 Moffet Lane, York.

876th Engineer Aviation Battalion (Hv Const)  
Armory: Municipal Airport, Johnstown

Commanding Officer Lt. Col. Joseph E. Lindsay, 25 Harding St., Johnstown.

154th Transportation Battalion (Tac Carr)  
Armory: 133 Ridge Ave., Milton

Commanding Officer Lt. Col. Carl F. Mauger, 325 High St., Milton.

167th Transportation Battalion (Truck)  
Armory: R. D. 2, Annville

Commanding Officer Major Henry M. Schott, Mill Acres, R. D. 4, Lebanon.

165th Military Police Battalion  
Armory: 10 Bridge St., Lehighton

Commanding Officer Major Kenneth R. Snyder, 237 N. 2nd St., Lehighton.

103rd Ordnance Company (DS)  
Armory: R. D. 2, Annville

Commanding Officer Captain Warren F. Ditzler, R. D. 2, Annville.

405th Ordnance Company

Armory: Frank and Huron Aves., New Castle

Commanding Officer Captain Ernest A. DeJoseph, 511 Hans Ave., New Castle.

276th Army Band

Armory: Broad and Wharton Sts., Philadelphia 47

Commanding Officer CWO John D. Troutman, 541 E. Maryland St., Philadelphia 44.

Headquarters Pennsylvania Air National Guard

Armory: R. D. 2, Annville

Chief of Staff Colonel Richard B. Posey, R. D. 2, Annville.

112th Air Defense Wing  
Greater Pittsburgh Airport, Coraopolis

Commanding Officer Colonel Edgar R. Owen, R. D. 1, Malvern.

140th Aeromedical Transport Squadron Light  
Spaatz Field, Reading

Commanding Officer Captain Nicholas Berischak, 308 W. Center St., Shenandoah.

**111th Fighter Group (Air Defense)**  
Philadelphia International Airport, Philadelphia  
Commanding Officer Lt. Col. Gerald J. U. Delay, 65 W.  
Commerce St., Bridgeton, New Jersey.

**112th Air Control and Warning Flight**  
P. O. Box 771, State College  
Commanding Officer Lt. Col. Kenneth L. Royer, Madison-  
burg.

#### STATE ARMORY BOARD

##### Board Members

Honorable David L. Lawrence, Governor.  
Chairman Major General A. J. Drexel Biddle.  
Secretary Mervin L. Bingham, 2136 Swatara St.,  
Harrisburg.  
Brig. Gen. Arthur D. Kemp, 722 Bullock Ave., Yeadon.  
Colonel Charles L. Supplee, 2347 Columbia Ave., Lan-  
caster.  
Colonel Raymond E. Goodridge, 364 Burton Ave., Wash-  
ington.  
Accountant William R. Kanarr, Cherry Tree, Indiana  
County, (1806 Boas St., Harrisburg)  
Secretary Shirley A. Roeder, 37 N. Main St., Pine  
Grove.  
Civil Engineer Ora J. Craig, 709 Fordham Ave., Pitts-  
burgh 28.  
Building Construction Inspectors  
James B. Carroll, R. D. 2, Annville.  
Frederick J. Schmidt, R. D. 1, Box 467, Grantville.  
Plant Maintenance Engineer Edward L. Bladel, 52 Glen  
St., Crafton.

#### MILITARY ADVISORY COMMISSION

Chairman Lt. General Milton G. Baker, Wayne.

##### Members

Major General A. J. Drexel Biddle, R. D. 2, Annville.  
Major General Richard K. Mellon, Pittsburgh.  
Major General Eric Fisher Wood, Bedford.  
Major General A. H. Stackpole, Pine Tree Farm.  
Colonel Malcolm Hay, Pittsburgh.  
Honorable Vincent A. Carroll, City Line and Lancaster  
Ave., Philadelphia.

#### PENNSYLVANIA AERONAUTICS COMMISSION

Chairman Major General A. J. Drexel Biddle.

##### Members

Colonel Phillip F. Neuweiler, 28 Liberty St., Allentown.  
Dr. Herbert Spencer, Angels.  
F. Wayne Fesenmyer, 120 School St., Bradford.  
Dr. Albert R. Peehan, 903 Fifth Ave., Ford City.  
Honorable Hugh J. McMenamin, 700 Scranton Electric  
Building, Scranton 3.  
Honorable Michael J. Needham, 324 South Hyde Park  
Ave., Scranton.  
Honorable Clarence D. Bell, 400 W. 24th St., Upland.

Executive Director John W. Macfarlane, R. D. 1, Lewis-  
berry.

Clerk Glenn R. Eock, 882 Indiana Ave., Lemoyne.

##### Secretaries

Lucille M. Zimmerman, 1308 Carlisle Rd., Camp Hill.  
Viola E. Guistwhite, 1709 Elm St., New Cumberland.  
Ellen I. Sprengle, 429 High St., Hanover. (1502  
Allison St., Harrisburg)

Administrative Assistant Frank L. Sunday, New Kingston.

##### Civil Engineers

Robert L. Swartz, Aris.  
Thomas Stark, Snowshoe Twp. (344 E. Church St.,  
Lock Haven)  
Francis A. Bobanlek, Westport.

##### Aviation Inspectors

Bernard E. Murray, 4 Clemson Drive, Camp Hill.  
Henry P. Colombo, Elmora.  
Clarence F. Osman, 2d and Market Sts., Halifax.

Automotive Mechanic Edwin Payne, Jr., 5008 Mauretania  
St., Harrisburg.

Airport Maintenance Superintendent George W. Tomb,  
41 W. Main St., Mechanicsburg.

#### STATE VETERANS COMMISSION

Chairman Leon Sachs, 2428 N. 54th St., Philadelphia.

Vice Chairman John C. Rainey, 7216 McPherson Blvd.,  
Pittsburgh 8.

Secretary Lt. Col. William B. Freeland, 201 Market St.,  
Halifax.

##### Commanders

William T. Malone, American Legion, 301 Connel Bldg.,  
Scranton.

Vance E. Beachley, American Veterans of World War II,  
R. D. 1, Linglestown.

Frank J. Kozicki, Catholic War Veterans, 567 W. Lemon  
St., Lancaster.

Dr. Anton M. Miller, Disabled American Veterans, 143  
N. 2nd St., St. Clair.

John J. Piparato, Veterans of Foreign Wars, R. D. 1,  
Bethlehem.

Member-at-Large Marlin O. Walter, 400 Market St.,  
Millersburg.

#### BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF STATE-OWNED INSTITUTION SOLDIERS AND SAILORS HOME, ERIE

##### Members

Major General A. J. Drexel Biddle (ex-officio).  
President Albert P. Vicks, P. O. Box 1144, Erie.  
Vice-President Leon B. Rzepka, 701 East Ave., Erie.  
Joseph F. Schlerberl, 629 South St., Clarion.  
Marion Walker, 10 Brown Ave., Clarendon.  
Colonel Earle D. McCrea, 52 Moran St., Oil City.  
Hiram V. Hartman, 341 Freeport Road, New Kensington.  
Bernard J. Harkins, 2639 Schley St., Erie.  
Jess S. Juliantie, Esq., 516 Monaca Drive, Erie.

## MILK CONTROL COMMISSION

##### Chairman

JOAB K. MAHOOD, Troy  
(Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

Member of the Board Simon K. Uhl, Somerset. (Penn-  
Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

##### Deputy Attorney Generals

John P. McShea, Jr., Lafayette Hill.  
Marvin D. Weintraub, 7176 Ogontz Ave., Philadelphia.

##### Secretaries

Ena L. Reeser, 2559 North Sixth St., Harrisburg.  
Fay K. Cowden, R. D. 1, Dauphin.

Accountant Harold Bankert, Jr., R. D. 1, New Oxford.

Milk Economics Analyst John S. Pfautz, 334 West High  
St., Elizabethtown.

Administrative Officer Frank R. Garrity, 512 Fourth Ave.,  
Scranton. (111 Winston Drive, R. D. 3, Mechanicsburg)

Administrative Assistant Charles D. Armstrong, R. D. 2,  
Hallstead.

Accounting Assistant Georgia F. Karhan, 386 Brighton  
Ave., Rochester. (205 Pine St., Harrisburg)

Clerk Nellie I. McCracken, 5 Chiara Drive, Harrisburg.

Milk Marketing Director Glen R. Spangler, McConnells-  
burg. (3 Country Club Place, Camp Hill)

Assistant Milk Marketing Director Morgan D. Heastings,  
228 North 25th St., Camp Hill.

**Milk Marketing Auditors**

Jack Fox, 1211 Longshore Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Leon Glaser, 1513 E. Johnson St., Philadelphia.  
 Frank V. Rizzo, 27 Garden Terrace, Pittsburgh.

**Milk Marketing Supervisors**

Patrick J. Aquilina, 53 Oak St., Pittston.  
 William A. Britner, 827 S. Park Ave., Erie.  
 John W. Orsag, 721 Nineteenth St., Ambridge.  
 Warren S. Ward, 102 Grand Parkway, Lewistown.  
 Walter R. Salter, Tunkhannock.

**Milk Marketing Examiners**

Francis X. Schork, 214 West Broad St., Tamaqua.  
 Samuel A. Blank, 49 E. Garibaldi St., Nesquehoning.  
 James Fulton, 202 South Penn St., York.  
 Robert Helms, 2702 Logan St., Camp Hill.  
 George W. Jones, 1134 St. Ann's St., Scranton.  
 Melvin E. Jones, Edinboro.  
 Edward F. Kline, McClure.  
 Reno A. Lepley, 228 East Hamilton Ave., State College.  
 Lloyd G. Nyce, 231 Lawn Ave., Sellersville.  
 Michael J. O'Horo, 831 Hemlock St., Scranton.  
 Darrell C. Shafer, 33 East Shirley St., Mount Union.

Stanley H. Blalek, 578 Ash St., Central City.  
 Joseph F. Sroka, 828 Meade St., Throop.  
 Anthony L. Gariti, 549 Beaver St., Sewickley.

**Field Investigators**

Wallace F. Turner, 1157 West 28th St., Erie.  
 Lee H. Myers, R. D. 1, Carlisle.  
 Francis Bernatavits, Main St., DuBois.  
 Charles G. Tierro, 412 Shogan Drive, Greensburg.  
 Florence L. Hitchens, Church Road, Worcester.  
 William H. Decker, R. D. 1, Middleburg.  
 Harry E. Ney, R. D. 3, Sunbury.  
 Blondo Antonello, 37 Market St., Pittston.

**Dairy Inspectors**

Walter S. Giffing, R. D. 1, Nottingham.  
 Nelson F. Batley, 565 S. Railroad St., Palmyra.  
 William W. Ditty, R. D. 3, Sunbury.  
 John E. Erb, 328 W. Nittany Ave., State College.  
 Andrew J. Stefanko, 1511 Vell Ave., Windber.  
 Joseph J. Wayno, 121 S. Keyser Ave., Taylor.  
 John W. Rausch, R. D. 1, Albion.  
 Leonard H. Zellinger, 121 South 8th St., Youngwood.  
 Findley K. Boyd, 1038 Maryland Ave., New Castle.

**DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND MINERAL INDUSTRIES**

Secretary of Mines and Mineral Industries

LEWIS E. EVANS, 617 Belmont Avenue, Ebensburg

**Deputy Secretaries (Anthracite)**

Daniel H. Connelly, Anthracite Institute Building, 237  
 Old River Road, Wilkes-Barre.  
 James J. Shober, Schuylkill Trust Building, Pottsville.

**Deputy Secretaries (Bituminous)**

Oil and Gas Division W. Roy Cunningham, 919 Harlan  
 Ave., Johnstown.

Deputy Attorney General Leon Ehrlich, 632 Washington  
 St., Reading.

Administrative Officer Mrs. M. B. Gutshall, 7 N. Balliet  
 St., Frackville. (2958 Lincoln St., Camp Hill)

Comptroller Robert W. Lynn, 147 Matsen Ave., Wilkes-  
 Barre. (2439 Brookwood St., Harrisburg)

**Electrical Inspectors (Bituminous)**

John M. Jurcevic, 417 Long Run Road, McKeesport.  
 Albin O. Johnson, Home.  
 Frank R. Gmbus, P. O. Box 75, Homer City.

**Electrical Inspectors (Anthracite)**

Joseph A. Golden, 25 Price St., Kingston.  
 Michael J. Polinko, 1211 Chestnut St., Kulpmont.

**Anthracite Mine Inspectors**

H. E. Shomper, 138 East Lincoln St., Shamokin.  
 Walter Davis, American Legion Bldg., Pine Grove.  
 T. L. Wackley, 1801 North Washington Ave., Scranton.  
 T. D. Rees, R. D. 1, Box 54, Scranton.  
 G. F. Kettle, 248 West Spruce St., Shamokin.  
 J. D. Edwards, 55 Butler St., Wyoming.  
 J. R. Ruane, 928 North Washington St., Shamokin.  
 Ralph Ditzler, 593 North Vine St., Hazleton.  
 K. C. Lee, 88 Old River Road, Wilkes-Barre.  
 T. M. Beane, 366 Monument Ave., Wyoming.  
 F. C. O'Connor, R. D. 2, Box 370, Pine Knot, Pottsville.  
 W. G. Ward, 119 First St. (Blakely), Olyphant.  
 J. F. Munley, 166 Spruce St., Archbald.  
 J. B. Beinsohl, 132 East Mahanoy Ave., Mahanoy City.  
 Andrew Wilson, 1491 River Road, Pittston.  
 R. O. Schneider, 216 North 9th St., Ashland.  
 A. J. Lutz, 9 West Phillips St., Coaldale.  
 J. P. Brophy, 422 West Third St., Mt. Carmel.  
 P. P. Hino, 108 E. Mahanoy St., Mahanoy City.  
 J. J. Shober, Jr., 64 E. Railroad St., Nesquehoning.  
 G. P. Gallagher, 10 E. Arch St., Shamokin.  
 A. A. Joyce, 317 S. Maple St., Mt. Carmel.  
 H. R. Reese, 94 Lathrop St., Kingston.  
 W. D. Maurer, 25 Vaux Ave., Tremont.

Anthracite Mine Rescue Instructor Stephen A. Sirotiak,  
 409 Erie St., Throop.

**Bituminous Mine Inspectors**

W. P. Powers, 3328 Beaconhill Ave., Pittsburgh 16.  
 J. A. Blackburn, 105 E. Pittsburgh St., Greensburg.  
 J. E. Lamont, 533 West Mahoning St., Punxsutawney.  
 R. E. George, 6318 Fifth Ave., Altoona.  
 A. J. Bengtson, P. O. Box 76, Jefferson Ave., West  
 Brownsville.  
 M. J. Garnek, 215 Glenn Ave., Canonsburg.  
 C. H. Maize, 322 West Union St., Somerset.  
 P. B. Gaddis, 16 North Fifth St., Clearfield.  
 A. J. Nahn, 246 North Ave., Washington.  
 E. N. Connor, 1122 Rodgers St., Nanty-Glo.  
 L. D. Kimmel, P. O. Box 450, Waynesburg.  
 R. J. Emigh, 111 South Highland St., DuBois.  
 Lawrence Jones, 318 West Ogle St., Ebensburg.  
 T. E. Jones, 55 Second St., Beaverdale.  
 Samuel Cortis, 107 Norris Drive, Canonsburg.  
 G. J. Steinheiser, 9 East Craig St., Uniontown.  
 G. P. Resick, 2031 Leishman Ave., Arnold.  
 M. W. Thomas, 509 Bedford St., Windber.  
 W. E. Ray, Mounted Route No. 11, Butler.  
 C. B. Lozaw, Box 157, Greensburg.  
 G. S. Struble, 414 South Ninth St., Connellsville.  
 C. H. Curry, 302 Noel Drive, University Park Plan, Mon-  
 roeville.  
 J. M. Black, 210 Prospect St., Uniontown.  
 J. M. Muchnok, 708 Page St., Confluence.  
 W. M. McCluskey, 310 Oakland Ave., Grove City.  
 G. F. Moody, 8 West 5th St., Clearfield.  
 Frank Zalisneck, St. Benedict.  
 W. L. Groves, Moore Hotel, Indiana.  
 T. H. Werner, R. D. 2, Worthington.  
 J. M. Hovanie, R. D. 1, Marion Center.  
 D. B. Millward, 724 Presquele St., Phillipsburg.

**Bituminous Mine Rescue Instructors**

John P. Kelly, Sr., Main St., Harrison City.  
 George B. Chulick, Lake St., Sidman.

**Bituminous First Aid Instructors**

John T. Doorley, 111 Pennsylvania Ave., Uniontown.  
 Charles F. Speelman, Box 151, Jefferson.

**Oil and Gas Inspectors**

B. E. Ziegler, R. D. 1, Tidioute.  
 H. L. Cashdollar, 27 S. 9th St., Indiana.  
 C. E. Baldwin, 907 Williams St., McAdams, Washington.  
 W. J. Burns, Jr., 335 North Barnett St., Brookville.

R. V. McCartney, 601 Madison Ave., Grove City.  
R. F. Walther, State Office Bldg., 500 Liberty Ave.,  
Pittsburgh 22.

#### Division Engineers

Ralph A. Lambert (Chief Mining Engineer), 2503 North  
Washington Ave., Scranton.  
Thomas W. Keighley, 140 East Fayette St., Uniontown.  
William R. Kelly, Crawford Ave., Spangler.  
Roger J. Howell, 229 Morton St., Old Forge.

William Dennen, R. D. 1, Dalton.  
Joseph B. Maginnis, 238 South Hickory St., Mt. Carmel.  
William S. Taby, 204 North Rock St., Shamokin.  
A. Calvin Galbraith, 730 Fronheiser St., Johnstown.  
Harry A. Voigt, 49 S. Atherton Ave., Kingston.  
George A. Brecker, 1954 Elk Ave., Pottsville.  
Norman Becker, 95 W. Vaughn St., Kingston.  
Karl A. Meyer, 84 River St., Forty Fort.  
Forester Wilson H. Wheeler, 725 N. Spruce St., Ebensburg.

## DEPARTMENT OF PROPERTY AND SUPPLIES

### Secretary

ANDREW M. BRADLEY, 1100 N. 16th St., Harrisburg

### Executive

#### Secretaries

Elizabeth B. Copenhaver, 4116 Jonestown Rd., Colonial  
Park.  
Marian M. Barnitz, 3106 Brookwood St., Harrisburg.  
Deputy Secretary State Properties Thomas J. Brennan,  
107 South 15th St., Lewisburg.  
Secretary Ida L. Stabinski, 2336 Penn St., Harrisburg.  
Deputy Secretary Procurement Gordon D. Ziegenfuss, 5963  
Green St., Harrisburg.  
Secretary Charles Griffin, Hanover St., Dillsburg.  
Administrative Assistant George M. Guswiler, 121 E.  
Locust St., Mechanicsburg.  
Deputy Secretary Central Services H. C. Erickson, 15  
North 20th St., Camp Hill.  
Secretary Anna C. Foster, 3607 Rutherford St., Paxtang.  
Methods Management Director Dallis Dick, 1701 Bridge  
St., New Cumberland.  
Publicity Director Richard H. Kent, 127 Limestone Dr.,  
Camp Hill.  
Communications Officer Thomas O'Keefe, 4712 Woodland  
Ave., Drexel Hill.  
News Room Supervisor Morris E. Swartz, Jr., 515 Country  
Club Rd., Camp Hill.

#### Comptroller's Office

Comptroller Nelson L. Weaver, R. D. 3, Dover.  
Secretary Marie U. Beane, Allen.  
Assistant Comptroller Ellen S. Keller, 28 S. Summit St.,  
Lock Haven.  
Payroll Supervisor Erb R. Kreider, 22 N. Harrison St.,  
Palmyra.

#### Bookkeepers

Margaret B. Ross, 2208 N. 5th St., Harrisburg.  
William J. Williams, 357 Louis Lane, Enola.

#### Procurement Control

Director of Procurement Control Wallace C. McCalmont,  
310 Boyles Ave., New Castle.  
Administrative Assistant Raymond Cheresini, 225 S. Ann  
St., Lancaster.  
Purchasing Agent, Procurement Control Edward J. Sheehan,  
202½ W. First St., Oil City.  
IBM Supervisor Norman F. Wadlinger, 212 Bluff St.,  
New Castle.  
Inventory Control William G. Rumbaugh, Cambria Ave.,  
Avonmore.

#### STATE ART COMMISSION—5 Members

Chairman Col. Frederick A. Muhlenberg, Wernersville.  
Charles Rudy, Ottsville.  
Robert Watson Schmertz, 5427 Wilkins Ave., Pittsburgh.  
John J. McKee, 516 Sherman Ave., Pittsburgh.  
Secretary of Art Commission William N. Ludwig, 399 N.  
26th St., Camp Hill.

### Automotive Bureau

Director Ralph B. Manley, Jr., 2446 N. 4th St., Harris-  
burg.  
Secretary Madeline F. Collins, R. D. 1, Ohlerville.  
Chief of Maintenance and Inspection. Derrell E. Blalock,  
6025 Thompson St., Philadelphia.  
Automotive Specifications Writer John W. Bucher, Star  
Route, Carlisle.  
Auto Mechanic John E. Carbaugh, 1025 Walnut St.,  
Lemoyne.  
Disposition Expeditor Victor D'Agostino, Pelfer's Lane,  
R. D. 1, Harrisburg.  
Inspecting Supervisor Nick Encapera, 1150 Wood St.,  
California.  
Chief of Record Section Richard C. Gardner, 237 College  
Ave., Lancaster.  
Auto Equipment Supervisor Elias P. Gruich, 201 S. St.,  
Steelton.  
Shop Foreman Harvey D. Helmick, 4431 N. Front St.,  
Harrisburg.  
Assistant Disposition Officer Matthew Macut, 122 S. 3rd  
St., Steelton.  
Supervisor C. Lloyd Major, Jr., 1199 Lowther Rd., Camp  
Hill.

### Bureau of Publications

Director, Bureau of Publications Randolph R. Karch,  
R. D. 3, Dillsburg.  
Assistant Director, Bureau of Publications George Zelders,  
34 N. 17th St., Harrisburg.  
Paper Specialist Michael M. Vayda, 4625 5th St., Pitts-  
burgh.  
Printing Estimators  
Ernest M. Ringler, Sr., 1516 Mulberry St., Reading.  
Frank A. Wentz, Main St., Delta.

### Bureau of Purchases

Director Donald B. Moore, 308 Wyatt Road, Harrisburg.  
Assistant Director Bert Silver, 2709-B Green St., Harris-  
burg.  
Supervisor, Division of Internal Services James W. Hamill-  
ton, 2306 Kensington St., Harrisburg.  
Supervisor, Division of Highway Purchases S. Paul Mc-  
Namara, Bethlehem.  
Administrative Assistant Samir S. Kassees, 1205 E. Orange  
St., Lancaster.

### Bureau of Standards

Director, Bureau of Standards Albert E. Gastrock, 3029  
N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.  
Assistant Director, Bureau of Standards Robert J. Fry-  
singer, 215 N. Diamond St., York.  
Specifications Writers  
Arthur M. Block, 440 W. Market St., York.  
T. Nelson Bratton, 447 S. Main St., Lewisstown.  
Lyman T. Fenton, R. D. 1, Carlisle.  
Chief Chemist Robert R. Machmer, 214 Opal Ave., Penn-  
side.

**William Etsweiler, 459 Center St., Millersburg.**  
**John F. Glass, 47 Conner Ave., Chambersburg.**  
**Reinard L. Landefeld, 487 State St., West Fairview.**

**Field Inspector John J. Humphrey, 1024 Scott St., Kulp-**  
**mont.**

**Laboratory Technician Janice A. Kidron, 3274-C Wakefield Rd., Harrisburg.**

Stanley L. Miller, R. D. 1, Lock Haven.  
Carl D. Nuebling, R. D. 3, Mechanicsburg.  
Lutellus Robertson, 268 Boas St., Harrisburg.

**Russell J. Sheehan, 2251 Delaware Ave., Reno.**  
**Thomas J. Winters, 17 S. 10th St., Ashland.**  
**Walter J. Meluskey, 518 W. Arch St., Pottsville.**

**Director, Administrative Services** Manuel S. Chavey, 114  
Donald Ave., Middletown.

Office Manager, Division of Personnel Evelyn B. Graeff,  
457 Union St., Millersburg.

**Superintendent of Warehouse** Robert T. Burge, S. Locust  
Ave., Centalla.

**Director William R. Bush, 1409 1st Ave., York.**

**Assistant Director** Aloysious W. Hinnenkamp, 1401 Market St., Camp Hill.

Millard Gladfelter, 2371 Carlisle Rd., York.  
Russell D. Pomeroy, 2222 N. 5th St., Harrisburg.

**Surplus Property Agent Lawrence A. Neff, Abbottstown.**

**Inventory Supervisor Edward T. Primas, 27-a N. Summitt St., Harrisburg.**

H. E. Recker, R. F. D., Layfield Rd., Pennsburg.  
Lawrence A. Roche, Route 1, Newburg.  
Raymond E. Rohrbaugh, 208 Fair Ave., Hanover.  
Edwin P. Stokes, 2031-B N. Russell Circle, Elkins Park.

**Surplus Property Officer** Howard O. Siglin, 223 W. Commerce St., Shamokin.

**Truck Driver** Paul W. Weltkamp, 238 Chestnut St., York.

**Director, Surplus Foods** Robert J. Freiler, 23 S. 24th St., Pottsville.

**Assistant Director, Surplus Foods** Paul S. Worcester, 1601 Walnut St., Camp Hill.

**Technical Advisor and Chief of Division Operations Nicholas Alexander. 6017 Williams Dr., Mechanicsburg.**

**Allocator** William Feller, 3100 Hoffman St., Harrisburg.

Eugene D. Caputo, 1600 Broadway Ave., Pittsburgh.  
Manny Gelb, 433 Taylor Ave., Scranton.  
Thomas M. Golden, 724 Spring St., Avoca.  
Alvin J. Groft, R. D. 1, Littlestown.  
William F. Holt, 7916 Provident Rd., Philadelphia.  
Gerald A. Hughes, 609 First St., Athens.  
Francis A. Leonard 1106 Delaware Ave., New Castle.  
Paul W. Matz, 2539 Glen Terrace, Mt. Penn.  
James A. Smithner, 425 Keystone Ave., Cresson.

Field Supervisor James P. O'Brien, 69 Dougherty Ave.,  
Sharon.

Supervising Nurse, Main Capitol Dispensary Esther D.  
Feiser. 1904 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.

**Captain of Capitol Police Lee H. Hamilton, 1357 Fifth Ave., Arnold.**

Lieutenant of Capitol Police Eugene A. Shoop, R. D. 2,  
Newport.

Director, Division of Document Recording Ronald Guise,  
60 E. Middle St., Gettysburg.

Director Richard J. O'Donnell, 1517 Alcott St., Philadelphia. (2411 Derry St., Harrisburg)

Assistant to the Director James Ayre, 129 Madison St.,  
Wilkes-Barre. (1849 Mulberry St., Harrisburg)

Chief Samuel Malloy, 5532 Covode St., Pittsburgh. (228 Harris St., Harrisburg)

**Assistant Chief** John S. Tus, 104 Maffet St., Wilkes-Barre.  
(1932 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Clerk Lloyd M. Tarbet, 1008 Kelly Drive, York.**

**Chief Edwin J. Kosler, Old Fishing Creek Rd., Fort Hunter, Harrisburg.**

**Architect** John J. Lynch, 804 North 16th St., Harrisburg.

Aldo Kovacevich, 348 South 25th St., Harrisburg.  
Lloyd Manbers, 138 South 29th St., Harrisburg.  
Roy Marion, 2002 North St., Harrisburg.  
Wilbur Smith, R. D. 1, Box 437-A, Middletown.  
John Hazelden, 309 11th St., New Cumberland.

Chief Edward E. Meller, 289 South Pennsylvania Ave.,  
Greensburg. (3403 Hillcrest Road, Harrisburg)

**Electrical Engineer** Newton N. Fisher, 111 Runson Road,  
Camp Hill.

**Electrical Inspector Frank D. McDonough, 81 Rose Ave.,  
Port Carbon.**

William S. Campbell, 1718 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.  
Harry A. Short, 2321 South 17th St., Philadelphia.  
(1854 Park St., Harrisburg)

Robert C. Buckwalter, 721 Emerald Drive, Lancaster.  
Henry S. Evans, 1506 Franklin St., Johnstown. (1255  
Market St., Harrisburg)  
Newton K. Delbert, 3740 Montour St., Harrisburg.  
Henry Boyer, 117 Garland Drive, Carlisle.

Chief Leonard A. Domlesky, 414 Poplar Ave., New Cumberland.

**Civil Engineer** Edwln T. McKeever, R. D. 1, Box 459,  
Harrisburg.

Allen E. Egge, 205 Fleming Ave., Hanover.  
John W. Hall, 558 Peace St., Hazleton.  
Robert J. Vernier, 5802 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia 31.  
Warren H. Zimmerman, Coudersport.  
Ewell J. Argenbright, 48 North Enola Drive, Enola.  
Michael F. Byrne, 2230 North Third St., Harrisburg.  
Frank Craig, 448 Gurney Road, Box 887, Franklin.  
Samuel Gennaula, 221 North Main St., Washington.  
James A. Mitchell, 368 East South St., Wilkes-Barre.  
William F. Murray, 5021 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 20.  
Joseph L. Veach, 632 Spruce St., Kulpmont.  
John E. Vitello, 2334 S. Mildred St., Philadelphia.  
Melvin C. Winters, Jr., 219 S. Edgewood Ave., Somerset.  
Edward C. Fritchman, R. D. 1, Macungie.  
Leopold C. Acker, 2453 Ridge Pike, Norristown.  
Charles E. Carvell, 615 S. Market St., Selinsgrove.  
John H. Reish, 430 Austin Ave., Pittsburgh 16.  
William H. Beckinger, Sr., Penn. State Trailer Camps,  
Route 322, R. D. 1, State College.  
Henry J. Beras, The Pines, R. D. 3, Coudersport.

**Architects**

Ralph W. Lear, 29 Maffet St., Wilkes-Barre.  
Gerald R. Black, 561 S. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Mechanical Inspectors**

Donald Ecelbarger, Mahaffey.  
John J. McElwee, 5808 Rodman St., Philadelphia.  
Franklin P. Noble, Kawanis Road, R. D. 3, Harrisburg.  
John Sewack, 449 Hill St., Winton.  
Raymond B. Duffy, 134 Cory Ave., Braddock.  
Steve P. Sulek, 328 W. Patterson St., Lansford.

**Electrical Inspectors**

Harold S. Fritz, 2 Worman St., Espy.  
Joseph C. Krall, 1207 Straka St., Pittsburgh 4.  
Howard C. Funk, 302 Summit St., Mount Pleasant.  
John F. Collins, Jr., 116 Saginaw St., Pittsburgh.  
Ralph S. Limn, 416 S. Fayette St., Shippensburg.  
Frank P. Rhodes, 251 Maple St., Oxford.  
Dallas Roth, 595 West Church St., Slatington.

**Electrical Inspectors**

John J. Yost, 109 North West St., Coudersport.  
Paul R. Rieben, 978 West Conestoga Rd., Berwyn.

**Bureau of Grounds and Buildings**

**Director** David B. Owens, 1816 State St., Harrisburg.  
**Secretary** Pearle B. Kline, 4503 Colonial Ridge, Colonial Park.  
**Chief, Custodial Division** Vito J. Manilla, 129 Service Ave., Sharon.  
**Supervisor of Domestic Workers** Nellie Fluss,, 418 Hummel St., Harrisburg.  
**Chief, Maintenance Division** Eugene W. Bitner, 4306 Long Drive, Colonial Park.  
**Plumber Foreman** Edward J. Carey, 327 Preston Road, Girardville.  
**Painter Foreman** Raymond M. Fair, 646 Geary St., Harrisburg.  
**Refrigeration Plant Supervisor, Health and Welfare Bldg.** Robert F. Holzman, R. D. 1, Millersburg.  
**Carpenter Foreman** Archie Houdeahell, 1714 Logan St., Harrisburg.  
**Refrigeration Plant Supervisor, Main Capitol Group of Buildings** Albert J. Kosak, Mt. Pleasant.  
**Steamfitter Foreman** Harrison H. Krebs, 1837 Park St., Harrisburg.  
**Refrigeration Plant Supervisor, Labor and Industry Bldg.** Edward A. McDonald, 651 Schuykill St., Harrisburg.  
**Elevator Mechanic Foreman** Elmer E. Murray, R. D. 1, Camp Hill.  
**Plasterer Foreman** George Nicholson, 606 North Third St., Harrisburg.  
**Office Equipment Supervisor** Robert A. Smith, 1253½ Market St., Harrisburg.  
**Electrical Services Supervisor** Charles A. Sturm, Sr., Grats.  
**Upholsterer Foreman** Charles Yankowski, 1214 Hemlock St., Shamokin.  
**Grounds Superintendent** George Y. Yantosik, 20 W. Abbott St., Lansford.  
**Chief, Building Operations Division** Earl B. Myers, 1417 New Haven St., Mt. Joy.  
**Assistant Superintendent, Pittsburgh State Office Building** Thomas Baranowski, 2516 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh.  
**Fire Marshal** Thomas Brophy, 101 N. 8th St., Shamokin.  
**Superintendent, South Office Building** Lester L. Bucher, 6 Berlin Ave., Oberlin.  
**Superintendent, Pittsburgh State Office Building** George Cutler, 50 Swallow Hill Rd., Carnegie.  
**Superintendent, Labor and Industry Building** Jonathan A. Dorward, 308 Haig Blvd., Reading.  
**Superintendent, Health and Welfare Building** Michael L. Kerwin, 818 E. Main St., Lykens.  
**Superintendent of Forum** J. Emory Lauver, McAllisterville.

**Superintendent of Main Capitol Building** Henry A. Lutz, 103 E. Portland St., Mechanicsburg.  
**Nurse** Dorothy E. Lynn, 305 E. Swiasvale, Pittsburgh.  
**Superintendent of Finance Building** Clair Pittenturf, York Springs.  
**Superintendent, Philadelphia State Office Building** Walter O. Porter, 2188 E. Norris St., Philadelphia.  
**Superintendent, North Office Building** Clarence E. Rapp, 501 Walnut St., Harrisburg.  
**Superintendent, Educational Building** William S. Schreckengust, 1007 Green St., Harrisburg.  
**Chief, Administration Division** Lee S. Hadlock, Box 211, Cornwall.  
**Timekeeper** Francis Eckelberger, 403 Park Ave., New Castle.

**Bureau of Central Data Processing**

**Director** Robert O. Kelm, R. D. 2, Harrisburg.  
**Assistant Director** Paschal Bailey, 261 East Areba St., Hershey.  
**Chief Staff Services** Michael A. Lauro, 19 Lincoln Drive, Hanover.  
**Chief, Computer Applications Division** Thomas V. Gardner, R. D. 2, Walker Mill Road, Harrisburg.  
**Technical Advisor and Chief, Computer Operations Division** Nicholas Alexander, 6017 Williams Drive, Mechanicsburg.  
**Secretary to the Director** Mrs. Dorothy N. Buflington, 730 S. 25th St., Harrisburg.  
**Programmer** Donald E. Bollinger, 701 Johns Ave., Gettysburg.  
**Computer Operator** Frederick G. Bowman, Stough Mobile Homes, 18, Mounted Route, Mechanicsburg.  
**Supervisor, Control (Second Shift)** Richard E. Cover, 139 South St., McSherrystown.  
**Supervisor, Control Section** Earl C. Deckard, 143 West Main St., New Bloomfield.

**Computer Operators**

Harry F. Dyer, 610 Graham St., Harrisburg.  
Paul C. Fowler, Jr., 1610 State St., Harrisburg.  
Joseph F. Gaudio, 2522 Boas St., Penbrook, Harrisburg.  
**Project Leader** Sheldon B. Gault, 510 West Main St., Mechanicsburg.  
**Operations Shift Leader** George L. Grimes, Jr., 5220 Woodlawn Drive, Harrisburg.  
**Programmer** Joseph M. Gurka, 350 East Fell St., Summit Hill, (270 North St., Harrisburg).  
**Project Leader** Joanne M. Hallenbeck, 201A N. 67th St., Rutherford Heights, Harrisburg.  
**Supervisor, Control (First Shift)** Ralph W. Kasbee, Grantville.  
**Project Leader** Joseph J. Kenney, 1841 State St., Harrisburg.  
**Operations Shift Leader** James S. Maund, 6232 Jerome Circle, Harrisburg.  
**Programmer** Vincent J. Smith, 3917 Durham Road, Harrisburg.  
**Project Leaders**  
Harry Trovalli, Jr., 600 Curvin Drive, Pleasant Hills, Harrisburg.  
William F. Warren, 601 Hudson St., Forest City. (215 Cumberland St., Harrisburg)  
**Supervisor, Training Section** Stanley A. Wealand, 215 Fishburn, Progress, Harrisburg.  
**Project Leader** Lawrence J. Weller, 308 River St., Millersburg.

**Bureau of Real Estate and Insurance**

**Director** S. F. Butler, Jr., 644 Moreno Road, Narberth.  
**Assistant Director** Gabriel Salerno, 2990 Rumson Drive, Harrisburg.  
**Office Supervisor** Boris Weiner, 403 Creston Road, York.



**Chief Reference Librarian** B. Elizabeth Ulrich, 643 South 28th St., Harrisburg.

**Visual Aids Librarian** Josephine W. Fredericks, 116 Second St., Lock Haven.

#### Law Library Division

**Law Librarian** A. Elizabeth Holt, 3286B Wakefield Road, Penbrook.

**Documents Librarian** Elizabeth G. Ellis, 1804 Glenside Drive, Harrisburg.

#### Technical Services Division

**Director** Barbara A. Wright, 2400 Market St., Harrisburg.

#### Governor's Commission on Public Library Development

**Chairman** Albert M. Greenfield, Bankers Securities Corp., 1315 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

**Vice Chairman** Mrs. Leland Hazard, 5023 Flew Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Secretary** Doctor Leonard P. Fox, 122 Woodbine St., Harrisburg.

**Executive Secretary** David C. Palmer, 27 South Front St., Harrisburg.

### CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

**Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum and Secretary, Board of State College Presidents** George W. Hoffman, Sipesville.

**Administrative Assistant** Gladys O. Ebner, 420 Reeser Road, St. Johns Place, Camp Hill.

**Coordinator, National Defense Education Act** Frank R. Cashman, 617 West North St., Carlisle.

#### Bureau of Curriculum Development

**Director** Dr. Richard A. Gibboney, Erford Road, West Creek Hills, Camp Hill.

**Coordinator, Inservice Programs (NDEA)** Dr. Lee E. Boyer, 406 N. George St., Millersville.

#### Curriculum Planning Specialists

Dr. Genevieve Bowen, River House, Harrisburg.

Dr. Joseph N. Johnson, 308 Greenfield Road, Glenshaw.

Dr. Mary R. Routh, 4024 Ludwick St., Pittsburgh 17.

#### Bureau of Curriculum Services

**Director** Paul L. Glatzert, 3404 N. St., Westleyville.

**Coordinator of Title III—NDEA** Sheldon Madela, Springfield.

**History Advisor** Clarence D. Stephenson Box 210, R. D. J, Marion Center.

#### Mathematics Specialists

Carl E. Hellman, Main St., Florin.

John T. Held, 707 Johns Ave., Gettysburg.

#### Modern Foreign Language Specialists

Loulette E. Logan, Route 2, Harrisburg.

Sara B. Gideon, 401 Baltimore St., Gettysburg.

Dr. Carl D. Bauer, 335 Cedar St., Warminster.

#### Science Specialists

Albert F. Eliss, 5870 Milmosa St., Linglestown.

John E. Kosoloski, 141 A East Market St., Williamstown.

Joseph E. Anthony, 26 Far Green Road, Country Club Park, Camp Hill.

#### Highway Safety

**Coordinator** Ivan J. Stehman, 2817 Marietta Ave., Lancaster.

**Specialist** John E. Pfaff, 1433 Academy St., Scranton.

#### Bureau of Curriculum Administration

**Director and State Director of Vocational Education** Dr. Edwin L. Rumpf, 1195 Glendale Road, York.

#### Agricultural Education

**Coordinator** James C. Fink, 17 High St., Bolling Springs.

**Specialist** George D. Derr, 7 Crescent Court, Highland Park Hills, New Cumberland.

#### Business Education

**Specialist** William H. Selden, 205 East Sixth St., Berwick.

#### Distributive Education

**Coordinator** Kenneth M. Pfeiffer, 2769 Leechburg Road, New Kensington.

#### Extension and Recreational Education

**Coordinator** Alfred S. Holt, 2927 Locust Lane, Harrisburg.

#### Farm and Home Safety Education

**Specialist** Carson F. Mertz, Lake St., Stoneboro.

#### Homemaking Education

**Coordinator** Clio S. Reinwald, 413 North Progress Ave., Harrisburg.

#### School Lunch and Nutrition

**Specialist** Anne G. Elfer, 2311 North Front St., Harrisburg.

#### Trade and Industrial Education

**Coordinator** William L. Cooper, 309 11th St., New Cumberland.

#### Specialists

John G. Lipps, 2103 North Second St., Harrisburg.

A. Louise Harding, 4031 Concord St., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

George W. Elson, 365 Eldred St., Williamsport.

Stephen Sworen, 300 Mary St., Old Forge.

#### Vocational Career Guidance

**Specialist** Harvey A. Heintzelman, 116 North 25th St., Camp Hill.

### SPECIAL SCHOOL SERVICES

**Deputy Superintendent, Special School Services** Neal V. Musmanno, 912 Russellwood Ave., McKees Rocks.

**Secretary to Deputy** Charlotte M. McAllister, 513 S. Fourteenth St., Harrisburg.

#### Bureau of Instructional Materials and Mass Media

**Director** Marcus Konick, S. E. Corner Chelton and Lawn-ton Ave., Philadelphia.

**Coordinator** Audio Visual Production and Distribution Lyle E. Weissenhuh, 213 W. Main St., Ridgway.

#### Mass Media Specialists

Eero W. Davidson, 212 Chesterfield Road, Pittsburgh 13.

James J. Magee, R. D. 1, Lewisberry.

Hugh McKeegan, 18 Library Place, Duquesne.

**Audio-Visual Specialist** Carl Ulrich, 510 Erie St., Dauphin.

**Information Writer** Helen W. Bierstein, 724 Flahburn Road, Hershey.

#### Film Library Technicians

C. James Thomas, 921 Janet Ave., Manheim Township Southeastern Dist., Lancaster.

Arthur H. Kramer, 123 W. Main St., Waynesboro.

**Artist-designer** William E. Hilton, 2510 Locust Lane, Harrisburg.

#### Bureau of Special Services for Pupils

**Director** L. Kathryn Dice, 220 S. Market St., Mechanicsburg.

**Guidance Specialist** Arthur Glenn, 409 N. Maple Ave., Greensboro.

**Supervisor, School Nursing and Dental Hygiene** Mildred S. Coyle, 37 N. Thlrd St., Easton.

**Special, Education Supervisor, Mentally Retarded** Morton Morris, 45 N. Rockburn St., York.

**Specialist, Blind and Partially Sighted** Ellnor H. Long, 21 Fawn Lane, Levittown.

#### Guidance Specialists

Frederick E. Holmes, 4845 Girard Road, Pittsburgh 27.

Vera Kwochka, 2316 Wilson Ave., Bristol.

E. Isabella McClure, 8840 Calvert St., Philadelphia.

Dorothy M. Warner, College Lodge Road, Indiana.

David J. Anderson, 1150 Blue Church Road, Springfield.

Kenneth R. Beeher, 159 Ormond Ave., Sharon.



**SCHOOL ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

Deputy Superintendent, School Administrative Services  
 Ralph C. Swan, 210 Maple Lane, New Bloomfield.  
 Secretary to Deputy Mildred M. Burke, 625 S. 23rd St.,  
 Harrisburg.

**Bureau of School Business Services**

Director Herbert E. Bryan, Lincoln Way West, New  
 Oxford.  
 Assistant Director Paul L. Bark, Manheim Township.  
 Division of Accounts and Audits  
 Coordinator Russell C. Evans, Luzerne Township.

**Advisors**

Elmer S. Eshelman, 234 Orange St., Elizabethtown.  
 Samuel H. Myers, Lewisville Borough.  
 Nicholas A. Osso, R. D. 4, Box 1, Waynesburg.  
 Russell S. Roddy, 1501 Knoll Crest Road, Harrisburg.  
 Robert Shupp, Jr., 2473 North George St., York.

**Division of Child Accounting**

Coordinator Robert C. Wilson, R. D. 2, Bloomsburg.

**Specialists**

Edgar O. Davidson, 829 Yserdon Drive, Camp Hill.  
 J. Rex Haver, 64 Bellefonte Ave., Lock Haven.  
 Robert S. White, Perryopolis.

**Division of School Milk and Lunch**

Coordinator Clyde A. Zehner, 3402 Brisban St., Harris-  
 burg.

**Advisors**

Earl W. Hetrick, R. D. 2, Newville.  
 Ell Nenadovich, 423 North 32nd St., Paxtang.  
 Accountant J. Edward Reiter, 149 North Fourth St.,  
 Lemoyne.

**School Management Services**

Vacant.

**Bureau of School Buildings**

Director James S. Tresslar, Pottsgrove.  
 Assistant Director Raymond W. Robinson, 132 S. Brady  
 St., DuBois.

**Division of Records**

Coordinator Clyde E. Klinger, Glenburn Township.

**School Building Program Examiners**

Victor E. Celio, Waynesburg.  
 Cortez E. Flisk, R. D. 1, Wyalusing.  
 C. E. Groover, Watsonstown.  
 Robert M. Keck, New Kingston.  
 Stephen Koralyak, Anita.  
 Kenneth B. Waterbury, Penn Township.

**School Finance Advisers**

N. A. Danowsky, Sellingsrove.  
 John V. McCarthy, Fell Township.

**Division of Architectural Services**

Coordinator Harry W. Stone, 531 4th St., Charleroi.

**Architects**

Harry E. Balmer, 325 N. Pine St., Lancaster.  
 Nicholas G. Gallucci, 7200 State Road, Philadelphia.  
 David A. Boyer, 3015 Beverly Rd., Camp Hill.

**Building Construction Engineers**

Harvey M. Deysber, 16 N. Reading Ave., Wyomissing.  
 Enos A. Hudson, York.

Mechanical Engineer George M. Benner, Unionville.

**Bureau of School District Organization**

Acting Director Roy Cleaver, 48 West Second St., Mount  
 Carmel.

Supervisor I Horace H. Lowell, 1030 Louisa St., Williams-  
 port.

**HIGHER AND TEACHER EDUCATION**

Deputy Superintendent (Private Schools and Veterans  
 Training, Credentials Evaluation) Richard F. Schler,  
 435 West Orange St., Lancaster.  
 Secretary to the Deputy Hope Kormushoff, 643 North  
 Front St., Steelton.

**Bureau of Teacher Education**

Director Catherine B. Coleman, 213 North 14th St.,  
 Harrisburg.

**Teacher Certification**

Supervisor Joseph F. Meister, Rathton Road, York.  
 Specialist Walter R. Williams, West Brownsville, Wash-  
 ington.

**Bureau of Higher Education**

Director Lester F. Johnson, 677 Paradise Road, York.  
 Specialist Charles W. Yaukey, 801 Florida Ave., York.

**Credentials Evaluation**

Supervisor Charlot G. Coffroth, Republic.  
 Specialist Eugene F. Lohr, 1042 Rolleston St., Harrisburg.

**Bureau of Private Schools and Veterans Education**

Director Joseph P. Gavenonis, Main St., Milled.  
 Private Academic Schools Supervisor Mazle H. Hancock,  
 Aronmink, Drexel Hill.  
 Private Business and Correspondence Schools Supervisor  
 Elmer D. Kline, 1111 West Main St., Somerset.  
 Private Trade Schools Supervisor Aurora W. Pucillo, 232  
 Spring St., Middletown.  
 Veterans Training Assistant Supervisor Melvin L. Free,  
 301 Baer Ave., Hanover.

**Bureau of Professional Licensing**

Deputy Harold F. Alderfer.  
 Administrative Officer William J. Kilroy, 6222 N. Pale-  
 thorpe St., Philadelphia.

**Administrative Assistants**

Jack E. Zimmerman, 227 Reilly St., Harrisburg.  
 Harry J. Calley, 1187 Ferris Ave., Berwick.  
 Law Enforcement Frank P. Kennedy, 608 S. Elmer Ave.,  
 Sayre.

State Board of Examiners of Architects Irene M. Lewis,  
 2005 Green St., Harrisburg.

State Board of Barber Examiners Henrietta M. Gibson,  
 1037 Broch St., Ashland.

State Board of Chiropody Examiners Emily L. Garberich,  
 219 W. Marble Ave., Mechanicsburg.

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners Emily L. Gar-  
 berich, 219 W. Marble Ave., Mechanicsburg.

State Board of Cosmetology Marcelle M. Waltman, 60 N.  
 10th St., Lemoyne.

State Dental Council and Examining Board Marguerite G.  
 Steiner, 2518 N. 6th St., Harrisburg.

State Board of Funeral Directors George R. Brindle,  
 Route 1, Chambersburg.

State Board of Medical Education and Licensure Mar-  
 guerite G. Steiner, 2518 N. 6th St., Harrisburg.

State Registration Board of Professional Engineers  
 Louise J. Franklin, 418 Conewago St., Middletown.

State Board of Nurse Examiners and Practical Nurse Ex-  
 aminers Virginia W. Moore, 627 S. Bishop Thorpe St.,  
 Bethlehem.

**Nurse Education Advisors**

Thelma C. Harding, 240 North Saint Cloud St., Allen-  
 town.  
 Evelyn M. Magargal, 530 Davisville Road, Willow Grove.  
 Olive M. Northwood, Mill Grove, Audubon.  
 Helen Tirpak, 628 Lang Ave., Patton.

State Board of Optometrical Examiners Katherine M.  
 Wollett, 1127 Hudson St., Harrisburg.

State Board of Osteopathic Examiners Katherine M.  
 Wollett, 1127 Hudson St., Harrisburg.

**Assistant Deputy Attorneys General**

**Assistant Deputy Attorneys General**

George W. Schroeck, 5231 Cherry St., Erie.  
Bernard Mendelsohn, 449 S. 15th St., Reading.

### Comptroller

Coordinator, School Audit Mervin E. Manning, 38th and Trindle Road, Camp Hill.

**Governor's Committee on Handicapped Children**

Special Education Supervisor Gweneth Zarfoss, 2008  
Colonial Road, Harrisburg.

**Governor's Committee on Education**

Director of Research Severino Stefanon, Shepherdstown,  
Upper Allen Twp.

**State Board of Motion Picture Control**

**Chairman** Peter T. Dana, 5400 Hobart St., Pittsburgh.

## Members

Mrs. Mae M. Bergin, 3316 Ainslie St., Philadelphia.  
Ira C. Sassaman, 333 West High St., Hummelstown.

Administrative Officer William A. Mendlow, 684 Oxford  
Blvd., Mt. Lebanon.

**ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE STATE COUNCIL  
OF EDUCATION**

sional Engineers, 2236 North Second St., Harrisburg.

**STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATION**

Andrew J. Novak, President, Pennsylvania State School Directors Association, Erie.

Dr. Paul H. Anderson, President, Chatham College, Woodland Road, Pittsburgh 32.

**PUBLIC SERVICE INSTITUTE**

Dr. Stephen B. Sweeney, Fels Institute of Local and State Government, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

## STATE BOARD OF PRIVATE ACADEMIC SCHOOLS

Dr. Ira Kraybill, Exec. Secty., Commission on Secondary Schools, Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools

## STATE BOARD OF PRIVATE BUSINESS SCHOOLS

**Douglas Devaux, Cambria-Rowe Business College, Johnstown.**

## STATE BOARD OF PRIVATE TRADE SCHOOLS

**Abstract**

**STATE BOARD OF PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE  
SCHOOLS**

Oscar Spencer, 439 East Foster St., State College.

**STATE BOARD OF ARCHITECTS EXAMINERS**

Edwin W. Werle, 931 W. Eighth St., Erie.

**STATE BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS**

Frank Ward, 248 Short St., Erie.  
 Harry W. Rock, 402 South Main St., Chambersburg.  
 John YaSenka, 406 Chartiers Ave., Carnegie.  
 Edward P. McCormack, 1803 Quincey Ave., Dunmore.  
 Joseph Vuel, 2051 South Sixty-eighth St., Philadelphia.

**STATE BOARD OF CHIROPODY EXAMINERS**

Dr. J. B. Pincus, 26 North Third St., Harrisburg.  
 Dr. Thomas F. McTear, 3701 North Broad St., Philadelphia.  
 Dr. Ralph Orr, 424 Colorado Drive, Erie.  
 Dr. Charles D. Bossart, 822 Washington Road, Pittsburgh 28.  
 Dr. Matthew F. Gutowicz, 2522 East Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia 34.

**STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS**

Dr. John G. Mountz, 761 Locust St., Columbia.  
 Dr. Jack J. Stokes, 7803 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Dr. Stanley Morton, 2015 Graham Blvd., Pittsburgh.  
 Dr. Gerhard F. Fortler, Box 276, Export.  
 Dr. Caryl C. Hupka, 912 "H" Ave., Matamoras.

**STATE BOARD OF COSMETOLOGY EXAMINERS**

Miss Katherine O. B. Gray, 431 Cherokee St., Bethlehem.  
 Mrs. Pearl Shapren, 1413 Stirling St., Philadelphia.  
 Mrs. Ann Salumay, 1065 Linden St., Monaca.  
 Miss Evelyn Mae Reese, 1117 Exeter Ave., Pittston.  
 Mrs. Anna Bodkin Magnani, 1707 Crosby Ave., Pittsburgh 18.

**STATE DENTAL COUNCIL AND EXAMINING BOARD**

Dr. Charles L. Wilbar, Jr., ex-officio.  
 Dr. Perry Swanson, 480 Austin Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 Dr. Charles S. Galge, 130 East Chestnut St., Lancaster.  
 Dr. Harry K. Willis, 750 North Tenth St., Reading.  
 Dr. Carl M. Graul, 2039 East Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Dr. Joseph R. O'Leary, 112 West Main St., Girard.  
 Dr. William E. Dykins, 120 West Main St., Girard.

**STATE BOARD OF FUNERAL DIRECTORS**

Edward G. McCabe, 225 South Atlantic Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 Thaddeus S. Vincent, 7 Bloom St., Danville.  
 Norman P. Casher, 233 Keystone Ave., Creason.  
 William H. Sweeney, 307 Lackawanna Ave., Olyphant.  
 Edward H. Szweda, 1701 West Hunting Park Ave., Philadelphia.

**STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EDUCATION AND LICENSURE**

Dr. Charles L. Wilbar, Jr., Secretary of Health, ex-officio.  
 Dr. Max M. Strumia, Penn Valley, Narberth.  
 Dr. D. George Bloom, 520 Market St., Johnstown.  
 Dr. D. E. Newell, Breackneck Road, Connellsville.  
 Dr. Charles B. Hollis, 28 W. Schoolhouse Lane, Philadelphia 34.

**STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS**

Miss Olivia L. Barres, Reading Hospital, Reading.  
 Sister M. Loyola Dougherty, Mercy Hospital, Pittsburgh 19.  
 Michael F. Lenkowski, 5655 Blackmore St., Philadelphia 30.  
 Mrs. Moereene Ponas, 106 Arlington St., Johnstown.

**STATE BOARD OF OPTOMETRICAL EXAMINERS**

Dr. A. M. Peters, 17 East Mahoning St., Danville.  
 Dr. Harry G. Flack, 1180 North Second St., Harrisburg.  
 Dr. Richard R. Van Kirk, 507 Cowell Ave., Oil City.  
 Dr. William J. Van Essen, 510-11 Empire Bldg., Liberty Ave. and Standix St., Pittsburgh 22.  
 Dr. Louis Markovitz, 236 Franklin St., Johnstown.  
 Dr. Guy D. Wengert, 307 South Twenty-fourth St., Camp Hill.

**STATE BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS**

Dr. Leopold Salkind, 2101 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
 Dr. Charles S. W. Rickiot, 114 South Main St., Muncy.  
 Dr. Ben L. Agresti, 263 W. Eighteenth St., Erie.  
 Dr. David Rothman, 169 Pine St., Oxford.  
 Dr. John W. Shrer, 121 University Place, Pittsburgh.  
 Dr. Harvey C. Qrth, 211 Lombardy Place, Lewisburg.

**STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY**

Harold Bld, 1801 Parker St., McKeesport.  
 Mrs. Dorothy Whalen Williams, 239 West Centre St., Mahanoy City.  
 Sol S. Turnoff, S. E. Corner Sixth and Callowhill Sts., Philadelphia 6.  
 Dominic M. Manganello, 69 Minor St., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Daniel E. Snyder, 530 Vernon Road, Philadelphia 19.

**STATE BOARD OF PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS**

Ralph E. Neidlg, 500 North Fifteenth St., Reading.  
 W. Irwin Short, 2329 McNary Blvd., Black Ridge, Wilkinsburg.  
 William H. Lesser, 1322 Myrtle St., Scranton.  
 Edgar Dow Shibley, Gilbert Associates, 525 Lancaster Ave., Reading.  
 Michael Baker, Jr., 130 Evergreen Circle, Laurel Ridge, Mounted Route 9, Beaver.

**STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

John T. Stapleton, 244 Reynolds St., Kingston.  
 Irwin Dublin, 121 South Broad St., Philadelphia.  
 John B. Holland, Esq., 4922 Ellaworth Ave., Pittsburgh 13.  
 Irving Yaverbaum, 315 Edward St., Harrisburg.  
 Vincent E. Williams, Esq., First National Bank and Trust Bldg., Greensburg.

**STATE BOARD OF REAL ESTATE EXAMINERS**

James J. Moore, Gilbertsville.  
 J. B. Montgomery, Russellton.  
 Carl E. Shields, 408 North Main St., Butler.

**STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS**

Dr. Charles Hollister, 241 N. Broad St., Kennett Square.  
 Dr. C. F. Wright, Butstown.  
 Dr. George M. Leighow, Danville.  
 Dr. Alan Bachrach, 5903 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

**PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD**

Superintendent of Public Instruction Chairman of the Board.  
 Dr. Charles H. Boehm, Superintendent, Department of Public Instruction.

**State Treasurer**

Robert F. Kent, State Treasurer.  
 One member appointed by the Governor.  
 Charles R. Wilson, Vice-President, Commonwealth Trust Company, Pittsburgh.

Three members of the Retirement Association, elected from among their number for a term of three years.

Dr. Thomas E. Carson, Supervising Principal, North Allegheny Joint Schools, 350 Cumberland Road, Pittsburgh 37.

Miss Cathleen M. Champilin, Sedgwick Garden Apartments, Sedgwick and McCallum Sts., Philadelphia 19.

Robert A. Rosenkrance, Supervising Principal, Pennridge Joint Schools, Perkasie.

One member, not an employee or officer or employee of the State, who is elected annually by the Board, to service for a term of one year.

George R. Bailey, Harrisburg Trust Company, Harrisburg.  
 The Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania State School Directors' Association.

John J. Hertz, Executive Secretary, Pennsylvania State School Directors' Association, 410 North Third St., Harrisburg.

**BOARDS OF TRUSTEES****Bloomsburg State College**

Samuel M. Jacobs, 9 East Front St., Danville.  
 Leo S. Dennen, R. D. 1, Turbotville.  
 Frank A. Thornton, 103 East Arch St., Shamokin.  
 C. William Kreisher, 445 Mill St., Catawissa.  
 John H. Shuman, 54 East Main St., Bloomsburg.  
 Howard R. Berninger, Mifflinville.  
 Harold L. Paul, 901 Pike St., Port Carbon.  
 Carl H. Fleckenstine, R. D. 2, Orangeville.  
 Bernard J. Kelly, 612 Vernon Road, Philadelphia.

**California State College**

J. Albert Reed, California.  
 T. Gerald Stanley, 312 Main St., Belle Vernon.  
 D. C. Longanecker, Waynesburg.  
 Daniel B. Swaney, 712 Morgantown Road, Uniontown.  
 Mrs. Grace Clyde, 541 Hutchinson Ave., Canonsburg.  
 William V. Campbell, 313 East Eleventh St., Homestead.  
 Dr. Joseph M. Dudas, Sixth and Knox Aves., Monessen.  
 Peter T. Dumbuld, Somerset.

**Cheyney State College**

William M. Maier, Esq., Bryn Mawr.  
 Dr. Walter H. Mohr, George School, Newton.  
 Mrs. Anna Walton Pennell, Moylan.  
 James M. Brittain, Cheswold Lane, Haverford.  
 Alfred H. Williams, Wallingford.  
 Mrs. Verona Beckett, 218 W. Coulter St., Philadelphia.  
 Lancelot Tynes, 638 North Peach St., Philadelphia 31.  
 Dr. Orville R. Walls, 219 East Linden St., Kennett Square.

**Clarion State College**

Walter L. Smith, 74 South Fourth Ave., Clarion.  
 Edgar S. Hugus, Knox.  
 Edward J. Crowe, 502 Church St., St. Marys.  
 John H. Hughes, Brookville.  
 Mrs. Harriet S. Hearst, Clarion.  
 Keva H. L. Miller, 304 Orange St., Oil City.  
 Samuel N. Culher, Clarion.  
 R. R. Whitmer, Esq., Clarion.  
 Francis H. McCabe, 419 Ford St., Ford City.

**East Stroudsburg State College**

Floyd W. Shafer, 731 Sarah St., Stroudsburg.  
 Mrs. Kathryn B. Edwards, 9 Club Court, Stroudsburg.  
 Detleff A. Hansen, R. D. 2, Stroudsburg.  
 Mrs. Elizabeth Petrole, Tresckow.  
 Bernard A. Briody, Sr., 524 Brodhead Ave., Bethlehem.  
 Joseph J. Garrity, Deep Meadows Farm, Drums.  
 John B. Bergstresser, R. D. 1, Stroudsburg.  
 Patrick J. Connors, 716 Beech St., Old Forge.  
 Clyde W. Shaffer, 150 East Broad St., East Stroudsburg.

**Edinboro State College**

John W. Grajcar, 172 White Ave., Sharon.  
 Mrs. Jane Conway, 208 Conswang Ave., Warren.  
 Mrs. Susan McComb, Stoneboro.  
 W. Verne Zahniser, 106 Waterford St., Edinboro.  
 Mrs. Helen D. Rye, 15 Maple Drive, Edinboro.  
 William P. Rose, Cambridge Springs.  
 Frank S. Holowach, Meadville Road, Titusville.

**Indiana State College**

Albert B. Pechan, 903 Fifth Ave., Ford City.  
 Curtis J. Clay, 614 Jones Ave., North Braddock.  
 Earl R. Handler, 255 North Third St., Indiana.  
 Robert Reynolds, 4920 Elwood Drive, Pittsburgh 27.  
 James L. O'Toole, 280 South Crescent Drive, Sharon.  
 R. Dudley Tonkin, Cherry Tree.  
 Patrick F. McCarthy, 702 Third Ave., Punxsutawney.  
 James Hughes, 313 Foster St., Greensburg.  
 C. B. Weyandt, R. D. 1, Towanda.

**Kutztown State College**

William B. Herbein, Topton.  
 Charles W. Eisenhard, 2523 South Third St., Allentown.  
 Mrs. Mary R. Christman, 215 Wellington Ave., Lincoln Park, Reading.  
 Karl F. Weber, Route 1, Emmaus.  
 Alvin R. Kemp, Meritztown.  
 El Roy P. Master, Berkesveldt Farms, Robesonla.  
 Earl K. Witwer, Elverson.  
 Rev. Milton F. Klingaman, 613 N. Fifth St., Allentown.  
 Peter Mahauge, 36 West South St., Mahanoy City.

**Lock Haven State College**

Laun C. Smith, 223 West Sixth St., Waynesboro.  
 William B. Cook, Irvin Hotel, Lock Haven.  
 Mrs. Caroline P. Waters, 226 East Adams St., State College.  
 Lyle G. Hall, Jr., 129 East Ave., Ridgeway.  
 John R. Davis, 2411 Eighth Ave., Altoona.  
 Miss Kathleen A. Stephens, 106 Water St., Coudersport.  
 Dr. John M. Dwyer, 824 Huron Ave., Renovo.  
 John F. Marshall, 350 East Water St., Lock Haven.  
 Clarence B. Sholder, R. D. 2, Bottle Run Road, Williamsport.

**Mansfield State College**

Jo Hays, 441 West Fairmount Ave., State College.  
 Dr. R. W. Cook, Jr., 1511 North Second St., Harrisburg.  
 Lloyd G. Cole, Blossburg.  
 Mrs. Nellie V. Curran, 1205 Vine St., Scranton 10.  
 Francis J. Cichocki, Jr., South Waverly.  
 Harry W. Baker, Lawrenceville.  
 Mrs. Margaret McMillen, Mansfield.  
 Milford Paris, Main St., Tioga.  
 Mrs. Ila Lugg Wiley, Wellsboro.

**Millersville State College**

Mrs. Helen Guthrie Crouse, 821 Chestnut St., Lebanon.  
 Samuel S. Wenger, Esq., Paradise.  
 George S. Mann, Millersville.  
 J. F. Alerstock, 1037 Woods Ave., Lancaster.  
 Nevlin H. Hillegass, Leola.  
 Mrs. Velma D. McCollough, 1021 Marietta Ave., Lancaster.  
 Raymond S. Hovis, R. D. 2, York.  
 Edward G. Wilson, 859 Grandview Blvd., Lancaster.

**Shippensburg State College**

J. Gerald Woomer, Reedsville.  
 Mrs. Eunice I. Myers, 355 Walnut St., Lemoyne.  
 Carl Naugle, Shippensburg.  
 Harold Crouse, 226 W. Prince St., Shippensburg.  
 John B. Minehart, Route 1, Chambersburg.  
 Raymond A. Myers, 150 Walnut St., Lemoyne.  
 James B. Hockersmith, 116 West King St., Shippensburg.  
 J. Boyd Landis, Esq., 30 Court House Ave., Carlisle.  
 Paul S. Lehman, 48 North Pine St., Lewisburg.

**Slippery Rock State College**

Mrs. Emma Guffey Miller, Slippery Rock.  
 Mrs. Emily Howe, River Road, Beaver.  
 Mrs. Florence F. Murrin, Butler.  
 Merle D. Musick, R. D. 1, Latrobe.  
 N. Kerr Thompson, Slippery Rock.  
 H. Gale West, Slippery Rock.  
 Maurice J. Silverstein, 216 Oakview St., Pittsburgh 15.  
 Dr. John A. Meehan, 225 East North St., New Castle.  
 John B. Veltri, 2 Heinz Terrace, Sharpsburg, Pittsburgh 15.

**West Chester State College**

Charles W. David, Radnor and Upper Gulph Roads, Wayne.  
 Mrs. Frances V. Atkinson, 20 South Warner St., Bryn Mawr.  
 Mrs. Elizabeth Reed Ross, West Court and Lafayette Sts., Doylestown.  
 Mrs. Alice G. Chambers, 10 North Darlington St., West Chester.

Robert M. Urbani, 518 Redleaf Road, Wynnewood.  
 Harry C. Symons, R. D. Pughtown, P. O., Pottstown.  
 Robert R. Batt, 130 Willowburn Road, Ithan, Villanova.  
 Dr. H. LaRue Frain, Birchrunville.  
 Dr. John Stokes Adams, Jr., Deepdale Road, Stratford, Wayne.

**Scotland School for Veterans' Children**

Paul C. Moomaw, Waynesboro.  
 William S. Rahauer, 2 New Brighton Road, Ben Avon Heights, Pittsburgh 2.  
 Abe Ruben, 102 Tenth St., Donora.  
 I. Glenn Shively, 204 Lincoln Way West, Chambersburg.  
 Marlan O. Walter, 400 Market St., Millersburg.  
 Mrs. Lillian W. Stevenson, 768 Penn Ave., Wilkinsburg.  
 Dr. Ruth Miller Steese, 526 Chestnut St., Midlburg.  
 Victor C. Wise, 600 Fairview Terrace, Williamsport.

**Pennsylvania State Oral School for the Deaf**

Edgar Sebastianelli, Rear 446 Main St., Eynon.  
 Sydney M. Katz, 448 Colfax Ave., Scranton.  
 James D. Curran, 57 Eighth Ave., Carbondale.  
 Michael J. Harrington, 527 Gibbons St., Scranton.  
 Edgar B. Cawley, 739 Orchard St., Scranton.  
 Edward Popil, 237 North Cameron Ave., Scranton.  
 Bennett Stralt, 38 North Seventh St., Delaware Water Gap, Stroudsburg.  
 Joseph P. Reilly, Medical Arts Bldg., Scranton.  
 Thomas P. Gordon, 1 East Mountain Road, Scranton.

**Thaddeus Stevens Trade School**

Mrs. Christine W. Annon, 42 North Bridge St., Christiansburg.  
 Christian C. Rudy, 637 East End Ave., Lancaster.  
 Clifford J. Backstrand, 1267 Wheatland Ave., Lancaster.  
 Herbert S. Frank, 132 East James St., Lancaster.  
 Walter Royce, Columbia.  
 Olin K. Zook, 347 West Lemon St., Lancaster.  
 Paul R. Yarnally, 601 North Duke St., Lancaster.  
 Howard J. Hanlon, Jr., R. D. 1, Lancaster.  
 George C. Crudden, Jr., 102 South Ann St., Lancaster.

## PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

## Chairman

**LEON SCHWARTZ**, 113 E. Green St., Nanticoke  
(Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

## Members of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission

Joseph Sharfstein, Rittenhouse Claridge, 18th and Walnut  
Sts., Philadelphia. (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

Robert W. Anthony, 1200 17th Ave., Altoona. (Riverview  
Motel, Harrisburg)

P. Stephen Stahlnecker, 220 W. Rittenhouse Square, Phila-  
delphia. (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

William F. O'Hara, 1213 Green Ridge St., Scranton.  
(Harrisburger Hotel, Harrisburg)

## Secretary's Bureau

**Secretary** William P. Roan, Larksville. (2401A Parkway  
Bld.)

## Secretaries to the Chairman

S. Rebecca Kugle, 128 Spruce St., Middletown.

Mary C. Doran, 279 Lee Park Ave., Wilkes-Barre.

## Secretaries to the Commissioners

Adele F. Allen 3038 "A" St., Philadelphia.

Mary J. Burke, 1414 Second Ave., Altoona.

Ravenda D. Kitzmiller, 100 S. Main St., Marysville.

**Executive Assistant** Joseph W. Reinhard, 367 Winola  
Ave., Kingston.

**Secretary** Helen A. Unger, N. Second St., Loyalton.

**Special Investigator** John J. Dempsey, 120 Church St.,  
Plymouth.

## Administrative Assistants

E. Louisa Baldwin, 3315 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg.

Cornelius J. McElwee, 237 Muir Ave., Hazleton. 2253  
N. Fifth St., Harrisburg)

## Clerks

David B. Kirby, Chambersburg. (3807 Darby Road)

Clyde W. Weaver, 332 N. State St., Ephrata. (1709  
Carlisle Road, Camp Hill)

Horace M. Hull, 3023 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

J. Willard Allgood, 426 Dean St., Scranton. (903 N.  
Second St., Harrisburg)

Herbert H. Holderman, 245 Schuylkill Ave., Shenandoah.  
(1825 Briggs St.)

Russell C. Bartholomew, 921 Augusta St., Sunbury.

(4 Pearl St., Colonial Park, Harrisburg)

Stella M. Mumma, 6000 Jonestown Road, Harrisburg.

**Senior Case Correspondent** Margaret B. Orr, 216 Fox Hill  
Place, Exeter. (2354 Ellerslie St., Harrisburg)

**Minute Writing Section** Mary Ellen Madenfort, 2939  
Canby St., Penbrook.

**Publicity Director** David M. Bramson, 1900 N. Third St.  
Harrisburg.

**Assistant to Publicity Director** Norma H. Welst, Potts-  
ville St., Wiconisco.

## Attorney Examiners

Jay H. Elseman, 7013 Brentwood Road, Philadelphia.

Maurice H. Claster, 307 Fifth Ave., New Kensington.

Nicholas B. Dobosh, 5 E. Catawissa St., Nesquehoning.  
(1517 Green St., Harrisburg)

Carl A. Strait, 504 Edward St., Harrisburg.

Walter W. O'Hara, 60 Canaan St., Carbondale.

Albert W. Johnson, Jr., 819 Louis St., Williamsport.

Alvin J. Ludwig, 372 Goldsmith Road, Pittsburgh.

George B. Stuart, 402 S. Hanover St., Carlisle.

Donovan H. Henry, 341 Main St., Greenville.

Calvin D. Splitler, 1209 Colebrook Road, Lebanon.

Ralph W. Peacock, Houston.

Claude O. Lancelano, 254 S. 22nd St., Philadelphia.

**Duplicating Supervisor** Stanley N. Hoverter, 248 S. Second  
St., Steelton.

## Bureau of Rates and Research

**Director** C. R. Isenberg, 2238 Green St., Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Nellie Harder, Spruce Hill. (223 N. Second  
St., Harrisburg)

**Supervising Public Utility Analyst** B. T. Helhowski, 702  
McKinley Ave., E. Vandergrift. (10 Pearl St., Colonial  
Park, Harrisburg)

## Public Utility Analysts

Harry C. Cordier, 2615 Jefferson St., Harrisburg.

William M. Pelfer, 524 Carol St., New Cumberland.

Hobart W. Acker, 3785 Derry St., Pastang, Harrisburg.

John C. Andren, 62 Church St., Port Allegany. (4500  
Clarendon St., Harrisburg)

Robert E. Pennell, 522 Nelson St., Chambersburg.  
(7 Linn St., Harrisburg)

J. Francis Jakovic, 103 N. Second St., Steelton.

Wayne W. Stoudt, 2216 Boas St., Harrisburg.

J. C. McCreight, R. D. 3, Harrisburg.

Ralph W. Ballets, 421 Seventh St., New Cumberland.

Charles H. Welker, 123 S. McKean St., Butler. (404  
Bellerue Road, Harrisburg)

R. Glielchtr Brininger, 1910A Market St., Harrisburg.

William C. Roane, Mt. Vernon Terrace, Waynesboro.

John S. Fisher, 781 Hill St., Lebanon. (109 S. Third  
St., Harrisburg)

Byron A. Brocius, R. D. 1, Sunbury.

Thomas A. Boylan, Skyline Farm, Valley Forge.

William T. Golden, 2734 N. Fifth St., Harrisburg.

Leonard A. Najaka, 42 E. Main St., Glen Lyon.

**Accountant I** Jasper F. Turano, 200 Shamokin St., Har-  
risburg.

**Chief Tariff Investigator** William F. Shillenn, Jr., 917 N.  
Eighteenth St., Harrisburg.

## Special Utility Service Engineers

Edwin C. Weidner, 17 W. High St., Carlisle. (3210  
Derry St., Harrisburg)

E. D. Reighard, Jefferson Township.

Paul M. Schuchart, 115 North St., Harrisburg.

## Public Utility Engineers

J. J. Laudermeilch, 412 E. Green St., Shiremanstown.

Fred C. Hill, 1014 Lehigh St., Easton. (4804 Arney  
Road, Harrisburg)

Nicholas B. Kuhn, 24 Sixth St., Dravosburg. (2857A  
Green St., Harrisburg)

Leighton R. Clauser, 1717 Mt. Airy Ave., Bethlehem.  
(1709 Carlisle Road, Harrisburg)

Charles H. Memory, R. D. 3, Dillsburg.

W. Myles Gottschall, 33 E. Amidon St., Summit Hill.  
(4901 Hilltop Road, Harrisburg)

Henry Blanchard, 22 S. Seventeenth St., Camp Hill.

Robert R. Hamer, 323 Emerald St., Harrisburg.

Thomas A. Keenan, 1523 Rockland Ave., Pittsburgh.  
(2544 Lexington St., Harrisburg)

Howard L. Nowry, 1511 S. Twelfth St., Harrisburg.

Milton D. Moore, R. D. 2, Lewisburg.

Thomas F. Sargent, 1404 Simpson Ferry Road, New  
Cumberland.

Hobart F. Hopkins, 121 Carol St., New Cumberland.

Conrad J. Slx, Second St., Fredonia.

Lawrence T. Joyce, 425 Vermont Ave., Rochester.

Theodore M. Shaw, S. Middleton Township.

Harry S. Echternach, 3014 Dickinson Ave., Camp Hill.

Ernest C. Chapman, 302 Stuart Place, Harrisburg.

Peter Unuscavage, 145 S. Nee St., Frackville. (34  
Carolyn St., Harrisburg)

James E. Laubach, Benton. (1149A S. 19th St.,  
Harrisburg)

## Utility Meter Standards Testers

Robert Langer, 110 Carrol St., Alliquippa.

Archie G. Martin, 116 W. Middle St., Gettysburg.

**Utility Meter Standards Supervisor** Robert E. Scheffer,  
2123 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.

## Clerks

Lewis R. Meisenbelter, 1145 N. 63rd St., Philadelphia.  
(1703 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

Charles A. Smetak, Box 31, Loyalhanna.

**Stenographic Supervisor** Helen M. Warren, 9 Stoner Ave., Shiremanstown. (3161 N. Sixth St., Harrisburg)

#### Law Bureau

**Chief Counsel** Thomas M. Kerrigan, 104 S. Nice St., Frackville. (3720 Rutherford St., Harrisburg)

#### Secretaries

Mary E. Holtz, 3889 N. Front St., Harrisburg.  
Ruth E. Reel, 1930 Boas St., Harrisburg.

**Administrative Assistant** Cletus C. Kilker, 20 W. Main St., Girardville.

#### Attorneys III

Anthony L. Marino, 310 N. Main St., Washington. (1011 N. Front St., Harrisburg)  
Edward Munce, 2204 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.  
Miles Warner, 2738 Briarwood Road, Broomall.  
William A. Golchman, 2427A 80th Ave., Philadelphia.  
Louis J. Carter, Penn Wynne, Lower Merion Township.  
Paul Ribner, 1307 Knorr St., Philadelphia.  
Daniel F. Joella, 1111 Pennsylvania Ave., Bangor. (2047 Green St., Harrisburg)  
S. Maxwell Flitter, 525 Burke St., Easton.  
Joseph F. McCloskey, 211 S. Centre St., Pottsville.

#### Bureau of Accounts

**Director** J. F. O'Donnell, 621 N. Seventeenth St., Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Betty J. McAllister, 513 S. 14th St., Harrisburg.

**Clerk** Agnes S. Evans, Wyoming. (26 S. Third St., Harrisburg)

**Administrative Officer** Gerald F. Dimm, 2000 State St., Harrisburg.

**Purchasing Agent** Harold W. Wlster, 427 S. Frederick St., Mechanicsburg.

**Accounting Executive** Joseph P. Cavanaugh, 634 Lenker Road, Harrisburg.

#### Accountants

Charles O. Piper, 110 Tenth Ave., Altoona.  
Wilbur J. Smith, 611 Seneca St., Harrisburg.  
F. K. Schwartz, 26 York St., Gettysburg.  
M. Joseph Mraz, 205 Pierce St., Kingston. (1222 N. Third St., Harrisburg)  
Chester A. Naugle, 512 S. Jefferson St., Mt. Union.  
Donald L. Lightner, 327 Lincoln St., Duncannon.  
Miriam B. Cocklin, R. D. 1, York Springs.  
Walter C. Ritzke, 314 Grant St., Dupont.

#### Accounting Assistants

William B. Weisser, 807 Chestnut St., Columbia.  
Doris M. Sansom, 104 Oak St., Progress, Harrisburg.  
Gilbert J. Harper, 369 N. 48th St., Lawnton, Harrisburg.  
John J. McGee, Locust Gap.  
William P. O'Brien, Locust Gap.  
Rose A. Loftus, 2423 Kensington St., Harrisburg.

#### Public Utility Analysts

W. Bennett, Jr., 24B Thomas St., Harrisburg.  
William H. Hofsommer, 130 Pine St., Archbald. (1255 Market St., Harrisburg)  
Richard B. Simpson, 9 Wilson Ave., Oil City. (2218 N. Sixth St., Harrisburg)

#### Bureau of Transportation

**Director** Guy R. Johnson, 2502 Walnut St., Harrisburg.

#### Secretaries

Hilda E. Wragg, 2144 Turner St., Harrisburg.  
Marion M. Toll, 114 E. Main St., Girardville.

**Administrative Officer** Frank D. Shimer, 1 S. 23rd St., Harrisburg.

#### Legal Assistants II

Zachary Shapiro, 1057 W. Fourth St., Williamsport. (1012 N. Third St., Harrisburg)  
Hans C. Petersen, 257 Parker St., Carlisle.  
Clyde Weir, Branchdale. (11 Oakmont Road, Harrisburg)  
Mervin G. Holland, 15 Central Blvd., Camp Hill.  
**Draftsman II** Samuel C. Bennett, 1938 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.

**Clerk III** Patrick A. Coyle, 55 High Road, Lost Creek. (132 State St., Harrisburg)

#### Annual Report Supervisors

Henri J. Aron, 8 Pearl St., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.  
Charles M. Zeigler, 2719 Jefferson St., Harrisburg.

#### Insurance Section Supervisors

James J. McCarthy, 1032 S. Eighteenth St., Harrisburg.  
Helen L. Little, 521 Avalon Court, Harrisburg.

#### Public Utility Engineer IV

Merle A. Forst, 3103 Fourth Ave., Beaver Falls. (623 S. 23rd St., Harrisburg)  
John H. Kinsinger, 332 Ridge Road, Elizabethtown.  
William G. Sutton, 430 N. Second St., Wormleysburg.  
William R. Iardman, 2629 Butler St., Pembrook, Harrisburg.  
Richard E. Shingler, 25 Eighth St., New Cumberland.  
E. B. Sandrus, 1409 Thirteenth St., Altoona.  
Alfred H. Creveling, 536 George St., Norristown. (3517A Brisban St., Harrisburg)  
George E. Rieker, 735 S. 28th St., Harrisburg.  
Robert P. Sloteman, 307 Vesper St., Lock Haven. (4900 Virginia Ave., Harrisburg)

#### Bridge Design Engineers

Henry T. Woyton, 113 Reily St., Harrisburg.  
Julius K. Wells, 8 Morgantown St., Fairchance.

#### Public Utility Analysts III

George G. Snyder, 3220 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg.  
Frank G. Kline, 220 N. Second St., Wormleysburg.  
Robert K. Jones, 5 Sunset Road, Lewistown. (301 Colonial Road, Harrisburg)  
Daniel P. Klopp, 120 S. Eleventh St., Lebanon.

**Accounting Executive I** Raymond D. Barclay, 2403 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

#### Transportation Tariff Examiners III

Robert K. Cook, 3121 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg.  
Arlan W. Kauffman, Mohrsville. (5 Pearl St., Colonial Park, Harrisburg)  
Bernard E. O'Gorman, 107 Evergreen St., Harrisburg.  
Samuel G. O'Kelly, 605 Dauphin St., Harrisburg.  
Charles E. Cummings, 3 Morgan St., Duncannon.

#### Transportation Examiners II

John R. Walsh, 5636 Margaretta St., Pittsburgh. (1404 N. Second St., Harrisburg)  
Hell H. Lichtler, Salisbury.  
Allen P. Brightbill, Queen St., Jonestown.  
William B. Jenkins, Jr., 44 Argyle St., Harrisburg.  
H. Booser Bishop, 2027 Holly St., Harrisburg.

#### Field Investigators III

Charles D. Parshall, 1350 W. Ninth St., Erie. (4008 Green St., Harrisburg)  
W. W. Horn, 4716 Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburgh.  
Duane E. Dunkle, 2127 Menober Blvd., Johnstown. (604 N. Third St., Harrisburg)  
Charles J. Short, 2504 S. 18th St., Philadelphia.  
Wilbur L. Oren, 1620 Revere St., Harrisburg.  
Thomas J. Hudock, 431 E. State St., Larksville, Plymouth. (3238 Walnut St., Harrisburg)  
Kenneth K. Long, 221A Market St., Leechburg.  
Frank E. Rinaldi, 611 McNary St., Canonsburg.  
John J. Staub, 2108A Dune St., Philadelphia.  
Thomas W. Duffy, 6010 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.  
Adam J. Adamczyk, 319 W. Pine Ave., Kane.  
Leonard W. Buchinski, 163 W. Noble St., Nanticoke.  
B. Harvey Winslow, 513 Kerr Ave., Patton.  
Leo G. Steinmeyer, 14 Surrey Drive, Newtown Square.  
Harry E. Zerby, 326 S. Second St., Lykens.  
Joseph S. Flowers, 111 Olive St., W. Reading.  
Wendell I. Allen, 508 Glen Moore Blvd., New Castle.  
Edward J. Englert, 618 E. 32nd St., Erie.  
John K. Yearick, Howard.  
Frank Camino, Belle Vernon Borough.  
James L. Dillon, 1620 Davis Ave., Pittsburgh.  
Joseph C. Noreika, 1740 N. Main Ave., Scranton.  
Elmer E. Holmes, 313 W. Ridge St., Lansford.  
Orville A. Pipe, 23 Spring St., Glen Lyon.  
Walter F. Roberts, 164 S. Hyde Park, Scranton.  
Walter Dydiw, Slighville.  
Frank A. Mayer, Jr., 121 W. Sparks St., Philadelphia.  
Robert Spencer Waters, 200 N. Jardin St., Shenandoah.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

## Secretary

MRS. RUTH GRIGG HORTING, 2101 West Ridge Drive, Lancaster

## STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Harry Boyer, Co-President, AFL-CIO, Dauphin Bldg., Harrisburg (Chairman).

Senator Jo Hays, 441 W. Fairmount Ave., State College.  
Senator LeRoy E. Chapman, 1911 Pennsylvania Ave. East, Warren.Representative J. Dean Polen, Avella, Washington County.  
Representative Marian E. Markley, Route 1, Macungie, Lehigh County.

Rt. Reverend Monsignor Thomas J. Riley, 1819 Arch St., Philadelphia.

Mrs. Frances P. Hutchinson, 33 West Fayette St., Uniontown.

Miss Rebecca Gross, Lock Haven Express, Lock Haven.  
John J. Baldi, Professor of Sociology, University of Scranton, Scranton.Edmund Thomas, Chief Probation Officer, Court House, Erie.  
Dr. William R. Vivrett, East End Christian Church, 6002 Alder St., Pittsburgh 6.Stanley J. Brody, Randall Rd., Wyncote, Montgomery Co.  
James C. Kirk, Hospital Association of Pennsylvania, Pottsville.

Hobart C. Jackson, Administrator, Stephen Smith Home for the Aged, 4400 West Girard Ave., Philadelphia.

Dr. William H. McCullough, School of Social Work, University of Pittsburgh.

Mrs. Catharine P. Craig, 1934 Wyomissing Rd., Wyomissing.

## Executive Office

Administrative Assistant Ruth I. L. West, 16 North 27th St., Camp Hill.

Deputy Secretary Norman V. Lourie, 7837 Montgomery Ave., Elkins Park. (Hillside Road, Dauphin)

Secretary Catherine M. Dermott, 112 West Broadway, Jim Thorpe. (2005 North Third St., Harrisburg)

## Staff Assistants

Edwin J. McMahon, 83 North 18th St., Harrisburg.  
Helen W. McManus, R. D. 1, Eblers. (705 Harding St., New Cumberland)

George B. Roessing, Peter's Mountain Rd., Dauphin.

Legal Counsel David B. Fitzgerald, 123 Elwood Ave., Narberth.

## OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Director J. Carl Crowe, 2110 Page St., Camp Hill.

## Administrative Officers

John A. Griffiths, Jr., 23 Walnut St., Forty Fort.  
Jacob Lerinson, Apt. 68, Building No. 2, Amberson Gardens, 2 Bayard Road, Pittsburgh 13.John A. Wickerham, 1840 Rudy Rd., Harrisburg.  
Jesse A. Riser, 338 E. McKinley St., Chambersburg.

## Bureau of Institutional Standards and Construction

Acting Director A. Lloyd Rossell, Country Club Place, Camp Hill.

## Engineering and Maintenance Division

Chief Vacant.

## Building Construction Engineers

Bernard L. Ebert, Shamokin Dam.  
Horace Erb, 2920 George St., Harrisburg.  
Robert N. Guarini, 211 Market St., New Cumberland.

## Architectural Division

Chief Daniel S. Readinger, 3109 Yale Ave., Camp Hill.

## Architects

Charles R. Hulbert, 1005 Anna St., New Cumberland.  
William O. Yochum, 2201 Green St., Harrisburg.

Farm Coordinator Howard R. Goss, McClure. (17 Grinnell Drive, Cedar Cliff Manor, Camp Hill)

Grounds and Laundry Advisor George T. May, 829 Louisa St., Williamsport. (3227 Brookfield Road, Harrisburg)

Institutional Food Service Consultant Carol L. Senseman, 2300 North Sixth St., Harrisburg.

## Bureau of Personnel

Director Eleanor Henschen, 2139 North Second St., Harrisburg.

Personnel Technician, Procedures Arnold J. Dalton, 1649 West Market St., Pottsville.

## Division of Classification

Chief Vacant.

## Personnel Technicians

John B. Chuhinka, 205 Curwin Drive, Harrisburg.

F. Rodney Gillespie, R. D. 1, Dauphin.

Richard Hain, Walton Ave., Hummelstown.

## Division of Transactions

Chief Vacant.

Personnel Technician John R. McCool, 319 Hockersville Road, Hershey.

## Division of Training

Chief Vacant.

## Training Specialists

Mathilda M. Klatze, 2101 Walnut St., Philadelphia 3. (1904 North Second St., Harrisburg)

E. Edwin McKay, 2421 North Fifth St., Harrisburg.

J. Bailey McNitt, 11 Central Ave., Lewistown.

## Division of Employee Services

Chief Vacant.

Labor Relations Specialist Bernard P. Bertolino, Jr., 4711 Clearview Drive, Harrisburg.

Retirement Counselor Mary E. Tate, 331 West Main St., Mechanicsburg.

## Bureau of Budget and Methods

## Budget Division

Chief Robert Mask, 224 South Melville St., Philadelphia.

## Budget Examiners

Urban E. Fetterhoff, R. D. 4, Mechanicsburg.

Richard Madison, 419 Walnut St., Harrisburg.

Foster L. Schreffler, 206 North 32nd St., Camp Hill.

## Management Methods Division

Chief Henry W. Phelps, 412 Carlisle St., Gettysburg.

## Management Analysts

Gary L. Ellis, R. D. 1, Mt. Joy.

Irving L. Finley, Jr., 145 Royal Terrace, Harrisburg.

Leonard J. LeMelle, 1203 North 16th St., Harrisburg.

Roy E. Troup, 14 William Penn Drive, Cumberland Park, Camp Hill.

## Bureau of Procurement and Administrative Services

## Office Services Division

Chief John A. McOann, 623 South 23rd St., Harrisburg.

Duplicating Supervisor G. D. Benedum, 2456 Rudy Road, Harrisburg.

Supply and Transportation Officer Charles J. Bennett, 257 Marietta Ave., Mt. Joy.

Carpenter Foreman Hurd W. Geist, 3611 Colonial Road, R. D. 2, Harrisburg.

Artist Designer John K. Richey, 422 Haldeman Ave., New Cumberland.

Leasing Officer Carl E. Weber, 500½ South Main St., Lewistown.

## Procurement Division

Director Samuel M. Braid, 7334 Drexel Road, Philadelphia.

**Specification Clerk** Charles J. Ross, Parkview Apartments, Harrisburg.

**Administrative Assistant** William J. Steuernagel, 411 Parkside Drive, Camp Hill.

#### OFFICE OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND REVIEW

**Director** Robert P. Wray, 3203 Schoolhouse Lane, Harrisburg.

**Assistant Director** Justin Cox, 3518 Schoolhouse Lane, Harrisburg.

#### Statisticians

W. Ernest Allebach, 631 Central Terrace, Harrisburg.  
Paul P. Schroth, 151 Wyoming Ave., Enola.  
William T. Conway, 723 West Oak St., Palmyra.  
Eleanor B. Lehman, 3101 Dickinson Ave., Camp Hill.  
M. Luella Pfauamer, 137 Limestone Drive, Camp Hill.  
Allen P. Seiler, 238 Dauphin St., Enola.  
Marie R. Spinelli, 2452 Brookwood St., Harrisburg.  
William B. Zuckerman, 1941 North Fourth St., Harrisburg.

#### Office of Public Information

**Director** Carl F. Will, 351 Roberts Ave., Glenside.

#### Comptroller's Office

**Comptroller** Theodore Sitkoff, 3916 Durham Road, Harrisburg.

**Assistant Comptroller** Alexander G. Koretzky, 315 Evergreen St., Harrisburg.

**Accountant** A. George Reel, 1835 North Second St., Harrisburg.

**Supervisor of Tabulating Operations** Jay J. Stonesifer, 2542 Jefferson St., Harrisburg.

**Field Supervisor** John F. Francella, 245 Highland Ave., Downingtown.

#### Field Accountants

Clifton L. Brown, Jr., 105 Travella Blvd., Pittsburgh 6.  
Daniel W. Chappel, 3387 Webster Ave., Pittsburgh 19.  
Kohlman K. Cohle, 232 Kelker St., Harrisburg.  
Morris H. Fine, 817 E. Catherine St., Chambersburg.  
Sol Joseph, 6283 Large St., Philadelphia.

**Payroll Supervisor** Robert B. Semple, 4708 Crown Ave., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

**Assistant Payroll Supervisor** Frank O. Keister, 301 Market St., New Cumberland.

**Pre-Audit Supervisor** George A. Morrison, 3418 Bedford Drive, Camp Hill.

**Assistant Pre-Audit Supervisor** Charles M. Kerstetter, 2458 Ruby Road, Harrisburg.

#### Tabulating Machine Supervisors

Carlyle W. Schoenfeld, M. R., Enola.  
Thomas R. Williams, 1124 West Lynn St., Shamokin.

#### OFFICE FOR THE AGING

**Commissioner** Elias S. Cohen, 17 Colgate Drive, Camp Hill.

#### Bureau of Standards and Supervision

**Director** Anne Goodman, 2904-B Green St., Harrisburg.

**Harrisburg Regional Office, Health and Welfare Bldg., Harrisburg**

**Supervisor** Grace E. Gutekunst, 1303 E. Wyomissing Blvd., Reading.

**Philadelphia Regional Office, State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia**

**Supervisor** Gloria Gallo, 1917 South Broad St., Philadelphia.

**Pittsburgh Regional Office, State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh**

**Supervisor** Isabel D. Taylor, 5727 Elmwood St., Pittsburgh.

#### Bureau of Community Consultation

**Director** Herman M. Meltzer, 2429 E. Parkway Blvd., Harrisburg.

#### Community Welfare Planning Consultants

Robert P. Loneragan, 128 S. Valley Ave., Olyphant.  
Marion Glessey, 922 Ramsey St., Pittsburgh.

**Governor's Committee on the Aging**  
**Executive Secretary** Vacant.

#### OFFICE FOR THE BLIND

**Commissioner** Norman M. Yoder, 1501 Chatham Road, Highland Park, Camp Hill.

**Administrative Officer** Michael Basista, 3 Amy Drive, Harrisburg.

**Industrial Rehabilitation Consultant** Ralph E. Beistline, 715 Walnut St., Lemoyne.

**Equipment Specialist for Blind** Herbert C. Caldwell, 305½ Tenth St., New Cumberland.

**Vocational Rehabilitation Consultant** Leon Feldman, 3438 Hawthorne Drive, Camp Hill.

**Home Teaching Consultant** Sophy L. Forward, 720 South St., Philadelphia. (11 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

**Supervisor of Business Enterprises** Michael A. Gallagher, 115 E. Chapel St., Hazleton. (2413 Penn St., Harrisburg)

**Business Enterprises** Earl W. Gaugler, Greenburr. (R. D. 2, Port Trevorton)

**Casework Analyst** John A. Horst, 102 Juniper St., Middletown.

**Accountant** Stanley H. Kline, 75 West Market St., Campbelltown.

**Rehabilitation Counselor** James M. Schroder, 1400 Chelton Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Consultant (Remedial Eye Care)** Pauline M. Sweigart, Belleville. (22 Amherst Drive, Cedar Cliff Manor, Camp Hill)

#### Altoona District Office, 1213 14th Ave., Altoona

**District Manager** Vincent J. Iacurto, 604 Ruskin Drive, Altoona.

#### Erie District Office, G. Daniel Baldwin Bldg., 10th and State Sts., Erie

**District Manager** William T. Powell, 2228 McLelland Ave., Erie.

#### Harrisburg District Office, Room 521, South Office Bldg., Harrisburg

**District Manager** William A. Mark, 506 South State St., DuBois. (1930 Chatham Drive, Camp Hill)

#### Philadelphia District Office, Philadelphia State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 30

**District Manager** Vacant.

#### Pittsburgh District Office, Pittsburgh State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 22

**District Manager** Edwin W. Gordon, 125 Linden Ave., Pittsburgh 18.

#### Wilkes-Barre District Office, Miners National Bank Bldg., Wilkes-Barre

**District Manager** James J. Hoch, 1875 Perkiomen Ave., Reading.

#### OFFICE FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

**Commissioner** C. Wilson Anderson, 417 Black Latch Lane, Allendale, Camp Hill.

**Supervisor Administrative Services** Marguerite E. Biddison, 112 Church St., Malvern. (2137A Swatara St., Harrisburg)

**Social Work Training Specialist** Jean Farquhar, 1620 Chatham Road, Camp Hill.

**Administrative Assistant** Ruth W. Gething, 139 E. Broad St., Nanticoke. (2732 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Child Welfare Policy Specialist** Claire R. Hancock, 124 State St., Harrisburg.

**Special Services Supervisor** Marion Sheridan, 527 Halderman Ave., New Cumberland.

**Accountant** Leroy W. Toddes, M. R. 1, New Cumberland.



**Bureau of Family and Child Welfare****Director** Eleanor Meckelnburg, R. D. 1, Etters.**Importation Program Supervisor** Florence G. Kulp, 1319 State St., Harrisburg.**Day Care Consultant** Edna Mohr, Apt. 3226D Wakefield Road, Wedgewood Hills, Harrisburg.**Licensing Program Supervisor** Sara H. Roberts, 203 Walton St., Lemoyne.**Adoption Consultant** H. Marjorie Smith, 115 North 34th St., Camp Hill.**Harrisburg Regional Office, Health and Welfare Bldg., Harrisburg****Supervisor** Babette Blumenthal, 25 Central Blvd., Camp Hill.**Philadelphia Regional Office, Philadelphia State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 30.****Supervisor** Margaret A. Thornhill, 1830 Pine St., Philadelphia 3.**Pittsburgh Regional Office, Pittsburgh State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 22****Supervisor** Agnes Hartman, University Square No. 1, 4625 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 13.**Wilkes-Barre-Scranton Regional Office, Health and Welfare Bldg., Harrisburg****Supervisor** Sara M. Fair, Ebensburg. (Apt. 3211-D, Wakefield Rd., Wedgewood Hills, Harrisburg)**Bureau of Youth Services****Director** Richard G. Farrow, 21 Fort St., Lemoyne.**Supervisor Community Services** Daniel Bernstein, 1700 Kent Road, Camp Hill.**Supervisor Training School Services** Irving H. Korsgen, 5001 Virginia Ave., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.**Juvenile Court Consultant** Christian Zander, 6213 Elmer Ave., Linglestown.**Governor's Committee on Children and Youth****Executive Secretary** Lorna Sylvester, R. D. 1, Box 330, Hummelstown.**Institutions for Youth****Youth Development Center, Canonsburg****Superintendent** James Lamb, 325 Curry Hill Road, Canonsburg.**Youth Forestry Camp No. 1, Hookstown****Director** James R. Hightower, Hookstown.**Youth Forestry Camp No. 2, Hickory Run State Park, White Haven****Director** Otis B. Danforth, Hickory Run State Park, White Haven.**OFFICE OF GENERAL AND SPECIAL HOSPITALS****Commissioner** Ira S. Mills, West Norristown. (614 Blue Eagle Ave., Hamburg)**Supervisor of Surveys** Delores H. Forman, Box 22, Linglestown.**Bureau of Survey and Construction****Director** Craig H. Fluent, 2012 Mulberry St., Harrisburg. (507 Eighth St., New Cumberland)**Field Auditor** John S. Breen, R. D. 1, Box 101, Pottsville.**Building Construction Engineers****Wilbur D. Hollenbaugh**, 653 Hanover St., Carlisle.**George Kuchta**, 301 S. 25th St., Harrisburg.**Administrative Officer** Wilbur F. Walts, 3543 North Sixth St., Harrisburg.**Bureau of Hospital Standards and Supervision****Director** Catherine A. Vance, 5854 Penridge St., Philadelphia 13. (1518 State St., Harrisburg)**Bureau of State Owned Hospitals****Director** Annabelle McNeal, 2311 North Front St., Harrisburg.**GENERAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITALS****Ashland State Hospital, Ashland****Superintendent** Edward J. Mulroy, 327 Center St., Ashland.**Blossburg State Hospital, Blossburg****Superintendent** William D. Lawson, Blossburg.**Coaldale State Hospital, Coaldale****Superintendent** William B. Sheerin, 18 West Phillips St., Coaldale.**Connellsville State Hospital, Connellsville****Superintendent** Mary S. Webster, Connellsville State Hospital.**Hazleton State Hospital, Hazleton****Superintendent** Andrew Fierro, 45 Franklin St., Hazleton.**Locust Mountain State Hospital, Shenandoah****Superintendent** John Buchinsky, 232 East Center St., Shenandoah.**Nanticoke State Hospital, Nanticoke****Superintendent** Frank Koronkiewicz, 280 West Main St., Nanticoke.**Phillipsburg State Hospital, Phillipsburg****Superintendent** Robert C. Fields, 132-E Greenwood Ave., Lansdowne.**Scranton State Hospital, Scranton****Superintendent** James B. Rosenfeld, 830 North Webster Ave., Scranton.**Shamokin State Hospital, Shamokin****Superintendent** Robert M. Thomas, 40 South Second St., Shamokin.**OFFICE OF MENTAL HEALTH****Commissioner and Deputy Secretary** Dr. John E. Davis, Jr., 3831 The Oak Road, Philadelphia 29.**Administrative Officer** Walter H. Mikulich, 3250A Wakefield Road, Harrisburg.**Institutional Development Consultant** William A. Phillips, East Vincent Township, Spring City. (1 East Golf Club Lane, Paoli)**Inspection and Records Supervisor** William V. Bruton, 2422 St. Denis Lane, Havertown.**Secretary to Commissioner of Mental Health** Eleanor F. Hackman, 3025 Butler St., Harrisburg.**Bureau of Mental Hospital Services****Director** Vacant.**Consultant Nursing Services** Edward G. Benz, 4330 Winthrop Drive, Harrisburg.**Consultant Volunteer Services** Madolin Cannon, Riverview Manor, Harrisburg.**Consultant Social Workers****Sylvia B. Green**, 4716 Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburgh. (1525 North Second St., Harrisburg)**William Miller**, 618 Mulberry St., Scranton.**Consultant Patient Activities** Elizabeth Ridgway, 203 North 29th St., Harrisburg.**Consultant Nursing Education** Margaret M. Wright, 2207 Walnut St., Harrisburg.**Bureau of Mental Health Services for Children****Acting Directors****Dr. Bernard A. Newell**, Laurelton State Village.**Dr. Ora Smith**, 2107 Spruce St., Philadelphia.**Assistant Director** Dr. Grace B. Cox, 1531 North Second St., Harrisburg.**Clinical Psychologists****Dr. Samuel E. Sanderson**, 17 South 16th St., Harrisburg.**Dr. George Solyanis**, 1902 Carlisle Road, Camp Hill.**Bureau of Research and Training****Director** Dr. William Boger, Norristown State Hospital, Norristown.

**Bureau of Community Mental Health Services****Director Vacant.**

**Chief Consultant** Elizabeth McDonald, 2220 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.

**Mental Health Materials Specialist** D. Rickard Dungan, 44 Willow St., Plymouth.

**Accountant** Andrew Speller, 1228 Walnut St., Harrisburg.  
**Information Writer** Tova Tive, R. D. 2, Hummelstown.

**Area Consultants**

Stanley S. Rockey, Vincent Road, R. D. 1, Phoenixville.  
Gerald Weinstein, 144 Cold Stream Road, Phoenixville.  
Heth T. Williams, Woolrich.  
Edwin W. Cooke, 432 Regency Drive, Monroeville.  
William K. Smith, 1701 Bigelow Apartments, Pittsburgh 19.

**MENTAL HOSPITALS****Allentown State Hospital, Allentown**

**Superintendent** Howard T. Fiedler, M.D., 208 North 18th St., Philadelphia.

**Clarks Summit State Hospital, Clarks Summit**

**Superintendent** Ralph H. Archer, M.D. (Acting), 123 North Abington Road, Clarks Green.

**Danville State Hospital, Danville**

**Superintendent** Robert L. Gatski, M.D., Danville State Hospital, Danville.

**Dixmont State Hospital, Glenfield**

**Superintendent** J. A. Cammarata, M.D., Torrance.

**Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute, Henry Ave. and Abbottsford Road, Philadelphia 29**

**Superintendent** William Phillips, M.D., 523 East Lancaster Ave., St. Davids.

**Embsville State Hospital, Embsville**

**Superintendent** Arthur O. Hecker, M.D., Embsville State Hospital, Embsville.

**Farview State Hospital, Waymart**

**Superintendent** John P. Shovlin, M.D., Waymart.

**Harrisburg State Hospital, Harrisburg**

**Superintendent** H. E. Eaton, M.D., Harrisburg State Hospital, Harrisburg.

**Holidaysburg State Hospital, Holidaysburg**

**Superintendent Vacant.**

**Mayview State Hospital, Mayview**

**Superintendent** R. F. Downey, M.D., Mayview.

**Norristown State Hospital, Norristown**

**Superintendent** William P. Camp, 530 W. Germantown Pike, Norristown.

**Philadelphia State Hospital, Philadelphia**

**Superintendent** Eugene L. Sleike, M.D., Philadelphia State Hospital, Philadelphia.

**Retreat State Hospital, Hunlock Creek**

**Superintendent** Claude H. Butler, M.D., Retreat State Hospital, Hunlock Creek.

**Somerset State Hospital, Somerset**

**Superintendent Vacant.**

**Torrance State Hospital, Torrance**

**Superintendent** William J. Schilling, M.D., Torrance.

**Warren State Hospital, Warren**

**Superintendent** Robert H. Israel, M.D., Box 240, Warren

**Wernersville State Hospital, Wernersville**

**Superintendent** Mark G. Risser, M.D., Wernersville State Hospital, Wernersville.

**Woodville State Hospital, Woodville**

**Superintendent** Otto E. Ramik, M.D., 1361 Mariboro St., Wilkesburg, Pittsburgh.

**State Schools for the Mentally Retarded****Hamburg State School and Hospital, Hamburg**

**Superintendent** Don Longfellow, M.D. (Acting). Charles H. Miner State Hospital, Windsor Township.

**Laurelton State Village, Laurelton**

**Superintendent** Bernard A. Newell, M.D., Laurelton State Village, Laurelton.

**Pennhurst State School, Spring City**

**Superintendent** Leopold A. Potkonski, M.D., Spring City.  
Pennhurst State School Annex, White Haven.

**Polk State School, Polk**

**Superintendent** James H. McClelland, M.D., Polk.

**Selinsgrove State School, Selinsgrove**

**Superintendent** Daniel L. Kirk, M.D., Box 500, Selinsgrove.

Ebensburg State School (Annex), Ebensburg.

**Other Mental Health Facilities****Central Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, Selinsgrove**

**Director** Dorothy Johnston, M.D., Selinsgrove.

**Eastern Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, Henry Ave. and Abbottsford Road, Philadelphia 29**

**Director** Ora R. Smith, M.D., 2101 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

**Eastern Mental Health Center, State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 30**

**Director** Emanuel Chat, M.D., 1700 Delancey Place, Philadelphia 3.

**Haverford Mental Health Center, Darby Ave. and Williams Road, Haverford**

**Director** Edwin R. Smarr, M.D., 270 Trent Road, Philadelphia.

**Philadelphia Reception Center, Seventh Floor, Mills Neurological Bldg., Philadelphia General Hospital, 34th and Curie Ave., Philadelphia 4**

**Director** Abraham L. Waldman, M.D., 1539 West Main St., Norristown

**Western Diagnostic and Evaluation Center, 2851 Bedford Ave., Pittsburgh**

**Director** Stanley B. Morgenlander, M.D., 21 Barton Drive, Pittsburgh 21.

**OFFICE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE**

**Commissioner** William B. Tollen, 2842 Skyview Drive, Camp Hill.

**Legal Counsel** Marshall M. Cohen, 1980 Sterling Place, Lancaster.

**Staff Assistant** Mary L. Moore, R. D. 1, Etters.

**Division of Employee Training**

**Chief** Isabella O. Timberlake, 210 Locust St., Cumberland Park, Camp Hill.

**Social Work Training Specialists**

Dorothy J. Brubaker, Box 51, 748 Market St., Lemoyne.

Catherine M. McGrath, 225 Walton St., Lemoyne.

**Bureau of Assistance Services**

**Director** Chauncey Gunderman, 201 South York St., Mechanicsburg.

**Division of Medical Care**

**Chief** Katherine W. Berg, 1955 Millersville Pike, Lancaster.

**Supervisor** Elizabeth J. Steene, 414 East Main St., Shiremanstown.

**Medical Social Workers**

Shirley M. Bilder, 5410 Plainfield Ave., Pittsburgh 17.

Frances Marvin, 2500-A Green St., Harrisburg.

John D. O'Hara, 677 Tyson Ave., Ardsley.

Elizabeth H. Ramsay, 408 Groff Ave., Elizabethtown.

Katherine C. M. Wilcox, Box 11, Fogelsville.

Clerical Supervisor Eugenia Z. Hobbs, 927 Freeport Road, Natrona Heights. (2139 North Second St., Harrisburg)  
 Medical Director Marjorie Hoefeld, M.D., 412 East Green St., Shiremanstown.

#### Division of Policy Development

Chief Deborah Davis, 80 West Lauer Lane, Point Ridge Farms, Camp Hill.

#### Policy Specialists

Betty P. Eberman, 3121 Green St., Harrisburg.  
 Isadore Elkind, 310 Kumson Drive, Wilson Park, Harrisburg.  
 Sara K. Gaughan, 2 Penrose St., Harrisburg.  
 David F. Landis, 423 Pepper St., Harrisburg.  
 Hearing Stenographer Mildred T. Elkind, 310 Rumson Drive, Wilson Park, Harrisburg.

#### Division of Administrative Review

Chief Edward F. Sherkel, 3101 Chestnut St., Camp Hill.

#### Case Correspondents

Violet E. Henninger, 624 North Second St., Lykens.  
 (1904 North Second St., Harrisburg)  
 Charles F. Taylor, 2001 Derry St., Harrisburg.

#### Casework Analysts

Robert N. Colman, 701 North Front St., Harrisburg.  
 Cella Gross, 1729 Olive St., Scranton. (1001 River House, 2311 North Front St., Harrisburg)  
 Employment Unit Representative Karl G. Wassmann, 135 North 17th St., Camp Hill.

#### Division of Field Supervision

Chief Thomas S. Lehman, 3101 Dickinson Ave., Camp Hill.

#### Field Representatives

Olive M. Archer, 2220 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.  
 Leonard S. Berton, 88 Shewell Ave., Doylestown. (2661-B Green St., Harrisburg)  
 Margaret M. Burke, 2302 Edgewood Road, Harrisburg.  
 Mary F. Coyne, 1824 Pittston Ave., Scranton.  
 Charlotte M. Duggan, 30 Clover Drive, Apt. 3, Pittsburgh 36.  
 Mary-Carson Kuschke, 4923 Constitution Ave., Colonial Park, Harrisburg.  
 Rae Lehman, R. D., Etters.  
 Edith H. McDowell, 211 Benjamin West Ave., Swarthmore.  
 Isabel C. Phillips, 219 South Eleventh St., Indiana.  
 Alma Sage, 2307 Woodstock Ave., Swissvale, Pittsburgh 18. (Apt. 1-AL, Hillside Apts., Market and 17th Sts., Camp Hill)  
 Frank J. Setcavage, 539 E. Mahanoy Ave., Mahanoy City. (2925 Heather Place, Harrisburg)

#### Bureau of Finance

Director Donald E. Kligenmish, 311 Wedgewood Road, Harrisburg.

Budget Officer Martin Remsburg, 380 Wyatt Road, Harrisburg.

#### Division of Field Examining

Chief Dorrance T. Peckens, 16 Highland Drive, Camp Hill.

#### Field Auditors

Norman M. Byar, 134 Myrtle Ave., Havertown.  
 James N. Downey, 218 Briggs St., Harrisburg.  
 Hilliard A. Hasenkamp, 2933 Beverly Road, Camp Hill.  
 George M. Hess, 360 E. Water St., Hughesville.  
 William R. Jannuzzi, 3 Seventeenth Ave., Beaver Falls.  
 W. Merle Meals, 528 Navato Place, Pittsburgh.  
 Charles B. Smith, 4503 North Sixth St., Harrisburg.  
 Herman Studt, 503 Market St., New Cumberland.  
 Joseph H. Sykes, Jr., 247 Allison Road, Springfield.  
 V. James Tomaino, 816 Beechwood St., Collingdale.  
 Edward S. Wysocki, 212 South 31st St., Harrisburg.

Accountant Horace F. Martlew, 25 South 26th St., Camp Hill.

#### Division of Assistance Payments

Chief Charles M. Goslin, 327 Pine St., Middletown.

Accountant Mildred N. Dixon, 806 North 18th St., Harrisburg.

#### Ledger Accountants

Joseph J. Reddy, 2529 Penbrook Ave., Penbrook.  
 Edward Scholz, 2075 Enfield St., Camp Hill.

Medical Audit Supervisor Ruth Hiney, 107 Schuyler Hall, Harrisburg.

Medical Investigation Supervisor Clarence W. Billet, 32 South Hartman St., York.

#### Regional Disbursing Offices

Region 1, Pittsburgh State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh

Regional Disbursing Officer Rufus W. Feltshans, 374 Anawanda Ave., Pittsburgh.

Region 2, Philadelphia State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia

Regional Disbursing Officer F. Russell Gouaver, 30 East Abington Ave., Philadelphia.

Region 4, 37 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton

Regional Disbursing Officer E. Harold Martin, 121 Bissel St., Clarks Summit.

#### Division of Claim Settlements

Chief John H. Sylvester, Box 330, R. D. 1, Hummelstown.

#### Claims Settlement Supervisors

Jacob L. Aaron, Ogonts Manor Apts., Olney and Ogonts Aves., Philadelphia 41.  
 William J. Frame, 215 Cumberland Drive, Cumberland Park, Camp Hill.  
 J. Frederick Thompson, 958 Hummel Ave., Lemoyne.  
 Arthur Cobb, 3537 Schoolhouse Lane, Progress.  
 Henry K. Hartman, 2260 Ardian St., Harrisburg.  
 Margaret Kerstetter, 2458 Rudy Road, Harrisburg.  
 Charles H. Patterson, 101 South Summit St., Harrisburg.  
 Helen A. Sharpe, 1909 Rudy Road, Harrisburg.

#### Claims Settlement Area Offices

Allegheny Area Office, Pittsburgh State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh.

Supervising Agent Robert S. Stewart, 7716 Lyman St., Pittsburgh.

Dauphin Area Office, 229 Walnut St., Harrisburg

Supervising Agent Edward S. Kain, Route 89, Harrisburg.

Luzerne Area Office, 6 East Northampton St., Wilkes-Barre

Supervising Agent V. L. Waytel, 138 Sharpe St., Kingston.

Philadelphia Area Office, Philadelphia State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia

Supervising Agent David Wachtel, 58 Bonecouver Road, Melrose Park.

#### Executive Directors, County Boards of Assistance

ADAMS COUNTY, 17 N. Washington St., Gettysburg

Executive Director Mrs. Verna Myers, 425 Baltimore St., Gettysburg.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, Pittsburgh State Office Bldg., 300 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 22

Executive Director George P. Mills, 5652 Woodmont St., Pittsburgh 17.

ARMSTRONG COUNTY, 280 N. Jefferson St., Kittanning

Executive Director Mrs. Sara W. Zimmerman, 249 Arch St., Kittanning.

BEAVER COUNTY, 117 Brighton Ave., Rochester

Executive Director Helen McCandless, 357 Jefferson St., Rochester.

BEDFORD COUNTY, 125 W. Pitt St., Bedford

Executive Director Fred H. Davidson, 233 E. Penn St., Bedford.

BERKS COUNTY, 1040 Penn St., Reading

Executive Director Frank P. Lnnis, Box, 655, West Shore, R. D. 2, Reading.

BLAIR COUNTY, 1718 Union Ave., Altoona

Executive Director W. P. Gettman, 207 28th Ave., Altoona.

**BRADFORD COUNTY**, Ontario Bldg., Towanda  
Executive Director Mildred Sweet, R. D. 1, Towanda.

**BUCKS COUNTY**, 10 W. Oakland Ave., Doylestown  
Executive Director Janice Rodriguez, 33 N. Main St., Doylestown.

**BUTLER COUNTY**, 119 E. Wayne St., Butler  
Executive Director William E. Ritts, 211 Cecelia St., Butler.

**CAMBRIA COUNTY**, 333 Main St., Johnstown  
Executive Director Edward R. Golob, Hamaltn Drive, Johnstown.

**CAMERON COUNTY**, 22 E. Fourth St., Emporium  
Executive Director Genevieve E. Barclay, 522 Poplar St., Emporium.

**CARBON COUNTY**, 26 Broadway, Jim Thorpe  
Executive Director Joseph G. Greco, 571 E. Centre St., Nesquehoning.

**CENTRE COUNTY**, High St., Bellefonte  
Executive Director Thomas C. Williams, 541 E. Linn St., Bellefonte

**CHESTER COUNTY**, 222 N. Walnut St., West Chester  
Executive Director Charles Hartman, R. D. 1, West Chester.

**CLARION COUNTY**, Ross Memorial Library Bldg., Main St., Clarion  
Executive Director Mrs. Mabel C. Cornman, 69 Greenville Ave., Clarion.

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY**, 214 W. Fourth Ave., Clearfield  
Executive Director R. Joseph Hipps, Temple Heights, Curwensville.

**CLINTON COUNTY**, 145 E. Main St., Lock Haven  
Executive Director Albert B. Stambach, 41 N. Fairview St., Lock Haven.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**, Eighth and Iron Sts., Bloomsburg  
Executive Director Mark E. Pelfer, Mifflinville.

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**, 739 Terrace St., Meadville  
Executive Director John R. McCurdy, R. D. 1, Titusville.

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**, 41 N. Pitt St., Carlisle  
Executive Director Mrs. Mary P. Norman, Circle Place, Beverly Park, Camp Hill.

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**, 229 Walnut St., Harrisburg  
Executive Director Leah Dickinson, 2621-B Green St., Harrisburg.

**DELAWARE COUNTY**, S. E. Cor. 12th and Crosby Sts., Chester  
Executive Director Mrs. Edna Stokes, 1223 Blythe Ave., Drexel Hill.

**ELK COUNTY**, Masonic Temple Bldg., Mill and Court Aves., Ridgway  
Executive Director Mrs. Jennie B. Lundin, 478 Brusselles St., St. Marys.

**ERIE COUNTY**, 113½ W. Tenth St., Erie  
Executive Director Mary R. Warner, 536 W. 7th St., Erie.

**FAYETTE COUNTY**, 32 W. Fayette St., Uniontown  
Executive Director C. C. Connelly, 65 Kensington St., Uniontown.

**FOREST COUNTY**, Hunter House, Elm St., Tionesta  
Executive Director Mrs. Alice W. Jamieson, Tionesta.

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**, N. E. Cor. Memorial Sq., Chambersburg  
Executive Director William S. Douglas, 1529 Wilson Ave., Chambersburg.

**FULTON COUNTY**, Lincoln Way East and First Sts., McConnellsburg  
Executive Director Allen Meyers, 420 W. King St., Chambersburg.

**GREENE COUNTY**, 55 S. Washington St., Waynesburg  
Executive Director Don E. Killen, Sherman Ave., Waynesburg.

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY**, 310 Fifth St., Huntingdon  
Executive Director Mrs. Elizabeth R. Steiner, Taylor Highlands, Huntingdon.

**INDIANA COUNTY**, Corner of Ninth and Philadelphia Sts., Indiana  
Executive Director Mrs. Leona J. Potter, R. D. 2, Indiana.

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**, 480 E. Main St., Reynoldsville  
Executive Director Mrs. Louise A. Moore, 4 Rose Terrace Lane, Punxsutawney.

**JUNIATA COUNTY**, 25 N. Main St., Mifflintown  
Executive Director Anna E. Hetrick, Mexico.

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**, 37 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton  
Executive Director Russell Burdick, 28-A Park Gardens, Scranton.

**LANCASTER COUNTY**, 53 N. Duke St., Lancaster  
Executive Director Myrtle Brands, 127 E. Orange St., Lancaster.

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**, 319 S. Croton Ave., New Castle  
Executive Director Michael A. Pauline, 420 Boyles Ave., New Castle.

**LEBANON COUNTY**, 48 N. Ninth St., Lebanon  
Executive Director Gerald W. Heilman, 427 S. 12th St., Lebanon.

**LEHIGH COUNTY**, 133 N. Sixth St., Allentown  
Executive Director Rowland Schlauch, 23 N. Fairview Ave., Greenawalds, Allentown.

**LUZERNE COUNTY**, 16 N. Main St., Wilkes-Barre  
Executive Director Raymond J. Bartow, 54 S. Goodwin Ave., Kingston.

**LYCOMING COUNTY**, 487 Pine St., Williamsport  
Executive Director Michael Byers, 1459 Kaiser Ave., South Williamsport.

**McKEAN COUNTY**, 52 Boylston St., Bradford  
Executive Director Mrs. Elizabeth Droseski, 102 Williams St., Bradford.

**MERCER COUNTY**, 701 Broadway, Farrell  
Executive Director Roger Ormond, 608 Lincoln Ave., Grove City.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY**, 16 W. Market St., Lewistown  
Executive Director Charlotte M. Steinbach, 71 Chestnut St., Lewistown.

**MONROE COUNTY**, 103 N. Seventh St., Stroudsburg  
Executive Director Clarence B. Altemose, 308 N. Seventh St., Stroudsburg.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**, 506 W. Marshall St., Norristown  
Executive Director Mrs. Dorothy D. Nicom, c/o Molyneux-Hidden Lane, Meadowbrook.

**MONTOUR COUNTY**, Court House, Danville  
Executive Director Dorothy Bonawitz, 14 Walnut St., Danville.

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, 318 Pine St., Easton**

Executive Director Lillian M. Ribble, 42 S. Tenth St., Easton.

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY, 37 E. Water St., Shamokin**

Executive Director Edwin Moore, R. D. 1, Elysburg.

**PERRY COUNTY, Trimmer Bldg., Main St., New Bloomfield**

Executive Director Mrs. Frances M. Patterson, R. D. 1, Millerstown.

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, Sixth Floor, State Office Bldg., 1400 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 30**

Executive Director William P. Sailer, 71 E. Phil-Ellena St., Germantown.

**PIKE COUNTY, Catherine St., Milford**

Executive Director James J. Wood, Ave. "L" and First Sts., Matamoras.

**POTTER COUNTY, Court House, Coudersport**

Executive Director F. W. Gunzburger, Coudersport.

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, 300 S. Centre St., Pottsville**

Executive Director Mrs. Helen R. Ball, Shenandoah Road, Ringtown.

**SNYDER COUNTY, S. E. Cor. Market and Pine Sts., Selinsgrove**

Executive Director Luther Redcay, 12 S. Front St., Selinsgrove.

**SOMERSET COUNTY, 128 North Centre Ave., Somerset**

Executive Director Foster D. Custer, Davidsville.

**SULLIVAN COUNTY, Main St., Dushore**

Executive Director Grace Nottingham, Dushore.

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY, 23 Maple St., Montrose**

Executive Director Mrs. Gladys Goodfellow, 37 Lake Ave., Montrose.

**TIOGA COUNTY, 14 Main St., Wellsboro**

Executive Director Lawrence J. Irwin, 64 Pearl St., Wellsboro.

**UNION COUNTY, 424½ Market St., Lewisburg**

Executive Director Ralph M. Reish, 140 S. Second St., Lewisburg.

**VENANGO COUNTY, 1140 Liberty St., Franklin**

Executive Director Flora N. McLaughlin, 210 Eighth St., Franklin.

**WARREN COUNTY, P. O. Box 358, Warren**

Executive Director Marian Z. Sleeman, 116 N. Main St., Clarendon.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY, 47 West Beau St., Washington**

Executive Director W. Howard Clark, 3081 E. Mardlin St., Washington.

**WAYNE COUNTY, 968 Main St., Honesdale**

Executive Director Ludwig R. Harvatin, 342 Main St., R. D. 2, Browndale, Forest City.

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY, 120 Harrison Ave., Greensburg**

Executive Director F. J. McDonough, 408 Rainbow Drive, New Kensington.

**WYOMING COUNTY, 16 Church St., Tunkhannock**

Executive Director Robert M. Shoemaker, 15 W. Tioga St., Tunkhannock.

**YORK COUNTY, 128 S. George St., York**

Executive Director Mildred Binder, 1011 W. Market St., York.

**COUNTY BOARDS OF ASSISTANCE****ADAMS COUNTY**

Chairman The Reverend Charles E. Held, R. D. 1, Gettysburg.

Vice-Chairman F. Joseph Sneeringer, P. O. Box 4, McSherrystown.

Secretary Mrs. Katharine E. Hereter, 39 Howard St., Gettysburg.

**Members**

Evan M. Appler, 215 North Queen St., Littlestown.

Clyde L. Kennedy, York Springs.

Mrs. Sylvia K. Noel, 225 North St., McSherrystown.

Allen S. Stauffer, West Hanover St., Biglerville.

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Sarah Limbach, 66 Riverview Ave., N. B. Pittsburgh.

Vice-Chairman Wilbur I. Newstetter, Jr., Esq., 5010 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 24.

Secretary Mrs. Jessie M. Vann, Fourteenth St., Oakmont.

**Members**

Peter B. Maracini, 1013 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh.

Dr. Florence L. Marcus, 3939 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 24. (Arsenal Health Center, 40th and Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 24)

Jacob Mathos, 251 Bellwood Road, R. D. 1, Box 153, Homestead.

Adolph Schoenbrun, 2789 Beechwood Blvd., Pittsburgh 17.

Ralph W. Thomas, 2143 Rhine St., Apt. 11, Pittsburgh 12.

Everett E. Utterback, Esq., 200 Ross St., Pittsburgh 19. (330 Bakewell Bldg., 417 Grant St., Pittsburgh 19)

Frank Hawkins, 227 Thorn St., Sewickley.

Edward B. Laughlin, 94 Hoodridge Drive, Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh 28.

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY**

Chairman The Reverend Thomas F. Luce, 411 North McKean St., Kittanning.

Vice-Chairman Doyle Shick, 315 McKinley St., Kittanning.

Secretary Mrs. Frances Calario, Rural Valley.

**Members**

Sam Ford, 1335 Fifth Ave., Ford City.

Mrs. Mary M. Geary, Box 8, Parker.

Dr. Charles A. Rupert, Ford St., Ford City.

Myron Shoffner, R. D. 1, Freeport.

**BEAVER COUNTY**

Chairman L. P. Shaffer, 444 Wayne St., Beaver.

Vice-Chairman Dr. Richard R. Hubbard, 466 Irvin Ave., Rochester.

Secretary Miss Kathryn Ann Ross, 184 Sixth St., Ambridge.

**Members**

George W. Barber, 1236 Atlantic Ave., Monaca.

Edward Kullk, 3403 Seventh Ave., Beaver Falls.

Edward L. J. McCabe, 548 Maplewood Ave., Ambridge

Frank R. Smith, 1216 Seventh Ave., Beaver Falls.

**BEDFORD COUNTY**

Chairman Charles T. Benner, Mifflin St., Saxton.

Vice-Chairman Russell N. Brumbaugh, R. D., New Enterprise.

Secretary Mrs. Glee S. Amos, 146 West Main St., Everett.

**Members**

The Reverend Edward McConnell, 215 East Penn St., Bedford.

Harry C. Mickle, New Paris.

Mrs. Mildred Peters, 230 East Simpson St., Bedford.

The Reverend Chalmers B. Schaal, 31 Ridge Ave., Everett.

**BERKS COUNTY**

Chairman William E. Norman, R. D. 2, Boyertown. (322 Caster Bldg., Fifth and Walnut Sts., Reading)

Vice-Chairman Leroy K. Lauck, 146 E. Lincoln Ave., Robesonla.

**Secretary** Mrs. Olive Cahn, Green Lane, Greenfields, Reading.

#### Members

Mrs. Margaret F. Brumbach, 52 Grandview Blvd., Reading.  
LeRoy H. Mohn, 113 North 8th St., Reading.  
Mrs. Jean S. Schoffstall, 1337 Garfield Ave., Wyomissing.

#### BLAIR COUNTY

**Chairman** The Rev. John Fraser Chalker, 1001 Allegheny St., Hollidaysburg.

**Vice-Chairman** Mrs. Hazel Williams, Roaring Spring.

**Secretary** C. B. Crumm, 225 Sixth Ave., Altoona.

#### Members

L. J. Hanelly, 5206 Highland Park Ave., Altoona.  
Warren Lamont Goetz, 2018 Hudson Ave., Altoona.  
A. A. Schoch, 543 Willow Ave., Altoona.  
Mrs. Anne H. Stine, 1215 Logan Ave., Tyrone.

#### BRADFORD COUNTY

**Chairman** LaRue Stanton, R. D. 2, Wyalusing.

**Vice-Chairman** Leslie A. Packard, Washington St., Canton.

**Secretary** Mrs. Stella E. Austin, 804 North Elmer Ave., Sayre.

#### Members

Everett Finley Carter, R. D. 5, Towanda.  
Miles Erle, 309 South Wilbur Ave., Sayre.  
Mrs. Jane Frawley, 428 State St., Towanda.  
Robert Emmett Lynch, 507 Desmond St., Athens.

#### BUCKS COUNTY

**Chairman** J. Stanley Lee, Congress and Center Aves., Newtown.

**Vice-Chairman** The Reverend Elwood W. Reitz, 328 Church St., Sellersville.

#### Members

Daniel D. Atkinson, 113 East Oakland Ave., Doylestown.  
Joseph A. Ferry, Sr., Municipal Bldg., Mulberry and Pond Sts., Bristol.  
The Reverend Alvin J. Forry, Kellers Church.  
John H. Spadaccino, 307 Penn St., Bristol.  
Mrs. Eleanor Tomlinson, 34 Shelter Lane, Levittown.

#### BUTLER COUNTY

**Chairman** I. Max Jaffe, Mercer Rd. 5, Butler.

**Vice-Chairman** Charles McCarren, 522 Fifth St., Butler.

**Secretary** Lawrence G. Gemperle 6, Jefferson Apts., Butler.

#### Members

R. L. Butler, Barver.  
Joseph H. Cochran, Esq., Mounted Route 12, Butler.  
(509 Mellon Bank Bldg., Butler)  
Miss Bernice Alma Montgomery, 601 East Pearl St., Butler.

#### CAMBRIA COUNTY

**Chairman** Anthony H. Lorditch, 334 Main St., Johnstown.

**Vice-Chairman** Harvey Younker, Miners Bldg., Ebensburg.

**Secretary** Miss Elvina Owen, 311 Market St., Johnstown.

#### Members

Anthony Bagnato, 936 Ferndale Ave., Johnstown.  
Dr. S. J. Bondy, 907 United States Bank Bldg., Johnstown.  
Dr. Burrell K. Johnson, R. D. 2, Box 292, Solomon Run Road, Johnstown.  
Israel Teitelbaum, 507 Diamond Blvd., Johnstown.

#### CAMERON COUNTY

**Chairman** Charles A. Schwab, Sr., East Sixth St. Extension, Emporium.

**Vice-Chairman** James P. Klees, 201 West Fourth St., Emporium.

**Secretary** Mrs. Lois Horning, R. D. 2, Emporium.

#### Members

Mrs. Trenna English, 129 East Sixth St., Emporium.  
Miss Ellen Shafer, Sinnemahoning.  
Mrs. Ruth M. Sullivan, 311 Chestnut St., Emporium.  
Charles Vassallo, 43 Fourth St., Emporium.

#### CARBON COUNTY

**Chairman** W. Joseph Engler, 307 Center St., Jim Thorpe.

**Vice-Chairman** John V. Dougherty, 320 West White St., Summit Hill.

**Secretary** Mrs. Lenore D. Moyer, 112 Centre Ave., Jim Thorpe.

#### Members

James Billet, Tresckow.  
Gilbert W. Hamm, 403 Second St., Weatherly.  
Mrs. Frances J. Philip, 677 Columbia Ave., Palmerton.  
Joseph E. Sniask, 81 East Catawissa St., Nesquehoning.

#### CENTRE COUNTY

**Chairman** Malcolm L. Wetzler, Sr., Milesburg.

**Vice-Chairman** George J. Bohn, Lemont.

**Secretary** George A. Johnson, P. O. Box 628, Phillipsburg.

#### Members

John A. Balash, Clarence.  
Mrs. Elizabeth A. Doggett, 357 E. Prospect Ave., State College.  
Mrs. Mary B. Mianulli, Bellefonte.  
Robert S. Musser, Millheim.

#### CHESTER COUNTY

**Chairman** Mrs. Louise P. Mulletstein R. D. 2, Downingtown.

**Vice-Chairman** Mrs. Eleanor F. M. Scattergood, 418 North Matlack St., West Chester.

**Secretary** Mrs. Mary H. Darlington, 1253 Valley Road, Coatesville.

#### Members

Harry Barnett, 1240 Tyler Ave., Phoenixville.  
Mrs. Naomi Worrlow England, Mt. Vernon St., Oxford.  
Mrs. Nellie May Franklin, 138 Gable Road, Paoli.  
Mrs. Margaret E. Putnam, R. D. 1, Cochrantville.

#### CLARION COUNTY

**Chairman** Frank Morrow Campbell, Clarion State Teachers College, Clarion.

**Vice-Chairman** Mrs. Frances S. Heeter, 201 Seventh Ave., Clarion.

**Secretary** Mrs. Mary E. Kassel, 108 Merle St., Clarion.

#### Members

Mrs. Iris Mae Blsh, Box 204, Shippensburg.  
Daniel M. Flettli, 508 South Purity Ave., Rimersburg.  
Walter Karg, Fryburg.  
Mrs. Geraldine Hayes, Broad St., New Bethlehem.

#### CLEARFIELD COUNTY

**Chairman** Eldon L. Bloom, 413 West Locust St., Clearfield. (108 N. Second St., Clearfield)

**Vice-Chairman** The Reverend George Clarke, 211 Walnut St., Clearfield.

**Secretary** Miss Julia L. Maletta, 130 Anderson Ave., Curwensville.

#### Members

Miss Irene A. Howe, Morrisdale.  
Orville H. Shugarts, 307 East Cherry St., Clearfield.  
Eugene D. Valley, Esq., 14 Hubert St., DuBois.  
Mrs. Ray C. Wilson, 119 East Washington Ave., DuBois.

#### CLINTON COUNTY

**Chairman** R. O. Raymond, 154 Twelfth St., Renovo.

**Vice-Chairman** Carl H. Bower, R. D. 1, Salona.

**Secretary** Mrs. Alta M. Sweeley, 422 South Fairview St., Lock Haven.

**Members**

Dr. Neal F. Carlson, 300 Huron Ave., Renovo.  
 Dr. Charles Cox, 55 North Fairview St., Lock Haven.  
 Mrs. Grace A. Fitzpatrick, Eastville Ranger's Quarters,  
 McCall Dam Road, R. D. 1, Loganton.  
 John F. Marshall, 350 E. Water St., Lock Haven.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**

Chairman Dr. Louise B. Seronsy, 353 East Main St.,  
 Bloomsburg.

Vice-Chairman The Reverend Wayne A. Lutz, 313 West  
 Second St., Berwick.

Secretary Mrs. Fala M. Shuman, Shuman St., Catawissa.

**Members**

Joseph C. Conner, 102 West St., Bloomsburg.  
 Roy Croop, 1831 West Front St., Berwick.  
 Edward T. Kitchen, 154 East Fifth St., Bloomsburg.  
 Mrs. Marjorie C. Megargel, Orangeville.

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**

Chairman Dr. Lee D. McClean, 339 Woodland Place,  
 Meadville.

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Jeannette V. Hampton, 511 North  
 First St., Titusville.

Secretary William R. Ewing, R. D., Saegertown.

**Members**

Howard M. Bollard, Linesville.  
 Mrs. Bette L. Davenport, Route 1, Meadville.  
 Dallas H. Edwards, Main St. Extension, Meadville.  
 Myron H. Rhoades, Conneaut Lake.

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Josephine Hobart Myers, 249 N. 27th St.,  
 Camp Hill.

Vice-Chairman Edward Miller, 805 Second St., New Cum-  
 berland.

Secretary Mrs. Rebecca S. McCrea, Newville.

**Members**

A. R. Burkhardt, 13 E. King St., Shippensburg.  
 Mrs. Elizabeth B. Faller, R. D. 5, Carlisle.  
 The Reverend Robert W. Roschy, 16 West Pomfret St.,  
 Carlisle.  
 Miss Esther V. Farence, 214 West Main St., Mechanics-  
 burg.

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Petrona H. Hean, 1717 North Second St.,  
 Harrisburg.

Vice-Chairman Vernon M. Wood, Sr., Greenwood Hills,  
 Susquehanna Township, Harrisburg.

Secretary Mrs. Florence H. Fluke, 4100 Elmerton Ave.,  
 Colonial Park, Harrisburg.

**Members**

Robert T. Crumling, Sr., R. D. 1, Middletown.  
 Lester Enders, R. D. 1, Halifax.  
 James M. Oustin, 405 South Second St., Steelton.  
 Mrs. Virginia S. Morgenthaler, 2815 N. Second St.,  
 Harrisburg.

**DELAWARE COUNTY**

Chairman Orville S. Shoaf, 1 East Jefferson St., Media.

Secretary Mrs. Charlotte Snyder, 40 Sycamore Road, Wal-  
 lingford.

**Members**

Mrs. Harriette Bland Coke, 486 St. Davids Ave., St.  
 Davids.  
 Harry V. Hines, 2719 Price St., Chester.  
 Mrs. Sarah R. Longen, 460 East Baltimore Ave., Clifton  
 Heights.  
 William R. Roberts, 4110 Vernon Road, Drexel Hill.  
 Mrs. Audrey B. Stubbs, 250 School Lane, Springfield.

**ELK COUNTY**

Vice-Chairman John F. Michel, Windfall Road, R. D.,  
 St. Marys.

Secretary Mrs. Jean Youngmark, R. D., Weedville.

**Members**

Mrs. Joanna Blish, Brockport.  
 Mrs. Josephine M. Dickinson, 512 Montmorenci Road,  
 Ridgway.

John J. Murray, Clarion Road, Johnsonburg.

Dr. William M. Summerville, 413 Smith St., Ridgway.

Carl J. Straub, 442 Brussels St., St. Marys.

**ERIE COUNTY**

Chairman George E. Klemm, 1019 East 28th St., Erie.

Vice-Chairman Anthony L. Gambatese, Esq., 500 Masonic  
 Bldg., Erie.

Secretary Joseph L. Evans, 1224 German St., Erie.

**Members**

Francis A. Slattery, North Main St., Corry.  
 Wyndham Reed Whitley, 807 Bancroft Road, Erie.  
 Mrs. Marian Schmid Zuro, 1850 South Shore Dr., Erie.  
 Mrs. Nancy James, R. D. 2, Macedonia Rd., Wattsburg.

**FAYETTE COUNTY**

Chairman Chad L. John, Esq., 310 West Main St., Unlon-  
 town.

Secretary Mrs. Frances P. Hutchinson, Jumonville Road,  
 Star Route, Uniontown.

**Members**

John P. Cassidy, 117 Lawn Ave., Uniontown.  
 J. Woodrow Cooley, 12 Maple St., Fairchance.  
 Clarence E. Hess, Republic.  
 Ralph B. Worthington, 259 Nassau St., Uniontown.  
 John M. Trent, 327 East Main St., Uniontown.

**FOREST COUNTY**

Chairman Harry E. Russell, Marienville.

Secretary Miss Elizabeth Bowman, Tionesta.

**Members**

Charles R. Daubenspeck, Tionesta.  
 Pearly W. Kifer, Marienville.  
 Mrs. Gertrude A. Mortimer, Walnut St., Marienville.  
 William Harvey Taylor, Marienville.  
 Mrs. Hilda H. Wright, East Hickory.

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**

Chairman Joseph W. Spangler, 49 West Commerce St.,  
 Chambersburg.

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Marie P. Middour, R. D. 4, Waynes-  
 boro.

Secretary Mrs. Kathleen W. Shoop, Richmond Furnace.

**Members**

Emory J. Middour, Jr., 16 North Second St., Chambers-  
 burg.  
 J. Raymond Myers, 31 West Seminary St., Mercersburg.  
 Miss Emilie F. Reisman, 203 South Main St., Chambers-  
 burg.  
 Mrs. Mary C. Spanogle, 80 North Second St., Chambers-  
 burg.

**FULTON COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Mary Lynch, Box 461, McConnellsburg.

Vice-Chairman The Reverend J. Carl Williams, McCon-  
 nellsburg.

Secretary Miss Helen Edwards, Waterfall.

**Members**

Mrs. Marie S. Mellott, R. D. 1, McConnellsburg.  
 Wesley Mellott, McConnellsburg.  
 Mrs. Edna Swope, R.D. 1, McConnellsburg.  
 Miss Gladys Yeakel, McConnellsburg.

**GREENE COUNTY**

Chairman Cooke Stephenson, P. O. Box 502, Waynesburg.

Vice-Chairman Andrew T. Urda, 371 Sherman Ave.,  
 Nemascolin.

Secretary Charles L. Carpenter, Graysville.

**Members**

John E. Bailly, Esq., 52 Church St., Waynesburg.  
 Mrs. Brenda McClure Donley, Mt. Morris.  
 Ezra D. Hoge, R. D. 2, Dunn's Station.  
 Mrs. Elizabeth O. Miller, 285 East High St., Waynesburg.

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY**

**Chairman** Ned W. Thomas, Saltillo.

**Vice-Chairman** Mrs. Verna M. Ulsh, 612 Sixth St., Huntingdon.

**Secretary** Frank M. Davis, 1104 Mt. Vernon Ave., Huntingdon.

**Members**

G. Allen Hoover, Hesston.  
 Mrs. Frances C. Lincoln, 201 Penn St., Huntingdon.  
 Mrs. Mary Elsie Madden, Star Rt., Orbisonia.  
 Fred A. Mills, 401 South Jefferson St., Mount Union.

**INDIANA COUNTY**

**Chairman** Mrs. Shirli Cohn Brody, 248 Locust St., Indiana.

**Vice-Chairman** Dr. Arthur Freas Nicholson, 1415 Washington St., Indiana.

**Secretary** The Reverend James F. Cook, 45 Ridge Ave., Homer City.

**Members**

Robert A. Bracken, R. D. 1, Vintondale.  
 Joseph I. McElboes, R. D. 1, Home.  
 William J. Onkes, 70 Morris St., Clymer.  
 Mrs. Marcella H. Stephenson, R. D. 1, Marion Center.

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

**Chairman** G. Emery Schwartz, Box 24C, R. D. 1, Punxsutawney.

**Vice-Chairman** Adam Nava, Railroad St., Brockway.

**Secretary** Mrs. Pearle E. Richards, 76 S. Pickering St., Brookville.

**Members**

Paul Caylor, Ringgold.  
 Samuel P. Hewlett, 200 Hill St., Reynoldsville.  
 Mulr M. Hogan, 108 Record Ave., Punxsutawney.  
 Mrs. Katherine P. Shaw, Big Run.

**JUNIATA COUNTY**

**Chairman** Rear Admiral John G. Crawford, Rtd., Port Royal.

**Vice-Chairman** Leo W. McNaught, Mifflintown.

**Secretary** Mrs. Margaret K. Welsh, Mifflintown.

**Members**

The Reverend Harold C. Hornbeck, Mifflin.  
 Mrs. Catherine K. Kirk, East Waterford.  
 D. Grey Switzer, Mifflintown.  
 William E. Troup, Sr., R. D. 2, Millerstown.

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

**Chairman** Alvin H. Greenwald, 523 Clay Ave., Scranton.

**Vice-Chairman** Joseph D. Meixell, 323 Madison Ave., Scranton.

**Secretary** Mrs. Regina W. Rehner, 907 Lackawanna Ave., Mayfield.

**Members**

Mrs. Mary Fedorchak, 1630 Elizabeth St., Scranton.  
 David W. Lewis, 120 Powell St., Old Forge.  
 Michael M. Menchiello, 611 Sanderson St., Throop.  
 Peter Putirskas, 1828 N. Main Ave., Scranton.

**LANCASTER COUNTY**

**Chairman and Secretary** Mrs. Frances H. May, 1826 Old Philadelphia Pike, Lancaster.

**Members**

Mrs. Bertha Brossman Eaby, 207 E. Main St., Ephrata.  
 Joseph M. Flanagan, 210 South Second St., Columbia.  
 Mrs. Thelma H. Keyser, 962 Edgemoore Court, Lancaster.  
 Mrs. Thelma J. Netscher, 937 Janet Ave., Lancaster.  
 Tell B. Nussbaum, 130 N. Prince St., Lancaster.

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**Chairman** Samuel H. Taylor, 314 N. Cedar St., New Castle.  
**Secretary** Mrs. Margaret Jennings Uber, 824 Lathrop St., New Castle.

**Members**

Joseph Bordonaro, Jr., 233 Northview Ave., New Castle.  
 (323 South Mill St., New Castle)  
 Peter Genova, Bessemer.  
 Martin J. Kovach, 219 Foch St., Ellwood City.  
 Curtis E. Neff, 521 Halg St., Ellwood City.  
 Mrs. Geraldine G. Westlake, 2809 Princeton Ave., New Castle.

**LEBANON COUNTY**

**Chairman** Wayne L. Sholly, R. F. D. 3, Myerstown.  
 (Eighth and Maple Sts., Lebanon)

**Vice-Chairman** Robert F. James, 1025 Cornwall Road, Lebanon. (c/o Lebanon Lincoln Mercury, 20th and Cumberland Sts., Lebanon)

**Secretary** The Reverend Harry T. Richwine, 512 Chestnut St., Lebanon.

**Members**

Miss Allee Martin Brumbaugh, 13 E. Main St., Annville.  
 The Reverend Lee D. Loos, Richland.  
 Mrs. Sarah S. Zimmerman, 109 E. Walnut St., Lebanon.

**LEHIGH COUNTY**

**Chairman** Mrs. Mary E. Herbert, R. D. 3, Bethlehem.

**Vice-Chairman** Peter F. Umholtz, 1825 Linden St., Allentown.

**Secretary** George A. Stahl, Jr., 3315 Lincoln Circle S., Allentown.

**Members**

Mrs. Edith M. Graul, 1348 Linden St., Allentown.  
 Charles S. Heimbach, 2104 East Cedar St., Allentown.  
 James G. Kellar, Esq., 461 Linden St., Allentown.

**LUZERNE COUNTY**

**Chairman** Patrick W. Shovlin, Sunset Rd., Glen Summit, Mountain Top.

**Vice-Chairman** Joseph R. Purcell, Meadow Crest Ave., Trucksville.

**Secretary** Mrs. Grace Murphy Clothier, 131 South Washington St., Wilkes-Barre.

**Members**

Leo J. Bergsmann, 22 Maffet St., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Russell E. Gardner, c/o First National Bank of Ashley, Ashley.  
 James R. Kenny, R. D. 4, Oak Hill, Dallas.  
 Joseph M. Rava, 104 Main St., Duryea.

**LYCOMING COUNTY**

**Chairman** Dr. Kenneth D. Poust, Sr., Hughesville.

**Vice-Chairman** Woodrow Wilson Brown, 1404 Race St., Williamsport.

**Secretary** Mrs. Laura Florence Mansuy Balston.

**Members**

Mrs. Jacque Bowes, Jersey Shore.  
 Dr. Joseph Nelson Dunston, 624 Park Ave., Williamsport.  
 Miss Susan E. Kiess, R. D. 1, Muncy.  
 Mrs. Helen McGowan, 1002 Louisa St., Williamsport.

**McKEAN COUNTY**

**Chairman** Charles O. Conaway, Rew.

**Vice-Chairman** Miss Elizabeth O'Connor, 317 Park Ave., Kane.

**Secretary** Mrs. Betty Ann Enos, 23 West Corydon St., Bradford.

**Members**

W. L. Branch, 5 Brown Ave., Bradford (c/o Producers Bank & Trust Company, 56 Main St., Bradford)  
 Ernest Mangold, 416 Broad St., Port Allegany.  
 Mrs. Harriette W. Maurey, P. O. Box 300, Bradford.  
 Walter R. Peoria, 23 East Main St., Bradford.



**MERCER COUNTY**

Chairman The Reverend William L. Wishart, 381 East State St., Sharon.

Vice-Chairman Edward B. Madden, Esq., 1268 Yahres Road, Sharon.

Secretary Miss Edna Rumbaugh, 918 Ridge Ave., Sharpsville.

**Members**

The Reverend John Gallagher, Penn. Ave., Mercer.  
Merle Levine, 632 New Castle Road, Farrell.  
William Nicholson, 4 Boyle Bldg., Sharon.  
Raymond Withersty, 1937 Highland Ave. Ext., Sharon.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY**

Chairman Harry S. Merts, 428 Bridge St., Lewistown.

Vice-Chairman Charles C. Mowery, 544 Woodland Ave., Lewistown.

Secretary Mrs. Della Molst, R. D. 2, McVeytown.

**Members**

Mrs. Naomi M. Davis, 460 S. Maine St., Lewistown.  
A. Reed Hayes, Jr., Bellefonte.  
Russell C. Miller, 215 Green Ave., Lewistown.  
Stanley H. Rothermel, 400 North Logan Blvd., Burnham.

**MONROE COUNTY**

Chairman John R. Hauser, 412 Colbert St., Stroudsburg.

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Ida Kunkle, 514 E. Bryant St., Stroudsburg.

Secretary Mrs. Jeannette K. Davis, 39 North Courtland St., East Stroudsburg.

**Members**

C. Edward DePuy, Esq., 20 N. Seventh St., Stroudsburg.  
Mrs. Ruth Dunning, 625 Ave. C, Stroudsburg.  
Mrs. Barbara C. Reese, 182 East Brown St., East Stroudsburg.  
John Farley, 1737 Laurel St., Stroudsburg.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

Chairman John E. Baer, 428 Foulke Ave., Ambler.

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Frances Gerber, 1646 West Main St., Norristown.

Secretary Mrs. Esther C. Shaffer, 614 Elkins Ave., Elkins Park 17.

**Members**

Mrs. Agnes Fisher, Morris Road, R. D. 1, Lansdale.  
Mrs. Elsie Rigmor Rice, 208 Eighth Ave., Collegeville.  
Lawrence F. Tornetta, 30 Terrace Road, Norristown.  
Mrs. Mary Louise Townsend, Radnor Road, R. D. 1, Wayne.

**MONTOUR COUNTY**

Chairman Francis P. Rooney, 109 Vine St., Danville.

Vice-Chairman Robert P. Burke, Wall St., Danville.

Secretary Mrs. Elizabeth J. Stamm, R. D. 2, Danville.

**Members**

Frank Appleman, 21 East Center St., Danville.  
Mrs. Maxine N. Arnow, 903 Bloom Road, Danville.  
Mrs. Jean Kelley, Washingtonville.  
Mrs. Isabel Snyder, 215 Grand St., Danville.

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY**

Chairman Clifford A. Sebring, Upper Mt. Bethel Township, Mt. Bethel.

Vice-Chairman John S. Poslyak, 1716 Carlisle St., Bethlehem.

Secretary Mrs. Frances W. Barthold, 1457 Main St., Bethlehem.

**Members**

The Reverend Stephen Ballek, 1421 Lorain Ave., Bethlehem.  
Mrs. Melva I. Henninger, R. D. 2, Bath.  
Andrew G. Kern, 340 S. Broad St., Nazareth.  
Dr. Joseph Ricapito, 316 East Third St., Bethlehem.

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY**

Chairman Frank Ficca, 241 West Saylor St., Atlas.

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Ida C. Minker, 508 Woodlawn Ave., Shamokin.

Secretary Mrs. Grace Best, 29 Broadway, Milton.

**Members**

Ralph Campbell, Dornsife.  
Mrs. Ann Whitney, 837 Pine St., Kulpmont.  
Robert L. Shotsberger, 114 South 11th St., Sunbury.  
John Strausser, 825 West Independence St., Shamokin.

**PERRY COUNTY**

Chairman J. M. Bollinger, Center Square, Newport.

Vice-Chairman Henry J. Miller, New Bloomfield.

Secretary Mrs. William L. Messinger, P. O. Box 345, Marysville.

**Members**

Colonel Edward L. Holman, New Bloomfield.  
Mrs. Anna A. Smith, R. D. 1, Loysville.  
Ralph L. Smith, R. D. 1, Millerstown.  
G. Ross Titzell, R. D., Ickesburg.

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY**

Chairman Joseph W. Wood, c/o Wood Manufacturing Company, Main and Rector Sts., Philadelphia 27.

Vice-Chairman Charles W. Brindle, 49 Westview St., Philadelphia. (Penn Fruit Co., Grant Ave. and Blue Grass Road, Philadelphia 15)

Secretary Lynwood F. Blount, Esq., 1325 North 60th St., Philadelphia. (Official correspondence between State Office and the Secretary, Mr. Blount, should be sent to him at Room 718, 121 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 7)

Treasurer Mrs. Florence D. Weinstein, 4935 Monument Road, Philadelphia 31.

**Members**

Gustave J. Axelrod, 3055 Kensington Ave., Philadelphia.  
Dr. Kirksey L. Curd, 1705 Master St., Philadelphia 21.  
Frank C. Forde, Jr., 2729 North Front St., Philadelphia.  
John G. Keck, 1622 North Broad St., Philadelphia.  
Miss C. Marion Kohn, Parkway House, 2201 Benjamin Franklin Parkway, Apt. 502, Philadelphia 30.  
Edward A. Skyanar, 4840 Osage Ave., Philadelphia 46.  
Leonard Spear, Esq., 5848 Hadfield St., Philadelphia. (2400 Lewis Tower Bldg., Philadelphia 2)

**PIKE COUNTY**

Chairman Harlan James Crellin, Milford.

Vice-Chairman Byron Adams, Matamoras.

Secretary Mrs. Gene Anne Titus, Milford.

**Members**

Mrs. Clara Anchel, Milford.  
Edward G. Hinkel, Twin Lakes.  
Theodore W. Sieg, Panther.  
Mrs. Mabel G. Wade, Matamoras.

**POTTER COUNTY**

Chairman C. M. McGinnis, McGinnis Apts., Genesee.

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Mollie Stephens White, 7 Fifth St., Coudersport.

Secretary Mrs. Jane H. Wingo, R. D. 2, Ulysses.

**Members**

Miss J. Elizabeth Burt, 308 North Main St., Coudersport.  
Mrs. Ethel Kemp, R. 1, Shinglehouse.  
Mrs. Coletta D. Patterson, Coudersport.

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY**

Chairman Joseph W. Camplon, Heckscherville.

Vice-Chairman Martin V. McGuire, Esq., Shenandoah.

Secretary Mrs. Anna Wallace Macus, 54 South Main St., Mahanoy City.

**Members**

Martin F. Brennan, Heckscherville.  
Leon N. Mandell, Esq., 15 South Centre St., Pottsville.  
Dr. E. W. Marazas, Sunbury, Minersville.  
Charles B. Williams, Wadesville, Saint Clair.

**SNYDER COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Kathleen M. Kline, McClure.  
 Vice-Chairman Mrs. Sarah Charles, Middleburg.  
 Secretary Mrs. Maye L. Kelly, 414 North Market St.,  
 Sellingsgrove.

**Members**

Mrs. Sara E. Bolig, 7 West Pine St., Sellingsgrove.  
 Mrs. Marguerite M. Gaskins, Middleburg.  
 Mrs. Kathryn C. Mattern, McClure.  
 William K. Thomas, Beaver Springs.

**SOMERSET COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Allison Uhl Kelley, 896 Tayman St.,  
 Somerset.  
 Vice-Chairman Frank J. Shultz, 517 West Broadway,  
 Rockwood.

Secretary Nicholas M. Bruno, Lynn St., Central City.

**Members**

Paul E. Fuller, Box 61, Meyersdale.  
 Mrs. Margaret Gilbert, Box 33, Jennerstown.  
 Joseph P. Kepko, Windber.  
 Dr. L. Dale, Mickey, 727 Main St., Rockwood.

**SULLIVAN COUNTY**

Chairman Stephen Chervak, Mildred.  
 Secretary Mrs. Gladys Hallabuk, Box 74, Muncy St.,  
 Laporte.

**Members**

Roscoe Burgess, R. D. 1, Forksville.  
 Leon C. Fetherbay, R. D. 3, New Albany.  
 Robert H. Marquardt, Muncy Valley.  
 Mrs. Mary O. Meehan, Dushora.  
 Mrs. Edith Bokus, Mildred.

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY**

Chairman Philip F. Chamberlain, Montrose.  
 Secretary-Treasurer Mrs. Hazel Burns, Forest City.

**Members**

Mrs. Anne Bertholf, South Montrose.  
 Edward H. Herbert, 204 Willow Ave., Susquehanna.  
 Mrs. Elizabeth Shinnars, Box 93, Great Bend.  
 Willard J. Southworth, R. D. 2, Hallstead.  
 Searle W. Lake, Sr., South Montrose.

**TIOGA COUNTY**

Chairman Clifton Seelye, Knoxville.  
 Vice-Chairman Mrs. Anne B. Kayser, Tioga.  
 Secretary Mrs. Wanda Austin, Wellsboro.

**Members**

Mrs. Loreen H. Holleran, Baptist St., Tioga.  
 Mrs. Cella Marvin Phillips, Wellsboro.  
 The Reverend Martin A. Roche, Mansfield.  
 Mrs. Madelyn Weldman, Westfield.

**UNION COUNTY**

Chairman Louis H. Harris, 408 Market St., Lewisburg.  
 Vice-Chairman Mrs. Lois S. Kalp, R. D. 2, Lewisburg.  
 Secretary Mrs. MaDora M. Payne, R. D. 1, New Columbia.

**Members**

William Killian, R. D., New Columbia.  
 The Reverend Fred D. Pick, 211 Maple St., Mifflinburg.  
 Charles Reaser, R. D., Allenwood.  
 Mrs. Dorothy H. Schumre, R. D. 2, Lewisburg.

**VENANGO COUNTY**

1st Vice-Chairman Ross Atwell, 819 Grandview Road,  
 Oil City.  
 2nd Vice-Chairman Miss Harriet Richardson Bleakely,  
 410 Fifteenth St., Franklin.

**Members**

Matthew J. Dolecki, 422 Cooper Ave., Oil City.  
 Ned M. Hartsell, 242 Bissell Ave., Oil City.  
 Mrs. Mary Piroch, Kerr Ave., Emlenton.  
 Mrs. Jeanne A. Smith, 1005 Central Ave. Extension,  
 Oil City.  
 Ronald Edward Welton, 227 Front St., Franklin.

**WARREN COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Arleine S. Whitehill, 7 Lansing St., North  
 Warren.  
 Vice-Chairman James N. Hill, Jr., 150 Buena Vista Blvd.,  
 Warren.

Secretary Mrs. Marjorie B. Branch, 32 Water St., Warren.

**Members**

Joseph A. Bererino, 812 Fourth Ave., Warren.  
 Mrs. Magda P. Fanaritis, 410 Conewango Ave., Warren.  
 A. David Potter, 124 Beaty St., Warren.  
 Anthony N. Valone, 429 Hickory St., Warren.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY**

Chairman Michael A. Plesher, Grandview Ave., R. D. 1,  
 Monongahela.

Vice-Chairman George B. Stegenga, Esq., Houston.

Secretary Miss Marie G. Kelly, 988 Thompson Ave., Donora.

**Members**

Edward Abel, 1290 Jefferson Ave., Washington.  
 Mrs. Elizabeth Galea, 327 Phillips St., Speers, Charleroi.  
 Charles L. Martin, Main St., Ellsworth.  
 Presley N. Wrenshall, 253 E. Wheeling St., Washington.

**WAYNE COUNTY**

Chairman William Epstein, 1708 West St., Honesdale.  
 (623 Main St., Honesdale)

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Hazel Hill, Fair Ave., Honesdale.

Secretary Mrs. Mary Suhosky, R. D. 2, Honesdale.

**Members**

Louis A. Carey, R. D. 1, Lakewood.  
 Mrs. Mary Nebzydoski, R. D. 1, Pleasant Mount.  
 Frank T. Kearns, 214 Keystone St., Hawley.  
 Mrs. Lucy Cavage, R. D. 1, Waymart.

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY**

Chairman Dr. Charles F. Fox, 180 Washington Ave.,  
 Vandergrift.

Vice-Chairman Dick W. Rhea, P. O. Box 68, New Stanton.

Secretary Mrs. Mary A. Noel, 213 Park St., Derry.

**Members**

Nick Christopher, 276 Ridge Ave., New Kensington.  
 Faioe J. Colonna, 477 Reed Ave., Monessen.  
 Robert F. Sellar, 931 Gaskill Ave., Jeannette.  
 Ewing Watt, Claridge.

**WYOMING COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Kathleen Vecchierello, College Ave., Fac-  
 toryville.

Vice-Chairman Mrs. Tillie T. Loveland, Box 103, Noxen.

Secretary Mrs. Kathryn Kiethline, R. D. Laceyville.

**Members**

Mrs. Oscar L. Heitsman, R. D. 4, Tunkhannock.  
 Davis B. Hobbs, Esq., 112 Warren St., Tunkhannock.  
 The Reverend Joseph J. Nallin, 99 East Tioga St.,  
 Tunkhannock. (Box 186, Tunkhannock)  
 Mrs. Lillian Wilson, Mehoopany.

**YORK COUNTY**

Chairman Mrs. Dorothy Markle, 833 Grandview Rd., York.

Vice-Chairman Clair S. Tozer, 1536 Second Ave., York.

Secretary Mrs. Mildred Chapman, 135 South Queen St.,  
 York.

**Members**

The Reverend Charles M. Ankerbrand, 131 Center St.,  
 Mt. Wolf.  
 Mrs. Edna Blumenthal, 107 York St., Hanover.  
 Mrs. Ruth M. Glatfelter, 247 Kurtz Ave., York.  
 Morrison B. Williams, Esq., 35 North George St., York.

**TRUSTEES OF STATE HOSPITALS****Allentown State Hospital, 9 Members**

Mrs. Elsie B. Ganz, Summit Lawn, Allentown.  
 Dr. Joseph N. Corriere, 316 West Broad St., Bethlehem.  
 Rabbi Louis M. Youngerman, 3003 Turner St., Allentown.  
 Dr. R. Jean Fleckenstine, 509 N. 22d St., Allentown.

Wilbert N. J. Wleand, 1727-29 N. 19th St., Allentown.  
 Ogden R. Davies, R. D. 1, Emmaus.  
 Dr. Theodore Millon, Asst. Professor of Clinical Psychology,  
 Lehigh University, Bethlehem.  
 Maxwell A. Coleman, 2051 W. Livingston St., Allentown.  
 Albert P. DeGrosso, 1159 E. 4th St., Bethlehem.

#### **Ashland State Hospital, 9 Members**

John F. Barrett, 510 Jefferson St., Pottsville.  
 Dr. Joseph A. Paulosky, Sunbury St., Minersville.  
 Al R. Callaghan, Heckscherville.  
 Joseph O'Haren, Shenandoah.  
 John B. Rich, Mahantongo St., Pottsville.  
 Franklin P. Diehl, Hegins.  
 Joseph F. Hinchey, Jr., 417 Locust Ave., Centralia.  
 Joseph Land, 17 N. 4th St., Minersville.  
 William M. Brennan, 400 N. Delaware Ave., Minersville.

#### **Blossburg State Hospital, 9 Members**

John A. Frazier, Liberty.  
 Mrs. Geneva C. Moore, Westfield.  
 Charles H. Fessler, Sr., Corvinton.  
 R. Earl Cotton, 25 Fairview Ave., Galeton.  
 Mrs. DeSales Tingley, Blossburg.  
 J. Roger Crosetto, Blossburg.  
 Mrs. Adeline Dartt Marvin, Mansfield.  
 Earle P. Robbins, Knoxville.  
 Mrs. Lauretta Thurston, Elkland.

#### **Canonsburg Youth Development Center (formerly Morganza), 9 Members**

Edward L. Dardanel, 1500 Riverside Rd., Pittsburgh.  
 Lynwood F. Blout, Esq., 1325 N. 60th St., Philadelphia.  
 S. Harry Galfand, Esq., 502 West Allens Lane, Philadelphia.  
 Mrs. Mary Jane Myers, Trinity Cathedral, 323 Oliver St., Pittsburgh.  
 Dr. P. L. Prattis, 1311 Grotto St., Pittsburgh.  
 Alvin R. Guyler, Regional Director, U. S. Veterans Administration, 107 Sixth St., Pittsburgh.  
 Hon. J. I. Hook, Waynesburg.  
 C. J. McMahon, 1708 Worcester Drive, Pittsburgh 16.  
 Mrs. Sally L. Schmidt, 1210 S. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh 17.

#### **Clarks Summit State Hospital, 9 Members**

Anthony Balicki, 1159 Reynolds Ave., Taylor.  
 Thomas F. Kane, 2627 North Main Ave., Scranton.  
 Salvatore D. Cognetti, 821 Columbia St., Scranton.  
 John E. Marlon, 849 Hill St., Archbald.  
 Leo F. Sklar, 1325 S. Webster Ave., Scranton.  
 Wellington Jackson, Dickson City.  
 Gerald T. McDermott, 543 Arthur Ave., Scranton.  
 John Chiehlilla, 715 E. Scott St., Olyphant.  
 Stephen Malaker, Ninth St., Blakely.

#### **Coaldale State Hospital, 9 Members**

John J. Egan, Palo Alto, Pottsville.  
 James Berrang, New Philadelphia.  
 Joseph F. Holden, St. Clair.  
 James J. Donahue, Mahanoy City.  
 Joseph A. Hughes, Centre St., Pottsville.  
 Frank H. Evans, Nesquehoning.  
 Charles McFadden, 29 West White St., Summit Hill.  
 Mrs. Helen Dougherty, Jim Thorpe.  
 Mrs. Anna C. Kadak, 320 West Patterson St., Lansford.

#### **Connellsville State Hospital, 9 Members**

Meyer Aaron, Pleasant Valley Rd., R. D. 2, Connellsville.  
 Carson H. Baker, 228 E. Apple St., Connellsville.  
 Anthony L. DeOre, 521 York Ave., Connellsville.  
 Rev. Raymond A. Nelson, Wine St., South Connellsville.  
 John Donald Porter, 106 Jefferson St., East Park, Connellsville.  
 Rev. Andrew DiSanto, First St., Connellsville.  
 Donald M. Higbee, 205 Cedar Ave., Connellsville.  
 Paul O. Malone, R. D. 1, Connellsville.  
 Paul W. Kendi, North Scottdale Ave., Scottdale.

#### **Danville State Hospital, 9 Members**

Benjamin Schnelder, 123 E. Market St., Danville.  
 Silas McHenry, Stillwater.  
 David J. Litchard, R. D. 1, Turbotville.  
 Clark E. Blecher, 400 Bloom St., Danville.  
 Robert Moore, 110 W. Market St., Danville.  
 William T. Deeter, Riverside.

Rev. Andrew P. Maloney, 240 W. Broad St., Hazleton.  
 Dr. Peter A. Justin, 8th and Oak Sts., Mt. Carmel.  
 J. Claire Patterson, 315 West St., Bloomsburg.

#### **Dixmont State Hospital, 9 Members**

Miss Elinor A. Sigel, 167 Pennsylvania Ave., Emsworth, Pittsburgh 2.  
 Mrs. Margaret B. McBride, 201 Cedar Drive, Pittsburgh.  
 George I. Minch, Esq., Oak Haven Drive, Coraopolis.  
 Genevieve W. Bettino, Esq., 817 Melrose Ave., Ambridge.  
 Mrs. Minnie Greenberg, 1637 Ridge Ave., Coraopolis.  
 Mrs. Florrie Lee Johnson, 106 Sycamore Drive, Pittsburgh.  
 Carl W. Ferraro, 943 Cente Ave., Blawnox.  
 Harry H. Davis, R. D. 1, Industry.

#### **Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute, 15 Members**

Perchal E. Foerderer, Mt. Pleasant Ave., Bryn Mawr.  
 Dr. William A. Sodeman, Dean, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia.  
 William W. Bodine, Jr., County Line Rd., Villanova.  
 Dr. William N. Parkinson, School Lane and Wissahickon Ave., Germantown, Philadelphia.  
 Dr. William W. Tomlinson, Vice-President, Temple University, Philadelphia 22.  
 Dr. Millard E. Gladfelter, President, Temple University, 342 Fisher Rd., Jenkintown.  
 Dr. John McK. Mitchell, Dean, School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.  
 Gordon A. Hardwick, "Grenloe", Gwynedd Valley.  
 Edwin L. Taylor, 246 Crosshill Rd., Penn Wynne, Philadelphia.  
 Dr. Harold A. Taggart, Acting Dean, Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia.  
 Dr. Marison S. Fay, 6445 Green St., Philadelphia 29.  
 Donald C. Rubel, 606 Westview St., Philadelphia 19.  
 Hon. John W. Lord, Jr., 211 W. Tulpehocken St., Philadelphia.  
 Myer Feinstein, 622 West Mt. Airy Ave., Philadelphia.

#### **Embserville State Hospital, 9 Members**

E. Lewis Burnham, Orchard Way, Berwyn.  
 Murray J. Gass, 19 Grove Lane, Broomall.  
 J. Newton Hill, Lincoln University.  
 Mrs. Margaret M. Manning, R. D. 1, West Chester.  
 Mrs. Doris B. Lyons, 717 Harrison Road, Ithan.  
 George A. Pagano, 448 Glendale Circle, Springfield.  
 W. Ernest Williams, Russellville, P. O. Oxford.  
 Murray J. Gass, 19 Grove Lane, Broomall.

#### **Farview State Hospital, 9 Members**

J. Mark Robinson, Riverhill Farms, Tunkhannock.  
 Frank L. Zazzera, 125 Farview St., Carbondale.  
 Carl Franceschi, 1147 N. Main St., Forest City.  
 Stephen Kiehart, 213 Main St., Mayfield.  
 Eugene A. Collieran, 1010 Moosic St., Jessup.  
 Harlan J. Crellin, Milford.  
 John D. Carmody, 514 Ridge St., Honesdale.  
 Frank M. Kelley, Gouldsboro.  
 James A. Moore, 132 Seventh Ave., Carbondale.

#### **Hamburg State School and Hospital, 9 Members**

Mrs. Betty Harmuth, 623 S. Second St., Lebanon.  
 Miss Margaret Lattanzi, R. D., Orwigsburg.  
 Mrs. Beverly Jeanne Meyers, 125 W. Market St., Lewistown.  
 Hon. Vincent J. Dalton, Judge, Court of Common Pleas, 21st Judicial District, Pottsville.  
 Mrs. Sylvia W. Kramer, 931 South Duke St., York.  
 Vincent J. Fitzpatrick, 626 Topsfield Rd., Hatboro.

#### **Harrisburg State Hospital, 9 Members**

Mrs. Mary G. Koser, 2416 Market St., Harrisburg.  
 Dr. William E. Connolly, Williamsstown.  
 James D. Norving, 125 Shell St., Progress, Harrisburg.  
 Hon. Robert Lee Jacobs, 45 E. Ridge St., Carlisle.

#### **Hazleton State Hospital, 9 Members**

Thomas Kennedy, Jr., Esq., 545 W. Diamond Ave., Hazleton.  
 Joseph A. Zola, 873 N. Church St., Hazleton.  
 Robert Brogan, 52½ S. Wyoming St., Hazleton.  
 James W. Boyle, 119 W. Hemlock St., Hazleton.  
 Henry Harcastle, 561 Peace St., Hazleton.

Edward W. Doggett, 702 Center St., Freeland.  
 Arthur G. Stolz, 737 W. 4th St., Hazleton.  
 John Evancho, Jr., 354 Park St., Freeland.  
 Earl J. Smith, 1 Highland Ave., Jeddo.

#### **Hollidaysburg State Hospital, 9 Members**

Rev. J. P. Flynn, Newry.  
 Carl C. Manchester, 1206 Walnut St., Hollidaysburg.  
 John Horon, 719 E. Walton Ave., Altoona.  
 James E. Blatchford, 1317 Eleventh Ave., Altoona.  
 Robert I. Grove, Main St., Alexandria.  
 Charles T. Benner, Saxton.  
 Mrs. Greta M. McElhattan, R. D. 1, Port Matilda.  
 Martin M. Brennan, Brislin.  
 James M. Dente, Esq., Central Trust Bldg., Altoona.

#### **Laurelton State Village, 9 Members**

Park L. Hoffman, West Milton.  
 Mrs. Marie S. Funnell, Mifflinburg.  
 R. Spangler Mattern, Beavertown.  
 Russell S. Machmer, Esq., 188 King St., Northumberland.  
 Mrs. Regie D. Thompson, Millheim.  
 A. J. Sharadin, 40 Wausau Road, Middleburg.  
 Claude Charles, Port Trevorton.

#### **Locust Mountain State Hospital, 9 Members**

Israel D. Gray, Frackville.  
 James Scott, Norwegian St., Pottsville.  
 Victor John Bindie, 615 W. Penn St., Shenandoah.  
 Raymond Troy, Gordon.  
 Joseph V. Navitsky, Shenandoah Heights, Shenandoah.  
 Peter J. Chaplinsky, Shenandoah.  
 Joseph T. Kershetsky, Mahanoy City.  
 Peter J. Swoboda, 649 Altamont Blvd., Frackville.  
 Stephen John Engle, 607 W. Mahanoy Ave., Mahanoy City.

#### **Mayview State Hospital, 9 Members**

Dr. Daniel I. Jamison, Jr., 1168 Greentree Rd., Pittsburgh.  
 Mrs. M. Elizabeth Brown, 1010 Vance Ave., Coraopolis.  
 Mrs. Caroline S. Wishik, 1155 Shady Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 Frank McKinney, R. D., Elizabeth.  
 Homer R. Greene, Jr., 711 Means Ave., Bellevue, Pittsburgh 2.  
 Lawrence S. Reardon, Jr., 143 Beisner Ave., Brentwood, Pittsburgh 27.  
 Guy S. Miller, 2090 W. Chestnut St., Washington.  
 Mrs. Janet B. Schlesinger, 3420 Dauphin St., Pittsburgh 27.  
 Mrs. Margaret L. Walgren, 29 Terrace View Drive, Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh 16.

#### **Nanticoke State Hospital, 9 Members**

Charles Adonizio, 349 W. 8th St., West Wyoming.  
 Robert J. Barrett, 27 Washington St., Pittston.  
 Henry F. Dorang, 89 N. Main St., Ashley.  
 John K. Evans, 23 E. Green St., Nanticoke.  
 William J. McAneny, 380 Scott St., Wilkes-Barre.  
 Samuel Ross, 64 Susquehanna Ave., Shickshinny.  
 Stanley Salva, 15 Market St., Glen Lyon.  
 Anthony M. Zabiegalski, 700 S. Hanover St., Nanticoke.  
 Francis H. Loughran, 83 Price St., Kingston.

#### **Norristown State Hospital, 9 Members**

Mrs. Catherine Dutilh Sharpless, Wendover Rd., Rosemont.  
 Stanley J. Brody, Randall Road, Wyncote.  
 Hon. Morris Gerber, 1646 West Main St., Norristown.  
 Herbert G. Clark, Atkinson Lane, M. R. 2, Ambler.  
 Dr. Paul G. Hartman, Jr., 633 S. Cannon Ave., Lansdale.  
 Henry Gouley, Esq., Box 549, Media.  
 S. Marshall Gorson, 516 Hamilton Road, Merion, Merion Station.  
 Dr. Clyde R. Flory, 27 Temple Ave., Sellersville.  
 Joseph J. Donahue, 2201 Lantern Lane, Lafayette Hill.

#### **Pennhurst State Hospital, 9 Members**

H. Stanley Witwer, Elverson.  
 David A. Bloomer, Phoenixville.  
 Mrs. Agnes Speakman, Glenmoore.  
 William F. Hohl, R. D., Pottstown.  
 Harvey H. Haldeman, R. D., Chester Springs.  
 William H. Wilfong, 749 E. Orange St., Lancaster.  
 William A. Griffith, 31 Chestnut St., Pottstown.  
 Walter M. Clevensline, 711 Arch St., Spring City.

#### **Philadelphia State Hospital, 9 Members**

William V. Wiener, 5201 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Hirsch W. Stalberg, 5672 Lebanon Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Frank C. Cleary, 3246 Cottman St., Philadelphia.  
 Mrs. Esther F. Clark, 235 W. Winona Ave., Norwood.  
 Rev. Jerry E. Carpenter, 231 Hendrick St., Ambler.  
 Mrs. Dorothy Marcucci, 2153 Mary Lane, Broomall.  
 Mrs. Mary Devlin, 8301 Algon Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Dr. Leon C. Nurock, 324 Radcliff St., Bristol.  
 John J. McCauley, 8800 Verree Rd., Philadelphia 11.

#### **Philipsburg State Hospital, 9 Members**

D. S. Braucht, Coalport.  
 W. Carl Lupton, Philipsburg.  
 Mrs. Lucy Merrell, Philipsburg.  
 Thaddeus S. Wayne, Chester Hill, P. O. Philipsburg.  
 Leonard E. Buranovsky, Ramey.  
 Fred B. Hughes, Clearfield.  
 Miles Clevensline, R. D., Bellefonte.  
 Joseph M. Porter, 128 S. Frazier St., State College.  
 Mrs. Harriet Thompson, 911 Presqueisle St., Philipsburg.

#### **Polk State School, 9 Members**

Mrs. Sara R. Sattler, 375 Semple St., Pittsburgh 13.  
 Mrs. Josephine Hoffman, Clintonville.  
 Boyd N. Park, 406 Fourteenth St., Franklin.  
 Leo J. Krasowski, 101 Warren St., Oil City.  
 Mrs. Katherine H. Hinckley, Yellow Breeches Farm, Fredonia.  
 Terence C. Hartwell, 118 Moran St., Oil City.  
 Miss Sara E. Huff, Clarington.  
 Richard R. Fenner, 203 Big Oaks Drive, Franklin.  
 Peter J. Joyce, 608 S. 9th St., Sharpville.

#### **Retreat State Hospital, 9 Members**

Bowman Curwood, 18 E. Union St., Shickshinny.  
 George M. Ichter, 61 Manhattan St., Ashley.  
 Chester J. Korpusik, 230 Main St., Duryea.  
 John Mondlak, 25 Thompson St., Port Griffith.  
 John J. Riordan, 311 W. Main St., Glen Lyon.  
 John L. McDonald, Esq., R. D. 3, Mountaintop.  
 Dominic P. Loughney, 78 Elizabeth St., Pittston.  
 Frank Fay, 1490 North Church St., Hazleton.  
 John J. Baloga, Sr., 592 N. Main St., Wilkes-Barre.

#### **Scranton State Hospital, 9 Members**

Rev. J. Clewell Ottinger, 735 Prescott Ave., Scranton.  
 James Nocera, 131 Second St., Old Forge.  
 John Stirna, 141 School St., Scranton.  
 Prof. Michael E. Howard, 2402 Boulevard Ave., Scranton.  
 Vincent Yuskiewicz, 1009 S. Wyoming Ave., Scranton.  
 Daniel J. Galvin, Park Gardens, Scranton.  
 Joseph Krempasky, Jessup.  
 Michael J. Cannon, 400 Dudley St., Dunmore.

#### **Selinsgrove State School, 9 Members**

William Zurick, Trevorton.  
 Clinton F. Bashore, Sr., Port Royal.  
 Russel W. Fisher, McClure.  
 Ira Swope, Hummels Wharf.  
 Edward B. Freck, Island Park, Northumberland.  
 C. Olan Dimm, R. D. 2, Mifflintown.  
 William E. Gass, 134 Chestnut St., Sunbury.  
 Charles W. King, Beavertown.  
 W. Andrew Zeidt, Mifflin.

#### **Shamokin State Hospital, 9 Members**

Michael Stewart, 1471 Chestnut St., Kulpmont.  
 Thomas J. Carr, 416 Center St., Shamokin.  
 Michael J. Wanzle, 715 Pine St., Kulpmont.  
 Ralph Feudale, 51 S. Franklin St., Shamokin.  
 Stanley J. Kosloski, 1605 W. Lynn St., Shamokin.  
 Archer B. Croll, 828 West Spruce St., Shamokin.  
 Frank X. Hanley, 1710 W. Chestnut St., Shamokin.  
 George P. Conbeer, 945 W. Independence St., Shamokin.  
 Stephen P. Jekko, 133 S. Oak St., Mt. Carmel.  
 C. Robert Chervanik, Elysburg.

#### **Somerset State Hospital, 9 Members**

Ward W. Crist, Windber.  
 Dr. George F. Wheeling, Windber.  
 Mrs. Katherine W. Parshall, 58 Nassau St., Uniontown.  
 Mrs. Marian B. Rider, Perryopolis.

John Philson, Jennerstown.  
George Scull Cook, Somerset.  
Thomas E. Shipley, Meyersdale.  
W. B. Womer, Meadowbrook Terrace, Bedford.  
Dr. Harold E. Musser, Somerset.

**Torrance State Hospital, 9 Members**

Stephen Wisyanski, 28 Overhill Drive, Monessen.  
Virgil Chirico, Laurel Ave., Jeannette.  
Clark Queer, Mt. Pleasant.  
Orlando Marini, 1026 Parkview Ave., New Kensington.  
John C. Valko, 518 Grant St., South Fork.  
Clair Morgan, R. D. 3, Mt. Pleasant.  
Joseph Cernuto, 507 E. Washington St., Mt. Pleasant.  
George F. Miller, 104 W. Second Ave., Latrobe.  
John T. Peace, Sr., 309 Brady St., Blairsville.

**Warren State Hospital, 9 Members**

Merle H. Deardorff, Warren.  
Andrew LaVerne Clinger, Tidioute.  
Hon. Elmer L. Evans, 1204 Arlington Road, Erie.  
Donald C. Smith, Warren.  
Hamlin D. Redfield, West Main St., Smethport.  
George J. Fehrenbach, 172 Maurus St., St. Marys.  
Ralph M. Eccles, Rimersburg.  
Donald E. Hittle, 315 Main St., Sharpsville.

**Wernersville State Hospital, 9 Members**

Ira E. Fasnacht, 638 S. State St., Ephrata.  
Robert R. Gerhart, Jr., 1550 Oak Lane, Reading.  
Mrs. Susan F. Herbine, 326 N. 5th St., Reading.  
Frank R. Katrinak, 514-A S. Sixth St., Reading.  
Mrs. Edith B. Krohn, 1330 Oak St., Lebanon.  
Frank E. Wert, 143 Tulpehocken St., Reading.  
Mrs. Bertha M. Mish, R. D. 3, Myerstown.  
Ronald J. Ulmer, Esq., 413 Carbon St., Minersville.  
Al Iezal, 3233 Stoudts Ferry Bridge Rd., River View Park, Laureldale.

**Woodville State Hospital, 9 Members**

Robert A. Foley, 247 Dell Ave., Pittsburgh 18.  
E. J. Balsarini, 1633 Railroad St., Heidelberg, P. O. Loupex.

Stephen R. Fliss, 364 Porter St., Springdale.  
Charles Harmuth, Washington Ave., Bridgeville.  
Mrs. Grace McDivitt, 664 Elm St., Bridgeville.  
Herbert W. Bailey, Jr., 1309 Clark Bldg., Pittsburgh.  
Mrs. Rosemary Plesset, 5815 Northumberland St., Pittsburgh.  
Mrs. Joan S. Benesch, 209 Lytton Ave., Pittsburgh 13.  
Bernard Roth, 1228 S. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh 17.

**Commonwealth Mental Health Research Foundation, 11 Trustees**

Consists of Governor, Secretary of Public Welfare, and 9 trustees appointed by Governor:  
Dr. William S. McElroy, Dean, School of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh.  
Louis Stein, President, Food Fair Stores, Inc., 2223 E. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia 34.  
Dr. William A. Sodeman, Dean, The Jefferson Medical College, 1025 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
Hon. Harry Shapiro, 306 S. 19th St., Philadelphia.  
Hon. Warren K. Hess, 1312 Farr Road, Reading.

**ADVISORY COMMITTEE**

**Advisory Committee for the Aging**  
Not yet appointed.

**Advisory Committee for the Blind**  
Not yet appointed.

**Advisory Committee for General and Special Hospitals**  
Not yet appointed.

**Advisory Committee for Mental Health**  
Not yet appointed.

**Advisory Committee for Children and Youth**  
Not yet appointed.

**Advisory Committee for Public Assistance**  
Not yet appointed.

## DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

**Secretary**

**CHARLES M. DOUGHERTY**, 5301 Woodland Ave., Philadelphia. (130 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Office of the Secretary**

**Administrative Assistant** Mrs. Lois B. Taylor, 1944 Mulberry St., Harrisburg.  
**Special Assistant** Mrs. Betty Nailor, 169 South 18th St., Harrisburg.  
**Receptionist** Mrs. Mabel L. Porter, 206 Market St., Highspire.

**Office of Executive Deputy Secretary**

**Executive Deputy Secretary** Joseph Andrews, 806 West Taylor St., Taylor. (Willow Road and Lexington Drive, Colonial Park)  
**Secretary** Mrs. Flora M. Levin, 46 N. Hartman St., York.  
**Administrative Assistant** Alex E. Cohen, 936 Linden Ave., York.  
**Secretary** Mrs. M. Adellne Lundgren, P. O. Box 384, Winburne. (2604 A Hoffer St., Penbrook)  
**Assistant Attorney General** Andrew R. Hricko, 735 Main St., Dickson City. (4312 Park St., Camp Hill)

**Office of Deputy Secretary, General Fund**

**Deputy Secretary, General Fund Revenues** Charles S. Selligman, 1568 Haviland Road, York.  
**Secretary** Alice R. Campbell, 21 E. Catawissa St., Nesquehoning. (216 Boas St., Harrisburg)  
**Assistant Attorney General** Lester Eisenstadt, 915 Lindley Ave., Philadelphia 41. (Harrisburger Hotel)

**Administrative Officers**

Walter J. Rothenfels, 723 W. Broadway, Red Lion. (30 Thornwood Road, Ridgeway)  
Edward J. Pottelger, 5203 Crestwood Drive, Colonial Park, Harrisburg.  
Carl B. Harr, Park Drive Manor Apartments, Philadelphia 44.  
Alfred J. Tiano, 219 W. Spruce St., Washington.  
Robert J. Webb, 24 Helen St., Shamokin Dam.

**Office of Deputy Secretary, Motor Fund**

**Deputy Secretary, Motor License Fund Revenues** Mrs. Mary I. Devlin, 8301 Algon Ave., Philadelphia 15.  
**Secretary** M. Elizabeth Lauer, 216 Herr St., Harrisburg.  
**Assistant Attorney General** Fred I. Noch, 2544 Cumberland Ave., Reading.  
**Administrative Officers**  
Leo A. Mullin, Jr., 6343 Kingsessing Ave., Philadelphia.  
Robert J. Fitzgerald, 51 Violet Road, Levittown.  
**Administrative Assistant** Edward F. Dougherty, Jr., 404 E. Allen's Lane, Philadelphia 19. (204 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

**Fiscal Management Staff Division**

**Director** John H. Westerhoff, Jr., 905 W. South St., Carlisle.  
**Secretary** Kathryn E. Zeiter, 242 Harris St., Harrisburg.

**Security Officer** William A. Reyer, 603 E. Fourth St., Northampton.

**Administrative Assistant** James V. Boyle, 211 W. Bertsch St., Lansford.

#### Budget Examiners

Clyde E. Edmonds, 1319 Cumberland St., Harrisburg.  
Edward E. Kloc, R. D. 2, Box 160, Uniontown. (263 Oliver St., Harrisburg)  
William Krivos, 640 Napoleon St., Johnstown. (708 Green St., Harrisburg)

#### Procurement Control Section

John T. Devlin, 121 Crestmont St., Reading.  
Eugene F. Leventhall, 263 Boas St., Harrisburg.  
James H. Craiglow, 30 N. 15th St., Camp Hill.

#### Internal Audits Staff Division

**Director** Patrick J. Boylan, 527 Hemlock St., Scranton. (3504 Colonial Road, Harrisburg)

**Secretary** E. Ann Monlish, 3836 Cloverfield Road, Harrisburg.

**Supervisor, Central Clearance Section** Harry E. Fishman, 128 Cumberland St., Lebanon.

#### Field Auditors

James A. Finn, 1410 Carlisle Road, Camp Hill.  
Michael F. Kayrish, 1 Spruce St., Larksville. (2227 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)  
Joseph H. Overmiller, Riverview Manor Apartments, Harrisburg.  
Paul S. Weaver, Blain.

#### Field Investigators

Allen M. Baillet, R. D. 1, Shippensburg.  
Samuel W. Glickman, 714 E. Willard St., Philadelphia 34.  
Robert J. Israel, 114 N. 4th St., Frackville.  
Albert J. Kopitsky, 1602 W. Lynn St., Shamokin.  
Joseph B. McKeever, 7944 Cedarbrook St., Philadelphia.

#### Management Methods Staff Division

**Director** Jose Berguido, 823 Colleenbrook Ave., Drexel Hill. (211 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Elizabeth H. Charlton, 211 Delaware Ave., West Pittston. (107 North St., Harrisburg)

#### Management Analysts

William A. Brandt, 3106 Yale Ave., Camp Hill.  
Sidney L. Green, 1044 N. Main St., Extension, Butler. (2733-A Green St., Harrisburg)  
William F. Hittinger, 445 East Irvin Ave., State College. (135 S. 27th St., Camp Hill)  
Thomas H. O'Brien, Clearfield. (24 State Drive, Harrisburg)  
Harry M. Read, Jr., R. D. 2, Dover.  
Edward F. Shurtleff, 2041 Zarker St., Harrisburg.  
John Zilka, 55 West Chestnut St., Washington. (1516 S. 13th St., Harrisburg)

**Administrative Assistant** John Peramus, Jr., 825 N. Duke St., Lancaster.

**Chief, Recording and Processing Section** Zeata A. Dickey, 611 Highland St., Enghaut.

#### Personnel Administration Staff Division

**Director** John E. James, First St. and Mountain Road, Summerdale. (215 Cumberland St., Harrisburg)

**Administrative Assistant** Dorothy S. Hitchcock, 1118 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

**Training Officer** Betty Schoch, 908 S. Brady St., DuBois. (1 Creek Road, Camp Hill)

#### Personnel Technicians

Lawrence D. Greene, R. D. 2, Dillsburg.  
Thomas F. McGurrin, 1305 Adams Ave., Dunsmore. (19 S. 19th St., Harrisburg)  
Charles T. Sciotto, 404 State St., Johnstown. (3760 Montour St., Harrisburg)  
Henderson D. Sigler, 2010 Chestnut St., Harrisburg.  
**Chief, Transactions Section** Joseph S. Rainsner, 18 Verbeke St., Marysville.

#### Nurses

Martha D. Focht, 121 Miller Ave., Palmyra.  
Frances R. Seibert, 1840 Holly Drive, Camp Hill.  
Lin R. Wickman, West Keller Ext., Mounted Route, Mechanicsburg.

#### Procurement and Supply Staff Division

**Director** Earl F. Smith, 1985 Spring Road, M. Rt. 1, Carlisle.

**Office Manager** George Sluck, 902 William St., Taylor. (1313 Berryhill St., Harrisburg)

**Purchasing Supervisor** Raymond A. Fogle, Richfield.

**Printing Estimator** Fabian S. Weaver, 561 Maple St., Columbia.

**Supervisor, Procurement Documents Unit** Stanley J. Krosnitsky, Selzer. (214 Hamilton St., Harrisburg)

**Warehouse Foreman** Paul E. Clemens, North Middleton, M. Rt., Carlisle.

**Chief, Graphic Arts Section** Herbert J. Foster, 6737 N. Lawrence St., Philadelphia 26.

Paul E. Marotte, 25 S. 35th St., Camp Hill.

**Chief, Duplicating Section** Alex F. Olshafski, 409 E. Water St., Mt. Carmel.

**Supervisor, Photographic Unit** Paul L. Grimmering, 234 W. 5th St., Lewistown.

**Photographer** William L. Grimmering, 234 W. 5th St., Lewistown. (1031 Melrose St., Harrisburg)

#### Repairs, Maintenance and Service Section

**Custodial Work Supervisor** Henry A. Swartz, Richfield.  
**Carpenter Foreman** Samuel J. Bowman, Jackson Township, Halifax.

**Maintenance Foreman** Isaac J. Fisher, 1504 W. Mulberry St., Shamokin.

**Supervisor, Messenger Unit** Donald A. Klinger, R. D. 4, York. (608 N. 18th St., Harrisburg)

#### Public Information Staff Division

**Director** George H. Kabusk, 614 Brookhaven Road, New Cumberland.

#### Information Specialists

Theodore Chandler, Jr., Somerset. (310 S. Market St., Mechanicsburg)

James W. Moran, 200 W. King St., Shippensburg. (933 N. Third St., Harrisburg)

#### Research and Statistics Staff Division

**Director** T. Noel Stern, 28 S. 26th St., Camp Hill.

**Secretary** Virginia M. Corrigan, 1211 Arch St., Ashland. (3229-D Wakefield Road, Harrisburg)

**Assistant Director** Lloyd S. Persun, 6010 Linglestown Road, Linglestown.

#### Revenue Reporting Section

##### Statisticians

Everett M. Light, 2108 Hill St., Lebanon.  
Edward Mosko, 49 E. Railroad St., Nesqueboning. (1603 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)  
Charles B. Steiner, East Trindle Road, Mounted Mt., Mechanicsburg.

#### Economic and Program Planning Section

**Administrative Officer** Thomas Fisher, 134 N. 23rd St., Camp Hill.

**Administrative Assistant** Gerald H. Weissinger, 445 West Ave., Mount Carmel.

#### Comptroller's Office

**Comptroller** Edward B. Hamor, 504 13th St., Huntingdon. (2914 Locust Lane, Harrisburg)

**Assistant to Comptroller** Anna G. Quann, 1114-A N. 17th St., Harrisburg.

#### Assistant Comptrollers

Joseph Knopie, Jr., 7120 Jefferson St., Rutherford Hts.  
Orville A. Houck, R. D. 4, York.

**Accountant** Ronald E. Zechman, 107 N. Orange St., Shippensburg.

**Supervisor, Payroll Section** Rebecca M. McClellan, 5522 Rodger Ave., Harrisburg.

**Accounting Assistants**

Pearl H. Peschart, 410 16th St., New Cumberland.  
Fannie I. Straub, R. D. 1, Port Trevorton.

**Supervisor, Cashier Section** Helen R. Adams, 507 Wood St., Harrisburg.

**Supervisor, Invoice Section** Marie Zupcick, 946 W. Pine St., Shamokin.

**Supervisor, Travel Voucher Section** Mary K. Mower, 327 Vine St., Sunbury. (1310 Kinsley Rd., Camp Hill)

**Bureau of Corporation Taxes**

**Director** John M. McHale, 1408 Center St., Ashland. (115 Pine St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Esther U. Balascaak, 454 W. Ogden St., Girardville. (2138 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Assistant Director** William H. Smith, 1701 Boundary St., Alliquippa. (251 Cumberland St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Elizabeth M. Wayne, 27 W. Ogden St., Girardville.

**Administrative Officers**

**George W. Keltel, Jr.**, Route 1, New Cumberland. (2143 Yale Ave., Camp Hill)

**Joseph L. Stahl**, 212 S. Lingle Ave., Palmyra.

**Receptionist-Personnel Clerk** Sondra Goldman, 2129 Green St., Harrisburg.

**Legal Division**

**Chief** Robert E. Cusick, R. D. 1, Douthin.

**Secretary** Helen W. DeHart, 521 Emerald St., Harrisburg.

**Attorneys**

**Howard A. Silver**, 221 East Ellett St., Philadelphia. (112 Righters Ferry Road, Bala-Cynwyd)

**John R. Gaughan**, 302 Laurel St., Archbald.

**Albert J. Hajjar**, 2312-A N. Fourth St., Harrisburg.

**Robert H. Lasday**, 3029 N. Front St., Harrisburg.

**Law Clerk** Lewis J. Levin, 46 N. Hartman St., York.

**Taxing and Resettlement Division**

**Chief** William A. O'Donnell, 223 Yale St., Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Marjorie Mentzer, 2501 Hillcrest Road, Harrisburg.

**Taxing Section**

**Utilities Taxing Unit**

**Supervisor** Steve J. Pastorkovich, 1228 Hillcrest Ave., Monessen. (Cedar and Laurel Sts., Camp Hill)

**Corporation Tax Officers**

**LeRoy F. Knadler**, 2311 N. Front St., Harrisburg.

**Kenneth E. McKee**, Park St., Bendersville.

**Margaret M. Snyder**, 1616 Market St., Harrisburg.

**Tax Examiner** Vincent C. Marinaro, 218 S. Monroe St., Butler. (1822 Penn St., Harrisburg)

**Miscellaneous Taxes Unit**

**Supervisor** William J. Wall, P. O. Box 352, Reading. (1249 Market St., Harrisburg)

**Corporation Tax Officers**

**Warren E. Heist**, 358 Penn St., Reading. (Wm. Penn Hotel, Harrisburg)

**Oliver W. Nickum**, 219 S. West St., Allentown. (River House, Harrisburg)

**Pairing Unit**

**Supervisor** Gertrude L. Tichenor, 6120 Blue Ridge Ave., Harrisburg.

**Calculating Unit**

**Supervisor** Jean S. Steck, 2248 Gruber St., Harrisburg.

**"A" Taxing Unit**

**Supervisor** Peter Capataides, 103 Beaver Road, Ambridge. (13 Louis Lane, Enola)

**Corporation Tax Officers**

**Richard P. Cameron**, R. D. 2, Kersey. (441 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Oleh Lysiak**, 1224 N. Myrtlewood St., Philadelphia. (1716 Boas St., Harrisburg)

**Donald E. Lady**, R. D. 4, Gettysburg.

**Tax Examiner** Stanley C. Audelwicz, 326 W. Main St., Plymouth. (275 Briggs St., Harrisburg)

**"B" Taxing Unit**

**Supervisor and Tax Officer** Donald C. Douglas, Mt. Rt. 10, Butler Rd., Kittanning. (315 Manchester Road, Camp Hill)

**Corporation Tax Officers**

**Jean E. Johnson**, Tannersville. (Erford Rd. and Grandview Ave., Camp Hill)

**William M. King**, Box 258, Fairchance. (123 N. 13th St., Harrisburg)

**William A. Mazziokas**, 310 W. Main St., Girardville. (3421 N. 5th St., Harrisburg)

**Charles L. Price**, Ellwood City. (1214 Griffin St., Linglestown)

**John J. O'Pell**, 510 S. Valley Ave., Olyphant.

**"B" Taxing Unit**

**Supervisor and Tax Officer** Clair M. Shepp, 1152 Glendale Road, York.

**Corporation Tax Officers**

**Kenneth P. Blodgett**, 1729 Warren St., New Cumberland. **John J. Burke**, 106 W. Wood St., Norristown. (916 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg)

**Robert E. Harrington**, 936 Woodlawn St., Scranton. (Wm. Penn Hotel, Harrisburg)

**Earl F. Newton**, 118 N. Charlotte St., Pottstown. (1122 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg)

**Attorney** Stephen E. Gombar, 411 Sanderson St., Throop.

**Tax Examiner** Stephen J. Filipowicz, 1115 Scott St., Kulpmont. (219 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**"C" Taxing Unit**

**Supervisor** Charles H. Rodgers, 132 W. Fairview St., Bethlehem. (5007 Irene Dr., Harrisburg)

**Corporation Tax Officers**

**W. Deen Lauer**, McAllisterville. (R. D. 4, Mechanicsburg)

**John S. Lelevich**, 923 Pine St., Kulpmont. (219 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Walter Sledgen**, 512 Water St., Ranshaw. (311 Hoffman St., Harrisburg)

**Melvin A. Snyder**, Ickesburg.

**Angus X. Bennett**, 645 Lenker Road, Harrisburg.

**E. J. Skoczynski**, 338 W. Columbus St., Shenandoah. (1607 Chestnut St., Harrisburg)

**Tax Examiners**

**Robert E. Schreckengost**, 18 Olive St., DuBols. (R. D. 2, Jonestown)

**Marcus H. Quiek**, 3618 Old Berwick Road, Bloomsburg. (255 S. 35th St., Camp Hill)

**Resettlement and Conference Section**

**Supervisor and Corporation Tax Officer** Charles M. Dillon, 2633 Boas St., Harrisburg.

**Judicial Section**

**Supervisor and Corporation Tax Officer** John N. Muza, 310 S. Union Deposit Road, Harrisburg.

**Tax Examiner** Alvey E. Martin, 23 W. Main St., Burgettstown. (818 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg)

**Files Section**

**Supervisor** Owen T. McDonnell, 1103 Center St., Ashland. (2436 Penbrook Ave., Harrisburg)

**Return Mail Unit**

**Supervisor** Romaine M. Rhoads, R. D. 4, Mechanicsburg.

**Field Service Division**

**Chief** Donald Diehl, Claysburg. (5232 Crestwood Dr., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Helen J. Szankovics, 1401 Carlisle St., Bethlehem. (517 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg)

**Harrisburg Field Office**

**Corporation Tax Examiners**

**Clay D. Harshberger**, 1132 Edison Ave., Johnstown. (1 Donald St., M. R., Mechanicsburg)

**John C. Schreck**, 1138 Spruce St., Ashland.

**Charles Stagala**, 210 Park Blvd., Berwick.

**John G. Menapace**, 201 W. Saylor St., Atlas.

**Pittsburgh Field Office**

Acting Supervisor Robert C. Millsom, 134 Ziegler St., Butler.

Secretary Mary M. McCormick, 211 Olympia St., Mt. Washington, Pittsburgh.

Corporation Tax Officer Charles Stalega, 210 Park Blvd., Berwick.

**Corporation Tax Examiners**

Fred G. Wehe, 201 Overlook Drive, Pittsburgh.

Raymond P. Coulehan, 111 Watkins Ave., Pittsburgh.

Tax Examiner Thomas J. Todd, 2001 McLean St., Alliquippa.

**Philadelphia Field Office**

Supervisor James A. O'Keefe, 101 W. Champlost Ave., Philadelphia.

**Corporation Tax Examiners**

William R. Brown, 144 Woodlawn Rd., Warminster.

Thomas J. DiAngella, Arondale.

John J. Egan, 5003 Girard Ave., Philadelphia.

John A. Festa, 5908 Warrington Ave., Philadelphia.

William J. Keller, 2062 E. Kingston St., Philadelphia.

Irving Pitchnick, 8124 Lister St., Philadelphia.

Thomas J. Turner, 7031 Walker St., Philadelphia.

John J. Fralinger, 1827 S. Second St., Philadelphia.

Tax Examiner John J. Monaghan, 1819 Arch St., Philadelphia.

**Field Control Section**

Supervisor Joseph M. Sullivan, 100 E. Seventh St., Mt. Carmel (5 Linn St., Progress)

**Field Investigators**

Thomas P. Coyne, 604 N. Rebecca Ave., Scranton.

Francis A. Flynn, 2528 Cedar St., Philadelphia.

Thomas J. Hydock, 69 Main St., Bearer Meadows.

Patrick H. McCann, 704 E. Sample St., Ebensburg.

Joseph J. Spirk, 1101 Russell Ave., Fountain Hill, Bethlehem.

Major H. Winfield, 704 N. Front St., Steelton.

Daniel W. Kaltreider, 45 E. Cottage Place, York.

Helen Kardash, Hutchison.

Leo J. Klein, 1022 Chislett St., Pittsburgh.

Louis Lieberman, Lancaster Ave., Berwyn.

Jack H. Myerson, 6607 N. Gratz St., Philadelphia.

Tax Examiner Joseph P. Brown, Brynsville, Centralia.

**Delinquent Tax Unit**

Supervisor William J. Hughes, 1014 Center Ave., Ashland.

Clerk George W. Stauffer, 1714 Wayne St., Harrisburg.

**Receipts and Deposits Division**

Chief John T. Donlery, 51 High Road, Lost Creek. (441 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Receiving Section**

Supervisor Homer W. Chilcote, 301 Spring St., Lewistown. (2418 N. 6th St., Harrisburg)

**Receiving Unit**

Supervisor Frances D. Grandone, 30 Cumberland Road, Lemoyne.

**Registry Unit**

Supervisor Ruth Hursh, 11 W. Maplewood, Mechanicsburg.

**Cardex Section**

Supervisor Bella Israelit, 221 Schuykill St., Harrisburg.

**Addressograph Section**

Supervisor Grant K. Mertz, 936 Edison Ave., Sunbury. (534 Bosler Ave., Lemoyne)

**Tabulating Section**

Supervisor James H. Viall, 1313 Penn St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Supervisor Helyn R. Becker, 2201 N. 4th St., Harrisburg.

**Key Punch Unit**

Supervisor Enis Adinolfi, 87½ S. Callain Ave., Uniontown. (2311 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

**Accounting Division**

Chief John W. Weber, 617 Center St., Bethlehem. (917 Buttonwood Dr., Harrisburg)

**Bookkeeping Section**

Supervisor Frank J. Werzinsky, Lavelle. (616 Emerald St., Harrisburg)

**Clerks**

Nan T. Issett, 420 W. Main St., New Bloomfield.

Thomas H. Williams, 526 N. Garfield Ave., Scranton. (307 Feesser Rd., Harrisburg)

**Settlement Section**

Supervisor Laura Thomas, 47 Turner St., Plymouth. (1610 Market St., Camp Hill)

**Ledger Section**

Supervisor Lois L. Zaro, 1115 S. 17th St., Harrisburg. (1702 Putnam St., Harrisburg)

**Bureau of County Collections****Administrative Division**

Director (Acting) Vincent X. Yakowicz, 1032 N. Liberty St., Newcastle. (3229-B Wakefield Road, Harrisburg)

Secretary Ruth J. Phillips, 420 S. Hanover St., Elizabethtown.

Acting Assistant Director Joseph P. Shettig, 507 Spruce St., Ebensburg. (17th and Market Sts., Camp Hill)

Administrative Assistant Harry W. Culp, 19 N. Rockburn St., York.

Assistant Attorney General John D. Rively, Altoona. (398 Wyatt Road, Harrisburg)

**Inheritance Tax Division**

Chief Edwin W. Schwenk, Sr., 24 E. Caracas St., Hershey.

Assistant Chief Joseph F. Shamay, 600 West Center St., Mahanoy City.

**Supervising Management Auditors**

Preston E. Busch, R. D. 3, Box 172, Apollo.

Wilfred L. Conrad, 130 Fieldstone Ave., Johnstown.

August R. Costa, 732 Dunmore St., Pittsburgh 6.

Robert S. Eidlow, 1380 Glenbrook Road, Meadowbrook.

Irwin Kins, 1820 Bern St., Reading.

Eugene Mirarchi, 812 Chestnut St., Kulpmont.

Joseph C. Muckett, 120 W. Market St., Scranton.

Robert D. Schenkel, 46 N. Carlisle St., Greencastle.

**Management Auditors**

James R. Edgerly, 875 School St., Indiana.

Kirby D. Gould, 309 Blaine St., Grove City.

William T. Longe, 141 16th St., Renovo.

John A. Schuppert, 291 E. Winona Ave., Norwood.

Kieran V. Sharpe, 102 Greenwood St., Coaldale.

Robert J. Springer, R. D. 3, Coraopolis.

George W. Taughinbaugh, R. D. 4, Gettysburg.

Clarence J. Toole, 66 Regent St., Wilkes-Barre.

**Inheritance Tax Officers**

Alexander S. Gorny, 2518 Boulevard Ave., Scranton.

John F. Morgenthauer, 2142 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

George B. O'Hara, 1628 Monroe Ave., Dunmore. (Plaza Hotel, Harrisburg)

John S. Stoll, 7 South View Drive, York.

William J. Walter, 56 S. George St., York.

Estates Investigator William A. Bergin, 3521 Ainslie St., Philadelphia 29.

**Escheats Division**

Chief Gilbert J. Lupp, 49 S. 5th St., Gettysburg.

Administrative Officer Jerome J. Cohen, 510 Burnham Road, Philadelphia.

Attorney Judith J. Jamison, 2036 Delancey Place, Philadelphia.

**Field Auditors**

Hyman Bader, 94 Eventide Lane, Levittown.

Francis J. McNally, 25 W. Crafton Ave., Pittsburgh.

**Field Investigators**

Thomas E. Becker, 3319 Eastmont Ave., Pittsburgh 16.

Frederick J. Cook, 1445 Elliott St., Verona.



Frank P. Curcio, 240 Washington St., Johnstown. (1851 Market St., Harrisburg)  
 Francis A. Gilligan, 516 S. Creighton St., Philadelphia.  
 Francis L. Lynch, 132 Upland Terrace, Bala-Cynwyd.  
 Joseph A. Panosetti, 4173 Paul St., Philadelphia.  
 (Governor Hotel, Harrisburg)  
 Robert J. Quarry, 129 W. Elm St., Norristown.  
 Fred N. Ramsay, 469 W. Market St., York.  
 Lessley S. Studenroth, 120 South 8th St., Columbia.

#### Realty Transfer Tax Division

Chief Arthur B. Williams, Jr., 145 Linden St., Harrisburg.  
 Assistant Attorney General Martin Zitomer, 2134 N. 50th St., Philadelphia 31.

#### Field Investigators

Benjamin H. Croyle, R. D. 3, Williamsport.  
 Boniface R. Kazmierski, 902 Main St., Dickinson City.  
 Peter J. McHale, 1408 Center St., Ashland. (11 Adams Road, Colonial Terrace, R. D. 2, Linglestown)  
 Ben S. Neaman, 5536 Bartlett St., Pittsburgh 17.  
 Robert M. Selbert, 745 Revere Road, Yeadon.  
 Benjamin G. Weiss, 214 Hillside Road, Bellevue Park, Harrisburg.  
 Alvin H. Zimmerman, 3851 Rutherford St., Harrisburg.  
 Tax Examiner Frank Weltzman, 211 E. Somerville Ave., Philadelphia.

#### Miscellaneous License Division

Chief George F. McManus, 4120 Gilham St., Philadelphia 35. (108 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

#### Accounting Assistants

Jennie M. Edelman, 1950 Lincoln Ave., Northampton. (604 North 3rd St., Harrisburg)  
 Martha E. Ross, 2116 Adams Ave., Tyrone. (2900 Hillside, Penbrook, Harrisburg)  
 Frank S. Brinton, 22 North 19th St., Harrisburg.

#### County Inheritance Tax Appraisers

Harry I. Lutz, 5540 Covode St., Pittsburgh 17.  
 Louis J. Poundstone, Orchard St., Manorville.  
 Rachel Maery, R. D. 1, New Brighton.  
 Row W. Schlenker, R. D. 3, Kutztown.  
 Vincent R. Consiglio, 1217 Sixth Ave., Altoona.  
 Agnes C. Liedtke, 103 Ward Ave., Towanda.  
 Joseph L. Harr, Jr., 405 N. Ambler St., Quakertown.  
 Clarence McDowell, 118 Summer St., Butler.  
 Spear S. Sheridan, 115 Venango St., Johnstown.  
 Margaret L. Stansberry, 361 North Ninth St., Lehighton.  
 Warren S. Elston, R. D. 1, Downingtown.  
 Ernie M. Sweitzer, Main St., Shippenville.  
 Esther M. Kephart, Avis.  
 Wilber H. Knecht, 1315 Spring Garden Ave., Berwick.  
 Theodore V. Power, R. F. D. 5, Cochranton.  
 J. Edwin Ocker, 21 North Queen St., Shippensburg.  
 William S. Wilbern, 23 Mumma St., Highspire.  
 Joseph V. Becht, 315 Walnut Place, Havertown.  
 Albert J. Gusky, 1526 High St., Erie.  
 Paul E. Gates, Box 190, Uniontown.  
 Blanche Cooley, R. D. 6, Chambersburg.  
 Frank F. Bryan, Sr., 489 North Richill St., Waynesburg.  
 John N. Swan, 511 Twelfth St., Huntingdon.  
 John L. Treese, 455 Church St., Indiana.  
 Minnie E. Dillman, 233 Western Ave., Brookville.  
 Patrick J. Crowley, 920 Front St., Scranton.  
 Bruce W. Myers, R. D. 3, Quarryville.  
 Ray W. Weigley, Richland.  
 Vincent M. Yaros, 703 North Fourth St., Allentown.  
 Stephen A. Farris, 274 Chapel St., Swoyerville.  
 James E. Gibbons Jr., 634 Market St., South Williamsport.  
 Thomas P. Kennedy, 58 Church St., Port Allegany.  
 Eugene White, 1307 Buhl Terrace, Farrell.  
 John S. Quarry Sr., 129 West Elm St., Norristown.  
 Eugene Rice, 1031 Northampton St., Easton.  
 John A. Geisz, 436 East Durham St., Philadelphia 19.  
 Steve W. Babinchak, 8 Main St., Shaft.  
 Lloyd W. Barnett, 133 East Church St., Somerset.  
 Cornelius O'Brien, Dayton Ave., Hallstead.  
 Ila H. Lugg Wiley, Nelson.  
 Paul E. Steffe, 302 Main St., Rouseville.  
 Oscar E. Nicholson, 306 East St., Warren.  
 Fred B. Terling, Woodland Heights, Canonsburg.  
 Isabelle M. Dunne, 415 Fifteenth St., Honesdale.  
 Thomas A. McGrall, R. D. 3, Irwin.  
 H. Bradley Curry, New Park.

#### Bureau of Institutional Collections

Director Clifford E. Roberts, Plum Borough. (215-A S. 19th St., Camp Hill)  
 Secretary Maria Pollock, 1900 Highland Ave., Greensburg. (301 Schuyler Hall, Harrisburg)  
 Assistant Director Charles A. Kinkaid, 618 Versailles Ave., McKeesport. (515 N. Second St., Harrisburg)  
 Accountant John Dargay, P. O. Box 408, Colver. (1433 N. Second St., Harrisburg)  
 Clerk W. Earl Long, Riverview Manor Apts., Harrisburg.

#### Field Examiners

##### Resources Investigators

James P. Gahagan, Jr., 1015 Jeter Ave., Bethlehem.  
 Harry F. Gross, 6224 Clearview St., Philadelphia.  
 Donald R. O'Block, 675 Center Road, Monroeville.  
 Matthew F. Scanlan, 24 Adams Ave., Washington Square, Norristown.  
 John R. Ward, 275 S. Walnut St., Blairsville.

##### Ashland State Hospital

Resources Investigator Alma M. Yesolitis, 28 E. Ogden St., Girardville.

##### Blossburg State Hospital

Resources Investigator Winfield S. Jenkins, Blossburg.

##### Coaldale State Hospital

Resources Investigator Stephen M. Lukach, 838 Pine St., Mahanoy City.

##### Connellsville State Hospital

Resources Investigator Sidney C. Riordan, 202 N. Sixth St., Connellsville.

##### Hazleton State Hospital

Resources Investigator William T. Bachman, 125 S. Washington St., Freeland.

##### Locust Mt. State Hospital

Resources Investigator Albert Chapley, 215 S. Main St., Shenandoah.

##### Nanticoke State Hospital

Resources Investigator John E. Romanowski, R-46 W. Broad St., Nanticoke.

##### Philipsburg State Hospital

Resources Investigator Lona B. Johnston, 511 Fourth St., Philipsburg.

##### Scranton State Hospital

Resources Investigator James A. Garvey, 106 Park Ave., Dunmore.

##### Shamokin State Hospital

Resources Investigator Samuel J. Sacus, 437 Webster St., Ranshaw.

##### Allentown State Hospital

##### Resources Investigators

Leon C. Sundt, 107 Pershing Blvd., Fullerton.  
 Mable F. Meixell, 246 W. Fairview St., Bethlehem.

##### Clarks Summit State Hospital

Resources Investigator Howard J. Wheeler, R. D. 2, Box 19, Clarks Summit.

##### Danville State Hospital

Resources Investigator Oscar W. Dietz, 19 W. Market St., Danville.

##### Dixmont State Hospital

Resources Investigator Rocco A. Burrello, 12 Shetland Ave., Pittsburgh.

##### Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute and Clinic

Resources Investigator Remo Basselli, 1722 N. 61st St., Philadelphia.

##### Embsville State Hospital

Resources Investigator Eva M. Worrall, 116 N. Union St., Kennett Square.

**Farview State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Joseph M. Poha, 441 Marion St., Forest City.

**Harrisburg State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Bernard J. Brashears, 8 Lincoln Way East, New Oxford.

**Hellidaysburg State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Beatrice M. Cochrane, 1828 11th Ave., Altoona.

**Mayview State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Stephen A. Trocheck, 960 Jefferson Drive, Clairton.

**Norristown State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Adrian A. O'Boyle, 7707 Seminole Ave., Melrose Park 26.

**Philadelphia State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Bernard Flisgar, 8616 Augusta St., Philadelphia.

**Retreat State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Frank J. Fry, 102 W. Washington St., Nanticoke.

**Somerset State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Willard D. Glessner, R. F. 1, Berlin.

**Torrance State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Joseph Boerio, 75 Wood St., Latrobe.

**Warren State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Thomas Donnelly, 707 Madison Ave., Warren.

**Wernersville State Hospital**

Resources Investigator George S. Miller, 431 Walnut St., Reading.

**Western Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute**

(refer to Duxmont State Hospital, same personnel)

**Woodville State Hospital**

Resources Investigator Arch T. Powell, 1838 Parkline Drive, Apt. 56, Pittsburgh.

**Laurelton State Village**

Resources Investigator John N. Beisel, 127 N. Third St., Lewisburg.

**Pennhurst State School**

Resources Investigator Sylvia Lichtenfeld, Crestline Road, Stratford, Wayne Post Office.

**Polk State School**

Resources Investigator Lawrence D. Gent, 259 Bissell Ave., Oil City.

**Selinsgrove State School**

Welcome Aucker, R. D. 1, Port Trevorton.

**Bureau of Investigations and Collections**

Director Raymond J. Kerstetter, Freeburg.

Assistant Director Stephen J. Lewis, 51 Forsythe St., Lewistown.

Attorney Charles S. Solit, 3841 Poplar St., Philadelphia. (231 North Second St., Harrisburg)

Secretary Hazel G. Brus, R. D. 1, Williamsburg. (410 North Third St., Harrisburg)

**Cigarette Tax Section**

Supervisor John B. Baldauf, 533 York St., Hanover.

Cashier Elsie I. Nagle, Bedford. (Donaldson Apartments, Second St., Harrisburg)

**Malt Beverage Section****Supervisors**

Clark W. Gilbert, Star Rt., Shippensburg.

James A. Fragnito, 391½ Cedar St., Allentown. (1632 Naudain St., Harrisburg)

Cashier Robert C. Kaminsky, 149 West Saylor St., Atlas.

**Magistrate Dockets Section**

Supervisor Joseph E. Mannion, 1023 Rolleston St., Harrisburg.

**Field Division****Headquarters**

Chief Patrick J. McGee, 4534 North Carlisle St., Philadelphia. (Warner Hotel, Harrisburg)

Assistant Chief Patrick S. Nappi, 144 North Ninth St., Scranton (240 North St., Harrisburg)

Chief of Cigarette Audits Horace O. Smeltzer, R. D. 1, Windsor.

**District No. 1—Harrisburg**

Supervisor Robert G. Mumper, 407 Arch St., Carlisle.

**Field Agents**

Henry H. Johnson, 244 S. 6th St., Reading.

Begis W. George, R. D. 1, Mineral Point.

Hiram W. Gross, 412 Jefferson St., Bloomsburg.

Paul J. Stevens, 1107 Frear Ave., Berwick.

Richard F. Hanlen, 813 Rosemont Ave., New Cumberland.

Willard V. Shore, McConnellsburg.

Russell T. Crozier, Path, Mifflin.

Paul G. McGeenan, 226 N. Laurel St., Manheim.

Harry A. Brown, 3220 Lincoln Circle, Allentown.

Roy M. Kleckner, 1915 Livingston St., Allentown.

Lewis L. Hare, R. D. 1, Montoursville.

Joseph J. Dailey, 18 Bloom St., Danville.

Peter DiGiacomo, 221 S. Tenth St., Easton.

Walter M. Schlegel, R. D. 1, Pen Argyle.

James A. Gaughan, 1518 W. Arch St., Shamokin.

Walter M. Twardzik, 602 W. Centre St., Shenandoah.

John J. Ripper, 1007 Somerset Ave., Windber.

Joseph S. Satkovich, Cairnbrook.

Edward M. Dailey, R. D. 2, Dushore.

Victor R. Arnold, R. D. 1, Windsor.

Joseph E. Cavala, 319 W. Centre St., Mahanoy City.

**District No. 2—Philadelphia**

Supervisor Raymond A. Malone, 3126 Ruth St., Philadelphia.

**Field Agents**

Samuel Abel, 39 North 60th St., Philadelphia.

Salvatore J. Alloto, 1722 Cobbs Creek Parkway, Philadelphia.

Albert Ansuini, 524 High St., Philadelphia.

Joseph M. Basso, 761 East Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia.

Richard J. Bozzi, 2362 North Fourth St., Philadelphia.

William J. Bray, 4444 Wingohocking St., Philadelphia.

Thomas C. Cokos, 1212 North Cadwalader St., Philadelphia.

Joseph A. Costello, 57 Fayette St., Conshohocken.

Vito DiOrto, 1532 South Tenth St., Philadelphia.

Peter A. Donahue, 1939 North Second St., Philadelphia.

George W. Edwards, 10809B Shore Lane, Philadelphia.

Myer Elkov, 1227 Levick St., Philadelphia 11.

Fred E. Faranca, 1607 South 13th St., Philadelphia.

Max Friedland, 1552 North Sixth St., Philadelphia 22.

Bocco Frumento, 2214 South 19th St., Philadelphia 48.

Jack Goldberg, 5300 Larchwood Ave., Philadelphia.

Ralph Judelson, 2027 East Monmouth St., Philadelphia.

Irving Kaufman, 930 Argyle Road, Drexel Hill.

Joseph V. Krzyzak, 179 Franklin St., Pottstown.

Israel J. Kurtzberg, 1915 Spencer St., Philadelphia.

Edwin Lieber, 2801 Knorr St., Philadelphia.

John H. Lloyd, 5852 Haverford Ave., Philadelphia 31.

Marie C. McLaughlin, 135 West Albanus St., Philadelphia.

Patrick McMenamin, 9303 Vandyke St., Torresdale, Philadelphia.

Joseph A. Montleone, 2844 Miller St., Philadelphia.

Charles J. Moritz, 633 Benson St., Philadelphia.

Irwin I. Nameroff, 4734 North Eighth St., Philadelphia 20.

John Narcise, 4905 West Girard Ave., Philadelphia 31.

Norman Resnick, 5246 Pine St., Philadelphia 48.

Pedro C. Rodriguez, 1546 North Franklin St., Philadelphia.

Jack L. Rosen, 38 South 60th St., Philadelphia.

Seymour B. Samson, 303 North Sixth St., Philadelphia 6.

Patsy J. Sarno, 1721 South Mole St., Philadelphia 48.

Preston W. Savage, 22 North Preston St., Philadelphia.

Ernest L. Siravo, 3831 North Fairhill St., Philadelphia.

Willard C. Tucker, 1917 West Fountain St., Philadelphia.  
 Francis D. Turblitt, 1819 Tulip St., Philadelphia.  
 Americus V. Vecchioli, 8414 Harley St., Philadelphia.  
 James A. Wynn, 7436 Torresdale Ave., Philadelphia.

#### District No. 3—Wilkes-Barre

Supervisor John J. Keeley, 78 E. Main St., Wilkes-Barre.

#### Field Agents

Edward C. Kennedy, 322 West Ludlow St., Summit Hill.  
 Ambrose A. Bannon, 75 Salem Ave., Carbondale.  
 Joseph C. Barry, 431 Phelps St., Scranton.  
 Raymond S. Hartman, 539 N. Dexter Ave., Scranton.  
 Andrew M. Bialek, 507 State St., Plymouth.  
 Victor A. Gavinski, 417 Main St., Drifton.  
 Dominic R. Spagnola, 4 Chandler St., Wilkes-Barre.

#### District No. 4—Pittsburgh

Supervisor Anthony J. Harsch, 1514 Hatteras St., Pittsburgh 12.

#### Field Agents

John Kostek, 710 Rose Lane, Pittsburgh 24.  
 Sam Casino, Wyllie Ave., Jeannette.  
 Frank D. Orga, 301 School Drive, Pittsburgh 9.  
 General M. O. Saunders, 831 Shawnee St., Pittsburgh 19.  
 Richard L. Wholey, 3236 California Ave., Pittsburgh 12.  
 Clifton A. Lewis, 1012 Orr Ave., Kittanning.  
 Robert H. Torquato, R. D. 1, Belle Vernon.  
 Gene A. Patterson, Box 669, Waynesburg.  
 Ebert L. Bonacci, Main St., Plumville.  
 William C. Crockett, P. O. Box 627, Fredericktown.  
 Carl Massini, Box 315, Denbo.  
 Marcus J. O'Toole, Main St., Hickory.  
 John H. Showalter, 25 W. Katherine Ave., Washington.  
 Vincent H. Deluzio, 417 Clay Ave., Box 575, Jeannette.  
 William L. Hurst, 223 Fourth St., Irwin.  
 Samuel J. Tamburo, 747 Seventh St., New Kensington.  
 William J. Yancovich, P. O. Box 462, New Salem.

#### District No. 5—Warren

Supervisor Thomas D. Ressler, 825 W. Fifth St., Warren.

#### Field Agents

Clarence W. Guntrum, Box 494, Sloan St., Rimersburg.  
 Kenneth R. Hawkins, 9 Meadville St., Edinboro.  
 James C. Crawford, 107 Carter Ave., Punxsutawney.  
 William M. Buxton, 110 Greenwood Drive, Sharon.  
 James J. Eustace, 104 Warren St., Oil City.

#### Bureau of Liquid Fuels Tax

Director Oliver L. Slinker, 2526 Seventh St., New Kensington. (1185 Fairmont Drive, Harrisburg)

Secretary Arleen E. Exum, 2258 Boas St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Director John L. Millard, 114 Springs Ave., Gettysburg. (1500 Letchworth Road, Camp Hill)

Personnel Clerk Alice McGovern, 603 Second St., Towanda. (1621 Market St., Harrisburg)

Mailing and Supplies Supervisor Wilbur E. Lindsey, 141 W. South St., Carlisle.

Bond and Permit Supervisor John C. Hammond, R. D. 4, Gettysburg.

Audit Assignment Supervisor Lloyd W. Kelter, 311 Angle Ave., Steelton.

Accounting Supervisor John Petro, 411 Fourth St., Taylor. (219 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

Chief Auditor George D. Weaver, 5421 Hadfield St., Philadelphia 43.

#### Field Audit Section

#### Field Investigators

Kenneth N. Baker, R. D. 3, Lewisburg.  
 George P. Baluh, R. D., Farmington.  
 Harry Borden, 6325 Sylvester St., Philadelphia 49.  
 Arthur O. Cappello, 592 Lakeview Ave., Drexel Hill.  
 Francis H. Crum, 55 Reed Ave., Monessen.  
 Frederick T. Doubles, 309 Dawson St., Kane.  
 Frank J. Forbes, 105 High St., Mt. Pleasant.  
 Louis P. Graham, 305 E. Crawford Ave., Connellsville.  
 William Gresh, Box 274, Fredericktown.  
 A. William Hill, 109 N. 58th St., Philadelphia 39.  
 Charles Lane, 150 Main St., West Brownsville.

Carmel M. Legory, Box 214, Cecil.  
 Vincent A. McHugh, Box 246, Locust Gap, Shamokin.  
 Maxwell J. Moore, 216 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.  
 Silvio Pellicciotti, 1628 Bailey St., Philadelphia 45.  
 John C. Sanders, 709 N. Center St., Pottsville.  
 Albert Schenzle, 1234 Crease St., Philadelphia 25.  
 Nathan Spitzer, 1427 Greely St., Philadelphia 11.  
 Patrick J. Sweeney, 8241 Bayard Road, Philadelphia 38.  
 Raymond Wagner, 845 Geary Ave., Simpson.

#### Field Auditors

George R. Bruce, R. D. 1, Duncannon.  
 Aidan Burnell, 207 Chestnut St., Sayre.  
 Edward L. Burns, 3319 Chippendale St., Philadelphia.  
 Joseph A. Cerminaro, 31 N. Scott St., Carbondale.  
 Edward J. Fleming, 324 E. Chestnut St., Mount Carmel.  
 Charles Gelles, 2134 Princeton Ave., Philadelphia 49.  
 Edison P. Hirth, 523 Grant St., Reynoldsville.  
 John A. Infantino, 222½ W. Mahoning St., Punxsutawney.  
 John R. Jones, 100 A St., Pen Argyl.  
 Robert C. Judge, 943 Monocacy St., Bethlehem.  
 Charles J. Krause, 7801 Roosevelt Blvd., Apt. 22, Philadelphia.  
 Bernard S. Kreidler, 102 Kreidler Ave., York.  
 Robert C. Kurtz, 812 Charles St., Confluence.  
 John R. Leach, 51 Pine St., Getleton.  
 Bruno C. Longosky, 821 N. Main St., Gallitzin.  
 Marcus F. McLaughlin, 7102 Bustleton Ave., Philadelphia 49.  
 Robert B. Maloskey, 116 St. Thomas St., Gallitzin.  
 Louvain M. Neahmia, 1754 Kimball Ave., New Kensington. (2311 Front St., Harrisburg)  
 Louis J. Nocco, 460 Jacksonville Road, Homer City.  
 Julius Petrillak, Box 423, Charleroi.  
 William Rabelow, 954 N. 6th St., Philadelphia 23.  
 Jonas Ricks, 2440 Jefferson St., Philadelphia.  
 Carl J. Schmitt, 359 Argonne Drive, New Kensington.  
 Lawrence M. Schoepf, 406 High St., Apt. 5, Williamsport.  
 Jack Silverman, 4721 Walnut St., Box 6351, Philadelphia 39.  
 John R. Simpson, 101 State St., Oakdale.  
 George M. Sipes, 581 W. Princess St., York.  
 James H. Smith, 2621 Memphis St., Philadelphia.  
 James A. Sterling, Jr., c/o Harry Welsh, 4302 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
 Clyde C. Swisher, Jr., 643 Mifflin Road, Pittsburgh 7.  
 James M. Wilson, 1326 Wagner Ave., Philadelphia 41.

Administrative Officer David H. Klein, 2856 Fernwald Road, Pittsburgh 17.

Audit Review Supervisor Benedict J. Laurence, R. D., Hanover.

Internal Audit Supervisor Clare R. Bowasb, W. Main St., Middletown.

Fuel Use Supervisor Bernard R. Eisenhour, 4004 Walnut St., Harrisburg.

#### Bureau of Motor Vehicles

Director James W. Miller, Box 211, R. D. 2, Newport.

Secretary Joan B. Grimm, Elizabethtown.

Assistant Director Harry C. Coleman, 64 North 31st St., Camp Hill.

Secretary Frances L. Marilino, Wilkes-Barre. (2537 Green St., Harrisburg)

#### Administrative Assistants

George Lehr, Jr., Pottstown. (3107 School House Lane, Penbrook, Harrisburg)

John D. Lippy, Jr., 161 Seminary Ave., Gettysburg.

Casimir E. Sarlano, 3740 Vista Terrace, Harrisburg.

#### Accounts Division

Chief James J. Law, Jr., 34 Pierce St., Kingston. (1811 State St., Harrisburg)

Receipts Supervisor Mary J. Lockner, Gardners, R. D. (110 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg)

Claims Supervisor Avinell Samos, 121 W. Long Ave., DuBois. (4033 Virginia Ave., Harrisburg)

Return Tag Supervisor Betty H. Lentz, 314 Clinton St., Harrisburg.

Return Check Supervisor Isabelle Brown, 2564B Green St., Harrisburg.

**Correspondence Division**

Chief Regina M. North, 74 Broad St., Beaver Meadows.  
(200 North St., Harrisburg)

Acting Assistant Chief Violet L. Johnson, 1628 Wallace  
St., Harrisburg.

**Armed Services Section**

Supervisor Harrold A. Bretz, Mounted Route, Enola.

**Dictating Section**

Supervisor Mildred E. Girven, 400 South Jullanna St.,  
Bedford. ((2005 North 6th St., Harrisburg)

**Correspondence Routing Section**

Supervisor Edith M. Hanlen, 1521 Carlisle Road, Camp  
Hill.

**Typing and Censoring Section**

Supervisor Claribel C. Fluke, 212 South Front St.,  
Wormleysburg.

**Stenographic Section**

Supervisor Beulah S. Hackman, Route 2, Hummelstown.

**Discrepancies Section**

Supervisor Mary C. Howard, 144 Pierce St., Plymouth.  
(Grayco Apartments, Harrisburg)

**Information and Complaints Section**

Supervisor Sara R. Negley, 103 North 8th St., Lemoyne.

**Filing Section**

Supervisor Janette McCann, 326 Front St., Marysville.

**Graphotype Division**

Chief David E. Blattenberger, R. D. 1, Liverpool.

Assistant Chief Charles E. Weyandt, R. D. 1, Middletown.

**File Unit**

Supervisor William F. Botts, R. D. 1, Millersburg.

**Correction Unit**

Supervisor Dorothea F. Bieler, 209 Robinson Ave., Penn  
Argyl. (1927 Bellerue Road, Harrisburg)

**Verification Unit**

Supervisor Catherine F. Musselman, 202 N. 2d St.,  
Wormleysburg.

**Graphotype Operators Section**

Supervisor Charles E. Smith, York Springs.

Office Appliance Repair Supervisor Carl E. Pohl, 2472  
Market St., Harrisburg.

**Motor License Division**

Chief Elmer W. Sayer, Mt. Bethel. (610 North Third  
St., Harrisburg)

Assistant Chief Joseph V. Oakes, 301 Revere Hall, Thorn-  
wood Apts.

Depositing Section Supervisor Joseph R. Ranck, 200 Houck  
Road, Harrisburg.

Individual Section Supervisor Charles R. Botts, Jr.,  
R. D. 1, Millersburg.

Free Section Supervisor Philip C. Helmerding, 2491  
Harris Terrace, Harrisburg.

**Motor Vehicle Sales Tax Collection Division**

Chief Israel Kerson, 309 Kelker St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Chief Alexander Gugoff, 616 N. 3rd St., Steel-  
ton.

**Review Section**

Acting Supervisor Grace Jacobs, 315 Enola Drive, Enola.

**Examination Section**

Supervisor Sidney Hirsch, 110 E. Maplewood Ave.,  
Mechanicsburg.

**Numbering Section**

Supervisor Thomas Snyder, Berrysburg. (General Delivery,  
Hummelstown)

**Records Division**

Chief Matthew F. Kelly, Lower Allen Township. (22  
Grinnel Drive, Camp Hill)

Assistant Chief Thomas P. McDevitt, 421 North Rock St.,  
Shamokin. (108 Park Terrace, Pottsville)

Special Assistant Henry P. Carr, 785 Main St., Sugar  
Notch.

Reference Section Fay A. Jumper, Loysville. (306 South  
Hanover St., Carlisle)

Sorting and Filing Section Jennie M. Nolan, Lower Allen  
Township. (528 Walnut St., Lemoyne)

Manufacturer's Section Eva S. Huber, 3 South 14th St.,  
Harrisburg.

Numerical Registration Section Edna Mae Powell, R. F.  
D. 6, Carlisle. (Mounted Route, Mt. Holley Springs)

Alphabetical Registration Section Nina Lovendusky, 226  
Columbia Road, Enola.

Operator's File Section Johanna T. Dailey, 32 S. 2nd St.,  
Steelton. (40 South 2nd St., Steelton)

Numerical Title Section D. Marion Emerick, 2337 Derry  
St., Harrisburg. (3510 Trindle Road, Camp Hill)

**Registration Division**

Chief Albert J. Bryden, 447 E. Diamond St., Hazleton.  
(2330 N. 5th St., Harrisburg)

Assistant Chief and Supervisor Dealers' Registration Section  
Melvin R. Wisbard, 218 Park St., Waynesboro.

Depositing Section Mary A. Burns, 2508 Derry St.,  
Harrisburg.

Numbering Section Matthew J. Stublar, 536 S. Second  
St., Steelton. (121 Herr St., Harrisburg)

Automatic Numbering Section Harry M. McCabe, 2620  
Reel St., Harrisburg.

Correction Section Helen F. Berry, 26 N. Queen St.,  
Shippensburg.

Express Section Marlin H. Langlots, 40th St. and Gettys-  
burg Rd., Camp Hill.

Title Typing Section Trevor D. Collier, 319 Carol St.,  
New Cumberland.

**Shipping and Mailing Division**

Chief George W. Breslin, 310 W. Ludlow St., Summit Hill.  
(417 Walnut St., Harrisburg)

**Tag Storage Section PB**

J. Russell Hoffman, Front St., Liverpool.  
Nelson I. Itnyre, 250½ Verbeke St., Harrisburg.

**Title Division**

Chief Murray M. Sigler, Wyalusing. (266 Briggs St.,  
Harrisburg)

Secretary to Chief Veronica B. Fox, 425 West Market St.,  
Mahanoy City. (3604 Bonny Brook Road, Progress,  
Harrisburg)

Assistant Chief Robert E. Davis, 437 South Third St.,  
Minersville.

Title Correspondent Edith M. Wachter, 167 East Middle  
St., Gettysburg.

**Field Investigators**

Joffrey B. Conn, 944 East Ellet St., Philadelphia.

Alfred J. D'Angelo, 242 North Franklin St., Philadelphia.

William McCleary, 1620 East Hewton St., Philadelphia.

Examination Section Herbert K. Anderson, 1451 New  
Holland Pike, Lancaster.

Mail Opening Section Samuel Destefano, 1274 Rostraver  
St., Monessen. (606 North Third St., Harrisburg)

**Bureau of Sales and Use Tax**

Director John P. Gray, 512 Seneca St., Bethlehem.  
(Warner Hotel, Harrisburg)

Secretary Mary J. Zimmerman, 227 Reilly St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Director Donald J. Murphy, 2655 Olyphant  
Ave., Scranton. (47 S. 39th St., Camp Hill)

**Legal Division**

Chief Counsel Richard H. Wagner, 520 N. Hanover St.,  
Carlisle.

**Attorneys**

Russell A. Davis, 524 Ninth St., New Cumberland.

Harry A. Nagle, Jr., 1619 Arch St., Shamokin.

Helen A. White, 12 N. Grand St., Lewistown.

**Legal Assistants**

Robert Lutz, 4112 Green St., Harrisburg.  
Daniel E. Kelly, 1608 Regina St., Harrisburg.

**Administrative Officer** David R. Roche, 1307 71st Ave., Philadelphia. (1019-A Melrose St., Harrisburg)

**Appeals Section**

**Acting Chief** Lewis DeDuca, 230 W. South St., Carlisle.  
**Attorney** Ellen Coggins, 1822 Walnut St., Harrisburg.  
**Law Clerk** John Loomis, 511 Moore St., Millersburg.  
(R. D. 2, Hummelstown)

**Enforcement Section**

**Chief** John J. Gain, 600 E. Church Lane, Philadelphia.  
(1014 S. 18th St., Harrisburg)

**Attorneys**

Ellsworth S. Keller, 4 West Harrison St., Tunkhannock.  
(YMCA, Harrisburg)  
Thomas J. Ferris, 3461 Market St., Harrisburg.  
Peter Krehel, 1663 Pine St., Kulpmont.

**Legal Assistants**

Michael Hoffman, 528 Linden St., Bethlehem. (Governor Hotel, Harrisburg)  
Joseph Pongracz, 125 Kenwood Dr., Levittown.

**Sales Tax Boards**

**Secretary** Bernard Maltush, 224 Knox Ave., Monessen.  
(819 Market St., Lemoyne)

**Hearing Examiners**

Knovel F. Lamberti, 535 George St., Old Forge. (433 Virginia Rd., Mechanicsburg)  
Malcolm Maguire, 13 Rosewood Drive, Harrisburg.

**Hearing Secretary** Mary C. Ryan, 100 S. 13th St., Harrisburg.

**Accountant** Kenneth Bott, 666 West Princess St., York.

**Board No. 1**

**Chairman** Horace A. Johnson, Erford Rd. and Grandview Ave., Camp Hill

**Members**

Malcolm R. Maguire, 13 Rosewood Dr., Harrisburg.  
Sebastian D. Natale, 244 Woodbine St., Harrisburg.

**Board No. 2**

**Chairman** Gerald H. Goldberg, 509 Altavista Ave., Harrisburg.

**Member** William P. Gray, 2760-B Green St., Harrisburg.

**Accounting Division**

**Chief** Francis S. Urbany, Masonstown Road, Carmichael.  
(337 S. 25th St., Harrisburg)

**Secretary** Sylvia S. Smulski, 1577 Hemlock St., Shamokin.  
**Assistant Chief** William R. Rodgers, 1321 W. Fairview St., Bethlehem.

**Assessment Section**

**Supervisor** Walker L. Brown, 1519 Wallace St., Harrisburg.

**Credit and Refund Section**

**Supervisor** Frank J. Kozicki, 567 W. Lemon St., Lancaster.

**Delinquent Accounts Section**

**Supervisor** Francis H. Schick, 440 Kutztown Road, Temple. (2010 North 3rd St., Harrisburg)

**Special Accounts Section**

**Supervisor** Sherman E. DeLancey, 517 Market St., Newport.

**Machine Records Section**

**Supervisor** Emory Washington, 506 S. 21st St., Philadelphia. (121 N. Summit St., Harrisburg)

**Key Punch Supervisor** Emily E. Flannery, 2451 N. Fourth St., Harrisburg.

**Tabulating Machine Supervisor** William J. Whalen, 1312 Center St., Ashland.

**Central Files Section****Supervisors**

Elizabeth LeBew, 158 S. Enola Drive, Enola.  
Mona Armstrong, 1939 State St., Harrisburg.

**Use Tax Section**

**Supervisor** Clemens Gluns, 3510 Ridgeway Road, Harrisburg.

**Management Services Division**

**Acting Chief** Charles J. Rilk, 42½ Gaylord Ave., Plymouth. (12 Neponsit Lane, Camp Hill)

**Assistant Chief** Ben J. Gryetko, 1397 Lowther Road, Camp Hill.

**Secretary** Nancy C. Sheaffer, R. D. 2, Sellingsgrove.

**Judicial Claims Section**

**Supervisor** J. Andrew Haas, 1607 Wyndham Road, Camp Hill.

**Mail Receiving Section**

**Supervisor** Millard Sarver, R. D. 1, Millerstown.

**Mail and Supply Section**

**Supervisor** Richard T. Beatty, 436 Gantt St., Newport.

**Personnel and Payroll Section**

**Supervisor** Mary R. Burrell, 516 West High St., Hummelstown.

**Assistant Supervisor** Marie Witman, 610 Geary St., Harrisburg.

**Receipts and Deposits Section**

**Acting Supervisor** Joseph E. Norton, 1423 Mulberry St., Scranton. (2819 Wilson Pkwy., Harrisburg)

**Status and Registration Section**

**Supervisor** George Kupchynsky, 26 Thomas St., Harrisburg.  
**Assistant Supervisor** John M. Kilker, 237 West Main St., Girardville. (2124 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Stenographic Pool Section**

**Supervisor** Helen M. Gemmill, 116 Walnut St., Hollidaysburg. (East Trindle Road, Mechanicsburg)

**Field Division****Headquarters**

**Acting Chief** Sydney S. Taylor, 8444 Bayard Rd., Philadelphia 50.

**Secretary** Rita Sylvester, R. D. 2, Springboro. (Mounted Route, Mechanicsburg)

**Assistant Chief** Joseph McGeever, 133 Magnolia Dr., Levittown.

**Administrative Assistant** Charles F. Mack, Barclay Hotel, Philadelphia. (Elks Home, Harrisburg)

**Administrative Officer** William Coombs, 127 Penn St., Reading. (Mounted Route, Camp Hill)

**Supervisor** Peter A. Danella, 1318 Second Ave., Altoona. (1926 Kent Dr., Camp Hill)

**Training Officer** Vincent J. McCoola, 322 Main St., Dupont. (430 Parkside Rd., Camp Hill)

**Audit Review Section**

**Supervisor** William J. Howenstine, 231 E. 6th St., Mt. Carmel. (5258 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

**Functional Specialists**

**Supervisor** Joseph F. Nestico, 962 Chestnut St., Kulpmont. (315 Market St., Lemoyne)

**Secretary** Florence E. Frock, R. D. 2, Duncannon. (1630 Park St., Harrisburg)

**Field Auditor** Richard E. Fouts, 8100 Park Drive, Harrisburg.

**Special Audit Section**

**Supervisor** Frank L. Florilla, 4002 Linden St., Harrisburg.

**Field Inspection**

**Supervisor** Earl J. Raynes, Rt. 1, Hummelstown.

### Field Offices Eastern Region

Eastern Regional Supervisor Clarence A. McGowan, 5151 N. 16th St., Philadelphia.

Assistant Supervisor Joseph P. Kane, 1100 Richmond St., Scranton.

#### Allentown

Supervisor Milton M. Goldfeder, 443 E. Fairview St., Bethlehem.

#### Media

Supervisor David B. Winshel, 380 Lombardy Rd., Drexel Hill.

#### Philadelphia

Supervisor Abraham A. Matt, 2110 Shunk St., Philadelphia.

Administrative Officer John F. Mahoney, 7316 Belden St., Philadelphia.

#### Pottsville

Supervisor Charles L. Domson, 127 E. Center St., Mahanoy City.

#### Reading

Supervisor John J. Cione, 49 W. 5th St., Pottstown.

#### Scranton

Supervisor Paul J. Purcell, 1625 Electric St., Dunmore.

#### Stroudsburg

Acting Supervisor Dominic A. Lockwood, Chestnut St., Treckow. (P. O. Box 129, Hasleton)

#### Wilkes-Barre

Supervisor Thomas J. Hennigan, 370 Scott St., Wilkes-Barre.

### Central Region

Central Regional Supervisor Nathan L. Gottlieb, 1240 Wogan Road, York.

#### Altoona

Supervisor Eugene I. Ianussi, 911 Eighth Ave., Altoona.

#### Bradford

Supervisor John H. Enos, Jr., 23 W. Corydon St., Bradford.

#### Harrisburg

Supervisor James R. Pennoyer, Jr., 25 W. Circle, Camp Hill.

#### Johnstown

Supervisor John C. Downey, Maple Ave., Barnesboro.

#### Lancaster

Supervisor Harry L. Hunter, R. D. 1, Annville.

#### Sunbury

Supervisor Robert M. Duran, 1633 Tioga St., Shamokin.

#### Williamsport

Supervisor Henry R. Maletta, 2050 Roosevelt Ave., Williamsport.

#### York

Supervisor Lawrence McCulloch, 2500 Carlisle Road, York.

### Western Region

Western Regional Supervisor Robert A. Rodgers, 225 Mellwood St., Pittsburgh.

Assistant Supervisor Joseph Balne, 7410 Park Ave., Swissvale.

#### Erie

Supervisor Paul J. Clancy, 537 West 10th St., Erie.

#### Greensburg

Supervisor Michael S. Kraynek, 83 Scenery Blvd., Monacaen.

### Kittanning

District Supervisor George T. Veronesi, Seminole.

### New Castle

Supervisor George B. Andrews, R. D. 1, New Wilmington.

### Oil City

District Supervisor Lorrain G. Nagell, Emlenton.

### Bureau of Traffic Safety

Traffic Safety Commissioner O. D. Shipley, R. D. 1, York Haven.

Secretary Anna M. Jakovic, 7th and Spruce Sts., Steelton.  
Administrative Assistant Frank D. Altobelli, R. D. 2, Mechanicsburg.

Director of Enforcement John J. Simonetta, 155 S. 9th St., Easton. (275 Herr St., Harrisburg)

Secretary Helen J. Medved, 578 High St., Bransler.

Assistant Director of Enforcement George Charney, Jr., 311 Glenn Wood Drive, Ambridge. (4002 Linden St., Harrisburg)

Administrative Assistant William O. Downs, R. D. 2, Dillsburg.

Legal Counsel John P. Harrington, 132 Walnut St., Johnstown. (115 North St., Harrisburg)

Chief, Personnel and Supply James McCarthy, Elizabethtown State Hospital, Elizabethtown.

Personnel and Payroll Clerk Lura H. Moyer, 73 N. Market St., Elizabethtown.

Chief, Public Information Section Cecil R. Rosenberry, 275 Herr St., Harrisburg.

### Information and Education Unit

Supervisor Gordon T. Jones, 815 Coolidge St., New Cumberland.

### Information Specialists

Ernest J. Bodner, 234 S. Oak St., Mt. Carmel.

### Traffic Safety Representatives

Samuel Perrone, 223 Orchard St., Old Forge.

Paul A. Stephens, 202 Broadway St., Meyerdale

Donald E. Whitenight R. D. 4, Danville.

Traffic Safety Equipment Technician Edward E. Widdick, 1271 Loomis Ave., Scranton.

Statistician Edward Sunday, 610 Landis St., Scranton. (265 North St., Harrisburg)

### Accidents and Violations Division

Chief James M. Hildebrandt, 158 Wyoming St., Enola.

Assistant Chief Evelyn Berkey, 506 1/2 N. Orange St., Selinsgrove

### Accident Section

Supervisor Francis M. Graff, 64 Scott St., Kulpmont.

### Enforcement Section

Supervisor Irma Burris, 2646 N. 5th St., Harrisburg.

### Central File Section

Supervisor Pauline A. Kost, R. D. 1, Carlisle.

### Assistant Supervisors

Mary A. Chandler, 813 N. 16th St., Harrisburg.

Sue Drake, 135 Freeee St., Harrisburg.

Cora R. Kline, Yoe. (4902 Orchard St., Colonial Park)

### Classified Operators Section

Supervisor Marjorie M. Katsonis, 1919 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Supervisor Marie Mochamer, 115 Hoffman Blvd., Ashland. (1602 Susquehanna St., Harrisburg)

Field Investigator Harry Silver, 906 W. Rockland St., Philadelphia.

### Hearings Division

Chief Wilbur S. Pellman, Richfield.

Assistant Chief Joseph F. Kleman, 38 Main St., Locust Gap.

**Hearing Examiner**

Charles Sharrar, 124 S. 2nd St., Newport

**Hearing Examiners**

Charles Emerick, R. D. 2, Howard.  
 William King, 2722 Washington Ave., Erie.  
 Nicholas G. Lampros, 44 South 9th St., Reading.  
 Joseph J. Helyenek, 286 Westpark Lane, Clifton Heights.  
 Ralph J. Maletta, 130 Anderson Ave., Curwensville.  
 William T. Mechling, 111 Stockton Ave., Uniontown.  
 Marshall H. Nichols, 236 Buford Ave., Gettysburg.  
 Stanley H. Patterson, 135 S. Shenango St., Mercer.  
 Philip Ruggiero, R. D. 1, Bangor.  
 Lloyd E. Strouse, 704 Campbell St., Williamsport.  
 John R. Walsh, Jr., 1721 Clay Ave., Dunmore.  
 Laurence E. Welsh, 35 Morgan Ave., Washington.  
 Paul W. Young, R. D. 2, Lewisburg.  
 Michael Hallow, 246 South Walnut St., Blairsville.

**Review Unit**

Supervisor Paul Miller, Berrysburg.

**Review Clerks**

John W. Coyle, 23 North Rock St., Shamokin. (441 Walnut St., Harrisburg)  
 Anthony J. Daniels, 2114 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.  
 Maria R. Della, 110 E. 4th St., Bethlehem. (Grayco Apts., Harrisburg)  
 Eugene H. Devine, 405 N. Irving Ave., Scranton. (19 S. 19th St., Harrisburg)  
 Thomas J. Feeney, 278 Park Gardens, Scranton. (101 Allen Hall, Harrisburg)  
 Francis P. Gaffney, 139 S. Orange St., Mt. Carmel.  
 Raymond Keller, 124 Elm St., Carlisle.  
 Patrick L. Lavelle, 1208 Loomis Ave., Scranton. (212 Cumberland St., Harrisburg)  
 Ray E. Lohr, Box 45, Kantner. (Fort Hunte R. D., Harrisburg)  
 Stephen A. Mraz, 140 Oak St., Taylor. (107 Fernwood Ave., Camp Hill)  
 Edward Nolan, 240 Laurel St., Archbald. (261 Briggs St., Harrisburg)  
 Michael Nyda, 1262 Mine 42, Windber. (102 Boas St., Harrisburg)  
 Albert W. Schreffler, R. D. 1, Elizabethtville.  
 Frank P. White, 23 E. Fulton St., Lancaster.

**Philadelphia District Office**

Supervisor William E. J. Silk, 1605 Lycoming St., Philadelphia.

Secretary Edna M. Layton, 11720 Gifford St., Philadelphia.

**Hearing Examiners**

Michael T. Battles, 1327 Shunk St., Philadelphia.  
 Clarence J. Corcoran, 1415 Clearview St., Philadelphia.  
 James B. Cosens, 1316 W. Hunting Park Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Vincent A. Devlin, 2826 N. 25th St., Philadelphia.

Milton Fields, 2101 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
 Paul Massey, 3256 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia.  
 Eugene P. Murphy, 7029 Gillespie St., Philadelphia.  
 William F. O'Brien, 14013 Napier St., Philadelphia.

**Pittsburgh District Office**

Supervisor Lawrence C. Cassol, 357 Library Place, Oakmont.

Secretary Pauline A. Lyter, 220 Pepper St., Harrisburg. (R. D. 1, Hillvue Drive, Valencia)

**Hearing Examiners**

Max C. Mowry, Mercer St., Sandy Lake.  
 Mike Trbovich, Box 401, Clarksville.  
 Herbert A. Waters, 694 Meams Ave., Pittsburgh.  
 Steve J. Zalce, 7333 McClure St., Swissvale, Pittsburgh.

**Financial Responsibility Division**

Acting Chief John Austic, 1118 Pulaski Ave., Shamokin.

Assistant Chief David E. Hawk, 550 Luther Rd., Harrisburg.

Acting Supervisor (Evaluation Unit) James B. Reagan, R. D. 2, Port Royal.

**Evaluators**

Harry T. Black, 241 West James St., Lancaster.  
 Kay C. Friedland, 44 N. Hartman St., York.  
 Hannah Jacobs, 3810 Kingsley Court, Harrisburg.  
 Francis H. McCormick, 1411 Walnut St., Ashland.  
 4032 Lexington St., Colonial Park.  
 John J. Pytko, 113 Beechwood Ave., Buck Run.  
 Francis J. Kineman, 509 Third St., Hanover.  
 William J. Wenrick, Jr., 24 S. Second St., Harrisburg.

Supervisor (Deposit and Refund Unit) Joseph F. Hughes, 21 East Carbon St., Minersville.

Supervisor (Security File Unit) Richard H. Hays, 430 Wolf Ave., Chambersburg. (701 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Inspection Division**

Chief (Acting) Harold P. Pierce, 3899 Lexington St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Chief Ward B. Baumbach, 8 Center St., Union City. (4910 Derry St., Harrisburg)

Automotive Safety Equipment Technician James King, 8900 Calvert St., Philadelphia.

Chief, Automotive Safety Equipment Approval John Mazur, 338 East Ave., Mt. Carmel.

Supervisor of Automotive Safety Equipment Caroline G. Gardner, 708 Lisburn Road, Camp Hill.

Office Manager Doris Brensholtz, 224 Shell St., Harrisburg.

Supervisor (Ledger Section) Joseph T. Mannion, 8 Beaverdale, Mt. Carmel.

Supervisor (Machine Section) Don Pebbles, 4204 Hillside Road, Harrisburg.

**Insurance Information Division**

Chief (Acting) Philip F. Hitesman, 1045 E. 3rd St., Williamsport. (108 Boas St., Harrisburg)

**SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM****State Director**

LT. COL. HENRY M. GROSS, 2905 N. Front St., Harrisburg

Secretary to Col. Gross Mrs. Leona R. Johnson, 115 North St., Harrisburg.

Deputy State Director and Chief, Manpower Division Lt. Col. Frank J. Graf, 706 Haldeman Ave., New Cumberland.

Secretary to Col. Graf Mrs. Anne Buller, 3904 Green St., Harrisburg.

Medical Officer Co. T. Craig McKee, E. Franklin Twp. (2511 N. Front St., Harrisburg)

Secretary to Col. McKee Mrs. Anne Buller, 3904 Green St., Harrisburg.

Assistant Chief, Manpower Division Lt. Col. Henry R. Sherrard, R. D. 1, Mechanicsburg.

Agricultural Advisor and Chief, Headquarters Division Lt. Col. Herschel H. MacCubbin, Rt. 1, Marsh Run, New Cumberland.

Manpower Officer and Security Officer Lt. Col. James F. Greene, 2808 Merion Rd., Camp Hill.

**Manpower Officers**

Major Donald C. Croushore, 85 Carol Place, New Cumberland.

Major William C. Halfpenny, Jr., 131 N. 24th St., Camp Hill.

Manpower Officer and Chief, Records Section Major John B. Hetzel, Jr., 111 Hillside Rd., Bellvue Park, Harrisburg.

Chief, Personnel and Procurement Division Captain Donald N. Hacker, 2232 N. 4th St., Harrisburg.

Personnel Assistant Miss Ellen Kaufhold, 1937 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

Chief, Field Division Harold R. Everett, 2434 N. 4th St., Harrisburg.

**Field Supervisors**

James G. Mackey, 319 Windsor Road, Wayne.

Harry C. Price, 5 N. 18th St., Apt. I-C, Allentown.

Russell Hendershot, 278 Charles St., Luzerne.

William J. Reed, Jr., 213 Evergreen Rd., Mtd. Route, New Cumberland.

Margueritte M. Carey, 923 Walnut St., Erie.

Mary S. Schremmer, 4437 Cherryland St., Pittsburgh 14.

Gaylord A. Buchanan, 38 Foreman Ave., Uniontown.

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Secretary of the Commonwealth  
JOHN S. RICE, 60 West Broadway, Gettysburg

## Administrative Bureau

Deputy Secretary C. Wm. Trout, R. D. 3, York.  
Legal Assistant LeRoy W. Householder, 4207 Ridge Drive,  
Colonial Park, Harrisburg.  
Executive Secretary Mary B. Sharpe, R. D. 3, Gettysburg.  
Executive Assistant Kathryn Z. Vanderslice, 218 Vineyard  
St., Harrisburg.  
Comptroller John S. Urban, Chestnut and Ash Sts.,  
Colonial Park, Harrisburg.  
Accounting Assistant Bette L. Shapinas, 302 Pringle St.,  
Kingston.  
Administrative Assistant Thomas J. O'Holleran, Box 12,  
Allport, (6 Maplewood Drive, Colonial Park, Harris-  
burg)  
Executive Chauffeur Elmer E. Smith, 17 West High St.,  
New Oxford.

## Solicitation Act Administration

Supervisor, Solicitation Activities Ruth E. Ellwein, 850  
Locust St., Columbia.

## Legislative Bureau

Director Joseph A. Reilly, 5 Lindenwood Ave., Ambler.  
(1803 State St., Harrisburg)  
Secretary Florence N. Lindstrom, Parkview Apartments,  
2400 Market St., Harrisburg.

## Bureau of Commissions and Elections

Director Albert E. Eberman, 3121 Green St., Harrisburg.  
Record Clerk Anastasia M. Parente, 815 Exeter Ave.,  
West Pittston. (1828 North Third St., Harrisburg)  
Stenographer-Secretary Mabel W. Schmidt, Knapp Apart-  
ments, Spring St., Middletown.

## Corporation Bureau

Director Lee F. Swope, 500 Parkway Road, Harrisburg.  
Assistant Director N. David Rahal, 123 West Louthier  
St., Carlisle.  
Supervisor Catharine J. Kendall, 1840 Park St., Harris-  
burg.  
Chief, Reproduction and Supplies George A. Beam, 166  
South Enola Drive, Enola.  
Certification Clerk Maybelle E. McKenrick, R. D. 4,  
Gettysburg.  
Stenographer Secretary Marlene D. Collins, Beaver St.,  
Hastings

## STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

Chairman John S. Rice, Secretary of the Commonwealth  
Members

Robert F. Kent.  
Adrian Bonnelly.  
Frank N. Happ.  
Grace M. Sloan.

Secretary Fred G. Klunk, 15 N. Peter St., New Oxford.  
Assistant Secretary Fred Davies, Jr., 402 West 4th St.,  
Oil City. (3029 North Front St., Harrisburg)

## Stenographer-Secretaries

M. Jean Miller, R. D. 5, Gettysburg.  
Bessie I. Kintzer, 4550 Berkley St., Harrisburg.  
Membership Clerk Hazel R. Dworkchak 20 South 13th St.,  
Harrisburg.  
Contribution Clerk Ida M. Evans, 206 Washington St.,  
Waynesburg. (1935 Park St., Harrisburg)  
Annuity Clerk Helen D. Tomko, 9 Long Bow, Gilberton.  
Annuity Supervisor Sara M. Adams, 1110 Green St.,  
Harrisburg.  
Accounting Assistant John V. Corrigan, 738 Brock St.,  
Ashland.  
Membership Clerk Dorothy R. Rader, 214 East King St.,  
Shippensburg.  
Correspondence Clerk Frances Blankenmeyer, 33 Green  
St., Lancaster.  
Secretary-Stenographer Constance B. Cashen, 38 West  
North St., Carlisle. (1121 North 2nd St., Harrisburg)  
Office Supervisor Charles W. Pentz, 709 Johns Ave.,  
Gettysburg.  
Accountant Josephine M. Dorwart, 1518 State St., Harris-  
burg.

## PENNSYLVANIA STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Chairman James H. Crowley, 1902 Green Ridge St.,  
Dunmore.

## Members

Alfred M. Klein, 804 Worrell Road, Jenkintown.  
Paul G. Sullivan, 4748 Wallingford St., Pittsburgh.  
John S. Rice, Secretary of the Commonwealth, ex-officio.  
Secretary John A. Saunders, 1542 North Allison St.,  
Philadelphia.

## Stenographer-Secretaries

Julia M. Kelly, 37 North 63rd St., Philadelphia 39.  
Zellah E. Minnis, 1035 North Negley Ave., Apart-  
ment 12, Pittsburgh 6.  
Winifred M. Lynch, 117 Throop St., Scranton.

## STATE COUNCIL OF CIVIL DEFENSE

## Director

RICHARD GERSTEL, 1046 Buchanan Ave., Lancaster

Operations Officer Craig A. Williamson, 39 Creek Road,  
Camp Hill.  
Training Officer Edwin H. Feather, 526 W. Beechtree  
Lane, Wayne. (317 North Front St., Harrisburg)  
Eastern Area Director Donald J. Anderson, Box 2, Swift-  
water.  
Central Area Director J. Robert Stimmel, Market St.,  
Port Royal.  
Western Area Director Ross I. Webb, R. D. 6, Erie.  
Coordinator, Emergency Mass Care Elizabeth E. Eicherley,  
Box 64, Grantville.  
Fire Coordinator Charles E. Clark, 411 Bellvue Ave.,  
Wayne. (Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg)

Coordinator, Federal Matching Funds Casper E. Burns,  
1762 West Wood St., Shamokin. (812 North Second  
St., Harrisburg)  
Coordinator, Federal Surplus Property Edwin S. Naylor,  
Jr., 107 E. Maplewood Ave., Mechanicsburg.  
Police Coordinator Stanford C. Smith, 506 Clinton Road,  
Harrisburg.  
Civil Defense Specialists  
Stahley M. Livingston, 408 Radnor St., Harrisburg.  
Robert A. Bolich, 115 South West St., Shenandoah.  
(317 North Front St., Harrisburg)  
Office Manager Mary G. Ward, 323 Schuylkill St., Harris-  
burg.



## STATE HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE AUTHORITY

President of the Board, GOVERNOR DAVID L. LAWRENCE

## Executive

## Board Members

M. Harvey Taylor, Grayco Apartments, North St., Harrisburg.  
 Genevieve Blatt, 348 South Highland Ave., Pittsburgh. (Grayco Apartments, Harrisburg)  
 Robert F. Kent, 738 Maple St., Meadville.  
 Charles C. Smith, 503 East Wadsworth St., Philadelphia.  
 Park H. Martin, 589 Crystal Drive, Pittsburgh.  
 Albert W. Johnson, 409 Franklin St., Smethport.  
 Charles R. Welner, 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
 Hiram G. Andrews, 115 Main St., Johnstown.  
 Melvin A. Zurn, 1850 S. Shore Dr., Erie.  
 Stephen McCann, Waynesburg Road, Carmichaels.  
 Henry J. Probert, 212 Welsh Road, Bethayres.

Vice President M. Harvey Taylor, Grayco Apartments, North St., Harrisburg.

Secretary Park H. Martin, 589 Crystal Drive, Pittsburgh.

Treasurer Robert F. Kent, 738 Maple St., Meadville.

Assistant Treasurer Charles C. Smith, 503 East Wadsworth St., Philadelphia.

Assistant Secretary Charles R. Welner, 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

Assistant Secretary and General Counsel Warren W. Holmes, 8040 Albion Road, Philadelphia.

## Administrative

Executive Director A. J. Caruso, 2303 Edgewood Road, Harrisburg.

Deputy Executive Director John J. Lynam, 511 Putnam Road, Merion. (Riverview Manor Apartments, Harrisburg)

Deputy Director K. R. Burke, 2960 Maple Road, Camp Hill.

## Engineering

Chief Engineer Homer C. Anderson, Ross Township. (6 Haldeman Court, New Cumberland)

## Legal

General Counsel Warren W. Holmes, 8040 Albion Road, Philadelphia.

Assistant General Counsel Edward A. Collins, Jr., Glen Mills Road, Gradyville.

## Accounting

Comptroller Robert S. Davis, 1059 Twin Lakes Road, Route 1, Harrisburg.

Assistant Comptroller James Vovakes, 203 Fleetwood Drive, Harrisburg.

## Business Administration

Office Manager Robert H. Krueger, 1525 Greening Lane, Beaufort Farms, Harrisburg.

## Public Information

Director of Public Information George A. Crago, 220 South Harrisburg St. (Oberlin), Steelton.

## STATE POLICE

## Commissioner

COLONEL FRANK G. MCCARTNEY, 120 East Ridge St., Lansford

Secretary to the Commissioner June M. Rollant, 1810 State St., Harrisburg.

Deputy Commissioner Lieutenant Colonel Charles Hartman, 34 Nissley Dr., Shope Gardens, Middletown.

Secretary to the Deputy Mildred L. Brown, 239 North St., Harrisburg.

## Executive Office

Chief Inspector Major John D. Kime, 30 Carey St., Harrisburg.

Traffic Officer Major Thomas P. Cahalan, R. D. 1, Dauphin.

Lieutenant George W. Pinkerton, 4500 Berkley St., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Harold C. Menegat, R. D. 2, Annaville.

Clerk-Stenographer Gloria G. Heberling, 4610 Chestnut St., Camp Hill.

Administrative Officer Sergeant Philip M. Conti, 1435 Naudain St., Harrisburg.

Clerk-Stenographer Margaret Unuseavage, 34 Carolyn St., Ridge View, Harrisburg.

Public Relations Director Anthony R. Canniff, 4 Shell St., Harrisburg.

Medical Officer Dr. David A. Johnston, R. D. 1, Camp Hill.

Fiscal Officer Richard J. Shaffer, 5615 North Front St., Harrisburg.

Personnel Director Lieutenant John H. Klinger, 130 S. Early St., Hummelstown.

Assistant Personnel Director Sergeant Ray E. Oberheim, 6109 Linglestown Rd., Linglestown.

Clerk-Stenographer Sattie Williams, 2427 North 2nd St., Harrisburg.

Comptroller John W. Bringman, 740 W. North St., Carlisle.

Assistant Comptroller Clifford W. High, 409 S. 27th St., Penbrook, Harrisburg.

Secretary to the Comptroller Elizabeth D. Katzmire, 301½ W. Main St., Hummelstown.

Accountant Harry W. Plueso, 1829 Whitehall St., Harrisburg.

## Clerks

Mary A. Enders, 1303 N. Second St., Harrisburg.

Isabelle Kline, 3801 Locust Lane, Harrisburg.

Francis Burns, 52-D Hall Manor, Harrisburg.

Payroll Supervisor Charlotte Hoffer, R. D. 2, Hummelstown.

Payroll Clerk Doris Fissel, 136 Lucknow Road, Harrisburg.

Clerk-Typist Alma A. Caputo, 719 North 16th St., Harrisburg.

Statistician Richard Solomon, 3830 Green St., Harrisburg.

Statistical Assistant James G. Theobald, 2605 Market St., Camp Hill.

Lieutenant Stanford C. Smith, 506 Clinton Road, Harrisburg.

## Quartermaster, Mechanical and Service Division

Chief Quartermaster Captain William J. Garrick, 2929 Birch St., Harrisburg.

Lieutenant John M. Bosak, 4501 Derry St., Harrisburg.

Lieutenant Philip F. Chulik, Greenlane, Greenfields, Reading.

Sergeant William E. Aitken, 5017 Sunset Dr., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Elmer A. Barkay, 4922 Wyoming Ave., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Joseph C. McCune, 2938 George St., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Elmer R. Yeager, 901 S. Progress Ave., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Frank D. Fowler, 3740 Rutherford St., Harrisburg.

Corporal Russell A. Cuthshall, 111 W. Derry Road, Hershey.

Corporal George J. Evansko, R. D. 3, Gettysburg.

Corporal Richard E. Fitzpatrick, 305 Linn St., Harrisburg.

Trooper Robert A. Caruso, 205 S. 31st St., Harrisburg.

Trooper James F. Snee, 68 W. Granada Ave., Hershey.

Clerk-Stenographer Jeannette Sheridan, 807 North 2nd St., Harrisburg.

#### Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information

Captain Ralph D. Gardner, 4428 Plymouth St., Harrisburg.  
Lieutenant Edward H. Crowthers, 3018 Duke St., Harrisburg.

Lieutenant Benjamin K. Lee, 2619 Derry St., Harrisburg.  
Lieutenant Charles W. Lutton, 2837 Booser Ave., Harrisburg.

Lieutenant James F. Murray, 1303 Stafford Road, Camp Hill.

Lieutenant William L. Nevin, 4221 Lexington St., Harrisburg.

Lieutenant Anthony C. Parry, 3802 Centerfield Road, Harrisburg.

Sergeant Christian H. Bomberger, 933 Norwood St., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Elmer J. Bottiglier, 517 Fourth St., New Cumberland.

Sergeant Raymond J. Fagnani, 2900 Maple Road, Camp Hill.

Sergeant Charles E. Harbaugh, 3615 Centerfield Road, Harrisburg.

Sergeant George W. Jones, Mounted Route, Enola.  
Sergeant Lodwick D. Jenkins, 2004 Bellevue Road, Harrisburg.

Sergeant Anthony W. Krenn, 4904 Erie Road, Harrisburg.  
Sergeant George Kurtson, 1230 Elm St., Lebanon.

Sergeant James DeMey, 1649 6th Ave., York.  
Sergeant Thomas A. Hooper, 1826 Briggs St., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Leslie Jackson, 931 Fahs St., York.  
Sergeant Marion G. Shaffner, 622 Ross St., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Arthur W. Shulenberg, R. D. 2, Newville.  
Sergeant Willard J. Stanton, 1833 Ridge St., New Cumberland.

Sergeant Peter Strickler, R. D. 1, Sheridan.  
Sergeant Charles E. Waltermeyer, 447 North 32nd St., Harrisburg.

Sergeant Roy O. Wellendorf, 734 S. 26th St., Harrisburg.  
Sergeant Rufus G. Williams, 85 Elisabeth St., Landisville.

Corporal Robert H. Bruce, R. D. 1, Mechanicsburg.  
Corporal George W. Collitt, 605 N. 15th St., Harrisburg.

Corporal James J. Devine, 4814 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg.  
Corporal Luther E. Himes, 255 S. 31st St., Harrisburg.

Corporal George J. Hirschman, 2244 N. Third St., Harrisburg.

Corporal Harry W. Klinger, 2963 N. 6th St., Harrisburg.  
Corporal Wilmer C. Lingle, 298 "M" St., Harrisburg.

Corporal John M. Micka, 3106 Meadow Lane, Harrisburg.  
Corporal Charles H. Moyer, 127 "I" St., Carlisle.

Corporal George M. Pintarch, 127 E. High St., Hummelstown.  
Corporal Harry F. Rupert, 2436 Elm St., Penbrook, Harrisburg.

Corporal Joseph P. Schlingmann, 21st and Herr Sts., Harrisburg.

Corporal Jack E. Smith, 3115 Dickinson Ave., Camp Hill.  
Corporal Dino J. Vannucci, 4210 York St., Harrisburg.

Corporal Nicholas A. Vicchiarrelli, 201 S. 31st St., Harrisburg.

Corporal James A. Walsh, 4222 Plymouth St., Harrisburg.  
Corporal Sigmund D. Wirth, 3881 Dawn-Mar St., Harrisburg.

Trooper Arthur Berardi, 21st and Herr Sts., Harrisburg.  
Trooper Charles F. Buck, 420 Parkside Road, Camp Hill.

Trooper Gerardo N. Catina, 213 W. Granada Ave., Hershey.  
Trooper Paul M. Gilfoyle, 5125 Ridgeview Dr., Harrisburg.

Trooper Clyde A. Leftwich, 2040 Zarker St., Harrisburg.  
Trooper Frank A. Ruback, 716 Hummel Ave., Lemoyne.

Trooper Carl E. Sproul, W. Main St., Shiremanstown.  
Trooper Ronald W. Wagner, 221 S. 15th St., Camp Hill.

#### Bureau of Fire Protection

Fire Marshal Captain Lawrence L. Priar, 3030 N. Third St., Harrisburg.

Lieutenant Jackson E. Sacriste, R. D. 1, Linglestown.  
Sergeant Jack N. Keefer, 311 W. Maple Ave., Hershey.

Trooper Kenneth W. Bender, 27 W. Granada Ave., Hershey.  
Trooper William A. Mitten, 1224 S. 18th St., Harrisburg.

#### Communications Division

Lieutenant Robert L. Bomboy, 229 Oak Park Road, Harrisburg.

Sergeant Thomas C. Mihalik, 120 Linn St., Harrisburg.

Corporal Ralph E. Chronister, 2350 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

Corporal Joseph J. Fischer, 334 Hockersville Rd., Hershey.  
Corporal Charles F. Kreamer, R. D. 2, Annville.

Corporal Harold K. Trout, 130 S. Front St., Wormleysburg.  
Trooper Patrick A. Dunne, 35 Lehman St., Lebanon.

Trooper Francis D. O'Donnell, 820 N. 18th St., Harrisburg.  
Trooper William F. Pabst, R. D. 1, Liverpool.

Trooper Clare M. Hanmore, 3801 Darby Rd., Harrisburg.

#### DISTRICT NO. 1

Major Arthur J. Oldham, Greensburg.  
Major Russel K. Knies, Erie.

##### Troop A

Captain Paul A. Rittelman, Greensburg.  
Lieutenant Clifford G. Yahner, Greensburg.

##### Troop B

Captain Ernest C. Moore, Washington.  
Lieutenant William C. McKee, Washington.

##### Troop C

Captain William R. Engle, Punxsutawney.  
Lieutenant George A. Sifter, Punxsutawney.

##### Troop D

Captain Eugene L. Fontaine, Butler.  
Lieutenant Roger E. Pfugfelder, Butler.

##### Troop E

Captain John Chrlin, Erie.  
Lieutenant Frank McKetta, Erie.

#### DISTRICT NO. 2

Major Frank L. Garnow, Harrisburg.

##### Troop A

Captain Richard D. Gray, Harrisburg.  
Lieutenant Reagle O. Parsons, Harrisburg.  
Lieutenant Walter E. Price, Harrisburg.

##### Troop B

Captain Abram W. Corbin, Harrisburg.  
Lieutenant John A. Annion, Bowmansville.  
Lieutenant Albert H. Shullier, Everett.

##### Troop C

Captain Singleton Sheaffer, Hollidaysburg.  
Lieutenant Charles E. Alexander, Hollidaysburg.

##### Troop D

Captain John C. Grey, Montoursville.  
Lieutenant Edward F. Bouse, Montoursville.

#### DISTRICT NO. 3

Major Harold T. Newman, Wyoming.

##### Troop A

Captain Vincent R. Scolere, Hazleton.  
Lieutenant Henry P. Habig, Hazleton.

##### Troop B

Captain Wilbur M. Smith, Wyoming.  
Lieutenant Joseph F. McIlvaine, Wyoming.  
Lieutenant Roger L. Spence, Wyoming.

##### Troop C

Captain Lawrence Sapudar, Olyphant.  
Lieutenant Clarence F. Tempke, Olyphant.

#### DISTRICT NO. 4

Major John J. Pezzent, Philadelphia.

##### Troop A

Captain Hilding C. Johnson, Philadelphia.  
Lieutenant Charles S. Graci, Philadelphia.  
Lieutenant Albert L. Henry, Philadelphia.  
Lieutenant Marion J. Wicker, Philadelphia.

**Troop B**

Captain Benjamin O. Lichty, Lancaster.  
Lieutenant Robert B. Wilt, Lancaster.

**Troop C**

Captain George M. Sauer, Reading.  
Lieutenant Rocco P. Urella, Reading.

**Troop D**

Captain Paul V. Ryan, Bethlehem.  
Lieutenant Henry B. Daubenspeck, Bethlehem.  
Lieutenant Herbert K. Gemmill, Bethlehem.

**STATE POLICE ACADEMY**

Captain Peter E. Carlson, Hershey.  
Lieutenant John W. Adams, Hershey.  
Lieutenant John I. Grosnik, Hershey.

**DISTRICT NO. 1****Sub-Stations Officers in Charge****Troop A**

First Sergeant John P. Helfenstein, Greensburg.  
Sergeant Carl A. Erickson, Ebensburg.  
Sergeant Jack W. Bert, Indiana.  
Sergeant Richard L. Flaherty, New Kensington.  
Sergeant Paul A. O'Mara, Pittsburg.  
Corporal Kenneth R. Glenn, Somerset.

**Troop B**

First Sergeant Alfred H. Krull, Washington.  
Sergeant Julius A. Trombetta, Belle Vernon.  
Sergeant Walter J. Marm, Carnegie.  
Sergeant Howard M. Jaynes, Uniontown.  
Sergeant John Rock, Waynesburg.

**Troop C**

First Sergeant Joseph Dussia, Punxsutawney.  
Sergeant James A. Straug, Clarion.  
Sergeant Robert A. Rice, Clearfield.  
Sergeant Nick A. Shaginaw, DuBois.  
Sergeant Andrew Hichenko, Kane.  
Sergeant Joseph F. Hugar, Ridgway.  
Sergeant Steven C. Banks, Tionesta.

**Troop D**

First Sergeant Joseph L. Young, Butler.  
Sergeant Clyde O. Johnson, Kittanning.  
Sergeant Fred J. Norris, Mercer.  
Sergeant Harold G. Rice, Newcastle.  
Sergeant John A. Krston, Rochester.  
Sergeant Henry C. Fagley, Warrendale.

**Troop E**

First Sergeant Herman C. Sieber, Erie.  
Sergeant Clarence W. Irwin, Corry.  
Sergeant Kenneth W. Leeper, Franklin.  
Sergeant Walter J. Jozefowicz, Girard.  
Sergeant Alfred A. Grill, Meadville.  
Sergeant Donald L. Holmes, Warren.

**DISTRICT NO. 2****Troop A**

First Sergeant Aleksander J. Swalinski, Harrisburg.  
Sergeant Robert E. Deltreich, Carlisle.  
Sergeant Perry M. Mann, Chambersburg.  
Sergeant Eugene P. Marks, Duncannon.  
Sergeant Robert Smith, Gettysburg.  
Sergeant Howard Mackert, Lykens.  
Sergeant Joseph A. Tappe, York.

**Troop B**

First Sergeant Clyde F. Stryker, Harrisburg (Turnpike).  
Sergeant Robert L. Dunham, Gibsonia.  
Sergeant Robert B. Lepley, Somerset.  
Sergeant Andrew Hudlicka, Everett.

Sergeant Raymond R. Heckman, Newville.  
Sergeant Charles K. Pentis, Bowmansville.  
Sergeant Charles S. Bogish, Plymouth Meeting.  
Sergeant Calvin A. Richwine, Pocono.

**Troop C**

First Sergeant William C. Moran, Hollidaysburg.  
Sergeant Andrew C. Murafka, Bedford.  
Sergeant Alfred V. Kidd, Huntingdon.  
Sergeant Edward P. Rowan, Lewistown.  
Sergeant Lester F. Hoover, McConnellsburg.  
Sergeant Grant E. Shannon, Phillipsburg.  
Sergeant Howard R. Hancock, Rockview.

**Troop D**

First Sergeant Leroy R. Foulkrod, Montoursville.  
Sergeant Howard W. Klsner, Coudersport.  
Sergeant Lawrence T. Munson, Emporium.  
Sergeant Joseph C. Hefferon, Lock Haven.  
Sergeant Russell L. Knowles, Mansfield.  
Sergeant William J. Earley, Milton.  
Sergeant Alex A. Rudville, Selinsgrove.  
Sergeant Frank J. Damian, Shamokin.

**DISTRICT NO. 3****Troop A**

First Sergeant Edward J. Switaj, Hazleton.  
Sergeant Victor B. Vandling, Bloomsburg.  
Sergeant Joseph R. Kruse, Fern Ridge.  
Sergeant Thomas G. Barclay, Lehighton.  
Sergeant Carson F. Overgard, Mount Pocono.  
Sergeant Frank D. Burtner, Stroudsburg.

**Troop B**

First Sergeant George F. O'Neill, Wyoming.  
Sergeant Donald S. Cutting, Dushore.  
Sergeant Herbert A. Pecht, Sayre.  
Sergeant Kenneth N. Tissue, Shickshinny.  
Sergeant Nels G. Munson, Towanda.  
Sergeant Robert J. Letteer, Tunkhannock.

**Troop C**

First Sergeant William B. Cooper, Olyphant.  
Sergeant Andrew F. Gregor, Daleville.  
Sergeant William H. Ashworth, Honesdale.  
Sergeant Glenn James, Milford.  
Sergeant Norman P. McFadden, New Milford.

**DISTRICT NO. 4****Troop A**

First Sergeant Donald C. Beacraft, Philadelphia.  
Sergeant Reynolds V. Comstock, Media.  
Sergeant Francis P. Haffey, Norristown.

**Troop B**

First Sergeant Stiles H. Smith, Lancaster.  
Sergeant Bolick J. Tarlecky, Coatesville.  
Sergeant Alfred Ralph, Avondale.  
Sergeant Philip S. Gerhard, Ephrata.

**Troop C**

First Sergeant Melvin D. Clouser, Reading.  
Sergeant Claude E. Hartman, Annville.  
Sergeant Robert B. Hoke, Hamburg.  
Sergeant Stanley E. Petzak, Indiantown Gap.  
Sergeant Adam J. Budjako, Mahanoy City.  
Sergeant John G. Beemer, Schuylkill Haven.

**Troop D**

First Sergeant John I. Swann, Bethlehem.  
Sergeant Kenneth E. Stumpf, Doylestown.  
Sergeant Leo Pretz, Easton.  
Sergeant Charles A. Jones, Fairless Hills.  
Sergeant John P. Mitchell, Quakertown.  
Sergeant Harold E. Schaefer, Trexlertown.

**STATE POLICE ACADEMY**

First Sergeant Harold W. Stansfield.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY**

101 South 25th St., Kline Village

**Executive Director****RUSSELL C. BARTMAN**, Pottstown, Montgomery County  
(Riverview Manor Apartments, Harrisburg)**Secretary** Ruth E. Hartman, 2209 Walnut St., Harrisburg.  
**Administrative Officer** Edward W. Mills, 408 Eliza St.,  
Houtzdale. (120 Walnut St., Harrisburg)**Administrative and Financial Bureau****Administrative Officer** Cyrus Gordon, 10 North Front St.  
(1843 Market St., Harrisburg)**Clerk-Stenographer** Mary B. Dressler, Mt. Pleasant Mills.  
(1011 North Second St., Harrisburg)**Clerk** Fred C. Burris, 503 Park Ave., New Cumberland.**Legal Bureau****Attorney** Allen Shaffer, Cloverly Acres, Millersburg.**Clerk-Stenographer** Betty L. Peters, 1212 Berryhill St.,  
Harrisburg.**Attorney** Harvey S. Leedom, 2204 Market St., Camp Hill.**Administrative Assistant** William K. Rice, College Park,  
Camp Hill.**Clerk** Gene L. Parolini, 1390 Lowther Road, Camp Hill.**Accounting Bureau****Accountant** John W. Todd, 120 N. 38th St., Harrisburg.**Clerk-Stenographer** Marlene M. Folk, Troxelville. (2636  
Walnut St., Harrisburg)**Accountants****Fred L. MacCracken**, Houtzdale. (3206 Batesfield Road,  
Harrisburg)**Willis L. Berkstresser**, 143 Race St., Middletown.**Leonard C. Koons**, R. D. 1, Harrisburg.**Daniel M. Garland**, 747 Fair St., Harrisburg.**Clerks****Frank P. Melsenhalter**, 841 North George St., York.**William E. Troxell**, Old Mill Road, R. D. S, Gettysburg.**Construction Bureau****Architects****Claude B. Greiner**, 43 South Railroad St., Hummelstown.  
**John C. Mowery**, 224 North 25th St., Camp Hill.**Clerk-Stenographer** Zeida M. Kennedy, 2850B Walnut St.,  
Harrisburg.**Electrical Engineer** Earl R. Gensler, 3004 Locust Lane,  
Harrisburg.**Mechanical Engineer** Russell A. Patton, 10th St. and Park  
Ave., Columbia.**Purchasing Agent** Lee M. Edwards, 1956 Mulberry St.,  
Harrisburg.**Purchasing Specifications Writers****Clarence R. Fisher**, 3521 Brisban St., Harrisburg.**Harold D. Kluck**, 328 Market St., Halifax.**Jacob Kotsch, Jr.**, 510 Washington Terrace, Lemoyne.**Boss M. Price**, R. D. 1, Box 105 E, Linglestown.**William K. Sowers**, 529 Emerald St., Harrisburg.**Building Construction Bureau****Building Construction Inspector** Earl L. Shea, 109 Blossom  
Hill Drive, Lancaster.**Clerk-Stenographer** Laura K. Peifer, 524 Carol St., New  
Cumberland.**Calculator Machine Operator** Harry S. Pressler, 612 Benton  
St., Harrisburg.**Building Construction Inspectors****Walter G. Brosius**, 128 East High St., Hummelstown.

(2258 Rudy Road, Bellevue Park, Harrisburg)

**John R. Nestor**, 475 Arch St., Meadville.**Howard G. Stahl**, 76 Lockhart St., Wilkes-Barre.**Victor Mioranza**, Cumberland Village, Carmichaels.**Glenn M. Alcorn**, R. D. 2, Oil City.**Kenneth L. Ambrose**, 2413 State St., Erie.**Russell E. Anderson**, Port Allegheny.**Walter L. Baker**, Klineville.**William D. Black**, 1114 Lincoln Ave., Tyrone.**Dean W. Burket**, 402 Cherry St., Roaring Spring.**Charles S. Burns**, 103 East Rambo St., Bridgeport.**George E. Clingan**, Madison Ave., Hopwood.**Ralph S. Clover**, P. O. Box 131, Strattamville.**B. Ray Crossman**, 5681 East Lake Road, Erie.**Walter B. Cyphert**, Box 123, Clarion.**Charles E. Darr**, Ligonier.**Charles R. Ebersole**, 25 Davis Ave., Broomall.**William A. Eckert**, Kelser Ave., Point Marion.**Harry H. Emerson**, 205 Fayette Ave., Point Marion.**Michael Evanchik**, 230 Dowling Road, Johnstown.**Raymond J. Freller**, Rohrersstown.**Joseph A. Graft, Jr.**, Chest Springs.**Paul F. Griffin**, 1109 Lincoln Ave., Tyrone.**Herman A. Grube**, South Young, Punxsutawney.**William J. Hennessey**, 50 West Church St., Uniontown.**John A. Hocanson**, Beaver.**Frank Hopkins**, 150 Nottingham St., Plymouth.**George A. Hutchins**, 49 Oak St., Wilkes-Barre.**Donald G. Isett**, McConnellstown.**Edward Joshie**, R. D. 2, Box 249 B, Uniontown.**Alex Kadingo**, 410 South 2nd St., St. Clair.**John W. Kendall**, Rehrersburg.**Arthur S. Kennedy**, R. D. 2, Box 224E, Uniontown.**Thomas H. Kimmel**, R. D. 1, Manns Choice.**Paul L. Kuhn**, Box 208, Delmont.**T. Pollard Latta**, 501 Wood St., Carmichaels.**Paul C. Lee**, R. D. 1, Silgo.**William M. Livingston**, R. D. 1, Box 408, Harrisburg.**James A. Lowry**, 1048 West 2nd St., Oil City.**David E. Madden**, R. D. 2, Karm's City.**Howard C. McNeel**, Clearfield.**Elmer S. Milliron**, Ramey.**Vincent B. Moore**, R. D. 5, Valley Road, Newcastle.**Robert L. Moorhouse**, 116 King Ave., Newcastle.**Alfred L. Oviatt**, 615 Erie St., Dauphin.**Elwood J. Parson**, R. D. 3, Silgo.**William E. Rees**, 52 West Liberty St., Ashley.**William A. Schrenkengost**, Kittanning.**John J. Severin**, 807 Main St., Portage.**Edgar L. Skinner**, 1135 Wilson Ave., Kittanning.**Ralph K. Smith**, 820 West Garrett St., Somerset.**Edward L. Snyder**, 526 Linden Ave., New Kensington.**Ralph E. Snyder**, R. D. 2, Ellwood City.**George B. Stahl**, 16 Third St., DuBois.**John Suhaycek**, Getstown.**Donald W. Trout**, R. D. 2, Box 304, Sharon.**Fred K. Weldaw**, R. D. 6, Meadville.**Charles L. West**, Hopwood.

## STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

Chairman of the Board  
**JOHN BEVEC**, 173 Alexander Ave., Strabane, Washington County  
 (517 N. Second St., Harrisburg)

### Executive

#### Members of the Board

**Frank K. Cochran**, Greensburg. (Grayco Apts.)  
**Herbert J. McGlinchey**, 596 E. Geneva Ave., Philadelphia.  
**Secretary Katharine M. O'Neill**, 410 N. Third St., Harrisburg.  
**Assistant Comptroller Mary E. Lloyd**, Windber. (1332 Derry St.)  
**Receptionist Anne R. Newton**, Abbottstown R. D. (Windling Hill Hgts., Mounted Route, Mechanicsburg)

### Research and Statistics

**Director of Research George E. Fox**, Renovo. (3809 Bonnybrook Rd., Progress)  
**Property Valuation Supervisor Arthur T. Clough**, Center St., Wiconisco.  
**Management Analyst Warren H. Barton**, 420 Hall Lane, Duncannon.  
**Statistician Virgil S. Mulkey**, R. D. 1, York Springs.  
**Secretary Jeanne M. Paukner**, 3102 Prince St., Harrisburg.  
**Tabulating Supervisor Harry L. Houtz**, Center St., Wiconisco.

### Field Survey

#### Real Estate Valuation Analysts

**Owen B. Hannon**, 3254 Middletown Rd., Pittsburgh. (1402 Pittsburgh State Office Building)  
**Harrington Herr**, 104 W. Gale St., Philadelphia. (1301 Philadelphia State Office Building)  
**Paul Baker, Jr.**, 1124 Scotland Ave., Chambersburg.  
**Ralph S. Barclay**, R. D. 1, Carmichaels.  
**Elmer L. Brown**, 361 Spahr St., Pittsburgh.  
**Ray G. Heilmann**, R. D. 1, Kittanning.  
**Andrew S. Knepp**, R. D. 1, North East.  
**Mary M. Lilley**, 309 W. Harford St., Millford.  
**Bernard J. Markowitz**, 6723 N. 18th St., Philadelphia.  
**Joseph H. MacDonald**, 29 Beech St., Girardville.  
**Joseph J. Mecca**, 127 Walnut St., Dunmore.  
**William H. Miller**, 1908 Franklin St., Morton.  
**Ambrose C. O'Donnell**, 156 W. White St., Summit Hill.  
**Ralph Ottaviano**, 332 Delancey St., Philadelphia.  
**Arling Reagle**, Flicksville.  
**Frank M. Redzenski**, Houtzdale.  
**Russell E. Reese**, R. D. 2, Brownsville.  
**Raymond Repinski**, U. S. Route 40, Richesville.  
**Frank R. Thunquist**, 218 Pennypack Circle, Fulmore Heights, Hatboro.  
**Donald P. Voelker**, 8722 Stardust Lane, Philadelphia.  
**Albert M. Winklosky**, 206 Welden St., Latrobe.  
**Charles R. Witmyer**, 212 Lyndhurst Road, York.

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT

### State Treasurer

**ROBERT F. KENT**, Meadville, Crawford County

### Administration

**Deputy State Treasurer Warner M. Depuy**, 612 Broad St., Millford.  
**Executive Secretary Mrs. H. Leola Kebach**, 105 Linn St., Harrisburg.

### BOARD OF FINANCE AND REVENUE

**Chairman Robert F. Kent.**

#### Members

**Charles C. Smith**, Auditor General.  
**Charles M. Dougherty**, Secretary of Revenue.  
**Anne X. Alpern**, Attorney General.  
**John S. Rice**, Secretary of the Commonwealth.

### Bureau of Securities, Receipts and Deposits

**Director Arthur K. Fickling**, 1505 Rockland Ave., Pittsburgh. (1815 Anna St., New Cumberland)  
**Assistant Director Lee T. Bernard**, Sugarcreek Township. (2902 Croyden Road, Harrisburg)

### Savings Bond Division

**Supervisor Thomas J. Murray**, 5 Hill St., Rossiter. (216 Woodhine St., Harrisburg)

### Bureau of Disbursements

**Director Chester R. Gormley**, 228 West Ludlow St., Summit Hill. (3641 Brisbane St., Paxtang)

### Bureau of Audit and Control

**Director Jack D. Snodgrass**, Meadville. (3414 Montour St., Paxtang)

### Bureau of Public Assistance Disbursements

**Director Adrian P. Yantis**, 409 North St., McSherrystown.  
**Assistant Director Thomas J. Pension**, 725 North Jackson St., Media.

### District Offices

Philadelphia State Office Building  
 1400 West Spring Garden Street

**Chief Disbursing Officer Clement J. Zeigler**, 815 West Erie Ave., Philadelphia.

Pittsburgh State Office Building  
 300 Liberty Ave.

**Chief Disbursing Officer A. T. McLaughlin**, 7611 Roslyn St., Pittsburgh.

Scranton 37 Lackawanna Ave.

**Chief Disbursing Officer Stephen Yeosock**, 285 River St., Plains.

### Bureau of Investigation

**Director Mrs. Esther M. Detweiler**, 2328 Hoffer St., Penbrook.

### Bureau of Maintenance and Supplies

**Director E. Raymond Russell**, 1944 Holly St., Harrisburg.

### Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursements

**Director Ronald S. Regar**, 118 Church St., Reading.

## PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

### Chairman

**JOSEPH J. LAWLER**, 404 Church St., Jessup  
(Grayco Apts., Harrisburg)

### Executive

**Secretary** Margaret C. Munley 3242 Green St., Harrisburg.

**Vice-Chairman** E. James Trimarchi, Jr., R. D. 2, College Lodge Rd., Indiana.

**Secretary** Dolores A. Demma, 1635 Berryhill St., Harrisburg

**Secretary and Treasurer** John F. Byrne, 1901 Shelmire Ave., Philadelphia.

**Secretary** Helen V. MacAvoy, 1705 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.

**Commissioner** Roy E. Furman, 51 N. Maiden St., Waynesburg. (257 Carol St., New Cumberland)

**Secretary** Dolores A. Demma, 1635 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

**Minute Clerk** Evelyn M. Cory, 337 Hummel St., Harrisburg.

**Director of Operations** Franklin V. Summers, 113 N. 20th St., Camp Hill.

**Secretary** Marilyn M. Mentzer, 3506 Hillcrest Rd., Harrisburg.

**Assistant to the Commissioners** Gerard B. Gilbert, 1712 Maple St., New Cumberland.

**Secretary** Dolores A. Demma, 1635 Berryhill St., Harrisburg.

### Legal

**General Counsel** Henry E. Harner, 135 Briarcliff Rd., Bellefonte Park, Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Carmel R. Petyk, 630 E. Bald Eagle St., Lock Haven. (1805 Green St., Harrisburg)

**Attorney (Legal Assistant)** Thomas C. Zerbe, Jr., R. D. 1, Harrisburg.

**Chief Counsel** R/W Hubert P. Earle, Castleinn Lane, Bryn Mawr.

**Secretary** Caroline Donato, 673 S. Front St., Steelton.

**Attorney (Legal Assistant)** John L. Sweezy, 2216 Elmwood Dr., R. D. 2, Harrisburg.

### Maintenance

**Chief Engineer (Gen. Mct. Supt.)** Robert A. Farley, 736 Harrison Ave., Scranton. (200 A. N. 34th St., Camp Hill)

**Assistant Chief Engineer** Harry L. Lundy, 3001 Beverly Rd., Camp Hill.

**Assistant General Maintenance Superintendents**

Joseph F. Driscoll, 915 Butler Pike, Ambler.

Charles W. Hoppes, Box 115, Springers Lane, R. D. 1, New Cumberland. (122 N. Rosina Ave., Somerset)

**Chief, Design and Plans Section** Venaldo H. Harsbarger, 601 E. Lancaster St., Downingtown. (Room 501, Central YMCA, Harrisburg)

**Equipment Superintendent** Clyde L. Zimmerman, Jr., 231 Church St., Millersburg. (Poplar Church Rd., Camp Hill)

**Equipment Supervisors**

John S. Lehman, 600 Spring St., Saxton.

John R. Sykes, Jr., 1813 Old Gulph St., Villanova.

### Accounting

**Comptroller** John M. Peregrin, 7612 Woodside Ave., Skyline View Park, Harrisburg.

**Chief Accountant** D. Frank Venatta, 215 S. 16th St., Camp Hill.

### Budget

**Budget Director** Joseph J. Loftus, 1631 Wyoming Ave., Scranton.

### Personnel

**Director of Personnel** Ross E. Hershberger, R. D. 2, Bedford. (Warner Hotel, Harrisburg)

### Fare Collection

**Superintendent** Lee D. Rishel, 710 W. Third St., New Cumberland.

### Internal Audit

**Internal Auditor** Robert K. Pfeffer, 427 Herr Ave., Millersville.

### Purchasing

**Purchasing Agent** Clifford E. Prodehl, 6070 Chester Ave., Philadelphia.

**Assistant Purchasing Agent** Frederick A. March, 501 York St., Gettysburg. (Parkview Apts., C-41, 2400 Market St., Harrisburg)

### Safety

**Safety Director** Harold S. Roberts, 90 Maple Ave., Littlestown.

**Statistician** Thomas B. Watkins, 14 W. High St., Coal-dale. (246 Locust Grove Court, Harrisburg)

### Public Relations

**Director of Public Relations** Robert E. Hetherington, 812 Coolidge St., New Cumberland.

**Photographer** Eugene A. Visconti, 40 State Dr., Harrisburg.

### Fare Audit

**Supervisor** George B. Yemm, 305 Rosewood Lane, Harrisburg.

### Marine Accounting Service Section

**Supervisor** James M. Grissinger, Mt. St., Carlisle.

### Communications

**Chief of Communications** Arden B. Hopple, 522 Bosler Ave., Lemoyne.

**Chief Dispatcher** Oswald A. Henninger, 913 Sherman St., Harrisburg.

### Field Investigation

**Field Investigators**

Patrick C. Sabatino, 2206 Emerson St., Philadelphia.

George J. Donish, 128 W. Grant St., McAdoo.

### Authorized Service

**Authorized Service Coordinator** Meade L. Bowman, R. D. 2, Halifax.

### Insurance

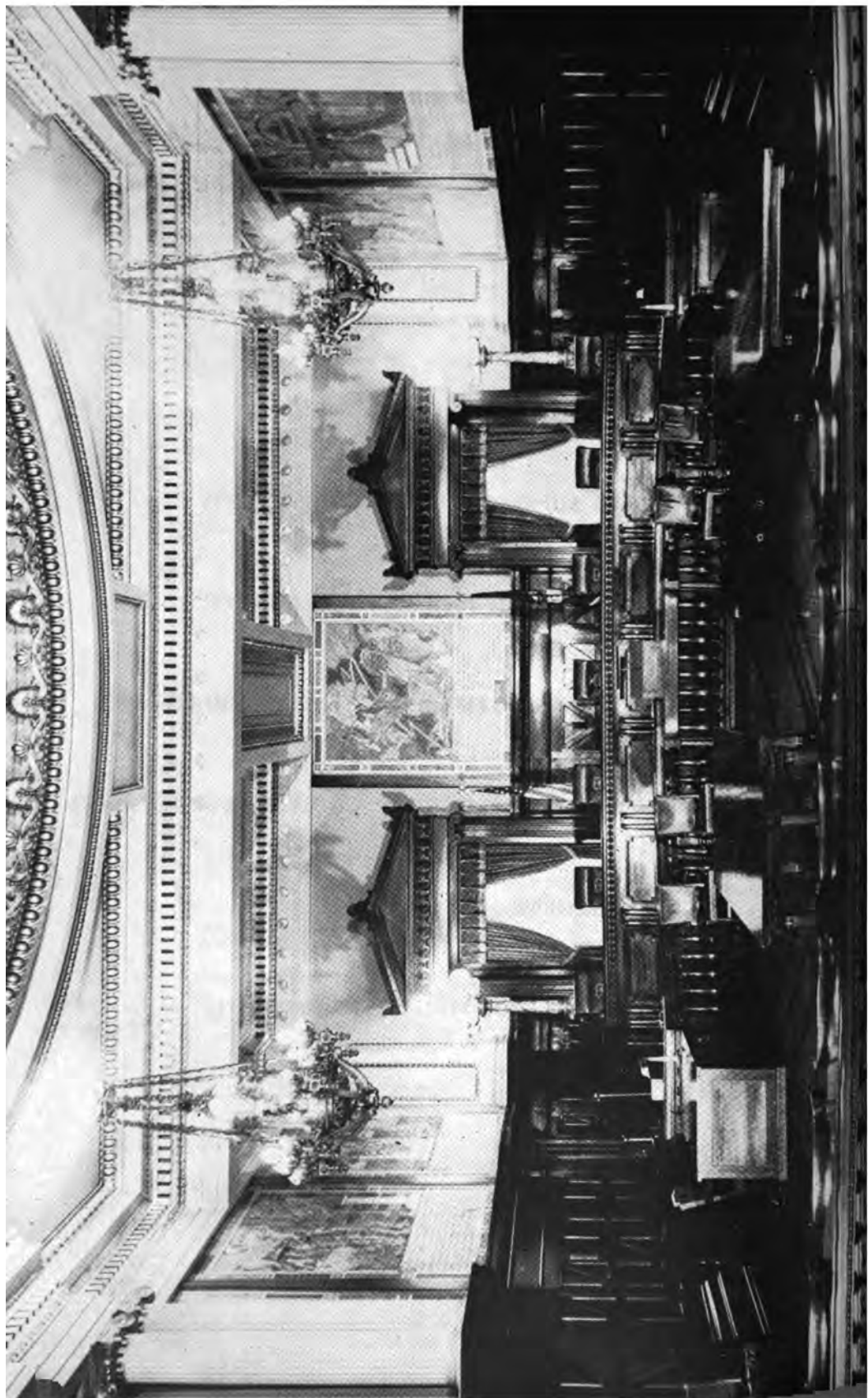
**Statistician** Edward F. Harvey, 407 Hillside Rd., New Cumberland.

### Real Estate

**Real Estate Representative** Howard J. Loos, 366 W. South St., Carlisle.

# JUDICIARY

- **LIST OF PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY**
- **PICTURES OF SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURTS**
- **HISTORY OF SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURTS**
- **CALENDAR FOR SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURTS, 1960**
- **BIOGRAPHIES OF SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES**
- **JUDICIAL APPORTIONMENT AND MAP**
- **BIOGRAPHIES OF COMMON PLEAS, ORPHANS', MUNICIPAL (PHILADELPHIA), COUNTY AND JUVENILE (ALLEGHENY) COURT JUDGES**





# PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

## SUPREME COURT

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
C. J. Charles Alvin Jones (D)...	1945	1966
John C. Bell, Jr. (R)...	1950	1972
Michael A. Musmanno (D)...	1952	1973
Benjamin R. Jones (R)...	1957	1978
Herbert B. Cohen (D)...	1957	1978
Curtis Bok (D)...	1959	1980
Michael J. Eagen (D)...	1960	1981

## SUPERIOR COURT

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
P. J. Chester H. Rhodes (D)...	1935	1965
Blair F. Gunther (R)....	1942	1961
J. Colvin Wright (R)....	1953	1964
Harold L. Ervin (R)....	1953	1964
Robert E. Woodside (R)...	1953	1965
G. Harold Watkins (R)...	1954	1967
Harry M. Montgomery (D)	1960	1970

## DISTRICT COURTS

### FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### Courts of Common Pleas

##### COURT No. 1—PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Peter F. Hagan (D, R)...	1927	1962
Edward J. Griffiths (R)...	1954	1964
Earl Chudoff (D)...	1958	1968

##### COURT No. 2—PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Vincent A. Carroll (R)...	1940	1962
Maurice W. Sporkin (R)...	1953	1964
Ethan Allen Doty (D)...	1958	1970

##### COURT No. 3—PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Byron A. Milner (R)...	1940	1962
Charles A. Waters (R)...	1953	1966
David L. Ullman (D)...	1959	1970

##### COURT No. 4—PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Francis Shunk Brown, Jr. (D, R, R-O)...	1927	1968
Charles L. Guerin (R, D)...	1948	1968
Raymond Pace Alexander (D)...	1959	1970

##### COURT No. 5—PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Eugene V. Alessandrini (D, R, R-O)...	1927	1968
Theodore L. Reimel (D)...	1953	1964
Leo Weinrott (D, R)...	1956	1966

##### COURT No. 6—PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Gerald F. Flood (D, R-O)	1937	1968
Joseph E. Gold (D)...	1959	1970
Bernard J. Kelley (D)...	1960	1970

##### COURT No. 7—PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Joseph Sloane (D, R-O)...	1937	1968
Gerald A. Gleason (D)...	1958	1970
Francis X. McClanaghan (D)...	1960	1970

#### Orphans' Court

##### PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Charles Klein (R)...	1935	1966
Robert V. Bolger (D, R-D)	1937	1968
David G. Hunter (R, D)...	1943	1964
Mark E. Lefever (D, R)...	1952	1962
Harold D. Saylor (R)...	1952	1964
Kendall H. Shoyer (R)...	1952	1964

<sup>1</sup> Died May 20, 1960.

### Municipal Court

#### PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

P. J. Adrian Bonnelly (D, R)...	1938	1970
Felix Piekarski (D, R)...	1938	1970
Francis F. Burch (R, D)...	1943	1964
John A. Boyle (R, D)...	1947	1968
Emanuel W. Beloff (R, D)	1949	1970
Hazel H. Brown (R)...	1952	1964
Michael J. O'Donnell (R)	1952	1964
Theodore O. Spaulding (R, D)...	1953	1966
Keller H. Gilbert (R, D)...	1953	1966
Victor J. DiNubile (R)...	1954	1964
J. Sydney Hoffman (D, R)...	1956	1968
Edward A. Kallick (D, R)...	1957	1968
Juanita Kidd Stout (D)...	1959	1970
Benjamin W. Schwartz (D)...	1960	1970

### SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### Court of Common Pleas

##### LANCASTER COUNTY (Lancaster)

P. J. Joseph B. Wissler (R)...	1942	1962
William G. Johnstone Jr. (R)...	1956	1966

#### Orphans' Court

##### LANCASTER COUNTY (Lancaster)

P. J. John L. Bowman (R)....	1949	1970
------------------------------	------	------

### THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### Court of Common Pleas

##### NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (Easton)

P. J. William G. Barthold (D)...	1938	1970
Carleton T. Woodring (D)	1948	1968
Clinton Budd Palmer (D)	1958	1968

### FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### Court of Common Pleas

##### TIOGA COUNTY (Wellbore)

P. J. Charles G. Webb (R)....	1952	1962
-------------------------------	------	------

← SUPREME COURT ROOM, CAPITOL BUILDING

## FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***ALLEGHENY COUNTY (Pittsburgh)**

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
P. J. William H. McNauger (R)	1930	1962
Thomas M. Marshall (R)	1931	1962
Henry Ellenbogen (D, R)	1937	1968
Sara M. Soffel (R)	1941	1962
Walter P. Smart (D)	1943	1964
Samuel A. Weiss (D)	1946	1966
Henry X. O'Brien (R)	1947	1970
Clarence B. Nixon (R)	1952	1962
John T. Duff Jr. (D)	1952	1962
Loran L. Lewis (D)	1954	1964
Homer S. Brown (D, R)	1956	1968
William F. Cercone (D)	1956	1968
J. Frank McKenna Jr. (D)	1960	1970
Robert van der Voort (D)	1960	1970
Frederic G. Weir (Appt.)	1960	1962
James G. Legnard (Appt.)	1960	1962

*Orphans' Court***ALLEGHENY COUNTY (Pittsburgh)**

P. J. Hugh C. Boyle (D)	1943	1964
John Fremont Cox (D)	1946	1966
William S. Rahauer (D)	1952	1962
A. L. Wolk (D)	1956	1968

*County Court***ALLEGHENY COUNTY (Pittsburgh)**

P. J. Benjamin Lencher (D, R)	1933	1964
Lois Mary McBride (R, L)	1935	1966
James M. Guffey (D)	1956	1966
John G. Brosky (D)	1956	1968
Nathaniel K. Beck (D)	1958	1970
John P. Hester (Appt.)	1960	1962

*Juvenile Court***ALLEGHENY COUNTY (Pittsburgh)**

P. J. Bennett Rodgers (Appt.)	1959	1962
-------------------------------	------	------

## SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***ERIE COUNTY (Erie)**

P. J. Elmer L. Evans (R)	1939	1970
Burton R. Laub (R)	1946	1966
Samuel Y. Rossiter (R)	1953	1966

*Orphans' Court***ERIE COUNTY (Erie)**

P. J. Samuel J. Roberts (R)	1952	1964
-----------------------------	------	------

## SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***BUCKS COUNTY (Doylestown)**

P. J. Edward G. Biester (R)	1949	1962
Edwin H. Satterthwaite (R)	1951	1964
Lawrence A. Monroe (Appt.)	1960	1962
John P. Fullam (Appt.)	1960	1962

<sup>1</sup> Died May 31, 1960.

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (Sunbury)**

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
P. J. Robert M. Fortney (R)	1946	1966
William I. Troutman (R)	1946	1966

## NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***CUMBERLAND COUNTY (Carlisle)**

P. J. Dale F. Shughart (R)	1948	1968
Robert Lee Jacobs (D)	1956	1966

## TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***WESTMORELAND COUNTY (Greensburg)**

P. J. John M. O'Connell (D)	1948	1970
David H. Weiss (D)	1950	1968
L. Alexander Sculco (D)	1958	1968
Earl S. Keim (D)	1958	1970

*Orphans' Court***WESTMORELAND COUNTY (Greensburg)**

P. J. Charles D. Copeland (R, D)	1941	1962
----------------------------------	------	------

## ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***LUZERNE COUNTY (Wilkes-Barre)**

P. J. John J. Aponick (D)	1937	1968
J. Harold Flannery (D)	1942	1962
Thomas M. Lewis (R)	1948	1968
Frank L. Pinola (R)	1948	1968
Bernard Curtis Brominski (D)	1958	1970

*Orphans' Court***LUZERNE COUNTY (Wilkes-Barre)**

*P. J. Paul R. Selecky (R)	1958	1968
----------------------------	------	------

## TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas***DAUPHIN COUNTY (Harrisburg)**

P. J. William H. Neely (R)	1949	1970
Walter R. Sohn (R, D)	1951	1962
Homer L. Kreider (R, D)	1952	1962
R. Dixon Herman (R)	1958	1968
Carl B. Shelley (R)	1960	1970

*Orphans' Court***DAUPHIN COUNTY (Harrisburg)**

P. J. Karl E. Richards (R)	1937	1968
----------------------------	------	------

<sup>2</sup> Died June 3, 1960.

## THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

GREENE COUNTY (Waynesburg)

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
P. J. John Inghram Hook (D)	1946	1966

## FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

FAYETTE COUNTY (Uniontown)

P. J. Eustace H. Bane (D)...	1956	1966
John I. Munson (D)....	1959	1970
Edward Dumbauld (D)...	1957	1970

*Orphans' Court*

FAYETTE COUNTY (Uniontown)

P. J. James A. Reilly (D)...	1958	1968
------------------------------	------	------

## FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

CHESTER COUNTY (West Chester)

P. J. Thomas C. Gawthrop (R, D) .....	1958	1968
Samuel Lichtenfeld (Appt.) .....	1959	1962
Joseph F. Harvey (Appt.)	1960	1962

*Orphans' Court*

CHESTER COUNTY (West Chester)

P. J. J. Paul MacElree (R)...	1953	1966
-------------------------------	------	------

## SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

SOMERSET COUNTY (Somerset)

P. J. Thomas F. Lansberry (R)	1950	1970
-------------------------------	------	------

## SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*UNION AND SNYDER COUNTIES  
(Lewisburg, Middleburg)

P. J. William L. Showers (R)...	1952	1962
---------------------------------	------	------

## EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

CLARION COUNTY (Clarion)

P. J. Lloyd F. Weaver (R)....	1952	1962
-------------------------------	------	------

## NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

YORK COUNTY (York)

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
P. J. George W. Atkins (D)...	1958	1968
Robert I. Shadle (R) ...	1960	1970
Spencer R. Liverant (Appt.) .....	1960	1962

*Orphans' Court*

YORK COUNTY (York)

P. J. Richard E. Kohler (D)...	1958	1968
--------------------------------	------	------

## TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

HUNTINGDON COUNTY (Huntingdon)

P. J. Swirls L. Himes (R) ....	1953	1964
--------------------------------	------	------

## TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (Pottsville)

P. J. James J. Curran (D)....	1937	1968
Vincent J. Dalton (D)....	1939	1970
Charles W. Staudenmeier (R) .....	1948	1968
Harold L. Paul (Appt.)...	1959	1962

*Orphans' Court*

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (Pottsville)

P. J. George Edward Gangloff (R) .....	1932	1964
---	------	------

## TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

WAYNE COUNTY (Honesdale)

P. J. Clarence E. Bodie (R, D)	1941	1962
--------------------------------	------	------

## TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

*Court of Common Pleas*

BERKS COUNTY (Reading)

P. J. Warren K. Hess (D)....	1946	1966
Albert S. Readinger (D)...	1958	1968
Ralph C. Body (D).....	1960	1970

*Orphans' Court*

BERKS COUNTY (Reading)

P. J. Dawson H. Muth (D)...	1958	1968
-----------------------------	------	------

## TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**BLAIR COUNTY** (Hollidaysburg)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Year Commis- sioned</i>	<i>Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January</i>
P. J. John M. Klepser (R)...	1952	1962

## TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**CLINTON COUNTY** (Lock Haven)

P. J. Abraham H. Lipez (R)...	1952	1964
-------------------------------	------	------

## TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**COLUMBIA AND MONTOUR COUNTIES** (Bloomsburg, Danville)

P. J. C. William Kreisher (R)	1942	1962
-------------------------------	------	------

## TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**WASHINGTON COUNTY** (Washington)

P. J. Roy I. Carson (D).....	1943	1964
George T. Cummins (D)...	1946	1966
David H. Weiner (R)...	1954	1964

### *Orphans' Court*

**WASHINGTON COUNTY** (Washington)

P. J. Patsy Vincent Marino (D)	1960	1970
--------------------------------	------	------

## TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**VENANGO COUNTY** (Franklin)

P. J. Lee A. McCracken (R)...	1932	1964
-------------------------------	------	------

## TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**LYCOMING COUNTY** (Williamsport)

P. J. Charles Scott Williams (R)	1943	1964
Charles F. Greevy (D, R)	1952	1962

<sup>1</sup> Died April 13, 1960; replaced by John F. Budke, appointed June 7, 1960, for a term expiring 1962.

## THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**CRAWFORD COUNTY** (Meadville)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Year Commis- sioned</i>	<i>Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January</i>
P. J. Herbert A. Mook (R)...	1948	1968

## THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**LEHIGH COUNTY** (Allentown)

P. J. James F. Henninger (D)	1933	1964
Kenneth H. Koch (D)...	1956	1966
Henry V. Scheirer (Appt.)	1960	1962

### *Orphans' Court*

**LEHIGH COUNTY** (Allentown)

P. J. Ethan Allen Gearhart (D, R) .....	1931	1962
---	------	------

## THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**DELAWARE COUNTY** (Media)

P. J. Henry G. Sweney (D, R)	1942	1964
William R. Toal (R)....	1948	1968
John V. Diggins (R)....	1954	1966
Thomas A. Curran (R)...	1960	1970

### *Orphans' Court*

**DELAWARE COUNTY** (Media)

P. J. E. Leroy van Roden (R)...	1946	1966
---------------------------------	------	------

## THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY** (Kittanning)

P. J. J. Frank Graff (R).....	1923	1962
-------------------------------	------	------

## THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY** (Montrose)

P. J. Edward P. Little (R)....	1937	1968
--------------------------------	------	------

### THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **MERCER COUNTY (Mercer)**

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
P. J. Herman M. Rodgers (R)	1954	1966
Leo H. McKay (R) . . . .	1954	1966

### THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **BEAVER COUNTY (Beaver)**

P. J. Robert E. McCreary (R) . . .	1944	1966
Morgan H. Sohn (R) . . . .	1946	1966

#### *Orphans' Court*

##### **BEAVER COUNTY (Beaver)**

P. J. Frank E. Reed (R) . . . . .	1952	1964
-----------------------------------	------	------

### THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **WARREN AND FOREST COUNTIES (Warren, Tionesta)**

P. J. Alexander C. Flick Jr. (R)	1954	1966
----------------------------------	------	------

### THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **MONTGOMERY COUNTY (Norristown)**

P. J. William F. Dannehower (R) . . . . .	1933	1964
E. Arnold Forrest (R) . . . .	1949	1970
David E. Groshens (R) . . . .	1958	1968
Robert W. Honeyman (R) . . .	1960	1970

#### *Orphans' Court*

##### **MONTGOMERY COUNTY (Norristown)**

P. J. Alfred Taxis Jr. (D) . . . . .	1956	1966
--------------------------------------	------	------

### THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **FRANKLIN COUNTY (Chambersburg)**

P. J. Chauncey M. Depuy (D) . . .	1946	1966
-----------------------------------	------	------

### FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **INDIANA COUNTY (Indiana)**

P. J. Edwin M. Clark (R) . . . . .	1935	1966
------------------------------------	------	------

### FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **JUNIATA AND PERRY COUNTIES (Mifflintown, New Bloomfield)**

Name	Year Commis- sioned	Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January
P. J. Harry B. Crytzer (D) . . . .	1954	1966

### FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **BRADFORD COUNTY (Towanda)**

P. J. James W. Cullen (D) . . . . .	1958	1968
-------------------------------------	------	------

### FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **MONROE AND PIKE COUNTIES (Stroudsburg, Milford)**

P. J. Fred W. Davis (R) . . . . .	1945	1968
-----------------------------------	------	------

### FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **WYOMING AND SULLIVAN COUNTIES (Tunkhannock, Laporte)**

P. J. Robert W. Trembath (R, D) . . . . .	1956	1966
---	------	------

### FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **LACKAWANNA COUNTY (Scranton)**

P. J. Thomas L. Hoban (D) . . . .	1935	1966
Otto P. Robinson (D, R) . . . .	1948	1968
William J. Nealon (Appt.) . . . .	1960	1962

#### *Orphans' Court*

##### **LACKAWANNA COUNTY (Scranton)**

<sup>1</sup> P. J. James F. Brady (D) . . . . .	1948	1968
---	------	------

### FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### *Court of Common Pleas*

##### **CLEARFIELD COUNTY (Clearfield)**

P. J. John J. Pentz (D) . . . . .	1954	1954
-----------------------------------	------	------

<sup>1</sup> Died April 6, 1960; replaced by John J. Sirotnak for a term expiring 1962.

## FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **CAMBRIA COUNTY (Ebensburg)**

<i>Name</i>	<i>Year Commis- sioned</i>	<i>Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January</i>
P. J. George Webster Griffith (D)	1941	1962
Alton A. McDonald (D)	1956	1966
David C. Wolfe (D)	1960	1970

### *Orphans' Court*

#### **CAMBRIA COUNTY (Ebensburg)**

P. J. A. A. Nelson (D, S)	1935	1966
---------------------------	------	------

## FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **McKEAN COUNTY (Smethport)**

P. J. Charles G. Hubbard (R)	1933	1964
------------------------------	------	------

## FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **CENTRE COUNTY (Belleville)**

P. J. R. Paul Campbell (R, D)	1958	1968
-------------------------------	------	------

## FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **BUTLER COUNTY (Butler)**

P. J. Clyde S. Shumaker (R)	1954	1964
-----------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **ADAMS AND FULTON COUNTIES (Gettysburg, McConnellsburg)**

P. J. W. C. Sheely (R, D, N-P)	1935	1966
--------------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **LEBANON COUNTY (Lebanon)**

P. J. A. Harry Ehrgood (R)	1941	1962
----------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **LAWRENCE COUNTY (New Castle)**

<i>Name</i>	<i>Year Commis- sioned</i>	<i>Term Expires 1st Mon- day in January</i>
P. J. John G. Lamoree (R)	1941	1962
John S. Powers (R, D)	1956	1966

## FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **JEFFERSON COUNTY (Brookville)**

P. J. Robert M. Morris (R, D)	1952	1962
-------------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **POTTER COUNTY (Coudersport)**

P. J. Walter Pierre Wells (R, D)	1952	1962
----------------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **CARBON COUNTY (Jim Thorpe)**

P. J. Albert H. Heimbach (R)	1960	1970
------------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **BEDFORD COUNTY (Bedford)**

P. J. Richard C. Snyder (R)	1953	1966
-----------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **MIFFLIN COUNTY (Lewistown)**

P. J. Paul S. Lehman (R)	1952	1962
--------------------------	------	------

## FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

### *Court of Common Pleas*

#### **CAMERON AND ELK COUNTIES (Emporium, Ridgway)**

P. J. Joseph L. Trambley (R, D)	1952	1964
---------------------------------	------	------

# HISTORY OF SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURTS

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania was organized under an Act passed by the Provincial Assembly, called the Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722. This statute provided that the court shall consist of one Chief Justice and two Associate Justices. It was to hold sessions twice a year in Philadelphia and to go on circuit for the trial of cases.

In 1767, the number of Justices was increased to four in all. But, in 1809, the number was again reduced from four to three. However, in 1826, this number was increased to five. Thereafter, until 1876, the Court consisted of five Justices in all.

By the Constitution of 1776, the Justices were to be appointed by the President of the Provincial Council for a term of seven years only, and, though eligible for reappointment, they might be removed by the General Assembly for misbehavior. The Constitution was changed in 1790 and included therein was a provision for the life tenure of office for the Justices.

Under the Act of April 14, 1834, the State was divided into four districts, viz.: The Eastern at Philadelphia; Northern at Sunbury (which was subsequently discontinued); Middle at Harrisburg; and Western at Pittsburgh. Thus it took exactly one hundred and fifty years from the time of the founding of the first provincial appellate tribunal to develop the method of judicial administration followed by this Court today.

In 1838, the term of office of the Justices was fixed at fifteen years.

In 1850, by constitutional amendment, the judiciary were made elective, and this system has prevailed ever since.

When the Constitutional Convention of 1873 assembled, the Supreme Court consisted of five Justices; but in 1876, under the new Constitution, the number was increased to seven and the term of office was fixed at twenty-one years, with the provisions that they are not eligible for reelection.

In 1895, the work of the Supreme Court had increased to such an extent that an act was passed by the General Assembly (P. L. 212) creating the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, which consists of a President Judge and six Judges.

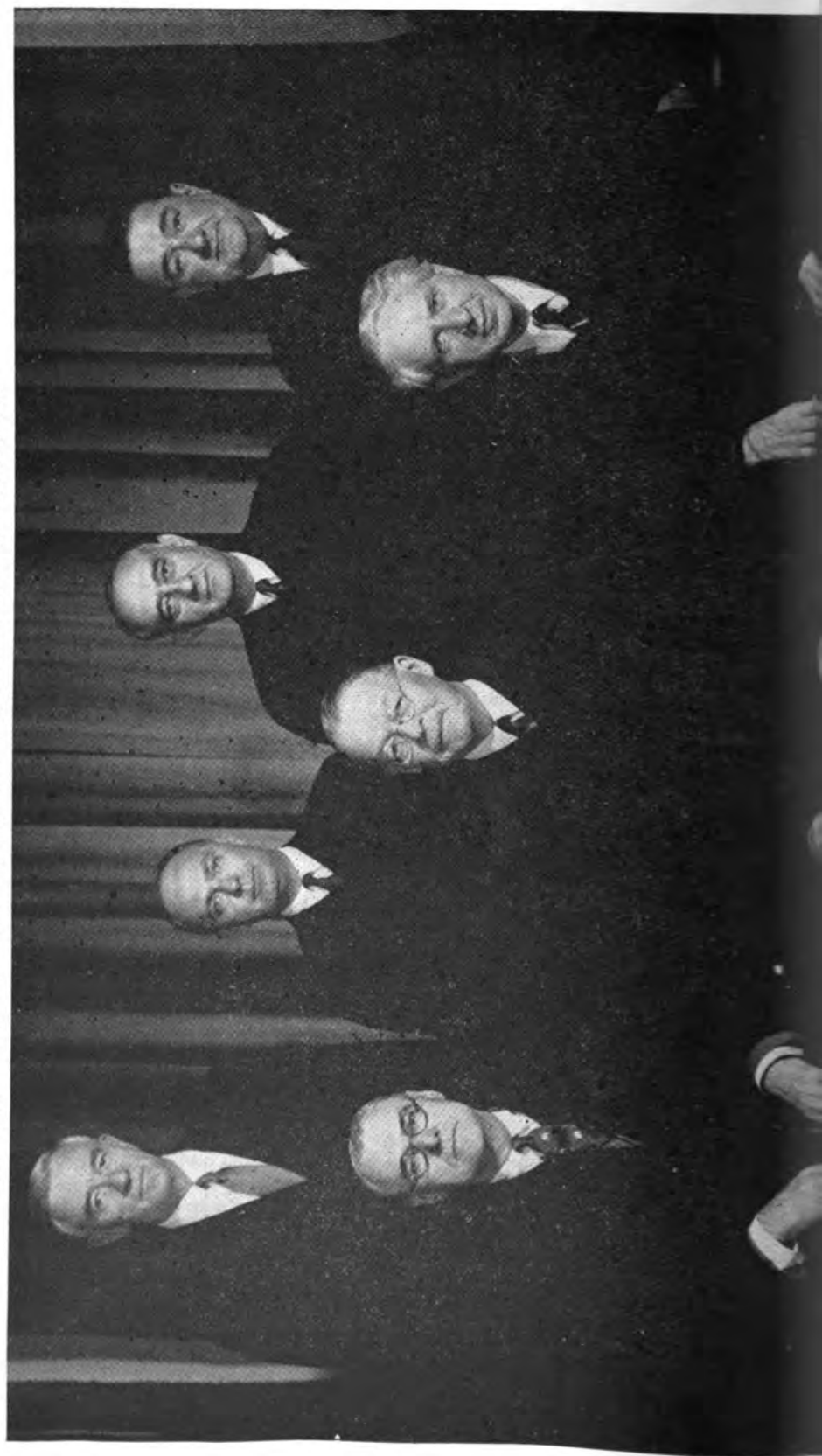
The Superior Court meets in Philadelphia, Harrisburg, Scranton and Pittsburgh, and its terms in those cities are of varying duration.

The Supreme Court is a part of the constitutional framework of our Government, whereas the Superior Court was established by Act of the General Assembly.

The jurisdiction of the two Courts differs in these respects, viz.: The Supreme Court is the Court of last resort in the Commonwealth, and the civil cases appealable thereto are those in which the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of \$2,500, and cases of felonious homicide. The Superior Court disposes of civil cases on appeal in which the amount in controversy does not exceed the sum of \$2,500, also Public Utility Commission cases, workmen's compensation cases, divorce cases, Milk Control Board cases, Unemployment Compensation Board of Review cases and all criminal cases, except felonious homicide. Cases involving constitutional points and recognized as such by the Supreme Court, may be appealed from the Superior Court to the Supreme Court as a matter of right, but all other appeals from the Superior Court to the Supreme Court must be specially allowed.

# SUPREME COURT

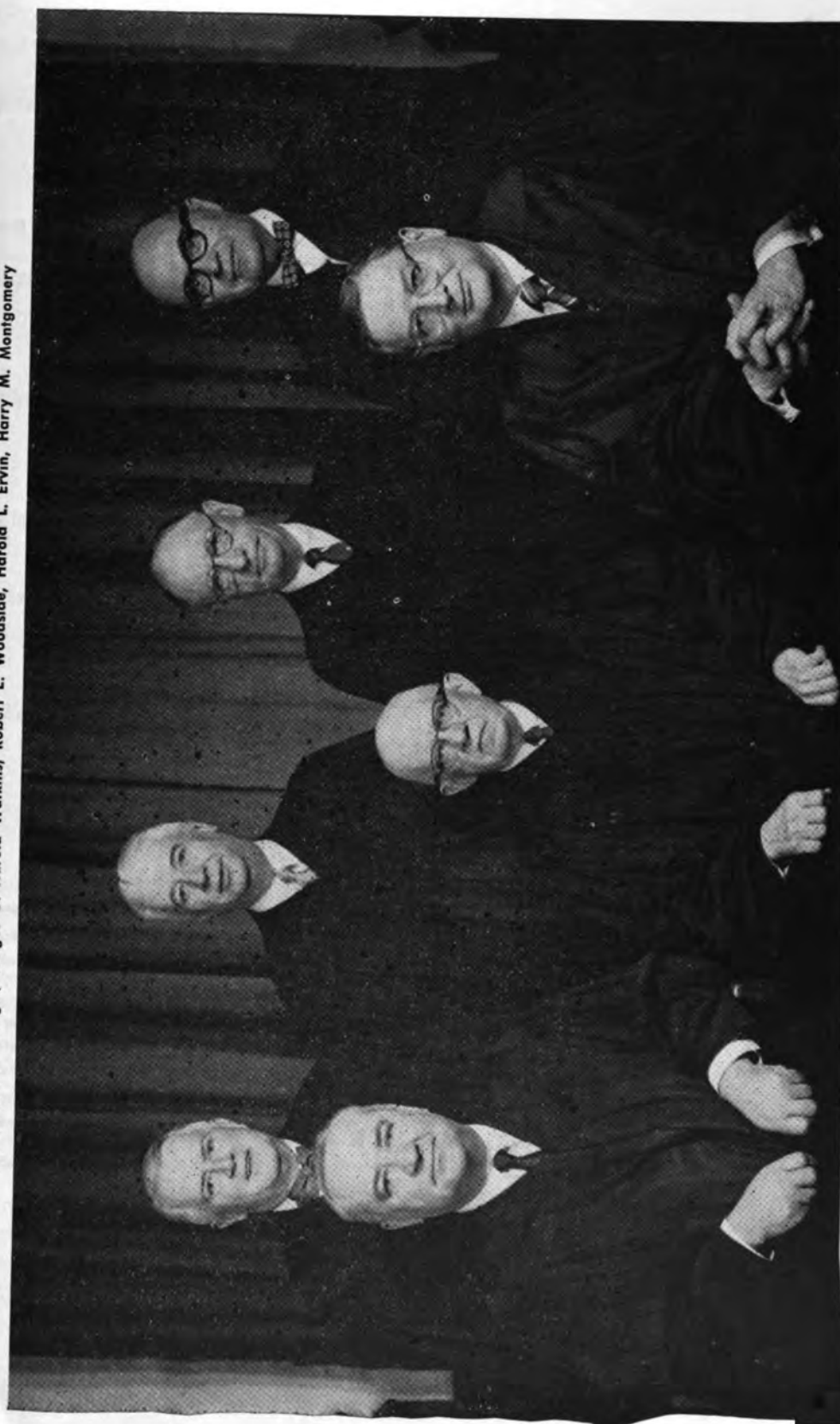
Seated left to right, Justice John C. Bell, Jr., Chief Justice Charles Alvin Jones, and Justice Michael A. Musmanno  
Standing left to right, Justices Curtis Bok, Benjamin R. Jones, Herbert B. Cohen and Michael J. Eagen





# SUPERIOR COURT

Seated left to right, Judge Blair F. Gunther, President Judge Chester H. Rhodes and Judge J. Colvin Wright  
Standing left to right, Judges G. Harold Watkins, Robert E. Woodside, Harold L. Ervin, Harry M. Montgomery



## 1960 SUPREME COURT SESSIONS

### WINTER SESSION

#### Philadelphia

	<i>List Closes</i>	<i>Argument Weeks</i>
Adams, Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Cameron, Carbon, Centre, Chester, Delaware, Franklin, Huntingdon, Lackawanna, Lebanon, Lehigh, Lycoming, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Pike, Schuylkill, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming and Philadelphia .....	November 21, 1959	January 4

### SPRING SESSION

#### Pittsburgh

Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, McKean, Mercer, Somerset, Venango, Washington, Westmoreland and Allegheny .....	January 30, 1960	March 14
---	------------------	----------

#### Philadelphia

Adams, Bedford, Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Cameron, Carbon, Centre, Chester, Clearfield, Clinton, Columbia, Cumberland, Delaware, Elk, Franklin, Huntingdon, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montgomery, Monroe, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Perry, Pike, Potter Schuylkill, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, Warren, Wayne, Wyoming and Philadelphia...	March 5, 1960	April 18
--	---------------	----------

#### Harrisburg

Dauphin, Fulton, Mifflin and York .....	April 9, 1960	May 23
---	---------------	--------

### FALL SESSION

#### Pittsburgh

Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, McKean, Mercer, Somerset, Venango, Washington, Westmoreland and Allegheny .....	August 13, 1960	September 26
---	-----------------	--------------

#### Philadelphia

Bedford, Clearfield, Clinton, Columbia, Cumberland, Elk, Juniata, Lancaster, Luzerne, Monroe, Northumberland, Perry, Potter, Snyder, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Warren and Philadelphia .....	October 1, 1960	November 14
--	-----------------	-------------

## 1960 SUPERIOR COURT SESSIONS

### SPRING SESSIONS

#### Scranton

Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, Pike Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming .....	January 23	March 7
--	------------	---------

#### Harrisburg

Dauphin, Fulton, Mifflin and York .....	January 30	March 14
---	------------	----------

**Philadelphia**

	<i>List Closes</i>		<i>Argument Weeks</i>
Adams, Bedford, Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Cameron, Carbon, Centre, Chester, Clearfield, Clinton, Cumberland, Delaware, Elk, Franklin, Huntingdon, Juniata, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Lycoming, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Perry, Potter, Schuylkill, Snyder, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Warren and Philadelphia .....	February 6	March	21

**Pittsburgh**

Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, Mercer, McKean, Somerset, Venango, Washington, Westmoreland and Allegheny .....	February 27	April	11
---	-------------	-------	----

**Philadelphia**

Same counties as the March session at Philadelphia, above .....	April 30	June	13
---	----------	------	----

**FALL SESSIONS****Philadelphia**

Same counties as the March and June sessions at Philadelphia, above .....	July 30	September	12
---	---------	-----------	----

**Pittsburgh**

Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, Mercer, McKean, Somerset, Venango, Washington, Westmoreland and Allegheny .....	October 1	November	14
---	-----------	----------	----

**Philadelphia**

Same counties as the March, June and September sessions at Philadelphia, above .....	October 29	December	12
--	------------	----------	----

**COURT ROOMS AND OFFICERS****EASTERN DISTRICT, CITY HALL, PHILADELPHIA**

**Prothonotary** Charles H. McKibben, Philadelphia Office, Room 456, City Hall.

**Deputy Prothonotary** Thomas P. McGarrity, Wynnwood, Montgomery County.

**State Reporter (Supreme Court)** Laurence H. Eldredge, 1119 Bankers' Securities Building, Philadelphia.

**State Reporter (Superior Court)** Norman Lindenheim.

**MIDDLE DISTRICT, ROOM 435 CAPITOL, HARRISBURG**

**Prothonotary** Charles H. McKibben, Harrisburg Office, Room 435, Capitol.

**Deputy Prothonotary** Miriam A. Greenawalt, Shiremanstown, Cumberland County.

**State Reporter (Supreme Court)** Laurence H. Eldredge, 1119 Bankers' Securities Building, Philadelphia.

**State Reporter (Superior Court)** Norman Lindenheim.

**WESTERN DISTRICT, CITY-COUNTY BUILDING, PITTSBURGH**

**Prothonotary** Patrick N. Bolsinger, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County.

**Deputy Prothonotary** Helen D. Steele, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County.

**State Reporter (Supreme Court)** Laurence H. Eldredge, 1119 Bankers' Securities Building, Philadelphia.

**State Reporter (Superior Court)** Norman Lindenheim.

# HIGHER COURTS

## SUPREME COURT

**CHARLES ALVIN JONES (Chief Justice)** was born in Newport, Perry County, August 27, 1887; attended local public schools, Mercersburg Academy and Williams College; received LL. B. degree, Dickinson School of Law, 1910; LL. D., Dickinson College, Williams College, University of Pennsylvania, Villanova College, and Temple University; member of the law firm of Sterrett, Acheson and Jones, Pittsburgh, until August 5, 1939; Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit from August 5, 1939, to December 31, 1944 (resigned); elected Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for term beginning January 1, 1945, becoming Chief Justice December 29, 1956; Democratic candidate for governor of Pennsylvania in 1938; served during World War I in the American Ambulance Corps with the French Army and in United States Naval Aviation; married Isabella Arrott of Sewickley; has a son and daughter living, William A. Jones and Mrs. David C. Brittain; his son, Charles Alvin Jones, Jr. (First Lieut. U. S. M. C. R., aviation), was killed in action over Mindanao, Philippine Islands, May 30, 1945.

**JOHN CROMWELL BELL, JR.**, was born in Philadelphia on October 25, 1892, and resides at 283 Hathaway Lane, Wynnwood, Montgomery County; he is the son of John Cromwell Bell and Fleurette deBenneville (Myers) Bell; graduated from Episcopal Academy in 1910; University of Pennsylvania, 1914, A. B.; University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1917, LL. B.; University of Pennsylvania Soccer Team, 1911-1914, captain in 1913 and 1914, All-American 1914; University of Pennsylvania Tennis Team 1913-1914; ranked in 1920 in first ten in American Lawn Tennis; finalist United States Court Tennis Doubles Championship in 1926, 1929, 1931, 1932 and 1934; member of Delta Psi Fraternity, Racquet Club, Gulph Mills Golf Club, Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, and Philadelphia Committee on Foreign Relations; former commander of the Crusaders of Pennsylvania; author of several booklets on government; married to the former Sarah A. Baker and has five children; member of American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations; former partner law firm Norris, Bell, Lex, Hart & Eldredge; received LL. D. degree from Villanova University 1958 and from University of Pennsylvania 1960; assistant City Solicitor of Philadelphia, 1919-1922; assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia, 1922-1925; Secretary of Banking of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1939-1943; Lieutenant-Governor, President of the Senate and chairman of the State Board of Pardons, 1943-1947; Governor of Pennsylvania, January 2-21, 1947; Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania since March 18, 1950.

**MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO** was born in Stowe Township, Allegheny County; elementary education in local schools; university education in Washington, D. C.; B. A. and M. A., George Washington University; LL. B., Georgetown University, LL. M. and Master of Patent Laws, National University; Doctor of Juristic Science, American University; and Doctor of Jurisprudence at University of Rome; defense attorney in late phases of Sacco-Vanzetti case; author of *After Twelve Years, Listen to the River, Proposed Amendment to the Constitution* (a work of research accepted and published by United States Congress as national document); *Black Fury* (story made into movie by Warner Brothers, starring Paul Muni); *The Man and the Soldier* (biography of General Mark W. Clark); *The War in Italy; Ten Days to Die; Across the Street from the Courthouse; Justice Musmanno Dissents, and Verdict!*; served in United States Army in World War I and in United States Navy

in World War II; entered as Lieutenant Commander and later promoted to Commander and then Captain; now holds rank of Rear Admiral (USNR—Ret.); served with the American Fifth Army in the Italian campaign as Naval Liaison Officer, Military Governor, and Naval Aide to General Mark Wayne Clark; twice wounded in action; awarded the following military decorations, Legion of Merit, Bronze Star for Valor, Purple Heart (with cluster), Army Commendation Ribbon, Marine Good Conduct Ribbon, Navy Expert Pistol Shot Medal, Italian Silver Medal of War, and Italian Air Force Combat Observer Badge; following termination of hostilities served in Austria as president of the United States-Soviet Board of Forcible Repatriation; covered first international Military Tribunal Trial in Nuremberg as Naval Observer, and then appointed by President Truman as President Judge of Military Tribunal II, presiding over the Einsatzgruppen Trial, named the "biggest murder trial in history;" opinions established new phases of international law, providing penalties for violation of law of humanity; candidate for Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1926; elected to the House of Representatives in 1928 and 1930; served in 1929 and 1931 regular sessions and 1931 extraordinary session; headed legislative campaign which resulted in abolition of Coal and Iron Police; led movement for Sunday baseball and Sunday movies; elected Judge of Allegheny County Court in 1931; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas in 1933 and 1943; Democratic nominee for Lieutenant Governor in 1950; elected to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1951; author of bill outlawing Communist Party in Pennsylvania, enacted into law, December, 1951; part-author of Federal Communist Control Act of 1954.

**BENJAMIN R. JONES** was born in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, on May 29, 1906, son of Benjamin R. and Margaret (Williams) Jones; educated in Wilkes-Barre public schools and Wyoming Seminary; received A. B. degree Princeton University, 1927; LL. B. degree University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1930; married to the former Jane Randall and has three children; member of all courts of Luzerne County; assistant District Attorney of Luzerne County, 1934-1937, 1942-1943; served in the United States Navy, 1944-1945; president Wilkes-Barre Law & Library Association, 1948-1951; member, board of Governance, Pennsylvania Bar Association, 1950-1952; elected president judge of Orphans' Court, term beginning the first Monday in January 1952 and served until January 7, 1957; practiced law with firm of Bedford, Waller, Jones and Darling, September 8, 1930 to January 7, 1952; president, United Fund Appeal Campaign; trustee of Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, and First Welsh Presbyterian Church of Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania; home address, Shrineview, Dallas, Pennsylvania; office address, Court House, Wilkes-Barre.

**HERBERT B. COHEN** was born in York, Pennsylvania, July 2, 1900, son of Isaac I. and Pauline (Kagen) Cohen; educated in the public schools of York, Wharton School (1922) of the University of Pennsylvania and the University of Pennsylvania Law School (1925); member of Phi Epsilon Pi fraternity; admitted to practice before all Pennsylvania courts and the United States Supreme Court; elected to the General Assembly for four successive terms beginning in 1932, served as majority leader in the 1935 and 1937 sessions and minority leader in the session of 1939; director of the Legislative Reference Bureau in 1941-42 and served as Attorney General from January, 1955, until his election to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; in 1940 was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention and in 1944 an alternate

**SUPREME COURT—Continued**

delegate; member of the U.S.N.R., World War I; civic services include membership on the board of directors of the Jewish Community Center of York and the Jewish Publication Society of America; married to the former Mildred Charlap, has two children and lives at 154 Peyton Road, York; his term of office began January 7, 1957.

**CURTIS BOK** was born September 7, 1897, at Wyncote, Pennsylvania, son of the late Edward W. and Mary (Curtis) Bok, now Mrs. Efrem Zimbalist; educated at Chestnut Hill Academy in Philadelphia, The Hill School, Pottstown, Williams College at Williamstown, Massachusetts (1915-17) and University of Virginia Law School (1919-21); began legal practice with McIlhenny & Lamberton until 1927 then practiced alone until forming partnership with Robert Dechert in 1930; assistant district attorney of Philadelphia County, 1929-33; appointed to Orphans' Court of Philadelphia, February, 1936 by Governor George Earle, then to newly formed Court of Common Pleas No. 6 as president judge in March, 1937; elected to three successive terms in 1937, 1947 and 1957; elected to Supreme Court November 6, 1958; in 1924 married Margaret Adams Plummer and had three children; divorced in 1933; in 1934 married Nellie Lee Holt and had two more children; entered United States Navy, April 7, 1917 as Quartermaster 3rd Class, being discharged June 19, 1919 as Lieutenant, SG; in World War II was panel chairman of Philadelphia War Labor Board, deputy chief compliance commissioner for the War Production Board, and special assistant to the United States Attorney General to hear draft appeal cases; author of *Backbone of the Herring, I, Too, Nicodemus* and *Star Wormwood* published by Alfred Knopf in 1941, 1946 and 1959; member, Radnor Meeting of the Society of Friends; temporary member, Information Section of League of Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 1927; member, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations and the American Law Institute; vice-president, Curtis Institute of Music and secretary-treasurer of the American Foundation; member, Philadelphia, Merion Cricket, Midway, Cruising Club of America and Ocean Cruising (England) Clubs.

**MICHAEL J. EAGEN** was born in Jermy, Pennsylvania, on May 9, 1907, the son of Michael

Joseph and Sarah (Nallin) Eagen; attended St. Thomas College (now University of Scranton) and Harvard Law School; holds A. B. degree; member of Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme Courts; district attorney of Lackawanna County, 1934-1941; Judge of the several courts of Lackawanna County 1942-1960 (resigned to take oath of office for Supreme Court, January 2, 1960); served as Juvenile Court Judge in addition to duties as Common Pleas Court Judge of Lackawanna County from 1942 to 1954; youngest District Attorney and youngest Judge ever elected in Lackawanna County; a Democrat, he was President of the College of Presidential Electors of Pennsylvania in 1940; first president of Lackawanna United Fund organized in 1956; president of American Red Cross, Scranton Chapter; vice-president, Child Guidance and Psychiatric Center of Lackawanna County; treasurer Scranton Emergency Ambulance Fund; honorary chairman, Zionist Committee of Lackawanna County; chairman of Pennsylvania War Fund, Area Campaign; Community Chest Campaign in Scranton and Dunmore; Red Cross War Fund Campaign; Bishop's House of Charity Campaign; United Jewish Appeal; Co-Chairman Scranton Plan Fund Raising Campaign for Industrial Rehabilitation of Scranton and Lackawanna County; St. Peter's Cathedral High School Building Fund Program; and University of Scranton Campaign for Science Building Fund; Board of Directors, Lackawanna United Fund, Lackawanna County Chapter Infantile Paralysis, Crippled Children's Society of Lackawanna County, Scranton Chamber of Commerce, Pennsylvania United Fund, Lackawanna County Bar Association, Family Welfare Association of Lackawanna County; Advisory Board Member Pennsylvania Citizens' Association for Health and Welfare; Pennsylvania State University Extension School, Salvation Army of Scranton; Board of Trustees, Everhart Museum of Scranton, President's Council of University of Scranton; two terms, Exalted Ruler, Scranton Lodge of Elks; awarded Doctor of Laws degree from University of Scranton in 1955; married to former Helen C. Fitzsimmons and has three sons, Michael, Jerry and James, one daughter, Mrs. Thomas Foley III, and two grandsons, Thomas Foley IV and Michael Foley; resides at 711 Taylor Avenue, Scranton.

**SUPERIOR COURT**

**CHESTER H. RHODES (President Judge)** was born in Gouldsboro, Wayne County, on October 19, 1887, the son of Arthur L. and Stella (Hager) Rhodes; attended the public schools, and the School of Lackawanna, at Scranton; Muhlenberg College, and was graduated from Lehigh University B. A. in 1910, and M. A. in 1912; on October 4, 1913, he was admitted to the Monroe County Bar, and began the practice of law in Stroudsburg; county solicitor for Monroe County from 1918 to 1920; elected District Attorney for Monroe County in 1919, and subsequently resigned upon being elected to the House of Representatives in 1922; reelected to the House of Representatives in 1924, 1926, 1930 and 1932; in November, 1934, he was elected Judge of the Superior Court for a term of ten years; on November 7, 1944, he was re-elected Judge of the Superior Court for an additional term of ten years; and he was again re-elected November 2, 1954, for a similar term; member of the following Bar Associations: American, Pennsylvania State, and Monroe County; member of the American Judicature Society, and the American Law Institute; member, Advisory Board of Pennsylvania Military College; received honorary degrees of Doctor of Laws from Pennsylvania Military College in 1938, Muhlenberg College in 1949, Gettysburg College in 1956 and Dickinson School of Law in 1959; member of the honor-

ary fraternity Omicron Delta Kappa, Alpha Epsilon Circle, at Muhlenberg College; January 18, 1955, awarded the Meritorious Service Medal of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; honorary member of the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; on March 1, 1947, he was commissioned President Judge of the Superior Court.

**BLAIR F. GUNTHER** was born in Hastings (Cambria County), Pennsylvania June 20, 1903, the son of John and Amelia Gunther; he was educated in public and private schools, graduating from Kanty Preparatory and LL. B. from Duquesne University in 1927; in 1928 he was admitted to the county and state courts and engaged in private practice; the Gunthers have three sons, Blair and Frank, twins, and John; Judge Gunther was deputy Attorney General from 1935 to 1938; appointed to the bench in 1942 and elected in 1943; on April 17, 1950 he was appointed judge of the Superior Court to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of John S. Fine, and in that same year was elected to a full ten-year term; for twelve years he headed one of the largest fraternal and beneficial organizations in the state of Pennsylvania with over a nationwide membership of 350,000; was organizer, and director of the board of the Committee to Stop World Communism; was national chairman of the

**SUPERIOR COURT—Continued**

American Resettlement Committee for Displaced Persons; and is national president of the National Confederation of American Ethnic Groups; is also a member of the Rotary, Elks, Moose and the Civic Club of Allegheny County.

**J. COLVIN WRIGHT** was born in Bedford on November 20, 1901, son of the Honorable J. Anson and Anna J. (Colvin) Wright; graduate of Bedford High School, 1918, Haverford College, A. B., 1922, and the law school of the University of Pennsylvania, LL. B., 1925; Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Phi, and Order of the Coif; practiced in the Courts of Bedford County, the Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme Courts, and the Federal Courts, including the Supreme Court of the United States; member of Bedford County, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations; elected District Attorney of Bedford County, 1927; appointed County Solicitor, 1932; elected President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of the Fifty-seventh Judicial District, 1941; re-elected with the unanimous endorsement of the members of the bar, 1951; presided in more than one-third of the Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, including nine months as acting President Judge of the Twentieth Judicial District; appointed Judge of the Superior Court on February 23, 1953, and elected the following November for a full term; member of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, the American Law Institute, the Advisory Committee on Decedents' Estates Laws of the Joint State Government Commission, and the American Judicature Society; honorary member Pennsylvania Council Juvenile Court Judges; member of the Union League; affiliated with Masons, Grange, Elks, Odd Fellows, Sons of the American Revolution, Rotary Club; honorary vice-president Bedford County Fair; trustee, Bedford Volunteer Fire Company; elder, Bedford Presbyterian Church; married the former Margaret K. Colwell; has four children, John Colvin, Jr., Margaret Kathleen, Jacob Anson, II, and Juliet Schell; resides and has his office in Bedford.

**HAROLD L. ERVIN** was born in Catawissa on April 5, 1895, son of Isaac G. and Martha (Brown) Ervin; was graduated from Catawissa High School in 1913, from Temple University in 1916 with A. B. degree, from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1920 with LL. B. degree; member of Miller Law Club, editor-in-chief of "The Owl" at Temple; member Sigma Pi Fraternity; member of Delaware County, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations; Presidential Elector, January, 1929 (Hoover-Curtis); was solicitor of townships of Upper Darby, Haverford and many other municipalities in Delaware County; member of Rolling Green Golf Club; past president of Family Service in Delaware County; Second Lieutenant, Infantry, U. S. Army, during World War I; member of Reformation Lutheran Church, Media; member, American Legion, George W. Bartram Lodge No. 298, F. & A. M. of Pennsylvania, Media Royal Arch Chapter No. 234, LuLu Temple of Philadelphia, Union League of Philadelphia, Sons of American Revolution; appointed Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Thirty-second Judicial District on July 24, 1941; elected to full ten-year term on November 4, 1941; became President Judge on January 5, 1948; in 1951 was reelected without opposition to a second term as Judge; elected Judge of the Superior Court in November, 1953; is married to the former Ruth K. Erdman; has one son, Harold L. Ervin, Jr., a member of Bar; resides on Sycamore Mills Road, Media, R. D. 1.

**ROBERT E. WOODSIDE** was born June 4, 1904, in Millersburg, Pennsylvania, son of the late Robert E. and Ella (Neitz) Woodside; graduated from the Millersburg High School in 1922 and received the degree of Bachelor of Arts from Dickinson College in 1926 and the degree of Bachelor of Laws from Dickinson School of Law in 1928; edited the campus newspaper known as "The Dickinsonian." He was a member of Phi Kappa

Sigma Fraternity, Tau Kappa Alpha and Raven's Claw; at law school he was a member of the Corpus Juris honorary fraternity; worked his way through law school as a newspaper reporter for the Harrisburg TELEGRAPH; in 1951 Dickinson College conferred upon him the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws; is a trustee of the College; admitted to the bar of Dauphin County in 1928 and engaged in the practice of law in Harrisburg and Millersburg until he became a judge in 1942; member of Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations; started his political career as a page in the Pennsylvania Senate during the Sessions of 1921 and 1923; elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1932, serving until 1942; Republican Leader in the House of Representatives in 1939 and 1941, and a member and secretary of the Joint State Government Commission; in 1941 elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Dauphin County; during 1947-49 served as chairman of the Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Attorney General of Pennsylvania under Governor John S. Fine from March 7, 1951 until October 1, 1953, resigning to accept an appointment to the Superior Court; nominated by both major parties for a ten-year term on the Superior Court in 1954 and elected by the largest number of votes ever cast in Pennsylvania for a candidate for office; Judge Woodside is a 33rd degree Mason, a member of Zembo Shrine, the Masonic Homes Committee of Elizabethtown, the Red Men and the Royal Arcanum; member of the Grace Evangelical United Brethren Church of Millersburg; married F. Fairlee Habbart of Dover, Delaware in 1931; three children, William E. Woodside, Robert J. Woodside and Jane F. Woodside. He resides in Millersburg.

**G. HAROLD WATKINS** was born January 2, 1903, son of George Howell and Florence M. (Sykes) Watkins; educated at Girardville elementary and high schools; Pennsylvania State University, 1924, B. A. degree; Harvard, 1929, LL. B. degree; member of Phi Mu Delta Fraternity; admitted to Pennsylvania Bar, 1930; junior partner, of the law firm of Hicks and Watkins 1937-1944; senior partner, firm of Watkins, Wisansky and Walesky 1944-1947; senior member, firm of Watkins and Walesky 1947-1957; member of the Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; awarded the American Legion Distinguished Service Certificate; counsel for Selective Service of Pennsylvania; Schuylkill County Solicitor, 1935-1947; State Senator 1941-1944; Secretary of the Senate of Pennsylvania, 1944 to January 1, 1957; elected to Superior Court, taking office January 7, 1957; chairman of the Schuylkill County Republican Committee; vice-chairman of the Republican State Committee; delegate to the Republican National Conventions, 1948, 1952 and 1956; state chairman of Pennsylvania Heart Association 1957; past president of Local Rotary; fraternal organizations: A. F. & A. M.; B. P. O. E.; P. O. S. of A.; Loyal Order of Moose; married the former Nellie Beneshunas; has four children; home address, R. D. No. 1, Ashland; office address, Superior Court of Pennsylvania, Law Building, Frackville.

**HARRY M. MONTGOMERY** was born in Allegheny City, now a part of Pittsburgh, on June 12, 1901, the son of Milton B. and Mary (Sumner) Montgomery; attended Manchester Public School, Allegheny High School, and the University of Pittsburgh; member, Delta Theta Phi (law fraternity); holds degrees of B. S. in Economics and LL. B.; is married to the former Bertha E. Watson; has five children; member, Hiland Presbyterian Church of Perrysville and various fraternal groups; elected Judge of the County Court of Allegheny County in November, 1943; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court, November 4, 1947, for a ten-year term and reelected November 5, 1957; elected to the Superior Court November 3, 1959; home address, R. D. 1, Babcock Boulevard, McCandless Township, Allison Park.

# JUDICIAL APPORTIONMENT

(Act of General Assembly No. 494, Approved 1951)

To designate the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth, as required by the Constitution, and to provide for the election and commissioning of judges learned in the law for the said districts. The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows:

**SECTION 1.** Be it enacted, *Gc.*, That the judicial districts of the Commonwealth shall be numbered, composed, designated, and shall each have the number of judges respectively, as follows:

**The first district** shall be composed of the city and county of Philadelphia, and shall have twenty-one judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and six judges learned in the law in the orphans' court, and such judges of the municipal court as now or may hereafter be provided by law.

**The second district**, of the county of Lancaster, and shall have two judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The third district**, of the county of Northampton, and shall have three judges learned in the law.

**The fourth district**, of the county of Tioga, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifth district**, of the county of Allegheny, and shall have sixteen judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and three judges learned in the law in the orphans' court, and such judges of the county court as now or may hereafter be provided by law. One additional judge of orphans' court provided by Act No. 474 of 1955.

**The sixth district**, of the county of Erie, and shall have three judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court. One additional judge of common pleas court provided by Act No. 397 of 1953.

**The seventh district**, of the county of Bucks, and shall have three judges learned in the law. One additional judge of common pleas court provided by Act No. 775 of 1960.

**The eighth district**, of the county of Northumberland, and shall have two judges learned in the law.

**The ninth district**, of the county of Cumberland, and shall have two judges learned in the law.

**The tenth district**, of the county of Westmoreland, and shall have two judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The eleventh district**, of the county of Luzerne, and shall have five judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The twelfth district**, of the county of Dauphin, and shall have four judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court. One additional judge of common pleas court provided by Act No. 7, of 1957.

**The thirteenth district**, of the county of Greene, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fourteenth district**, of the county of Fayette, and shall have three judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The fifteenth district**, of the county of Chester, and shall have two judges learned in the law, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court. One additional judge of common pleas court provided by Act No. 772 of 1959.

**The sixteenth district**, of the county of Somerset, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The seventeenth district**, of the counties of Union and Snyder, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The eighteenth district**, of the county of Clarion, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The nineteenth district**, of the county of York, and shall have two judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court. One additional judge of common pleas court provided by Act No. 718 of 1959.

**The twentieth district**, of the county of Huntingdon, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The twenty-first district**, of the county of Schuylkill, and shall have four judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The twenty-second district**, of the county of Wayne, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The twenty-third district**, of the county of Berks, and shall have three judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The twenty-fourth district**, of the county of Blair, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The twenty-fifth district**, of the county of Clinton, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The twenty-sixth district**, of the county of Columbia, and shall have one judge learned in the law. The county of Montour shall be attached to this district.

**The twenty-seventh district**, of the county of Washington, and shall have three judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The twenty-eighth district**, of the county of Venango, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The twenty-ninth district**, of the county of Lycoming, and shall have two judges learned in the law.

**The thirtieth district**, of the county of Crawford, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The thirty-first district**, of the county of Lehigh, shall have two judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court. One additional judge of common pleas court provided by Act No. 775 of 1960.

**The thirty-second district**, of the county of Delaware, and shall have four judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The thirty-third district**, of the county of Armstrong, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The thirty-fourth district**, of the county of Susquehanna, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The thirty-fifth district**, of the county of Mercer, and shall have two judges learned in the law.

**The thirty-sixth district**, of the county of Beaver, shall have two judges learned in the law, and one learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The thirty-seventh district**, of the county of Warren, and shall have one judge learned in the law. The county of Forest shall be attached to this district.

**The thirty-eighth district**, of the county of Montgomery, and shall have four judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law of the orphans' court.

**The thirty-ninth district**, of the county of Franklin, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fortieth district**, of the county of Indiana, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The forty-first district**, of the counties of Juniata and Perry, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The forty-second district**, of the county of Bradford, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The forty-third district**, of the counties of Monroe and Pike, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The forty-fourth district**, of the counties of Wyoming and Sullivan, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The forty-fifth district**, of the county of Lackawanna, and shall have three judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The forty-sixth district**, of the county of Clearfield, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The forty-seventh district**, of the county of Cambria, and shall have three judges learned in the law in the common pleas, and one judge learned in the law in the orphans' court.

**The forty-eighth district**, of the county of McKean, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The forty-ninth district**, of the county of Centre, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fiftieth district**, of the county of Butler, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-first district**, of the counties of Adams and Fulton, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-second district**, of the county of Lebanon, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-third district**, of the county of Lawrence, and shall have two judges learned in the law.

**The fifty-fourth district**, of the county of Jefferson, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-fifth district**, of the county of Potter, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-sixth district**, of the county of Carbon, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-seventh district**, of the county of Bedford, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-eighth district**, of the county of Mifflin, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

**The fifty-ninth district**, of the counties of Cameron and Elk, and shall have one judge learned in the law.

And in all cases where a county is or shall be attached to a contiguous district, the qualified voters of said county shall be entitled to vote for the judge or judges.

**SECTION 2.** The nomination of judges which the qualified electors of any county are entitled to elect of themselves, unconnected with any other county or district, shall be made, held and conducted, and the returns of votes cast at primary elections for the nomination of such judges shall be made, computed, canvassed and certified, as now or may be hereafter provided by law.

**SECTION 3.** In all judicial districts, at the municipal election next preceding the expiration of the term of any judge now or hereafter commissioned, the qualified electors of any county or counties composing such district shall elect a successor to such judge, to serve as provided by law.

**SECTION 4.** In all districts in which, by the provisions of this act, two or more judges are provided, one of said judges shall be the president judge of said district, and the other or others shall be additional law judge or judges thereof. The judge of said districts whose commission shall first expire shall be the president judge thereof, except when the president judge has been or shall be reelected, in which case he shall continue to be president judge. The said additional law judge or judges shall possess the same qualifications which are required by the Constitution and laws for the president judge of said district, and shall hold his or their office for a like term and by the same tenure, and shall have the same powers, authority and jurisdiction, and shall be subject to the same duties, restrictions and penalties, as the president judge of said district.

**SECTION 5.** In all cases where, by the provisions of this act, a district heretofore consisting of more than one county is divided into two or more districts, and in all cases in which counties are transferred from one district to another, the judge now in office shall continue to serve, until the expiration of his term of office, as judge of the district which, by this act, is given the same number as that of the district in which the said judge has heretofore served. At the municipal election next preceding the expiration of the term of office of any such judge, the electors of the county or counties composing such district shall elect a judge to serve as provided by law.

**SECTION 6.** In all districts in which the office of president judge, additional law judge or the office of orphans' court judge is created by the provisions of this act, the Governor shall appoint a person, learned in the law and otherwise legally qualified, and commission him as president judge, additional law judge or orphans' court judge of such district, as the case may be, to serve until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred fifty-four. At the municipal election to be held in the year one thousand nine hundred fifty-three, successors to the judges so appointed shall be elected by the proper counties for terms of ten years, and shall take office on the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred fifty-four. Where any office of judge has been created at the session of the General Assembly of one thousand nine hundred fifty-one, otherwise than by this act, such office shall be in addition to those provided for by this act.



SECTION 7. The following acts and parts of acts and all amendments thereof are hereby repealed:

(1) The act, approved the twenty-first day of May, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one (Pamphlet Laws 167), entitled "An act to designate the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth as required by the Constitution, and to provide for the election and commissioning of judges, learned in the law, for the said districts."

(2) The act, approved the twenty-eighth day of May, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one (Pamphlet Laws 200), entitled "An act to provide for an additional law judge of the court of common pleas in the twenty-ninth judicial district."

(3) The act, approved the twenty-third day of June, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one (Pamphlet Laws 931), entitled "An act to establish a separate orphans' court in and for the county of Lehigh."

(4) The act, approved the fifteenth day of March, one thousand nine hundred thirty-seven (Pamphlet Laws 96), entitled "An act increasing the number of courts of common pleas in the County of Philadelphia; establishing therein a distinct and separate court of common pleas designated court of common pleas number six; and providing for the election and appointment of judges for said court."

(5) The act, approved the twenty-eighth day of April, one thousand nine hundred thirty-seven (Pamphlet Laws 459), entitled "An act increasing the number of courts of common pleas in the County of Philadelphia; establishing therein a distinct and separate court of common pleas designated court of common pleas number seven; and providing for the election and appointment of judges for said court."

(6) The act, approved the thirteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred thirty-seven (Pamphlet Laws 622), entitled "An act to establish a separate orphans' court in and for the County of York."

(7) The act, approved the twenty-fifth day of May, one thousand nine hundred thirty-seven (Pamphlet Laws 792), entitled "An act to establish a separate orphans' court in and for the county of Dauphin."

(8) The act, approved the twenty-sixth day of May, one thousand nine hundred thirty-seven (Pamphlet Laws 897), entitled "An act to provide

for an additional law judge of the court of common pleas in the twenty-first judicial district."

(9) The act, approved the eighteenth day of July, one thousand nine hundred forty-one (Pamphlet Laws 423), entitled "An act to provide for two additional law judges of the court of common pleas of the Fifth Judicial District."

(10) The act, approved the twenty-first day of April, one thousand nine hundred forty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 663), entitled "An act to provide for an additional law judge of the court of common pleas in the twelfth judicial district."

(11) The act, approved the twenty-first day of April, one thousand nine hundred forty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 676), entitled "An act to provide for an additional law judge of the court of common pleas in the thirty-second judicial district."

(12) The act, approved the second day of May, one thousand nine hundred forty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 871), entitled "An act to provide for an additional law judge of the court of common pleas in the thirty-eighth judicial district."

(13) The act, approved the second day of May, one thousand nine hundred forty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 895), entitled "An act to provide for an additional law judge of the court of common pleas in the tenth judicial district."

All other acts and parts of acts are hereby repealed in so far as they are inconsistent with the provisions of this act.

Nothing in this act shall be construed to repeal or alter the provisions of an act approved the fifth day of May, one thousand nine hundred eleven (Pamphlet Laws 198), entitled "An act to establish a county court for the county of Allegheny, and prescribing its powers and duties; regulating the procedure therein, and providing for the expenses thereof," or the amendments thereto; nor to repeal or alter any of the provisions of an act, approved the twelfth day of July, one thousand nine hundred thirteen (Pamphlet Laws 711), entitled "An act establishing a court for the county of Philadelphia; prescribing its jurisdiction and powers; providing for the service of its writs, processes or warrants by the proper officers of the county or city of Philadelphia; regulating the procedure therein, and appeals therefrom, and providing for the expenses thereof," or the amendments thereto.

SECTION 8. The provisions of this act shall become effective immediately upon final enactment.

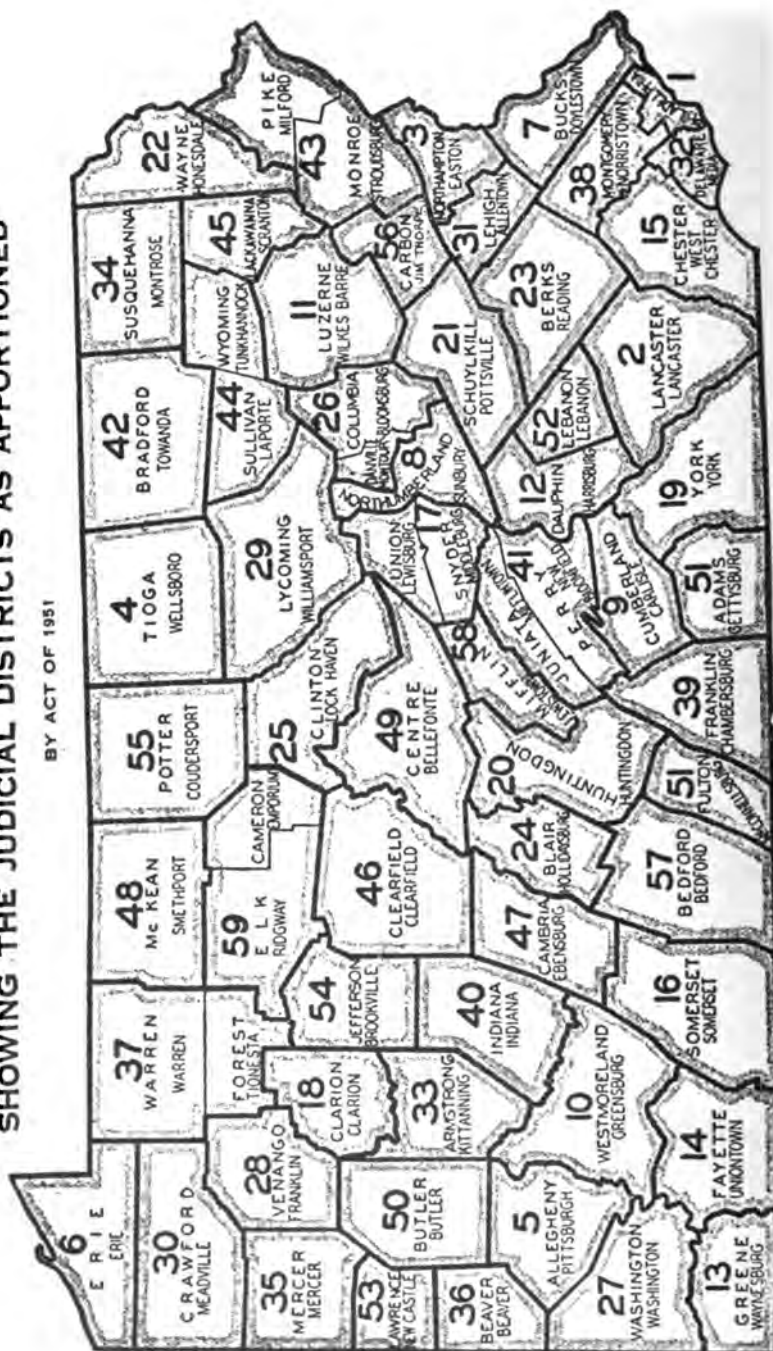
\* "or" in original.

#### COWAN'S GAP STATE PARK, Fulton County



# MAP OF PENNSYLVANIA SHOWING THE JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AS APPORTIONED

BY ACT OF 1951





**THE HEMLOCK, STATE TREE**



# DISTRICT COURTS

## COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

**ALESSANDRONI, EUGENE V.** (1st District) was born in Capestrano, Italy, January 24, 1886; graduated from Central High School of Philadelphia in 1903 and the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1906; World War I, Legal Advisory Board, U. S. Committee of Public Information, 4-Minute Man; honorary member, Philadelphia Chapter, 1st Division, A. E. F.; assistant District Attorney, Philadelphia County, 1919-1927; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas No. 5, Philadelphia County in 1927; reelected without opposition in 1937, 1947 and 1957; appointed President Judge, Court of Common Pleas No. 5, November 17, 1954; secretary, Judicial Conference of Pennsylvania, 1954, 1955 and 1957; Grand Venerable, Order Sons of Italy, Department of Pennsylvania, since 1923; World War II, National Chairman Cassino Memorial Fund, honorary citizen of war ravaged Cassino, Italy; decorations: Knight Commander of the Crown of Italy (1919), Star of Solidarity (First Class) (1955), and Officer Chevalier of Order of Merit of the Republic of Italy (1957); vice-provost, Law Academy of Philadelphia; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; director, Philadelphia Orchestra Association, International Institute; honorary director, Eagleville Sanatorium; chairman, Philadelphia Folk Festival Association; member of the board, Union Home for Old Ladies; member, American Academy of Political and Social Sciences, Zoological Society, Alumni Society of University of Pennsylvania, University Museum, Knights of Columbus; clubs: Contemporary, Lawyers' and Social.

**ALEXANDER, RAYMOND PACE** (1st District) was born October 13, 1898, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the son of Hilliard B. and Virginia (Pace) Alexander; educated at University of Pennsylvania B. S., Harvard Law School LL. B. and Columbia University; LL.D. and Litt.D. honorary degrees; graduated Central High School with honors winning U. of P. scholarship, completing course in three years; member Alpha Phi Alpha and Sigma Pi Phi; associate Judge Common Pleas Court No. 4; member, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, American and National Bar Associations; member, City Council of Philadelphia (1952-59); member, Policy Committee Democratic City Committee; national board member, Committee on Infantile Paralysis; national director, Free Europe Committee; chairman, board of managers, Christian Street YMCA; member, United Fund Committee; president, National Bar Association (2 years); editor, National Bar Journal (3 years); married to the former Sadie Tanner Mossell and has two children; home address, 700 Westview Street, Philadelphia 19; appointed Judge by Governor Leader January 2, 1959; elected to a full ten-year term November, 1959.

**APONICK, JOHN J.** (11th District) was born in Nanticoke on May 27, 1899, son of the late Joseph and Stella (Ziolkowski) Aponick; educated at Nanticoke High School, Field Artillery, Central Officers' Training School at Louisville, Kentucky, Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania B. S. in Economics in 1923, Private School of Accounting of Lybrand, Ross Brothers and Montgomery, and University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. in 1927; was Second Lieutenant, Field Artillery, U. S. A., 1919; member of University of Pennsylvania Faculty 1924-1937, Luzerne County, American and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; Board of Directors of Mercy Hospital; president, General Pulaski Memorial Committee of Wyoming Valley; Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, Luzerne County since 1938; past president

of Wilkes-Barre Kiwanis; past president of the University of Pennsylvania Alumni Association of Luzerne County; married to the former Zoe W. Krushelski; has one son, John J. Aponick Jr.; home address, Tilbury Terrace, West Nanticoke.

**ATKINS, GEORGE W.** (19th District) member of the Supreme and Superior Courts and the Courts of York County, was born on February 9, 1910, the son of John W. and Martha Ellen Rebecca (Conner) Atkins; educated at Lower Chanceford Township School, York County; graduated from York High School; A. B. degree from Dickinson College, 1930; LL. B. degree from Dickinson School of Law, 1933; member, Track, Beta Theta Pi fraternity; served with the United States Army, 1942-1945 in the 820th Tank Destroyers' Battalion; discharged with rank of First Sergeant; engaged in Ardennes, Central Europe and Rhineland Campaigns during World War II; first assistant District Attorney, 1950-1954; District Attorney, 1954-1958; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas November, 1957, in York County; member, Committee on Alcoholism and Traffic Safety Committee of York, member, American Legion, American and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; married the former Kathleen L. Robertson; home address, 862 East Market Street.

**BANE, EUSTACE H.** (14th District) was born at Percy, North Union Township, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, on September 18, 1904, son of David E. and Nellie R. (Ramage) Bane; attended public schools of Uniontown, Pennsylvania State University (A. B.), University of Pittsburgh Law School (LL. B.) 1930; member Delta Chi, national social fraternity; Pi Lambda Sigma, national honor society; Phi Alpha Delta, law fraternity; is an attorney-at-law; member Fayette County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; member F. & A. M., Syria Shrine, Pittsburgh Consistory, Moose, Elks, Eagles; served four years in United States Army Air Forces in World War II, discharged November 18, 1945, with rank of Lt. Colonel; member V.F.W., American Legion, Forty and Eight, AMVETS; married to the former Frances B. Daugherty and has one child, Donna Lee Bane; home address, 227 Derrick Avenue, Uniontown; elected to House of Representatives in 1946; reelected in 1948; elected to State Senate in 1950; reelected in 1954; resigned from State Senate December 31, 1955 to assume duties as a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Fayette County, first Monday of January 1956; assumed duties of President Judge on May 16, 1959.

**BARTHOLD, WILLIAM G.** (3rd District) was born in Philadelphia, November 12, 1897, son of Allen H. and Emma Agnes (Gregory) Barthold; graduated from Bethlehem High School, 1914, Lehigh University, 1918 (B. A. degree), Harvard Law School, 1922 (LL. B. degree); received honorary LL. D. degree, Moravian College, 1949; admitted to practice in Northampton and Lehigh Counties, Supreme and Superior Courts, U. S. District Court and U. S. Supreme Court; assistant District Attorney, 1928-1932; solicitor for borough of Freemansburg, 1924-1938; solicitor for Sheriff of Northampton County, 1934-1935; solicitor for Bethlehem School District, 1934-1938; State Senator, 1937-1938; appointed Judge December 1, 1938; elected for 10-year term, 1939; reelected 1949 and 1959; member of state and county Bar Associations; member State and National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; president, Northampton County Bar Association, 1938; member Phi Beta Kappa Society and Alpha Chi Rho Fraternity; married to the former Frances Werk-



## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

heiser; two children, Mrs. Wilfred E. Vogler Jr. and Mrs. John H. Seifert; resides at 1872 Arlington Street, Bethlehem.

**BIESTER, EDWARD G. (7th District)** was born in Philadelphia, January 25, 1903, son of Edward and Anna E. (Ditter) Biester; educated in the public schools; graduated Northeast High School, Philadelphia, 1921; University of Pennsylvania, 1924; Temple University, 1929; admitted to the Bar of Bucks County, January 13, 1930; assistant District Attorney, 1932-1938; District Attorney 1938 until August 16, 1949, when appointed additional law Judge of Bucks County to serve until 1952; elected for a 10-year term November, 1951; married to the former Muriel Meredith Worthington, has three children and resides in Doylestown.

**BODIE, CLARENCE E. (22nd District)** was born in Honesdale, Wayne County on February 2, 1894, son of Joseph A. and Anna E. (Wilbur) Bodie; attended Honesdale High School, Wayne Commercial School, and Pennsylvania State College 1917-1918; member of the Wayne County Court, the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, the United States District Court and the United States Supreme Court; elder in the First Presbyterian Church of Honesdale; first vice-president of the Lackawanna Motor Club, member of the executive committee and director of the American Automobile Association; member of the executive committee of the Pennsylvania Motor Federation; member of the Masonic Order, Odd Fellows and Grange; Post 254 American Legion and Past Commander; member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association; trustee, Keystone Junior College, LaPlume, Pennsylvania; Corporal, Ordnance Dept. February, 1918 to February, 1919; is married to the former Harriet Arnold; home address, Honesdale; reelected 1951 to second term without opposition.

**BODY, RALPH C. (23rd District)** was born February 18, 1903, in Yellow House, Berks County, Pennsylvania, the son of Howard W. and Mary Alice (Esterly) Body; educated at Amity High School, Reading High School, Penn State A. B. 1925; University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. 1928; member, Penn State Collegian, Phi Kappa Psi, Pi Delta Epsilon, Phi Delta Phi and Scabbard & Blade; member, Berks County Bar, Superior Court, Supreme Court and U. S. District Court; appointed solicitor for Recorder of Deeds of Berks County 1932-36, assistant county solicitor of Berks County 1936-38; Democratic County chairman of Berks County 1950-52; delegate to Democratic National Convention 1952; member, executive board and solicitor to Daniel Boone Council, Boy Scouts of America 1946-60; served with U. S. Army during World War II from 1941 to 1946; last assignment, Army Judge Advocate of Salpan; member U. S. Army Reserve (1925-41); member, Hare Law Club, American Bar Association, International Association of Insurance Counsel, International Association of Probate Counsel, Judicial Conference for Eastern District of Pennsylvania, Rotary, V.F.W., American Legion, Boyertown Lodge No. 741, F. & G. A. M. and Rajah Temple; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers; married to the former Ruth Sproesser and has three children; office address, Judges' Chambers, Court House, Reading; home address, 56 North Reading Avenue, Boyertown.

**BROMINSKI, BERNARD CURTIS (11th District)** was born October 4, 1922 in Swoyerville, Pennsylvania, the son of John and Josephine (Hudak) Brominski; graduate of Swoyerville High School, Blair Academy (Blairstown, New Jersey), Franklin and Marshall College, Dickinson College B. A. and Dickinson Law School LL. B.; Scull and Key Award and outstanding freshman of the year at Dickinson College; member, Luzerne County Courts, Federal District Court and Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts; chairman, Young

Democrats of Luzerne County (1955-58); candidate for office of County Controller 1957; member, Chamber of Commerce; board of directors, Heart Association and C.Y.C.; Lt. (jg) U. S. Navy (1943-46); service aboard U.S.S. Allen, Pacific Theater; member V. F. W., American Legion and Catholic War Veterans; former special deputy Attorney General, Workmen's Compensation, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; married to the former Dorothea Stevens and has one daughter, Elizabeth; home address, 618 Church Street, Swoyerville; appointed to fill vacancy on Luzerne County Bench, December, 1958 by Governor Leader; elected to a full ten-year term November 3, 1959.

**BROWN, FRANCIS SHUNK, JR. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia, December 3, 1891; educated at Haverford School and by private tutor; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1913 with the degree of Ph. B.; in 1916 received from the University of Pennsylvania Law School the degree of LL. B.; received degree LL. D., Lafayette College, Founders' Day, 1953; admitted to the bar in 1916, being associated with the firm of Simpson, Brown & Williams, subsequently Brown and Williams; assistant district attorney of Philadelphia County from March 26, 1923 to January 15, 1926; during World War I saw service from September, 1917, to December, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md., and at Camp Jackson and Camp Wadsworth, S. C., as Private, Battalion Sergeant-Major and Second Lieutenant Field Artillery, and as a First Lieutenant and Captain, Adjutant General's Department; member, Pennsylvania, American and Philadelphia Bar Associations, American Legion and various organizations in Philadelphia; elected judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 4 of Philadelphia County in 1927, reelected 1937, 1947 and 1957; president Judge of C. P. No. 4 since February 4, 1947; secretary of Board of Judges December, 1929 to January, 1958.

**BROWN, HOMER S. (5th District)** was born in Huntington, West Virginia in 1897, son of Reverend William R. and Maria W. (Rowlette) Brown; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from 1935 to January 1, 1950; member of the bar of Allegheny County since 1923; former member of the Board of Education, City of Pittsburgh; former member of the Joint State Government Commission; A. B., Virginia Union University, Richmond, Virginia; LL. B. University of Pittsburgh; LL. D. (hon.) Lincoln University, Richmond, Virginia; married, one son, Byrd R. Brown, a member of the Bar of Allegheny County; elected Judge of the Court of Allegheny County on November 8, 1949; appointed to the Fifth Judicial District Court of Common Pleas May 17, 1956; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, November 5, 1957.

**CAMPBELL, R. PAUL (49th District)** was born December 30, 1908, son of J. Milo and Edith (Patton) Campbell; educated at Pennsylvania State University, A. B. 1930, M. A. 1931, and the University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. 1934; member of Delta Chi, Delta Sigma Rho and Pi Lambda Sigma; admitted to practice before the Centre County and State Appellate courts; is a member of the Centre County Hospital board of trustees; former president, Centre County Bar Association; treasurer, State College Welfare Fund; president, Kiwanis; member, Chamber of Commerce; past director, First National Bank of State College, State College Federal Savings and Loan Association; veteran of World War II and member of the American Legion; member, Centre County, State and American Bar Associations; former member of the judiciary committee of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, Joint State Government Commission, president of the Wesley Foundation

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

at Pennsylvania State University and trustee of the Central Pennsylvania Annual Conference of the Methodist Church; married to the former Ora M. Henninger, has three children and lives at 610 S. Gill Street, State College; elected to the bench November 5, 1957, as both the Republican and Democratic nominee.

**CARROLL, VINCENT A. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia, August 17, 1891, son of John F. and Catharine F. Carroll; attended Roman Catholic High School for Boys in Philadelphia and Wharton and Law Schools of the University of Pennsylvania; member of Zelosophic Literary Society; degree of LL. D. from Villanova, St. Joseph's and St. Francis' Colleges; admitted to practice in Supreme and District Courts of the United States, and Supreme and other Courts of Pennsylvania; special assistant Attorney General of the U. S., 1920-1926; assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia County, 1926-1940; member of Brotherhood of Federal Employees; served in World War I from April, 1917, to July, 1919, with 79th Division; received citation for gallantry in action and discharged as Major, F. A. Major, Lt. Colonel and Colonel, F. A. Res., 1919-1932; Colonel, Cav. Res., 1932 to 1950; Brig. Gen. Rtd.; founder-member, national vice-commander, 1925-1926, national executive committeeman for Pennsylvania, 1932-1937, the American Legion; Commander, Citizens' Defense Corps; for services, World War II: Distinguished Service Citation, U. S. Treasury; Certificates of Appreciation, War Department and U. S. Navy; director, S. E. Pennsylvania Chapter, American Red Cross; incorporator, director and secretary, the Associated Hospital Service of Philadelphia; member, Pennsylvania Military Advisory Commission; member, Eastern Pennsylvania State Army Advisory Commission; member, U. S. Navy Advisory Commission (Pennsylvania); chairman of the board, Police Athletic League; director and member of Executive Committee, United Fund; director, Bureau for Child Care; trustee, Rosemont and Villanova Colleges; trustee, Fitzgerald-Mercy and St. Joseph's Hospitals; trustee, Roman Catholic High School for Boys and Seminary of St. Charles Borromeo; married to the former Rosalie Hallahan McMichan; has two children; president Judge, Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Philadelphia County; resides at City Line and Lancaster Avenue, Philadelphia.

**CARSON, ROY I. (27th District)** was born March 28, 1891, son of Noah T. and Laura (Sprowls) Carson; graduate Charleroi High School, Washington & Jefferson College A. B., and University of Pittsburgh Law School LL. B.; married to the former Violet Lutes; has two children; director of Pennsylvania Citizens' Association; former chairman of Washington County Emergency Relief Board; past president of Charleroi Chamber of Commerce; former member of National Re-employment Board; past commander of Charleroi Post No. 22 of the American Legion; former master of Fallowfield Grange; past American Legion Americanism chairman for Pennsylvania; past president of Charleroi Rotary Club; enlisted in World War I, September, 1917, serving as private, sergeant, and second lieutenant; member of Bassett Club, Fort-nightly Club, Knights Templar, F. & A. M., Shrine, B. P. O. E., F. O. E., L. O. O. M., I. O. O. F., and Rotary; former chairman of War Bond and Salvation Army fund campaigns for Washington County; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas November 2, 1943; reelected and became president Judge January 3, 1954; home address, 625 North Wade Avenue, Ext., Washington.

**CERCONE, WILLIAM F. (5th District)** was appointed May 17, 1956 to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Russell H. Adams March 19, 1956; elected to office, November, 1957 for a full term.

**CHUDOFF, EARL (1st District)** was born on November 16, 1907, the son of Morris and Jennye (Rubin) Chudoff; graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, University of Pennsylvania and the Law School of University of Pittsburgh; holds degrees B. A., B. S. in economics, and LL. B.; member, Beta Gamma Sigma, honorary business fraternity at University of Pennsylvania; Tau Epsilon Rho, international legal fraternity; member, several courts of Philadelphia County, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the United States District Court for Eastern District of Pennsylvania; member, Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1941-1948; U. S. House of Representatives, 1949-1958; Democratic City Committeeman, 32nd Ward, Philadelphia, 1949-1958; Chief Boatswain with U. S. Coast Guard Reserve (T); married the former Bess Cohen, has two children; home address, 9220 Burbank Road, Philadelphia 11; office address, 242 City Hall, Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania.

**CLARK, EDWIN M. (40th District)** was born August 25, 1902 in Gilpin Township, Armstrong County, Pennsylvania, son of Lewis G. and Ida (Rankin) Clark; attended Leechburg and Indiana public schools; graduated from Indiana High School 1920, Muskingum College with A. B. degree 1924; attended University of Michigan Graduate School and Law School; graduated from Duquesne Law School; married Dora Martin and has six children; past secretary and president of Lions Club; member of various Masonic organizations and Grange; member and elder in United Presbyterian Church; taught school for five years; began practice of law in 1932; elected district attorney of Indiana County and served three terms beginning in January, 1936; served as president of the District Attorneys' Association of Pennsylvania for one year; from 1948 to 1956 was engaged in the general practice of law and during the past seven years associated with J. M. Frye; elected Judge in November, 1955.

**CRYTZER, HARRY B. (41st District)** was born at Harmarville, Pennsylvania, September 2, 1904; graduated from Brackenridge (Har Brack) grade schools, Tarentum High School and Muskingum College; chosen senior candidate for Rhodes Scholar based on leadership, scholarship and athletics; represented the United States at the International Peace Conference in Helsinki, Finland, in 1926; taught school and coached athletics at New Kensington High School and Carson Long Institute; Dickinson College Freshman Football Coach 1934-37; graduated from Dickinson Law School 1937; was a member of Corpus Juris and assistant editor of Dickinson Law Review; admitted to Pennsylvania and United States Bars in 1937; Perry County District Attorney, 1940-48; solicitor for County Sheriff, Treasurer, Prothonotary, Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds; appointed Judge of the 41st Judicial District August 31, 1954; elected to the same office November 8, 1955; married to Phyllis Smiley Dunbar and has two daughters, Phyllis and Susan.

**CULLEN, JAMES WILLIAM (42nd District)** was born October 27, 1906 in Athens, Pennsylvania, the son of Charles S. and Julia A. (Burke) Cullen; graduated from University of Notre Dame B. A. and from Harvard Law School LL. B.; member, Pennsylvania Supreme Court; served with the U. S. Navy 1942-46; member, Veterans of Foreign Wars; married to the former Helen Scanlin and has three children; home address, R. D., Milan; elected to Court of Common Pleas November, 1957.

**CUMMINS, GEORGE T. (27th District)** was born in Washington, November 15, 1900; attended the public schools of Washington and was graduated from the Washington High School in 1920, Wash-

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

ington and Jefferson College in 1924 and from the University of Pittsburgh Law School in 1927; is married, with no children; began the general practice of law in 1928; first official position was solicitor to the County Controller in the year 1935; appointed assistant District Attorney in 1936 and served in that capacity until July, 1939; was elected district attorney in 1939, served one four-year term and was reelected in 1943; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, November, 1945, for a ten-year term; reelected to a second term, November, 1955.

**CURRAN, JAMES J. (21st District)** was born in Minersville on September 19, 1904, the son of John T. and Mary (Purcell) Curran; educated at Minersville High School, Keystone State Teachers College and Dickinson Law School, attaining degree of LL. B.; honorary member of Legal Fraternity, Wool Sack at Dickinson; member of the bar of Schuylkill County, practicing also in the Supreme and Superior Courts of the State; deputy Attorney General from April, 1935, to May 26, 1937; married to the former Frances Dunn and has one son, James J., Jr.; lives at Minersville; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, 1937; re-elected in 1947 and 1957.

**CURRAN, THOMAS A. (32nd District)** was born August 6, 1900 in Morton, Pennsylvania, the son of Joseph F. and Mary E. (Conway) Curran; graduated from Swarthmore High School, Temple University Law School LL. B.; a practicing lawyer; member, Delaware County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; held public office in General Assembly and as Register of Wills of Chester County; member, Republican Executive Committee; served as a private in the U. S. Army during World War I; member, American Legion; married to the former Grace McClatchy, has four children and lives at 2600 Chestnut Street, Chester.

**DALTON, VINCENT J. (21st District)** was born in Cressona on May 4, 1901, the son of William T. and Bridget C. (McGlinchey) Dalton; attended Cressona High School where he was president of his class and valedictorian, Villanova College; member of the Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior, U. S. District and Circuit, and U. S. Supreme Courts; solicitor for 20 boroughs, school districts and townships at time of elevation to bench; solicitor, borough of Schuylkill Haven, 1929 to 1940; member of Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; member Commercial Law League of America and Lions Club; trustee, Good Samaritan Hospital, Pottsville; member of Academy of Political Science, National Probation Association; member Executive Committee of Pennsylvania Bar Association; Board of Trustees of Lemos B. Warne Hospital, Pottsville; member of National Council of Juvenile Court Judges and member of the Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges; member of Moose, American Judicature Society and the Historical Society of Schuylkill County; honorary member Corpus Juris Society of Dickinson School of Law; honorary and life member of Rainbow Hose Company, Schuylkill Haven; honorary and life member of American Legion, Cressona; member Executive Committee Schuylkill County Chapter, The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, Inc.; chairman, Schuylkill County Chapter, Pennsylvania Association for Retarded Children; July 26, 1949, awarded Certificate of Merit by Disabled American Veterans in recognition of his work and efforts in and among the wounded Veterans; June 17, 1949, awarded Certificate of Appreciation by American Federation of the Physically Handicapped; June 1, 1953, received honorary LL. D. from Villanova University; November 1, 1953, member, Board of Directors of Villanova University Alumni Foundation; resides at Schuylkill Haven; elected Judge for a ten-year term beginning January 1, 1940; reelected in 1949 and 1959.

**DANNEHOWER, WILLIAM F. (38th District)** was born in Norristown, July 28, 1890; graduated from Norristown High School in 1908, Lafayette College in 1912 and Yale Law School in 1915; received honorary Doctor of Laws from Ursinus College, 1959; captain of Lafayette College football team in 1911; member Phi Kappa Psi and Phi Delta Phi; admitted to the Montgomery County Bar October 4, 1915; practicing law until the World War when he enlisted and sailed for France, May 17, 1917; remained after the Armistice in reconstruction work in France, Germany, Russia and Turkey; resumed law practice April, 1921; advisory director, Philadelphia National Bank, Montgomery Branch; director of Sacred Heart Hospital; honorary member Exchange and Rotary Clubs; chairman of Pennsylvania War Fund of Montgomery County, 1942-43; chairman of Veterans Advisory Committee of Norristown and vicinity; president of Y. M. C. A. Trustees; member of Trinity Lutheran Church; member of B. P. O. E., Loyal Order of Moose, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and Forty and Eight; 32nd degree Mason, Lehigh Consistory, Hutchinson Commandery; member of Sons of American Revolution, Montgomery County Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, and the Plymouth Country Club; married to the former LeEdda M. Dressler; has three children; home address, 1549 DeKalb Street, Norristown; elected judge of Montgomery County in 1933; reelected in 1943 and 1953; became president Judge January, 1958.

**DAVIS, FRED W. (43rd District)** was born in South Gibson, Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania, January 29, 1897, the son of Earl L. and Jessie (Warren) Davis; graduated from Montrose High School and Dickinson Law School LL. B.; member of Phi Kappa Sigma; admitted to the bar of Monroe County and of the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; member of the General Assembly, 1928-1930; special deputy Attorney General, 1931-1935; district attorney of Monroe County, 1940-1945; appointed Judge June 12, 1945; elected Judge for a ten-year term beginning January, 1948; reelected Judge for a ten-year term beginning January, 1958.

**DEPUY, CHAUNCEY M. (39th District)** was born in Delhi, New York, November 28, 1907, the son of Chauncey M. and Minna O. Depuy; attended public schools in Tiffin and Shady Side, Ohio, and Fairmont, West Virginia; graduated from Chambersburg High School, 1924, Dickinson College 1928, A. B.; employed in New York banks 1928-1932; graduated from Law School, University of Pennsylvania 1935, LL. B.; Gowen Research Fellow, University of Pennsylvania Law School 1935-1937, including work in France 1936; general practice of law at Chambersburg, 1937-1955; Burgess of Chambersburg 1942; United States Navy; active duty, 1942-1946, Aleutian Islands and Okinawa campaigns, Commander U.S.N.R.; past president James Buchanan Joint School Board, Lions Club, Torch Club, Chambersburg Community Chest; married Edith Burtsfield Hill, 1942; resides in Ft. Loudon, Pennsylvania; commissioned President Judge, January 2, 1956.

**DIGGINS, JOHN V. (32nd District)** was born March 23, 1897, at Chester, Pennsylvania, the son of George J. and Catherine (McPherson) Diggins; educated in St. Michael's School and was graduated from Chester High School in 1917; served in U. S. Marine Corps, World War I; was graduated from George Washington University, LL. B. in 1925; admitted to bar of District of Columbia in 1925, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 1927, Courts of Delaware County 1927, Superior Court of Pennsylvania 1930, Supreme Court of the United States 1949; practiced law in Chester from January 1, 1926 until December 31, 1953; appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Delaware County, January 4, 1954; elected 1955 for full ten-year term expiring the first Monday of January, 1966.



## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

**DOTY, ETHAN ALLEN** (1st District) was born September 17, 1906 in Brooklyn, New York; attended public schools in Reading, Temple University, Temple University Law School LL. B.; admitted to the Bar 1930; United State Commissioner 1948-50; counsel to the Register of Wills of Philadelphia 1951-53; member, Philadelphia Zoning Board of Adjustment 1954-58; member, Philadelphia County Board of Law Examiners 1954-58; member of the board of managers, Germantown Boys Club; member of the board of directors and executive committee, Temple General Alumni Association; member of American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations, Germantown Historical Society; president, Temple Law Alumni Association; past president, Mount Airy Lions Club; married to the former Beatrice Morgan Graham; has three children, Edward, Warren and Cynthia; resides at 6309 Emlen Street, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia 19; appointed Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 2 on January 14, 1958, endorsed for election by the Philadelphia Bar Association, nominated without opposition by both Democratic and Republican parties and elected for a ten-year term on November 3, 1959.

**DUFF, JOHN T.** (5th District) born in the City of Allegheny, November 18, 1882, son of John T. and Margaret (Kahl) Duff; attended public and high schools and the Law School of the University of Pittsburgh; member of the Phi Delta Phi and Order of the Coif legal fraternities; received degree of LL. B. from the University of Pittsburgh, June, 1908; practiced law in the County of Allegheny since date of admission; deputy Attorney General, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1938; member of Council of the City of Pittsburgh from 1940 to 1952; instructor and professor of law at the Law School of the University of Pittsburgh from 1908 to 1952; married to the former Katherine O'Neill; has three sons; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County in November, 1951; resides at 316 Gladstone Road, Pittsburgh.

**DUMBAULD, EDWARD** (14th District) was born in Uniontown, Pennsylvania, October 26, 1905, the son of Horatio S. and Lissa (MacBurney) Dumbauld; educated at Princeton University, A. B. 1926; Harvard University, LL. B., 1929 and LL. M., 1930; University of Leyden, The Netherlands, LL. D., 1932; Phi Beta Kappa at Princeton and Sheldon Traveling Fellow at Harvard; admitted to practice before the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, District of Columbia and numerous federal court bars and agencies; author of five books and over forty-five articles on legal and historical subjects; past president of Fayette County Bar Association; member, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, American Historical Association and American Journal of Legal History; past vice-president, Interstate Commerce Commission Practitioners' Association; past president, Uniontown Kiwanis Club; secretary, American Society of International Law; former special assistant to United States Attorney General; clerk of session and church school superintendent, First Presbyterian Church of Uniontown; president, Nathaniel Ewing Chapter of National Council of Presbyterian Men; married former Mary Ellen Whelpley in 1941; Democratic Chairman of Fayette County, 1934-1936; delegate to national convention, 1936; appointed to bench by Governor Leader November 14, 1957, to fill vacancy created by death of S. John Morrow; elected to a full term November 3, 1959.

**EHRGOOD, A. HARRY** (52nd District) was born November 21, 1889, the son of Allen W. and Annie M. (Schantz) Ehrgood; attended the Lebanon Public Schools, Lebanon High School, Amherst College (1911), and University of Pennsylvania Law School (1914); holds degrees of A. B. and LL. B.; a lawyer, he is a member of the several

courts of Lebanon County, and the Pennsylvania Supreme Court; District Attorney of Lebanon County, 1922-26; county solicitor, 1928-32 and 1936-1941; solicitor, City of Lebanon, 1933-36; chairman, Lebanon County Republican Committee, 1931-41; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1940 and 1944; president and director, First National Bank of Lebanon; director, Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Annville; director, Countrymen's Mutual Insurance Company, Lebanon; director, Lebanon Cemetery Association; director, Civil Defense Council; member, Masons, Elks, Eagles, Odd Fellows, Psi Upsilon Fraternity, Sons of American Revolution, and American Bar Association; married to Ruth Wiest; has three sons; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Lebanon County for term commencing January, 1942; reelected for term commencing January, 1952; home address, 208 Hathaway Park, Lebanon; office address, Court House, Lebanon.

**ELLENBOGEN, HENRY** (5th District) holds A. B. and LL. B. degrees; practiced law in all state and federal courts; elected a member of the United States Congress in November, 1932, 1934, and 1936; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in November, 1937, re-elected in 1947 and in 1957 on both Republican and Democratic tickets; member of American Arbitration Association and its National Panel of Arbitrators; served as single arbitrator and chairman of Boards of Arbitration for the adjustment of industrial disputes, and as panel chairman of National War Labor Board; member of Allegheny, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, Pennsylvania State Committee on Penal Affairs, Pennsylvania Conference on Social Work; author and sponsor of Wagner-Ellebenbogen Housing Bill, creating United States Housing Authority and providing for the abolition of slums and the construction and financing of low-cost, sanitary dwellings for low income families; active in legislation creating FHA; author and sponsor of many amendments to Home Owners' Loan Corporation Act; author and sponsor of social security legislation, including House Resolution 212, passed January 8, 1934, by House of Representatives, which was first national legislation looking towards the establishment of contributory system of old age insurance; member of Masonic Lodges, Islam Grotto, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Eagles, Variety Clubs of America and Westmoreland Country Club.

**EVANS, ELMER L.** (6th District) was born in Kane on April 22, 1892, the son of Alfred and Emma (Welker) Evans; received his education at the Kane High School and Dickinson Law School, earning degree of LL. B.; member of Delta Chi; an attorney, practicing in Erie County Courts, Appellate Courts and Federal Courts; treasurer of Republican Party, 1937-1939; member of Board of Trustees of Warren State Hospital; active in Community Chest and other civic affairs; was Second Lieutenant of Infantry in World War I, 1917-1919; First Lieutenant Air Service and Instructor of Aerial Gunnery; Captain of Machine Gun Company; Officers Reserve Corps; member of American Legion, Masons, Elks; married to Martha Jobson, two children; elected Judge November, 1939; became president Judge January 7, 1946; reelected in November, 1949 and 1959; resides at 155 West 6th Street, Erie.

**FLANNERY, J. HAROLD** (11th District) was born April 19, 1898, at Pittston; graduate of Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, and Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle; honorably discharged from the United States Army, December 14, 1919; admitted to the bar in March, 1921; solicitor of Pittston City, 1926-1930; assistant District Attorney of Luzerne County, 1932-1936; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth and Seventy-seventh Congresses; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas on November 4, 1941,

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

for a term of ten years; reelected November 6, 1951, without opposition; married Anne Allen, October 29, 1929; has one son, J. Harold Flannery, Jr.

**FLICK, ALEXANDER C., JR. (37th District)** was born October 31, 1903, in Syracuse, N. Y., son of Alexander C. and Laura Tomlinson (Page) Flick; attended elementary schools in Syracuse and the Loomis School at Windsor, Conn.; graduated from Columbia College A. B. in 1927, and Columbia University Law School LL. B. in 1930; member, Psi Upsilon, Phi Delta Phi; associated with the law firm of Richards and Affeld, in New York City, 1930 to 1933; post-graduate, Columbia University, completing residence and language requirements in International Law in 1933; moved to Warren, Pennsylvania in 1934 and admitted to practice before the Warren County Courts and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1935; with his brother-in-law, Warren M. Stone, practiced law as a partner of the firm of Stone and Flick until 1954; solicitor for Warren Borough School District, 1938-1942; Warren County Solicitor, 1942-1952; solicitor for Warren County Council of Defense, World War II; past trustee of the First Presbyterian Church of Warren; member of the Board of Directors of Warren General Hospital; member of Warren Field and Stream Club, Warren County Historical Society, Conewango Valley Country Club and Conewango Club; former local Young Republican chairman and regional director for Warren, Forest and McKean Counties; author of review of biography of Elihu Root, published in New York History; president, Warren County Bar Association, 1952-1954; member of Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, Pennsylvania Juvenile Court Council and National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Fellow of Pennsylvania Mason Juvenile Court Institute, 1955; married Annette Stone and has one child, Elizabeth R.; resides at 123 East Fifth Avenue, Warren; appointed to Common Pleas Court by Governor John S. Fine, January 20, 1954; nominated without opposition, on the Republican and Democratic tickets, and elected for a ten-year term commencing January 2, 1956.

**FLOOD, GERALD F. (1st District)** was born on March 31, 1898, in Philadelphia, the son of Peter A. and Mary F. (Rankin) Flood; educated at parochial school, Catholic High School (1916); University of Pennsylvania (1920), and University of Pennsylvania Law School (1924); earned A. B. degree in 1920 and LL. B. in 1924; was president of class; held office as special deputy Attorney from March 15, 1935, to March 15, 1937; affiliated with American Federation of Musicians, Local No. 77; enlisted in the army in October, 1918, and was assigned to the Officers' Training Camp at Fortress Monroe; member Council of the American Law Institute, the Procedural Rules Committee of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, American Bar Association, Philadelphia Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Juristic Society; past Grand Knight of Commodore Barry Council of Knights of Columbus; trustee, University of Pennsylvania, Immaculata College and Roman Catholic High School, Philadelphia; member, Board Consultants Villanova University School of Law, member of Advisory Board, Holy Family College; staff judge advocate, Pennsylvania State Guard, 1943 to 1945; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 6 in Philadelphia in 1937, 1947 and 1957; married to the former Mary L. Welsh; six children and two grandchildren; lives at 2317 North 50th Street, Philadelphia.

**FORREST, E. ARNOLD (38th District)** was born in Spring City, Pennsylvania, on March 27, 1896; graduated from Spring City High School in 1914, Lafayette College Ph. B. in 1918 and University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. in 1923; member

of Sigma Nu College and Phi Delta Phi; served with the United States Army in France in World War I; admitted to the Philadelphia County Bar in 1923 and Montgomery County Bar in 1925; member of House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, 1933 and 1935 sessions; member of advisory committee, Philadelphia National Bank; member of St. Asaph Episcopal Parish, Bala, Pennsylvania; member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, F. & A. M., Montgomery, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; associate editor of the University of Pennsylvania Law Review; past president Conshohocken Rotary; served as Veterans' Advisor under Selective Service during World War II and war bond speaker; president, Montgomery Bar Association, 1947; district attorney of Montgomery County, January, 1948, to May, 1949; appointed additional law judge on May 10, 1949, and elected for a ten-year term in November, 1949 and reelected November, 1959; member of Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges, American Judicature Society; president Conshohocken Community Chest, 1957-1958 and 1958-59; married to the former Marian Wood; three children; residence, Sandringham Road, Penn Valley, Bala-Cynwyd, Lower Merion Township.

**FORTNEY, ROBERT M. (8th District)** was born on November 8, 1898, at Harrisburg, the son of John W. and Gertrude (Menear) Fortney; graduated from the public schools at Dillsburg, Dickinson College in 1920 and Dickinson School of Law in 1922; holds the degrees of A. B., M. A. and LL. B.; began practice in Shamokin in 1923; elected district attorney of Northumberland County in 1931; reelected in 1935, 1939 and 1943; resigned as district attorney, November 15, 1945, after his election as Judge of the several courts of Northumberland County on November 6, 1945; reelected Judge of the several courts of Northumberland County November 8, 1955; serves as president judge; was married September 6, 1928, to the former Fay R. Beschorman.

**FULLAM, JOHN P. (7th District)** was born December 10, 1921 in Gardenville, Pennsylvania, the son of Thomas and Mary (Nolan) Fullam; graduated from Doylestown High School, Villanova University, B. S. in Education and Harvard University Law School LL. B.; member, Bucks County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Federal Bar Associations; member, Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission 1956-60, chairman, 1958-59; Democratic candidate for Congress, Bucks and Lehigh Counties, 1954-56; member, U.S.N.R., 1942-46; served in the Pacific Theater in World War II; married to the former Alice Freiheit, has two children and lives in Wrightstown; appointed to Court of Common Pleas February 2, 1960.

**GAWTHROP, THOMAS C. (15th District)** was born in West Chester, Pennsylvania, January 8, 1909, the son of Robert S. Gawthrop and Emily L. (Hoskins) Gawthrop; attended the public schools of West Chester, Haverford School, Haverford College (B. A.), University of Pennsylvania Law School (LL. B.); was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Chester County October 2, 1957, to succeed the Honorable W. Butler Windle, P.J.; nominated by both Republican and Democratic parties for election, and elected November 4, 1957, to a ten-year term of office beginning the first Monday of January 1958; appointed President Judge September 2, 1959, to succeed the Honorable Ernest Harvey; was active in baseball, captain of football team and president of Students' Association, Lieutenant during World War II with U.S.N.R., night attack and Combat Training Unit, Fleet Air; district attorney of Chester County, 1940-1943; former member Republican Executive Committee of Chester County; former director, National Bank of Chester County & Trust Co., former trustee, Dime Savings Bank of Chester County; member, Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, Courts of Chester

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

County and U. S. District Court for Eastern District of Pennsylvania; president, West Chester Civic Association; trustee Sleighton Farm School, member of Delta Psi fraternity, American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, president of Chester County Bar Association in 1952; member, American Legion; married the former Mary H. Scarlett, has one child; resides at Crossfield, Old Kennett Road, Kennett Square, R. D.

**GLEESON, GERALD A. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia on November 8, 1901 and received his education in the Ascension Parochial and Roman Catholic High School; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania 1923 A. B., and the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1926; appointed assistant United States Attorney, Eastern District of Pennsylvania, April 1934; resigned August 1939; appointed United States Attorney by President Roosevelt in 1940; reappointed in 1944; reappointed by President Truman in 1949; resigned in 1953; appointed Secretary of Revenue by Governor Leader in January 1955; resigned January 1958 to accept appointment as Judge, Common Pleas Court No. 7; elected to full term November 3, 1959; past president of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; former Pennsylvania State Advocate, Knights of Columbus; past president of United States Attorneys' Association; James Wilson Law Club; Caveat Club; Sigma Delta Kappa fraternity; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; Catholic Philopatrian Literary Institute; and the Seaview Country Club; recipient of Man of the Month Award, Loyal Order of Moose, 1951; the American Legion National Commander Certificate of Appreciation 1951; the Kensington Award, Kensington Business Men's Association 1952; and the Good Citizenship Medal National Society, Sons of American Revolution 1953; married to the former Cecilia Heck and they have three children, Gerald A. Gleeson, Jr., Esq., Cecilia, and Celeste.

**GOLD, JOSEPH E. (1st District)** was born November 20, 1907 in Philadelphia; graduated from South Philadelphia High School, and Temple University Law School LL. B. in 1930; admitted to the bar January, 1931; counsel to U. S. Comptroller of the Currency (1938-40); assistant U. S. Attorney (1941-47); solicitor to the Sheriff of Philadelphia (1952-53); special counsel to the City Council of Philadelphia (1954-55); assistant Attorney General assigned to the Pennsylvania Securities Commission (1955-58); member of the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Federal and American Bar Associations; former member of Civil Procedural Rules and Civil Rights Committees of the Philadelphia Bar Association and of Committee on State Regulation of Securities of American Bar Association; former counsel to the Democratic County Executive Committee of Philadelphia; member, Philadelphia Fellowship Commission, Allied Jewish Appeal, Beth Zion Temple (charter member), Green Valley Country Club, Lawyers Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Boosters Association, Zionist Organization of America, Pen and Pencil Club, Police Athletic League and United Fund; married to Gloria Gold, has three children, Mrs. Joan Susan Frye, Mrs. Nancy Kramer, and Rachel Ellen; resides at 337 South Smedley Street, Philadelphia, appointed to Court of Common Pleas No. 6 by Governor George M. Leader on January 2, 1959; elected to a full term November, 1959.

**GRAFF, J. FRANK (33rd District)** was born in Worthington, Armstrong County, December 28, 1888; attended the public schools; graduated from Mercersburg Academy 1907, Princeton University A. B. 1911; studied law two years at Harvard Law School and the third year at University of Pittsburgh Law School, graduating in 1915; admitted to the bar in 1915, later becoming a member of the law firm of Ralston and Graff; in 1914, enlisted as a private in Company "K", Sixteenth Infantry, Pennsylvania National Guard; Mexican

border in 1916; on July 15, 1917, went with the Sixteenth Pennsylvania Infantry to Camp Hancock, Georgia, becoming Judge Advocate of the General Court of the 56th Infantry Brigade and also assistant Judge Advocate for the Divisional General Court; was actively engaged as a Captain, then Major, with the 28th Division overseas; became Judge in January, 1924; February, 1930, resigned as Common Pleas Judge and upon the same date appointed to the Superior Court of Pennsylvania; resigned from the Superior Court of Pennsylvania May 22, 1930, and reappointed Common Pleas Judge of Armstrong County upon the same date; reelected Judge of Armstrong County in November, 1931, 1941 and 1951.

**GREEVY, CHARLES F. (29th District)** was born May 2, 1914, in Williamsport, Lycoming County, the son of Charles F. and Clara (Tepel) Greevy; educated at Williamsport High School, Dickinson College and Dickinson School of Law, obtaining degrees of Ph. B. and LL. D.; member of the Theta Chi; member of Lycoming County Bar; served in the United States Navy during World War II, in the American, European and Pacific theatres of operations; co-chairman, National Conference of Christians and Jews, Williamsport; member, board of governors of National Conference of Christians and Jews, board of directors of Lancaster Theological Seminary; member, Pennsylvania Council of Churches; board of trustees of Phoebe Home, Allentown; member of veteran, fraternal, historical, and civic organizations of Lycoming County; nominated for Judge by both parties July, 1951, and elected November, 1951, for ten-year term; married to the former Eleanor L. Seitzer and has four children; home address, 1224 Campbell Street, Williamsport.

**GRIFFITH, GEORGE WEBSTER (47th District)** was born in Ebensburg on December 12, 1894, the son of Webster and Alice (Zahn) Griffith; attended the Ebensburg grade and high schools, Lawrenceville School, Princeton University A. B. and the University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B.; editor of the University of Pennsylvania Law Review; member of Phi Kappa Sigma and Phi Delta Phi; member, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations and American Judicature Society; solicitor to Controller of Cambria County, 1928-34; Judge of the Orphans' Court of Cambria County, 1934-35; assistant District Attorney of Cambria County, 1936-39; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas, 1941; reelected, 1951; became president Judge January 4, 1960; ambulance driver with French Army, 1917; Second Lieutenant, 316th Field Artillery, 81st Division, 1918-19; member Ebensburg Post No. 363, American Legion (Past Commander); member 40 and 8; member Post No. 155, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Johnstown; past president, City-County Clinic, Johnstown; past president, Juvenile Court Judges Association of Pennsylvania; home address, Ebensburg.

**GRIFFITH, EDWARD J. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia August 21, 1910; attended public schools; valedictorian of his class at West Philadelphia High School, which gave him its Outstanding Alumnus Award for 1956; graduate of the Liberal Arts College and Law School of the University of Pennsylvania; honorary LL. D. from Wheaton College; honorary J.U.D. from Beaver College; former member of the state legislature; member of the American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations; member, Lawyers' Club, Socialegal Club, American Judicature Society and past president and now secretary of the James Wilson Law Club Alumni Association; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 1 for ten-year term on November 3, 1953; has twice been awarded a Distinguished Service Certificate by the American Cancer Society; cited by Philadelphia City Council for outstanding service to the community; ruling elder in the Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

and 1956 Moderator of the Presbytery of Philadelphia; twice elected chairman of the Christian Business Men's Committee of Philadelphia; director of Y. M. C. A., American Sunday School Union and Eberhard Foundation; president of Philadelphia Boosters Association; married and the father of two children.

**GROSHENS, DAVID ELDRIDGE (38th District)** was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 17, 1899, son of Victor and Amy Dorcas (Statham) Groshens; graduated from Abington High School, University of Pennsylvania with a B. A. degree and Harvard Law School with a LL. B. degree; held public office of assistant district attorney; member of Courts of Montgomery County; married the former Sarah Bean and has three children; home residence, 418 Abington Avenue, Glenside; elected to the Court of Common Pleas November, 1957.

**CHARLES L. GUERIN (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia, August 31, 1894; graduated from Roman Catholic High School and entered the office of the late Attorney General Francis Shunk Brown, pursuing the study of law while attending night classes at Temple University Law School; admitted to the Bar in 1917 and entered practice with preceptor Francis Shunk Brown; enlisted in the United States Naval Reserve, February, 1918; honorably discharged April, 1919, with the rank of Ensign; resumed the practice of law with General Brown until the latter's death in 1940; opened his own offices; appointed member of the Board of Revision of Taxes in December, 1943, and became its vice-chairman; married, has five sons and two daughters; member of the American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations and numerous legal clubs, including the Lawyers, Caveant; Socialegal Clubs and American Judicature Society; resides at 5327 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 4 of Philadelphia County on November 4, 1947; reelected November 5, 1957.

**HAGAN, PETER F. (1st District)** was born on July 21, 1897, in Philadelphia; graduate of Temple University Law School in 1922; practiced law in Philadelphia; served as treasurer, chairman of the Board of Governors, vice-chancellor and chancellor of the Philadelphia Bar Association; in August, 1949, was appointed Register of Wills of Philadelphia County succeeding John P. Boland upon his appointment to the Orphans' Court of Philadelphia County, and served until the first Monday of January of the following year; appointed associate Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 1 of Philadelphia County in August, 1950, and elected for ten-year term in November, 1951; served as a member of the Philadelphia County Board of Law Examiners; member of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania Bar Associations, Lawyers Club of Philadelphia, Socialegal Club, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, and member of the Board of Directors of National Conference of Christians and Jews; married to the former Elizabeth J. Farrell, and lives at 1901 Walnut Street, Philadelphia; has one son, James F.

**HEIMBACH, ALBERT M. (56th District)** was born September 18, 1907 in Palmerton, Pennsylvania, the son of Oscar H. and Edna (Stone) Heimbach; educated in the public schools of Palmerton, Palmerton High School, University of Vermont, 1926-28; graduated from Pennsylvania State University B. A. in 1930, University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. in 1934; member, Alpha Tau Omega; is a practicing lawyer; member of the Northampton County, Carbon County and Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts; district attorney for Carbon County, 1936-44; Carbon County solicitor 1944-46; counsel for local Draft Board; director of Palmerton Community Chest; member of Elks, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; is

married to the former Evelyn Tucker and has two children; resides at Palmerton; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court of Carbon County, November, 1959.

**HENNINGER, JAMES F. (31st District)** was born in Allentown on May 9, 1891, the son of Judge Milton C. and Mary J. R. (Hausman) Henninger; graduated from Allentown High School 1908, Muhlenberg College 1912, and University of Pennsylvania Law School 1915; admitted to the bar of Lehigh County October 4, 1915, and admitted to the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania; member Alpha Tau Omega; holds LL. D. degree from Muhlenberg College; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County November, 1933; was reelected November, 1943; and on January 3, 1944, became president Judge; reelected in November, 1953; married to the former Grace H. Wagner, has three children; resides at 1649 Linden Street, Allentown.

**HERMAN, R. DIXON (12th District)** was born in Northumberland, Pennsylvania, September 24, 1911, the son of the late Chester B. and Esther (Maurer) Herman; educated at Northumberland public schools; graduated Bucknell University A. B. and Cornell University LL. B.; member Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania; Courts of Dauphin County and the United States District Court; Pennsylvania National Guard 1928-1933; served with the United States Navy during World War II, March, 1944 to February, 1946, as Lieutenant SG; United States Naval Reserve, 1946-1956; Pennsylvania Legislature, 1948-1950; assistant District Attorney Dauphin County, 1942-1944; Dauphin County Solicitor 1950-1957; director of Millersburg Trust Company; director of Quaker City Flour Mills, Inc.; member, Susquehanna Lodge F. & G. M., American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Lions Club, Loyal Order of Moose; member of the Consistory at Trinity Evangelical and Reformed Church, Millersburg; married the late Lou C. Witmer who died November 15, 1959, and has two daughters, Melissa Louise and Elizabeth Nan; lives at 300 Union Street, Millersburg.

**HESS, WARREN K. (23rd District)** was born in Reading June 2, 1909, the son of Abram L. and Fannie (Keener) Hess; attended Reading public schools and was graduated from Reading High School in 1927; Ursinus College B. S. in 1931; Law School of the University of Pennsylvania LL. B. in 1935; practiced law in Reading from 1935 to 1946; elected member of state Legislature 1936 and 1938; appointed assistant district attorney of Berks County in 1940 and first assistant in 1944; married to the former Mary E. Guenther; they have one child; member, First Reformed Church of Reading; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Berks County November 6, 1945; reelected in 1955 without opposition; has been president Judge since January 4, 1960.

**HIMES, SWIRLES L. (20th District)** was born in Shade Gap, Pennsylvania, on February 8, 1907, the son of Dr. B. E. and Margaret Helen (Swirles) Himes; graduate of Orbisonia High School; attended Cumberland Valley State Normal School; was graduated from Juniata College in 1927 B. S. in education and from Dickinson School of Law in 1931 LL. B.; taught in Orbisonia High School and Juniata College; served with U. S. Naval Reserve in Mediterranean Theatre in World War II and later in office of Judge Advocate General in Washington, D. C.; member of Presbyterian Church; member and past president Huntingdon Kiwanis Club and member of numerous veterans and fraternal organizations; past president, Huntingdon County Bar Association; member Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; trustee and secretary-treasurer National Juvenile Court Foundation; secretary-treasurer Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges; married to the former Hazel R.

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

Walls and has three children; nominated for Judge by Republican and Democratic parties May 19, 1953; appointed Judge by Governor May 21, 1953, and elected to office in November; residence is 222 Penn Street, Huntingdon.

**HOBAN, THOMAS LINUS (45th District)** was born on September 23, 1893, the son of Thomas P. and Jane F. (Donnelly) Hoban; educated at St. Thomas College, Scranton, 1911, Holy Cross College A. B. 1913, and University of Pennsylvania LL. B. 1917; associate editor of University of Pennsylvania Law Review and a member of Delta Chi; practiced law before the courts of Lackawanna County and the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania; assistant city solicitor, Scranton, 1921-1925; additional law Judge Forty-fifth Judicial District, appointed April 1, 1935, and elected to full term on November 6, 1935; reelected 1945 and 1955; member, Board of Governors, Pennsylvania Bar Association; served in World War I as Lieutenant, 311th Infantry, 78th Division, wounded in action; member of the 109th Infantry, Pennsylvania National Guard 1919 to 1941; Lieutenant-Colonel, 109th Infantry, Pennsylvania National Guard 1941; assistant Chief of Staff G-3, 28th Division; Executive Officer, Infantry Regiments and Commanding Officer, Special Troops, 28th Division, in European theater of operations; wounded in action, prisoner of war in Germany, four months; Silver Star, Bronze Star with Oak Leaf Cluster, Purple Heart with two Oak Leaf Clusters, and Luxembourg croix de guerre; May 23, 1946, Colonel, Pennsylvania National Guard; Brigadier General, Pennsylvania National Guard, and Assistant Division Commander, 28th Division, 1948 to 1951; active federal service 1950 to 1951; Brigadier General, Army of the United States, retired; now Major General, Pennsylvania National Guard, retired; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, Military Order of Purple Heart, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Knights of Columbus, Elks, Scranton Club and Country Club of Scranton.

**HONEYMAN, ROBERT WAYNE (38th District)** was born February 11, 1918 in Norristown, the son of C. Voorees and Mary H. (Wisner) Honeyman; attended Norristown public schools, University of Pennsylvania A. B. 1939, University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. 1942; member, Phi Sigma Kappa; Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts and Courts of Montgomery County; First Lieutenant with U. S. 77th Infantry 1942-1946, receiving the Bronze Star and Presidential Unit Citation; member, American Legion, V. F. W., Catholic War Veterans and Lions International; married to the former Mary G. Atkins, has five children and lives at 54 North Whitehall Road, Norristown; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas in November, 1959 for a term expiring January, 1970.

**HOOK, JOHN INGRAM (13th District)** was born in Pittsburgh, August 28, 1889, the son of George A. and Bertha (Kincaid) Hook; received his higher education in Waynesburg College, graduated in 1911; read law with Francis S. Downey, a practicing lawyer; admitted to the Bar of Greene County September 17, 1914, practiced law at Waynesburg continuously thereafter; member of Greene County Courts, Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania, and the Supreme Court of the United States; county solicitor of Greene County two terms; member of Pennsylvania Bar Association; director of First National Bank and Trust Company of Waynesburg; member, Sons of American Revolution, Masons, Elks and Moose; married Sarah G. Iams, has three sons, John I. Hook, Jr., Robert A. Hook and James Hook; residence in Franklin Township, Greene County, post office address, Waynesburg; elected Judge, 1945; reelected, 1955.

**HUBBARD, CHARLES G. (48th District)** was born March 21, 1883, in Kane, McKean County; graduated from Kane High School in 1900 and from the University of Michigan Law School at Ann Arbor in 1906; admitted to the bar of McKean County in the same year; elected to Kane Borough School Board in 1925; elected district attorney of McKean County in 1927 and reelected in 1931; elected Judge in 1933; at the primaries held September 14, 1943, he was nominated without opposition on the Republican and Democratic tickets for a second term and was elected on November 2, 1943; reelected without opposition November 3, 1953.

**JACOBS, ROBERT LEE (9th District)** was born December 17, 1910, the son of T. Ralph and Alma Lee Jacobs; his father was a district attorney of Cumberland County; married to Ann Blaine Hays, has two daughters, Elizabeth Gardner and Ann Blaine and lives at 45 East Ridge Street, Carlisle; graduate of Carlisle public schools, Dickinson College in 1932 and Dickinson School of Law in 1935; member of the bar of Cumberland County and of the bars of Pennsylvania Supreme Court, Pennsylvania Superior Court and the United States District Court; practicing attorney in Cumberland County since 1935; elected to the State Senate from the 31st Senatorial District in 1936, served one term and did not run for reelection; served in the United States Navy in World War II; member of the Episcopal Church; director, Cumberland Valley Savings and Loan Company and Frog Switch & Manufacturing Company; a Mason and a member of the American Legion, Carlisle Country Club, Elks, Eagles and Odd Fellows; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas November 8, 1955.

**JOHNSTONE, WILLIAM G., JR. (2nd District)** was born in Emsworth, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, on November 9, 1905; graduated from the Ben Avon High School in 1923, college of the University of Pittsburgh in 1927 A. B., and the law School, University of Pittsburgh in 1930; member Allegheny County, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; former solicitor for City of Lancaster Authority, Controller of Lancaster County, and Government Appeal Agent for Lancaster City Board No. 85; member Kappa Sigma and Phi Alpha Delta; member Bethany Presbyterian Church of Lancaster; member Andrew H. Hershey Lodge No. 764 F. & A. M., Harrisburg Consistory and Zembo Temple A. A. O. N. M. S.; married to former Margaret I. Patterson; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Lancaster County, January 1956.

**KEIM, EARL S. (10th District)** was born in Youngwood, Pennsylvania, the son of John W. and Martha Alice (Baker) Keim; graduate of Youngwood High School, Duquesne University A. B. and Duquesne Law School LL. B.; served 38 months with U. S. Navy during World War II; 18 months with U. S. Navy Korean Police Action; Lieutenant Commander in U. S. Naval Reserve; judge advocate, Post 446 American Legion, Mt. Pleasant; Americanism chairman, 31st District, American Legion; departmental parliamentarian, American Legion 1954-55; assistant district attorney of Westmoreland County 1950-57; elected District Attorney in 1957; life member, Carbon Volunteer Fire Department; honorary member, Sons of Columbus of America; member, Youngwood Volunteer Fire Department, Moose, American Legion, 40 & 8, National Association of County and Prosecuting Attorneys, District Attorneys Association of Pennsylvania, B. P. O. E., Lion's Club, United Commercial Travelers, I. O. O. F., Westmoreland County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations, Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, U. S. Federal Court, Bushy Run Battlefield Park Commission, Westmoreland County Law Enforcement Officers Association; married to the former Mary E. Hawn, has one child and lives at 808 Depot Street, Youngwood, Penn-

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

sylvania; appointed Judge of Common Pleas Court April 12, 1958; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court, January 2, 1960.

**KELLEY, BERNARD J. (1st District)** was elected Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 6, Philadelphia, on November 3, 1959, for a ten-year term expiring January, 1970.

**KLEPSE, JOHN M. (24th District)** was born in Martinsburg, the son of Harry Metzker and Minnie (Bateman) Klepser; graduated from Altoona High School in 1916 and matriculated at Dickinson College but left his studies in 1917 to enlist for service in World War I; entered officers' training camp and was commissioned a lieutenant in the field artillery; returned to Dickinson College, graduated in 1922; completed law school in 1924 and was admitted to practice in Blair County and before the State Supreme Court in 1925; assistant district attorney, 1931-1941; charter member and past president of the Hollidaysburg Rotary Club; during World War II served as legal adviser to registrants in the Selective Service System; Board of Elders, First Presbyterian Church of Hollidaysburg; taught Sunday School for many years; chairman of the Chimney Rocks Council of the Boy Scouts of America, member of Jaffa Shrine, American, Pennsylvania and Blair County Bar Associations, American Legion, Society of the 28th Division, Sheridan Troop Veterans Association and Phi Kappa Psi; nominated by both Republican and Democratic Parties at the July, 1951, primaries and elected in November; married to Mary Adele Snyder of Carlisle; father of four sons, John M., Jr., Frederick L., Eric A. and Alan W.

**KOCH, KENNETH H. (31st District)** was born in Allentown, Pennsylvania, on June 15, 1910, the son of Fred S. and Lula (Fetherolf) Koch; attended Allentown public schools and was graduated from Allentown High School in 1928; graduated from Muhlenberg College Ph. B. in 1932, Dickinson School of Law LL. B. in 1935; admitted to Lehigh County Bar in 1935; member of Allentown School Board 1937-1939; assistant district attorney 1940-1944; district attorney of Lehigh County 1948-1952; married to the former Annabelle M. Barto; two children, Frederic B. and David K.; member of Christ Lutheran Church, Allentown, Pennsylvania; member, various Masonic bodies; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County on November 8, 1955.

**KREIDER, HOMER L. (12th District)** was born at Avon, Lebanon County, April 14, 1898, the son of Dr. John H. and Alice B. (Lentz) Kreider; education was obtained in the public schools of Lykens and Millersburg, Dauphin County; graduated from Harrisburg Central High School, Dickinson College (1921) and Dickinson School of Law (1924), whose faculty elected him to the Woolsack (Honorary Scholastic) Society; honorary LL. D. Lebanon Valley College in 1957; member, Dauphin County (president, 1939), Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations and American Judicature Society; taught history and political science at Norristown High School in 1922 and business law at Beckley Business College, Harrisburg, 1924-1930; served with Pennsylvania Legislative Reference Bureau, 1924; never a candidate for political office prior to his nomination in 1951 for Judge of the Court of Common Pleas on the Republican and Democratic tickets; commissioned Judge January 7, 1952; veteran of World War I; member Eclectic Club, American Legion, Historical Society of Dauphin County (president, 1949-1950), Keystone Historical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Harrisburg Natural History Society, Academy of Political Science, Torch Club of Harrisburg, Executives Club of Harrisburg (past president), Past Grand Regent, Royal Arcanum of Pennsylvania and member of its law committee for the

United States and Canada, Protected Home Circle, various Masonic bodies, Loyal Order of Moose, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Kiwanis Club of Harrisburg; member of Sixth Street Evangelical United Brethren Church, Harrisburg, and Y. M. C. A.; married to the former Nita Helen Spangler; one child, Mrs. Helen Kreider Henderson.

**KREISHER, C. WILLIAM (26th District)** was born in Catawissa on June 27, 1908, the son of C. E. and Minnie I. (Stewart) Kreisher; attended Catawissa High School, Allentown Preparatory School, Muhlenberg College, and Temple Law School; member Delta Theta; holds Ph. B. and LL. B. degrees; a member of the Columbia and Montour County Courts, Pennsylvania Supreme Court, and U. S. District Court; elected district attorney of Columbia County in 1939; chairman, Catawissa Branch of American Red Cross; member of Rotary Club, Masonic bodies; B. P. O. E., F. O. E., L. O. O. M.; president, St. John's Lutheran Church Council; member Board of Directors, First National Bank of Catawissa, vice-chairman of the executive committee of the Columbia-Montour County Boy Scout Council; president, Catawissa Community Park Association; member, Pennsylvania Bar Association, V. F. W., Catawissa Post No. 8306; Berwick, Milton and Fountain Springs County Clubs, National Association of County Officials, Pennsylvania Council Juvenile Court Judges, Split Rock Lodge, The Grand Imperial Councils, Knights of the Red Cross of Constantine, Orient Conclave No. 2, Crusade Commandery No. 12, Knights Templar, Columbia County Rod and Gun Club, Ashland Gun Club; elected Judge in 1941 at age of 33, on Republican ticket in Democratic district; married to the former Lillian W. Jones; reelected Judge without opposition in 1951; has three children, Kathryn Elizabeth, William Stewart and Marianne; home address, 445 Mill Street, Catawissa.

**LAMOREE, JOHN G. (53rd District)** was born in New Castle on March 10, 1901, the son of George W. and Minnie (McCabe) Lamoree; attended New Castle public schools and St. John's Military Academy, Manlius, New York; received an A. B. from the University of Michigan in 1925 and LL. B. from University of Pittsburgh in 1928; district attorney for Lawrence County, 1938-1941; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Lawrence County in 1941 for a term of ten years and re-elected in 1951; became president Judge January 2, 1956; member of the Trinity Episcopal Church, Masonic fraternities, B. P. O. E., Sigma Nu and Phi Delta Phi; resides at 1409 Highland Avenue, New Castle.

**LANSBERRY, THOMAS F. (16th District)** was born July 23, 1907, at Rockwood, Somerset County, the son of O. R. and Clara (Tayman) Lansberry; attended the public schools of Rockwood and Somerset; graduated from Wittenberg College in Springfield, Ohio, in 1930; attended the Law School of the University of Pittsburgh, receiving an LL. B. degree; admitted to the bars of Somerset County Courts, the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and the United States District Court at Pittsburgh; served as a clerk to committees of the Pennsylvania State Senate in 1935 and was secretary and solicitor of the Somerset County Poor District and later Institution District; in 1943 elected district attorney of Somerset County and reelected in 1947; in 1949 elected Judge and began his term as president Judge on the first Monday of January, 1950; reelected in 1959 to a second term as president Judge; during World War II served two years in the U. S. Navy; Republican in politics; past president of the Somerset Rotary Club, member of Somerset Lodge F. & A. M., Scottish and York Rite Masonic bodies, Jaffa Shrine, member, Lutheran Church, Somerset; in 1951 Gettysburg College conferred the degree of LL. D.; married the former Ruth Morgan and has one daughter, Elizabeth; resides in Somerset.

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

**LAUB, BURTON R. (6th District)** was born October 19, 1903, in Berwick, Columbia County, the son of Jacob Adam and Minnie B. Laub; moved to Erie in 1913; attended Erie public schools and graduated from Academy High School in 1921, Wharton School of University of Pennsylvania in 1925 B. S. in Economics and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1928 LL. B.; member of Sigma Pi; member of the bar in Erie County; admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, Federal District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania and the United States Supreme Court; appointed first assistant district attorney for Erie County, January 1, 1932, serving eight years; in 1939 was elected district attorney; reelected in 1943; in 1945 elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, and reelected in 1955; by appointment of the Governor in 1953, member of Dever's committee which fathered reformation of Pennsylvania penal system; member, advisory committee to the Pennsylvania State Association for the Deaf; member, advisory committee to the Pennsylvania State Government Commission; former vice-president of the Pennsylvania State District Attorneys' Association; author of Pennsylvania Manual, Civil and Criminal Penalties, Sentences, Jurisdiction and Pennsylvania Trial Guide; vice-chairman Supreme and Superior Court criminal procedural rules committees.

**LEGNARD, JAMES G. (5th District)** was born March 20, 1903, in Washington County, Pennsylvania, the son of Gilbert B. and Margaret (Doyle) Legnard; educated at St. Mary's of the Mount High School, Duquesne University B. A. 1928 and Duquesne University Law School LL. B. 1931; admitted to practice before the Western District Federal Court and the Supreme Court of the United States; first assistant city solicitor for Pittsburgh, 1953-57; member, Allegheny County Bar Association; married to former Regina Donaghey and has four children; resides at 2716 Pioneer Avenue, Pittsburgh; appointed to vacancy on Allegheny County Court, June 20, 1957; elected to a full term November 5, 1957; appointed to Common Pleas Court on February 8, 1960 to fill vacancy created by death of John J. Kennedy; term expires January, 1962.

**LEHMAN, PAUL S. (58th District)** was born in Philadelphia on March 27, 1904, the son of Ezra and Louise (Lane) Lehman; graduated from Cumberland Valley State Normal School (now Shippensburg State Teachers College) in 1921, Lafayette College in 1925 B. S. and University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1928 LL. B.; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Kappa Alpha, Phi Sigma Pi and Kappa Delta Rho; member of Mifflin County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts and the Federal District Court for the Middle District of Pennsylvania; appointed president Judge of the newly created Fifty-eighth Judicial District (Mifflin County) at the age of 27 (believed to be the youngest age for a judge in Pennsylvania) and served from August 27, 1931, to January 4, 1932; member of Governor Gifford Pinchot's Committee for Study of Special Police in Industry (1933); Standing Master on Pennsylvania Board of Governance (1945-1950); delegate to Republican National Convention in 1948; member and past president of Lewistown Kiwanis Club; member of local and State Advisory Boards of Salvation Army; member of Executive Board of Juniata Valley Council of Boy Scouts; director of Mifflin County Civilian Defense; teacher of Men's Bible Class; Elder and Chairman of Congregation of Lewistown United Presbyterian Church; member of Masonic Lodges, Elks, Moose; member of National Council of Juvenile Court Judges and Juvenile Court Judges Association of Pennsylvania; Fellow, Pennsylvania Masons Juvenile Court Institute; specialized as a trial lawyer until elected president judge for the ten-year term beginning

January 7, 1952; married the former Melissa C. Darby; has four daughters and lives at 48 North Pine Street, Lewistown.

**LEWIS, LORAN L. (5th District)** was born in Pittsburgh November 23, 1901; attended Allegheny High School, Adrian College, Cornell University Law School; assistant City Solicitor, 1934-1938; chief counsel, Office of Price Administration, Western Pennsylvania, 1942-1943; saw service with the United States Army, 1943 to 1946; director, Military Government, Mannheim, Germany; president Judge, Military Government Court, Baden, Germany; assistant District Attorney, Allegheny County, 1948-1952; elected Judge, County Court, November, 1951; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court, November 3, 1953.

**LEWIS, THOMAS M. (11th District)** was born November 20, 1891, at Plymouth; graduated from Wyoming Seminary in 1913 and the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1916; admitted to practice in all state courts as well as in the United States District and Supreme Courts; member of Luzerne County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; assistant district attorney of Luzerne County, 1924-26, and district attorney of Luzerne County, 1926-35; appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, Luzerne County, on September 11, 1947, by Governor Duff; elected the same year for term of ten years; reelected (both nominations) 1957, for ten years; 33rd degree Mason; member of other fraternal and civic organizations; married; resides at 60 Elmcrest Drive, Dallas.

**LICHTENFELD, SAMUEL (15th District)** was born November 17, 1905, the son of Karl and Anna (Schiller) Lichtenfeld; educated in Easttown Township Elementary School, Tredyffrin-Easttown High School and University of Pennsylvania; holds B. S. in Economics and LL. B. degrees; member, Chester and Philadelphia County Courts, Federal District Court, U. S. Supreme Court, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts; served in the U. S. Infantry during World War II; married to the former Sylvia Landau and lives at Crestline Road, Strafford, Wayne; appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas by Governor Lawrence November 16, 1959, for a term expiring in January, 1962.

**LIPEZ, ABRAHAM H. (25th District)** was born December 19, 1903, the son of Max J. and Ellen Lipetz; educated in the public schools of Lock Haven, graduated from the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania B. S. in Economics in 1925, University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL. B. in 1929; solicitor for Clinton County, 1932 to 1952; appointed president Judge December 30, 1952; nominated by both parties and elected for a ten-year term November, 1953; member of Masonic Lodges, Elks, I. O. O. F. and B'nai B'rith; past president of Kiwanis Club of Lock Haven; member of National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Fellow, Pennsylvania Masons Juvenile Court Institute; American and Pennsylvania Bar Associations, American Judicature Society; married to the former Beatrice Mayerson of Philadelphia, has two children and lives at 221 W. Main Street, Lock Haven.

**LITTLE, EDWARD POPE (34th District)** was born on September 12, 1892, in Montrose, the son of Ralph B. Little, a former judge of Susquehanna County, and Agnes (Pope) Little; graduated from Montrose High School; one year at Bucknell University, four years at Yale, graduated 1914; eight months at Dickinson Law School; earned B. A.; member Delta Chi; a lawyer, practicing in all Susquehanna County Courts and all State Appellate Courts; was district attorney of Susquehanna County 1924-1936; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas for ten years; reelected in 1947;

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

active in child welfare work and public charitable enterprises; former vice-president of White Bus Line; attended First Officers' Training Camp, Fort Niagara, and served as First Lieutenant of 311th F. A., 79th Division, in World War I (one year in France); member of American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, F. & A. M., Knights Templar, Shrine (Irem Temple), Knights of Pythias and the Grange; affiliated with Bridge-water Baptist Church; married to the former Mary Evans Pearce, two children; resides at 2 Chenango Street, Montrose.

**LIVERANT, SPENCER R. (19th District)** was born September 11, 1911 in York, Pennsylvania, the son of Samuel and Annie (Sahn) Liverant; graduate of William Penn High School, Dickinson College A. B., Dickinson School of Law LL. B.; member of Phi Beta Kappa and Tau Kappa Alpha; editor-in-chief, Dickinson Law Review; member, York County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, U. S. Third Circuit, Federal District Courts; member, Pennsylvania Legislative Reference Bureau 1935-38 as bill drafter, later assistant director; active duty in U. S. Naval Reserve 1942-46 as Commander; co-author, History of Equity in Pennsylvania, Dickinson Law Review 1933; director, The Maple Press Company, York; secretary, York Lincoln-Mercury Company; married to the former Anne Turner, has one child and resides at Wyndham Hills, York; appointed February 2, 1960 for a term expiring January, 1962.

**MARSHALL, THOMAS M. (5th District)** was born March 3, 1884; educated at Shadyside Academy and Haverford School, Philadelphia; graduated from Yale University A. B. in 1908, and Pittsburgh Law School LL. B., 1911; also attended Michigan and Yale Law Schools, where he took special courses; is a member of the Delta Phi Delta, Delta Phi, Psi U, Elihu Club and Phi Delta Phi; a Mason, Knights Templar, Shriner; was a member of the firm of Marshall and Marshall until appointed Judge by Governor Pinchot on November 7, 1931; elected to the office for successive terms, the latest of which expires January, 1962.

**McCLANAGHAN, FRANCIS X. (1st District)** was born July 8, 1906 in Philadelphia, the son of James A. and Mary A. (McBride) McClanaghan; holds A. B. and LL. B. degrees; member of U. S. Navy 1942-46 and is Lieutenant Commander U.S.N.R.; member of American Legion; resides at 807 North 20th Street, Philadelphia; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 7, November, 1959, for a ten-year term.

**MCCRACKEN, LEE A. (28th District)** was born in Cornplanter Township, Venango County, May 3, 1880; attended the local public schools; graduated from Rouseville and Oil City High Schools; taught school in the local township; attended the Literary and Law Departments of the University of Michigan; read law in the office of Honorable P. M. Speer; admitted to the Bar in 1909; served as district attorney of Venango County from 1914 to 1926; appointed president Judge by Governor Gifford Pinchot in 1932 to fill the vacancy caused by the elevation of Honorable William H. Parker to the Superior Court; elected for a full term in 1933; in 1943 and again in 1953 was elected on the Democratic and Republican tickets without opposition; member of the several Masonic Bodies including Supreme Council; married October 1, 1913, Georgia V. French; had one son, Lieutenant Robert A. McCracken, U. S. Army Air Corps, who was lost over Germany July 21, 1944.

**McCREARY, ROBERT EMMETT (36th District)** was born at Monaco, Beaver County, August 24, 1897; educated in the public schools of Monaco, Allegheny College B. A. in 1918; University of Pitts-

burgh Law School LL. B. in 1922; enlisted in United States Navy on April 30, 1918, and was honorably discharged as an Ensign in May, 1919; served as district attorney of Beaver County from 1936 to 1944; was a member of the law firm of Bradshaw, McCreary & Reed; was Commander of Monacatootha Post 580, Monaco, American Legion in 1924; admitted to practice in Allegheny County Bar, the Beaver County Bar and Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1922; married Ellen Cain McCreary in 1935; has four children; resides at 401 Darlington Road, Beaver Falls; commissioned Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Beaver County by Governor Martin in July, 1944, filling the vacancy caused by the resignation of the Hon. Frank E. Reader; elected to a full term November 6, 1945; elected to a second full ten-year term in November, 1955, and commissioned as president Judge, effective the first Monday of January, 1956.

**McDONALD, ALTON A. (47th District)** was born November 3, 1914, in Windber, Pennsylvania, the son of John E. and Mary S. McDonald; graduated from Ebensburg-Cambria High School, Dickinson College, and Dickinson Law School; served in the regular Army 1933 to 1936 and in World War II, 1942 to 1946; married to former Martha M. McClain and has three children, Dennis A., Linda L., and Michael J.; resides at 132 W. Highland Avenue, Ebensburg; affiliated with Rotary International, American Legion Post 363, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Post 4963, Ebensburg Council, Knights of Columbus and is vice-president and member of Executive Committee, Admiral Robert E. Peary Council, Boy Scouts of America; Cambria County Chairman, 1960 White House Conference on Children and Youth; director, City-County Clinic and Cambria County Chapter, National Foundation; assistant district attorney of Cambria County 1948 to 1952; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1955.

**McKAY, LEO H. (35th District)** was born at Black Ash, Crawford County, Pennsylvania, on February 12, 1895, the son of Hugh G. and Florence I. McKay; attended Sharon public and high schools; graduated from Allegheny College 1916, and from University of Pennsylvania Law School 1922; admitted to practice before the Courts of Mercer County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, U. S. District Court for Western District, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, and United States Supreme Court; was Lt. (pilot) U. S. Air Service, 1918; district attorney, Mercer County, 1928-1931; Mercer County solicitor 1944-1953; member, Methodist Church, Masonic Lodges; member, County, State and American Bar Associations; American Juridature Society; member, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Beta Kappa and Order of the Coif; chairman, Board of Trustees of Allegheny College; married to the former Ruth Ellis; has five children, Ellis H., Margaret, Donald R., Florence and David A.; resides at 2100 N. Keel Ridge Drive, Sharpsville; appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas December 31, 1953; elected for ten-year term beginning January 2, 1956.

**McKENNA, J. FRANK, JR. (5th District)** was born June 5, 1908, the son of J. Frank and Elizabeth (Heyl) McKenna; educated in Sacred Heart primary and high school; Georgetown University, Washington D.C., A. B. 1929; University of Pittsburgh Law School LL. B. 1932; member, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; served 18 months in Pacific Theater during World War II, discharged as a Colonel; member, American Legion and Military Order of the World Wars; married to the former Antoinette Schlafly, has four children and resides at 931 Heberton Street, Pittsburgh 6; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court of Allegheny County, November 3, 1959.

<sup>1</sup> Died May 31, 1960.

<sup>2</sup> Died April 13, 1960.



# JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

**McNAUGHER, WILLIAM M. (5th District)** was born in Pittsburgh, March 13, 1891; attended the public schools of Pittsburgh, graduating from Allegheny High School in 1909; A. B. Westminster College, 1912, and honorary degree of LL. D., 1949; taught in secondary schools, 1912-1917; graduated from law school, University of Pittsburgh, 1917; attended Officers' Training Camp, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia, 1917, commissioned Second Lieutenant; admitted to practice of law November, 1917, while on leave; served overseas with 320th Field Artillery, 82d Division; later promoted to First Lieutenant and honorably discharged from the service with that rank; assistant district attorney, Allegheny County, 1919-1921; legal adviser to Prohibition Administrator, 1925-1926; became associated with the law firm of Alter, Wright and Barron, 1921, and a partner at the time of his appointment as Judge September 4, 1930; elected to full terms in 1931, 1941 and 1951; commissioned president Judge June 18, 1951.

**MILNER, BYRON A. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia on August 25, 1884, son of Thomas J. and Rose Milner; educated at Central High School of Philadelphia, Wharton School of University of Pennsylvania, Post Graduate School and University of Pennsylvania Law School; degrees B. S. in E. and LL. B.; admitted to the bar, 1910; taught Constitutional Law and Government at University of Pennsylvania, 1906-1918; also taught at Girard College and Philadelphia Evening High School; practiced law in state and federal courts 30 years; member, Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1917-1919; receiver, Philadelphia Mortgage & Trust Co., 1917-24; special deputy to Secretary of Banking of Pennsylvania, 1931-1934; receiver, United Security Trust Co., 1931-34; author, "Selected Cases in Constitutional Law"; member, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations, Union League, Lawyers Club, Sociallegal Club, Cavat Club; vice-president Brandeis Lawyers Society, Prisoners' Family Welfare Association; member, Masonic bodies, Pen and Pencil Club, Kappa Sigma; married to former Elizabeth Dickson; appointed Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 3 of Philadelphia County on February 9, 1940, elected to a full term in November, 1941, and re-elected November, 1951; commissioned president Judge January 2, 1959.

**MONROE, LAWRENCE A. (7th District)** was born in Langhorne, Pennsylvania, on October 24, 1907, the son of John L. and Irene G. (Kelly) Monroe; educated at St. Joseph's Preparatory School, St. Joseph's College, B. A.; University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL. B.; member, Bucks County, Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme Courts; served as Lt. (jg) in U.S.N.R. during World War II; member, U.S.N.R. inactive reserve; member, V. F. W., American Legion, Elks and Lions; married to the former Doris T. West, has two children and resides at 425 North Bellevue Avenue, Langhorne; was appointed to the Bucks County Court of Common Pleas by Governor David L. Lawrence on February 2, 1960, for a term expiring January, 1962.

**MOOK, HERBERT A. (30th District)** was born November 22, 1908, in the borough of Saegertown, the son of Grant and Elizabeth (McGill) Mook; graduated from the Saegertown High School, Allegheny College and the University of Pennsylvania Law School; admitted to the Crawford County Bar in 1932; member of the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and the United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania; elected district attorney of Crawford County in 1935; serving two terms; member of Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Delta Phi; member of the Old Stone Church, First Methodist, Meadville; Lodge No. 408, F. & G. A. M.; Scottish Rite Consistory of Erie; former president of the Community Chest of Western Crawford County; direc-

tor, Washington Trail Council, Boy Scouts of America; member, Meadville Round Table and Meadville Literary Union; member of the Board of Trustees of Allegheny College and the Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges; former member of the Republican State Committee for Crawford County; married to the former Elizabeth Dulin and has two children, Herbert A., Jr., and Mary Alice; resides at 241 North Main Street, Meadville; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1947 and reelected in 1957.

**MORRIS, ROBERT M. (54th District)** was born July 20, 1901, in Punxsutawney, Pennsylvania, son of the late Dr. J. B. and Ella M. Morris; graduate of Gettysburg College B. S. 1924, Dickinson College M. A. 1927, Dickinson School of Law LL. B. 1927; admitted to the Jefferson County bar and to the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and the United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania in 1927; served as district attorney of Jefferson County two terms, 1934-41; married to the former Nancy Johns of Durham, North Carolina; one son, David W. Morris; appointed Judge by Governor Duff December 7, 1950; elected for the full ten-year term, 1951; resides at 110 Station Street, Punxsutawney.

**MUNSON, JOHN I. (14th District)** was born May 3, 1920 in Connellsville, Pennsylvania, the son of Fred D. and Ruth Reed (Hopwood) Munson; graduate of Connellsville High School, Mercersburg Academy, Princeton University A. B., University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B.; managing editor, University of Pennsylvania Law Review; member, Fayette County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts and the U. S. District Court; assistant district attorney of Fayette County 1948-56; chief probation officer, Fayette County 1956-59; served with U. S. Army during World War II; member, Rotary Club, Elks, Eagles, and Masonic bodies; married to the former Elizabeth N. Ray, has two children and lives at 28 Charles Street, Uniontown; appointed Judge by Governor Lawrence on May 25, 1959; elected Judge for ten-year term November 3, 1959.

**NEALON, WILLIAM J. (45th District)** was born July 31, 1923 in Scranton, the son of William J. and Ann (McNally) Nealon; educated in Scranton Public Schools, University of Miami, Villanova University and Catholic University School of Law; holds B. S. in Economics and LL. B. degrees; former secretary, Scranton Registration Commission; chairman, Lackawanna County Democratic Committee 1956-59; First Lieutenant with U.S.M.C.R. 1942-45; member, American Legion, Catholic War Veterans, Knights of Columbus, Elks and Pennsylvania Bar Association; married to the former Jean Sullivan, has eight children and lives at 539 Hemlock Street, Scranton; appointed Judge of Common Pleas Court by Governor Lawrence January 4, 1960 for a term expiring January, 1962.

**NEELY, WILLIAM H. (12th District)** was born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, February 2, 1896, son of the late J. Howard Neely, Esq., and Ella (Banks) Neely; graduated from Harrisburg Academy in 1913 and Princeton University in 1917; entered the Army Air Service in April, 1917, serving over two years, with eighteen months overseas; commissioned a First Lieutenant and trained in England with the Royal Flying Corps, he flew at the front as a combat pilot in the United States 50th Aero Squadron, cited in the Argonne-Meuse offensive and awarded the Silver Star; Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, LL. B. in 1922; associate editor of the University of Pennsylvania Law Review; in July, 1922, admitted to the bar of Dauphin County and has been in active practice here since; in 1931, appointed deputy Attorney General assigned to the Pennsylvania Securities Commission from 1931 until 1935; in 1941 Governor James appointed him a member of the Bridge and Tunnel Commission;

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

during World War II, was Government Appeal Agent for Harrisburg Local Board No. 1 of Selective Service; member of the Board of Trustees of Pine Street Presbyterian Church; member, Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society, Board of Managers of the Harrisburg Hospital, and formerly a trustee of the Harrisburg Academy; member of several veterans, civic and fraternal organizations; past president of the Dauphin County Bar Association and a member of the Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; married to the former Jean Bosler Chamberlain and has four children, W. Hamlin Neely, Esq., James C. Neely, M. D., Jean Chamberlain Neely and Stuart M. Neely, Esq.

**NIXON, CLARENCE B. (5th District)** was born in Scott Township, Allegheny County, January 16, 1893; attended Scott Township public schools and Carnegie High School; graduate of University of Pittsburgh Law School; practicing attorney 1919 to 1950 when he was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas; elected to full term, November, 1951; member, Carnegie Methodist Church, Chartiers Commandery and other Masonic bodies, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars, Rotary International, Sons of American Revolution; married to Harriett Husler Nixon; has three children and six grandchildren; resides at 1 Charter Oak Tree Drive, Carnegie.

**O'BRIEN, HENRY X. (5th District)** was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas November 12, 1947; elected to a full term in November, 1949; reelected in November, 1959.

**O'CONNELL, JOHN M. (10th District)** was born on August 14, 1897, in Chicago, Illinois, the son of Thomas F. and Margaret L. (Martin) O'Connell; educated in the Parochial Grade School, Jeannette High School and Duquesne University; member of the Westmoreland County Bar, Pennsylvania Supreme Court, United States District Court; Mayor of Jeannette from 1938 to 1945; assistant district attorney, 1942 to 1947, and District Attorney from 1948 to 1949; served in the United States Army in the A. E. F. during World War I; married to the former Catherine C. Dougherty; has two children, Mary Margaret and John M. Jr.; resides in Jeannette; his commission as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Westmoreland County dates from the first Monday of January, 1950; became president Judge upon the death of Judge Edward G. Baner; reelected November, 1959.

**PALMER, CLINTON BUDD (3rd District)** was born on November 16, 1915, the son of Dr. Clinton Budd and Harriet C. (Van Aken) Palmer; educated in the public schools of Easton, Swarthmore College and University of Pennsylvania Law School, receiving degrees of A. B. and LL. B.; served with the U. S. Navy from October, 1941 to February, 1946; Lieutenant Commander, U. S. N. R. (Ret.); held office as special assistant to Attorney General of the U. S.; assistant U. S. Attorney, Eastern District of Pennsylvania; former assistant District Attorney of Northampton County and District Attorney of Northampton County; married the former Alice McCluskey, has two children; home address, 302 High Street, Easton, office address, Northampton National Bank Building, Easton.

**PAUL, HAROLD L. (21st District)** was born October 29, 1898 in Port Carbon, Pennsylvania, the son of George G. and Florence C. (May) Paul; graduated from Port Carbon High School 1916, Pottsville High School 1917; University of Pennsylvania A. B. 1921 and University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. 1924; member, Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme Courts and U. S. District Court; U. S. Referee in Bankruptcy

1924-37; Judge of Common Pleas Court of Schuylkill County 1937-47; served in World War I; member of American Legion; married to the late Marion L. Jones; has one child, Reverend David G. Paul; resides at 201 Pike Street, Port Carbon; appointed by Governor Lawrence to fill a vacancy in the Courts of Schuylkill County in November, 1959, for a term expiring January, 1962.

**PENTZ, JOHN J. (46th District)** was born in DuBois, Pennsylvania, August 8, 1889; educated in public schools in DuBois and Mercersburg Academy 1908, Princeton University 1912; studied at University of Pennsylvania Law School two years, finishing the third year of study in the law office of his father, W. C. Pentz, at DuBois; admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1915, and began practicing law in DuBois with his father, W. C. Pentz, in the firm of Pentz & Pentz; entered the Army in World War I in April, 1917 and served until June, 1919 in the 35th Ordnance Co. and was discharged as a Sergeant; resumed practice of law in DuBois; a Democrat in politics, he was elected mayor November, 1923, serving one four-year term; elected as city solicitor of DuBois in 1925, and served until 1953; in January of 1944 was associated with M. L. Silberblatt of Clearfield in the firm of Pentz & Silberblatt, with offices in the borough of Clearfield, and practiced there until elected Judge, November, 1953; married, has three children, Mrs. Jean Bennett, John J. Pentz, Jr., and William H. Pentz, and four grandchildren.

**PINOLA, FRANK L. (11th District)** was born in Scranton, January 27, 1893, the son of Louis and Caroline (Perrotti) Pinola; educated in West Pittston public schools, attended Cornell University, and was graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania 1915; admitted to the bar in 1915; awarded the Gowen Fellowship and returned to the University Law School for a year of research work; Captain of 30th Field Artillery in World War I; commander of the American Legion, Department of Pennsylvania, 1929-1930, and served as chairman of many National Committees of that organization; special counsel for the Secretary of Banking 1933 to 1937; Republican nominee for State Treasurer in 1936; since 1925 he has been president of the Liberty National Bank of Pittston, past president of the Kiwanis Club of Pittston and the Wyoming Valley Community Chest of Wilkes-Barre; member of the Westmoreland Club of Wilkes-Barre and the Union League of Philadelphia; resides at 85 James Street, Kingston; his wife is the former Helen G. Nicholson, his children are Mrs. Gloria Crawford and Frank, Jr.; elected Judge of Luzerne County for a term ending the first Monday of January, 1958; reelected on November 5, 1957.

**POWERS, JOHN S. (53rd District)** was elected to the Court of Common Pleas of Lawrence County for a term of ten years on November 8, 1955.

**READINGER, ALBERT S. (23rd District)** was born at Reading on August 15, 1908, the son of Edwin G. and Mary (Showalter) Reader; attended Reading public schools, Reading High School, Lafayette College A. B. 1930; University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. 1933; member, Sigma Chi; married to the former Ruth E. Styer and has two children; an attorney and member of Berks County Bar, Supreme and Superior Courts and Federal District Court, practicing law since 1934; home address, 1722 Olive Street, Reading; elected to the House of Representatives in 1936; reelected in 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954 and 1956; resigned from House December 31, 1957; served as Majority Leader during 1955 session; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas, Berks County on November 6, 1957, for a ten-year term.

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

**REIMEL, THEODORE L. (1st District)** was born June 29, 1903 in Philadelphia; educated in Philadelphia schools and graduated from Brown Preparatory School in 1920, Villanova College (Cum Laude) A. B. in 1924; attended University of Pennsylvania Law School 1924-1925 graduating from Temple University Law School LL. B., 1928; honorary LL. D. Villanova University, 1954; admitted to practice before the Philadelphia Bar on September 14, 1928; admitted to all State and Federal Courts, Supreme Court of Virginia, and Supreme Court of the United States; general practice in all courts since 1928, specializing in the trial of civil cases from 1928 to 1932; assistant district attorney of Philadelphia from February 15, 1942, to December, 1951, assigned to the Court of Quarter Sessions; author of revised edition of B. J. O'Connell's "Pennsylvania Street Railway and Automobile Law and Procedure" 1936, "The Vehicle Code of Pennsylvania" 1938, 1939, 1940, "The Penal Code of Pennsylvania and Laws Relating to the Criminal Procedure" 1940, "Pennsylvania Criminal Law Digest" 1944, "Maurer's Notes on Criminal Law" 1952, "Handbook on Criminal Law in Pennsylvania" 1958, lecturer at Temple University Law School 1946-1954; member, Union League of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Cricket Club, Philadelphia Bar Association, Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Bar Association; Villanova Club of Philadelphia; director, Temple University Law Foundation; chairman, Legion of Honor, Temple University Law School; past president, National Alumni Association of Villanova; director, Villanova University Development Foundation; chairman of the Board of Consultants, Villanova University School of Law; trustee of Villanova University; executive committee, former chairman of the Lecture Forum and past president of Temple Law Alumni Association; president of St. Thomas More Society, Master Knight of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta, Epsilon Phi Theta and Phi Alpha Delta, Pennsylvania Prison Society, and a former trustee of the State Industrial Home for Women at Muncy; resides at 729 Westview Street, Philadelphia, with his wife, Patricia; two sons, Theodore L., Jr., and David J. Reimel; appointed to the bench by Governor John S. Fine on January 3, 1953 and elected to a full ten-year term on November 3, 1953.

**ROBINSON, OTTO P. (45th District)** was born June 17, 1902; graduated Scranton Central High School, 1919, Lafayette College, B. S. 1923; Harvard Law School, LL. B. 1927; admitted to practice of law, September 14, 1927; assistant district attorney of Lackawanna County, 1930-1933; Lackawanna and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; chairman, Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges; trustee, Everhart Museum; member Scranton Club, Y. M. C. A., Hickory Street Presbyterian Church; married the former Lois Howell and has two children, Lois and Otto Jr.; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in November, 1947; reelected November, 1957.

**RODGERS, HERMAN M. (35th District)** was born September 10, 1916 at New Castle, Pennsylvania; graduated from Grove City High School, Grove City College, and the University of Pennsylvania Law School; associate editor, University of Pennsylvania Law Review 1940-41 and 1946-1947; entered military service as a private July 26, 1941 and discharged as a major, Field Artillery, March, 1946; member, Mercer County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; solicitor, Borough of Grove City, 1948-52; solicitor, Mercer County Republican Committee, 1950-54; district attorney, Mercer County, 1952-1954; member, First United Presbyterian Church, Grove City; B. P. O. E. Lodge 5179, F. O. E. Aerie 1895, Moose Lodge 1637, American Legion Post 220, and member, past commander of V. F. W. Post 519; commissioned president Judge December 31, 1953; and elected to a full term in 1955.

**ROSSITER, SAMUEL Y. (6th District)** was born in Girard, Pennsylvania, on August 12, 1888; graduated from Erie High School in 1906; after one year at West Point, was graduated from Allegheny College in 1910 and the University of Pennsylvania Law School, June, 1913; admitted to the bar after having passed the Supreme Court examinations; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court in October, 1913; since that time has been engaged in the general practice of law until appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Erie County on November 18, 1953; elected to a full ten-year term on both Republican and Democratic tickets in November, 1955.

**SATTERTHWAITE, EDWIN H. (7th District)** was born in Abington, Montgomery County, on June 18, 1915; the son of William H. and Elsinore (Giddings) Satterthwaite; attended the public schools in Doylestown and was graduated from George School in 1933, from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in 1937 and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1940; member of Alpha Tau Omega, Sigma Xi and Phi Alpha Delta and various Masonic orders; member of the Bucks County, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations and a former officer and director of Doylestown Trust Company; appointed Judge on November 27, 1951, to fill a term expiring the first Monday in January, 1954, and was elected for a full term of ten years at the November elections in 1953.

**SCULCO, L. ALEXANDER (10th District)** was born in Italy on July 19, 1903, the son of Alessandro and Maria (Mancuso) Sculco; attended New Kensington public and high schools; graduated from Pennsylvania State University A. B., Georgetown University LL. B.; member, Westmoreland County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; United States District Court, Pittsburgh; assistant district attorney, twelve years; district attorney, eight years; member New Kensington Chamber of Commerce and Good Roads Committee; member, Lions, Serra Club, Elks, Moose, Eagles, Sons of Italy, Italian Sons and Daughters of America, Penn State Alumni, Georgetown Alumni, Pittsburgh Athletic Association and Knights of Columbus; married to the former Rose Condelli; has two children; resides at 1029 Woodbury Road, New Kensington; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court, November, 1957.

**SHADLE, ROBERT I. (19th District)** was born January 4, 1917 in Wilkes-Barre, the son of Irvin W. and Ruth N. (Doyle) Shadle; educated at York High School, Pennsylvania State University A. B., Dickinson School of Law LL. B.; member, Alpha Sigma Phi, York County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts and U. S. Middle District Court; first assistant district attorney of York County 1942-46; member, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; married to the former Kathryn L. Yost and has two children; lives at 1900 Eastern Boulevard, York; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court of York County, January 4, 1960.

**SHEELY, W. C. (51st District)** was born on March 28, 1902, the son of W. C. and Eugenia (Hanna) Sheely; educated at Gettysburg College and Dickinson School of Law, attaining degrees of B. S., LL. B. and M. A. and LL. D.; member Sigma Chi; has practiced law in the Common Pleas Court of Adams County, Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, United States District Court and the Supreme Court of the United States; elected president Judge of Fifty-first District in 1936; reelected in 1945 and 1955; member of American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, and Phi Beta Kappa; president of Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle, 1939-59; president, Pennsylvania Bar Association 1952-1953; Judge Sheely is married to the former Dorothy Bushnell and they reside in Gettysburg.

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

**SHEIRER, HENRY V.** (31st District) was born September 3, 1907 in Fullerton, Pennsylvania, the son of John W. and Alice M. (Moll) Sheirer; graduate of Whitehall High School, Muhlenberg College A. B., Dickinson School of Law LL. B.; active in debating and oratory; member, Lehigh County and Pennsylvania Appellate Courts; former solicitor to school district of Whitehall Township and Parkland; former assistant district attorney of Lehigh County; candidate for General Assembly in 1938 and for Congress in 1940; former Democratic State Committeeman; served overseas with American Red Cross; member, American Bar Association; former chairman, Lehigh County Chapter American Red Cross; past president, Allentown Rotary Club and YMCA; past district governor, Rotary International; former member, executive board of Ministerium of Pennsylvania; former national vice-chairman for fund raising American National Red Cross; member, Eastern Area Advisory Council American Red Cross, board of governors Chamber of Commerce, board of trustees Muhlenberg College, board of directors Civic Little Theatre; married to the former Adalisa L. Bronstein and lives at 3121 Walbert Avenue, Allentown; appointed by Governor to newly created judgeship, 31st District, on February 2, 1960, for a term expiring January, 1962.

**SHELLEY, CARL B.** (12th District) was born October 23, 1893, the son of Kirk R. and Mary E. (Gosnell) Shelley; educated at Bethlehem Preparatory School, Dickinson College A. B. and M. A., Dickinson School of Law LL. B.; member, Phi Kappa Psi; member, Dauphin County Courts, Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, U. S. Middle District Court, Third Circuit Court of Appeals, United States Supreme Court; district attorney, Dauphin County for four terms; member of U.S.A.A.C. during World War I, served with French Army, awarded three Croix de Guerres; director, Stroehmann Brothers Company, Williamsport and Dauphin Deposit Trust Company, Harrisburg; past president, District Attorneys' Association of Pennsylvania; member, American, Pennsylvania, Dauphin County (past president) Bar Associations; member, advisory committee to legislature on codifying criminal code of Pennsylvania; past post commander, American Legion, V. F. W.; past president, Dauphin County Bankers Association, Keystone Area Council Boy Scouts; married to the former M. Ruth Miller, has three children and lives at 150 North Third Street, Steelton; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas November 5, 1959.

**SHOWERS, WILLIAM L.** (17th District) was born in White Deer Township, Union County, the son of William H. and Edith M. (Criswell) Showers; attended the public schools in White Deer Township, Milton High School, Ph. B. Bucknell University in 1916, LL. B. Western Reserve University Law School Cleveland 1926; graduate study at Pennsylvania State University and Columbia University; admitted to practice in the Union County Courts in 1927, and the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and the U. S. Middle District Court; past president of the Union County Bar Association; member of the Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; member of the Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges and the National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; teacher in secondary schools of Ohio 1919-1923; solicitor of Union County 1928-1932; district attorney of Union County 1932-1952; past president of the District Attorneys' Association of Pennsylvania; director, Lewisburg National Bank and Buffalo Valley Telephone Company; member Lutheran Church, Delta Theta Phi Legal fraternity; Temple Lodge No. 28, Painesville, Ohio, Williamsport Consistory and Irem Temple, P. O. S. of A., Odd Fellows, Moose, Elks, Kiwanis, William Cameron Engine Co. No. 1, Union County Sportsmen's Club, Inc.; married to Nina Elizabeth High;

a daughter Myra Showers Fennell and grandson William Showers Fennell; resides at 114 South Second Street, Lewisburg; commissioned president Judge of Seventeenth Judicial District on January 7, 1952.

**SHUGHART, DALE F.** (9th District) was born July 21, 1913, in South Middleton Township, the son of Frank J. and Sarah (Mentzer) Shughart; educated at Boiling Springs High School, Dickinson College, Shippensburg State Teachers' College, and Dickinson School of Law, attaining degrees of Ph. B. and LL. B.; member of Phi Kappa Psi; practiced law in the courts of Cumberland County; member of the Cumberland County Bar and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; served in the United States Army, World War II, February, 1942 to November 1945, in the European Theatre of Operations; district attorney of Cumberland County, 1946 to 1948; former director Carlisle Deposit Bank and Trust Company; president, Centennial Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Shippensburg; vice-president Board of Trustees, Dickinson School of Law; former Trustee, Pennsylvania Industrial School; trustee, Carson Long Institute; member, Business and Industry Committee of Lebanon Valley College; past president and member of the board of the Carlisle Y. M. C. A.; chairman, South Central District Y. M. C. A.; various committees of the state Y. M. C. A.; former member, Board of Directors, Carlisle Chapter, American Red Cross; member, Board of Directors, United Cerebral Palsy of Dauphin, Cumberland and Perry Counties; member Board of Directors, Tri-County Heart Association; member, Planning Board for Holy Spirit Hospital; vice-chairman, Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges; fellow of the Pennsylvania Mason Juvenile Court Institute; member, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Judicature Society, National Council of Juvenile Court Judges; member, St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Carlisle, and serves on the Church Council; member, Board of Lutheran Synodical Social Missions, and the Planning Commission of the Lutheran Inner Mission of West Pennsylvania Conference; member, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, Masonic bodies; elected president Judge of the Ninth Judicial District in 1947 and reelected to a second term November 5, 1957; married to the former Mary Ann Ratway and has a son and daughter; resides in Carlisle.

**SHUMAKER, CLYDE S.** (50th District) was born June 24, 1909, at Wellston, Ohio; graduated from New Castle High School, Denison University A. B. 1930, Harvard Law School LL. B. 1934, and took graduate work from the University of Miami and University of Michigan Law School; former teacher at Central High School, Xenia, Ohio; came to Butler in 1934, and associated in the law offices of Zeno F. Henninger, Esq., later became a partner in the firm of Henninger & Shumaker; elected district attorney of Butler County in 1943 and reelected in 1947 (the first district attorney in Butler County ever reelected); later became the senior partner in the law firm of Shumaker, Kiester & Coulter; elected president Judge of the 50th Judicial District in 1953.

**SLOANE, JOSEPH** (1st District) was born on February 22, 1898, in Philadelphia, the son of Moses A. and Sarah Sloane; educated at South Philadelphia High School, Philadelphia School of Pedagogy and the Law School of Temple University LL. B.; lawyer, admitted to practice in all Philadelphia Courts and the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania; has served as special deputy Attorney General and chief counsel, Department of Revenue of Pennsylvania; served in the United States Navy in 1918; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 7, Philadelphia, for ten-year term ending first Monday in January,

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

1958; reelected for second ten-year term ending the first Monday in January, 1968; lives at 1901 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

**SMART, WALTER P. (5th District)** was born on the North Side, Pittsburgh, on July 14, 1886, the son of C. Walter and Marion S. (Pearson) Smart; graduate of Allegheny High School 1905, Yale College A. B. 1909, University of Pittsburgh LL. B. 1912; member Beta Theta Pi; married to the former Jane Kephart; has one daughter, Dorothy Jane Downing; two grandchildren, Walter Warren and Dorothy Jane Downing; an attorney-at-law and member of the Allegheny County Courts, Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and Supreme Court of the United States; county solicitor for County of Allegheny 1938 to 1944; candidate for Judge, Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, 1941; elected Judge, 1943 and reelected, 1953; Second Lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, World War I; first District Commander, 32nd Congressional District, American Legion; member, Observatory Post No. 81, American Legion; honorary member, 80th Division, Veterans' Association; member, Masons, Shrine, Consistory, Royal Order of Jesters, and Elks; Highland Country Club, Harvard-Yale-Princeton Club, Law Club of Pittsburgh; Allegheny County Bar Association and American Bar Association; trustee, Highwood Cemetery Association; advisory committee, Volunteers of America; home address, 3304 Perrysville Avenue, Pittsburgh.

**SNYDER, RICHARD C. (57th District)** was born in Clearville, Bedford County, on January 13, 1902, the son of Edgar V. and Maude E. (Von Stein) Snyder; graduated from Juniata Academy and Juniata College; after teaching at Hollidaysburg and Bedford High Schools, attended New York University; graduated from Dickinson School of Law and was admitted to practice before the Courts of Bedford County in 1934; member of the bar of the Courts of Bedford County, the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and the United States District Court; county solicitor, 1943-1953; appointed by Governor John S. Fine to president Judge of the 57th Judicial District, 1953; elected Judge for a ten-year term beginning January, 1956; married the former Louise F. Beachley and has two children, Sharlet Louise and Richard Van; resides at 438 South Juliana Street, Bedford.

**SOFFEL, SARA M. (5th District)** Judge of the County Court of Allegheny County, 1930-1941, Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, 1942 to date; reelected to ten-year term November, 1951.

**SOHN, MORGAN H. (36th District)** was born in Hopewell Township, Beaver County, Pennsylvania, on March 29, 1901; educated in the public schools of Hopewell Township, and Woodlawn (now the borough of Aliquippa); graduated from Woodlawn High School in 1920; received B. A. from Geneva College in 1923, and LL. B. from the University of Pittsburgh in 1926; practiced law in Beaver County from 1926 to 1946; partner of Charles R. Eckert in the firm of Eckert & Sohn; married to the former Beatrice Carl, and has three daughters; burgess of the borough of Aliquippa from 1930 to 1937; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Beaver County in November, 1945; re-elected on November 8, 1955.

**SOHN, WALTER R. (12th District)** was born in Harrisburg on November 15, 1890, son of Daniel W. and Katharine I. Sohn; educated in Harrisburg public schools and graduated from Central High School in 1908, Dickinson College 1912, Dickinson School of Law in 1914; admitted to practice in the courts of Dauphin County in 1915; practiced in the United States district courts and the appellate courts of Pennsylvania, and was a trial lawyer

in Dauphin County and many other counties of the Commonwealth; practiced in the Courts of Common Pleas, Quarter Sessions, Oyer and Terminer and Orphans' Courts; began the practice of law with the Hon. William M. Hargest, deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania, who later became the president Judge of Dauphin County; married to Anne Louise Norris and they have since lived at 1419 North Front Street, Harrisburg; member, Alpha Chi Rho, Masonic bodies, Odd Fellows, Elks, Royal Arcanum and others; member, Westminster Presbyterian Church; for over twenty-five years was county solicitor for Dauphin County and held that office at the time of his appointment to the bench by Governor John S. Fine on April 2, 1951; elected to a new ten-year term beginning January, 1952; since assuming office Judge Sohn has handled all juvenile court cases in Dauphin County.

**SPORKIN, MAURICE W. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia April 17, 1896; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1917; associated with the late Clinton A. Sowers, former Attorney General, in 1917; later entered the private practice of law with his brother under the firm name of Sporkin & Sporkin; assistant district attorney in Philadelphia for over 14 years; member of the Philadelphia Bar Association, University of Pennsylvania Alumni Association, member, Board of Directors, West Philadelphia Jewish Community Center and of Congregation Lenas Hazedek; member, Dr. Theodore Hertzl Lodge of Independent Order of B'rith Abraham and Masonic Order; past president, Har Sinai Lodge; member, Vocational Guidance Board; member, Anti-Defamation League Board; chairman, Citizenship and Civic Affairs Committee; member, Youth Organization Board; Chief Justice, Court of Appeals of B'nai B'rith; member, National Advisory Board for Youth Services; member, Board of Directors, Kensington-Maimonides Hospital; member, Board of Directors, Prisoner's Family Welfare Association; member, executive Board of Philadelphia Council, Boys Scouts of America; vice president, Jewish National Fund; trustee, Foundation for Jewish National Fund; honorary chairman, Philadelphia Association for Retarded Children's drive for 1959; member, 21-Jewel Square Club of Masonic Order; resides with his wife and four children at 1539 Pine Street, Philadelphia; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 2, November, 1953.

**STAUDENMEIER, CHARLES W. (21st District)** was born at Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania, November 4, 1894, son of Joseph and Margaret Staudenmeier; educated in the parochial and public schools of Ashland, Villanova College and Dickinson Law School; LL. B. from Dickinson School of Law; admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in 1917; enlisted in the United States Army in World War I, served as instructor at Camp Meigs, Washington, D. C., and finished Infantry Officers' Training at Camp Lee, Virginia; district attorney of Schuylkill County 1927 to 1929; elected to the House of Representatives in 1922-24-26-28-30 and elected to the Pennsylvania Senate in 1932; deputy district attorney of Schuylkill County 1937-1948; solicitor to the Controller of Schuylkill County for six years; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 4, 1947; reelected November 5, 1957.

**SWENEY, HENRY G. (32nd District)** was born in Chester on June 2, 1894, the son of Benjamin H. and Ada J. (Black) Sweeney; attended Chester High School, University of Pennsylvania A. B. and Temple University Law School LL. B.; member, Theta Delta Chi; married to the former Margaret Campbell; has three children; member United States Circuit and District Courts and Supreme, Superior and Delaware County Courts; first assistant district attorney of Delaware County 1940-1942; trustee, Alfred O. Deshong Estate, Chester; manager, Orphans Society of Philadelphia; enlisted in the

## JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued

armed forces April 6, 1917 and discharged May 18, 1919; member, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Society of 28th Division; American, Pennsylvania and Delaware County Bar Associations; member, Governor's Committee on Children and Youth; home address, 707 East 20th Street, Chester; appointed to bench in 1942, elected to full term in 1943 and reelected in 1953.

**TOAL, WILLIAM R.** (32nd District) was born in Dundalk, County Louth, Ireland, December 9, 1893, the son of John and Elizabeth J. Toal; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and graduated from Temple University Law School; admitted to the bar in 1926; assistant district attorney in 1928, serving for seventeen and one-half years; resigned in October, 1945, to become county solicitor, holding the latter office until becoming Judge; member of the Masonic Fraternity, Delaware County Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Llanerch Fire Company, Keystone Automobile Club, Pennsylvania Society of New York; trustee of Haverford Township Free Library, Blue Key National Honor Fraternity, Phi Alpha Delta and the Union League of Philadelphia; member of the bar of the United States Courts in the Philadelphia District and of the United States Supreme Court; member of the St. Faith Episcopal Church of Brookline; married to the former Gertrude D. Getz and has three sons.

**TRAMBLEY, JOSEPH L.** (59th District) was born at Portland Mills, Elk County, on May 18, 1894, son of Thomas Ferdinand and Mary Lucy Trambley; attended the grade and high schools of Johnsonburg, Elk County; attended Georgetown University Law School and night classes at the Hickman School of Dramatic Art until June, 1917, when he enlisted in the United States Navy as an apprentice seaman and discharged as a First Class Petty Officer; in October, 1919, returned to Georgetown University Law School and graduated in June, 1920; admitted to the various courts of the District of Columbia in 1920; admitted to the Bars of Elk County and the Supreme, Superior and other courts of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; member, Elks, Moose, Knights of Columbus, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and other clubs in Johnsonburg and Elk County; past exalted ruler of the Johnsonburg Lodge, B. P. O. E., and an honorary life member; chairman of the Elk District, Bucktail Council, Boy Scouts of America, 1953; married Lula W. Mulhern, now deceased; has four children, Mary M., Anthony B., John T., and M. Magdalene; re-married June 16, 1956 to Mrs. Grace M. Furlong (nee Mulhern), widowed sister of first wife; served as administrative assistant to the Honorable Herbert P. Sorg, Speaker of the House of Representatives from May 1950, to January 15, 1952; on January 18, 1952, was appointed president Judge of the 59th District by Governor John S. Fine; elected to a full ten-year term in November, 1953.

**TREMBATH, ROBERT W.** (44th District) was born in 1901 in Kingston, Pennsylvania, son of attorney William J. and Sarah (Colley) Trembath; educated in Kingston public schools, graduating in 1919; attended Lafayette College and graduated from Dickinson School of Law in 1925; admitted to the practice of law in Luzerne County, Pennsylvania, 1927, Wyoming and Sullivan Counties, Pennsylvania, 1930; elected district attorney in Wyoming County, 1942, serving ten years; elected president Judge of the 44th Judicial District 1955; member of the Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations.

**TROUTMAN, WILLIAM I.** (8th District) was born at Shamokin on January 13, 1905, the son of B. Frank and Ellen F. (Bennage) Troutman; attended public schools of Shamokin and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1927 and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1930; admitted to the bar in 1930

and has practiced law in Northumberland County since; special attorney for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1939-42; member of the 78th Congress of the United States, serving as representative-at-large from Pennsylvania, 1943-44; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Pi and Masonic bodies; married to Emeline B. Lark and has two children; home address, 232 West Spruce Street, Shamokin; home office address, National-Dime Bank Building, Shamokin; elected to State Senate in 1944; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Northumberland County at the election November 6, 1945; reelected on November 8, 1955.

**ULLMAN, DAVID L.** (1st District) was born October 21, 1896 in Buffalo, New York, the son of Louis L. (the first blind lawyer admitted to practice in the U. S.) and Henrietta (Schwerin) Ullman; graduate of Buffalo Central High School, Cornell University A. B. 1917; Cornell Law School LL. B. 1921; held Regents and Blauvelt scholarships; member, Beta Sigma Rho, Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Order of the Coif; editor, Cornell Law Quarterly; member, U. S. Supreme Court, Pennsylvania Supreme Court, New York State Court of Appeals, U. S. Board of Tax Appeals; attorney to Comptroller of the Currency 1933-35; chairman, Workmen's Compensation Board of Pennsylvania 1935-39; policy consultant to the Secretary of Labor 1955-58; president, Young Democrats of Philadelphia 1935-38; counsel, Democratic City Committee 1930-33; chairman, Governor's Committee on Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease 1955-58; co-chairman, Governor's Commission on Rehabilitation 1957-59; president, Jewish Community Relations Council 1947-50; vice-president, Philadelphia Fellowship Commission 1952-57; Sergeant during World War I with the 309th Infantry 1917-19; adjutant to American Military Attache, Denmark 1919-20; American Commission to negotiate peace 1920; awarded Purple Heart and citation from American Commission to negotiate peace; chairman, National Community Relations Advisory Council 1957-60; editor, Pennsylvania Compensation Reports; guest lecturer graduate School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Woman's Medical College, University of Pennsylvania Hospital; member, board of trustees, Congregation Keneseth Israel; president, Philadelphia Council of Reform Congregations 1939-42; member, Fountain House; board of directors, Jewish National Fund; board of directors, advisor to Pennsylvania Rehabilitation Center at Johnstown; married to the former Gertrude A. Engel, has two children, Louis L. Ullman, Mrs. Jacqueline U. Davidson and lives at 4845 Pulaski Avenue, Philadelphia 44; appointed Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 3 of the 1st Judicial District on January 5, 1959 and elected for the full term in November, 1959.

**VAN der VOORT, ROBERT** (5th District) was born April 15, 1909 in Crafton, Pennsylvania, the son of Carl and Elizabeth E. (Cleeland) Van der Voort; educated at Allegheny High School, University of Pittsburgh, Guilford College and Haverford College with B. S., M. S. and LL. B. degrees; member, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, U. S. Supreme Court, Philippine Islands Supreme Court, U. S. District Court and Allegheny County Courts; first assistant district attorney of Allegheny County 4 years; assistant district attorney of Allegheny County 6 years; solicitor for various municipalities and school districts; director, William Schenck and Company Inc. and Royston Laboratories Inc.; member U. S. Navy, overseas service during World War II; presently a Commander in U. S. Naval Reserve; member, American, Pennsylvania and Allegheny County Bar Associations, F. & A. M., American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Moose, B. P. O. E., Pennsylvania State Grange; married to the former Dorothy Schenck, has three children and lives at 2357 Wilvan Lane, Pittsburgh 37.

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

**WATERS, CHARLES A. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia, February 17, 1892; attended parochial schools, St. Joseph's College 1913, and University of Pennsylvania Law School 1916; World War I 1917-1919, in the Army; chief, Bureau of Corporations, Auditor General's Office, 1922; deputy Auditor General, 1924; Secretary of Labor and Industry, January 17, 1927; Auditor General, 1929-1933; State Treasurer, 1933-1937; Prothonotary of Supreme and Superior Courts, Eastern, Middle and Scranton Districts, 1937-1953; appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 3 of Philadelphia County July 24, 1953; elected to a full ten-year term in November, 1955; member of the American Legion, Union League of Philadelphia, Seaview Country Club, Pen and Pencil Club, Clover Club (former president) and Catholic Philopatrian Literary Institute; married to the former Angela Marie Hick, three children; home address, 372 West Johnson Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

**WEAVER, LLOYD F. (18th District)** was born in Clarion, January 18, 1894; graduated from Clarion High School, Clarion State Normal School with post-graduate work, University of Pennsylvania Law School and attended Columbia University; principal, Brady Township and Sligo borough public and high school; admitted to Bar, District, Superior and Supreme Courts in 1917; enlisted World War I as private and discharged 1st Lieutenant, Ordnance; Clarion County solicitor twelve years; Clarion Borough solicitor six years; chairman, Republican County Committee sixteen years; first Commander and organizer of the American Legion Post of Clarion; probation officer five years; appointed Judge February 1, 1950; elected ten-year term November, 1951; married to the former Twila M. Hanst and has two children.

**WEBB, CHARLES G. (4th District)** was born in Wellsboro, Tioga County, on March 23, 1899, the son of Clarence W. and Mary A. Webb; attended Phillips Andover Academy and graduated from Princeton University in 1922; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania; member of Phi Delta Phi; admitted to the Bar in 1926; member of the Tioga County Bar, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, United States District Court for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, Third Circuit Court of Appeals; former member of the firm of Owlett, Webb and Cox, Attorneys-at-Law, Wellsboro; referee in bankruptcy, 1928 to 1932; district attorney of Tioga County, 1932 to 1936; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Museum Commission from 1945 to 1956; appointed to the bench January 1, 1951, and elected for the full term of ten years in November, 1951; married to the former Sarah Radcliffe; home address, 20 West Avenue, Wellsboro.

**WEINER, DAVID H. (27th District)** was born November 29, 1896, in East Pike Run Township, Washington County, Pennsylvania, the son of Meyer and Lena Weiner; graduated from the Canonsburg High School in 1916; received A. B. degree from the college of the University of Pittsburgh and LL. B. from the Law School of the University of Pittsburgh; married to Blanche Landay and has three children; admitted to practice before the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, the Courts of Washington County and the United States District Court in 1922; was county solicitor 1936-1953; commissioned Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Washington County, January 4, 1954.

**WEINROTT, LEO (1st District)** was appointed Judge in Court No. 5, Philadelphia, January 3, 1955; elected to a full ten-year term in November, 1955.

**WEIR, FREDERIC G. (5th District)** was born May 31, 1908, in Sharpsburg, Pennsylvania, the son of Fred W. and Lenora (Eaton) Weir; graduated from Princeton University A. B., School of Law and University of Pittsburgh LL. B.; member, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; Circuit Court of Appeals and lower courts; assistant U. S. Attorney 1934-35; deputy Attorney General 1935-38; assistant city solicitor of Pittsburgh 1939-46; member, City Council of Pittsburgh 1947-59; member, Pennsylvania State Board of Public Health, Health and Welfare Association of Allegheny County, Board of St. John's General Hospital, Board of Directors of the educational television station WQED, and of Neighborhood Centers Association; trustee of Carnegie Institute of Technology; married to the former Anjeanette Hunter and lives at 3318 Perryville Avenue, Pittsburgh 14; appointed Judge of Common Pleas Court in Allegheny County January 4, 1960.

**WEISS, DAVID H. (10th District)** was born in Austria-Hungary on August 3, 1905, the son of Elias and Yetty (Stern) Weiss; graduated from Monessen High School; graduated A. B. from the University of Michigan School of Education and LL. B. from University of Pittsburgh Law School; member, Tau Epsilon Rho; married the former Thelma Brody; has three children; school director, Monessen; member, state legislature; assistant district attorney, Westmoreland County, 1950-1957; member, Pennsylvania Supreme Court, and United States District Court and the Westmoreland County Court; resides at Shaw Drive, Monessen; appointed to the bench by Governor Leader, August, 1957; elected Judge for a ten-year term beginning January 1, 1958.

**WEISS, SAMUEL ARTHUR (5th District)** of Glassport, Pennsylvania, was born in Krotowocz, Poland, April 15, 1902; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1903, settling in Glassport; graduated from Duquesne University College 1925 B. S. and from Duquesne University Law School 1927 LL. B.; honorary LL. D. from Duquesne University in 1959; commenced the practice of law in Pittsburgh in 1927; vice-president of the National Jewish Hospital, Denver, and Supreme Lodge of B'nai B'rith; president of the Board of Directors of Rosalia Maternity Hospital and the Athletic Council of Duquesne University; member of the Allegheny County, the Pennsylvania and the American Bar Associations; awarded the outstanding Alumnus Service Award by Duquesne University, Dapper Dan Athletic Award, Service Award by the American Legion, the V. F. W. and the Disabled American Veterans, "First Fall Guy" award of Saints and Sinners in 1956, the outstanding citizen award of Amvets in 1955, "Man of the Year" award by the Jewish War Vets of Pennsylvania in 1957, first "Eternal Light Award" for outstanding humanitarianism by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America in 1957, and "Sportsman of the Year" award by the Tri-State Athletic Council in 1957; served in Pennsylvania Legislature two terms, 1935-1939; married Jeanette E. Hoffman; two children, Joy Arlene and James Edgar; elected to the 77th, 78th and 79th Congresses; November 6, 1945, elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County and reelected in 1955 without opposition; sponsored the present election code, the permanent registration law for boroughs and townships, and other election reforms as an assemblyman; author of the liberal workmen's compensation law that paid widows and workmen for life and which brought Pennsylvania from 37th to 4th in rank in the nation with respect to liberal compensation legislation; sponsored the bill giving soldiers, sailors and marines free postage; introduced Ernie Pyle Fight Pay Bill 50 per cent extra pay to combat troops; sponsored bill to reduce social security age limit from 65 to 60 years; received National

**JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued**

Certificate of Merit from the Disabled American Veterans "in recognition of his outstanding war-time service and his distinguished efforts in behalf of the servicemen" in 1945; received "outstanding citizen" award 1948, by Allegheny County Boys Clubs; received "man of the year award" 1951, by the Sigma Alpha Mu.

**WELLS, WALTER PIERRE (55th District)** was born in Coudersport, Potter County, May 10, 1905, the son of John Walter and Eloise Stebbins Wells; received his education in the Coudersport public schools, Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1927; Harvard University and Dickinson School of Law, graduating in 1931; admitted to the Potter County Bar in 1931; engaged in the practice of law with his father, the late John Walter Wells; elected district attorney in 1933 and reelected in 1937, 1941, 1945 and 1949, resigning January 7, 1952, to assume the office of Judge; president, District Attorneys Association of Pennsylvania, 1950; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1951, the nominee of both Republican and Democratic parties; member of Alpha Tau Omega, Delta Theta Phi, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, Masonic bodies, Jesters and Order of Scotland, Grange, I. O. O. F. and L. O. O. M.; vestryman of Christ Episcopal Church; member of the Potter County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, American Judicature Society; married to the former Anne Mulligan, and has four children, John Walter, II, Rosemary Anne, Christopher Arthur and Patricia Anne.

**WILLIAMS, CHARLES SCOTT (29th District)** was born in Picture Rocks on November 28, 1904, the son of Alvin Samuel and Emma Frain (Stadden) Williams; graduate of Dickinson College and Dickinson Law School; married to the former Helen Edler; has one child, Scott A. Williams; member of Lycoming and Blair County Courts; U. S. Commissioner, 1931-35; district attorney, Lycoming County, 1935 to 1943; took office as elected Judge in January, 1944; became president Judge in 1952; reelected January, 1954; treasurer and director Preachers Aid Society; chairman, executive committee of Lycoming College; board member, Salvation Army, Divine Providence Hospital; trustee of Central Pennsylvania Annual Conference of the Methodist Church; home address, 2095 Misner Road, Williamsport.

**WISSELER, JOSEPH B. (2nd District)** was born in Clay Township, Lancaster County, the son of Joseph B. and Elizabeth (Buch) Wissler, August 6, 1892; attended Franklin and Marshall College and Harvard Law School; member of Phi Kappa Tau and Phi Beta Kappa; attorney-at-law and a member of the Lancaster County Bar, Pennsylvania, Supreme and Superior Courts and United

States District Court; served as district attorney of Lancaster County from 1924 to 1928; married to the former Pauline Haller; has one child; home address, Kissel Hill, R. D. No. 3, Lititz; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Lancaster County on November 4, 1941, for a ten-year term; reelected November 6, 1951, for a second term; became president Judge February 24, 1955.

**WOLFE, DAVID C. (47th District)** was born June 2, 1916, in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, the son of George E. and Mary H. (McDermott) Wolfe; educated in Johnstown primary and high schools, University of Virginia A. B., Dickinson Law School LL. B.; a practicing attorney member, Cambria County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts, and U. S. District Court; first assistant district attorney of Cambria County 1947-51; district attorney of Cambria County 1955-59; director, Cambria County War Memorial, National Foundation and the Society for Crippled Children and Adults; president, Catholic Charities of Johnstown; counsel for certain United Steel Workers' Locals; inducted as a private in the U. S. Army Field Artillery 1942-46, separated as a Major; Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army Reserve; member, Catholic War Vets, V. F. W., American Legion, Armvets, B. P. O. E., Moose, Exchange Club, District Attorneys' Association of Pennsylvania, National Association of County and Prosecuting Attorneys, Cambria County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; married to the former Margaret M. Waters, has five children and lives at 504 Wayne Street, Johnstown; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court of Cambria County in November, 1959.

**WOODRING, CARLETON T. (3rd District)** born in Easton, September 5, 1902, son of Joseph G. and Elizabeth B. (Transue) Woodring; attended Easton public schools and graduated from Pennsylvania State University, 1923 B. S. in Forestry, University of Pennsylvania, 1930 LL. B., Muhlenberg College, 1957 LL. D.; Alpha Tau Omega, Xi Sigma Pi (forestry), Alpha Zeta (agriculture), Phi Delta Phi (legal); married Margaret Bixler and has three children, Carleton T. Jr., M. Douglas, and Sally; practicing attorney at the bars of Northampton County, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior, Federal Courts, including Supreme Court of the United States; member of Pennsylvania Council of Juvenile Court Judges and Association of Juvenile Court Judges of America; member, St. John's Lutheran Church; Executive Committee, Ministerium of Pennsylvania; delegate, U. C. L. A., 1952-1958; Board of American Missions; Board of Trustees, Muhlenberg College, director, Family Service, Inc., and Salvation Army; past president, Easton Exchange Club; corporal, Pennsylvania National Guard, Boal Troop; Pennsylvania General Assembly, 1940 and State Senate, 1942 and 1946; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, Northampton County, 1947 and 1957.

**ORPHANS' COURTS**

**BOLGER, ROBERT V. (1st District)** was born in Philadelphia on April 24, 1891, the son of Peter and Anne Marie (McDermott) Bolger; married to Elizabeth M. Bolger; graduated from Central High School; attended Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, 1911-1912; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1915 LL. B. honorary LL. D. from Villanova University 1953; member of Alpha Chi Rho, Friars' Senior Society University of Pennsylvania Varsity Club; assistant United States Attorney, 1920 to 1924, and 1934 to 1937; instructor, Business Law, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, 1924 to 1934; Captain Field Artillery, World War I; member, American Legion (Henry Houston Post);

member of County Board of Law Examiners, 1936-1937, Orpheus Club, Racquet Club, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and American Bar Associations; member, Board of Trustees, Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital; vice president, Hospital Council of Philadelphia; appointed Judge of the Orphans' Court on March 1, 1937, elected in November, 1937, for ten-year term; reelected November, 1947 and November, 1957, to second and third ten-year terms; lives at 2013 Spruce Street, Philadelphia 3. Pa.

**BOWMAN, JOHN L. (2nd District)** was born June 29, 1902, in Reinholds, West Cocalico Township, Lancaster County, the son of Clayton S. and Clara



## JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURTS—Continued

(Lutz) Bowman; graduated from Millersville State Teachers College in 1922, Franklin and Marshall College, 1927, and the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, 1937; member of Lancaster, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, American Judicature Society, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts and United States District Court; member of Chi Phi; director of the Ephrata Community Hospital; married to former Miriam E. Good; has two children; resides at 100 North Sixth Street, Denver; appointed Judge of the Orphans' Court April 19, 1949; elected for ten-year term on November 8, 1949; reelected November 3, 1959, without opposition.

**BOYLE, HUGH C. (5th District)** was born in Johnstown on November 3, 1905, the son of Michael J. and Anna (Smith) Boyle; attended parochial and public schools at Johnstown; St. Vincent's College, Notre Dame University, and Duquesne University; holds A. B. and LL. B. degrees; is married to the former Ann McDonough and has five children; practiced law from time of graduation until elevation to bench; member of local and appellate courts of state and admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1928; elected Judge of Orphans' Court of Allegheny County on November 2, 1943, for ten-year term; reelected November 3, 1953, for ten-year term; home address, 5550 Bryant Street, Pittsburgh.

**BRADY, JAMES F. (45th District)** was born in Archbald, Pennsylvania, June 27, 1910, son of Hugh J. and Jennie L. Brady; educated at Archbald public schools and St. Thomas High School, Scranton; graduate of University of Pennsylvania, B. A. 1931; Temple Law School LL. B. 1935; admitted to the Lackawanna County Courts 1936; admitted to Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 1938; Unemployment Compensation referee, Scranton District, 1938 to 1939; assistant district attorney of Lackawanna County from 1939 to 1941; became district attorney of Lackawanna County 1942; resigned January 5, 1948, to take office as president Judge of Orphans' Court of Lackawanna County after being elected in November, 1947; reelected to second term November, 1957, receiving nominations of both Republican and Democratic parties; married Margaret Sweeney and has four children.

**COPELAND, CHARLES D. (10th District)** was born in Greensburg on August 9, 1900, the son of Charles D. and Anna M. (White) Copeland; attended Greensburg High School, Princeton University A. B. and Harvard Law School LL. B.; an attorney-at-law and member of the Westmoreland County Courts, Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts and Federal Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania; assistant district attorney of Westmoreland County 1934 to 1937; appointed district attorney on July 15, 1937, serving until December 31 of that year; elected District Attorney in November, 1937, serving until December 31, 1941; private in U. S. Army during first World War; member, American Legion; married to the former Ruth Knepper; has two children; home address, 203 Underwood Avenue, Greensburg; elected Judge of Orphans' Court of Westmoreland County in 1941; president Judge of Orphans' Court, Tenth Judicial District, from January, 1942, to January, 1952; reelected president Judge of Orphans' Court November, 1951, for another ten-year term.

**COX, JOHN FREMONT (5th District)** was born on September 11, 1903, the son of Robert Briarly and Margaret (Easton) Cox; attended Bucknell University, Washington and Lee University, and the University of Pittsburgh; member, Lambda Chi Alpha, Phi Alpha Delta, Phi Delta Kappa, Alpha Kappa Delta; holds A. B., M. A., LL. B. and Ph. D. degrees; home address, 3815 Main Street, Munhall; elected to State Senate in 1940; reelected in 1944;

<sup>1</sup> Died April 6, 1960.

<sup>2</sup> Died May 20, 1960.

elected Judge of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny County in 1945; reelected to the Orphans' Court of Allegheny County in 1955.

**GANGLOFF, G. EDWARD (21st District)** was born November 24, 1880; graduate of State Teachers' College, Kutztown, 1901; admitted to the bar of Supreme Court and of Schuylkill County in 1906; served as Lieutenant on Mexican Border, 1916-1917, and as Captain and Major in World War, 1917-1919; past president of Schuylkill Council Boy Scouts of America; past commander of Post 38, American Legion; past president of Rotary Club; president of School Board of Schuylkill Haven, 1920-1930; formerly president of Board of Trustees, Ashland State Hospital; was appointed president Judge, March 14, 1932, by Governor Pinchot and elected for a full term 1933; in 1943 and again in 1953 he was reelected on both major party tickets without opposition; is married; has one child, a son, and resides in Schuylkill Haven.

**GEARHART, ETHAN ALLEN (31st District)** was born in Allentown, Lehigh County, April 11, 1896, son of the late Dr. Ethan A. and Mary E. (Gregory) Gearhart; educated in the public schools, Allentown High School, Allentown Preparatory School and Dickinson School of Law (1922); Muhlenberg College LL. D. 1948; admitted to Lehigh County bar in 1922; elected district attorney, November, 1927; elected president Judge of the Orphans' Court of Lehigh County in 1931; reelected without opposition in 1941 and 1951; married to the former Marcella R. Geissenhalmer; has two sons, Mark Gearhart, Esq., and Ethan A. Gearhart, Jr.

**HUNTER, DAVID G. (1st District)** was born at Falls of Schuylkill, Philadelphia, on December 16, 1884, the son of David and Annie J. (Gilbert) Hunter; attended the Philadelphia public schools and Temple University; holds LL. B. and LL. D. degrees; is married to the former Mabel A. Hill; has three children; member of the American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations; Law Clerk, Orphans' Court, Philadelphia County 1906 to 1943; Judge, Orphans' Court, Philadelphia County, since January 4, 1943; author of Pennsylvania Orphans' Court Commonplace Book; associate professor, Law School of Temple University, 1925 to 1943; home address, 6923 Sherman Street, Philadelphia; office address, 410 City Hall, Philadelphia.

**KLEIN, CHARLES (1st District)** was born in Atlantic City, New Jersey, on September 16, 1900; educated in the public schools, Central High School, Philadelphia, and Temple University LL. B.; special counsel of Department of Banking, 1927-31; special deputy Attorney General, 1931-1934; counsel for former Governor Pinchot, Public Service Commission investigation; counsel for Joint Legislative Committee investigating milk situation in Pennsylvania; trustee, Temple University; acting Dean, Temple University School of Law, 1941-1942; special assistant, U. S. Office of Price Administration; special advisor, Republic of Cuba, 1942; received honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, Temple University, June, 1949; received honorary degree Doctor of Laws, Franklin and Marshall College, October, 1959; Temple University named law library "Charles Klein Law Library" in his honor April 16, 1959; appointed Judge of Orphans' Court, Philadelphia, on December 24, 1934; commissioned president Judge, January 14, 1952; Judge Klein is married to the former Rosalie S. Benson and has one son, Richard B. Klein; lives at 6408 Overbrook Avenue, Philadelphia.

**KOHLER, RICHARD E. (19th District)** was born in York, Pennsylvania, on October 3, 1912, son of Harper L. and B. Ray (Little) Kohler; graduated from William Penn High School, Duke University A. B., and Dickinson School of Law LL.B.; member, Phi Beta Kappa; editor-in-chief, Dickinson Law

## JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURTS—Continued

Review 1936-1937; member, School Board of York 1945-1957; president of the board, 1954-1957; member, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, Sons of the American Revolution, Huguenot Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of New York; admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and York County Courts; married to the former Cecelia R. Ditzler and lives at 110 Merion Road, York.

**LEFEVER, MARK E. (1st District)** was born April 10, 1907, the son of Rev. Frank R. and Harriet (Edwards) Lefever; graduated from Lancaster High School 1923, Franklin and Marshall A. B. 1927 (honorary LL. D. 1954) and University of Pennsylvania Law School LL. B. 1930; member, Lambda Chi Alpha, Tau Kappa Alpha, James Wilson Law Club, Phi Delta Phi, editorial staff of Law Review, Order of Coif; partner in law firm of Conlen, LaBrum & Beechwood 1930-1950; secretary, State Board of Law Examiners 1938-1951; member, Advisory Committee on Decedents' Estates and Trusts of the Joint State Government Commission 1945-1960, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; vice-president, Union League; trustee, First Presbyterian Church of Germantown, National Presbyterian Church Foundation and Franklin and Marshall College; former member, board of managers of University of Pennsylvania Law School, executive committee of United States Lawn Tennis Association; former officer, Middle States Lawn Tennis and Philadelphia Tennis Associations; former president, Order of Coif at University of Pennsylvania; director, Kensington Hospital; adjunct professor, Temple University School of Law; married to Sara Jane Noll, has two daughters and lives at 408 West Clapier Street, Philadelphia; appointed to the Orphans' Court on January 1, 1951 and elected to full term in November, 1951.

**MacELREE, J. PAUL (15th District)** was born in West Chester May 19, 1887; educated at the Model School and graduated from West Chester Normal School in 1902; attended the University of Pennsylvania, leaving college at the end of his sophomore year to study law in the office of his father; admitted to the Chester County bar in 1908; first assistant United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania 1921-22; practiced law in Philadelphia until 1927 when he returned to Chester County; elected president of the Chester County Bar Association in 1939, president of the Pennsylvania Bar Association in 1944; in 1943, 1944 and 1945 served as a member of the House of Delegates of the American Bar Association; appointed by the Supreme Court as a standing member of the Board of Governance of the Pennsylvania Bar in 1944 for an unexpired term and has since been appointed for two five-year terms by Chief Justice Maxie and Chief Justice Stern; member of the American Judicature Society and the Institute of Judicial Administration; appointed president Judge of the Orphans' Court of Chester County in 1953; and elected without opposition to a full term in 1955; married in 1910 to Marguerite Foxall, deceased, and has four children: W. Foxall, Mrs. Wood D. Gerstell, Mrs. Robert Fordyce, and Lawrence E. MacElree, Esq.; married in 1956 to Mathilde C. Hayes; vestryman of the Holy Trinity Episcopal Church of West Chester.

**MARINO, PATSY VINCENT (27th District)** was elected Judge of the Orphans' Court of Washington County, November 3, 1959, for a term expiring January, 1970.

**MUTH, DAWSON H. (23rd District)** was born in Rehrersburg, Pennsylvania, the son of John B. and Lillie V. (Staley) Muth; attended Kutztown State Teachers College; Franklin and Marshall College, A. B.; Columbia University, and University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL. B.; trustee, Kutztown State Teachers College 1935-1939; county solicitor, Berks County, 1936-1947; member, American,

Berks County, and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; married the former Claire A. Stump and has one child; resides at 16 Maple Avenue, Shillington.

**NELSON, A. A. (47th District)** was born June 23, 1891, in Lilly, Cambria County, son of John and Catherine (McCann) Nelson; educated in the public schools and at St. Francis College, Loretto; member of the bar of Cambria County, Pennsylvania Appellate and U. S. District Courts; president Judge of Orphans' Court in Cambria County; four-year term as first assistant district attorney, 1932-1935; past commander of Ebensburg Post No. 363, American Legion; past Grand Knight, Ebensburg Council, Knights of Columbus; member of B. P. O. E. and L. O. O. M.; married to the former Agnes Wilkinson, three children; reelected in 1955.

**RAHAUSER, WILLIAM S. (5th District)** was born at Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, on September 22, 1902, the son of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Rahauser; attended Mercersburg Academy, 1922, Washington and Jefferson College, 1926, University of Pittsburgh, M. A. degree in classical languages, 1927; graduated from Duquesne University Law School in 1932; admitted to the bar 1933; engaged in the general practice of law, except for the period while he was in military service in World War II; member of the American, Pennsylvania and Allegheny County Bar Associations; married Pauline Currie; the family residence is at 2 New Brighton Road, Ben Avon Heights; State Senator, 1946-48; district attorney of Allegheny County, 1948-January 5, 1952; elected Judge of Orphans' Court of Allegheny County, for a ten-year term beginning January 6, 1952.

**REED, FRANK E. (36th District)** was born October 13, 1902, in New Brighton, Pennsylvania; educated in the public schools of New Brighton; graduated from New Brighton High School in 1921; A. B. Allegheny College in 1925; LL. B. University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1928; admitted to the bar in 1928; assistant district attorney of Beaver County 1932-1935; appointed by Governor John S. Fine in July, 1952, to fill vacancy caused by death of Judge Richard H. West; elected for a full term in 1953; married, four children; resides at 100 Chestnut Street, Beaver; Lutheran; member of Phi Kappa Psi and Phi Delta Phi.

**REILLY, JAMES A. (14th District)** was born in Connelisville, Pennsylvania, on December 30, 1900, the son of Phillip and Annie (Riley) Reilly; educated at Dunbar Township public school, St. Vincent's Preparatory and College, Duquesne University; holds degrees A. B., LL. B. and M. A.; member of the Fayette County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; past district attorney, Fayette County; former postmaster, Uniontown; P. L. C. B. Trial Examiner; governmental appeal agent, Selective Service for 15 years; attorney, District No. 4, United Mine Workers of America; married the former Margaret Molnar, has five children; lives at 424 N. Gallatin Avenue, Uniontown.

**RICHARDS, KARL E. (12th District)** was born on January 24, 1887, in Massillon, Ohio, the son of Martin H. and Mary Jaretta (Pratt) Richards; educated at Central High School, Harrisburg, Dickinson College and Columbia University (one semester at Law School), earned degree of Ph. B.; member of the bars of Dauphin County and the State Supreme and Superior Courts; served as first assistant district attorney, 1924-1932; district attorney of Dauphin County, 1932-1938; elected president Judge of Orphans' Court of Dauphin County from January 3, 1938, to January 2, 1948; reelected for second and third terms beginning January 6, 1958; Past Master of Euclid Lodge No. 698, F. & A. M.; member of Harrisburg Consistory; past potentate of Zembo Temple of the Mystic Shrine; member of Advisory Committee on Decedents' Estates Laws of the Joint State Govern-

## JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURTS—Continued

ment Commission, and member of Legislative Advisory Committee of the State Bar Association; married to the former Katharine L. Beatern, now deceased; three children; resides at 2502 Walnut Street, Harrisburg.

**ROBERTS, SAMUEL J.** (6th District) was born February 18, 1907, in Brooklyn, New York, the son of Jacob and Anna Roberts; attended Erie public schools and graduated from Academy High School 1924, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce of the University of Pennsylvania in 1924 B. S. in Economics; member Beta Gamma Sigma; graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1931 LL. B.; member Order of the Coif; editor of University of Pennsylvania Law Review; member of the bars of Erie County, the Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; served as assistant district attorney for Erie County; referee in Unemployment Compensation; special deputy Attorney General; appointed president Judge of the Orphans' Court of Erie County on March 10, 1952, and elected on November 3, 1953, for full term; during World War II served with the United States Navy, leaving active duty as a Lieutenant Commander; member, American Legion; member, Attorney General's Committee on Charitable Trusts; service on various boards of community and regional health, welfare and educational agencies; former chairman of the Erie County Republican Committee; alternate delegate to Republican National Convention, 1948; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1952; married the former Helene G. Blumberg, of Wyomissing, Berks County; one daughter; lives at 4107 State Street, Erie.

**SAYLOR, HAROLD DURSTON** (1st District) was born July 18, 1892, at Pottstown, Pennsylvania, the son of Henry Durston and Dora (Gerhard) Saylor; resides at 7306 Emlen Street, Philadelphia; married the former Audrey Pamela Skene Shaw; attended the public schools of Pottstown and Hill School, Pottstown, graduating in June, 1910; Yale University 1910 to 1914, receiving special honors in history and degree of B. A.; University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL. B., 1917; member, Law Review board Sharswood Club and headed the chapter of Phi Delta Phi; Phi Beta Kappa and Zeta Psi; admitted to the Montgomery County bar, December, 1918, Philadelphia County Courts, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Supreme Court of the United States; general practitioner 1919 to 1952; appointed Judge of the Orphans' Court of Philadelphia County by Governor John S. Fine in 1952; elected to full term November 3, 1953; served in United States Army from 1917-1918 and from 1942 to 1946; decorations are Silver Star, Bronze Star, Purple Heart; services medals, World War I with 4 stars; World War II, American Theatre, European Theatre, and Army of Occupation; deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania, 1929 to 1935, representing Departments of Banking, Insurance and State Treasury; member, Philadelphia, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; 1945 to 1952 director of Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia; president, 1952 to 1954, Family Service of Philadelphia and vice president of The Friends of the Wissahickon; trustee and president of Broad Street Hospital, Philadelphia, until September, 1942; former president of Phi Beta Kappa Association of Philadelphia; former director of Yale Club of Philadelphia; chairman of the Social Service Advisory Board of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia from its organization in 1937 to 1942; chairman of Germantown Community Council 1952 to 1955; Commissioner of Fairmont Park since 1950; chairman, Recreation Coordination Board and member of Tinicum Wildlife Refuge Advisory Board for the City of Philadelphia; member of the Lutheran Church; formerly member of the firm of Strong, Sullivan, Saylor and Ferguson.

<sup>1</sup> Died June 3, 1960.

**SELECKY, PAUL R.** (11th District) was born in Glen Lyon, Pennsylvania, on June 14, 1910, son of Andrew J. and Juliana (Farby) Selecky; graduated Newport Township High School, Wanamie, Pennsylvania, 1926; Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, 1927; University of Pennsylvania 1931 A. B.; University of Pennsylvania 1934 LL. B.; first in class at Newport High School, Wyoming Seminary and University of Pennsylvania Law School; member, Cum Laude Society, Order of Coif, Phi Beta Kappa; member, all courts of Luzerne County, Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme Courts, U. S. District Court of Middle District; president Judge of Orphans' Court of Luzerne County and presiding Judge of Juvenile Court; served with the U. S. Navy during World War II as radio technician, 3rd class; State Commander of American Legion, 1953-1954; Luzerne County Commander of American Legion; national chairman and national vice-chairman of American Legion Counter-Subversive Activities Committee; legal advisor of Local Draft Board; member, Republican Party; special deputy Attorney General for Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board for six years; school solicitor, Newport Township, Slocum Township, and Dorrance Township School Districts, twenty years; director, Northeastern Pennsylvania Heart Association, United Fund, American Red Cross; chairman, Blood Donor Committee of Northeastern Pennsylvania, and later of Nanticoke-Newport American Red Cross Chapter; former member of United Mine Workers of America; worked in and about mines for six summers from 1928-1934; member, American Legion, Amvets, Catholic War Veterans, Wilkes-Barre Law and Library Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Bar Association, Eagles, Elks, Moose, and Lions; was general counsel for Pennsylvania Slovak Catholic Union and Ladies Pennsylvania Slovak Catholic Union; past president, University of Pennsylvania Club of Luzerne County; chairman of Secondary Education for University of Pennsylvania; married the former Helen Jurcak, has seven children; resides at 28 West Main Street, Glen Lyon.

**SHOYER, KENDALL HARRIS** (1st District) was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 24, 1904, the son of Frederick Joseph and Florence (Cragin) Shoyer; educated at Germantown Academy, Oxford University (Brasenose College), University of Pennsylvania College and Law School; associate editor of University of Pennsylvania Law Review 1927-1929; admitted to practice of law, 1930; member of the Bar, Courts of Philadelphia, Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, United States Supreme Court; member of American, Pennsylvania State and Philadelphia Bar Associations; former member of the law firm of Shoyer, Rosenberger and Duffy in general practice; assistant district attorney, 1938-1941; chairman of the Registration Commission for Philadelphia, 1941 to 1952 (during his incumbency the administration of this Commission was many times credited editorially in the press with having established and maintained a high standard of public service); former director and home office counsel of Home Life Insurance Company of America; former president of the Board of Trustees of the Methodist Church of the Advocate, Germantown; former member of the Board of Sustentation of the Methodist Church; member of the Board of Trustees of the Christian Association University of Pennsylvania; also of the Board of Wesley Foundation; director, Methodist Home for Children; member, Executive Board, Philadelphia Council and former chairman Conestoga District, Boy Scouts of America, holder of the Silver Beaver Award; president, Philadelphia Flag Day Association; married Elizabeth Odgers Gilmore in 1928; following her death married Agnes M. Pennington; has two sons, Frederick II, and Kendall, Jr.; appointed by Governor Fine to Philadelphia Orphans' Court on July 1, 1952; elected November 1953 to ten-year term in the Philadelphia Orphans' Court; memberships include Lawyers'

**JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURTS—Continued**

Club, Socialegal Club, American Judicature Society, Alpha Chi Rho fraternity, The One Hundred Club, James Wilson Law Club, University Lodge No. 610 F. & G. A. M.; resides in Overbrook, Philadelphia; office address, Room 416 City Hall, Philadelphia 7.

**TAXIS, ALFRED L., JR. (38th District)** was born in Portland, Oregon, January 10, 1915; son of Reverend Alfred L. and Mary K. Taxis; graduated from Lower Moreland High School in 1932, Lafayette College A. B. in 1937 and Temple University School of Law LL. B. in 1941; editorial staff of Temple Law Quarterly; member Phi Delta Phi; law secretary to Justice William B. Linn, Pennsylvania Supreme Court, 1941-1945; co-editor of Fiduciary Reporter, 1950-1954; co-editor of Fiduciary Review, 1953-1954; assistant district attorney 1951-1954; annotator Brown-Pennsylvania Evidence; appointed president Judge of the Orphans' Court on December 31, 1954 and elected to full term on November 8, 1955; Board of Trustees, Montgomery Hospital; president, United Fund of Norristown; vice-president, Montgomery County Association for Physically Handicapped Children; vice-president, Historical Society of Montgomery County; director, Pennsylvania United Fund; director, Norristown Playground Association; director, Camp Rainbow; advisory counsel, Nephrosis Foundation; member, Metropolitan Study Commission; married to former Lydia Ganser, has three daughters, Mary, Annabel, Lydia Isabella, and Kathryn Louise; lives at 1414 Powell Street, Norristown, Montgomery County.

**VAN RODEN, EDWARD LEROY (32nd District)** was born in Philadelphia on June 2, 1892; graduated from University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1915; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the several courts of Philadelphia County on February 15, 1915; admitted to practice in the Delaware County courts January, 1916; served two years and five months in the Seventy-ninth Division during World War I; continued to hold Army Reserve Commission until present time; past commander and member Lansdowne Post, American Legion; assistant district attorney, 1920 to 1925; first assistant district attorney, 1936 to 1940; active duty in World War II, from 1942 to 1946 overseas; awarded the Croix de

Guerre with Palm by the French Government; authorized European Theater of Operations Ribbon with the Indian Arrowhead for D-Day landing with assault troops as well as four battle stars; Army of Occupation Ribbon European Theater, and Commendation Ribbon; past president of Pennsylvania State Department Reserve Officers Association of United States; member of Episcopal Church; member and director of the Union League of Philadelphia; chairman of Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission; member, Advisory Committee Decedents' Estates Laws; Delaware, Pennsylvania State and American Bar Associations; president of Netherlands Society of Philadelphia; married to the former Flora Murray; one daughter and four sons, Anna Mary Seyfert, Richard Jarden, James Carrow, John Edward and William Leroy; elected president Judge of Orphans' Court on November 6, 1945; and reelected for a second term commencing January, 1956.

**WOLK, ABRAHAM L. (5th District)** was born in Pittsburgh, September 3, 1891, the son of William and Rachel (Rosenthal) Wolk; educated at South School, Pittsburgh Central High School, Columbia University (A. B.) and the University of Pittsburgh (LL. B.); admitted to practice before the Allegheny County, Pennsylvania Superior and Supreme and the U. S. District courts; member, Public Auditorium Authority of Pittsburgh, Allegheny County Airport Advisory Committee; honorary chairman, Civic Light Opera Association; honorary trustee, Carnegie Library, Carnegie Institute and Carnegie Institute of Technology; honorary life member of the musicians' union; member, American Legion, Sons of Civil War Veterans, Jewish War Veterans, Masons, Elks, Eagles, Allegheny County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations and many other organizations; assistant city solicitor, Pittsburgh, 1934; special deputy Attorney General, 1935 to 1937; elected to five terms on Pittsburgh City Council; resigned May, 1956, on appointment to Orphans' Court; elected to full term on November 4, 1957; served in World War I as ensign with USNRF, enlisting May, 1918 and being discharged June, 1919; married to former Charlotte J. Krow and has two children; resides at 401 Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh 6.

**MUNICIPAL COURT OF PHILADELPHIA**

**BELOFF, EMANUEL W.,** was appointed to the Municipal Court of Philadelphia April 28, 1949; elected to a full term November 8, 1949; reelected November, 1959 for a second ten-year term.

**BONNELLY, ADRIAN,** was born and reared on the lower East Side of New York; attended P. S. 1, and, for a short period, City College of New York; secretary to Congressman Otto G. Foelker; later entered the United States Immigration Service and served in Washington, New York and Philadelphia; resigned the Immigration Service to become assistant clerk of the Orphans' Court of Philadelphia; studied law at Temple University Law School and was admitted to the bar in 1919; admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1930; appointed first deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania on January 16, 1935, resigned to become counsel for the Delaware River Joint Commission (now Port of Philadelphia Authority); December 2, 1938, was appointed Judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia by Governor George H. Earle; in 1939, received Democratic and Republican nominations and was elected to a full term of ten years; reelected in 1949 and 1959; past Exalted Ruler, Philadelphia Elks; past Governor, Philadelphia Moose; past Supreme Chief

Ranger of the Foresters of America; Board of Governors, Golden Slipper Square Club and Penn Athletic Club; member, Seaview Country Club, Llanerch Country Club, Westchester Country Club, Rye, New York; Delta Sigma Phi, Phi Alpha Delta, E. Coppee Mitchell Lodge 605, Benjamin Franklin Consistory, LuLu Temple, Sons of Italy, Grand Street Boys' Association of New York, American, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Bar Associations; Judicature Society; married to the former Adelaide M. Olson; has three children by former marriage to Blanche R. Pereira (deceased), Mrs. James F. McMahon, Mrs. James E. Wenzel, and Mrs. Morton Emas; January 5, 1959, elected president Judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia for a five-year term.

**BOYLE, JOHN A.,** was admitted to the bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court and Philadelphia County Courts in 1917; to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1932; assistant district attorney, Philadelphia, 1924; first assistant district attorney, 1941; appointed Judge of the Municipal Court of the First Judicial District of Pennsylvania on February 11, 1947; elected president Judge October 17, 1947; term as president Judge expired December 31, 1953; elected Judge

## MUNICIPAL COURT OF PHILADELPHIA—Continued

of the Municipal Court for ten-year term beginning January 5, 1948; reelected for ten-year term beginning January 5, 1958.

**BROWN, HAZEL M.**, born in Philadelphia, the daughter of Charles L. and Susannah S. (Hemphill) Brown; graduate Friends' Central School, Swarthmore College, A. B. and M. A., University of Pennsylvania, LL. B.; member Delta Gamma, Kappa Beta Pi and Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to the Bar, October 1924; member of American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations, Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Medico-Legal Institute; assistant district attorney 1932-1952; appointed Judge of the Municipal Court on April 10, 1952; elected Judge of the Municipal Court on November 3, 1953 for ten-year term commencing January 4, 1954; president Judge January 1954 to January 1959.

**BURCH, FRANCIS F.**, was born at Alexandria, Virginia, September 14, 1883, the son of Francis M. and Mary C. (Smoot) Burch; attended Episcopal Academy, University of Pennsylvania, both college and law school; member, Sigma Chi; holds LL. B. degree; member of the bar of Philadelphia County Courts, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and District, Circuit and Supreme Courts of the United States; member of American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations; councilman, 1914 to 1924; city solicitor of Philadelphia 1940 to 1942 (appointive); appointed a Judge of the Municipal Court on March 10, 1942; elected Judge of the Municipal Court on November 2, 1943; reelected November 3, 1953, for ten-year term commencing January 4, 1954; member of various civic and fraternal organizations; is married to the former Dorothy Mortimore; has one child; office address, 529 City Hall, Philadelphia 7; home address, 6426 Drexel Road, Philadelphia 31.

**DINUBILE, VICTOR J.**, was born February 5, 1905, in Philadelphia; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Campbell-Lyons Elementary School and South Philadelphia High School for Boys; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Wharton School in 1927 B. S. in Economics, and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1930 LL. B.; married to the former Isabel DeVito, and has one son, Victor J. Dinubile, Jr.; admitted to Philadelphia Bar in 1931, and served as assistant district attorney for Philadelphia County, serving from 1938 to 1952; elected Judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia, November, 1953 for a ten-year term, commencing January 4, 1954; member of the American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations, The Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia; National and Pennsylvania Councils of Juvenile Judges, Sons of Italy, Order Italian Sons and Daughters of America, Justinian Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Men of Malvern Retreat League; Holy Name Society; St. Thomas More Society, vice-president, The League of Our Lady of Fatima, Artisans; chairman, South District Family Service of Philadelphia; resides at 2104 Shunk Street, Philadelphia.

**GILBERT, KELLER HUGHES**, was born November 27, 1892, at Pottstown, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania; graduate, Pottstown High School and Pottstown Business College; has resided in Philadelphia since 1909; graduate, Maher Preparatory School, Philadelphia, Temple University School of Law, LL. B.; legal secretary to Robert von Moschzisker, late Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, four years; enlisted officer in U. S. Navy, World War I; admitted to Philadelphia Bar in 1919; practiced law in Philadelphia 22 years in Municipal, Orphans', Common Pleas, Supreme and Superior Courts, and U. S. District Court; Judges' assistant in Orphans' Court, six years;

attorney in Pennsylvania Department of Justice and counsel for Register of Wills, eight years; author of "Gilbert's Pennsylvania Inheritance Taxation"; elected November, 1941, magistrate; reelected 1947; awarded distinguished service citations by U. S. Treasury Department and American National Red Cross for services as speaker in World War II; appointed Judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia County on September 22, 1953; elected, 1955, for ten-year term; president and organizer, Garden Court Community Association, Philadelphia; trustee, Calvary Methodist Church; member, Union League of Philadelphia, McCall Post No. 20, American Legion, Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, Temple University Law and General Alumni Associations, Lafayette Lodge No. 71 F. & A. M., Chamber of Commerce of West Philadelphia, Old Guard City of Philadelphia, Patriotic Order Sons of America (Camp 7), Benjamin Harrison Council No. 92, Jr. O.U.A.M., Philadelphia Boosters' Association, West Philadelphia Realty Board, Loyal Order of Moose, Philadelphia Lodge No. 54, Ocean City Commuters' Club, Philadelphia Torch Club, Municipal War Veterans, Welsh Society; director, Pine Valley Civic League; married and resides at 104 Flagstaff Road, Pine Valley, Philadelphia.

**HOFFMAN, J. SYDNEY**, was appointed to the Municipal Court of Philadelphia by Governor George M. Leader on May 17, 1956; elected to a full ten-year term on November 5, 1957; lives at 3535 Kensington Avenue, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

**KALLICK, EDWARD A.**, was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, on June 5, 1903, the son of Benjamin and Sarah (Frank) Kallick; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; graduated from Temple University Law School in 1927 LL. B.; married the former Kathryn Abrams and has two children; member of all Pennsylvania and Federal Courts; member, Philadelphia Psychiatric Hospital Board; assistant United States Attorney, 1934-1953; United States Attorney by appointment of Judges of U. S. District Court from July to October, 1940; resides at 5905 Warrington Avenue, Philadelphia.

**O'DONNELL, MICHAEL J.**, was born in Philadelphia, August 17, 1908; educated in Roman Catholic elementary and high schools; graduated from Temple University School of Commerce and Temple University School of Law, 1935; was associate editor 1933-34 and editor-in-chief 1935 of the Temple Law Quarterly; member of the bar of Philadelphia County, District and Circuit Courts, and the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations; member, American Judicature Society, National Council of Juvenile Court Judges, Pennsylvania Mason Juvenile Court Institute, Knights of Columbus, Catholic Philopatrian Literary Institute, Men of Malvern and the United States Coast Guard Auxiliary; married to the former Agnes K. Gallagher and has four children; resides at 6345 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia; elected to the General Assembly in 1946, reelected in 1948 and served as administrative assistant to the Floor Leader in 1951-52 sessions; appointed Judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia July 1, 1952 and elected in 1953.

**PIEKARSKI, FELIX**, was born in Nanticoke, Luzerne County, on November 17, 1898; was graduated from Nanticoke High School, Bucknell University, cum laude A. B., and the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania LL. B.; admitted to the bar in 1923; was assistant city solicitor and attorney in the Department of Justice; was counsel for the Consul General of the Republic of Poland; member of the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, State and National Council of Juvenile Court Judges, American Judicature Society, National

## MUNICIPAL COURT OF PHILADELPHIA—Continued

Probation Association, Boleslaw Grochowski Post 396 American Legion; director of Northeast Boys' Club; appointed Judge of the Municipal Court in 1938; elected in 1939 and reelected in 1949 and 1959, in all elections as the candidate of the Democratic and Republican parties.

**SCHWARTZ, BENJAMIN W.** (1st District) was born November 25, 1900 in Philadelphia, the son of Harry and Katie (Gillman) Schwartz; attended Philadelphia public schools and Temple University Law School; is a practicing attorney; member, Municipal Court, Orphans' Court, Federal District Court, Common Pleas Courts, and Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; chief counsel, Bureau of Legal Aid 1928-31; assistant district attorney, 1938-39; magistrate, 1939-60; received the Military Order of Purple Heart Award, 1950; B'nai B'rith award, 1956; member, American and Philadelphia Bar Associations, Masonic Lodge—Bayse Newcomb, No. 745 F. & A. M., B'nai B'rith, Golden Slipper Square Club; married to the former Shirley Cohen, has one child and resides at 5623 North Park Avenue, Philadelphia; elected to the Municipal Court of Philadelphia November 3, 1959 for a ten-year term.

**SPAULDING, THEODORE O.**, was born February 18, 1902, in Concord, North Carolina; received A. B. at Howard University in 1924 and LL. B. at the University of Detroit in 1928; admitted to practice before the courts of Michigan in 1929, Pennsylvania in 1931, and the United States Supreme Court in 1948; married to Virgil Trent and has two sons, Theodore O. Spaulding, Jr. and Joseph C. Spaulding; has one daughter by a former marriage; member of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and American Bar Associations, Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, Brandeis Law Society, Urban League, Masons; trustee of Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural

School and Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships; director of the Philadelphia Red Cross, Philadelphia Fellowship Commission, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Christian St. Y.M.C.A., Philadelphia Housing Association, National Conference of Christians and Jews (Philadelphia), Advisory Council of Naval Affairs (ACONA), Stephen Smith Home for the Aged, World Affairs Council; on committee of Admissions and Allocations of the Philadelphia United Fund; Congressional candidate for 4th Congressional District in 1950; former vice-chairman of Eisenhower Citizens' Committee, Southeastern District of Pennsylvania; former associate counsel of Home Owners Loan Corporation; Pennsylvania counsel for North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, and general counsel for Citizens & Southern Bank and Trust Company; government appeal agent during World War II; resides at 632 Burnham Road, Philadelphia; appointed Judge of the Municipal Court of First Judicial District July, 1953; elected Judge of the Court for term beginning January 1, 1956.

**STOUT, JUANITA KIDD** (1st District) was born March 7, 1919 in Wewoka, Oklahoma, the daughter of Henry M. and Mary A. (Chandler) Kidd; graduate of University of Iowa A. B., Indiana University J. D. and LL. M.; did graduate work at Colorado and Minnesota Universities; member, Delta Sigma Theta Sorority; member, District of Columbia and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; assistant district attorney of Philadelphia, 1956-59; Democratic Women's Club of Philadelphia; board of directors, United Cerebral Palsy Association; author of "Executive Clemency in Pennsylvania" in "The Shingle" May, 1959; married to Charles Otis Stout; lives at 1735 West Erie Avenue, Philadelphia 40; appointed Judge of Municipal Court September 21, 1959; elected Judge November 3, 1959.

## COUNTY COURT OF ALLEGHENY

**LENCHER, BENJAMIN** (President Judge), was a sergeant in the Army Air Force in World War I, was assistant District Attorney for Allegheny County and served as special deputy Attorney General for Pennsylvania; has been a Judge of the County Court since 1933, become president Judge in January, 1946.

**BECK, NATHANIEL K.**, was born September 24, 1903 in Pittsburgh, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph J. Beck; B. A. University of Pittsburgh, 1926; LL. B. University of Pittsburgh Law School, 1929; assistant county solicitor for Allegheny County 1936-1945; county solicitor 1945-1958; member Allegheny County and American Bar Associations; appointed Judge of the Allegheny County Court March 21, 1958; elected to a ten-year term November 3, 1959; married to former Julia Hadas and has one son; resides at 5437 Hobart Street, Pittsburgh.

**BROSKY, JOHN G.**, was born August 4, 1920; educated in the Scott Township schools, University of Pittsburgh A. B. and the University of Pittsburgh Law School LL. B.; member Omicron Delta Kappa, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Alpha Delta, Phi Eta Sigma, Druids, John Marshall Club, Scabard and Blade; Junior Worthy at the University of Pittsburgh, Allegheny County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations; assistant county solicitor, 1951-56; solicitor for Scott Township 1951-56; Baldwin Borough 1952-56; member, Allegheny County Township Commissioners Association, Borough and Township Police Association, Variety Club; Sportsman's Club; St. Clair Hospital Building Fund, University of Pittsburgh Building Fund; Chartiers Valley Junior Chamber of Commerce Award in the field of law; World War II Captain of Artillery, serving 39 months in South Pacific;

member Post 331 VFW; Post 82 American Legion, AMVETS, Disabled American Veterans; president, Board of Education, Scott Township School District; president, Chartiers Valley Joint School District; treasurer, Allegheny County School Board; director, Allegheny County Sportsmen's Association; YMCA; National Conference of Christians and Jews, American Service Institute, Pittsburgh Recreational Education Program, Greater Pittsburgh Guild for the Blind; district chairman, Chartiers Valley Boy Scouts of America; state chairman, Americanism and Loyalty Day Committee, 1958-59-60; vice-chairman, National Americanism Committee, 1959-60; member, Moose, Lions, Allegheny County Volunteer Firemen's Association; received National Certificate of Merit, DAV; married to former Rose Fyderek and has two children; office address, 528 Courthouse, Pittsburgh 19; home address, 2225 Greentree Road, Carnegie; appointed to Allegheny County Court, May 24, 1956; elected for ten-year term November, 1957.

**GUFFEY, JAMES M.**, was born April 24, 1905, McKeesport, Pennsylvania; educated in primary and high schools, McKeesport; University of Michigan, A. B. 1927; University of Pittsburgh, LL. B. 1930; admitted to practice in Allegheny County, March, 1931; president, McKeesport School Board, 1951; school solicitor, McKeesport, 1953-55; member, Masonic bodies including Shrine, Elks, Eagles, Junta Club, University of Michigan Alumni, University of Pittsburgh Alumni; appeal agent for Draft Board No. 3 of Allegheny County; assistant solicitor, Allegheny County 13 years until 1955; elected Judge County Court of Allegheny County November 8, 1955.

### COUNTY COURT OF ALLEGHENY—Continued

**HESTER, JOHN P.**, was appointed by Governor David L. Lawrence to the Allegheny County Court on February 8, 1960, for a term expiring January, 1962; his appointment fills the vacancy created by the resignation of James G. Legnard.

**McBRIDE, LOIS MARY**, was born at Mercer, Mercer County, the daughter of Sylvester D. and Mary H. (Goldinger) Downs; married to George McBride, and they reside at Bradford Woods, Allegheny County; attended Grove City College, Vassar Col-

lege and the University of Pittsburgh, attaining degrees of A. B., LL. B., and the honorary degree of LL. D.; member of the Allegheny County and Pennsylvania Bar Associations, the American Judicature Society, and the National Association of Women Lawyers; appointed Judge of the County Court of Allegheny County on June 5, 1934, elected for a term of ten years on November 5, 1935, and reelected for another term in November, 1945; reelected for a third term of ten years in November, 1955.

### JUVENILE COURT OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY

**ROGERS, BENNETT**, was appointed to the Juvenile Court of Allegheny County by Governor David L. Lawrence on November 18, 1959, to fill the va-

cancy created by the death of Gustave Schramm; his term expires January, 1962.



**STATE LIBRARY**  
**Harrisburg**





CITY HALL, PHILADELPHIA



# ELECTIONS

- **ELECTION CALENDAR FOR 1960**

- **ELECTION GUIDE FOR 1960**

- **ELECTION STATISTICS FOR 1958**

  - Statewide Summary*

  - Registration for Primary and General Elections*

  - County Totals for State Offices of*

    - United States Senator, Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of Internal Affairs, Judge of Supreme Court*

  - District Vote for Representatives in*

    - Congress, State Senate, General Assembly*

  - Vote for United States Senator and Governor of Pennsylvania by Political Subdivision*

- **ELECTION STATISTICS FOR 1959**

  - Registration for Primary and Municipal Elections*

  - County Totals for State Offices of*

    - Supreme and Superior Court Judges, Constitutional Amendments*

- **ELECTION STATISTICS FOR 1960**

  - Primary Registration*

- **SPECIAL ELECTIONS, 1958-59-60**

# 1960 ELECTION CALENDAR

*All time set forth in this calendar is Eastern Standard Time*

**PRIMARY ELECTION** ..... **APRIL 26**

**GENERAL ELECTION** ..... **NOVEMBER 8**

**February 2**—Last day for the chairmen of State Committees of political parties to forward to the Secretary of the Commonwealth and to the respective county boards of elections, a written notice setting forth the number of the members of the State Committee and the number of delegates and alternate delegates to be elected at the said primary in such county or in any district or part of a district within such county.

**February 2**—Last day for the chairmen of county committees (and in Philadelphia the chairmen of the city committees) of each party, to send to the county boards of elections a written notice setting forth all party offices to be filled in the county at the ensuing primary.

**February 2**—Last day for the Secretary of the Commonwealth to send to county boards of elections a written notice designating the public offices for which candidates are to be nominated at the ensuing primary, and for the nomination to which candidates are required to file nomination petitions in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

**February 3**—First legal day to secure signatures on nomination petitions.

**February 9**—First day for county boards to begin to publish in newspapers the names of all political and public offices for which elections or nominations are to be made at the ensuing primary election.

**February 16**—Last day for county boards to begin to publish in newspapers the names of all political and public offices for which elections or nominations are to be made at the ensuing primary election.

**February 16**—Last day for the Secretary of the Commonwealth to transmit to each county board of elections a list of the organizations which are political parties within the State under section 801 (a) of the Pennsylvania Election Code.

**February 16**—Last day for each county board of elections to transmit to the Secretary of the Commonwealth a list of the organizations which are political parties within the county under section 801 (b) of the Pennsylvania Election Code.

**February 23**—Last day before the primary election for electors to petition county boards of elections to hold special registration days in municipalities within their counties EXCEPT IN PHILADELPHIA.

**February 23**—Last day to secure signatures on nomination petitions.

**February 23**—Last day to file nomination petitions.

**February 23**—First legal day to secure signatures on nomination papers nominating independent candidates.

**March 1**—Last day to withdraw after filing nomination petitions for primary election.

**March 1**—Last day to file objection to nomination petitions.

**March 4**—Last day that may be fixed by the Court of Common Pleas for a hearing on objections that have been filed to nomination petitions.

**March 7**—Last day to register before primary election in all municipalities.

**March 7**—Last day to change party enrollment or non-partisan enrollment before the primary election and general election. (Elector may not change enrollment between primary and general election and may change it not more than once between general election and next primary election.)

**March 7**—Last day before primary election on which notices of removal from one election district to another must be received by the county boards of elections for all cities, boroughs, towns and townships EXCEPT PHILADELPHIA.

**March 9**—Last day, if possible, for the Court of Common Pleas to render decision in cases involving objections to nomination petitions.

**March 14**—Last day to secure signatures on nomination papers.

**March 14**—Last day to file nomination papers nominating independent candidates.

**March 21**—Last day to file objections to nomination papers nominating independent candidates.

**March 24**—Last day that may be fixed by the Court of Common Pleas for a hearing on objections that may have been filed to nomination papers of independent political bodies.

**March 28**—Last day before primary election on which notices of removal within the same election district must be received by the county boards of elections for all cities, boroughs, towns and townships EXCEPT PHILADELPHIA. (Except that where removal was within the same district and no notice was filed, it may be filed on the next election day after the removal with the judge of election and the elector may vote.)

**March 29**—Last day, if possible, for the Court of Common Pleas to render decision in cases involving objections to nomination papers.

**April 1**—Not later than this day, county boards of elections shall begin to deliver or mail Military ballots and Veterans' ballots for the primary election.

**April 11**—Last day before the primary election for any person to file petition with the county boards of elections appealing against rejection of registration EXCEPT IN PHILADELPHIA.

**April 18**—Last day before primary election on which an elector, who has suffered a physical disability which requires him to have assistance in voting, may personally make application to the county boards of elections in all cities, boroughs, towns, and townships EXCEPT PHILADELPHIA to have such fact entered on his registration card.

**April 18**—Last day before primary election on which notices of removal must be received by the Registration Commission IN PHILADELPHIA ONLY.

**April 19**—Last day before primary election on which an elector, who has suffered a physical disability which requires him to have assistance in voting, may personally make application to the Registration Commission IN PHILADELPHIA ONLY to have such fact entered on his registration card.

**April 21**—On this day, the county boards of elections shall have on file in their office, open to public inspection, forms of the ballot and ballot labels which shall be used in each election district at the primary election.

**April 21**—On this day, the county boards of elections, upon request, shall furnish without charge, each candidate whose name is printed on the primary election ballot, three specimen ballots for the entire district in which such candidate is to be voted for. (The candidate may, at his own expense, have printed on different colored paper as many copies as he requires for conducting his campaign.)

**April 21**—Last day for the county boards of elections to post the Military File and the Veterans' File before the primary election.

**April 23**—Not earlier than this date (nor later than three-quarters of an hour before the time set for the opening of the polls for the primary election) the county boards of elections shall deliver to the judges of election the keys which unlock the operating mechanism of the voting machines.

**April 25**—Not later than this date, the county boards of elections shall deliver the necessary ballots and supplies to the judges of election.

**April 26—PRIMARY ELECTION:** Polls shall remain open continuously between the hours of 7 A. M. and 8 P. M. (The Court of Common Pleas shall be in session from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M., except in judicial districts having one judge, in which case the court shall be in session from 7 A. M. to 12 Noon, from 2 P. M. to 5:30 P. M. and from 7 P. M. to 10 P. M.)

**April 29**—On this day, the Return boards meet at noon to canvass and compute the votes cast at the primary election.

**May 2**—First day to register after primary election in all municipalities.

**May 6**—All Military ballots and Veterans' ballots must be received by the county boards of elections not later than 10 A. M. of this date to be valid.

**May 13**—On this day, candidates receiving tie votes at the primary election cast lots at 12 o'clock noon before the Secretary of the Commonwealth or county boards of elections, as the case may be, to determine who shall be entitled to the nomination. (If the fact of the tie vote is not authoritatively determined until after May 11, the time for casting lots shall be 12 o'clock noon on the second day after the fact of such tie vote is authoritatively determined.)

**May 16**—Last day to file petition to contest the nomination of any candidate at the primary election.

**May 16**—Last day for county boards of elections to file with the Secretary of the Commonwealth returns from primary election.

**May 26**—Last day for candidates for nomination (including those nominated by write-ins or by stickers) and treasurers of political committees to file primary expense accounts in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county boards of elections, as the case may be.

**May 26**—Not later than this date county boards of elections shall file with the Secretary of the Commonwealth statement of expenses, in prepar-

ing, handling, mailing, delivering, counting and storing official Military and Veterans' ballots in the sum of forty cents for each ballot mailed or delivered.

**June 1**—Last day for members of the State Committee elected at the General Primary to meet for organization.

**June 15**—Last day to petition to the Court of Quarter Sessions for an audit of an expense account for the primary election.

**September 6**—Last day for candidates nominated at the primary election by write-ins or by stickers to pay filing fee, otherwise office will be declared vacant. (Note: Loyalty Oath should accompany filing fee.)

**September 6**—Last day for withdrawal of candidates nominated at the primary or by nomination papers.

**September 6**—Last day before the general election for electors to petition county boards of elections to hold special registration days in municipalities within their counties EXCEPT IN PHILADELPHIA.

**September 14**—Last day to file substituted nomination certificates to fill vacancies caused by withdrawal of candidates nominated at the primary election or by nomination papers.

**NOTE:** Substituted nomination certificates to fill vacancies caused by the death of candidates nominated at primaries or by nomination papers shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county boards of elections, as the case may be, at any time prior to the day on which the printing of ballots is started. Objections to substituted nomination certificates must be filed within three days after the filing of the substituted nomination certificate.

**September 19**—Last day to register before general election in all municipalities.

**September 19**—Last day before general election on which notices of removal from one election district to another must be received by the county boards of elections for all cities, boroughs, towns and townships EXCEPT PHILADELPHIA.

**September 26**—Last day before general election for political parties or political bodies to file nomination certificates or nomination papers with the Secretary of the Commonwealth fill vacancies in State public offices which occur for any cause at a time when the Constitution or laws require them to be filled at the ensuing election, but at a time when such nominations cannot be made under any other provision of the Election Code, as provided by Act No. 434, approved August 26, 1953 (Sections 993-999.1 of the Election Code).

**September 29**—Last day for withdrawal of candidates nominated under the provisions of Sections 993-999.1 of the Election Code.

**September 29**—Last day to file objections to nomination certificates and papers under the provisions of Sections 993-999.1 of the Election Code.

**October 3**—Last day for Court hearing on objections to nomination certificates and papers under the provisions of Sections 993-999.1 of the Election Code.

**October 3**—Last day to file substitute nomination certificates under the provisions of Sections 993-999.1 of the Election Code.

**NOTE:** Substituted nomination certificates to fill vacancies caused by the death of candidates nominated at primaries or by nomination papers shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county boards of elections, as the case may be, at any time prior to the day on which the printing of ballots is started. Objections to substituted nomination certificates, under the

charge to county chairmen or other authorized representative of each political party and political body in the county, two specimen ballots or diagrams for each election district in the county in which their candidates are to be voted for. (Such political party or body may, at its own expense, have printed on different colored paper as many copies as it requires for conducting its campaign.)

**November 5**—Not earlier than this date (nor later than three-quarters of an hour before the time set for the opening of the polls for the general election) the county boards of elections shall deliver to the judges of election the keys which unlock the operating mechanism of the voting machines.

**November 7**—Not later than this date, the county boards of elections shall deliver the necessary ballots and supplies to the judges of election.

**November 8—GENERAL ELECTION:** Polls shall remain open continuously between the hours of 7 A. M. and 8 P. M. (The court of Common Pleas shall be in session from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M., except in Judicial districts having one judge, in which case the court shall be in session from 7 A. M. to 12 Noon; from 2 P. M. to 5:30 P. M. and from 7 P. M. to 10 P. M.)

**November 11**—On this day, the Return boards meet at noon to canvass and compute the votes cast at the general election.

**November 18**—All Military ballots and Veterans' ballots must be received by the county boards of elections not later than 10 A. M. of this date to be valid.

**November 25**—On this day, candidates receiving tie votes at election cast lots at 12 o'clock noon before the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county boards of elections, as the case may be, to determine election. (If the fact of the tie vote is not authoritatively determined until after November 23, the time for casting lots will be 12 o'clock noon on the second day after the fact of such tie vote is authoritatively determined.)

**November 28**—Last day for county boards of elections to file with the Secretary of the Commonwealth returns from general election.

**November 28**—Last day to file petition to contest the election of any candidate.

**December 8**—Last day for candidates for election (including those elected by write-ins or by stickers) and treasurers of political committees to file general election expense accounts in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county boards of elections, as the case may be.

**December 8**—Not later than this date county boards of elections shall file with the Secretary of the Commonwealth statement of expenses, in preparing, handling, mailing, delivering, counting and storing official Military and Veterans' ballots in the sum of forty cents for each such ballot mailed or delivered.

**December 8**—First day to register after general election.

**December 8**—First day to change party or non-partisan enrollment after general election.

**December 28**—Last day to petition the Court of Quarter Sessions for an audit of an expense account for the general election.

(NOTE: THE DATES IN THIS CALENDAR ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE IN THE EVENT OF ENACTMENT OF ANY AMENDATORY LEGISLATION LATER THAN THE DATE OF THIS ISSUE—DECEMBER 1, 1959.)

THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH

# ELECTION GUIDE FOR 1960

## POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH

The "Pennsylvania Election Code" of 1937, P. L. 1333 and its amendments provide as follows:

Section 201. The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall exercise in the manner provided by this act all power granted to him by this act and shall perform all the duties imposed upon him by this act, which shall include the following:

(a) To determine, in accordance with the provisions of this act, the forms of nomination petitions and papers, expense accounts and all other forms and records, the form of which he is required to determine under the provisions of this act.

(b) To examine and reexamine voting machines, and to approve or disapprove them for use in this State, in accordance with the provisions of this act.

(c) To certify to county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice-President of the United States presidential electors, United States senators, representatives in Congress and all State offices, including senators, representatives, and judges of all courts of record, and delegates and alternate delegates to National Conventions, and members of State committees, and the form and wording of constitutional amendments or other questions to be submitted to the electors of the State at large.

(d) To receive and determine, as hereinafter provided, the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates and papers of candidates for President of the United States, presidential electors, United States senators, representatives in Congress and all State offices, including senators, representatives and judges of all courts of record, and delegates and alternate delegates to National Conventions and members of State committees.

(e) To receive such reports from county boards of elections as are required by this act, and to demand such additional reports on special matters as he may deem necessary.

(f) To receive from county boards of elections the returns of primaries and elections, to canvass and compute the votes cast for candidates and upon questions as required by the provisions of this act; to proclaim the results of such primaries and elections, and to issue certificates of election to the successful candidates at such elections, except in cases where that duty is imposed by law on another officer or board.

(g) To perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

## REGISTRATION

Permanent registration is established by law throughout the Commonwealth. All electors, except members of the armed forces, and bedridden or hospitalized veterans unavoidably absent from the county of residence, must be personally registered to be eligible to vote.

After registration, unless he changes his residence, an elector is not required to register again so long as he votes at least once during the two immediately preceding calendar years.

Voting on age and voting on affidavit have been abolished.

No elector will be permitted to receive assistance in voting unless his registration card bears the notation setting forth his reason which makes assistance necessary.

### Qualifications of Voters

The Constitution of the United States and the Constitution and laws of Pennsylvania prescribe that the following requirements be complied with by prospective voters:

They must be twenty-one (21) years of age;

They must have been citizens of the United States at least one month;

They shall have resided in the State one year (or if having previously been a qualified elector or native born citizen of the State who moved therefrom and returned; then six months), immediately preceding the election;

They shall have resided in the election district, precinct or division where they offer to vote, at least two months immediately preceding the election. (Note: By a Constitutional Amendment approved by the electorate on November 3, 1959, a qualified voter who moves his residence from one district to another in Pennsylvania within sixty (60) days of an election may vote in the district from which he moved at that election);

They shall have registered under the permanent registration law, except persons in military service or bedridden or hospitalized veterans unavoidably absent from the county of residence.

A voter becomes of age on the day before his twenty-first birthday.

The registration commission or the county boards of election may register any person whose birthday falls on the day after any election or prior thereto for the purpose of voting at the Primary, Special or November election, as the case may be, during the regular registration period provided the elector is otherwise qualified.

### Qualifications of Voters at Primary

The qualifications of an elector entitled to vote at a primary shall be the same as the qualifications of an elector entitled to vote at elections, except that he must be registered and enrolled in a political party.

### Residence of Electors

For the purpose of registration and voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence, or lost it by reason of his absence, while employed in the service, either civil or military, of this State or of the United States, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of the State or of the United States, or on the high seas, nor while a student of any institution of learning, nor while kept in any poorhouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in public prison, except that any veteran who resides in a home for disabled and indigent soldiers and sailors operated and maintained by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and who possesses all the qualifications for voting may gain a residence for registration and voting at the home. (This is not to be construed to affect the voting rights of bedridden or hospitalized veterans who choose to vote as absentee electors.)

**Rules for Determining Residence**

In determining the residence of a person desiring to register or vote, the following rules shall be followed so far as they may be applicable:

(a) That place shall be considered the residence of a person in which his habitation is fixed, and to which, whenever he is absent, he has the intention of returning.

(b) A person shall not be considered to have lost his residence who leaves his home and goes into another state or another election district of this State for temporary purposes only, with the intention of returning.

(c) A person shall not be considered to have gained a residence in any election district of this State into which he comes for temporary purposes only, without the intention of making such election district his permanent place of abode.

(d) The place where the family of a married man or woman resides shall be considered and held to be his or her place of residence, except where the husband and wife have actually separated and live apart, in which case the place where he or she has resided for two months or more shall be considered and held to be his or her place of residence.

(e) If a person removes to another state with the intention of making such state his permanent residence, he shall be considered to have lost his residence in this State.

(f) If a person removes to another state with the intention of remaining there an indefinite time and making such state his place of residence, he shall be considered to have lost his residence in this State, notwithstanding he may entertain an intention to return at some indefinite future period.

(g) If a person removes to the District of Columbia or other Federal territory or foreign country to engage in the government service, he shall not be considered to have lost his residence in this State during the period of such service, and the place where the person resided at the time of his removal shall be considered and held to be his place of residence.

(h) If a person goes into another state and while there exercises the right of a citizen by voting, he shall be considered to have lost his residence in this State.

**Residence and Right to Vote of State Employees and Federal Employees**

Any person employed in the service of this Commonwealth or in the service of the Federal government, and required thereby to be absent from any district wherein he resided when entering such employment, his wife, or her husband, shall be registered as of the district wherein he or she shall have resided immediately prior to entering such service, and be enrolled as a member of the political party he or she designates without declaring a residence by street and number. All persons employed by this Commonwealth who register in this manner, shall produce a certificate from the head of the department, board, or commission or office, under the seal of his office setting forth that said person, or the husband or wife of said person, is actually employed in the service of this Commonwealth, and also setting forth the nature of such employment and the time when such person first entered such employment.

All persons employed by the Federal government who register in this manner shall produce a certificate from the head of the proper department or chief of the proper division or bureau, under the seal of his office, setting forth that said person, or the husband or wife of said person, is actually employed in the service of the United States, and also setting forth the nature of such employment and the time where such person first entered such employment.

The commission shall retain such certificates and shall cause to be noted on the registration card of each person so registered the fact that such person is an employee of this Commonwealth or of the Federal government as the case may be.

At least once every two years the commission shall verify the employment of all persons thus registered, at either the office of the proper department, board, commission or office of the State government, or at the office of the department, division or bureau of the Federal government in whose employ such person is alleged to be. If any such person is found to be no longer an employee of this Commonwealth or of the Federal government, his registration card shall be removed from the district register until such times as said person appears at the office of the commission and declares the street or road and number, if any, of his residence in the borough, town or township.

**POLITICAL PARTIES****Qualified Parties**

The Political Parties which shall nominate their State-wide candidates at the primary election, and the order in which party names must appear on the ballot in 1960 are as follows:

**DEMOCRATIC****REPUBLICAN**

(In order to qualify under the law to have a party name on the primary ballots and to nominate candidates at a primary election, the following requirements must be met by other political parties or political bodies:

**State-wide:** At the general election preceding the primary, one candidate must have polled at least two per cent of the largest entire vote cast for any elected candidate in EACH of at least TEN counties, and a total vote in the State of at least two per cent of the largest entire vote cast in the State for any elected candidate. A party or political body meeting these requirements is entitled to nominate candidates at the primary for any office to be voted on throughout the State and to enjoy all other privileges of a political party provided by law.

**County-wide:** At either the general or municipal election preceding the primary, one candidate must have polled at least five per cent of the

largest entire vote cast for any elected officer in the county. A party or political body meeting these requirements is entitled to nominate candidates at the primary for any office in the county, in all political districts within the county, and in all political districts of which the county is a part.

**State Committee**

At the primary election in 1960, each political party is entitled to elect two members of the State Committee in each Senatorial District, one of whom shall be a man and the other a woman, except in districts composed of more than one county, in which case each county shall elect one member, who may be of either sex.

In each county such members and officers of County Committees as are provided by party rules also shall be elected.

**DELEGATES TO NATIONAL CONVENTIONS**

District Delegates and Alternate Delegates to the National Conventions of the qualified political parties will be elected at the primary election from each Congressional District in a number to be determined by the respective State Committees.

Delegates at Large and Alternate Delegates at Large are to be elected by the respective State Committees.

## NOMINATIONS—POLITICAL PARTIES

### Nominations at Primary—1960

At the primary election in 1960 candidates shall be nominated by each political party for the following offices, in which terms are due to expire:

Auditor General  
State Treasurer  
Judge of the Superior Court  
30 Representatives in Congress  
25 Senators in the General Assembly in odd-numbered Senatorial Districts  
210 Representatives in the General Assembly

(NOTE: In addition, candidates may be entered and voted on in the preferential Presidential primary.)

### Nominations at Primary—1961

At the primary election in 1961 candidates shall be nominated by each political party for the following offices, in which terms are about to expire, or vacancies have otherwise occurred:

Judges of the District Courts  
Associate Judges  
County, city, borough, township, ward, school district and election officers.

(NOTE: Any unexpected vacancy occurring in either the Supreme or Superior Courts more than three months prior to the November election of 1960 or 1961 must be filled in the same year.)

### Loyalty Oath Required of Candidates

The "Pennsylvania Loyalty Act" of 1951 requires every candidate for election to any State, district, county or local public office to take the oath or affirmation prescribed therein.

(NOTE: The Loyalty Oath need not be taken by candidates for any Federal or political office.)

(a) Such oath or affirmation must be filed with the nomination petition, nomination paper or nomination certificate of each candidate; and no nomination petition, nomination paper or nomination certificate shall be accepted for filing by any county board of elections or by the Secretary of the Commonwealth without the oath or affirmation attached.

(b) Each person nominated by write-in or sticker votes must also file a loyalty oath or affirmation with the proper county board of elections or with the Secretary of the Commonwealth, as the office for which he has been nominated may require, before such candidate's name may appear on the ballot at the succeeding municipal or general election.

(c) The name of NO person who has failed or refused to make the required oath or affirmation shall be printed on any ballot or ballot label to be used at any primary, municipal, general or special election.

(NOTE: The Secretary of the Commonwealth has undertaken to furnish to any candidate who files in the Secretary's office under (a) or (b) above a proper oath form.)

### Petitions for Nomination by Political Parties

The names of candidates for nomination shall be printed upon the official ballot of each designated party if nomination petitions are filed in their behalf, signed by the prescribed number of qualified electors of the Commonwealth or of the political district, as the case may be, within which the nomination is to be made or election is to be held, verified by affidavits of the candidates as provided by law.

### Petitions—Qualifications of Signers

Each signer of a nomination petition shall sign but one such petition for each office to be filled, and shall declare therein that he is a registered

and enrolled member of the party designated in such petitions: Provided, however, That where there are two or more persons to be elected to the same office, each signer may sign petitions for as many candidates for such office as he could vote for at the November Election. He shall also declare therein that he is a qualified elector of the county therein named, and of the political district or division in which nomination is to be made. He shall add his occupation and residence, giving city, borough or township, with street and number, if any, and shall also add the date of signing. NO NOMINATION PETITION SHALL BE CIRCULATED PRIOR TO TWENTY DAYS BEFORE THE LAST DAY ON WHICH SUCH PETITION MAY BE FILED. No signature shall be counted unless it bears date within twenty days of the last day for filing.

A nomination petition may be on one or more sheets, and different sheets must be used for signers resident in different counties. Each sheet shall have appended thereto the affidavit of some persons, not necessarily a signer and not necessarily the same person on each sheet, setting forth that the affiant is a qualified voter of the State and of the political district referred to in said petition; his residence, giving city, borough or township, with street and number, if any; that the signers signed with full knowledge of the contents of the petition; that their respective residences are correctly stated therein; that they all reside in the county named in the affidavit; that each signed on the date set opposite his name; and that to the best of affiant's knowledge and belief, the signers are qualified electors, and registered and enrolled members of the designated party of the State or of the political district, as the case may be.

### Blank Forms of Petitions for Nomination

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, although not required by law to do so, will furnish a reasonable supply of blank petitions free of charge to candidates for those offices which require filing of petitions with the Secretary, solely for the purpose of uniformity and to insure compliance with all the provisions of the law relating to the filing of petitions, and to assure that the statements, affidavits, etc., are in proper form.

### Number of Signatures Required

For the office of President of the United States or of United States Senator, petitions must be signed by at least one hundred (100) registered and enrolled members of the proper party in each of at least ten (10) counties.

For a State office to be filled by the electors of the State at large, petitions must be signed by at least one hundred (100) registered and enrolled members of the proper party in each of at least five (5) counties.

For the office of Representative in Congress, Senator in the General Assembly, District Delegates and Alternate District Delegates, or Judge of a Court of Record, petitions must be signed by at least two hundred registered and enrolled members of the proper party in the district.

For the office of Representative in the General Assembly, petitions must be signed by at least one hundred registered and enrolled members of the proper party in the legislative district.

For the office of member of the State Committee, petitions must be signed by at least one hundred registered and enrolled members of the proper party from the senatorial district, except where a senatorial district is composed of one or more counties and part of other counties, in which event the petitions must be signed by at least one hundred such electors residing in that portion of the senatorial district which is elected a member.

For Associate Judges unlearned in the law, petitions must be signed by at least one hundred

registered and enrolled members of the proper party in the county.

For an office to be voted for by the electors of an entire county or city, or for district councilman in a city of the first class, petitions must be signed by at least one hundred registered and enrolled members of the proper party, except for the office of magistrate in cities of the first class, in which case they must be signed by at least three thousand registered and enrolled members of the proper party.

For the office of inspector of election, petitions must be signed by at least five registered and enrolled members of the proper party.

For all other offices and all other party offices, petitions must be signed by at least ten registered and enrolled members of the proper party.

#### **Notice to Candidates with Reference to Filing Petitions for Nomination**

All nomination petitions must be filed at least sixty-four (64) days prior to the primary election in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county board of elections, as the case may be.

The law provides a period of twenty (20) days in which to secure signatures and file petitions for nomination. (See Election Calendar.)

Under the law, nomination petitions filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, at Harrisburg, must be received not later than five o'clock P. M., on the last day for filing.

Petitions filed with County Boards of Election must be filed not later than the ordinary closing hours for such offices on the last day for filing.

None may be filed after that hour.

For their own protection, candidates are urged to file their petitions as early in the twenty-day period as possible and then, if the petitions need amendment, there will be ample time for correction.

#### **Where to File Nomination Petitions**

Petitions for the offices of President of the United States, U. S. Senators and Representatives in Congress, ALL State-wide offices, Judges, Senators and Representatives in the General Assembly are filed with the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

ALL OTHERS are filed with the proper County Board of Elections.

#### **Fees for Filing Nomination Petitions for All Offices**

All filing fees MUST accompany the nomination petitions and must be in the form of CERTIFIED CHECK or MONEY ORDER ONLY, made payable to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania when filed with the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and in the form of certified check, money order or cash, payable to the county board when filed with the county board of elections.

The filing fees cannot be refunded in the event of the withdrawal of any candidate named in any petition, or for any other cause whatsoever.

For the office of President of the United States, or for any public office to be filled by the electors of the State at large, the filing fee is fifty dollars (\$50.00).

For the office of Representative in Congress, or Judge of a Court of Record, the filing fee is thirty-five dollars (\$35.00).

For the office of Senator or Representative in the General Assembly, the filing fee is twenty-five dollars (\$25.00).

For any other office to be filled by the electors of an entire county, the filing fee is twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), with the following exceptions: jury commissioner or associate judge, ten dollars (\$10.00); prison inspector, two dollars (\$2.00); county auditor in eighth class counties, five dollars (\$5.00).

For the office of district councilman in a city of the first class, the filing fee is twenty-five dollars (\$25.00).

For any office to be filled by the electors of an entire city, the following sums: a city of the first or second class, twenty-five dollars (\$25.00); a city of the second class A, fifteen dollars (\$15.00); a city of the third class, ten dollars (\$10.00).

For the office of District Alternate or Alternate District Delegate, or member of State Committee, the filing fee is ten dollars (\$10.00).

For the office of alderman, justice of the peace or constable, the filing fee is two dollars (\$2.00).

For any borough, town, township of the first class, school district or poor district office, not otherwise provided for, the filing fee is two dollars (\$2.00).

For the office of township auditor or road supervisor, the filing fee is one dollar (\$1.00).

There is no filing fee for a nomination petition for any public office for which no compensation is provided by law, nor for any nomination petition for any public officer in any township of the second class.

#### **Time and Manner of Withdrawal of Candidates Before Primary**

A candidate for nomination or election at any primary may withdraw his name as a candidate by a request in writing, signed by him and acknowledged before an officer empowered to administer oaths, and filed in the office in which his nomination petition was filed. When required to be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, such withdrawal to be effective must be received in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, at Harrisburg, not later than five o'clock P. M., on the seventh day next succeeding the last day for filing nomination petitions in that office, and at the regular closing hour in the office of the county boards.

No candidate may withdraw any withdrawal notice after it has been received and filed, and thereby reinstate his nomination petition.

#### **Manner of Filing Vacancy Caused by Death of Person Named in Nomination Petition**

If the candidate named in a nomination petition dies after such petition has been duly filed for any primary and before the day of the primary election, the original signers of said petition, or the majority of them, may sign another petition proposing a new candidate for said office at any time prior to the printing of the ballots or ballot labels. Such petition shall have the same force and effect as the original petition, and the name of the candidate so nominated shall be substituted for that of the deceased candidate.

#### **Withdrawal of Candidates Nominated at Primary**

Any person who has been nominated by any political party may withdraw his name from nomination by request in writing, signed by him and acknowledged before an officer qualified to take acknowledgment of deeds, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or of the county board as the case may be.

Such written withdrawals must be filed at least sixty-five (65) days previous to the day of the General or Municipal Election and must be received in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth not later than five o'clock P. M. on the last day for filing the same, or by the regular closing hour in the county board offices.

No candidate may withdraw from any withdrawal notice after it has been received and filed, and thereby reinstate his nomination.

#### **Vacancy in Party Nomination by Failure to Pay Filing Fee**

Every person nominated at the primary election as the candidate of any political party for any



office, other than a borough, town, township or school district office, or the office of alderman, justice of the peace, or constable, who has not paid the required fee for filing a nomination petition for such office, shall pay the amount of such fee to the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or to the county board of elections, as the case may be, at least sixty-five (65) days previous to the day of the general or municipal election at which such candidate's name would appear on the ballot. Failure to do so will result in a vacancy in such party nomination, which shall be filled in the manner provided in the case of death or withdrawal of any nominee.

#### **Filling Vacancies Caused by Death or Withdrawal of Candidates Nominated at the Primary**

Any vacancy happening or existing after the date of the primary in any party nomination, by reason of the death or withdrawal of any candidate after nomination, or by reason of the death before or on the day of the primary election of a candidate for nomination who had received a plurality of votes of his party for the office for which he sought nomination, may be filled by a substituted nomination made by such committee as is authorized by the rules of the party to make nominations in the event of vacancies on the party ticket: Provided, however, That no substitute nomination certificate shall nominate any person who has already been nominated by any political party or by any other political body for the same office.

When such substituted nomination is made in accordance with the party rules, it is the duty of the chairman and secretary or secretaries of the party committee making the nominations to file with the Secretary of the Commonwealth or with the proper county board of elections a nomination certificate which must be signed by the chairman and secretary or secretaries of the party committee, and must set forth the following: (a) The office and district, if any, for which it is filed; (b) the cause of the vacancy; (c) the rule or rules of the political party applicable to a substituted nomination; (d) that a quorum of the

committee, caucus or convention, as provided by the party rules, duly convened, and the names of those present at said meeting, or their proxies; that said persons are the duly appointed or elected members of said committee, caucus or convention; (e) the name, residence and occupation of the candidate duly nominated at said meeting. Every such certificate of nomination must be sworn to or affirmed by the chairman and secretary or secretaries before an officer qualified to administer oaths.

Such substituted nomination certificate to fill a vacancy caused by the withdrawal of a candidate nominated at the primary must be filed at least fifty-five (55) days before the day of the general or municipal election.

Substituted nomination certificates to fill vacancies caused by the death of candidates nominated at primaries may be filled at any time prior to the day on which the printing of the ballots is started, or while it is still possible to correct ballots by Court order.

#### **Casting of Lots for Position of Name on Primary Ballot**

Immediately after the last day fixed for filing nomination petitions with them, the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county board of elections, as the case may be, must fix a day for the casting of lots for the position and names upon the primary ballot, and must give notice to the candidates to appear for that purpose. The candidates may appear in person, or by agent duly authorized by letter of attorney, signed and acknowledged by an officer empowered to take acknowledgments. If a candidate is not present in person or by representative at the time of casting of lots, it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or of the county board of elections to appoint some person to represent such absentee. After lots are cast, the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the county board, must establish the order in which the names of said candidates are to appear upon the primary ballot and certify the same for placing upon the official ballot.

## **NOMINATIONS—POLITICAL PARTIES**

#### **Nomination of Independent Candidates by Nomination Papers**

(NOTE: Nominations of this kind should not be confused with political party nominations made at primaries as a result of filing nomination PETITIONS.)

#### **Restriction on Names**

All nomination papers must specify the name of the political body which the candidates represent. The name can consist of NOT MORE THAN THREE WORDS. No word may be used which is identical, or similar to, any words used in the name of any existing political party, or of any political body which has already filed nomination papers for the same office or offices.

#### **Committee to be Named**

All nomination papers must contain the names and addresses of a Committee of not less than three (3) nor more than five (5) persons, authorized to fill vacancies if they occur.

#### **Number of Signers Required**

If the nomination is for an OFFICE TO BE FILLED BY THE VOTERS OF THE ENTIRE STATE, the minimum number of signatures required is equal to ONE-HALF OF ONE PER CENT of the largest entire vote cast for any candidate elected to a State-wide office in the last preceding election at which State-wide candidates were voted for. (For the current year, the minimum number of signatures for State-wide office is designated by the Secretary of the Commonwealth on request.)

In the case of all other nominations, the minimum number required is equal to TWO PER CENT of the largest entire vote cast for any officer EXCEPT A JUDGE OF A COURT OF RECORD elected at the last preceding election held in the same electoral district, but it shall in no case be less than the number required for nomination petitions for party candidates for the same office. (For the current year, consult the Secretary of the Commonwealth for those offices for which nominations are filed with him. For other offices, consult your County Board of Elections.)

(NOTE: More than one candidate, and candidates for more than one office, may be nominated by one set of nomination papers, provided that all offices for which such nominations are made are either State-wide or entirely within the same electoral district in which the signers are eligible to vote.)

#### **Signers of Nomination Papers**

All signers must be qualified electors of the State or district. They may sign only as many nomination papers as there are persons to be elected and offices to be filled. Each person must personally sign his name, his place of residence, his occupation and the date of signing.

(NOTE: The name of the Borough, City or Township MUST BE GIVEN, UNLESS THE ELECTORAL DISTRICT IS ENTIRELY WITHIN ONE MUNICIPALITY, as well as the street address, if any. The date of signing may be expressed in words or numbers, e. g.—March 1, 1960 or

3/1/60. Different sheets must always be used for residents in different counties; and whenever more than one sheet is used, they must be fastened together and numbered consecutively.)

#### **Affidavits**

Every sheet of the nomination papers **MUST** have the affidavit of the qualified elector who circulated it.

Each candidate named in the nomination papers need take the Candidate's affidavit on only one sheet and need have his **LOYALTY OATH** attached only to one sheet.

(NOTE: Candidates for Representative In Congress, United States Senator, President and Presidential Elector need not file Loyalty Oath.)

#### **Circulation of Nomination Papers**

Signatures can be secured **ONLY** during the period of twenty (20) days before the last day for filing; and the last day for filing is forty-four (44) days **BEFORE THE PRIMARY ELECTION**. (See election calendar for exact dates.)

#### **Where to File**

Nomination papers for all State-wide offices, as well as for Congress, State Senator, Representative in the General Assembly and Judges of the District Courts are filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. For all other offices they are filed with the proper County Board of Elections. All must be **RECEIVED** in the proper office not later than the closing hour for that office on the last day for filing.

#### **Filing Fee**

The filing fee for each candidate on nomination papers is the same as the filing fee required with nomination petitions for each party candidate for the same office, but in no case less than \$5.00.

Filing fees will be accepted **ONLY** when paid by **CERTIFIED CHECK OR MONEY ORDER**, made **PAYABLE TO THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA** or to the proper county, as the case may be. **CASH OR PERSONAL CHECKS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED.**

#### **Withdrawal of Candidates Nominated by Nomination Papers**

Any person who has been nominated by any political party by nomination papers may withdraw his name from nomination by request in writing, signed by him and acknowledged before an officer

qualified to take acknowledgment of deeds, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or of the county board as the case may be.

Such written withdrawals must be filed at least sixty-five (65) days previous to the day of the General or Municipal Election and must be received in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth not later than five o'clock P. M. on the last day for filing the same, or by the regular closing hour in the county board offices.

No candidate may withdraw any withdrawal notice after it has been received and filed, and thereby reinstate his nomination.

#### **Filling Vacancies Caused by Death or Withdrawal of Candidates Nominated by Nomination Papers**

In case of the death or withdrawal of any candidate nominated by any political body by nomination papers, the committee named in the original nomination papers may nominate a substitute in his place by filing a substituted nomination certificate, which shall set forth the facts of the appointment and powers of the committee (naming all its members), of the death or withdrawal of the candidate and of the action of the committee thereon, giving the name, residence and occupation of the candidate substituted thereby. The truth of these facts shall be verified by affidavit annexed to the certificate of at least two members of the committee.

In case of a vacancy caused by the death of any candidate, the substituted nomination certificate must be accompanied by a death certificate, properly certified.

No substitute nomination certificate shall nominate any person who was a candidate for nomination by any political party for any office to be filled at the ensuing November election, whether or not nominated for such office by such political party, or who has already been nominated by any other political body for any office to be filled at the ensuing November or special election.

Substituted nomination certificates to fill vacancies caused by the withdrawal of candidates nominated by Nomination Papers must be filed at least fifty-five (55) days before the day of the General Election.

Substituted nomination certificates to fill vacancies caused by the death of candidates nominated by Nomination Papers must be filed prior to the day on which the printing of ballots is started, or while it is still possible to correct ballots by Court order.

## **NOMINATIONS—UNEXPECTED VACANCIES**

#### **Nominations to Fill Certain Vacancies by Nomination Certificates and Nomination Papers**

Act No. 434 of the 1953 General Assembly, effective January 1, 1954, provides methods and procedure for filling certain vacancies not heretofore included in the Election Code.

If a vacancy occurs in an elective office, including that of judge of a court of record, at a time when such vacancy is required by the Constitution or laws of Pennsylvania to be filled at the ensuing election, **BUT** at a time when nominations cannot be made under any other provision of the Election Code, any nomination to fill such vacancy shall be made:

(a) by political parties in accordance with party rules for filling vacancies by nomination certificates, as provided by law;

(b) by political bodies by nomination papers, as provided by law.

No such nomination certificates or papers shall nominate any person already nominated by any political party or body for the same office or for any office to be filled at the ensuing November

election, unless such person is a candidate for judge of a court of record.

#### **Time and Place to File Nomination Certificates and Papers**

Nomination certificates and papers, if for State offices and judges of courts of record, shall be filed with the Secretary of the Commonwealth at least forty-five (45) days prior to a general or municipal election, as the case may be.

Nomination certificates and papers, if for offices in counties, cities, boroughs, towns, townships, wards, school districts, and for the offices of aldermen and justices of the peace, shall be filed with the proper county board of elections at least forty-five (45) days prior to a municipal election.

#### **Form and Content of Nomination Certificates and Papers**

The form and content of nomination certificates and papers to fill vacancies under this act shall be the same as those already required by law for filling vacancies caused by death or withdrawal

of duly nominated candidates; and it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the proper county board of elections, as the case may be, to examine such certificates or papers for legal sufficiency in the same manner as they would do in the case of substituted nominations as aforesaid, and to refuse to file them if they are manifestly defective. Such refusal may be reviewed by the Court of Common Pleas of the proper county upon an application for mandamus.

Objections to such nomination certificates and papers must be filed within three (3) days next succeeding the last day for filing them.

Withdrawals of candidates so nominated must be made in writing and acknowledged before an officer authorized to administer oaths, and filed in the appropriate office with which the nomination certificates or papers were filed within three (3) days next succeeding the last day for filing the said nomination certificates or papers.

Vacancies occurring by such withdrawal or by death may be filled by substituted nominations in the manner already provided by law. In cases

of withdrawal, such substituted nominations must be filed not later than seven (7) days after the last day for filing the original certificates or papers. In case of death, such substituted nominations must be filed at any time prior to the day in which the printing of ballots is started.

#### Exceptions

The provisions of this act DO NOT apply to elective offices in any of the following situations:

(1) If a method is provided by law for holding special elections for the office;

(2) If the vacancy occurs in the office of presidential elector;

(3) If the provisions of any law require the vacancy to be filled at the next election APPROPRIATE to the office when the vacancy occurs within TWO calendar months immediately preceding a general or municipal election, as the case may be, or within THREE calendar months of such election in the case of a Judge of a Court of Record.

## SPECIAL ELECTIONS

### Special Elections for United States Senator

Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of United States Senator, the Governor shall issue a writ of election naming the next general or municipal election, occurring at least forty (40) days after the happening of the vacancy, as the date for the special election. Candidates to fill the unexpired term are nominated by political parties in accordance with their party rules and by political bodies by means of nomination papers. The nomination certificates and nomination papers must be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth at least thirty (30) days prior to the date of the special election.

### Special Elections for Representative in Congress

Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of Representative in Congress, the Governor shall issue a writ of election within ten (10) days after the happening of said vacancy naming a date for the special election. This date may be the next ensuing primary or municipal election but shall not be less than thirty (30) days after the issuance of said writ. Candidates to fill the unexpired term are nominated by political parties in accordance with their party rules and by political bodies by means of nomination papers. Nomination certificates and nomination papers must be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth not later than ten (10) days after the issuance of the writ of election.

### Special Elections for Senator and Representative in the General Assembly

Whenever a vacancy occurs in either House of the General Assembly, the presiding officer of such House shall issue the writ of election fixing the date for a special election, which date may be the next ensuing primary, municipal or general election but shall be not less than thirty (30) days after the issuance of the writ. Candidates to fill the unexpired term are nominated by political parties in accordance with their party rules and by political bodies by means of nomination papers. Nomination certificates and nomination papers must be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth not later than the twentieth day before the date of the special election.

### Special Elections for Members of Councils or Legislative Bodies of Cities, Boroughs, Towns and Townships

In all cases where, under any law now or hereafter enacted, a special election is required to fill a vacancy in the office of Members of Council or Legislative body of any city, borough, town or

township, a special election shall be held on the day fixed in the writ or provided by law, which day shall not be less than thirty (30) days after the issuance of the writ or the happening of the vacancy, as the case may be. Candidates to fill the unexpired term are nominated by political parties in accordance with their party rules and by political bodies by means of nomination papers. Nomination certificates and nomination papers must be filed in the office of the County Board of Elections not later than the twentieth day before the date of the special election.

### Form of Nomination Certificate

Nomination certificates shall be in the form prescribed by the Secretary of the Commonwealth and shall set forth the following:

(1) The office and district, if any, for which it is filed;

(2) The cause of the vacancy;

(3) The rule or rules of the political party, setting forth the provisions applicable to the nomination of a candidate or candidates to fill said vacancy;

(4) That a quorum of the committee, caucus or convention as provided by the party rules, duly convened, and the names of those present at said meeting, or their proxies; that said persons are the duly appointed or elected members of said committee, caucus or convention;

(5) The name, residence and occupation of the candidate duly nominated at said meeting.

Every such certificate of nomination shall be signed by the presiding officer and the secretary or secretaries of the committee, caucus or convention, and shall be sworn or affirmed to by them before any officer qualified to administer oaths.

### Examination of Nomination Certificates and Nomination Papers by the Secretary of the Commonwealth and County Boards of Elections

It is the duty of the Secretary of the Commonwealth or the proper county board of elections, as the case may be, to pass upon the legal sufficiency of all nomination certificates and nomination papers. If said nomination certificate or nomination paper is refused for filing, an application for mandamus to compel its filing may be presented to the court of common pleas of the proper county.

### Objections to Nomination Certificates and Nomination Papers

All objections to nomination certificates or nomination papers must be filed within three (3)

days after the last day for filing said certificates or papers. Upon filing objections, the court shall fix a day for the hearing which shall not be later than seven (7) days after the last day for filing nomination certificates or papers.

#### **Withdrawals of Candidates Nominated for Special Election**

Any person nominated by a political party or political body may withdraw his name by a request in writing signed by him and acknowledged before a properly qualified officer and filed with the office with which the nomination certificate or papers were filed. Such withdrawal must be filed within three (3) days after the last day for filing nomination certificates or papers.

#### **Substituted Nomination Certificates**

Where a candidate nominated for a special election has withdrawn, a substituted nomination certificate may be filed not later than seven (7) days after the last day for filing nomination certificates or papers.

Vacancies caused by the death of candidates nominated for a special election shall be filled by filing substituted nomination certificates at any time prior to the day on which the printing of ballots is started.

#### **Conduct of Special Elections**

All special elections shall be conducted in all respects in accordance with the provisions relating to November elections.

## **PRIMARY AND ELECTION EXPENSES**

#### **Lawful Primary and Election Expenses**

No candidate or treasurer of any political committee shall pay, give or lend or agree to pay, give or lend, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing or incur any liability on account of, or in respect to, any primary or election expenses whatever, except for the following purposes:

FIRST. For printing and traveling expenses, and personal expenses incident thereto, stationery, advertising, postage, expressage, freight, telegraph, telephone and public messenger service;

SECOND. For the rental of radio facilities and amplifier systems;

THIRD. For political meetings, demonstrations, and conventions, and for the pay and transportation of Speakers;

FOURTH. For the rent, maintenance and furnishing of offices;

FIFTH. For the payment of clerks, typewriters, stenographers, janitors, and messengers actually employed;

SIXTH. For the transportation of electors to and from the polls;

SEVENTH. For the employment of watchers at primaries and elections to the number and in the amount permitted by law;

EIGHTH. For expenses, legal counsel, incurred in good faith in connection with any primary or election;

NINTH. For contributions to other political committees.

#### **Expense Accounts to Be Filed**

Every candidate for nomination or election, and every treasurer of a political committee, or person acting as such treasurer, must, within thirty days after every primary and election at which such candidate was voted for or with which such political committee was concerned, if the amount received or expended or liabilities incurred exceeds the sum of one hundred fifty dollars, file a true and detailed account, subscribed and sworn to by him, setting forth each and every sum of money received, contributed or disbursed by him for primary or election expenses, the date of each receipt, contribution and disbursement, the name of the person from whom received or to whom paid, and the specific object or purpose for which the same was disbursed. Such account shall also set forth the unpaid debts and liabilities of any such candidate or committee for primary or election expenses, with the nature and amount of each, and to whom owing. In the case of the treasurer of a political committee, the account shall include any unexpended balance of contributions or other receipts appearing from the last previous account filed by him. In the case of a candidate for election who has previously filed an account of his primary expenses as a candidate for nomination, the account shall only

include receipts, contributions and disbursements subsequent to the date of such prior account.

If the aggregate receipts or disbursements and liabilities of a candidate or a political committee in connection with any primary or election do not exceed one hundred fifty dollars, the candidate or treasurer of the committee, as the case may be, must, within thirty days after the primary or election, certify that fact under oath to the officer or board with whom expense accounts are required to be filed.

If a candidate or political committee does not receive any contributions or make any disbursements or incur any liabilities, he or it is not required to file any account or to make any affidavit, but such candidate or political committee shall be deemed for all purposes of this act to have filed an expense account showing no receipts, disbursements or liabilities for primary or election expenses.

Every expense account filed shall be accompanied by vouchers for all sums expended amounting to more than ten dollars. It is unlawful for any candidate, agent or treasurer to disburse any money received from any anonymous source.

#### **With Whom Expense Accounts Shall Be Filed**

Every account concerning primary or election expenses incurred by or in regard to candidates for offices to be voted for by the electors of the State at large must be filed with the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and every account concerning expenses incurred by or in regard to candidates for other offices must be filed with the county board of election of the county wherein the candidate resides: Provided, however, That if any account concerns expenses in regard to candidates who do not all reside in the same county, a duplicate of such account shall be filed in the office of the county board of election of each county in which any such candidate (not being a candidate for an office to be voted for by the electors of the State at large) resides.

If any account of any political committee concerns the primary or election expense in regard to both a candidate or candidates for an office or offices to be voted for by the electors of the State at large and also candidates for other offices, such account shall be filed with the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

#### **Contributions to Be Made to Candidates or Treasurers**

A person who is neither a candidate nor a treasurer of any political committee may not pay, give or lend, nor agree to pay, give or lend any money or any other valuable thing to, nor incur any liability for, any primary or election expenses whatever in behalf of any person or persons, except a candidate or a political committee having a treasurer.

**Corporation or Association Contributions Prohibited**

A corporation, or unincorporated association, or an officer or agent thereof, whether incorporated under the laws of this or any other state or any foreign country, except those formed primarily for political purposes or a political committee, may not pay, give or lend, nor authorize to be paid, given or loaned, either directly or through any other person, or in reimbursement of any such payment, gift or loan by any other person, any money or other valuable thing belonging to such corporation or unincorporated association or in its custody or control, to any candidate or political committee for the payment of any primary or election expenses for any political purpose whatever.

**"Candidate" Defined in Connection with Expense Accounts**

"Candidate for nomination" shall mean a candidate at any primary for nomination to any public office to be voted for in this State, and shall not be limited to mean a person by or on behalf of whom a nomination petition has been filed in the manner provided by law, and whose name is printed on the ballots or ballot labels to be used at such primary, but shall include any person whose name is written in on the ballot by electors, or inserted by means of stamps or stickers.

"Candidate for election" shall mean a candidate for election to any public office to be voted for in this State, and shall not be limited to mean a person who has been nominated at a primary or by a nomination certificate or nomination paper, in accordance with the provisions of the law, and whose name is printed on the ballots or ballot labels to be used at such election, but shall include any person whose name is written on the ballot by electors, or inserted by means of stamps or stickers.

**"Political Committee" Defined in Connection with Expense Accounts**

"Political committee" shall include every two or more persons, who shall be elected, appointed or chosen, or who have associated themselves or cooperated for the purpose, wholly or in part, of raising, collecting or disbursing money, or of controlling or directly the raising, collection or disbursement of money for primary or election expenses.

**Treasurer of Political Committee**

Every political committee shall appoint and constantly maintain a treasurer to receive, keep and disburse all sums of money which may be collected or received by such committee or by any of its members for primary or election expenses; and unless such treasurer is first appointed and thereafter maintained, it is unlawful for a political committee or any of its members to collect, receive or disburse money or incur liability for any such purpose. All money collected or received by any political committee, or by any of its members for primary or election expenses, shall be paid over and made to pass through the hands of the treasurer of such committee and shall be disbursed by him; and it is unlawful for any political committee or any of its members, to disburse any money for primary or election expenses, unless such money has passed through the hands of the treasurer.

**Authorization of Political Committee to Act for Candidates for Nomination and Election**

A treasurer of any political committee may not receive or disburse any money or incur any liability for primary expenses in furtherance of the candidacy of any candidate for nomination, until such political committee has been authorized in writing by the candidate to receive and disburse money and incur liability for his primary expenses, and until a copy of such written authorization has been filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, in the case of State-wide

committees, or in the office of the county board of election of the county in which such treasurer maintains his office, in the case of other committees.

A treasurer of any political committee may not receive or disburse any money or incur any liability for election expenses in furtherance of the candidacy of any candidate for election, until such political committee has been authorized in writing by the candidate to receive and disburse money and incur liability for his election expenses, and until a copy of such written authorization has been filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, in the case of State-wide committees, or in the office of the county board of election of the county in which such treasurer maintains his office, in the case of other committees. The treasurer of any State, county, city, borough, township, ward or other regularly constituted party committee of any political party or political body, is authorized to receive and disburse money and incur liability for the election expenses of the candidates of such political party or political body, without special written authorization from such candidates.

**Oath of Office**

It is unlawful to administer the oath of office to any candidate elected to any public office, until the accounts and affidavits required by law to be filed in respect of the primary expenses (if such candidate was nominated at a primary) and election expenses incurred by or in regard to such candidate have been filed by the candidate and by the treasurer of every political committee authorized, under the law, to receive and disburse money and incur liability for his primary or election expenses, or which, to his knowledge, has received or disbursed money or incurred liability for his primary or election expenses, whether authorized as aforesaid or not, and a person so elected shall not enter upon the duties of his office until the said accounts and affidavits have been filed, nor shall he receive any salary or other compensation appurtenant to the office for any period prior to the filing of such accounts and affidavits.

**Inspection and Preservation of Accounts and Affidavits**

All expense accounts and affidavits shall be open to public inspection in the office where they are filed, and shall be carefully preserved by the officer or board in charge thereof, and shall not be removed for a period of two years after filing, except upon the order of a competent court.

**FEDERAL CORRUPT PRACTICES ACT OF 1925**

The Federal Corrupt Practices Act requires all candidates for the offices of United States Senator and Representative in Congress to file, not less than 10 days nor more than 15 days before any general or special election, a full, correct and itemized statement of all moneys and things of value received by him or by anyone for him with his knowledge or consent, from any source, in aid or support of his candidacy, together with the names of all those who have furnished the same in whole or in part; and such statements must contain a true and itemized account of all moneys and things of value given, contributed and in his behalf with his knowledge and consent, expended, used, or promised by him or by his agent, representative, or other persons for him, together with the names of all those to whom and all such gifts, contributions, payments or promises were made for the purpose of procuring his election. With this statement the candidate must enclose a report based on the records of the Secretary of the Commonwealth stating the number of votes cast for all candidates for the office in which he seeks election at the last preceding general election.

Moneys expended by a candidate for filing fees, personal traveling and subsistence expenses, money

for stationery, postage, writing, printing (other than for use on bill boards or in newspapers), distribution of letters, circulars, posters, or for telegraph or telephone services, are not considered part of the expenditure limitations.

A similar statement must also be filed within thirty days after the general or special election.

Any committee, association or organization accepting contributions or making expenditures for the purpose of influencing the election of candidates for United States Senator, Congressman or Presidential Electors in two or more States, or, in one State, if the committee, association or organization is a branch of a National Committee, association or organization must keep a detailed exact account of all contributions, showing the name and address of the persons to whom the expenditures are made and the dates thereof. All expenditures exceeding \$10.00 must be verified by a receipted bill which must be kept for two years. Accounts must be filed with the Clerk of the House of Representatives of the United States between the first and tenth days of March, June and September of each year and also between the tenth and fifteenth days and on the fifth day next preceding the date of the general election at which candidates are to be elected in two or more States. Accounts must also be filed on the first day of January for the preceding calendar year showing the names and addresses of persons contributing \$100.00 or more, the sum of all other contributions, and the total contributions for the year. The report must also show the names and addresses of persons to whom expenditures were made of \$10.00 or more showing the amount, date and purpose, the total of all other smaller expenses, and the total expenditures.

Any person or persons making expenditures other than by contributions aggregating \$50.00 or more in one calendar year for the purpose of influencing the election of a candidate in two or more States must file a report in the same manner as a treasurer of a political committee.

National banks, corporations organized by Congressional Law or labor organizations may not make contributions or expenditures in connection with any election to any political office, or in connection with any primary election or political convention or caucus held to select candidates for any political office, or in connection with any election at which Presidential electors or a United States Senator or Representative in Congress are to be voted for, or in connection with any primary election or political convention or caucus held to select candidates for any of the foregoing offices, or for any candidate, political committee, or other person to accept or receive any such prohibited contribution. Corporations or labor organizations violating these provisions shall be subject to a fine of not more than \$5,000.00 and every officer or director consenting thereto shall be subject to a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both.

Every corporation or labor organization which makes any contribution or expenditure in violation of this section shall be fined not more than \$5,000.00; and every officer or director of any corporation, or officer of any labor organization, who consents to any contribution or expenditure by the corporation or labor organization, as the case may be, and any person who accepts or receives any contributions, in violation of this section, shall be fined not more than \$1,000.00

or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and if the violation was willful, shall be fined not more than \$10,000.00 or imprisoned not more than two years, or both.

For the purposes of this act "labor organization" shall mean any organization of any kind, or any agency or employe representation committee or plan, in which employes participate and which exists for the purpose, in whole or in part, of dealing with employers concerning grievances, labor disputes, wages, rates of pay, hours of employment, or conditions of work.

The statements filed by United States Senators and Congressmen must be filed with the Secretary of the United States Senate or the Clerk of the House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., as the case may be.

Blank forms of statements will be furnished upon application to the Secretary of the United States Senate or the Clerk of the House of Representatives at Washington, D. C.

(NOTE: The customary references and table of maximum lawful expenditures by candidates for the offices of United States Senator and Representative in Congress have been omitted from this edition upon learning that new proposed legislation has been introduced in Congress, with possibility of being made effective prior to the 1960 campaigns.

Candidates and campaign managers are referred to the Clerk of the House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., for authoritative provisions of Federal Law.)

#### HATCH ACT

The Federal Law, known as "The Hatch Act," among other restrictions on political activity, prohibits interference with free elections for Federal officers and for Presidential Electors. It prohibits any political activity by certain Federal employes and certain employes and officers of any state agency or local agency of an activity financed in whole or in part by Federal loans or grants. It prohibits solicitation of campaign funds from persons receiving Federal work relief or other relief. It prohibits the promise of Federal employment as a reward for political activity. It prohibits the purchase of advertising goods and commodities or articles of any kind, the proceeds of which are to be used for the benefit of any candidate for Federal office. It limits campaign contributions for candidates for Federal office. It prohibits persons contracting or negotiating to contract with the United States or its agencies for services, supplies, or sale of land or buildings, which contract is to be paid from Congressional appropriations, from being solicited to make or making contributions for political purposes; and it provides procedure for enforcement and penalties for violation of its provisions.

According to an opinion of the Attorney General, covering National Guard personnel when not in Federal service:

a. Members of the National Guard when not in active Federal service are not prohibited from engaging in political activities as individuals providing their connection with, or their position in, the Guard is not their sole occupation or principal means of employment.

b. Anyone whose connections with, or position in, the Guard is his sole occupation or principal means of employment is prohibited from engaging in political activity.

### VOTING BY MILITARY BALLOT

#### Electors Entitled to Vote by Military Ballot

Any qualified elector of this Commonwealth who is or may be in the Military service or Naval service of the United States or any branch or unit thereof is entitled to vote by military ballot.

All residence qualifications include time in military service. An elector does not gain or lose

legal residence by reason of absence in military service.

#### Registration Is Not Required—Methods of Receiving Military Ballots

Applications for absentee ballots may be made at any time before any election on Standard

Form 76, as supplied by the Federal Government or any other form supplied by the Federal Government or by any writing addressed to the Secretary of the Commonwealth or to the county board of election of the county in which the elector's voting residence is located. The application must contain the following information:

Residence at the time of entrance into actual military service, length of time a citizen, length of residence in Pennsylvania, date of birth, length of time a resident of voting district, voting district, party choice in case of primary, name, rank or grade, military address, branch of service and serial number.

A military elector in election district on election day may appear at the regular polling place and vote in the polling place by military ballot in the same manner he would have voted had he been absent.

A military elector may apply in person to the county board of election for ballot and is entitled to receive one as soon as the ballots are printed.

#### Method of Voting by Military Ballot

1. On or before the Primary, General, Municipal or Special Election Day, military elector must appear before any person of this or any other State or territory of the United States authorized to administer oaths by Federal, State or Military laws.

2. Display blank ballot.

3. Mark ballot in presence of above person but in such manner that the secrecy of the ballot is maintained.

4. Fold ballot, place in envelope marked "Official Military Ballot" and seal.

5. Place both in envelope containing affidavit and address of county board of election.

6. Fill out, subscribe and swear to the affidavit. (Note:—Jurat shall be subscribed and dated by person before whom affidavit is taken.)

7. Seal envelope and mail to proper county board of election or if in election district hand to the judge of election.

8. Mark ballot with (X) only. No other mark is acceptable.

9. Pencil, indelible pencil, crayon or ink may be used to mark military ballot.

10. In computing the length of residence in Pennsylvania and in election district as stated in "Military Elector's Affidavit" include the period of absence from home because of military service.

#### Validity of Military Ballot

1. No military ballot will be valid if jurat is dated later than the appropriate election day.

2. No ballot will be valid if received by the county board of election after 10 o'clock A. M. on the second Friday following the appropriate election day.

## VOTING BY BEDRIDDEN OR HOSPITALIZED VETERANS

#### Electors Entitled to Vote by Veterans' Official Ballot

Any qualified elector who is bedridden or hospitalized due to illness or physical disability may vote in any election held in this Commonwealth, if he is thereby unavoidably absent from the State or county of his residence, whether or not he is registered or enrolled, or if he is in the county of residence and is registered or enrolled.

#### Method of Receiving Veterans' Official Ballot

Any qualified bedridden or hospitalized veteran may apply at any time before any election for a veterans' official ballot by any writing addressed to the Secretary of the Commonwealth or to the county board of election of the county in which his voting residence is located. Said application must contain the following information:

Residence at the time of becoming bedridden or hospitalized, length of time a citizen, length of residence in Pennsylvania, date of birth, length of time a resident in voting district, party choice in case of primary, name and address of present residence or hospital at which hospitalized.

#### Method of Voting by Veterans' Official Ballot

1. On or before the Primary, General or Municipal election day, the elector must appear before any person of this or any other State or territory of the United States authorized to administer oaths by Federal, State or Military laws.

2. Display blank ballot.

3. Mark ballot in presence of above person but in such manner that the secrecy of the ballot is maintained.

4. Fold ballot, place in envelope marked "Veterans' Official Ballot" and seal.

5. Place both in envelope containing affidavit and address of county board of election.

6. Fill out, subscribe and swear to the affidavit. (Note:—Jurat shall be subscribed and dated by person before whom affidavit is taken.)

7. Seal envelope and mail to proper county board of election.

8. Mark ballot with (X) only. No other mark is acceptable.

9. Pencil, indelible pencil, crayon or ink may be used to mark veterans' ballot.

10. In computing the length of residence in Pennsylvania and in election district as stated in "Veteran Elector's Affidavit" include the period of absence from home because of hospitalization.

#### Validity of Veterans' Ballot

1. No veteran's ballot will be valid if jurat is dated later than the appropriate election day.

2. No ballot will be valid if received by the county board of election after 10 o'clock A. M. on the second Friday following the appropriate election day.

## CIVILIAN ABSENTEE VOTING

(NOTE: Limited absentee voting by civilians other than bedridden or hospitalized veterans has become lawful for the first time in Pennsylvania as a result of an amendment to Article VIII of the Constitution which was overwhelmingly approved by the electorate on November 5, 1957. The 1959 Session of the General Assembly passed enabling legislation which Governor David Lawrence approved on January 8, 1960, as Act No. 789.)

#### Civilian Electors Entitled to Vote by Absentee Ballot

Any qualified elector of this Commonwealth who is PROPERLY REGISTERED AND ENROLLED and who (1) on the occurrence of any election IS UNAVOIDABLY absent from the county of his voting residence by reason of his DUTIES, BUSINESS OR OCCUPATION or who (2) on the occurrence of any election is unable to attend at his proper polling place by reason of ILLNESS OR PHYSICALLY DISABILITY. (THIS DOES NOT

include persons in actual military service or bed-ridden or hospitalized veterans, for whom other provisions are described elsewhere in this Guide. Nor does it include persons committed to and confined in a penal institution or a mental institution.)

#### Method of Applying for Absentee Ballot

1. Electors who are in the county of residence during the thirty (30) day period prior to any election, but who expect to be unavoidably absent on the day of election must apply IN PERSON to the chief clerk of the county board of elections and THEN AND THERE complete in duplicate Part 1 of the official Application, Certificate and Declaration Form.

(NOTE: No application received earlier than thirty (30) days before an election or later than seven (7) days before an election is valid.)

2. Electors who are or expect to be unavoidably absent during the thirty (30) days preceding an election may signify that desire to the chief clerk of the county board of elections in writing which they have personally signed.

The chief clerk will mail the proper forms to such electors and the application may be completed and delivered to the chief clerk by any means, provided only that any such application received earlier than the thirtieth day and later than the seventh day preceding the day of the election is void.

3. Electors who expect to be unable to attend their proper polling places on the day of an election because of illness or physical disability may signify that desire to the chief clerk of the county board of elections in writing personally signed by them and delivered by any means.

The chief clerk will mail the proper forms under the same conditions as described in paragraph No. 2 above.

(NOTE: The offices of the county boards of election are in the Court Houses at the County Seats of the several counties, with two exceptions—in Philadelphia, they are in City Hall; in Allegheny County, they are in the County Office Building Pittsburgh.)

#### Method of Receiving Absentee Ballot

After the chief clerk of the county board of elections has found the application complete, has compared the signature and voting residence with those of the applicant in the permanent registration records and is satisfied that applicant is entitled to vote, he will make the appropriate entries in the district register, he will sign the Certificate (Part 2 of the application form) in

both the original and duplicate copies, and he will hand or mail an official absentee ballot to the applicant.

With the ballot there will be:

- (1) a gummed envelope with the words "Official Absentee Ballot" and nothing else printed on it (hereafter referred to as "the first envelope");
- (2) the original copy of the Form on which Parts 1 and 2 already have been completed;
- (3) a gummed envelope with the name and post office address of the county board of elections and in the upper left corner the words "Absentee Elector" printed on it (hereafter referred to as "the second envelope").

#### Method of Voting by Absentee Ballot

The elector who has received an absentee ballot may cast the ballot in the following manner AND NOT OTHERWISE:

- (a) he shall IN SECRET mark the ballot with pencil, crayon, indelible pencil or ink;
- (b) he shall place the ballot in the first envelope and seal the envelope;
- (c) he shall complete the Declaration (Part 3 of the Application Form) and have his signature and date thereof witnessed by a subscribing witness as provided on the form;
- (d) he shall place BOTH the Form and the sealed first envelope containing the marked ballot in the second envelope;
- (e) he shall seal the second envelope, affix the necessary postage and mail it in sufficient time that the DAY OF THE POSTMARK SHALL NOT BE LATER THAN THE DAY OF THE ELECTION in which the ballot is to be cast.

#### Validity of Absentee Ballots

1. No absentee ballot will be valid if it bears no postmark or bears a postmark later than the day of the election.
2. No absentee ballot will be valid if received by the county board of election later than 10 o'clock A. M. on the second Friday following the appropriate election day.
3. No absentee ballot will be valid if, upon opening of any envelope by the return board, it contains more or less than the contents prescribed above, or if the form is not complete and regular on its face, or if the signature of the applicant in Part 1 of the Form does not correspond with the signature of the elector in Part 3 thereof, or if the right of the elector to vote is successfully challenged by any person present.

## CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS

#### When Elections Are Held

1. The "General Election" is the election which is held in all even-numbered years on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November.
2. The "Municipal Election" is the election which is held in all odd-numbered years on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November.
3. The Primary Election is the election held on the third Tuesday of May, in all years, except in presidential years, when it is held on the fourth Tuesday of April.

#### Voting Hours

At all primaries and elections the polls shall be opened at 7 o'clock A. M., Eastern Standard Time, and shall remain open continuously until 8 o'clock P. M., Eastern Standard Time.

#### Election Officers

The election board in every district consists of a judge of election and two (2) inspectors of elec-

tion. They are elected at Municipal elections and serve for a term of four years, beginning the first Monday of January following their election. In paper ballot districts each inspector shall appoint one clerk to serve at the election. In voting-machine districts one clerk shall be appointed by the minority inspector to serve at the election. In addition thereto, in each district in which more than one voting machine is used, the county board of election shall appoint a voting machine inspector for each additional machine to be used in such district.

Each elector may vote for one inspector and the majority inspector in any district is the one who received the highest number of votes at the election. The minority inspector is the one who received the second highest number of votes at the election.

#### Preliminary Duties

All election officers are required to be at the polling place at least thirty (30) minutes before



7 o'clock A. M., Eastern Standard Time, so that the board may organize and take care of the preliminary details. The election officers shall thereupon in the presence of each other take and subscribe in duplicate to the respective oaths of office as required by law. The minority inspector or a magistrate, alderman or justice of the peace shall administer the oath of office to the judge of election, who then shall administer the oath to the inspectors, clerks and machine inspectors. The oaths must be signed in duplicate by the persons so sworn at the time the board is being organized and before the electors are permitted to vote and must be attested by the officer who administered the oath. Any election officer who shall act as such without first being duly sworn, or any judge or minority inspector who refuses or fails to administer an oath in the manner required, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and subject to a fine and imprisonment.

#### Filling Vacancies on Election Boards

If a vacancy occurs on an election board prior to the date of any primary or election, it shall be filled by appointment by the Court of Quarter Sessions of the proper county. In the case of such an appointment by the Court the person so appointed shall serve for the unexpired term of the person so succeeded.

Vacancies on election boards occurring on election day shall be filled as follows:

1. If any judge of election shall not appear at the polling place by 7 o'clock A. M., the majority inspector shall appoint a judge who is qualified to act;
2. If any majority inspector shall not appear at said hour, the judge of election shall appoint as majority inspector a person who is qualified to act;
3. If any minority inspector shall not appear at said hour, the person who received the second highest vote for judge of election at the preceding municipal election shall serve as minority inspector, if available and if qualified. If such person is not available or not qualified, the electors of the district then present shall, under the supervision of the judge of election, elect one of their number who is qualified to fill the vacancy;
4. If any clerk shall not appear at said hour, the inspector who appointed the clerk shall appoint a qualified person to fill the vacancy;
5. If any machine inspector shall not appear at said time, the judge of election shall notify the county board of elections, who shall immediately appoint a qualified machine inspector to fill the vacancy.
6. If, for any reason any vacancy shall not have been filled by 7:30 A. M., the qualified electors of the district then present shall elect a qualified person or persons to fill such vacancies.

Any person elected or appointed at the polling place to fill a vacancy on the day of an election shall serve ONLY FOR THAT ELECTION. He does not serve for the unexpired term of the previously elected officer whose vacancy he is filling.

#### Qualifications of Election Officers

Election officers shall be qualified, registered electors of the district in which they are elected or appointed. No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held, any office, appointment or employment in or under the Government of the United States or of this State, or of any city, county, borough, township, incorporated town, school district, poor district or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only justices of the peace and aldermen, notaries public and persons in the militia service of the State; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be voted for at a primary or election

at which he shall serve, except that of an election officer.

#### Organizing the Board

After the election board has been sworn, the ballot box which has been delivered to them shall be opened, and all ballots and other papers which may be found therein shall be destroyed. Then the ballot box shall be locked securely and not, under any circumstances, be opened again until after the polls are closed.

One card of instructions and one card of penalties shall be posted in each voting booth, and three or more cards of instructions and penalties and five or more specimen ballots shall be posted in the voting room outside the guard rail (at primaries at least five specimen ballots of each party shall be posted). Cards of instructions, penalties, and specimen ballots shall be distributed to any electors who request them, so long as the supply lasts.

The instructions and penalties should be read carefully by the election board, who also should see that each booth is properly curtained and supplied with a pencil or an indelible pencil.

The election officers shall publicly open the packages containing the ballots and supplies. If there is any shortage the county board of election should be notified immediately. Among other contents will be blank voters' certificates with the district registers containing the permanent registration cards.

THE VOTERS' CERTIFICATES ARE TO BE HANDLED BY ELECTION OFFICERS ONLY. NO OTHER PERSON SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO HANDLE OR DISTRIBUTE VOTERS' CERTIFICATES. THE ELECTION OFFICERS WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL VOTERS' CERTIFICATES WHICH HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO THEM.

Without any exception, ALL certificates must be returned to the county election board with the district register.

#### Assignment of Duties of the Board

The judge of election shall assign the duties of the election board.

He shall designate one of the inspectors to take charge of the district register and to make the required entries therein. In paper ballot districts the other inspector shall have charge of the receipt and deposit of ballots in the ballot box, the judge or one of the clerks shall issue the ballots to electors after they are found entitled to vote, and the other clerk shall have charge of the voters' certificates and shall file them as they are received and approved.

In districts in which voting machines are used, the other inspector or clerk shall have charge of the voters' certificates, and the judge shall have special charge of the operation of the voting machine. However, the judge may make other arrangements for the division of the duties imposed on the election board, so long as each election officer and clerk is assigned some specific duty to perform. If more than one voting machine is used the judge shall assign one machine inspector to have charge of the operation of each machine. The judge shall assign two members of the election board or clerks to keep two numbered lists of voters during the progress of the voting.

Any election officer, clerk or machine inspector may be assigned by the judge of election to assist another officer, clerk or machine inspector in the performance of his duties, or to perform them for him during his temporary absence or disability.

IF AT ANY STAGE OF THE ELECTION THE OFFICERS ARE IN DOUBT AS TO ANY QUESTION OF LAW OR PROCEDURE, THEY SHOULD CALL THE COUNTY ELECTION BOARD AT ONCE.

#### Voting Regulations

Until the polls are closed, no person shall be allowed in the polling place outside of the enclosed

space at any primary or election, except the watchers, voters (not exceeding ten at any one time) who are awaiting their turn to vote, and peace officers, when necessary for the preservation of the peace. No elector shall be allowed to occupy a voting compartment or voting machine booth already occupied by another, except when giving assistance as provided by law.

Not more than twice as many electors waiting to vote as there are voting compartments in use in the district shall be admitted within the enclosed space at any one time. Thus, if there are five voting booths, ten persons may be inside the enclosed space awaiting their turn to vote; if there are six booths, twelve persons, etc. Of course, no elector shall be permitted to enter inside the enclosed space until he shall be found to be entitled to vote.

An elector, except an election officer, clerk, machine inspector or overseer, shall not be allowed to re-enter the enclosed space after he has once left it, except to give assistance as provided by law.

A person, when within the polling place, may not electioneer or solicit votes for any political party, political body, or candidate. Written or printed matter may not be put up within the polling place, except as required by law.

All persons, except election officers, clerks, machine inspectors, overseers, watchers, persons in the course of voting, persons lawfully giving assistance to voters, and peace and police officers, when permitted by law, must remain at least ten (10) feet distant from the polling place during the progress of the voting.

When the hour for closing the polls arrives, all electors who have already qualified and are inside the enclosed space, shall be permitted to vote; and, in addition thereto, not more than ten (10) qualified electors who are in the polling place outside the enclosed space, waiting to vote, shall be permitted to vote, if found qualified, but no other person shall be permitted to vote.

It is the duty of the judge of election to secure the observance of these regulations, to keep order in the voting room, and to see that no more persons are admitted within the enclosed space than are permitted by law. The judge of election may call upon any constable, deputy constable, police officer, or other peace officer, to aid him in the performance of these duties.

#### **Manner of Applying to Vote**

Permanent registration is now State-wide. A person shall not be permitted to vote unless a registration card bearing his name appears in the district register, except by an order of the Court of Common Pleas, directing the board to admit a person to vote. Such order of Court must be obeyed.

An elector who desires to vote shall announce his name distinctly and audibly to the election board. He shall sign a voter's certificate, giving his residence, and hand the same to the election officer in charge of the district register. The officer locates the elector's registration card and compares the elector's signature on the certificate with his signature on the registration card. If the signature on the voter's certificate appears to be genuine, the elector is then permitted to vote. If the signature does not appear to be genuine, the elector should be challenged as to identity, and before being permitted to vote, he must produce evidence and make a supporting affidavit attesting his identity. After the elector is found qualified the officers having charge of the numbered lists of voters enter the name of the voter, and at primaries a letter or abbreviation designating the party in whose primary the elector votes, the officer having charge of the district register enters on the reverse side of the registration card of each voter, in the columns provided for the purpose, the date of the election or primary, the number of the stub of the ballot issued to him, and at primaries a letter or abbreviation designating the party in whose primary the elector votes,

and the initials of the election officer having charge of the district register, in the column provided for that purpose.

A person who applies to vote shall not be permitted by any election officer to see the signature recorded as his in the district register until after he shall have signed his name to the voter's certificate.

The officer having charge of the voter's certificate must insert the information required on each certificate and sign his name or initials; and if the elector's signature on said certificate is not readily legible, the election officer must print the elector's name on the certificate over the signature. If, because of disability, the elector was unable to sign his registration card and is unable to sign a voter's certificate, he must establish his identity to the satisfaction of the board, and one of the election officers shall prepare a certificate for him, upon which the facts as to such disability shall be noted and attested by the signature of such election officer.

IT IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE TO FAIL TO RECORD CORRECTLY THE VOTING INFORMATION GIVEN BY EACH VOTER ON THE VOTER'S CERTIFICATE AND ON THE REVERSE SIDE OF HIS REGISTRATION CARD. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE GIVEN IN DETAIL FOR EVERY VOTER.

#### **Voting by Paper Ballot**

After an elector has been found qualified, he shall be given a ballot and permitted to enter the voting booth. After marking his ballot, he shall refold it before leaving the booth and exhibit the number on his ballot to the judge or one of the inspectors. If it is the same number as was issued to him, he shall be authorized to remove the stub and deposit the ballot in the box.

BE CERTAIN THAT NO BALLOT IS DEPOSITED IN THE BALLOT BOX WITH THE NUMBERED STUB ATTACHED. SUCH BALLOT IS COMPLETELY VOID AND MUST NOT BE COUNTED.

#### **Voting by Machine**

Where voting machines are used, the election officers shall instruct each elector before he enters the machine booth in the operation of the machine, and shall give the elector opportunity personally to operate the model. If any elector, after entering the machine booth and before closing it, asks for further instructions, any election officer may give him such instructions, and shall then retire before the elector closes the booth or votes. The election officer may not suggest or request that the elector vote for any particular ticket or candidate, or for or against any particular question.

At primary elections, before an elector is admitted to the machine booth, the machine shall be adjusted by the election officer in charge of it, so that the elector will only be able to vote for the candidates of the party in which he is registered and enrolled.

At primaries, the elector votes for candidates individually, by operating the handle adjacent to which the name of such candidate is placed.

At Municipal or General Elections, the elector may similarly vote for candidates individually, or he may vote a straight political party ticket in one operation by operating the separate straight political party lever if the machine has such lever.

To vote for any person whose name does not appear upon the voting machine as a candidate, the elector should ask an election officer for instructions.

As soon as the elector has adjusted the voting machine so that it will record his vote for candidates and on the various questions submitted, he shall operate the recording mechanism and forthwith leave the booth.

AT PRIMARIES NO PERSON IS ENTITLED TO VOTE AS A MEMBER OF ANY PARTY UNLESS HE IS REGISTERED AND ENROLLED IN THE DIS-

TRICT REGISTER AS A MEMBER OF SUCH PARTY. THIS ENROLLMENT IS CONCLUSIVE AS TO HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO CHALLENGE.

### Challenge of Voters

A challenge is the test of a person's right to vote. A person is not entitled to vote at any primary or election unless his registration card appears in the district register. However, even though his registration card is in the district register, any person may be challenged by any qualified elector, election officer, overseer or watcher, as to his identity, as to his continued residence in the election district, as to any alleged violation of the law pertaining to the signing of the voter's certificate, or as to any alleged violation of the law prohibiting bribery at elections. If an elector is challenged as to identity or residence, he must produce at least one qualified elector of the election district as a witness who shall make affidavit of the elector's identity or continued residence in the election district. If challenged as to any violation of the law pertaining to the signing of a voter's certificate, or the law prohibiting bribery at elections, the elector shall not be permitted to vote until he shall have made a written affidavit, on the forms provided, that the matter of the challenge is untrue.

The inspectors of election shall investigate and pass upon the qualifications of all persons claiming the right to vote at any primary or election, and if the inspectors shall disagree upon the right of any person to vote, the judge of election shall decide the question. If the judge is unable to decide, then the overseers of election, if they be agreed, shall decide the question.

### Overseers

On petition for cause of five or more duly registered electors of any election district, it is the duty of the Court of Common Pleas to appoint two electors of the said district each of a different political party, as overseers of election to supervise the proceedings and to make report of same to the Court.

Overseers shall be sworn or affirmed by the judge of elections to the faithful discharge of their duties, and they must sign the oath in duplicate. They shall have the right to be present inside the enclosed space during the entire proceedings, including the counting of votes and making out of returns. They may keep a list of voters, may challenge any voter and interrogate him and his witnesses under oath on his right to vote. Whenever the members of the election board differ in opinion and the overseers are agreed, the overseers decide the question.

Overseers are required to sign the election returns of the district, or to write thereon the reasons for refusal to sign, and should immediately report to the Court any fraud of which they have knowledge.

Any person interfering with the carrying out of the lawful performance of the duties of the overseers is subject to the penalties provided by law.

### Watchers

Each candidate at any primary is entitled to appoint two watchers in each election district in which he is voted for. Each political party and each political body which has nominated candidates shall be entitled to appoint three watchers, at any general, municipal or special election in each election district in which its candidates are to be voted for.

All watchers must be qualified registered electors of the district in which they are authorized to act.

Only one watcher for each candidate at primaries, or for each party or political body at general, municipal or special elections, shall be allowed to remain in the polling place at any one time prior to the closing of the polls. All

watchers must remain outside the enclosed space. After the closing of the polls, and while the ballots are being counted or voting machines canvassed, all watchers are permitted to be in the polling place outside the guard rail. Each watcher shall be provided with a certificate from the county board of elections, stating his name and the name of the candidate, party, or political body he represents and is required to show his certificate when requested to do so. Watchers are permitted to keep a list of voters and are entitled to challenge any person making application to vote.

It is a criminal offense for any person, by violence or intimidation, to threaten or drive away, or to prevent from doing his duty, any watcher who is legally permitted to be present at any polling place.

### Police Officers

A police officer in commission, whether in uniform or in citizen's clothes is not permitted to be within one hundred (100) feet of any polling place during the conduct of any primary or election, except in the exercise of his privilege of voting, or for the purpose of serving warrants, or unless called upon by the election officer to preserve the peace.

### Assistance in Voting

A voter shall not be permitted to receive any assistance in voting at any primary or election, unless there is recorded upon his registration card his declaration that, because of illiteracy, he is unable to read the names on the ballot or on the voting machine labels, or that he has a physical disability which renders him unable to see or to mark the ballot or to operate the voting machine, or to enter the voting compartment or voting machine booth without assistance. The exact nature of such disability must be recorded on his registration card, and the election officers must be satisfied that at the time of the election he still suffers from the same disability. Before he shall be permitted to receive assistance, such voter shall state distinctly and audibly under oath or affirmation, which shall be administered to him by the judge of election, the reason why he requires assistance.

Any elector who is entitled to receive assistance in voting shall be permitted by the judge of election to select a registered elector of the election district to enter the voting compartment or voting machine booth with him to assist him in voting, such assistance to be rendered inside the voting compartment or voting machine booth.

In every case of assistance, the judge of election shall forthwith enter in writing in a book to be furnished by the county board of elections, to be known as the "Record of Assisted Voters": (1) the voter's name; (2) a statement of the facts which entitle him to receive assistance; and (3) the name of the person furnishing the assistance. The Record of Assisted Voters shall be returned by the judge of election to the county board of elections with the other papers, as hereinafter specified.

An elector who unlawfully receives assistance, or any election officer who shall be guilty of permitting unlawful assistance in voting, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be subject to a fine not to exceed \$1,000 or imprisonment of not more than one (1) year, or both.

### Violation of Secrecy in Voting—Penalties

**SECRECY IN VOTING MUST BE MAINTAINED AT ALL TIMES.** It is a criminal offense for any person to unfold or pry into any other person's ballot before such ballot is deposited in the ballot box, for the purpose of discovering the manner in which said ballot has been marked. It is also a criminal offense for an elector to allow any other person to see his ballot or the face of the voting machine voted by him, or to cast or attempt to cast any other than the official ballot which has been given him by the election officer. It is

also an offense for any elector to permit another person to accompany him into the voting compartment or voting machine booth or to mark his ballot or prepare the voting machine for him, unless he has complied with the requirements of the law as to assistance, and unless the disability which he declared at the time of registration still exists. It is also an offense for a person to state falsely that he is unable, because of illiteracy, to read the names on the ballot, or that he is unable to mark the ballot by reason of physical disability. It is also an offense for any person to be present in the voting booth while another person is voting, or to mark the ballot of another person, except in strict accordance with the provisions pertaining to assistance, or for any person giving assistance to attempt to influence the vote of the elector he is assisting, or to mark a ballot in any way other than that requested by the voter whom he is assisting, or to disclose to anyone the contents of any ballot which has been marked with his assistance, except when required to do so in a legal proceeding.

**A PERSON OTHER THAN THE ELECTION OFFICERS SHALL NOT REMOVE ANY BALLOTS FROM ANY BOOK OF OFFICIAL BALLOTS.** It is unlawful to remove more than one ballot from a ballot book at any one time. If a voter spoils a ballot, he may return it to the election officer to be marked "spoiled," whereupon he is entitled to receive another ballot. In such case, the election officer must be sure to change the ballot number recorded as the voter's in the district register and on the voter's certificate.

#### **Time Allowed to Vote**

An elector may not remain in the voting compartment an unreasonable length of time, and, in NO EVENT, FOR MORE THAN THREE (3) MINUTES. If a voter refuses to leave the booth after three minutes, he shall be removed by the election officers. However, an elector may be granted a longer time to vote if other electors are not waiting to do so.

#### **Closing the Polls**

The judge of election must close the polling place promptly at 8 o'clock P. M., Eastern Standard Time.

After the polls are closed the only persons permitted in the polling place while the votes are being counted are the following: judge of election, inspectors, clerks, overseers, watchers, and peace officers. Watchers and peace officers must remain outside the enclosed space unless it is necessary to enter to preserve the peace.

(See also Voting Regulations.)

#### **Counting the Vote—Paper Ballots**

Before any ballot box is opened, the number of ballots issued to electors (at primaries, the number issued to the electors of each party), as shown, by the stubs, and the number of ballots (at primaries, the number of ballots of each party) spoiled and returned by voters and cancelled, must be announced to all present in the voting room, and entered on the general return sheets. The election officers must then compare the number of electors voting, as shown by the ballot stubs, with the number of names marked as voting in the district register, the voters' certificates, and the numbered lists of voters, and must announce the result and enter on the return sheets the number of electors who have voted. If any differences exist, they shall be reconciled, if possible, otherwise they shall be noted on the return sheets. Then the district register, the voters' certificates, the numbered lists of voters and the stubs of all used ballots, together with all unused ballots, and all spoiled and cancelled ballots, and all rejected voters' certificates, shall be placed in separate containers which are provided, which shall be sealed.

(Note to Election Officers:—The supply box will contain all the necessary envelopes and containers

for returning the different papers. Read the instructions on the envelopes and be sure that each item is placed in the proper envelope or container.)

The ballot boxes shall then be opened and all ballots taken out (and at primaries separated according to political parties). The ballots shall then be counted one by one, and a record made of the total number cast (and at primaries of the total number cast for each party). Then the judge, under the scrutiny of the minority inspector (or the minority inspector under the scrutiny of the judge), in the presence of the other officer, clerks and overseers, and within the hearing and sight of the watchers, shall read aloud the names of the candidates marked or inserted on each ballot (at primaries the ballots of each party being read in sequence), together with the office for which the person named is a candidate, and the answers to any questions submitted. The majority inspector and clerks shall carefully enter each vote as read, and keep account of the same in ink on triplicate tally papers (triplicate tally papers for each party at primaries), all three of which shall be made at the same time. Ballots, after being removed from the box, shall be kept within the unobstructed view of all persons in the voting room until replaced in the box.

No person while handling the ballots shall have in his hand any pencil, pen, stamp, or other means of marking or spoiling any ballot. The election officers shall proceed to canvass and compute the votes cast, and shall not adjourn or postpone the computation until it has been fully completed.

When the vote cast for the different candidates has been fully recorded in the tally papers and counted, the election officers must certify to the number of votes cast for each person (upon the respective party tickets at primaries) and must prepare in ink five (5) general returns. The number of votes received by each candidate shall be given after his or her name, first in words and then in figures. All of the return sheets must be signed in the proper spaces by all of the election officers and the overseers, if any. If not so certified or signed, the overseer or any election officer refusing to sign shall write upon each of the returns his reason for not doing so.

In returning votes cast for persons whose names are not printed on the ballot, the election officers shall record such names EXACTLY as they were written, stamped or applied to the ballot by sticker.

One of these return sheets shall be immediately posted outside the polling place for the information of the public and the others delivered as provided by law.

#### **Manner of Counting Ballots**

A ballot which is so marked as to be capable of identification shall not be counted. Any ballot that is marked in blue, black or blue-black ink in fountain pen or ball point pen, in black lead pencil or indelible pencil shall be valid and counted, provided that all markings on the ballot are made by the same pen or pencil and that all markings on the ballot are the same type of marking, either a cross (X) or check (/). Any ballot marked by any other mark than a cross (X) or check (/) in the spaces provided for that purpose shall be void and not counted: Provided, however, That no vote recorded thereon shall be declared void because a cross (X) or check (/) is irregular in form. Any erasure, mutilation or defective marking of the straight party columns at November elections shall render the entire ballot void, unless the voter has properly indicated his choice for candidates in any office block, in which case the vote or votes for such candidates only shall be counted. Any erasure or mutilation in the vote of any office block shall render void the vote for any candidates in such block, but shall not invalidate the votes cast on the remainder of the ballot, if otherwise properly marked. A ballot indicating a vote for any person whose name is not printed on the ballot, whether by writing, stamping or sticker, shall be

counted as a vote for such person, if placed in the proper space or spaces provided for that purpose, whether or not a cross (X) or check (✓) is placed after the name of such person: Provided, however, That if such writing, stamping or sticker is placed over the name of a candidate printed on the ballot, it shall render the entire vote in that office block void. If an elector shall mark his ballot for more persons for any office than there are candidates to be voted for such office, or if for any reason it is impossible to determine his choice for any office, his ballot shall not be counted for such office, but the ballot shall be counted for all offices for which it is properly marked. Ballots not marked, or improperly or defectively marked so that the whole ballot is void, shall be set aside but shall be preserved with the other ballots.

At November elections, a cross (X) or check (✓) marked in the square opposite the name of a political party or political body in the party column shall be counted as a vote for every candidate of that party or body, including its candidates for presidential electors, except for those offices as to which the voter has indicated a choice for individual candidates of the same or another party or body in any office block, in which case the ballot for such office block shall be counted only for the candidates thus individually marked, notwithstanding the fact that the voter has made a mark in the party column, and even though in the case of an office for which more than one candidate is to be voted for, he has not individually marked for such office the full number of candidates for which he is entitled to vote.

Decisions concerning questionable marks on ballots, or defacing or mutilation of ballots, and the count to be recorded thereon, shall be made by the inspectors of election. If the inspectors shall disagree, the judge shall decide the question. If the judge is unable to decide, then the overseers, if they agree, shall decide the question.

#### Counting the Vote—Voting Machines

As soon as the polls are closed and the last voter has voted, the election officers shall immediately lock and seal the operating lever or mechanism on all machines.

The officers, clerk and overseers, if any, shall then sign a certificate for each machine stating that it has been locked against voting and sealed; stating also the number shown on the public counter, the number on the seal which has been attached, the number registered on the protective counter, and the number or other designation of the voting machine. They shall then compare the number shown on the public counter with the number of names written in the numbered lists of voters, the district register and the voting check list.

These certificates shall be returned by the judge of election to the county board with the other certificates and return sheets.

If the type of voting machine used requires the counters to be seen to canvass the vote, the election officers, in the presence of the watchers and all other persons lawfully within the polling place, shall then make them visible. If the voting machine is equipped to print paper proof sheets, the election officers shall then print enough copies (but not less than four in any case) to give one to each member of the election board, overseer, candidate, watcher, representative of a newspaper, and other persons lawfully present who request same.

The judge and inspectors shall then read off distinctly the designation (number and letter) on each counter for each candidate's name, the result shown by the counter numbers, the votes recorded for each write-in candidate, and the result for and against each question voted on. (The counters shall not be read along the party columns or rows, but always along the office columns or

rows, completing the canvass for each office before proceeding to the next.)

The vote shall be entered on the required number of return sheets and certified and signed in the same manner in all respects as described for canvassing paper ballots.

The vote for each machine used shall be ascertained and recorded in like manner; and a statement of the results shall immediately be posted outside the polling place and the return sheets, etc., delivered as provided by law.

#### Returns Open to Public Inspection

The general returns from the districts which have been returned unsealed shall be open to public inspection at the offices of the county boards as soon as they are received from the judges of election. None of the sealed returns delivered by the judges to the county boards shall be opened by ANY person except by order of the county board or the court of common pleas.

#### Compensation of Election Officers (Counties of the First and Second Classes)

In counties of the first and second classes, the compensation of judges of election shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), and the compensation of inspectors, clerks and machine inspectors shall be twenty dollars (\$20.00) for each primary and election.

For transmitting returns of primaries and elections and the ballot box or boxes, all judges of election shall be entitled to receive an additional sum of two dollars fifty cents (\$2.50) and, except in counties of the first class, shall also be entitled to receive five cents (\$.05) per mile for mileage, as full compensation for said services.

For transmitting the ballot box or boxes together with the judge of election as herein provided, the minority inspector of election shall be entitled to an additional sum of two dollars and fifty cents (\$2.50) in counties of the first class, and in counties of the second class, the additional sum of three dollars fifty cents (\$3.50) as full compensation for said services.

#### Compensation of Election Officers (Counties of Third through Eighth Classes)

In counties of the third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, the compensation of judges, inspectors, clerks and machine inspectors in districts using voting machines shall be fixed by the county board of elections of the county at not less than the following: Judges of election, twelve dollars (\$12.00); inspectors and clerks, ten dollars (\$10.00); and machine operators, eight dollars (\$8.00); and not more than the following: Judges of election, twenty-four dollars (\$24.00); inspectors and clerks, twenty-two dollars (\$22.00); and machine operators, twenty dollars (\$20.00); for each primary and election. In districts using voting machines the county board of elections may, in its discretion, establish different per diem rates within the above-mentioned minima and maxima based on the number of votes cast for the following groups: 150 votes or less, 151 to 500 votes, 501 to 1,000 votes, over 1,000 votes. In every district using paper ballots in such counties, the compensation of judges, inspectors and clerks shall be fixed by the county board of elections of the county at not less than six dollars (\$6.00) nor more than ten dollars (\$10.00) for each primary and election. In any election district using paper ballots in such counties in which more than one hundred votes are cast at any primary or election all such officers and clerks shall each receive additional compensation at the rate of two dollars (\$2.00) for each fifty votes, or fraction thereof, cast after the first one hundred votes.

For transmitting returns of primaries and elections and the ballot box or boxes in counties of the third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, all judges of election shall be entitled to

municipal or general election and shall continue from day to day until completed.

The absentee military and disabled veterans' vote and the absentee civilian vote shall be canvassed beginning at 10:00 A. M. on the second Friday following elections. The results shall then be added to the other votes cast in the election before certifying the returns.

### Return Board Qualifications

If any member of a county board is a candidate for nomination or election to public office he shall not act as a member of said board for the computation of returns but the other members, if qualified, and if both are not members of the same political party, shall act.

In case there are not at least a majority of the members of said board so qualified, two or more judges of the court of common pleas shall be designated by said court to act as a return board provided that neither of them is a candidate for any nomination or election to public office. If there is only one judge of such court in such county, or if less than two judges are qualified and able to act, any judge who is qualified may act alone.

If there is no judge qualified, the following county officers in the order named, not being candidates for any nomination or election to any public office, shall act as the return board: the prothonotary, sheriff, county treasurer, clerk of the orphans' court, clerk of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions court, register of wills, and the recorder of deeds.

If none of the above officers can qualify, the president judge of the court of common pleas in such county shall make a written request to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for the assignment of a judge from another judicial district who shall act as the return board.

The county solicitor shall serve as counsel for the return board in each county and shall receive no additional compensation therefor in addition to his compensation as county solicitor.

## A black and white photograph of a stone arch bridge spanning a river. The bridge features a single prominent arch and is flanked by dense trees and foliage. The water in the river reflects the bridge and the surrounding greenery. The scene is captured from a low angle, looking up at the bridge and the trees.

# STATEWIDE ELECTION SUMMARY FOR 1958

	Primary Election May 20, 1958	General Election November 4, 1958	Pluralities (Majorities)
<b>UNITED STATES SENATOR</b>			
Leader, George M. (D) .....	724,645	1,929,821	
Bowers, Clarence P. (D) .....	252,468		
Scott, Hugh (R) .....	766,102	2,042,586	112,765 (96,592)
Heyburn, Weldon B. (R) .....	160,857		
Moyer, Harrison A. (R) .....	108,179		
Taylor, George S. (Soc. Labor) .....	Not on primary ballot	10,431	
Peterson, Ethel (Workers) .....	Not on primary ballot	5,742	
Totals .....	2,012,251	3,988,580	
<b>*SUPREME COURT JUDGE</b>			
Bok, Curtis (D) .....	Not on primary ballot	1,950,896	
Woodside, Robert E. (R) .....	Not on primary ballot	1,977,220	26,324
Totals .....		3,928,116	
<b>GOVERNOR</b>			
Lawrence, David L. (D) .....	730,229	2,024,852	76,083 (62,850)
Furman, Roy E. (D) .....	194,464		
Lavelle, Edward Paul (D) .....	56,188		
McGonigle, Arthur T. (R) .....	578,286	1,948,769	
Stassen, Harold (R) .....	344,043		
Livengood, William S., Jr. (R) .....	138,284		
Vaughan, Harold J. (R) .....	23,981		
Johansen, Herman A. (Soc. Labor) .....	Not on primary ballot	8,677	
Lewis, Herbert G. (Workers) .....	Not on primary ballot	4,556	
Totals .....	2,065,475	3,986,854	
<b>LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR</b>			
Davis, John Morgan (D) .....	554,644	2,002,829	73,717 (60,631)
Davis, John Francis (D) .....	207,070		
Culbertson, William E. (D) .....	141,512		
Walker, John M. (R) .....	679,582	1,929,112	
Hilton, Frank C. (R) .....	255,027		
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) .....	74,447		
Dirle, Louis (Soc. Labor) .....	Not on primary ballot	7,975	
Fickland, Eloise (Workers) .....	Not on primary ballot	5,111	
Totals .....	1,912,282	3,945,027	
<b>SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS</b>			
Blatt, Genevieve (D) .....	699,603	2,033,102	141,331 (123,800)
Cannavino, Michael A. (D) .....	128,047		
Cileth, Lucian J. (D) .....	80,922		
Gleason, Andrew J. (R) .....	671,516	1,891,771	
Pechan, Albert R. (R) .....	307,955		
Weatherford, Wilda (Soc. Labor) .....	Not on primary ballot	8,906	
Shoemaker, Louis (Workers) .....	Not on primary ballot	8,625	
Totals .....	1,888,043	3,942,402	
<b>**AMENDMENT TO PENNSYLVANIA CONSTITUTION</b>			
Yes .....		816,160	
No .....		602,943	

\* The vacancy for this office arose upon the death of Judge Thomas M. Chidsey, April 19, 1958, which was too late to nominate on the primary ballot.

\*\* Amending Article IX, section 1, to allow taxation of private forest preserves.

# REGISTRATION

## Primary Election, May 20, 1958

COUNTIES	REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRATIC			NON-PARTISAN		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5,904	5,286	11,190	5,203	4,274	9,477	160	144	304
Allegheny	145,722	161,387	307,109	241,957	236,550	478,507	1,410	892	2,302
Armstrong	10,616	10,284	20,900	8,701	7,390	16,091	43	14	57
Beaver	21,149	20,102	41,251	23,375	20,109	43,484	204	135	339
Bedford	5,973	5,545	11,518	5,235	4,199	9,434	23	18	41
Berks	20,484	20,915	41,399	39,546	32,250	71,796	1,160	904	2,064
Blair	17,972	17,754	35,726	11,332	10,345	21,677			
Bradford	8,007	8,389	16,396	3,533	3,160	6,699	66	47	113
Bucks	36,374	29,676	66,050	25,748	20,697	46,445	1,970	972	2,942
Butler	14,505	14,647	29,152	8,957	8,024	16,981	188	125	313
Cambria	20,360	20,709	41,069	29,870	27,203	57,076			
Cameron	1,262	1,371	2,633	566	518	1,084	24	14	38
Carbon	6,912	6,375	13,287	6,938	6,010	12,948	97	57	154
Centre	7,964	7,713	15,677	5,506	4,769	10,275	320	236	556
Chester	31,176	25,508	56,684	10,456	8,555	19,011	551	450	1,001
Clarion	4,318	4,386	8,704	4,308	3,735	8,044	32	18	50
Clearfield	8,385	8,142	16,527	9,517	8,041	17,558	81	48	129
Clinton	4,567	4,367	8,934	3,467	2,914	6,381	35	21	56
Columbia	4,858	5,936	10,794	6,334	7,740	14,074	84	101	185
Crawford	10,103	10,665	20,768	5,976	5,276	11,252			
Cumberland	15,592	15,919	31,511	9,991	9,211	19,202	320	268	588
Dauphin	35,101	37,026	72,127	14,444	15,014	29,458	698	652	1,350
Delaware	104,435	106,169	210,604	21,927	24,263	46,190	2,690	2,395	5,085
Elk	3,447	3,218	6,665	4,818	4,180	8,998	85	60	145
Erie	27,105	25,834	52,939	26,993	22,086	49,079	315	192	507
Fayette	12,104	12,216	24,320	30,329	25,957	56,296	51	32	83
Forest	732	712	1,444	544	410	954	14	15	29
Franklin	9,344	9,127	18,471	9,123	7,453	16,576	382	241	623
Fulton	1,091	982	2,073	1,434	1,141	2,575	13	13	26
Greene	2,336	2,396	4,732	8,029	7,167	15,196	6	3	9
Huntingdon	5,737	5,471	11,208	2,835	2,290	5,125	29	16	45
Indiana	9,195	9,754	18,949	8,143	6,977	15,120	110	81	191
Jefferson	6,447	6,849	13,296	5,295	4,549	9,845	48	40	88
Juniata	2,094	1,974	4,068	2,007	1,816	3,823	16	18	34
Lackawanna	27,882	31,315	59,197	47,285	50,599	97,884			
Lancaster	38,597	35,571	74,168	14,564	13,221	27,785	1,054	846	1,900
Lawrence	14,817	15,256	30,073	10,649	9,579	20,228	105	72	177
Lebanon	12,252	11,708	23,960	6,515	5,377	11,892	177	126	303
Lehigh	23,273	22,520	45,793	23,239	20,526	43,765			
Luzerne	63,100	63,447	126,547	31,212	30,396	61,608			
Lycoming	12,951	13,718	26,669	9,817	9,158	18,975	174	118	292
McKean	8,150	8,464	16,614	3,056	2,777	5,833	104	71	175
Mercer	13,907	14,623	28,530	13,689	12,146	25,835	101	52	153
Mifflin	4,392	4,016	8,408	4,029	3,306	7,335	36	27	63
Monroe	3,649	3,980	7,629	5,791	5,196	10,987	92	72	164
Montgomery	82,237	83,229	165,466	22,190	24,822	47,012	2,665	2,061	4,726
Montour	1,729	1,915	3,644	1,562	1,357	2,919	41	123	164
Northampton	16,265	16,834	33,099	28,576	25,166	53,742	257	220	477
Northumberland	15,916	16,065	31,981	10,510	10,225	20,735	99	127	226
Perry	3,939	3,753	7,692	2,475	2,207	4,682	25	18	43
Philadelphia	231,371	233,957	465,328	249,363	263,569	512,932	11,074	9,621	20,695
Pike	1,957	2,040	3,997	1,145	1,024	2,169	78	47	125
Pottter	2,423	2,595	5,018	1,528	1,345	2,873	38	31	69
Schuylkill	35,819	33,540	69,359	16,372	14,683	31,055	442	413	855
Snyder	3,931	3,696	7,627	1,502	1,132	2,634	34	20	54
Somerset	10,343	10,392	20,735	9,464	8,282	17,746	51	29	80
Sullivan	979	932	1,911	829	685	1,514	12	15	27
Susquehanna	5,605	5,735	11,341	3,163	2,738	5,901	28	19	47
Tioga	5,783	6,046	11,829	1,998	1,599	3,597	36	18	54
Union	3,608	3,591	7,199	1,325	1,162	2,487	19	26	45
Venango	8,482	9,079	17,561	4,101	3,534	7,635	42	36	78
Warren	5,939	6,292	12,231	3,109	2,748	5,857	168	141	309
Washington	16,597	16,074	32,671	35,497	31,696	67,193	60	18	78
Wayne	4,972	4,982	9,954	2,468	2,110	4,578	53	47	100
Westmoreland	25,646	27,871	53,517	56,152	48,691	104,843	148	95	243
Wyoming	3,044	3,270	6,314	1,567	1,473	3,040	6	9	15
York	21,864	21,078	42,942	30,822	26,590	57,412			
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,353,791</b>	<b>1,364,388</b>	<b>2,718,179</b>	<b>1,258,002</b>	<b>1,193,412</b>	<b>2,451,414</b>	<b>28,444</b>	<b>22,740</b>	<b>51,184</b>



**REGISTRATION—Continued****Primary Election, May 20, 1958**

COUNTIES	INDEPENDENT			OTHER PARTIES			TOTALS			Total Voting Districts
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Total Men	Total Women	Grand Total	
Adams				5		5	11,272	9,704	20,976	44
Allegheny	975	616	1,591	426	275	702	390,490	399,721	790,211	1,208
Armstrong	32	13	45	16	22	38	19,408	17,723	37,131	72
Beaver	210	116	326	38	33	71	44,976	40,495	85,471	121
Bedford	8	2	10	5	5	10	11,244	9,769	21,013	42
Berks				477	419	896	61,667	54,488	116,155	208
Blair				147	90	237	29,451	28,189	57,640	116
Bradford	31	14	45	6	32	38	11,643	11,648	23,291	71
Bucks	487	246	733	24	12	36	64,603	51,603	116,206	149
Butler							23,650	22,796	46,446	87
Cambria				218	115	333	50,448	48,830	98,478	188
Cameron							1,852	1,903	3,755	11
Carbon	19	9	28	2	1	3	13,968	12,452	26,420	61
Centre							13,790	12,719	26,509	68
Chester	148	99	247	8	5	13	42,339	34,617	76,956	143
Clarion	23	9	32	11	27	38	8,692	8,176	16,868	49
Clearfield	53	28	81	35	51	86	18,071	16,310	34,381	110
Clinton	20	8	28	6	12	18	8,095	7,322	15,417	40
Columbia	1	14	15				11,277	13,791	25,068	62
Crawford				105	100	205	16,184	16,041	32,225	65
Cumberland	175	109	284	6	10	16	2,684	23,517	51,601	69
Dauphin	222	130	352	12	18	30	51,477	52,840	104,317	148
Delaware				13	14	27	129,065	132,841	261,906	311
Elk	15	11	26				8,365	7,469	15,834	32
Erie	252	154	406	49	47	96	54,714	48,313	103,027	125
Fayette	67	38	105	47	74	121	42,598	38,327	80,925	123
Forest				6	18	24	1,296	1,155	2,451	13
Franklin							18,849	16,821	35,670	70
Fulton							2,538	2,136	4,674	12
Greene	6	2	8	5	2	7	10,382	9,570	19,952	51
Huntingdon	11	7	18	1	6	7	8,613	7,790	16,403	68
Indiana				47	69	116	17,495	16,881	34,376	77
Jefferson	31	11	42	31	42	73	11,853	11,491	23,344	74
Juniata	6	5	11				4,123	3,813	7,936	20
Lackawanna				402	226	628	75,569	82,140	157,709	249
Lancaster	1,210	1,055	2,265	22	32	54	55,447	50,725	106,172	148
Lawrence	76	44	120	34	63	97	25,681	25,014	50,695	99
Lebanon	48	26	74	6	4	10	18,998	17,241	36,239	54
Lehigh	610	392	1,002	26	16	42	47,148	43,454	90,602	112
Luzerne				262	271	533	94,574	94,114	188,688	411
Lycoming	17	16	33	48	96	144	23,007	23,106	46,113	98
McKean				21	46	67	11,331	11,358	22,689	53
Mercer	66	28	94	41	67	108	27,804	26,916	54,720	101
Mifflin							8,457	7,349	15,806	32
Monroe	49	38	87	1	1	2	9,582	9,287	18,869	34
Montgomery				17	12	29	107,109	110,124	217,233	226
Montour							3,332	3,395	6,727	14
Northampton	230	151	381	15	4	20	45,344	42,375	87,719	133
Northumberland				13	7	20	26,538	26,424	52,962	106
Perry	22	11	33	1		1	6,462	5,989	12,451	33
Philadelphia				191	115	306	491,999	507,262	999,261	1,566
Pike							3,180	3,111	6,291	14
Potter				11	12	23	4,000	3,983	7,983	34
Schuylkill							52,633	48,636	101,269	212
Snyder	5	1	6				5,472	4,849	10,321	25
Somerset	35	11	46	12	10	22	19,905	18,724	38,629	67
Sullivan	3	4	7				1,823	1,636	3,459	15
Susquehanna	3	4	7	3	8	11	8,803	8,504	17,307	57
Tioga	25	20	45	2	7	9	7,844	7,690	15,534	45
Union	13	8	21	1		1	4,966	4,787	9,753	22
Venango	18	8	26	134	195	329	12,777	12,852	25,629	79
Warren				54	69	123	9,270	9,250	18,520	50
Washington	92	28	120	112	78	190	52,358	47,894	100,252	188
Wayne							7,493	7,139	14,632	48
Westmoreland	238	104	342	59	56	115	82,243	76,817	159,060	270
Wyoming	6	4	10	4	5	9	4,627	4,761	9,388	29
York				653	489	1,142	53,339	48,157	101,496	155
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>3,594</b>	<b>9,152</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>3,390</b>	<b>7,282</b>	<b>2,649,687</b>	<b>2,587,524</b>	<b>5,237,211</b>	<b>8,887</b>

# REGISTRATION

## General Election, November 4, 1958

COUNTIES	DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN			NON-PARTISAN		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5,703	4,743	10,446	6,254	5,623	11,877	178	161	339
Allegheny	249,736	246,147	495,883	148,909	165,222	314,131	1,510	942	2,452
Armstrong	9,036	7,766	16,829	10,839	10,575	21,414	44	16	60
Beaver	24,158	20,952	45,110	21,299	20,505	41,804	216	131	347
Bedford	4,889	4,224	9,113	5,901	5,485	11,386	21	17	38
Berks	40,757	33,376	74,133	20,955	21,459	42,414	1,215	939	2,154
Blair	11,811	10,823	22,634	18,225	18,083	36,308			
Bradford	3,711	3,324	7,035	8,148	8,592	16,740	70	51	121
Bucks	25,805	24,704	50,509	35,496	33,845	69,341	1,647	1,490	3,137
Butler	9,317	8,381	17,698	14,757	14,921	29,678			
Cambria	30,703	27,492	58,195	20,570	20,857	41,427			
Cameron	584	539	1,123	1,282	1,391	2,673	25	14	39
Carbon	7,239	6,299	13,538	7,059	6,544	13,603	103	68	171
Centre	5,775	5,008	10,783	8,238	8,005	16,243	346	258	604
Chester	11,510	9,417	20,927	32,425	26,529	58,954	634	519	1,153
Clarion	4,549	3,899	8,448	4,485	4,571	9,056	35	20	55
Clearfield	10,151	8,633	18,784	8,771	8,583	17,354	91	50	141
Clinton	3,734	3,158	6,892	4,724	4,525	9,249	39	22	61
Columbia	7,984	7,055	15,039	5,537	5,696	11,233	88	116	204
Crawford	6,349	5,646	11,995	10,351	10,959	21,310			
Cumberland	10,753	9,859	20,612	16,355	16,647	33,002	340	281	621
Dauphin	15,147	15,849	30,996	36,918	38,127	75,045	749	693	1,442
Delaware	23,560	25,894	49,454	107,808	109,894	217,702	2,921	2,671	5,592
Elk	5,181	4,600	9,781	3,522	3,338	6,860	79	51	130
Erie	28,541	23,351	51,892	28,009	26,590	54,599	326	200	526
Fayette	31,234	26,831	58,065	12,210	12,468	24,678	52	35	87
Forest	579	455	1,034	782	758	1,540	22	18	40
Franklin	9,788	8,152	17,940	9,635	9,421	19,056			
Fulton	1,556	1,249	2,805	1,153	1,039	2,192	17	12	29
Greene	8,128	7,252	15,380	2,374	2,436	4,810	7	3	10
Huntingdon	3,033	2,534	5,567	5,692	5,559	11,251	34	17	51
Indiana	8,566	7,289	15,855	9,382	10,028	19,410	126	83	209
Jefferson	5,632	4,879	10,511	6,639	7,077	13,716	53	41	94
Juniata	2,064	1,895	3,959	2,127	2,027	4,154	16	19	35
Lackawanna	48,028	51,403	99,431	27,797	31,229	59,026			
Lancaster	15,629	14,089	29,718	40,055	37,111	77,166	1,092	900	1,992
Lawrence	10,971	9,897	20,868	14,960	15,531	30,491	115	80	195
Lebanon	6,866	5,682	12,548	12,510	12,012	24,522	184	132	316
Lehigh	24,772	22,095	46,867	24,005	23,434	47,439			
Luzerne	32,529	31,769	64,298	64,743	65,093	129,836	323	277	600
Lycoming	10,272	9,605	19,877	13,175	14,026	27,201	189	128	317
McKean	3,209	2,887	6,096	8,108	8,506	16,614	96	69	165
Mercer	14,557	13,015	27,572	14,168	14,964	29,132	114	58	172
Mifflin	4,202	3,457	7,659	4,467	4,134	8,601	40	29	69
Monroe	5,980	5,427	11,407	3,758	4,113	7,871	98	76	174
Montgomery	23,819	26,644	50,463	85,163	86,191	171,354	2,881	2,228	5,109
Montour	1,598	1,446	3,044	1,790	2,000	3,790	43	133	176
Northampton	29,861	26,594	56,455	16,669	17,297	33,966	280	236	516
Northumberland	10,812	10,572	21,384	16,239	16,440	32,679	105	141	246
Perry	2,568	2,314	4,882	4,048	3,881	7,929	28	21	49
Philadelphia	258,238	273,492	531,730	227,901	232,007	459,908	11,369	9,894	21,263
Pike	1,169	1,039	2,208	1,933	1,999	3,932	85	50	135
Potter	1,727	1,508	3,235	2,565	2,751	5,316	43	32	75
Schuylkill	16,992	14,924	31,920	36,122	33,880	70,002	411	524	935
Snyder	1,626	1,277	2,903	4,124	3,911	8,035	35	29	64
Somerset	9,860	8,513	18,373	10,556	10,618	21,174	56	31	87
Sullivan	857	715	1,572	994	946	1,940	12	16	28
Susquehanna	3,298	2,867	6,165	5,715	5,848	11,563	31	22	53
Tioga	2,141	1,740	3,881	6,014	6,274	12,288	41	20	61
Union	1,329	1,205	2,534	3,647	3,643	7,290	28	17	45
Venango	4,534	3,954	8,488	8,652	9,245	17,897	169	140	309
Warren	3,236	2,829	6,065	6,023	6,386	12,409	169	142	311
Washington	35,809	32,118	67,927	16,273	16,824	33,097	113	90	203
Wayne	2,632	2,282	4,914	5,059	5,142	10,201			
Westmoreland	57,124	50,271	107,395	25,914	28,244	54,158	150	104	254
Wyoming	1,675	1,537	3,212	3,152	3,379	6,531	10	13	23
York	32,082	27,869	59,951	22,407	21,638	44,045			
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,307,296</b>	<b>1,246,711</b>	<b>2,554,007</b>	<b>1,375,537</b>	<b>1,396,076</b>	<b>2,771,613</b>	<b>29,191</b>	<b>24,470</b>	<b>53,661</b>

# REGISTRATION—Continued

## General Election, November 4, 1958

COUNTIES	INDEPENDENT			OTHER PARTIES			GRAND TOTALS			Voting Districts
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Total Men	Total Women	Grand Total	
Adams				5		5	12,140	10,527	22,667	44
Allegheny	1,025	651	1,676	476	310	786	401,656	413,272	814,928	1,208
Armstrong	34	20	54	18	17	35	19,998	18,394	38,392	72
Beaver	235	128	363	36	28	64	45,944	41,744	87,688	121
Bedford	11	5	16	5	4	9	10,827	9,735	20,562	43
Berks				469	416	885	63,396	56,190	119,586	207
Blair				158	98	256	30,194	29,004	59,198	116
Bradford	34	18	52	6	31	37	11,969	12,016	23,985	72
Bucks	460	411	871	22	15	37	63,430	60,465	123,895	155
Butler				200	129	329	24,274	23,431	47,705	87
Cambria				213	99	312	51,486	48,448	99,934	189
Cameron							1,891	1,944	3,835	11
Carbon	19	9	28	2	1	3	14,422	12,921	27,343	61
Centre					1	1	14,359	13,272	27,631	68
Chester	200	164	364	9	5	14	44,778	36,634	81,412	145
Clarion	23	10	33	13	31	44	9,105	8,531	17,636	49
Clearfield	66	34	100	36	51	87	19,115	17,351	36,466	108
Clinton	24	9	33	6	12	18	8,527	7,726	16,253	40
Columbia		1	1	3	12	15	13,612	12,880	26,492	62
Crawford				118	106	224	16,818	16,711	33,529	65
Cumberland	201	122	323	9	9	18	27,658	26,918	54,576	69
Dauphin	249	144	393	12	17	29	53,075	54,830	107,905	148
Delaware				13	12	25	134,302	138,471	272,773	315
Elk	19	13	32	3	12	15	8,804	8,014	16,818	32
Erie	286	175	461	47	45	92	57,209	50,361	107,570	125
Fayette	78	41	119	46	72	118	43,620	39,447	83,067	123
Forest				5	21	26	1,388	1,252	2,640	13
Franklin				403	257	660	19,826	17,830	37,656	70
Fulton							2,726	2,300	5,026	12
Greene	6	2	8	5	2	7	10,520	9,695	20,215	51
Huntingdon	15	5	20	2	1	3	8,776	8,116	16,892	68
Indiana				48	70	118	18,122	17,470	35,592	77
Jefferson	40	13	53	34	43	77	12,398	12,053	24,451	74
Junata	6	4	10				4,213	3,945	8,158	20
Lackawanna				410	242	652	76,235	82,874	159,109	249
Lancaster	1,314	1,110	2,424	21	31	52	58,111	53,241	111,352	148
Lawrence	84	51	135	34	64	98	26,164	25,623	51,787	99
Lebanon	53	31	84	6	6	12	19,619	17,863	37,482	54
Lehigh	661	434	1,095	25	18	43	49,463	45,981	95,444	112
Luzerne							97,595	97,139	194,734	411
Lycoming	23	18	41	45	98	143	23,704	23,875	47,579	99
McKean				18	40	58	11,431	11,502	22,933	53
Mercer	70	32	102	41	67	108	28,950	28,136	57,086	101
Mifflin							8,709	7,620	16,329	32
Monroe	54	41	95	2		2	9,892	9,657	19,549	34
Montgomery				17	12	29	111,880	115,075	226,955	230
Montour							3,431	3,579	7,010	14
Northampton	265	168	433	16	4	20	47,091	44,299	91,390	133
Northumberland				12	7	19	27,168	27,160	54,328	106
Perry	27	18	45	1		1	6,672	6,234	12,906	33
Philadelphia				197	125	322	497,705	515,518	1,013,223	1,576
Pike							3,187	3,088	6,275	14
Potter		3	3	11	12	23	4,346	4,306	8,652	34
Schuylkill	3		3	2		2	53,534	49,328	102,862	212
Snyder	5	1	6				5,790	5,218	11,008	25
Somerset	44	15	59	12	10	22	20,528	19,187	39,715	67
Sullivan	3	4	7				1,866	1,681	3,547	15
Susquehanna	4	5	9	4	7	11	9,052	8,749	17,801	57
Tioga	32	22	54	2	7	9	8,230	8,063	16,293	45
Union	14	8	22	1		1	5,019	4,873	9,892	22
Venango	25	9	34	139	200	339	13,396	13,448	26,844	79
Warren				48	75	123	9,476	9,432	18,908	50
Washington	118	88	206				53,313	49,120	101,433	188
Wayne				67	50	117	7,758	7,474	15,232	48
Westmoreland	260	107	367	55	65	120	83,503	78,791	162,294	270
Wyoming	6	4	10	3	8	11	4,846	4,941	9,787	29
York				688	508	1,196	55,177	50,015	105,192	155
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6,096</b>	<b>4,148</b>	<b>10,244</b>	<b>4,299</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>7,882</b>	<b>2,722,419</b>	<b>2,674,988</b>	<b>5,397,407</b>	<b>8,914</b>

## UNITED STATES SENATOR

Primary Election, May 20, 1958

COUNTIES	Clarence P. Bowers D	George M. Leader D	Hugh Scott R	Weldon B. Heyburn R	Harrison A. Meyer R	Scatter- ing
Adams	760	2,477	3,368	753	707	
Allegheny	59,860	149,305	86,967	20,715	11,873	128
Armstrong	1,416	4,566	4,770	2,381	1,445	
Beaver	7,120	17,298	9,158	5,105	2,473	
Bedford	717	3,178	3,165	1,459	1,041	
Berks	12,896	13,413	11,803	1,294	2,071	
Blair	1,861	6,213	10,872	3,245	3,153	
Bradford	908	2,720	4,104	1,437	1,456	
Bucks	5,645	12,340	16,411	1,578	1,852	1
Butler	1,443	4,448	5,944	3,802	2,144	
Cambria	6,945	21,598	13,003	3,654	2,563	14
Cameron	107	358	451	233	197	
Carbon	1,121	4,405	4,191	292	644	
Centre	965	3,012	4,541	1,055	1,079	6
Chester	1,320	3,890	15,709	4,105	1,224	
Clarion	928	2,378	2,306	883	798	1
Clearfield	2,199	7,444	5,053	2,080	1,070	
Clinton	456	1,921	1,599	708	499	
Columbia	1,159	3,385	3,235	528	892	2
Crawford	1,023	3,186	5,228	2,144	1,618	4
Cumberland	1,126	4,795	7,673	3,386	1,241	
Dauphin	2,009	11,606	25,353	6,925	2,649	
Delaware	4,092	12,133	64,093	17,629	2,088	
Elk	1,410	3,107	1,410	396	335	
Erie	4,974	13,630	15,383	3,489	2,801	
Fayette	7,901	18,404	6,556	1,356	1,178	
Forest	110	466	541	227	111	
Franklin	867	4,037	3,902	987	801	2
Fulton	213	940	411	174	106	
Greene	6,341	2,891	1,650	453	198	
Huntingdon	339	2,225	2,900	1,300	804	
Indiana	942	5,782	4,946	2,208	1,131	
Jefferson	787	3,262	3,924	1,524	1,103	
Junata	273	1,165	1,346	711	180	
Lackawanna	5,587	24,134	14,764	3,900	1,396	
Lancaster	1,482	5,581	17,775	2,811	2,442	
Lawrence	2,670	8,779	8,031	2,910	2,372	2
Lebanon	748	2,798	6,190	1,404	1,491	
Lehigh	3,926	7,471	8,286	2,050	3,363	
Luzerne	4,889	24,249	41,156	6,131	6,328	
Lycoming	1,973	4,754	7,285	2,556	2,162	
McKean	337	1,089	3,580	808	627	
Mercer	2,473	6,592	7,851	2,419	1,899	
Mifflin	613	1,344	1,821	750	349	
Monroe	853	1,960	2,438	293	362	1
Montgomery	3,158	8,884	47,167	3,808	2,971	
Montour	211	811	950	172	200	
Northampton	6,469	13,681	5,401	1,069	3,222	2
Northumberland	2,442	7,671	10,191	2,659	2,531	
Perry	359	1,988	2,158	1,203	455	
Philadelphia	37,764	134,156	141,756	5,482	3,115	
Pike	158	746	1,774	283	216	
Potter	230	1,194	1,344	495	305	
Schuylkill	1,402	10,484	17,738	2,502	4,435	
Snyder	204	978	1,808	775	849	1
Somerset	1,753	7,972	5,198	2,676	1,906	
Sullivan	210	748	699	156	153	
Susquehanna	436	2,812	4,599	634	663	2
Tioga	306	1,992	3,858	951	1,264	3
Union	257	857	1,749	668	750	3
Venango	585	2,374	4,124	1,620	1,447	2
Warren	495	1,565	3,214	873	663	
Washington	10,798	22,214	11,206	2,740	1,367	15
Wayne	425	1,910	4,416	634	355	
Westmoreland	14,178	40,946	15,368	4,524	3,224	34
Wyoming	447	1,566	2,426	500	395	
York	4,387	18,367	7,815	2,185	1,377	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>252,468</b>	<b>724,645</b>	<b>766,102</b>	<b>160,857</b>	<b>108,179</b>	<b>229</b>

# UNITED STATES SENATOR

## General Election, November 4, 1958

COUNTIES	George M. Leader D	Hugh Scott R	George S. Taylor Sec. Lab.	Ethel Peterson Workers	Scattering
Adams	7,880	9,707	26	25	
Allegheny	278,387	311,538	1,518	1,485	33
Armstrong	12,849	16,478	136	63	
Beaver	32,682	30,320	203	195	
Bedford	6,830	8,997	18	21	
Berks	46,075	40,910	437	82	
Blair	18,192	26,187	124	102	
Bradford	6,431	12,251	23	21	
Bucks	38,904	48,786	205	73	
Butler	13,700	20,899	127	81	
Cambria	42,913	34,399	374	246	
Cameron	1,038	1,793	7	10	
Carbon	11,393	10,565	109	30	
Centre	8,550	11,732	39	26	
Chester	22,430	39,237	79	64	
Clarion	5,461	8,015	38	38	
Clearfield	14,230	14,399	102	88	
Clinton	5,732	6,217	20	30	
Columbia	10,374	10,373	20	34	
Crawford	10,361	14,054	85	43	1
Cumberland	17,206	22,928	84	19	
Dauphin	33,948	46,491	261	93	3
Delaware	72,754	122,125	601	141	
Elk	6,504	6,674	28	40	
Erie	35,700	41,266	263	112	
Fayette	33,752	23,507	159	63	
Forest	837	1,316	3	4	
Franklin	13,283	14,834	27	27	
Fulton	2,107	2,065	7	5	
Greene	8,237	6,577	33	40	
Huntingdon	5,222	7,630	32	30	
Indiana	12,547	15,600			
Jefferson	7,775	11,213	38	24	
Juniata	3,272	3,637	6	7	
Lackawanna	60,572	45,447	78	36	
Lancaster	28,683	52,356	104	125	
Lawrence	19,264	19,403	103	113	3
Lebanon	11,494	16,793	97	30	
Lehigh	33,527	36,214	251	42	
Luzerne	73,934	69,492	178	111	
Lycoming	15,870	20,731	62	82	
McKean	5,895	10,461	101	26	
Mercer	19,806	21,843	273	61	
Mifflin	5,021	6,710	37	6	
Monroe	7,083	7,053	66	18	
Montgomery	57,035	109,087	281	96	
Montour	2,424	3,175	3	8	
Northampton	34,872	28,822	438	19	
Northumberland	19,065	23,076	58	102	
Perry	4,335	5,992	27	7	
Philadelphia	447,304	313,891	1,756	528	
Pike	1,757	3,128	10	4	
Potter	2,881	4,239	6	15	
Schuylkill	35,378	40,513	94	143	
Snyder	2,651	6,096	13	15	
Somerset	14,164	16,891	81	33	
Sullivan	1,329	1,713	5	4	
Susquehanna	5,167	9,091	14	15	
Tioga	4,185	8,428	10	13	
Union	2,205	5,549	20	25	
Venango	6,626	13,490	35	27	2
Warren	5,193	8,891	63	17	
Washington	40,124	31,699	199	265	
Wayne	3,923	8,338	22	5	
Westmoreland	65,646	54,177	545	346	
Wyoming	2,676	5,028	10	6	
York	42,176	32,049	159	37	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,929,821</b>	<b>2,042,586</b>	<b>10,431</b>	<b>5,742</b>	<b>42</b>

# GOVERNOR

## Primary Election, May 20, 1958

COUNTIES	Edward Paul Lavelle D	Roy E. Furman D	David L. Lawrence D	Arthur T. McGonigle R	Harold Stassen R	William S. Liven- good, Jr. R	Harold J. Vaughan R	Scatter- ing
Adams	141	1,074	1,979	2,369	1,043	1,547	120	
Allegheny	6,881	44,284	163,529	68,288	43,334	9,853	3,732	359
Armstrong	197	1,167	4,667	2,523	5,561	1,146	183	
Beaver	554	5,683	18,394	4,862	9,333	1,100	2,099	
Bedford	156	743	3,025	1,384	1,460	3,312	50	1
Berks	1,462	7,824	16,370	12,540	1,975	1,267	113	
Blair	398	1,378	6,259	6,367	5,490	5,245	794	
Bradford	238	1,209	2,139	2,842	2,623	1,736	338	1
Bucks	1,357	3,278	12,592	11,970	6,011	1,682	424	2
Butler	249	1,091	4,722	3,412	7,628	1,813	492	
Cambria	1,182	4,578	22,723	7,090	4,563	7,949	344	21
Cameron	21	92	372	420	372	116	58	
Carbon	358	811	4,284	2,714	1,709	741	78	
Centre	250	949	2,634	3,140	2,221	1,530	146	8
Chester	468	898	3,757	11,959	6,653	2,498	283	
Clarion	118	1,142	2,187	2,148	1,647	385	122	6
Clearfield	428	2,225	6,897	3,116	4,632	1,134	169	
Clinton	73	582	1,708	950	1,286	714	81	
Columbia	456	814	3,251	1,774	485	2,675	69	3
Crawford	268	651	3,295	3,829	5,144	645	349	4
Cumberland	309	1,367	4,250	5,012	5,410	2,786	118	1
Dauphin	769	2,366	10,488	19,330	11,296	5,903	519	
Delaware	1,694	1,772	12,540	52,761	26,407	4,438	1,558	
Elk	250	1,025	3,240	1,137	820	193	58	
Erie	927	4,375	13,674	13,619	8,701	886	441	
Fayette	774	9,637	18,066	5,112	2,873	1,687	165	
Forest	19	96	472	457	400	57	14	
Franklin	324	1,088	3,447	2,960	1,183	1,594	122	5
Fulton	52	217	849	274	155	346	5	
Greene	100	8,686	1,265	926	1,296	286	45	
Huntingdon	107	475	1,957	1,663	2,118	1,499	169	
Indiana	214	897	5,603	2,013	5,508	1,356	124	
Jefferson	156	752	3,163	2,238	4,098	558	170	
Juniata	45	507	906	1,053	1,008	300	6	
Lackawanna	2,663	3,043	25,128	11,443	8,879	1,726	213	
Lancaster	478	1,271	5,283	13,061	4,774	5,842	263	
Lawrence	416	1,553	9,650	6,363	6,539	868	800	
Lebanon	216	934	2,391	5,153	1,736	2,700	120	1
Lehigh	1,233	5,068	5,362	6,484	5,335	2,637	349	2
Luzerne	2,103	4,668	22,330	33,055	18,412	5,729	1,614	
Lycoming	718	1,995	3,976	4,506	5,068	2,850	270	
McKean	139	231	1,063	2,657	2,057	574	154	2
Mercer	514	2,142	6,695	4,841	6,797	1,191	395	
Mifflin	79	837	1,093	1,345	1,187	581	58	1
Monroe	269	1,033	1,604	1,619	1,066	467	62	
Montgomery	811	2,124	8,896	33,162	16,149	4,743	716	
Montour	77	322	610	717	201	446	21	
Northampton	1,992	5,331	12,284	3,674	4,817	1,301	282	1
Northumberland	963	2,114	7,006	10,021	3,480	2,568	218	
Perry	71	668	1,589	1,240	1,773	999	58	
Philadelphia	16,102	12,814	137,564	114,608	26,719	6,532	2,217	
Pike	101	101	675	1,321	763	201	50	
Potter	79	236	1,082	1,224	687	266	78	1
Schuylkill	643	1,039	10,082	15,452	6,873	2,752	490	
Snyder	48	368	758	1,007	604	2,281	83	1
Somerset	333	1,158	8,297	1,077	1,297	8,413	106	
Sullivan	71	264	618	651	255	172	16	
Susquehanna	382	334	2,473	3,512	1,592	908	115	4
Tioga	151	397	1,715	2,848	2,014	1,478	267	2
Union	63	345	692	1,011	534	1,866	48	2
Venango	116	358	2,504	3,497	3,415	642	177	9
Warren	130	336	1,560	2,961	2,026	289	157	2
Washington	838	11,866	20,945	7,219	7,565	924	230	54
Wayne	235	294	1,778	3,980	1,368	354	60	5
Westmoreland	1,896	11,462	42,884	9,537	10,491	3,748	416	84
Wyoming	162	562	1,302	1,955	960	583	54	
York	1,101	5,463	15,636	4,833	4,167	2,696	246	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>56,188</b>	<b>194,464</b>	<b>730,229</b>	<b>578,286</b>	<b>344,043</b>	<b>138,284</b>	<b>23,981</b>	<b>587</b>

# GOVERNOR

## General Election, November 4, 1958

COUNTIES	David L. Lawrence D	Arthur T. McGonigle R	Herman A. Johansen Soc. Lab.	Herbert G. Lewin Workers	Scattering
Adams	7,735	9,860	13	27	..
Allegheny	322,063	269,293	1,320	1,173	40
Armstrong	12,920	16,499	78	55	..
Beaver	35,917	27,231	139	115	..
Bedford	6,879	8,940	24	15	..
Berks	45,118	42,456	393	52	..
Blair	18,472	26,256	79	79	..
Bradford	6,480	12,206	25	21	..
Bucks	41,199	46,742	169	59	..
Butler	14,345	20,489	89	57	3
Cambria	46,613	31,329	140	185	..
Cameron	1,097	1,748	3	2	2
Carbon	11,281	10,583	62	15	..
Centre	8,815	11,493	27	27	..
Chester	23,763	38,017	52	42	8
Clarion	5,081	8,420	17	22	..
Clearfield	13,757	14,900	92	66	..
Clinton	5,664	6,284	30	25	..
Columbia	10,126	10,637	14	30	2
Crawford	10,749	13,655	66	29	1
Cumberland	16,891	23,078	89	19	..
Dauphin	33,483	46,647	243	79	..
Delaware	78,568	116,227	455	124	..
Elk	6,733	6,503	24	22	..
Erie	37,837	39,449	221	76	..
Fayette	34,204	23,053	137	32	..
Forest	814	1,348	4	3	..
Franklin	12,910	15,150	26	20	2
Fulton	2,144	2,038	5	6	..
Greene	8,338	6,496	42	36	..
Huntingdon	5,226	7,688	16	13	..
Indiana	12,234	15,876	..	..	..
Jefferson	7,637	11,329	27	29	..
Juniata	3,187	3,694	4	6	..
Lackawanna	62,172	44,213	55	14	..
Lancaster	28,378	52,254	115	117	..
Lawrence	20,575	18,339	79	69	..
Lebanon	11,090	17,062	72	23	..
Lehigh	34,199	35,635	240	37	1
Luzerne	76,636	67,314	152	99	..
Lycoming	15,919	20,696	48	58	..
McKean	6,036	10,360	92	13	..
Mercer	20,582	21,195	244	39	..
Mifflin	4,775	6,960	34	5	..
Monroe	6,690	7,443	74	10	..
Montgomery	62,194	103,506	243	82	..
Montour	2,416	3,154	5	1	1
Northampton	34,658	29,204	438	81	2
Northumberland	18,772	23,650	51	47	..
Perry	4,261	6,031	26	9	..
Philadelphia	468,318	290,320	1,467	470	..
Pike	1,827	3,080	9	4	..
Potter	2,908	4,222	8	13	..
Schuylkill	35,841	40,445	84	109	..
Snyder	2,510	6,246	8	11	..
Somerset	14,620	16,356	46	32	..
Sullivan	1,366	1,684	1	7	..
Susquehanna	5,300	8,976	7	10	..
Tioga	4,112	8,470	13	16	..
Union	2,167	5,609	39	16	..
Venango	7,021	13,098	65	13	2
Warren	5,330	8,760	169	216	..
Washington	40,713	30,211	15	8	..
Wayne	4,118	8,181	461	304	..
Westmoreland	68,282	51,867	12	4	..
Wyoming	2,739	4,979	173	56	..
York	40,047	33,635	..	..	..
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,024,852</b>	<b>1,948,769</b>	<b>8,677</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>64</b>

**LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR****Primary Election, May 20, 1958**

COUNTIES	John Morgan Davis D	William E. Culbert- son D	John Francis Davis D	Frank C. Hilton R	John M. Walker R	Rowland B. Mahany R	Scatter- ing
Adams	1,593	622	912	1,701	2,460	552	
Allegheny	123,512	36,714	41,267	17,504	101,679	4,084	89
Armstrong	2,379	2,033	1,196	3,116	5,006	712	
Beaver	12,847	6,053	3,966	6,000	9,577	1,169	
Bedford	2,417	434	740	1,888	3,141	638	
Berks	10,108	2,159	12,677	6,535	7,913	553	
Blair	3,704	1,442	2,543	5,348	10,463	1,474	
Bradford	1,733	689	1,027	2,580	3,663	645	1
Bucks	10,274	1,640	4,585	3,506	14,527	971	1
Butler	1,903	2,140	1,407	3,542	7,590	1,259	
Cambria	16,032	4,255	6,567	4,205	13,801	1,177	7
Cameron	198	129	118	307	478	113	
Carbon	2,876	433	1,806	1,303	3,304	258	
Centre	1,507	817	1,234	2,530	3,212	767	
Chester	2,924	442	1,576	5,959	13,456	1,042	
Clarion	950	1,788	422	1,399	1,899	780	4
Clearfield	3,970	2,307	2,630	3,313	4,165	628	
Clinton	1,065	417	738	1,489	1,209	162	
Columbia	2,261	488	1,361	1,617	2,612	321	1
Crawford	1,385	1,724	832	4,001	2,083	3,581	
Cumberland	2,821	929	1,927	5,076	6,383	1,071	1
Dauphin	8,243	1,272	3,397	10,627	21,874	2,461	
Delaware	11,125	1,161	2,916	18,620	53,737	3,788	
Elk	2,244	1,190	890	751	1,109	271	
Erie	7,511	4,685	4,047	7,755	10,827	3,451	1
Fayette	13,238	4,218	5,718	1,841	6,400	696	
Forest	243	223	67	304	374	200	
Franklin	2,639	776	1,172	1,907	3,215	485	2
Fulton	550	117	307	233	394	66	
Greene	3,434	3,805	1,276	803	1,383	158	
Huntingdon	1,369	351	651	2,454	2,073	410	
Indiana	3,776	1,049	1,426	2,808	4,753	737	
Jefferson	1,729	1,335	785	2,641	3,332	661	
Juniata	695	310	319	922	1,139	139	
Lackawanna	19,465	2,871	5,739	5,512	13,332	818	
Lancaster	4,078	618	2,044	5,885	14,397	2,009	
Lawrence	5,907	2,647	2,215	5,193	6,648	1,695	
Lebanon	1,375	431	1,552	2,772	5,548	691	
Lehigh	5,827	2,273	2,773	4,610	7,741	1,050	
Luzerne	16,359	3,065	7,000	10,967	37,422	5,589	
Lycoming	2,523	1,362	2,385	5,116	5,526	1,179	
McKean	520	469	320	1,640	2,594	705	
Mercer	3,131	3,156	2,043	3,130	3,940	5,369	
Mifflin	575	785	513	988	1,683	212	
Monroe	1,084	438	1,098	934	1,726	145	1
Montgomery	7,458	1,206	2,866	10,864	39,532	2,054	
Montour	450	125	334	382	806	107	
Northampton	7,089	2,949	7,451	3,180	5,051	787	
Northumberland	5,143	1,191	3,135	4,548	9,524	1,003	
Perry	1,206	307	644	1,653	1,816	369	
Philadelphia	131,149	2,475	15,367	16,717	113,433	5,284	
Pike	556	55	240	835	1,197	128	
Potter	748	246	411	667	1,230	215	
Snyder	491	489	2,449	6,724	16,072	1,317	
Schuylkill	8,402	160	424	1,009	2,137	316	
Somerset	6,274	947	2,000	2,269	6,729	954	
Sullivan	482	159	243	363	560	66	
Susquehanna	2,301	242	537	1,991	3,432	365	
Tioga	1,344	277	481	1,869	3,475	584	2
Union	538	164	344	1,131	1,675	312	1
Venango	1,284	1,084	421	2,616	2,071	2,666	3
Warren	853	587	426	1,296	2,586	870	1
Washington	14,931	6,649	8,557	3,814	10,675	930	5
Wayne	1,548	180	476	1,556	3,244	179	
Westmoreland	26,947	11,189	12,959	6,103	15,556	1,663	18
Wyoming	1,168	235	392	921	2,165	196	
York	10,183	4,334	6,729	3,187	6,828	1,140	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>554,644</b>	<b>141,512</b>	<b>207,070</b>	<b>255,027</b>	<b>679,582</b>	<b>74,447</b>	<b>139</b>



# LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

## General Election, November 4, 1958

COUNTIES	John Morgan Davis D	John M. Walker R	Louis Dixie Soc. Lab.	Eloise Fickland Workers	Scattering
Adams	7,917	9,615	17	16	
Allegheny	305,073	278,763	1,480	1,336	13
Armstrong	13,258	15,881	53	51	
Beaver	35,147	27,355	167	165	
Bedford	6,896	8,831	11	13	
Berks	47,848	38,535	312	67	
Blair	18,486	25,889	81	89	
Bradford	6,441	12,174	20	22	
Bucks	41,509	46,025	149	60	
Butler	13,781	20,310	94	49	3
Cambria	44,228	32,706	165	231	
Cameron	1,052	1,750	4	10	
Carbon	11,305	10,128	56	14	
Centre	8,661	11,436	31	34	
Chester	23,562	37,977	65	51	
Clarion	5,700	7,697	16	14	
Clearfield	14,396	13,983	66	49	
Clinton	5,666	6,207	19	32	
Columbia	10,740	9,903	10	25	
Crawford	10,424	13,580	59	32	
Cumberland	17,018	22,699	63	26	
Dauphin	33,198	46,330	217	88	
Delaware	76,314	116,780	418	136	
Elk	6,934	6,157	26	35	
Erie	36,787	39,074	217	106	
Fayette	35,179	21,083	96	43	
Forest	853	1,287	3		
Franklin	13,184	14,844	21	18	
Fulton	2,133	1,983	7	3	
Greene	9,296	5,340	20	21	
Huntingdon	5,202	7,535	26	24	
Indiana	12,619	15,345			
Jefferson	8,021	10,825	26	36	
Juniata	3,293	3,578	8	5	
Lackawanna	61,569	43,125	70	25	
Lancaster	28,585	51,848	98	114	
Lawrence	19,981	18,370	70	108	2
Lebanon	11,119	16,793	81	35	
Lehigh	34,373	34,366	183	56	
Luzerne	73,462	66,647	164	132	
Lycoming	16,246	20,102	45	63	
McKean	5,754	10,391	88	19	
Mercer	20,345	21,056	193	50	
Mifflin	5,062	6,544	18	7	
Monroe	7,170	6,677	43	15	
Montgomery	60,839	105,039	209	92	
Montour	2,476	3,073	2	2	
Northampton	35,658	26,477	301	108	
Northumberland	18,866	22,473	47	82	
Perry	4,301	5,933	16	9	
Philadelphia	462,022	289,452	1,321	494	
Pike	1,808	3,058	11	2	
Potter	2,860	4,215	5	16	
Schuylkill	35,375	40,420	103	122	
Snyder	2,563	6,131	7	14	
Somerset	14,433	16,571	40	23	
Sullivan	1,341	1,669	5	4	
Susquehanna	5,229	8,934	13	17	
Tioga	3,996	8,536	5	13	
Union	2,192	5,506	6	10	
Venango	6,860	13,118	32	25	
Warren	5,174	8,813	51	22	
Washington	43,417	27,880	171	194	
Wayne	3,997	8,184	14	6	
Westmoreland	70,082	48,667	413	278	
Wyoming	2,727	4,946	11	5	
York	40,826	32,493	116	48	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,002,829</b>	<b>1,929,112</b>	<b>7,975</b>	<b>5,111</b>	<b>18</b>

# SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS

## Primary Election, May 20, 1958

COUNTIES	Michael A. Cannavino D	Lucian J. Ciletti D	Genevieve Blatt D	Albert R. Pechan R	Andrew J. Gleason R	Scatter- ing
Adams	601	261	2,217	1,522	3,155	
Allegheny	19,558	14,085	171,483	49,288	70,680	83
Armstrong	759	532	4,331	8,463	898	
Beaver	4,621	1,543	17,198	8,914	7,550	
Bedford	408	212	3,004	1,646	3,944	
Berks	2,900	2,796	17,707	4,222	10,074	
Blair	1,253	572	6,004	5,150	11,921	
Bradford	940	147	2,382	2,703	4,075	1
Bucks	2,045	1,498	12,411	3,842	14,840	1
Butler	722	420	4,333	10,009	2,636	
Cambria	4,333	1,844	21,003	7,215	12,303	27
Cameron	63	25	386	322	552	
Carbon	553	343	4,059	1,247	3,366	
Centre	598	350	2,661	2,245	4,161	2
Chester	925	335	3,621	7,282	12,993	
Clarion	562	169	2,389	2,499	1,492	
Clearfield	1,402	657	6,813	2,587	5,525	
Clinton	366	116	1,798	933	1,797	
Columbia	577	271	3,392	1,251	3,241	1
Crawford	1,143	204	2,582	3,440	5,087	4
Cumberland	590	411	4,609	4,825	7,252	
Dauphin	1,438	740	10,736	10,173	23,441	
Delaware	1,806	1,160	11,969	19,921	54,411	
Elk	760	164	3,568	844	1,240	
Erie	12,457	542	5,883	6,170	13,915	
Fayette	3,383	3,325	15,522	1,706	7,118	
Forest	90	22	417	314	545	
Franklin	667	374	3,517	1,941	3,545	
Fulton	104	53	850	221	450	
Greene	2,974	2,447	3,115	987	515	
Huntingdon	251	104	2,023	1,721	2,893	
Indiana	643	466	5,146	4,326	4,010	
Jefferson	632	255	2,919	3,269	3,220	
Junata	169	82	1,074	846	1,344	
Lackawanna	2,753	2,262	23,116	4,866	13,971	
Lancaster	939	465	5,171	6,106	15,727	
Lawrence	2,285	810	7,887	5,666	7,424	
Lebanon	474	320	2,530	2,368	6,264	1
Lehigh	3,022	1,844	5,598	4,135	8,530	1
Luzerne	3,017	1,467	21,020	8,399	40,321	
Lycoming	1,231	730	4,405	4,156	7,658	
McKean	330	96	896	1,648	3,016	
Mercer	2,338	730	5,155	4,544	6,732	
Mifflin	289	169	1,415	900	1,872	
Monroe	343	210	1,975	779	1,885	
Montgomery	1,833	739	9,082	13,162	38,905	
Montour	147	73	697	362	908	
Northampton	2,988	2,544	11,457	2,778	5,863	1
Northumberland	1,698	911	6,762	4,084	10,757	
Perry	243	126	1,787	1,535	2,143	
Philadelphia	15,766	9,030	126,312	15,750	115,282	
Pike	116	38	697	899	1,216	
Potter	176	74	1,121	785	1,246	
Schuylkill	1,055	477	9,799	6,868	16,761	
Snyder	132	90	862	1,289	2,045	
Somerset	1,023	504	7,743	3,147	6,823	
Sullivan	202	67	662	252	725	
Susquehanna	363	145	2,558	1,627	4,059	
Tioga	263	108	1,767	2,057	3,678	2
Union	143	58	853	1,163	1,878	
Venango	584	105	2,103	3,642	3,380	
Warren	377	79	1,392	1,258	3,018	1
Washington	3,280	11,950	15,984	5,815	9,244	19
Wayne	298	145	1,750	1,320	3,740	1
Westmoreland	6,701	6,042	38,672	10,457	12,601	16
Wyoming	190	148	1,489	862	2,361	
York	3,155	1,841	15,764	3,232	7,294	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>128,047</b>	<b>80,922</b>	<b>699,603</b>	<b>307,955</b>	<b>671,516</b>	<b>163</b>

# SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS

## General Election, November 4, 1958

COUNTIES	Genevieve Blatt D	Andrew J. Gleason R	Wlida Weatherford Soc. Lab.	Louis Shoemaker Workers	Scattering
Adams	7,934	9,544	19	37	
Allegheny	327,406	255,214	1,652	2,108	10
Armstrong	13,912	15,082	72	151	
Beaver	35,718	26,523	178	239	
Bedford	6,899	8,765	18	31	
Berks	48,247	37,910	328	97	
Blair	18,645	25,754	99	189	
Bradford	6,423	12,161	27	38	
Bucks	41,559	46,158	159	80	
Butler	14,766	19,176	118	251	2
Cambria	45,070	31,651	277	536	
Cameron	1,093	1,716	4	7	
Carbon	11,362	9,948	53	49	
Centre	8,942	11,067	36	51	
Chester	23,431	38,064	61	114	
Clarion	6,131	7,214	33	40	2
Clearfield	13,955	14,267	91	90	
Clinton	5,729	6,084	30	48	
Columbia	10,722	9,838	15	54	
Crawford	10,309	13,605	76	65	
Cumberland	17,313	22,327	77	34	
Dauphin	33,793	45,685	227	134	
Delaware	76,076	116,831	425	151	
Elk	7,328	5,788	25	31	
Erie	37,527	38,712	215	131	
Fayette	34,967	21,126	127	73	1
Forest	862	1,262	2	4	
Franklin	13,210	14,685	24	66	1
Fulton	2,144	1,977	7	4	
Greene	9,302	5,236	29	38	
Huntingdon	5,181	7,410	31	42	
Indiana	12,769	15,163			
Jefferson	8,016	10,741	35	56	
Juniata	3,310	3,529	10	6	
Lackawanna	61,582	43,114	69	31	
Lancaster	28,802	51,513	95	171	
Lawrence	20,020	18,241	79	165	3
Lebanon	11,418	16,492	58	44	
Lehigh	34,641	33,748	216	116	
Luzerne	73,298	66,433	185	180	
Lycoming	16,236	19,941	64	126	
McKean	5,743	10,346	93	27	
Mercer	20,565	20,692	208	34	
Mifflin	5,150	6,385	20	36	
Monroe	7,258	6,573	47	36	
Montgomery	61,122	104,526	204	104	
Montour	2,489	3,071	4	11	
Northampton	35,825	25,910	329	222	
Northumberland	19,061	22,226	63	139	
Perry	4,294	5,917	25	26	
Philadelphia	461,728	290,960	1,366	589	
Pike	1,755	3,095	11	9	
Potter	2,865	4,202	14	18	
Schuylkill	35,220	40,227	110	211	
Snyder	2,626	6,028	8	25	1
Somerset	14,800	16,046	55	70	
Sullivan	1,339	1,665	5	5	
Susquehanna	5,221	8,938	18	25	
Tioga	3,966	8,480	13	23	
Union	2,192	5,499	15	27	
Venango	6,889	13,077	28	40	
Warren	5,198	8,688	57	32	
Washington	44,156	26,905	187	328	
Wayne	4,015	8,155	16	9	
Westmoreland	70,136	47,016	502	576	
Wyoming	2,739	4,883	17	18	
York	40,702	32,566	145	74	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,033,102</b>	<b>1,891,771</b>	<b>8,906</b>	<b>8,625</b>	<b>20</b>

**JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT****General Election, November 4, 1958**

COUNTIES	Curtis Bok	Robert E. Woodside	Scattering
	D	R	
Adams	7,806	9,735	
Allegheny	298,742	283,284	7
Armstrong	13,060	16,216	
Beaver	34,041	28,749	
Bedford	6,783	8,919	
Berks	47,458	38,751	
Blair	17,865	26,612	
Bradford	6,272	12,256	
Bucks	41,273	46,030	
Butler	13,509	20,322	1
Cambria	43,642	33,622	
Cameron	1,025	1,775	
Carbon	11,135	10,190	
Centre	8,018	11,846	
Chester	24,117	37,610	
Clarion	5,656	7,690	1
Clearfield	14,107	14,273	
Clinton	5,573	6,315	
Columbia	10,528	10,114	
Crawford	9,946	13,920	
Cumberland	16,336	23,396	
Dauphin	31,241	48,574	
Delaware	77,043	115,943	
Elk	6,871	6,225	
Erie	35,776	39,850	
Fayette	34,173	21,417	
Forest	848	1,292	1
Franklin	13,088	14,925	
Fulton	2,108	1,998	
Greene	9,224	5,421	
Huntingdon	5,003	7,749	
Indiana	12,285	15,645	
Jefferson	7,903	10,991	
Juniata	3,236	3,651	
Lackawanna	61,305	43,253	
Lancaster	28,361	51,853	
Lawrence	19,373	18,951	
Lebanon	10,903	17,014	
Lehigh	33,642	34,764	
Luzerne	71,825	67,665	
Lycoming	15,602	20,775	
McKean	5,575	10,454	
Mercer	19,726	21,363	
Mifflin	4,887	6,725	
Monroe	6,925	6,863	
Montgomery	61,625	104,084	
Montour	2,380	3,166	
Northampton	34,883	26,920	
Northumberland	18,536	23,273	
Perry	4,156	6,128	
Philadelphia	464,093	288,837	
Pike	1,742	3,122	
Potter	2,848	4,268	
Schuylkill	34,922	40,884	
Snyder	2,506	6,207	
Somerset	14,343	16,539	
Sullivan	1,333	1,677	
Susquehanna	5,169	9,026	
Tioga	3,913	8,567	
Union	2,104	5,628	
Venango	6,593	13,387	
Warren	5,044	8,848	
Washington	41,895	29,329	
Wayne	3,972	8,204	
Westmoreland	68,250	49,878	
Wyoming	2,619	4,993	
York	40,479	32,945	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,977,220</b>	<b>1,950,896</b>	<b>11</b>

**REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS****General Election, November 4, 1958**

<b>FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>William A. Barrett</b> D	<b>Gerard Iannelli</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	67,531	36,854
<b>SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Kathryn E. Granahan</b> D	<b>Maurice M. Green</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	84,058	42,759
<b>THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>James A. Byrne</b> D	<b>James Thomas McDermott</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	65,201	37,420
<b>FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Robert N. C. Nix</b> D	<b>Cecil B. Moore</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	63,031	23,845
<b>FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>William J. Green Jr.</b> D	<b>D. Donald Jamieson</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	100,680	81,530
<b>SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Herman Toll</b> D	<b>Fred C. Gartner</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	83,491	67,205
<b>SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Hubert P. Earle</b> D	<b>William H. Milliken Jr.</b> R
Delaware County .....	78,747	114,275
<b>EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Harold Lefcourt</b> D	<b>Willard S. Curtin</b> R
Bucks County .....	39,012	48,776
Lehigh County .....	32,571	36,234
Totals .....	71,583	85,010

NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		James C. N. Paul D	Paul B. Dague R
Chester County .....	24,167	37,540	
Lancaster County .....	30,053	50,653	
Totals .....	54,220	88,193	

TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		Stanley A. Prokop D	Joseph L. Carriag R
Lackawanna County .....	60,295	46,063	
Pike County .....	1,721	3,163	
Sullivan County .....	1,302	1,710	
Susquehanna County .....	5,042	9,233	
Wayne County .....	3,940	8,330	
Wyoming County .....	2,590	5,102	
Totals .....	74,890	73,601	

ELEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		Daniel J. Flood D	Herman C. Kersteen R
Luzerne County .....	89,167	55,349	

TWELFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		Charles E. Lotz D	Ivor D. Fenton R
Northumberland County .....	18,644	23,530	
Schuylkill County .....	34,758	41,430	
Totals .....	53,402	64,960	

THIRTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		John T. Synnestvedt D	John A. Lafore Jr. R
Montgomery County .....	61,475	104,156	

FOURTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		George M. Rhodes D	Thomas C. Anthony Jr. R	Darlington Hoopes Socialist
Berks County .....	51,281	36,170	538	

FIFTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		Francis E. Walter D	Luther H. Ackerman R
Carbon County .....	13,118	8,623	
Monroe County .....	8,644	5,501	
Northampton County .....	38,980	24,602	
Totals .....	60,742	38,726	

<b>SIXTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>			
	<b>John H. Bream</b>	<b>Walter M. Mumma</b>	
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	
Dauphin County .....	35,101	44,773	
Juniata County .....	3,287	3,604	
Lebanon County .....	11,362	16,650	
Perry County .....	4,495	5,783	
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>54,245</b>	<b>70,810</b>	

<b>SEVENTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>			
	<b>C. Max Hess</b>	<b>Alvin Bush</b>	
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	
Bradford County .....	6,547	12,143	
Cameron County .....	1,057	1,773	
Clinton County .....	5,533	6,422	
Columbia County .....	10,655	10,084	
Lycoming County .....	17,758	18,869	
Montour County .....	2,488	3,109	
Potter County .....	2,937	4,169	
Tioga County .....	4,078	8,502	
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>51,053</b>	<b>65,071</b>	

<b>EIGHTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>			
	<b>Ross E. Hershberger</b>	<b>Richard M. Simpson</b>	
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	
Bedford County .....	7,484	8,379	
Franklin County .....	12,855	15,237	
Fulton County .....	2,087	2,084	
Huntingdon County .....	5,732	7,142	
Mifflin County .....	5,112	6,601	
Snyder County .....	2,586	6,155	
Somerset County .....	14,460	16,593	
Union County .....	2,198	5,528	
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>52,514</b>	<b>67,719</b>	

<b>NINETEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>			
	<b>James M. Quigley</b>	<b>S. Walter Stauffer</b>	
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	
Adams County .....	8,319	9,275	
Cumberland County .....	18,003	21,907	
York County .....	41,281	32,567	
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>67,603</b>	<b>63,749</b>	

<b>TWENTIETH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>			
	<b>Julia L. Maletta</b>	<b>James E. Van Zandt</b>	
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	
Blair County .....	15,108	29,722	
Centre County .....	6,584	13,800	
Clearfield County .....	11,368	17,488	
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>33,060</b>	<b>61,010</b>	

<b>TWENTY-FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>			
	<b>John H. Dent</b>	<b>Edward S. Stitelor</b>	
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	
Westmoreland County .....	70,828	48,925	

<b>TWENTY-SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Robert S. Glass</b>	<b>John P. Saylor</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Armstrong County .....	12,125	17,289
Cambria County .....	35,850	42,330
Indiana County .....	10,459	17,788
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>58,434</b>	<b>77,407</b>

<b>TWENTY-THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Thomas P. Kennedy</b>	<b>Leon H. Gavin</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Clarion County .....	5,622	7,857
Elk County .....	6,040	7,172
Forest County .....	853	1,304
Jafferson County .....	7,666	11,327
McKean County .....	6,431	9,928
Venango County .....	6,415	13,657
Warren County .....	5,152	8,835
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>38,179</b>	<b>60,080</b>

<b>TWENTY-FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>James P. O'Brien</b>	<b>Carroll D. Kearns</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Crawford County .....	10,316	13,941
Erie County .....	35,817	40,799
Mercer County .....	19,804	22,130
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>65,937</b>	<b>76,870</b>

<b>TWENTY-FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Frank M. Clark</b>	<b>Thomas W. King Jr.</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Beaver County .....	39,979	23,279
Butler County .....	16,353	18,450
Lawrence County .....	24,372	14,646
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>80,704</b>	<b>56,375</b>

<b>TWENTY-SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Thomas E. Morgan</b>	<b>Harry T. Zimmer Jr.</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Fayette County .....	36,427	20,007
Greene County .....	10,229	4,733
Washington County .....	46,099	25,663
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>92,755</b>	<b>50,403</b>

<b>TWENTY-SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>Emery F. Bacon</b>	<b>James G. Fulton</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Allegheny County (part) .....	59,283	105,998

<b>TWENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>		
	<b>William S. Moorhead</b>	<b>Harry L. Verbofsky</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Allegheny County (part) .....	82,081	39,900



<b>TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Lee T. Sellers</b> D	<b>Robert J. Corbett</b> R
Allegheny County (part) .....	55,575	97,203

<b>THIRTIETH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Elmer J. Holland</b> D	<b>Harold E. Morgan</b> R
Allegheny County (part) .....	98,244	49,093

## STATE SENATORS

General Election, November 4, 1958

<b>SECOND SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Benjamin R. Donolew</b> D	<b>Alfred I. Ginsburg</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	19,514	13,548

<b>FOURTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Thomas P. McCreesh</b> D	<b>Harry G. Sugarman</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	92,872	47,054

<b>SIXTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Martin Silvert</b> D	<b>John F. Daly</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	95,839	78,406

<b>EIGHTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Wm. Vincent Mullin</b> D	<b>Paul D. Guth</b> R
Philadelphia County (part) .....	117,671	88,668

<b>TENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Harold V. Craven</b> D	<b>Marvin V. Keller</b> R
Bucks County .....	41,831	45,761

<b>TWELFTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Warren M. Ballard D</b>	<b>Henry J. Probert R</b>
Montgomery County .....	60,462	105,061

<b>FOURTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>John J. Dobosh D</b>	<b>William Z. Scott R</b>
Carbon County .....	10,521	11,390
Monroe County .....	6,660	7,268
Pike County .....	1,639	3,233
Wayne County .....	3,822	8,399
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>22,642</b>	<b>30,290</b>

<b>SIXTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Paul A. McGinley D</b>	<b>John T. Van Sant R</b>
Lehigh County .....	32,765	37,088

<b>EIGHTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Fred B. Rooney Jr. D</b>	<b>Henry E. Ragot R</b>
Northampton County .....	33,928	29,708

<b>TWENTIETH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Albert J. Bryden D</b>	<b>Harold E. Flack R</b>
Luzerne County .....	29,594	39,140

<b>TWENTY-SECOND SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Hugh J. McMenamin D</b>	<b>John K. Nagy R</b>
Lackawanna County .....	62,109	43,470

<b>TWENTY-FOURTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Miles R. Derk D</b>	<b>Zehnder H. Confair R</b>
Columbia County .....	9,701	11,088
Montour County .....	2,507	3,066
Lycoming County .....	17,717	19,046
Sullivan County .....	1,392	1,636
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>31,317</b>	<b>34,836</b>

**TWENTY-SIXTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT**

	<b>Loy C. Gobrecht D</b>	<b>George B. Stevenson R</b>
Cameron County .....	999	1,821
Clarion County .....	5,838	7,514
Clinton County .....	4,913	7,061
Elk County .....	6,408	6,725
Forest County .....	838	1,300
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>18,996</b>	<b>24,421</b>

**TWENTY-EIGHTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT**

	<b>Harry E. Seyler D</b>	<b>Roy W. Smith R</b>
York County .....	41,174	32,450

**THIRTIETH SENATORIAL DISTRICT**

	<b>John Moran D</b>	<b>Charles R. Mallery R</b>
Blair County .....	18,019	26,607
Huntingdon County .....	5,122	7,666
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>23,141</b>	<b>34,273</b>

**THIRTY-SECOND SENATORIAL DISTRICT**

	<b>Thomas J. Kalman D</b>	<b>Nicholas Comfort R</b>
Fayette County .....	35,499	20,401

**THIRTY-FOURTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT**

	<b>Jo Hays D</b>	<b>W. Howard Stewart R</b>
Centre County .....	10,944	9,411
Clearfield County .....	15,348	13,815
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>26,292</b>	<b>23,226</b>

**THIRTY-SIXTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT**

	<b>Leland W. Walker D</b>	<b>J. Irving Whalley R</b>
Bedford County .....	6,843	8,928
Fulton County .....	2,092	2,027
Somerset County .....	14,088	17,072
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>23,023</b>	<b>28,027</b>

**THIRTY-EIGHTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT**

	<b>George J. Sarrat D</b>	<b>Roscoe J. Jones R</b>
Allegheny County (part) .....	34,117	14,885

<b>*THIRTY-NINTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Paul W. Mahady</b>	<b>Joseph J. Juhasz</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Westmoreland County .....	73,862	44,318

<b>FORTIETH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>William Clancy Smith</b>	<b>Robert D. Fleming</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Allegheny County (part) .....	48,200	68,312

<b>FORTY-SECOND SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Bernard B. McGinnis</b>	<b>J. Edward Waldron</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Allegheny County (part) .....	24,108	15,306

<b>FORTY-FOURTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Joseph D. Ripp</b>	<b>T. W. Stephens</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Allegheny County (part) .....	75,812	63,984

<b>FORTY-SIXTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>William J. Lane</b>	<b>J. Boyd Spilman</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Greene County .....	9,821	4,777
Washington County .....	44,684	27,115
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>54,505</b>	<b>31,892</b>

<b>FORTY-EIGHTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Richard R. VanKirk</b>	<b>Leroy E. Chapman</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Venango County .....	7,181	12,953
Warren County .....	5,048	8,991
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>12,229</b>	<b>21,944</b>

<b>FIFTIETH SENATORIAL DISTRICT</b>	<b>Harold B. Turner</b>	<b>Raymond P. Shafer</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Crawford County .....	10,344	14,100
Mercer County .....	19,927	21,598
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>30,271</b>	<b>35,698</b>

\* Special Election for unexpired term of Honorable John H. Dent, resigned.

# REPRESENTATIVES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

General Election, November 4, 1958

## ADAMS COUNTY (One Member)

Charles B. Bender ..... (D) 8,422  
 \*Francis Worley ..... (R) 9,231

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY

### First District (Two Members)

James F. Clarke ..... (D) 24,787  
 K. Leroy Irvia ..... (D) 24,232  
 Wm. A. Miller ..... (R) 8,182  
 David Thompkins ..... (R) 8,068

### Second District (One Member)

\*John H. Devlin ..... (D) 8,618  
 Bernyce C. Lysie ..... (R) 3,876

### Third District (One Member)

\*Walter T. Kamyk ..... (D) 11,522  
 Robert John Binnie, Jr. .... (R) 4,232

### Fourth District (One Member)

Thomas H. Cauley ..... (D) 8,392  
 \*Joseph P. Rigby ..... (R) 8,566

### Fifth District (One Member)

\*Leo J. McLaughlin ..... (D) 10,233  
 Walter C. Rainey ..... (R) 5,495

### Sixth District (One Member)

David H. Klein ..... (D) 8,744  
 \*Maurice H. Goldstein ..... (R) 11,235

### Seventh District (One Member)

\*Edward A. Schuster, Sr. .... (D) 9,131  
 John P. Stack ..... (R) 4,008

### Eighth District (One Member)

\*Paul F. Luffy ..... (D) 11,893  
 Wallace J. Carson ..... (R) 6,105

### Ninth District (One Member)

Thomas F. Lamb ..... (D) 14,931  
 \*Glenn E. Stuart ..... (R) 12,865

### Tenth District (One Member)

\*Louis Leonard ..... (D) 10,431  
 John R. O'Connell ..... (R) 7,381

### Eleventh District (One Member)

\*Martin C. Mihm ..... (D) 11,609  
 August A. Gonlin ..... (R) 5,406

### Twelfth District (One Member)

Thomas J. Foerster ..... (D) 9,428  
 \*John J. Vaughan ..... (R) 9,082

### Thirteenth District (One Member)

\*John T. Walsh ..... (D) 11,180  
 Clyde A. Loy ..... (R) 5,453

### Fourteenth District (Two Members)

\*Jules Filo ..... (D) 26,555  
 \*David M. Boies ..... (D) 25,406  
 Edwin R. Koprivier ..... (R) 18,658  
 Frank P. Duschak ..... (R) 14,317  
 Walter L. Bouye (Better Penna. Schools) ..... 1,288

### Fifteenth District (Four Members)

Frank C. Rayburn ..... (D) 48,100  
 Philip R. McLaughlin ..... (D) 47,034  
 Margaret Lee Walgren ..... (D) 41,500  
 Theodore P. Telep ..... (D) 40,438  
 \*Edwin C. Ewing ..... (R) 59,732  
 \*George W. Cooper ..... (R) 59,429  
 \*John R. Haudenschild ..... (R) 57,586  
 \*Ronald L. Thompson ..... (R) 57,010

\* Incumbent.

## Sixteenth District (Four Members)

John J. Murray ..... (D) 54,928  
 J. P. Moran ..... (D) 52,738  
 George E. Jenkins ..... (D) 51,850  
 Andrew C. Thomas ..... (D) 50,413  
 \*Dennis D. Stevens ..... (R) 51,701  
 \*Samuel Jenkins ..... (R) 51,137  
 \*William P. H. Johnston ..... (R) 50,844  
 \*Lester E. Spray ..... (R) 49,040

## Seventeenth District (Four Members)

Francis X. McCulloch ..... (D) 40,820  
 Clyde R. Watford ..... (D) 40,620  
 Cyril V. Vidra ..... (D) 35,288  
 Gerard C. Interval ..... (D) 33,645  
 \*Raymond E. Wilt ..... (R) 53,512  
 \*Lee A. Donaldson, Jr. .... (R) 53,485  
 \*Willard F. Agnew, Jr. .... (R) 52,543  
 \*Laurence V. Gibb ..... (R) 50,785

## ARMSTRONG COUNTY (Two Members)

John R. Walker ..... (D) 13,662  
 Paul E. Putney ..... (D) 12,850  
 \*W. Stuart Helm ..... (R) 15,781  
 \*W. Mack Guthrie ..... (R) 15,150

## BEAVER COUNTY

### First District (One Member)

\*Robert K. Hamilton ..... (D) 14,335  
 William C. Angel ..... (R) 8,324

### Second District (Two Members)

\*Charles D. Stone ..... (D) 22,701  
 William Kovalenko ..... (D) 20,877  
 Kenneth E. Miller ..... (R) 18,412  
 E. Don Harvey ..... (R) 16,717

## BEDFORD COUNTY (One Member)

Robert E. Huff ..... (D) 6,991  
 \*Stanley G. Stroup ..... (R) 8,836

## BERKS COUNTY

### First District (Two Members)

\*Gus Yatron ..... (D) 21,645  
 Charles F. Luigard ..... (D) 20,570  
 Joseph J. Lewalski ..... (R) 11,748  
 Louis E. Daniels ..... (R) 11,613  
 Walter R. Hollinger ..... (Soc) 394  
 Alfred E. Eckenrode ..... (Soc) 368

### Second District (One Member)

George A. Geist ..... (D) 9,502  
 \*LeRoy A. Weldner ..... (R) 11,352

### Third District (One Member)

Wayne L. Balthaser ..... (D) 8,778  
 William G. Piper ..... (R) 7,922

### Fourth District (One Member)

Lawrence C. Machmer ..... (D) 9,091  
 \*Richard L. Adams ..... (R) 7,284

## BLAIR COUNTY

### First District (Two Members)

James H. Cole ..... (D) 10,904  
 Paul H. Byrne ..... (D) 10,535  
 \*Charles A. Auker ..... (R) 12,732  
 \*Harold G. Miller ..... (R) 12,333

### Second District (One Member)

Edwin H. Woodring, Jr. .... (D) 7,548  
 Joseph R. Holliday ..... (R) 13,261

## BRADFORD COUNTY (One Member)

Walter D. Knowles ..... (D) 6,712  
 Evan S. Williams ..... (R) 11,986

**BUCKS COUNTY****First District (Two Members)**

John H. Wood, Jr. .... (D)	20,610
David C. MacNamara .... (D)	19,950
Alan D. Williams, Jr. .... (R)	30,019
*Margarette S. Kooker .... (R)	29,572

**Second District (One Member)**

James J. A. Gallagher .... (D)	21,260
J. Maurice Tomlinson .... (R)	16,334

**BUTLER COUNTY (Two Members)**

James A. Green .... (D)	17,363
Warren I. Korn .... (D)	14,135
Albert L. McCandless .... (R)	18,510
*Samuel Mahan .... (R)	17,771

**CAMBRIA COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

*Hiram G. Andrews .... (D)	12,939
Cecil K. Leberknight .... (R)	9,348

**Second District (Three Members)**

*E. J. Farabaugh .... (D)	33,696
*Louis Rovasek .... (D)	31,547
*Philip Lopresti .... (D)	30,996
Rayford A. Robel .... (R)	23,365
Leopold J. Wendekier .... (R)	22,843
Philip Baldacchino .... (R)	20,296

**CAMERON COUNTY (One Member)**

Rod Shadman .... (D)	1,390
*Edwin W. Tompkins .... (R)	1,455

**CARBON COUNTY (One Member)**

John F. Bonner .... (D)	11,341
*William A. Wyatt .... (R)	10,636

**CENTRE COUNTY (One Member)**

Robert N. Hendershot .... (D)	9,276
Eugene M. Fulmer .... (R)	10,987

**CHESTER COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

Joseph H. Coates .... (D)	6,741
*William E. Brown .... (R)	7,460

**Second District (Two Members)**

Leo D. McDermott .... (D)	17,536
James W. Roberts .... (D)	16,722
*William H. Ashton .... (R)	29,677
*Joseph P. Ujbai .... (R)	29,174

**CLARION COUNTY (One Member)**

Darl H. Callen .... (D)	6,332
*Paige Varner .... (R)	7,045
Robert G. Burnham .... (Proh.)	140

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

*Harris G. Breth .... (D)	7,816
William C. Chase .... (R)	7,462

**Second District (One Member)**

Frank M. O'Neil .... (D)	6,814
*Ralph A. Marsh .... (R)	6,708

**CLINTON COUNTY (One Member)**

Samuel D. Ilgen .... (D)	4,976
*Ruth S. Donahue .... (R)	6,970

**COLUMBIA COUNTY (One Member)**

John M. Evans .... (D)	9,859
*Albert E. Strausser .... (R)	10,965

\* Incumbent.

**CRAWFORD COUNTY (Two Members)**

Thomas J. Ferris .... (D)	10,335
Harvey George .... (D)	10,162
*George C. Magee, Jr. .... (R)	13,669
*Ralph S. Merry .... (R)	13,489

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY (Two Members)**

Robert C. Derrick .... (D)	17,251
William H. McCrea, Jr. .... (D)	17,235
*Clarence G. Stoner .... (R)	22,518
*Arthur George .... (R)	22,499

**DAUPHIN COUNTY****First District (Two Members)**

Roy Egolf .... (D)	12,981
Gerald H. Goldberg .... (D)	12,978
*James S. Bowman .... (R)	19,227
*Robert S. Ogilvie .... (R)	19,106

**Second District (Two Members)**

William M. Hower .... (D)	20,227
Joseph Leswing .... (D)	19,735
*Blaine C. Hocker .... (R)	27,436
Russell C. Keiser .... (R)	26,945

**DELAWARE COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

Anthony DiSimone .... (D)	8,755
*Peter J. Murphy .... (R)	11,960

**Second District (Two Members)**

Edward G. Janosik .... (D)	21,724
Elizabeth K. Grillet .... (D)	21,190
*Clyde R. Dengler .... (R)	31,056
*Mae W. Kernaghan .... (R)	30,979

**Third District (Four Members)**

Robert Baxter, Jr. .... (D)	46,352
George S. Dozor .... (D)	46,097
Charles W. Parris .... (D)	45,895
Antonina S. Bachman .... (D)	45,734
*Clarence D. Bell .... (R)	74,385
*Edwin E. Lippincott, II .... (R)	73,901
*Joseph W. Isaacs .... (R)	73,189
Rocco A. Odorisio .... (R)	73,154

**ELK COUNTY (One Member)**

*William F. Renwick .... (D)	6,907
Daniel T. Brahaney .... (R)	6,405

**ERIE COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

Peter G. Schaaf .... (D)	10,802
*Delbert W. Dalrymple .... (R)	10,236

**Second District (One Member)**

*Julian Polaski .... (D)	13,967
Julian Polaski .... (R)	8,165

**Third District (Two Members)**

John L. Spiegel .... (D)	12,697
Ross Shreve .... (D)	12,336
*Ford E. O'Dell .... (R)	20,623
*Stanley Blair .... (R)	20,560

**FAYETTE COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

*Robert Wheeler, Jr. .... (D)	8,679
Joseph S. Kaputa .... (R)	4,411

**Second District (Three Members)**

*E. Gadd Snider .... (D)	27,411
*Nicholas Kornick .... (D)	26,182
*Pat C. Trusio .... (D)	25,495
Robert G. Shaw .... (R)	17,190
John S. Fleming .... (R)	16,850
Frank A. Bock .... (R)	15,831

**FOREST COUNTY (One Member)**

Herbert A. Moritz ..... (D) 967  
 \*James Kepler Davis ..... (R) 1,204

**FRANKLIN COUNTY (One Member)**

Alvin H. Miller ..... (D) 12,924  
 \*Enos H. Horst ..... (R) 15,166

**FULTON COUNTY (One Member)**

\*Marl H. Garlock ..... (D) 2,231  
 Merrill W. Kerlin ..... (R) 1,954

**GREENE COUNTY (One Member)**

\*Stephen McCann ..... (D) 9,883  
 Stephen McCann ..... (R) 4,463

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY (One Member)**

William L. Sipple ..... (D) 4,874  
 \*Orville E. Snare ..... (R) 7,958

**INDIANA COUNTY (One Member)**

Robert A. Bracken ..... (D) 12,574  
 \*William G. Buchanan ..... (R) 15,572

**JEFFERSON COUNTY (One Member)**

Bill G. Wescoat ..... (D) 8,409  
 \*Samuel B. Dennison ..... (R) 10,592

**JUNIATA COUNTY (One Member)**

John F. Clark ..... (D) 3,270  
 \*Lester H. Zimmerman ..... (R) 3,657

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

\*William J. Reidenbach ..... (D) 15,187  
 Gerald J. McDermott ..... (R) 9,280

**Second District (One Member)**

Michael J. Needham ..... (D) 14,430  
 \*J. Russell Phillips ..... (R) 11,515

**Third District (One Member)**

\*Joseph G. Wargo ..... (D) 12,011  
 Paul Matyassi ..... (R) 4,136

**Fourth District (One Member)**

\*Marion L. Munley ..... (D) 13,117  
 Peter J. Kerpan ..... (R) 6,622

**Fifth District (One Member)**

John Laurenzi ..... (D) 8,731  
 \*William Edwards ..... (R) 10,676

**LANCASTER COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

William M. Hawman, Jr. .... (D) 9,872  
 \*Paul G. Murray ..... (R) 10,984

**Second District (Three Members)**

Breneman Shultz, Sr. .... (D) 18,684  
 Kenneth C. McCauley ..... (D) 18,671  
 Vernon K. Nelms ..... (D) 18,346  
 \*Edwin D. Eshleman ..... (R) 40,827  
 \*Baker Royer ..... (R) 40,759  
 \*Norman Wood ..... (R) 40,674

**LAWRENCE COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

\*Dominick E. Cioffia ..... (D) 9,490  
 Delbert D. Denniston ..... (R) 6,815

**Second District (One Member)**

Ralph A. Sainato ..... (D) 9,670  
 \*Donald W. Fox ..... (R) 12,766

\* Incumbent.

**LEBANON COUNTY (Two Members)**

Harry K. Fishman ..... (D) 11,244  
 Joseph Charles Evans, Jr. .... (D) 11,240  
 \*H. Jack Seltzer ..... (R) 16,976  
 \*John H. Light ..... (R) 16,601

**LEHIGH COUNTY****First District (Two Members)**

Samuel W. Frank ..... (D) 17,109  
 Mary E. Leiby ..... (D) 16,638  
 \*Reginald P. Stimmel ..... (R) 16,977  
 \*Paul A. DeLong ..... (R) 16,586

**Second District (Two Members)**

Richard C. Buss ..... (D) 16,925  
 Clinton J. Leiby ..... (D) 16,597  
 \*Marian E. Markley ..... (R) 19,551  
 \*William A. Steckel ..... (R) 18,275

**LUZERNE COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

Frank M. Fay ..... (D) 10,752  
 Leo Kubitsky ..... (R) 11,311

**Second District (One Member)**

Stanley A. Meholchick ..... (D) 9,457  
 \*James B. Post, Jr. .... (R) 9,321

**Third District (One Member)**

\*James Musto ..... (D) 12,588  
 Andrew P. Kosik ..... (R) 6,594

**Fourth District (One Member)**

\*William B. Curwood ..... (D) 10,083  
 William Samuel ..... (R) 8,398

**Fifth District (One Member)**

Frank P. Crossin ..... (D) 10,209  
 \*Gordon S. Dietterick, Jr. .... (R) 8,104

**Sixth District (One Member)**

Fred J. Shupnik ..... (D) 11,178  
 \*Roy W. Parry ..... (R) 10,497

**Seventh District (One Member)**

Joseph M. Walsh ..... (D) 11,715  
 James J. Jump ..... (R) 13,486

**LYCOMING COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

Lawrence Swartz ..... (D) 7,941  
 \*John E. Whittaker ..... (R) 8,592

**Second District (One Member)**

Howard M. Burns ..... (D) 10,395  
 \*William H. Brand ..... (R) 9,699

**McKEAN COUNTY (One Member)**

Albert A. Griffin ..... (D) 6,097  
 \*Albert W. Johnson ..... (R) 10,245

**MERCER COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

H. Coleman Satterfield ..... (D) 10,050  
 \*Ralph J. Down ..... (R) 11,074

**Second District (One Member)**

Rocky A. Farmartino ..... (D) 9,568  
 \*James E. Willard ..... (R) 11,179

**MIFFLIN COUNTY (One Member)**

Joseph W. Bailey ..... (D) 4,986  
 \*Harry W. Price, Jr. .... (R) 6,789

**MONROE COUNTY (One Member)**

Van D. Yetter, Jr. .... (D) 7,467  
 \*Hanford L. Cleveland ..... (R) 6,709

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

Louis J. Carter ..... (D) 6,906  
Robert P. Johnson ..... (R) 19,041

**Second District (One Member)**

James P. McCann ..... (D) 9,791  
\*Thomas H. W. Jones ..... (R) 12,092

**Third District (Four Members)**

R. Winfield Smith ..... (D) 43,992  
Phillip P. Kalodner ..... (D) 43,986  
Owen J. Keenan ..... (D) 43,938  
John J. Campbell, Jr. .... (D) 43,904  
\*Evelyn Glazier Henzel ..... (R) 74,152  
\*Morton H. Fetterolf, Jr. .... (R) 73,996  
\*Floyd K. Brenninger ..... (R) 73,775  
\*Herman B. Willaredt ..... (R) 73,427

**MONTOUR COUNTY (One Member)**

\*Donald E. Whitenight ..... (D) 2,685  
Harry A. Kessler ..... (R) 2,963

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

James A. O'Donnell ..... (D) 10,403  
C. Earl Garland ..... (R) 7,375

**Second District (Three Members)**

Jeanette F. Reibman ..... (D) 25,470  
James F. Prendergast ..... (D) 24,241  
Gus P. Verona ..... (D) 23,404  
James A. Hemstreet ..... (R) 21,150  
\*Russel S. Moyer ..... (R) 20,674  
\*Joseph Abram Ide ..... (R) 19,378

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

John F. Stank ..... (D) 12,175  
\*Edward Dunn ..... (R) 11,575

**Second District (One Member)**

Samuel W. Haupt ..... (D) 8,343  
\*Adam T. Bower ..... (R) 10,300

**PERRY COUNTY (One Member)**

Kermit B. Binger ..... (D) 4,605  
\*Carl M. Barton ..... (R) 5,738

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

\*James J. Dougherty ..... (D) 14,458  
Peter B. Scuderi ..... (R) 8,098

**Second District (One Member)**

Alfonse Parlante ..... (D) 9,891  
Michael M. Grasso, Jr. .... (R) 7,576

**Third District (Two Members)**

Vincent Capitulo ..... (D) 18,695  
\*Vincent F. Scarcelli ..... (D) 18,497  
Vito F. Canuso ..... (R) 13,259  
Anthony Marino ..... (R) 12,989

**Fourth District (One Member)**

\*Mary A. Varallo ..... (D) 14,022  
Vincent S. Cangemi ..... (R) 3,915

**Fifth District (Two Members)**

\*Henry Cianfrani ..... (D) 17,304  
\*Granville E. Jones ..... (D) 17,185  
Herbert W. Salus, Jr. .... (R) 11,543  
Claude L. Harris ..... (R) 11,199

**Sixth District (One Member)**

\*Louis Silverman ..... (D) 7,738  
Walter T. Darmopray ..... (R) 3,443

\* Incumbent.

**Seventh District (One Member)**

\*Francis X. Muldowney ..... (D) 7,571  
Oscar W. Olson ..... (R) 4,519

**Eighth District (One Member)**

\*Samuel Floyd ..... (D) 8,630  
George C. Stanton ..... (R) 3,319

**Ninth District (One Member)**

\*William Limper ..... (D) 12,368  
Gene P. Lenart ..... (R) 6,108

**Tenth District (One Member)**

Herbert Arlene ..... (D) 12,683  
John H. Troupe ..... (R) 4,167

**Eleventh District (One Member)**

\*Susie Monroe ..... (D) 9,894  
Thomas H. Montgomery ..... (R) 2,627

**Twelfth District (One Member)**

Hampton Riley ..... (D) 10,143  
Robert S. Robbins ..... (R) 2,871

**Thirteenth District (Two Members)**

\*Thomas A. Frascella ..... (D) 19,848  
\*John J. Welsh ..... (D) 19,802  
Thomas M. Rowland, Jr. .... (R) 10,912  
Thomas Syer, Jr. .... (R) 10,783

**Fourteenth District (One Member)**

Louis Cappiella, Jr. .... (D) 7,106  
\*Austin M. Lee ..... (R) 10,536

**Fifteenth District (Two Members)**

George B. Hartley ..... (D) 22,067  
Joseph B. Meranze ..... (D) 21,820  
John Stewart, Jr. .... (R) 22,787  
\*Beatrice Z. Miller ..... (R) 22,497

**Sixteenth District (One Member)**

Peter E. Perry ..... (D) 24,518  
Tobias Goldberg ..... (R) 15,331

**Seventeenth District (One Member)**

\*Eugene Gelfand ..... (D) 15,561  
Emanuel Eiferman ..... (R) 7,809

**Eighteenth District (One Member)**

\*Louis Sherman ..... (D) 13,582  
John Patrick Walsh ..... (R) 11,658

**Nineteenth District (One Member)**

\*Thomas J. McCormack ..... (D) 11,352  
William W. Mayer ..... (R) 6,559

**Twentieth District (One Member)**

\*Harry R. J. Comer ..... (D) 16,699  
James Generale ..... (R) 10,379

**Twenty-first District (Two Members)**

\*Martin J. Tayler ..... (D) 20,636  
Joseph A. Sullivan ..... (D) 20,383  
Stanley Pietrusinski ..... (R) 14,007  
Joseph G. McNamara ..... (R) 13,532

**Twenty-second District (One Member)**

George W. Gibson ..... (D) 9,479  
John Kee ..... (R) 10,051

**Twenty-third District (Three Members)**

\*Leo A. McKeever ..... (D) 51,931  
\*Joshua Ellberg ..... (D) 51,546  
\*Kathryn Graham Pashley ..... (D) 51,482  
John J. Collins ..... (R) 41,927  
Frank J. Tiemann ..... (R) 41,782  
Lewis H. Trautz ..... (R) 41,748

**Twenty-fourth District (One Member)**

Ernest O. Branca ..... (D) 13,382  
Theodore S. Green ..... (R) 10,502

**Twenty-fifth District (One Member)**

\*Herbert Holt ..... (D) 10,699  
Samuel Rymer ..... (R) 3,459



**Twenty-sixth District (One Member)**

\*Sarah A. Anderson ..... (D) 7,936  
 Fred D. Harrod, Sr. .... (R) 2,708

**Twenty-seventh District (One Member)**

\*Herbert Fineman ..... (D) 16,474  
 Russell W. Payne ..... (R) 5,360

**Twenty-eighth District (One Member)**

\*George X. Schwartz ..... (D) 12,334  
 Ralph Marino ..... (R) 7,184

**Twenty-ninth District (One Member)**

\*Martin P. Mullen ..... (D) 13,957  
 Frank J. Anastasio ..... (R) 9,957

**Thirtieth District (Two Members)**

Ralph M. Dennis ..... (D) 17,800  
 \*Charles D. Heavey ..... (D) 17,250  
 Matthew J. Hanley ..... (R) 10,167  
 Allen Grant ..... (R) 9,386

**Thirty-first District (One Member)**

James P. O'Donnell ..... (D) 13,045  
 William J. Maguire ..... (R) 9,438

**PIKE COUNTY (One Member)**

Ernest H. Gastmeyer ..... (D) 1,928  
 J. Russell Eshback ..... (R) 2,974

**POTTER COUNTY (One Member)**

Robert J. Flint ..... (D) 3,455  
 \*Ray C. Goodrich ..... (R) 3,687

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY****First District (Two Members)**

John J. McDonald ..... (D) 19,635  
 William J. Long ..... (D) 18,487  
 John Boris ..... (R) 19,845  
 \*Wayne M. Breisch ..... (R) 19,540

**Second District (Two Members)**

Joseph F. Holden ..... (D) 17,516  
 Albert I. Nagle ..... (D) 16,086  
 \*George W. Heffner ..... (R) 20,293  
 \*William K. Knecht ..... (R) 18,855

**SNYDER COUNTY (One Member)**

Marshall Boyer ..... (D) 2,556  
 \*Harvey P. Murray ..... (R) 6,193

**SOMERSET COUNTY (Two Members)**

Robert A. Stoughton ..... (D) 14,236  
 Fred H. Bolden ..... (D) 14,180  
 \*William R. Korns ..... (R) 16,414  
 \*Harry A. Naugle ..... (R) 15,469

**SULLIVAN COUNTY (One Member)**

Walter C. Karge ..... (D) 1,182  
 \*Kenneth B. Lee ..... (R) 1,874  
 Eugene L. Calaman ..... (Ind) 17

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (One Member)**

Stanley O'Hoo ..... (D) 5,362  
 \*Harold G. Wescott ..... (R) 8,893

**TIOGA COUNTY (One Member)**

George H. Painter ..... (D) 3,958  
 \*Harry R. McInroy ..... (R) 8,606

\*Incumbent.

**UNION COUNTY (One Member)**

Paul A. Lemmon ..... (D) 2,162  
 \*Louis A. Pursley ..... (R) 5,577

**VENANGO COUNTY (One Member)**

Joseph B. Judson ..... (D) 6,999  
 \*Harry S. Gramlich ..... (R) 12,711  
 Eugene A. Kern ..... (Proh.) 451

**WARREN COUNTY (One Member)**

Harold F. Spink ..... (D) 5,128  
 \*Allen M. Gibson ..... (R) 8,876

**WASHINGTON COUNTY****First District (Two Members)**

\*Michael R. Flynn ..... (D) 19,280  
 J. Dean Polen ..... (D) 17,436  
 George J. Mucey ..... (R) 14,434  
 Albert S. Paxton ..... (R) 13,753

**Second District (Two Members)**

Austin J. Murphy, Jr. .... (D) 26,175  
 \*A. V. Capano ..... (D) 23,207  
 Armand A. Balsano ..... (R) 12,316  
 Edna I. Reynolds ..... (R) 12,287

**WAYNE COUNTY (One Member)**

Albert S. Rutledge ..... (D) 4,074  
 \*Arthur J. Wall ..... (R) 8,212

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

\*Charles J. Jim ..... (D) 10,953  
 Archie H. Sweeney ..... (R) 9,087

**Second District (Two Members)**

\*Anthony J. Petrosky ..... (D) 29,246  
 Barnett Sakulsky ..... (D) 27,990  
 John F. Adams ..... (R) 21,446  
 Michael A. Sotak ..... (R) 18,516

**Third District (Two Members)**

\*H. J. Maxwell ..... (D) 31,138  
 \*Charles J. Mills ..... (D) 30,944  
 Frank J. Hough ..... (R) 19,819  
 Guido Casari ..... (R) 16,713

**WYOMING COUNTY (One Member)**

Ezra W. Carter ..... (D) 2,494  
 \*James Wynd, Jr. .... (R) 5,234

**YORK COUNTY****First District (One Member)**

\*John R. Gailley, Jr. .... (D) 10,630  
 Kenneth L. May ..... (R) 7,866

**Second District (One Member)**

Carl W. Nelson ..... (D) 9,570  
 \*Stanley H. Gross ..... (R) 9,037

**Third District (One Member)**

Howard H. Perry ..... (D) 9,543  
 \*George A. Goodling ..... (R) 9,350

**Fourth District (One Member)**

\*Harold B. Rudisill ..... (D) 11,033  
 Ward W. Donohue ..... (R) 6,766

# VOTE FOR U. S. SENATOR AND GOVERNOR BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, NOVEMBER 4, 1958

## ADAMS COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Abbottstown Borough	143	88	118	111
Arendtsville Borough	102	171	106	167
Bendersville Borough	66	171	62	176
Berwick Township	175	120	179	116
Biglerville Borough	132	316	126	324
Butler Township	121	342	119	344
Conewago Township				
No. 1	360	188	364	184
No. 2	191	91	189	97
Cumberland Township				
No. 1	181	302	179	308
No. 2	192	358	198	357
East Berlin Borough	212	218	187	241
Fairfield Borough	94	122	94	121
Franklin Township	328	452	315	461
Freedom Township	53	99	53	100
Germany Township	131	150	121	161
Gettysburg Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	147	355	140	359
Second precinct	237	418	260	404
Second ward	249	451	243	453
Third ward	337	476	331	489
Hamilton Township	190	140	176	151
Hamiltonban Township				
No. 1	205	282	202	285
No. 2	32	7	33	8
Highland Township	96	132	93	133
Huntingdon Township				
No. 1	154	184	140	199
No. 2	46	94	46	92
Latimore Township	174	234	163	242
Liberty Township	71	135	72	133
Littlestown Borough				
First ward	199	294	199	294
Second ward	281	367	259	383
McSherrystown Borough				
First ward	219	104	230	93
Second ward	430	232	447	219
Menallen Township	131	504	124	514
Mountjoy Township	171	283	178	279
Mt. Pleasant Township				
No. 1	79	86	79	85
No. 2	118	51	122	48
No. 3	306	92	309	89
New Oxford Borough	298	282	295	287
Oxford Township	219	134	223	131
Reading Township	245	241	221	259
Straban Township	365	452	361	455
Tyrone Township				
No. 1	92	119	86	123
No. 2	59	96	50	103
Union Township	140	121	136	125
York Springs Borough	88	117	84	121
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7,859</b>	<b>9,671</b>	<b>7,712</b>	<b>9,826</b>
<b>Military Ballots</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>7,880</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>7,735</b>	<b>9,860</b>

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Pittsburgh City				
First ward				
First district	300	206	336	168
Second district	491	72	498	66
Third district	344	100	351	94
Fourth district	442	124	454	111
Fifth district	506	125	513	118
Totals	2,083	627	2,152	557
Second ward				
First district	155	274	206	227
Second district	414	20	415	18
Third district	220	17	223	14
Totals	789	311	844	259
Third ward				
Fourth district	113	15	113	15
Fifth district	321	62	320	61
Sixth district	448	51	447	49
Seventh district	395	61	399	57
Eighth district	64	9	64	9
Ninth district	692	60	697	55
Tenth district	488	44	491	41
Eleventh district	285	54	287	50
Twelfth district	294	41	297	39
Totals	3,100	397	3,115	376
Fourth ward				
First district	186	55	193	49
Second district	186	38	195	33
Third district	573	103	586	94
Fourth district	496	150	512	131
Fifth district	332	163	397	99
Sixth district	117	299	151	263
Seventh district	175	442	279	339
Eighth district	103	373	184	291
Ninth district	149	296	185	259
Tenth district	282	166	306	140
Eleventh district	250	159	259	150
Twelfth district	340	215	383	164
Thirteenth district	247	86	273	65
Fourteenth district	340	108	371	81
Fifteenth district	349	66	361	57
Sixteenth district	351	87	370	66
Seventeenth district	368	124	400	89
Eighteenth district	360	200	397	165
Nineteenth district	351	148	373	131
Twentieth district	154	411	206	362
Totals	5,709	3,689	6,381	3,028
Fifth ward				
First district	591	124	613	102
Second district	394	55	394	52
Third district	306	47	310	44
Fourth district	366	78	370	74
Fifth district	238	54	239	51
Sixth district	361	91	358	85
Seventh district	315	111	328	100
Eighth district	287	133	306	113
Ninth district	330	387	382	329
Tenth district	294	134	316	114
Eleventh district	233	90	240	80
Twelfth district	258	110	264	104
Thirteenth district	343	155	354	142
Fourteenth district	387	89	390	84
Fifteenth district	348	84	345	81
Sixteenth district	264	43	264	41
Seventeenth district	356	60	399	62
Eighteenth district	220	103	232	92
Nineteenth district	225	96	230	90
Twentieth district	297	75	306	70
Twenty-first district	178	54	182	50
Twenty-second district	232	77	255	57
Twenty-third district	287	40	287	38

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Pittsburgh City—continued</b>				
Fifth ward—concluded				
Twenty-fourth district	226	60	228	56
Twenty-fifth district	256	70	262	60
Totals	7,592	2,420	7,854	2,171
Sixth ward				
Third district	485	57	493	46
Fourth district	328	65	336	60
Fifth district	498	113	534	87
Sixth district	360	143	377	121
Seventh district	308	103	326	89
Eighth district	324	107	346	93
Ninth district	419	108	443	84
Tenth district	561	158	579	145
Eleventh district	487	83	509	67
Totals	3,770	928	3,943	792
Seventh ward				
First district	105	374	179	303
Second district	166	558	276	447
Third district	202	402	252	350
Fourth district	245	466	294	413
Fifth district	259	362	335	288
Sixth district	182	394	250	330
Seventh district	328	323	371	287
Eighth district	284	374	367	302
Ninth district	223	508	301	428
Tenth district	317	304	374	252
Eleventh district	310	368	376	304
Twelfth district	132	459	211	383
Thirteenth district	121	232	166	185
Totals	2,874	5,124	3,752	4,272
Eighth ward				
First district	242	140	258	126
Second district	397	176	421	150
Third district	346	178	365	162
Fourth district	318	328	386	265
Fifth district	227	238	264	202
Sixth district	303	212	325	191
Seventh district	171	325	231	262
Eighth district	192	260	228	223
Ninth district	227	371	276	321
Tenth district	232	241	263	207
Eleventh district	277	205	317	162
Twelfth district	223	310	271	262
Thirteenth district	184	229	201	210
Fourteenth district	139	211	187	165
Totals	3,478	3,424	3,993	2,908
Ninth ward				
First district	465	110	489	89
Second district	543	100	576	72
Third district	461	81	470	72
Fourth district	357	149	382	124
Fifth district	346	122	372	100
Sixth district	409	132	440	102
Seventh district	408	156	446	126
Eighth district	426	157	459	127
Ninth district	312	105	340	79
Tenth district	256	100	264	97
Eleventh district	344	127	361	106
Twelfth district	456	208	486	179
Totals	4,783	1,547	5,085	1,273
Tenth ward				
First district	265	97	287	73
Second district	286	106	306	83
Third district	365	138	393	107
Fourth district	297	107	326	79
Fifth district	259	123	292	94

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Pittsburgh City—continued				
Tenth ward—concluded				
Sixth district	222	70	236	60
Seventh district	268	289	298	255
Eighth district	281	264	362	188
Ninth district	393	402	477	319
Tenth district	426	332	503	251
Eleventh district	350	184	394	148
Twelfth district	373	186	400	164
Thirteenth district	378	232	425	187
Fourteenth district	397	214	430	182
Fifteenth district	351	188	367	166
Sixteenth district	495	457	648	301
Seventeenth district	619	343	795	166
Totals	6,025	3,732	6,939	2,823
Eleventh ward				
First district	163	60	165	59
Second district	223	187	241	171
Third district	330	170	345	149
Fourth district	421	270	485	206
Fifth district	454	183	493	152
Sixth district	455	195	506	146
Seventh district	191	346	263	272
Eighth district	332	320	399	248
Ninth district	237	271	301	202
Tenth district	109	353	174	294
Eleventh district	345	284	402	230
Twelfth district	196	299	246	247
Thirteenth district	277	379	375	281
Fourteenth district	202	142	218	123
Fifteenth district	103	139	112	128
Sixteenth district	296	193	319	169
Seventeenth district	383	184	425	147
Eighteenth district	284	131	301	116
Totals	5,001	4,106	5,770	3,340
Twelfth ward				
First district	247	164	262	143
Second district	400	216	408	203
Third district	345	104	360	91
Fourth district	336	101	347	92
Fifth district	548	104	552	100
Sixth district	474	145	481	138
Seventh district	310	128	323	115
Eighth district	310	153	325	137
Ninth district	207	167	222	149
Tenth district	320	217	343	197
Eleventh district	520	208	540	183
Twelfth district	416	380	492	309
Thirteenth district	357	243	391	212
Fourteenth district	546	381	609	317
Totals	5,336	2,711	5,655	2,386
Thirteenth ward				
First district	258	125	265	112
Second district	238	162	249	146
Third district	269	154	276	152
Fourth district	290	159	308	134
Fifth district	303	166	318	151
Sixth district	387	255	414	227
Seventh district	343	165	361	151
Eighth district	273	105	276	101
Ninth district	261	123	268	114
Tenth district	278	210	294	192
Eleventh district	373	186	391	168
Twelfth district	365	249	396	222
Thirteenth district	254	143	269	130
Fourteenth district	238	145	244	134
Fifteenth district	304	167	325	152
Sixteenth district	301	287	346	243
Seventeenth district	46	174	71	149
Totals	4,781	2,967	5,071	2,678

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Pittsburgh City—continued</b>				
Fourteenth ward				
First district	135	290	237	192
Second district	144	342	244	247
Third district	264	585	451	402
Fourth district	239	557	373	419
Fifth district	187	372	223	337
Sixth district	189	470	252	416
Seventh district	259	492	393	356
Eighth district	201	536	281	459
Ninth district	133	375	176	334
Tenth district	147	402	198	349
Eleventh district	84	425	135	372
Twelfth district	386	451	462	382
Thirteenth district	371	419	538	253
Fourteenth district	420	318	601	161
Fifteenth district	541	361	699	203
Sixteenth district	557	337	523	171
Seventeenth district	532	180	623	90
Eighteenth district	493	206	581	126
Nineteenth district	277	353	421	215
Twentieth district	320	414	360	278
Twenty-first district	258	339	402	200
Twenty-second district	191	437	388	251
Twenty-third district	212	313	331	202
Twenty-fourth district	127	37	128	41
Twenty-fifth district	370	355	535	193
Twenty-sixth district	453	328	588	199
Twenty-seventh district	433	320	595	169
Twenty-eighth district	515	313	671	160
Twenty-ninth district	347	204	430	127
Thirtieth district	151	267	230	186
Thirty-first district	146	259	239	164
Totals	8,882	11,056	12,308	7,654
Fifteenth ward				
First district	211	170	250	132
Second district	424	282	518	189
Third district	323	231	382	175
Fourth district	468	282	555	198
Fifth district	306	186	391	102
Sixth district	366	228	423	172
Seventh district	389	256	440	210
Eighth district	282	187	304	161
Ninth district	181	92	197	76
Tenth district	416	221	449	184
Eleventh district	436	262	465	232
Twelfth district	376	205	411	172
Thirteenth district	331	215	374	171
Fourteenth district	450	148	483	113
Fifteenth district	418	130	426	121
Sixteenth district	196	63	203	56
Seventeenth district	190	29	194	25
Eighteenth district	226	175	251	148
Nineteenth district	398	117	417	99
Twentieth district	327	52	334	44
Totals	6,714	3,531	7,467	2,780
Sixteenth ward				
First district	388	201	439	152
Second district	305	113	324	98
Third district	432	127	454	106
Fourth district	244	84	255	70
Fifth district	508	123	528	102
Sixth district	515	129	536	112
Seventh district	289	117	310	98
Eighth district	234	179	251	162
Ninth district	282	162	299	145
Tenth district	291	165	328	149
Eleventh district	182	134	212	107
Twelfth district	376	214	392	197
Thirteenth district	353	249	410	197
Fourteenth district	353	95	360	90
Fifteenth district	547	209	572	184
Totals	5,299	2,301	5,671	1,969

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Pittsburgh City—continued				
Seventeenth ward				
First district	383	86	391	78
Second district	447	191	489	131
Third district	419	131	441	110
Fourth district	617	185	650	155
Fifth district	387	125	412	105
Sixth district	413	90	433	73
Seventh district	226	84	227	81
Eighth district	526	199	557	178
Ninth district	389	139	417	116
Tenth district	495	170	531	138
Totals	4,302	1,401	4,548	1,165
Eighteenth ward				
First district	144	34	148	31
Second district	224	172	247	146
Third district	227	157	258	126
Fourth district	303	182	334	149
Fifth district	285	188	311	165
Sixth district	258	185	279	166
Seventh district	213	135	226	122
Eighth district	245	154	269	138
Ninth district	321	182	350	157
Tenth district	249	336	283	302
Eleventh district	243	233	283	191
Twelfth district	318	362	363	318
Thirteenth district	317	229	350	197
Fourteenth district	385	162	398	146
Fifteenth district	293	257	331	219
Totals	4,025	2,958	4,430	2,573
Nineteenth ward				
Second district	271	243	322	196
Third district	246	240	297	228
Fourth district	221	241	282	176
Fifth district	187	185	249	129
Sixth district	213	207	267	159
Seventh district	273	226	305	199
Eighth district	180	120	205	99
Ninth district	262	255	310	207
Tenth district	178	223	209	194
Eleventh district	278	242	309	213
Twelfth district	211	201	248	168
Thirteenth district	302	273	350	224
Fourteenth district	215	253	245	223
Fifteenth district	364	403	432	339
Sixteenth district	403	379	490	289
Seventeenth district	406	252	449	212
Eighteenth district	422	424	512	345
Nineteenth district	275	353	345	283
Twentieth district	247	251	302	202
Twenty-first district	395	364	483	287
Twenty-second district	320	428	397	350
Twenty-third district	371	503	441	437
Twenty-fourth district	316	495	393	423
Twenty-fifth district	456	517	555	420
Twenty-sixth district	304	353	382	282
Twenty-seventh district	357	415	439	321
Twenty-eighth district	218	445	301	366
Twenty-ninth district	177	172	216	155
Thirtieth district	188	161	244	108
Thirty-first district	240	190	280	150
Totals	8,496	9,014	10,259	7,385
Twentieth ward				
First district	221	301	270	251
Second district	415	243	475	196
Third district	233	101	241	89
Fourth district	293	132	321	107
Fifth district	265	272	311	229
Sixth district	239	254	294	209
Seventh district	245	295	290	249
Eighth district	161	136	205	96
Ninth district	364	235	414	187

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Pittsburgh City—continued</b>				
<b>Twentieth ward—concluded</b>				
Tenth district	296	290	340	246
Eleventh district	287	367	340	318
Twelfth district	331	296	388	238
Thirteenth district	274	376	320	328
Fourteenth district	250	430	333	350
Fifteenth district	154	76	160	74
Sixteenth district	64	78	83	60
Seventeenth district	290	445	375	376
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4,382</b>	<b>4,327</b>	<b>5,160</b>	<b>3,603</b>
<b>Twenty-first ward</b>				
First district	305	146	327	127
Second district	258	183	267	177
Third district	282	138	299	124
Fourth district	217	125	230	109
Fifth district	333	156	355	133
Sixth district	326	102	341	87
Seventh district	279	132	295	117
Eighth district	343	142	358	124
Ninth district	442	145	465	131
Tenth district	406	225	420	198
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>3,357</b>	<b>1,327</b>
<b>Twenty-second ward</b>				
First district	251	70	254	63
Second district	138	53	141	50
Third district	399	270	420	246
Fourth district	265	222	297	188
Fifth district	227	154	236	149
Sixth district	249	106	248	102
Seventh district	278	197	296	181
Eighth district	235	195	247	183
Ninth district	246	158	256	148
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>2,395</b>	<b>1,310</b>
<b>Twenty-third ward</b>				
First district	345	62	351	55
Second district	259	151	277	130
Third district	289	213	301	196
Fourth district	193	152	204	137
Fifth district	214	157	225	139
Sixth district	274	110	294	90
Seventh district	95	27	100	23
Eighth district	298	132	311	118
Ninth district	332	159	345	152
Tenth district	239	154	250	142
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>1,182</b>
<b>Twenty-fourth ward</b>				
First district	348	223	378	191
Second district	298	211	340	169
Third district	254	189	275	165
Fourth district	349	295	382	262
Fifth district	399	271	435	236
Sixth district	225	196	241	178
Seventh district	255	225	280	196
Eighth district	405	250	437	224
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,533</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>1,621</b>
<b>Twenty-fifth ward</b>				
First district	525	111	530	106
Second district	352	94	357	85
Third district	312	146	383	138
Fourth district	346	137	363	92
Fifth district	427	161	447	137
Sixth district	342	211	374	179
Seventh district	213	192	236	170
Eighth district	275	249	304	222
Ninth district	192	150	199	142



## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Pittsburgh City—continued				
Twenty-fifth ward—concluded				
Tenth district	376	142	388	129
Eleventh district	195	58	202	52
Totals	3,555	1,651	3,783	1,452
Twenty-sixth ward				
First district	270	249	313	206
Second district	281	383	356	314
Third district	188	338	230	300
Fourth district	270	351	317	302
Fifth district	214	390	273	336
Sixth district	220	340	270	296
Seventh district	144	341	197	293
Eighth district	348	506	424	432
Ninth district	294	394	356	337
Tenth district	234	317	270	276
Eleventh district	363	503	447	425
Twelfth district	224	241	258	208
Thirteenth district	227	212	248	193
Fourteenth district	251	322	278	295
Fifteenth district	136	127	146	117
Sixteenth district	278	135	295	117
Totals	3,942	5,149	4,678	4,447
Twenty-seventh ward				
First district	391	188	431	147
Second district	349	397	430	319
Third district	328	198	375	162
Fourth district	412	273	471	217
Fifth district	275	223	315	187
Sixth district	420	222	458	186
Seventh district	327	157	360	131
Eighth district	374	136	416	100
Ninth district	306	351	372	280
Tenth district	180	265	213	235
Eleventh district	233	376	301	314
Twelfth district	253	340	295	290
Thirteenth district	368	435	449	365
Fourteenth district	194	314	229	269
Fifteenth district	289	411	365	345
Sixteenth district	143	283	184	242
Totals	4,842	4,569	5,664	3,789
Twenty-eighth ward				
First district	242	112	250	105
Second district	200	349	246	301
Third district	224	297	274	250
Fourth district	285	277	350	214
Fifth district	194	293	244	244
Sixth district	221	299	270	250
Seventh district	254	426	333	344
Eighth district	344	218	387	171
Ninth district	237	166	269	133
Totals	2,201	2,437	2,623	2,012
Twenty-ninth ward				
First district	359	301	390	272
Second district	310	376	343	342
Third district	360	259	398	222
Fourth district	356	362	443	284
Fifth district	303	327	347	281
Sixth district	340	295	392	248
Seventh district	265	288	306	246
Eighth district	351	308	397	266
Ninth district	316	197	354	160
Tenth district	111	88	119	80
Eleventh district	310	355	355	314
Twelfth district	248	210	289	174
Totals	3,629	3,366	4,133	2,889

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Pittsburgh City—concluded</b>				
Thirtieth ward				
First district	339	213	381	176
Second district	266	272	308	230
Third district	218	240	247	215
Fourth district	215	211	246	181
Fifth district	252	248	287	218
Sixth district	193	217	223	191
Totals	1,483	1,401	1,692	1,211
Thirty-first ward				
First district	225	65	231	57
Second district	142	58	145	56
Third district	152	104	168	91
Fourth district	345	295	367	272
Fifth district	288	308	335	269
Sixth district	250	237	278	208
Seventh district	121	48	121	47
Eighth district	212	212	231	193
Totals	1,735	1,327	1,876	1,193
Thirty-second ward				
First district	144	186	185	147
Second district	320	397	404	317
Third district	241	292	285	247
Fourth district	121	120	133	110
Fifth district	395	523	517	415
Sixth district	445	517	548	413
Totals	1,666	2,035	2,072	1,649

**Pittsburgh City Recapitulation**

First ward	2,083	627	2,152	557
Second ward	789	311	844	259
Third ward	3,100	397	3,115	376
Fourth ward	5,709	3,689	6,381	3,028
Fifth ward	7,592	2,420	7,854	2,171
Sixth ward	3,770	928	3,943	792
Seventh ward	2,874	5,124	3,752	4,272
Eighth ward	3,478	3,424	3,993	2,908
Ninth ward	4,783	1,547	5,085	1,273
Tenth ward	6,025	3,732	6,939	2,823
Eleventh ward	5,001	4,106	5,770	3,340
Twelfth ward	5,336	2,711	5,655	2,386
Thirteenth ward	4,781	2,967	5,071	2,679
Fourteenth ward	8,882	11,056	12,308	7,654
Fifteenth ward	6,714	3,531	7,467	2,780
Sixteenth ward	5,299	2,301	5,671	1,969
Seventeenth ward	4,302	1,401	4,548	1,165
Eighteenth ward	4,025	2,968	4,430	2,573
Nineteenth ward	8,496	9,014	10,259	7,385
Twentieth ward	4,382	4,327	5,160	3,603
Twenty-first ward	3,191	1,494	3,357	1,327
Twenty-second ward	2,288	1,425	2,395	1,310
Twenty-third ward	2,538	1,317	2,658	1,182
Twenty-fourth ward	2,533	1,861	2,768	1,621
Twenty-fifth ward	3,555	1,651	3,783	1,452
Twenty-sixth ward	3,942	5,149	4,678	4,447
Twenty-seventh ward	4,842	4,569	5,664	3,789
Twenty-eighth ward	2,201	2,437	2,623	2,012
Twenty-ninth ward	3,629	3,366	4,133	2,889
Thirtieth ward	1,483	1,401	1,692	1,211
Thirty-first ward	1,735	1,327	1,876	1,193
Thirty-second ward	1,666	2,035	2,072	1,649
Totals, Pittsburgh City	131,024	94,613	148,096	78,066

## ALLECHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Clairton City</b>				
First ward				
First district	189	238	208	218
Second district	219	295	237	284
Third district	244	250	267	229
Second ward				
First district	302	70	308	64
Second district	244	150	278	119
Third district	288	198	314	174
Fourth district	170	183	196	155
Fifth district	462	169	471	159
Sixth district	242	251	244	233
Seventh district	314	50	317	47
Eighth district	267	131	287	117
Ninth district	228	199	250	189
Tenth district	187	319	208	297
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,356</b>	<b>2,503</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>2,285</b>
<b>Duquesne City</b>				
First ward				
Second district	190	187	213	167
Third district	281	144	288	140
Fourth district	223	147	217	156
Fifth district	435	371	468	348
Second ward				
First district	311	240	321	233
Second district	258	265	268	258
Third district	160	200	171	193
Fourth district	173	336	200	317
Third ward				
First district	311	210	317	210
Second district	419	226	425	221
Third district	469	340	472	336
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>2,666</b>	<b>3,360</b>	<b>2,579</b>
<b>McKeesport City</b>				
First ward	234	63	232	62
Second ward				
First district	180	109	194	97
Second district	97	75	101	72
Third district	255	119	265	107
Third ward				
First district	339	94	336	98
Second district	333	116	336	116
Third district	235	87	234	84
Fourth ward	200	133	217	107
Fifth ward				
First district	277	133	282	127
Second district	192	167	208	153
Sixth ward				
First district	329	140	343	131
Second district	221	115	224	110
Third district	240	204	262	188
Seventh ward				
First district	220	313	253	279
Second district	152	225	163	212
Third district	163	198	164	195
Fourth district	204	240	212	239
Fifth district	200	203	211	194
Sixth district	262	189	275	186
Seventh district	128	157	144	149
Eighth district	127	329	147	312
Ninth district	204	277	229	266
Tenth district	207	348	227	332
Eighth ward				
First district	224	184	237	179
Second district	109	138	103	145
Third district	287	327	319	300
Fourth district	125	351	145	328
Fifth district	112	61	114	62
Sixth district	310	164	319	164
Seventh district	224	326	283	276

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>McKeesport City—concluded</b>				
Ninth ward				
First district	270	335	287	322
Second district	182	247	193	236
Third district	222	254	234	247
Tenth ward				
First district	224	193	236	190
Second district	138	166	138	170
Third district	228	118	231	111
Eleventh ward				
First district	357	155	365	148
Second district	277	155	265	171
Third district	94	188	112	172
Twelfth ward				
First district	223	134	240	117
Second district	173	198	194	179
City Totals	8,778	7,728	9,274	7,333
<b>BOROUGHES</b>				
<b>Aspinwall</b>				
First district	147	289	171	271
Second district	102	344	135	313
Third district	59	415	110	369
Fourth district	60	206	83	187
<b>Avalon</b>				
First ward				
First district	135	309	176	269
Second district	129	271	151	245
Second ward				
First district	87	277	133	235
Second district	101	415	175	341
Third ward				
First district	98	188	122	168
Second district	144	339	203	401
Third district	55	153	78	131
<b>Baldwin</b>				
First district	230	190	267	153
Second district	236	287	301	218
Third district	166	263	216	219
Fourth district	152	239	184	211
Fifth district	270	397	371	298
Sixth district	151	188	168	172
Seventh district	188	362	305	253
Eighth district	63	158	93	130
Ninth district	131	330	219	247
Tenth district	97	302	154	241
Eleventh district	60	194	107	149
Twelfth district	175	195	200	168
Thirteenth district	264	388	345	310
Fourteenth district	261	530	383	419
Fifteenth district	133	262	193	203
<b>Bellevue</b>				
First ward				
First district	130	521	186	468
Second district	144	522	188	481
Third district	171	419	230	370
Second ward				
First district	125	318	162	283
Second district	103	310	151	267
Third ward				
First district	136	518	185	455
Second district	160	542	235	467
Third district	158	474	201	431
<b>Ben Avon</b>				
First district	56	332	98	289
Second district	20	371	57	334
Third district	69	258	98	222
<b>Ben Avon Heights</b>				
First district	4	235	27	213
<b>Bethel</b>				
First ward				
First district	216	379	280	305
Second district	134	479	220	395
Second ward				
First district	129	331	176	287
Second district	129	286	164	254
Third district	127	407	188	347

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs—continued				
Bethel—concluded				
Third ward				
First district	112	503	189	426
Second district	84	312	132	263
Fourth ward				
First district	120	451	198	381
Second district	114	434	185	363
Third district	154	511	240	439
Fifth ward	272	312	316	267
Sixth ward	426	84	432	81
Seventh ward				
First district	68	553	133	492
Second district	110	492	198	403
Blawnox				
First district	291	192	307	174
Second district	235	230	280	186
Brackenridge				
First ward				
First district	267	110	260	118
Second district	178	125	182	126
Second ward				
First district	319	336	297	359
Second district	247	406	230	425
Braddock				
First ward				
First district	222	46	224	47
Second district	243	83	250	78
Third district	303	166	329	141
Second ward				
First district	390	167	413	147
Second district	307	110	326	93
Third ward				
First district	485	137	519	105
Second district	404	189	446	143
Fourth ward				
First district	261	125	282	107
Second district	215	172	238	146
Third district	233	175	259	153
Braddock Hills				
First district	166	223	191	199
Second district	228	258	259	226
Bradford Woods	79	280	131	225
Brentwood				
First district	99	282	168	214
Second district	148	508	219	438
Third district	220	492	327	397
Fourth district	223	529	305	446
Fifth district	123	342	180	284
Sixth district	171	451	250	371
Seventh district	157	427	241	342
Eighth district	85	420	149	357
Ninth district	81	417	157	348
Bridgeville				
First district	261	280	307	238
Second district	305	174	333	156
Third district	399	324	453	270
Fourth district	221	423	252	395
Carnegie				
First ward				
First district	464	204	513	155
Second district	324	273	374	230
Third district	368	313	414	270
Second ward				
First district	226	208	247	184
Second district	297	488	350	436
Third district	354	538	413	476
Castle Shannon				
First district	159	352	213	302
Second district	117	248	160	206
Third district	244	451	370	315
Fourth district	224	410	325	303
Fifth district	223	373	301	296
Sixth district	201	305	280	228
Chalfant	325	181	342	169
Cheswick				
First district	172	205	186	194
Second district	278	319	306	290

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs—continued				
Churchill				
First district	89	532	172	457
Second district	147	523	220	452
Coraopolis				
First ward				
First district	329	189	335	180
Second district	333	351	367	328
Second ward				
First district	184	104	191	104
Second district	152	91	166	78
Third ward				
First district	153	261	180	231
Second district	171	340	196	319
Fourth ward				
First district	162	310	192	285
Second district	220	237	238	224
Crafton				
First ward				
First district	121	321	167	279
Second district	94	317	142	270
Third district	55	287	95	249
Fourth district	119	331	151	299
Second ward				
First district	100	274	141	234
Second district	82	217	121	178
Third district	142	277	193	225
Third ward				
First district	54	294	96	253
Second district	69	86	78	76
Dormont				
First district	153	396	237	315
Second district	104	333	154	284
Third district	131	213	160	181
Fourth district	119	402	169	361
Fifth district	133	335	155	313
Sixth district	138	365	179	324
Seventh district	129	304	179	257
Eighth district	94	247	127	219
Ninth district	153	373	195	317
Tenth district	123	481	187	419
Eleventh district	150	251	183	226
Twelfth district	149	280	195	235
Dravosburg				
First district	144	199	137	207
Second district	119	291	123	290
Third district	186	159	191	155
Fourth district	136	208	156	188
East McKeesport				
First district	154	217	168	199
Second district	147	307	156	299
Third district	160	368	166	364
East Pittsburgh				
First ward	262	88	280	74
Second ward				
First district	298	148	317	126
Second district	377	162	395	151
Third ward	325	80	334	74
Edgewood				
First district	125	437	177	387
Second district	67	522	124	466
Third district	88	515	157	445
Fourth district	105	427	165	366
Edgeworth				
First district	25	281	54	252
Second district	72	467	120	420
Elizabeth				
First district	174	241	167	247
Second district	146	428	166	404
Emsworth				
First district	186	463	262	392
Second district	189	485	272	402
Etna				
First ward				
First district	210	259	236	228
Second district	208	276	225	256

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs—continued				
Etna—concluded				
Second ward	286	214	314	187
Third ward				
First district	209	343	231	325
Second district	304	407	346	372
Forest Hills				
First district	39	475	111	401
Second district	154	407	198	358
Third district	109	234	174	169
Fourth district	226	273	260	242
Fifth district	195	373	267	303
Sixth district	102	352	142	314
Seventh district	225	356	310	300
Fox Chapel				
First district	38	719	139	623
Second district	53	485	145	390
Glassport				
First ward	322	281	348	254
Second ward				
First district	131	132	149	114
Second district	217	141	223	134
Third district	294	146	296	148
Fourth district	353	151	350	154
Third ward				
First district	215	133	223	126
Second district	235	173	240	171
Third district	385	113	387	100
Glenfield	129	194	148	176
Green Tree				
First district	179	709	334	564
Second district	72	49	84	37
Third district	111	563	215	458
Haysville	16	32	16	31
Heidelberg				
First district	208	114	231	90
Second district	295	218	326	189
Homestead				
Second ward	311	11	311	10
Third ward				
First district	399	199	422	181
Second district	385	182	417	149
Third district	892	178	913	156
Fourth ward				
First district	323	76	352	48
Second district	334	147	347	124
Fifth ward				
First district	316	92	328	77
Second district	310	145	324	130
Ingram				
First district	180	406	210	375
Second district	156	476	200	433
Third district	175	529	243	466
Jefferson				
First ward	104	141	109	136
Second ward	270	235	256	250
Third ward	208	355	222	337
Fourth ward				
First district	114	88	110	91
Second district	111	104	110	105
Fifth ward	97	88		
Sixth ward	155	120	91	92
Seventh ward			161	111
First district	82	83	95	70
Second district	73	97	75	92
Leetsdale				
First district	154	239	182	212
Second district	181	93	197	76
Liberty				
First district	184	273	191	269
Second district	221	280	245	256
Third district	201	249	222	235
Millvale				
First ward				
First district	196	175	220	150
Second district	233	222	255	195

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs—continued				
Millvale—concluded				
Second ward				
First district	309	295	359	249
Second district	279	299	331	252
Third ward				
First district	287	303	322	272
Second district	226	288	255	261
Monroeville				
First ward	317	146	330	133
Second ward	261	461	351	367
Third ward				
First district	178	312	203	282
Second district	148	182	161	173
Fourth ward				
First district	159	360	231	297
Second district	135	374	180	332
Fifth ward	192	293	230	262
Sixth ward	331	426	360	397
Seventh ward				
First district	141	175	148	171
Second district	115	195	142	165
Third district	236	483	356	361
Mount Oliver				
First district	181	252	216	215
Second district	135	301	148	291
Third district	153	268	186	235
Fourth district	185	288	223	251
Fifth district	141	356	172	322
Sixth district	149	214	187	173
Munhall				
First district	329	158	346	142
Second district	253	258	301	215
Third district	271	336	314	295
Fourth district	222	254	252	220
Fifth district	262	400	298	365
Sixth district	222	378	263	337
Seventh district	281	460	317	426
Eighth district	131	384	169	343
Ninth district	435	255	463	227
Tenth district	592	99	605	90
Eleventh district	188	648	280	560
Twelfth district	171	229	223	181
McDonald				
Fifth district	93	47	92	49
McKees Rocks				
First ward				
First district	89	47	89	42
Second district	205	52	213	43
Third district	150	126	180	91
Fourth district	357	177	402	145
Second ward				
First district	467	223	536	157
Second district	437	169	477	133
Third district	354	169	408	124
Fourth district	357	145	357	115
Third ward				
First district	415	410	466	374
Second district	385	304	453	243
Third district	156	159	183	131
Fourth district	148	184	184	148
North Braddock				
First ward				
First district	231	72	242	58
Second district	469	236	479	232
Third district	433	220	443	187
Fourth district	133	53	135	48
Fifth district	207	85	206	88
Second ward				
First district	471	278	514	244
Second district	437	309	471	274
Third ward				
First district	354	204	351	205
Second district	277	254	292	244
Third district	229	156	247	139
Oakdale				
First district	147	151	155	145
Second district	102	213	121	195



## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs—continued				
Oakmont				
First district	71	370	105	337
Second district	55	356	75	337
Third district	219	221	261	180
Fourth district	144	258	184	219
Fifth district	107	340	142	307
Sixth district	149	299	191	254
Seventh district	156	239	188	210
Osborne	29	229	53	202
Pitcairn				
First district	223	335	200	356
Second district	184	286	176	297
Third district	246	193	253	196
Fourth district	75	118	74	119
Pleasant Hills				
First district	73	420	125	371
Second district	123	668	249	568
Third district	58	491	115	433
Fourth district	169	462	259	370
Plum				
First district	83	148	91	141
Second district	408	157	401	163
Third district	508	248	495	264
Fourth district	290	369	321	335
Fifth district	307	325	331	302
Port Vue				
First ward				
First district	198	157	208	150
Second district	324	133	324	136
Second ward				
First district	205	161	211	154
Second district	319	116	342	101
Third ward				
First district	220	194	238	178
Second district	193	183	223	154
Rankin				
First district	425	60	426	59
Second district	350	85	359	80
Third district	283	59	287	55
Fourth district	326	110	349	90
Fifth district	367	64	379	53
Sixth district	450	149	497	107
Rosslyn Farms	16	268	45	239
Sewickley				
First ward				
First district	157	300	188	268
Second district	90	196	106	178
Second ward				
First district	95	262	117	241
Second district	108	300	141	271
Third ward				
First district	93	359	134	317
Second district	113	341	150	304
Sewickley Heights	23	290	45	270
Sharpsburg				
First district	240	146	267	120
Second district	231	147	235	139
Third district	340	138	346	132
Fourth district	308	215	351	177
Fifth district	195	223	210	213
Sixth district	205	186	230	169
Springdale				
First district	149	216	159	204
Second district	233	244	262	215
Third district	304	117	313	109
Fourth district	171	112	176	111
Fifth district	216	145	222	139
Swissvale				
First district	232	151	256	157
Second district	203	214	236	196
Third district	158	226	189	195
Fourth district	118	183	145	157
Fifth district	139	265	174	236
Sixth district	177	242	223	197
Seventh district	199	279	207	273
Eighth district	148	244	163	236
Ninth district	256	290	308	239

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs—continued				
Swissvale—concluded				
Tenth district	125	232	153	204
Eleventh district	193	288	254	226
Twelfth district	217	289	269	238
Thirteenth district	213	229	241	207
Fourteenth district	272	145	282	136
Fifteenth district	127	509	174	465
Tarentum				
First ward				
First district	112	251	114	253
Second district	108	417	112	412
Third district	91	248	90	242
Second ward				
First district	81	169	73	176
Second district	118	203	120	204
Third ward				
First district	270	147	259	158
Second district	407	266	393	288
Thornburg	19	137	38	118
Trafford				
First district	15	29	18	25
Turtle Creek				
First ward				
First district	205	168	231	148
Second district	132	154	139	143
Third district	268	291	288	275
Fourth district	235	344	244	337
Fifth district	185	96	189	95
Sixth district	293	127	315	107
Second ward				
First district	163	112	177	98
Second district	211	158	222	150
Third ward	251	111	253	104
Verona				
First district	281	150	289	144
Second district	143	271	175	243
Third district	218	223	244	201
Versailles				
First district	223	142	218	148
Second district	278	204	289	194
Wall	392	84	394	80
West Elizabeth	119	199	116	203
West Homestead				
First district	310	200	337	175
Second district	253	148	275	130
Third district	318	256	364	209
West Mifflin				
First district	408	239	432	220
Second district	347	131	353	119
Third district	294	238	317	215
Fourth district	306	92	306	87
Fifth district	364	300	397	269
Sixth district	210	113	209	108
Seventh district	273	163	282	154
Eighth district	347	181	367	169
Ninth district	399	320	393	319
Tenth district	140	199	175	169
Eleventh district	210	326	229	307
Twelfth district	222	233	239	218
Thirteenth district	189	153	196	148
Fourteenth district	219	256	259	217
Fifteenth district	258	158	281	134
Sixteenth district	155	227	179	203
Seventeenth district	330	318	386	264
Eighteenth district	306	299	333	269
Nineteenth district	227	356	297	286
West View				
First district	211	512	289	428
Second district	175	438	249	367
Third district	181	423	263	346
Fourth district	168	518	230	464
Fifth district	124	301	162	260
Sixth district	192	491	263	420
Whitaker				
First district	225	218	247	194
Second district	29	32	31	32
Third district	154	174	171	158

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator LEADER SCOTT		Governor LAWRENCE MCGONIGLE	
	D	R	D	R
<b>Boroughs—concluded</b>				
White Hall				
First district	165	601	266	496
Second district	202	553	368	390
Third district	102	582	213	475
Fourth district	96	388	167	322
Fifth district	94	436	190	340
Sixth district	85	274	157	202
Seventh district	98	500	187	412
Eighth district	90	524	186	430
Ninth district	174	600	297	479
White Oak				
First ward	218	363	210	382
Second ward	180	490	206	456
Third ward	210	517	241	484
Fourth ward	178	548	212	502
Fifth ward	127	382	152	361
Sixth ward	78	105	77	107
Seventh ward	89	179	89	187
Wilkinsburg				
First ward				
First district	164	545	224	486
Second district	196	329	226	301
Third district	109	337	164	292
Fourth district	150	464	205	404
Fifth district	155	384	187	352
Sixth district	99	486	141	444
Seventh district	110	372	136	344
Eighth district	61	460	97	418
Ninth district	54	515	108	460
Second ward				
First district	95	454	140	409
Second district	144	316	171	286
Third district	113	259	126	249
Fourth district	101	315	124	294
Fifth district	133	333	164	301
Sixth district	132	320	159	289
Seventh district	112	389	167	335
Third ward				
First district	102	502	151	453
Second district	127	414	169	372
Third district	95	326	139	285
Fourth district	127	283	143	265
Fifth district	126	355	153	330
Sixth district	138	406	174	340
Wilmerding				
First ward	197	233	204	230
Second ward	262	202	284	181
Third ward	229	271	254	250
Fourth ward	385	100	395	107
<b>TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Aleppo	83	91	99	77
Baldwin				
First district	114	412	182	343
Second district	155	285	224	218
Collier				
First ward	93	79	101	73
Second ward	190	315	208	296
Third ward	220	110	241	89
Fourth ward	82	80	82	79
Fifth ward	203	59	204	53
Sixth ward	171	194	180	186
Crescent				
First ward	158	197	168	187
Second ward	86	142	103	124
East Deer				
First ward				
First district	266	82	255	95
Second district	188	103	190	106
Second ward				
First district	235	64	229	72
Second district	345	78	341	82
Elizabeth				
First ward	119	261	112	269

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator LEADER SCOTT		Governor LAWRENCE McGONIGLE	
	D	R	D	R
Townships—continued				
Elizabeth—concluded				
Second ward				
First district	209	65	195	76
Second district	165	123	153	135
Third ward	126	122	114	134
Fourth ward				
First district	121	461	157	429
Second district	160	357	146	369
Fifth ward	230	323	221	333
Sixth ward				
First district	228	304	208	324
Second district	86	315	105	298
Seventh ward	112	26	110	22
Eighth ward	163	107	162	110
Ninth ward	285	221	265	242
Fawn	281	496	247	535
Findlay				
First district	159	275	170	264
Second district	334	409	348	398
Forward				
First district	255	122	256	123
Second district	181	385	167	394
Third district	217	149	202	163
Franklin				
First district	136	602	194	547
Second district	103	428	142	390
Frazer				
First district	123	157	107	180
Second district	166	92	140	117
Hampton				
First district	194	381	262	317
Second district	130	369	153	350
Third district	260	308	288	273
Fourth district	108	333	164	276
Fifth district	91	285	139	239
Sixth district	118	566	196	486
Harmar				
First district	337	111	348	105
Second district	389	177	377	198
Third district	187	80	181	87
Harrison				
First ward				
First district	168	61	163	61
Second district	173	63	166	70
Second ward				
First district	373	152	384	146
Second district	172	66	174	64
Third district	94	158	104	149
Third ward				
First district	238	309	232	322
Second district	218	358	202	373
Third district	287	336	263	359
Fourth ward				
First district	306	51	310	48
Second district	256	77	255	81
Fifth ward				
First district	132	462	145	457
Second district	241	457	238	460
Indiana				
First district	169	532	239	462
Second district	279	101	259	122
Third district	271	105	263	112
Fourth district	130	300	173	255
Kennedy				
First district	302	468	395	384
Second district	302	393	377	321
Third district	212	299	266	246
Kilbuck	81	309	104	287
Leet	175	176	200	149
Lincoln	214	253	199	268
Marshall	198	462	239	426
McCandless				
First ward				
First district	65	400	134	329
Second district	155	621	252	525
Second ward	81	406	128	361

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Townships—continued				
McCandless—concluded				
Third ward .....	133	561	205	488
Fourth ward .....	123	537	183	477
Fifth ward .....	140	529	259	404
Sixth ward .....	168	421	244	345
Seventh ward .....	174	569	275	469
Moon				
First district .....	142	350	151	344
Second district .....	308	430	325	414
Third district .....	155	187	183	168
Fourth district .....	213	131	236	112
Fifth district .....	141	174	170	146
Sixth district .....	82	221	109	194
Seventh district .....	194	395	233	361
Mt. Lebanon				
First ward				
First district .....	9	374	60	324
Second district .....	47	374	113	309
Third district .....	57	438	124	369
Fourth district .....	31	482	106	407
Fifth district .....	91	313	146	259
Sixth district .....	28	351	76	305
Seventh district .....	75	428	145	361
Eighth district .....	21	300	72	248
Second ward				
First district .....	51	507	112	446
Second district .....	24	420	93	351
Third district .....	40	517	110	442
Fourth district .....	43	460	129	371
Third ward				
First district .....	40	346	104	283
Second district .....	76	412	135	352
Third district .....	44	452	93	403
Fourth district .....	38	262	88	214
Fourth ward				
First district .....	68	449	116	400
Second district .....	52	339	103	288
Third district .....	69	429	140	361
Fourth district .....	46	500	110	435
Fifth district .....	56	447	120	380
Sixth district .....	60	524	166	419
Seventh district .....	61	345	110	295
Eighth district .....	104	458	208	359
Fifth ward				
First district .....	83	368	158	293
Second district .....	70	362	112	319
Third district .....	60	420	128	349
Fourth district .....	57	371	126	302
Fifth district .....	43	227	86	182
Sixth district .....	62	563	153	469
Seventh district .....	96	587	226	442
Eighth district .....	54	310	107	261
Ninth district .....	107	423	188	343
Neville				
First ward .....	193	117	210	100
Second ward .....	180	184	222	141
Third ward .....	179	144	200	124
North Fayette				
First district .....	313	236	313	240
Second district .....	110	201	125	186
Third district .....	221	174	239	156
Fourth district .....	122	55	120	57
North Versailles				
First ward .....	312	415	328	400
Second ward .....	183	381	211	352
Third ward				
First district .....	33	10	34	9
Second district .....	134	81	138	76
Third district .....	334	413	372	377
Fourth ward				
First district .....	203	190	223	163
Second district .....	247	269	281	242
Third district .....	160	182	164	175
Fifth ward .....	309	137	309	135
Sixth ward .....	206	85	212	76

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Townships—continued				
North Versailles—concluded				
Seventh ward				
First district	171	54	178	43
Second district	41	12	41	14
O'Hara				
First ward	109	301	191	220
Second ward	194	451	276	374
Third ward				
First district	110	231	139	210
Second district	113	125	136	104
Fourth ward	36	205	69	173
Fifth ward	146	450	228	373
Ohio	190	425	235	379
Penn Hills				
First ward				
First district	58	94	66	86
Second district	174	470	218	425
Third district	139	477	230	387
Fourth district	212	408	256	312
Fifth district	166	334	239	259
Second ward				
First district	134	487	200	416
Second district	176	464	263	377
Third district	100	449	170	377
Fourth district	231	484	343	375
Third ward				
First district	311	209	352	165
Second district	290	401	369	316
Third district	292	458	361	388
Fourth ward				
First district	253	634	370	527
Second district	287	402	340	354
Third district	319	460	353	427
Fifth ward				
First district	279	279	325	232
Second district	218	157	225	150
Third district	153	381	204	328
Sixth ward				
First district	181	611	240	557
Second district	82	232	114	201
Third district	113	554	202	467
Fourth district	119	390	187	330
Seventh ward				
First district	124	723	266	585
Second district	282	506	342	443
Third district	273	600	392	482
Fourth district	98	246	131	214
Pine				
First district	56	238	91	205
Second district	211	568	298	478
Reserve				
First ward	209	250	239	224
Second ward	159	234	191	205
Third ward	193	318	257	252
Fourth ward	95	133	129	101
Richland				
First district	130	353	157	327
Second district	116	423	158	379
Third district	152	338	192	302
Fourth district	70	341	116	298
Robinson				
First district	132	222	162	195
Second district	158	160	182	138
Third district	179	145	203	123
Fourth district	227	139	248	119
Fifth district	224	438	273	385
Sixth district	89	217	135	171
Ross				
First ward	178	349	224	307
Second ward				
First district	47	274	103	218
Second district	86	315	156	242
Third district	76	441	132	385
Fourth district	89	516	165	438
Fifth district	99	379	163	318

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Townships—continued				
Ross—concluded				
Third ward				
First district	44	568	110	499
Second district	169	563	276	456
Third district	96	371	152	322
Fourth district	78	230	134	177
Fourth ward				
First district	88	353	125	313
Second district	117	407	180	343
Fifth ward	181	428	235	375
Sixth ward	110	247	148	212
Seventh ward	270	355	328	295
Eighth ward				
First district	49	208	76	181
Second district	132	194	149	174
Third district	194	214	229	195
Ninth ward	224	379	285	324
Scott				
First ward	201	122	221	99
Second ward	248	120	275	95
Third ward	353	143	385	116
Fourth ward				
First district	149	369	298	218
Second district	214	122	230	111
Third district	224	566	370	424
Fourth district	156	564	312	409
Fifth ward				
First district	192	185	223	152
Second district	243	214	280	192
Sixth ward	104	73	109	68
Seventh ward				
First district	160	430	250	338
Second district	139	499	226	413
Sewickley	158	208	177	183
Sewickley Heights	32	85	34	83
Shaler				
First ward				
First district	236	398	297	348
Second district	240	306	297	256
Third district	194	232	225	197
Second ward				
First district	186	422	237	372
Second district	207	451	279	375
Third district	161	179	170	169
Third ward	165	216	186	197
Fourth ward				
First district	54	377	93	339
Second district	173	282	208	246
Fifth ward				
First district	255	568	316	508
Second district	105	486	160	432
Third district	47	504	115	435
Sixth ward				
First district	66	384	119	335
Second district	83	505	157	432
Third district	155	623	245	525
Fourth district	147	555	239	467
Seventh ward	156	181	174	165
Snowden				
First district	169	139	197	111
Second district	270	220	304	184
Third district	241	202	278	165
Fourth district	401	128	410	114
Fifth district	162	251	237	175
South Fayette				
First ward	151	201	167	180
Second ward	328	116	332	106
Third ward	399	133	399	133
Fourth ward	128	57	134	50
Fifth ward	184	102	189	96
Sixth ward	107	98	112	90
Seventh ward	108	79	123	63
South Versailles	71	69	62	75
Springdale				
First district	334	86	334	91
Second district	126	120	137	111

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Townships—continued</b>				
<b>Stowe</b>				
First ward	292	166	324	129
Second ward	189	75	210	57
First district	303	190	345	148
Second district				
Third ward	174	88	197	67
First district	275	119	295	110
Second district				
Fourth ward	196	114	226	92
First district	158	92	177	76
Second district	252	211	311	125
Fifth ward	260	222	302	186
Sixth ward	176	142	201	114
Seventh ward	292	206	327	167
Eighth ward	151	190	177	169
Ninth ward				
<b>Upper Saint Clair</b>				
First ward	137	194	153	181
Second ward	91	658	204	549
Third ward	88	482	161	410
Fourth ward	74	342	126	295
Fifth ward	124	845	214	754
<b>West Deer</b>				
First district	86	183	93	178
Second district	368	200	339	224
Third district	699	331	726	301
Fourth district	391	176	381	184
Fifth district	385	79	388	77
<b>Wilkins</b>				
First ward				
First district	248	244	273	221
Second district	185	90	189	83
Third district	281	487	416	356
<b>Third ward</b>				
First district	202	382	291	291
Second district	215	153	227	140
Third district	90	182	106	171
<b>Totals, Townships</b>	<b>46,594</b>	<b>83,098</b>	<b>57,391</b>	<b>72,397</b>
<b>Totals, Boroughs</b>	<b>84,813</b>	<b>120,417</b>	<b>99,649</b>	<b>106,230</b>
<b>Totals, Pittsburgh City</b>	<b>131,024</b>	<b>94,613</b>	<b>148,096</b>	<b>78,066</b>
<b>Totals, McKeesport City</b>	<b>8,778</b>	<b>7,728</b>	<b>9,274</b>	<b>7,333</b>
<b>Totals, Duquesne City</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>2,666</b>	<b>3,360</b>	<b>2,579</b>
<b>Totals, Clairton City</b>	<b>3,356</b>	<b>2,503</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>2,285</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>395</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>278,387</b>	<b>311,538</b>	<b>322,063</b>	<b>269,293</b>

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY**

<b>Apollo Borough</b>				
First ward	162	350	153	361
Second ward	243	283	237	290
<b>Applewood Borough</b>	41	169	44	165
<b>Atwood Borough</b>	13	27	12	28
<b>Bethel Township</b>	157	174	153	181
<b>Boggs Township</b>	83	199	73	208
<b>Bradys Bend Township</b>				
Kaylor No. 1	90	125	94	121
No. 2	167	112	172	112
<b>Burrel Township</b>	52	140	48	148
<b>Cadogan Township</b>	224	63	227	64
<b>Cowanhanock Township</b>				
Eastern	201	197	191	211
Western	328	251	338	243
<b>Sagamore</b>	279	105	269	117



## ARMSTRONG COUNTY—Concluded

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Dayton Borough	84	283	86	283
East Franklin Township				
North	197	286	190	292
South	207	627	209	634
Elderton Borough	38	130	28	139
Ford City Borough				
First ward	877	363	932	305
Second ward	678	502	737	444
Ford Cliff Borough	139	86	146	84
Freeport Borough				
First district	201	165	190	177
Second district	195	340	212	327
Gilpin Township				
No. 1 Forks Church	248	223	246	225
No. 2 Schenley	119	39	121	40
No. 3 Georgetown	326	115	326	115
Hovey Township	22	39	26	37
Kiskiminetas Township				
Edmon	97	69	93	73
Mayville	56	67	55	71
Spring Church	139	232	130	236
Consolidated School	430	311	409	333
Kittanning Borough				
First ward	150	238	164	228
Second ward	290	534	315	511
Third ward	335	811	389	762
Fourth ward	216	259	203	273
Kittanning Township	140	333	133	351
Leechburg Borough				
No. 1	381	470	424	440
No. 2	391	292	426	268
Madison Township				
Eastern	43	151	33	160
Western	62	204	65	203
Mahoning Township				
Eastern	107	116	109	117
Western	218	266	184	298
Manor Township				
Northern	355	354	367	350
Southern	459	517	488	495
Manorville Borough	94	141	99	136
North Apollo Borough	283	311	277	315
North Buffalo Township				
Eastern	181	338	190	326
Western	119	178	98	201
Parker City Borough				
First ward	47	115	51	113
Second ward	70	159	77	153
Parks Township				
Kepple Hill	292	196	298	187
North Vandergrift	308	116	314	114
Western	122	151	107	166
Perry Township	51	87	54	84
Pine Township	145	231	139	235
Plumcreek Township	158	323	149	327
Rayburn Township	207	366	198	371
Redbank Township				
Oak Ridge	73	133	69	136
No. 2	42	108	38	111
No. 3	32	48	32	47
Rural Valley Borough	128	241	130	245
South Bend Township	76	214	64	223
South Bethlehem Borough	47	160	38	169
South Buffalo Township				
Laneville	66	80	60	89
South Buffalo	245	441	216	467
Sugar Creek Township	161	250	159	248
Valley Township	73	127	70	130
Washington Township				
Northern	34	71	32	72
Southern	67	148	66	150
Wayne Township	92	252	85	256
West Franklin Township	113	282	93	296
West Kittanning Borough	182	320	184	322
Worthington Borough	74	235	53	257
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>12,849</b>	<b>16,478</b>	<b>12,920</b>	<b>16,499</b>

## BEAVER COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Ambridge Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	421	163	451	135
Second precinct	288	174	324	142
Second ward				
Third precinct	266	250	335	191
Fourth precinct	282	102	300	79
Third ward				
Fifth precinct	317	332	368	281
Sixth precinct	350	84	370	65
Fourth ward				
Seventh precinct	391	164	426	137
Eighth precinct	813	242	870	181
Baden Borough				
First precinct	370	343	411	304
Second precinct	640	484	714	414
Conway Borough	407	158	448	127
Daugherty Township				
First precinct	161	230	177	241
Second precinct	134	250	142	244
East Rochester Borough	180	80	194	67
Eastvale Borough	101	37	102	36
Economy Borough				
First precinct	298	301	336	267
Second precinct	109	117	121	105
Third precinct	336	282	358	250
Freedom Borough				
First ward	170	75	193	58
Second ward	212	150	228	135
Third ward	135	121	134	125
Franklin Township				
East precinct	66	132	56	140
West precinct	336	344	313	367
Harmony Township				
First district	604	254	655	190
Second district	492	325	570	247
Marion Township	78	136	71	143
New Brighton Borough				
First ward	309	362	332	345
Second ward	198	309	208	300
Third ward	223	232	231	222
Fourth ward	200	329	221	306
Fifth ward	329	529	348	501
New Sewickley Township				
Feazel district	164	389	160	394
Freedom district	204	277	212	272
North Sewickley Township				
First precinct	289	367	294	365
Second precinct	327	388	331	385
Ellwood City precinct	286	100	302	92
Pulaski Township	318	224	330	214
Rochester Borough				
First ward	125	145	126	141
Second ward				
First precinct	120	231	144	209
Second precinct	201	277	215	262
Third ward	242	317	250	309
Fourth ward	191	239	215	216
Rochester Township				
First precinct	160	136	171	126
Second precinct	275	336	322	189
<b>Totals, First Legislative District</b>	<b>12 118</b>	<b>10 517</b>	<b>13 089</b>	<b>9,519</b>
<b>Second Legislative District</b>				
Beaver Falls City				
First ward	307	235	344	199
Second ward	275	258	284	264
Third ward	290	285	316	252
Fourth ward	164	183	182	167
Fifth ward	471	389	509	358
Sixth ward	416	257	452	221
Seventh ward				
First precinct	317	422	357	399
Second precinct	398	285	420	265
<b>Totals, Beaver Falls City</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>2,324</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>2,126</b>

**BEAVER COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Second Legislative District—continued</b>				
Aliquippa Borough	743	146	778	115
First precinct	253	75	271	62
Second precinct	679	346	789	248
Third precinct	376	200	403	175
Fourth precinct	224	266	265	231
Fifth precinct	294	388	348	342
Sixth precinct	467	401	539	339
Seventh precinct	620	294	713	208
Eighth precinct	181	263	221	228
Ninth precinct	305	276	331	249
Tenth precinct	721	174	759	146
Eleventh precinct	502	231	560	194
Twelfth precinct				
Beaver Borough	160	699	227	636
First ward	122	422	141	394
Second ward				
Third ward				
First precinct	136	507	172	468
Second precinct	141	520	174	488
Borough Township	488	420	547	363
Brighton Township				
First precinct	113	410	165	366
Second precinct	152	450	192	408
Third precinct	171	402	211	359
Bridgewater Borough	186	198	196	193
Big Beaver Township				
First precinct	237	166	255	152
Second precinct	89	102	94	101
Chippewa Township				
First precinct	375	789	449	714
Second precinct	169	462	199	432
Center Township				
First precinct	429	434	475	395
Second precinct	435	354	504	287
Darlington Township	149	194	151	193
Darlington Borough	33	91	31	93
Fallston Borough	104	51	104	52
Frankfort Springs Borough	18	33	17	32
Glasgow Borough	32	19	34	16
Georgetown Borough	35	65	42	58
Greene Township	62	215	59	218
Hanover Township				
East precinct	92	123	102	115
West precinct	52	97	44	103
Hopewell Township				
First precinct	221	42	230	33
Second precinct	616	418	698	344
Third precinct	343	487	406	436
Fourth precinct	635	376	713	307
Fifth precinct	474	602	584	497
Hookstown Borough	21	61	22	60
Homewood Borough	75	27	76	27
Independence Township	97	149	103	149
Industry Township				
First district	160	264	204	224
Second district	163	135	169	130
Koppel Borough	329	157	354	127
Midland Borough				
First precinct	255	320	306	267
Second precinct	230	148	262	122
Third precinct	471	73	487	55
Fourth precinct	434	76	444	63
Fifth precinct	227	61	237	51
Monaco Borough				
First ward	174	186	175	185
Second ward	291	331	315	306
Third ward	256	177	279	156
Fourth ward	574	387	623	341
Fifth ward	397	212	415	189
New Galilee Borough	128	68	128	70
Ohio Township				
First precinct	190	123	203	114
Second precinct	167	128	172	122
Patterson Township	363	563	402	526
Patterson Heights Borough	83	282	99	271
Porter Township	90	111	103	91
Raccoon Township	182	347	201	325

**BEAVER COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Second Legislative District—concluded				
Shippingport Borough .....	39	66	44	50
South Beaver Township .....	188	268	201	255
South Heights Borough .....	132	144	134	145
West Mayfield Borough .....	369	204	387	186
White Township .....	206	203	226	189
Totals, First Legislative District ..	12,118	10,517	13,089	9,519
Totals, Second Legislative District ..	17,925	17,479	19,964	15,586
Totals, Beaver Falls City (Second Legislative District) .....	2,639	2,324	2,864	2,126
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>32,682</b>	<b>30,320</b>	<b>35,917</b>	<b>27,231</b>

**BEDFORD COUNTY**

Bedford Borough				
East ward .....	297	601	316	572
West ward .....	315	422	320	423
Bedford Township				
No. 1 .....	267	428	272	431
No. 2 .....	278	335	291	319
Bloomfield Township	65	124	63	127
Broad Township				
No. 1 .....	377	200	372	201
No. 2 .....	190	48	190	48
No. 3 .....	55	11	54	12
Coaldale Borough	70	35	68	36
Colerain Township	126	158	129	154
Cumberland Valley Township	269	144	265	146
Everett Borough	318	623	314	630
Harrison Township	129	184	128	183
Hopewell Borough	97	62	102	58
Hopewell Township	193	292	191	289
Hyndman Borough	310	303	309	303
Juniata Township	177	172	175	172
Kimmell Township	269	132	257	138
King Township	172	196	177	192
Liberty Township	277	261	276	260
Lincoln Township	22	77	24	75
Londonderry Township	210	325	205	328
Mann Township	98	91	102	89
Mann's Choice Borough	85	77	92	71
Monroe Township	148	239	150	237
Napier Township	248	329	261	317
New Paris Borough	39	72	43	68
Pleasantville Borough	35	74	26	83
Providence Township				
East .....	125	265	138	254
West .....	325	556	322	559
Rainsburg Borough	54	23	54	24
Saxton Borough	224	231	224	233
Schellsburg Borough	58	105	63	98
Snake Spring Township	117	209	114	212
Southampton Township				
No. 1 .....	37	14	36	16
No. 3 .....	123	97	128	92
St. Clairsville Borough	17	31	17	31
St. Clair Township				
East .....	181	340	182	343
West .....	109	228	102	235
Union Township	28	68	27	70
Woodbury Borough	29	119	30	118
Woodbury Township	87	189	88	190
Woodbury South Township	180	507	182	503
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>6,830</b>	<b>8,997</b>	<b>6,879</b>	<b>8,940</b>

## BERKS COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Reading City				
First ward				
First precinct	263	85	263	84
Second precinct	203	83	202	88
Third precinct	186	49	188	50
Second ward				
First precinct	221	46	221	47
Second precinct	312	63	309	70
Third precinct	206	82	200	86
Fourth precinct	296	87	294	94
Third ward				
First precinct	244	97	245	97
Second precinct	343	173	352	177
Third precinct	221	139	219	148
Fourth ward	399	256	405	249
Fifth ward				
First precinct	309	89	309	89
Second precinct	258	37	251	37
Sixth ward				
First precinct	156	80	150	83
Second precinct	272	125	268	133
Third precinct	292	109	286	115
Fourth precinct	145	72	141	82
Fifth precinct	246	83	245	90
Sixth precinct	200	44	201	49
Seventh ward				
First precinct	100	154	99	156
Second precinct	411	354	408	355
Eighth ward				
First precinct	173	135	171	142
Second precinct	303	243	314	239
Ninth ward				
First precinct	143	75	141	76
Second precinct	172	80	172	84
Third precinct	166	95	168	97
Fourth precinct	197	79	202	79
Fifth precinct	316	134	308	148
Tenth ward				
First precinct	495	93	499	99
Second precinct	397	147	383	165
Eleventh ward				
First precinct	339	117	340	120
Second precinct	395	141	384	147
Third precinct	332	137	324	151
Twelfth ward				
First precinct	201	65	200	64
Second precinct	267	123	261	130
Third precinct	321	146	325	145
Fourth precinct	315	158	311	169
Fifth precinct	284	156	278	169
Thirteenth ward				
First precinct	227	93	226	99
Second precinct	284	138	283	143
Third precinct	293	187	299	186
Fourth precinct	314	168	309	174
Fifth precinct	168	99	164	107
Fourteenth ward				
First precinct	142	160	128	172
Second precinct	207	294	189	312
Third precinct	138	283	138	287
Fourth precinct	257	342	244	353
Fifth precinct	294	251	279	273
Sixth precinct	272	171	265	181
Seventh precinct	104	49	101	51
Fifteenth ward				
First precinct	175	207	179	212
Second precinct	264	292	263	298
Third precinct	205	115	204	120
Fourth precinct	300	166	300	169
Fifth precinct	236	189	227	202
Sixth precinct	240	243	224	260
Seventh precinct	146	227	138	236
Eighth precinct	187	253	182	257
Ninth district	218	115	210	124

**BERKS COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>First Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Sixteenth ward				
First precinct	398	380	392	392
Second precinct	437	154	436	161
Third precinct	242	85	244	89
Fourth precinct	359	127	360	133
Fifth precinct	221	279	228	277
Seventeenth ward				
First precinct	259	126	252	133
Second precinct	323	189	320	199
Third precinct	290	167	286	177
Fourth precinct	250	168	247	178
Fifth precinct	171	109	169	113
Sixth precinct	203	264	186	283
Seventh precinct	120	325	105	344
Eighth precinct	193	438	191	443
Ninth precinct	135	211	132	214
Eighteenth ward				
First precinct	412	602	409	607
Second precinct	568	210	552	227
Third precinct	316	184	307	193
Nineteenth ward	489	402	476	421
Totals, First Legislative District	20,156	12,893	19,881	13,403
<b>Second Legislative District</b>				
Lower Alsace Township				
First precinct	348	563	346	563
Second precinct	482	507	471	520
Amity Township				
First precinct	151	189	149	193
Second precinct	188	196	179	209
Birdsboro Borough				
West ward	283	234	279	242
East ward				
First precinct	191	309	189	317
Second precinct	85	70	84	72
Third precinct	74	85	74	87
Brecknock Township				
First precinct	93	74	96	76
Second precinct	119	120	124	117
Caernarvon Township	103	212	106	211
Cumro Township				
First precinct	158	179	164	176
Second precinct	215	79	205	96
Third precinct	114	200	111	204
Fourth precinct	55	104	61	98
Fifth precinct	179	242	169	256
Sixth precinct	191	227	187	237
Exeter Township				
First precinct	434	484	436	485
Second precinct	276	213	258	233
Third precinct	159	189	155	195
Fourth precinct	196	476	197	482
Kenhorst Township				
First precinct	277	123	261	147
Second precinct	403	273	394	287
Mohnton Borough	278	391	277	396
Mt. Penn Borough	718	962	718	966
Robeson Township				
First precinct	89	131	84	138
Second precinct	214	162	213	164
Third precinct	86	103	86	103
Shillington Borough				
First precinct	447	670	441	680
Second precinct	490	869	477	873
St. Lawrence Borough	140	221	133	229
Union Township				
First precinct	164	238	167	234
Second precinct	61	89	55	89
West Reading Borough				
First precinct	250	255	251	264
Second precinct	377	538	371	543
Third precinct	213	362	210	368

## BERKS COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Second Legislative District—concluded				
Wyomissing Borough				
First precinct	252	1,629	273	1,609
Second precinct	131	154	132	155
Totals, Second Legislative District	8,684	12,122	8,583	12,314
Third Legislative District				
Albany Township				
First precinct	89	91	83	95
Second precinct	80	64	79	66
Bern Township				
First precinct	308	183	294	196
Second precinct	95	98	103	90
Third precinct	193	220	173	236
Upper Bern Township	145	114	135	130
Bernville Borough	192	101	191	103
Bethel Township				
First precinct	149	162	138	173
Second precinct	44	40	44	40
Third precinct	27	24	25	26
Fourth precinct	46	57	50	54
Centre Township	258	194	242	208
Centerport Borough	60	38	62	39
Greenwich Township				
First precinct	84	70	75	85
Second precinct	131	119	125	127
Hamburg Borough				
North ward	313	451	293	483
South ward	271	356	260	375
Heidelberg Township	115	115	106	121
Heidelberg Lower Township				
First precinct	75	100	80	100
Second precinct	134	146	124	159
Heidelberg North Township	94	73	85	83
Heidelberg South Township				
First precinct	134	201	132	211
Second precinct	56	60	58	60
Jefferson Township	93	55	93	58
Leesport Borough				
First precinct	92	90	90	91
Second precinct	128	99	121	108
Lenhartsville Borough	38	55	34	61
Marion Township	198	152	199	152
Ontelaunee Township	182	127	175	137
Penn Township				
First precinct	70	53	61	61
Second precinct	145	91	131	105
Perry Township				
First precinct	126	68	119	77
Second precinct	92	86	91	89
Robesonia Borough	326	268	310	288
Shoemakersville Borough	251	203	245	215
Sinking Spring Borough	323	441	321	452
Strausstown Borough	116	37	90	62
Tilden Township				
First precinct	92	63	80	78
Second precinct	166	121	150	139
Tulpehocken Township				
First precinct	173	96	166	104
Second precinct	94	61	93	62
Upper Tulpehocken Township	95	59	82	72
Spring Township				
First precinct	193	190	194	187
Second precinct	666	928	642	964
Third precinct	146	388	144	393
Wernersville Borough	252	306	245	317
West Lawn Borough	345	514	337	518
Windsor Township	229	167	215	184
Womelsdorf Borough	240	220	239	224
Wyomissing Hills Borough	172	436	164	446
Totals, Third Legislative District	8,136	8,451	7,788	8,904

## BERKS COUNTY—Concluded

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Fourth Legislative District</b>				
Alsace Township .....	383	274	386	274
Bally Borough .....	129	44	133	43
Bechtelsville Borough .....	136	75	138	74
Boyetown Borough .....				
First precinct .....	256	371	250	388
Second precinct .....	304	275	279	301
Colebrookdale Township .....				
First precinct .....	232	129	231	132
Second precinct .....	92	69	90	70
District Township .....	121	48	121	46
Douglass Township .....				
First precinct .....	122	138	117	144
Second precinct .....	164	114	162	120
Earl Township .....				
First precinct .....	97	71	90	80
Second precinct .....	189	114	181	121
Fleetwood Borough .....	336	372	334	385
Hereford Township .....				
First precinct .....	103	74	105	76
Second precinct .....	79	106	82	104
Kutztown Borough .....				
First ward .....	266	252	241	285
Second ward .....	254	225	231	256
Laureldale Borough .....				
First precinct .....	464	472	438	511
Second precinct .....	318	200	314	211
Longswamp Township .....				
First precinct .....	147	122	142	128
Second precinct .....	134	125	130	130
Third precinct .....	73	44	71	45
Lyons Borough .....	104	46	100	53
Maidencreek Township .....				
First precinct .....	206	123	204	126
Second precinct .....	86	37	85	40
Maxatawny Township .....				
First precinct .....	62	92	59	98
Second precinct .....	85	55	82	59
Third precinct .....	120	134	109	146
Muhlenberg Township .....				
First precinct .....	456	312	448	330
Second precinct .....	532	493	530	503
Third precinct .....	264	514	271	514
Fourth precinct .....	368	221	371	228
Fifth precinct .....	275	128	275	130
Oley Township .....				
First precinct .....	199	212	188	224
Second precinct .....	110	112	104	116
Pike Township .....	122	93	131	91
Richmond Township .....	232	159	215	183
Rockland Township .....	204	126	200	129
Ruscombmanor Township .....	283	237	269	251
Temple Borough .....	347	234	344	244
Topton Borough .....	392	183	378	211
Washington Township .....	165	147	158	154
<b>Totals, Fourth Legislative District</b>	<b>9,011</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>8,787</b>	<b>7,754</b>
<b>Totals, First Legislative District</b> <b>(Reading City)</b> .....	<b>20,156</b>	<b>12,893</b>	<b>19,881</b>	<b>13,403</b>
<b>Totals, Second Legislative District</b>	<b>8,684</b>	<b>12,122</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>12,314</b>
<b>Totals, Third Legislative District</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>7,788</b>	<b>8,904</b>
<b>Totals, Fourth Legislative District</b>	<b>9,011</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>8,787</b>	<b>7,754</b>
<b>Military Ballots</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>46,075</b>	<b>40,910</b>	<b>45,118</b>	<b>42,456</b>



## BLAIR COUNTY

	U. S. Senator LEADER SCOTT		Governor LAWRENCE McGONIGLE	
	D	R	D	R
Altoona City				
First ward				
First precinct	225	371	233	361
Second precinct	113	196	118	192
Second ward				
First precinct	106	77	112	70
Second precinct	134	126	132	130
Third precinct	157	108	154	112
Fourth precinct	184	136	191	131
Fifth precinct	159	125	164	121
Sixth precinct	98	75	102	74
Third ward				
First precinct	116	68	116	67
Second precinct	178	197	188	188
Third precinct	146	184	153	178
Fourth precinct	116	264	111	270
Fourth ward				
First precinct	286	205	300	194
Second precinct	291	176	308	159
Third precinct	438	109	445	99
Fifth ward				
First precinct	229	153	246	135
Second precinct	490	197	511	177
Third precinct	446	184	465	169
Sixth ward				
First precinct	308	205	323	188
Second precinct	203	233	202	237
Third precinct	218	183	220	180
Fourth precinct	198	166	193	171
Fifth precinct	207	291	226	274
Sixth precinct	176	420	213	378
Seventh precinct	100	170	106	164
Eighth precinct	184	370	197	364
Seventh ward				
First precinct	177	194	176	192
Second precinct	123	152	124	150
Third precinct	138	224	133	230
Eighth ward				
First precinct	184	109	187	107
Second precinct	248	226	248	225
Third precinct	225	200	234	195
Fourth precinct	140	134	139	137
Fifth precinct	73	79	70	80
Ninth ward				
First precinct	168	249	180	244
Second precinct	275	253	286	246
Tenth ward				
First precinct	265	210	271	208
Second precinct	201	260	195	272
Third precinct	115	175	119	170
Fourth precinct	240	340	234	349
Eleventh ward				
First precinct	157	221	148	229
Second precinct	134	503	143	493
Third precinct	177	431	189	420
Twelfth ward				
First precinct	119	242	123	236
Second precinct	187	291	181	302
Third precinct	205	171	210	163
Fourth precinct	98	196	92	205
Fifth precinct	139	141	136	142
Thirteenth ward				
First precinct	148	105	149	105
Second precinct	176	116	179	114
Third precinct	195	263	201	254
Fourth precinct	175	227	163	241
Fifth precinct	181	416	167	427
Sixth precinct	69	246	79	234
Fourteenth ward				
First precinct	154	323	151	329
Second precinct	153	569	157	567
Third precinct	203	233	211	223
Fourth precinct	228	367	146	458
Totals, Altoona City	10,976	12,855	11,150	12,730

## BLAIR COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS				
Allegheny Township				
First district	194	237	182	244
Second district	102	292	108	284
Third district	22	78	26	74
Fourth district	102	154	110	152
Benn district	65	23	62	28
Antis Township				
First district	380	467	379	466
Second district	95	152	92	155
Bellwood Borough				
North side	90	218	85	223
South side	193	381	189	383
Blair Township				
Catfish district	92	199	92	201
East Hollidaysburg district	105	243	118	231
Catherine Township	78	160	69	168
Duncansville Borough	125	379	127	376
Frankstown Township				
First district	34	136	36	136
Second district	133	333	130	335
Third district	101	358	107	349
Freedom Township				
First district	42	27	42	27
Second district	154	274	159	271
Greenfield Township				
First district	464	466	464	462
Second district	19	27	15	27
Hollidaysburg Borough				
First ward	117	243	123	239
Second ward	126	144	140	431
Third ward	61	98	66	93
Fourth ward	100	126	105	121
Fifth ward	153	386	154	384
Sixth ward	92	333	98	329
Seventh ward	77	224	86	214
Huston Township	68	140	66	143
Juniata Township				
First district	56	71	56	69
Second district	9	61	7	61
Logan Township				
First district	114	310	112	312
Second district	295	416	311	407
Third district	117	203	125	195
Fourth district	85	49	86	48
Fifth district	120	133	117	135
Sixth district	246	291	247	288
Seventh district	178	118	186	109
Martinsburg Borough	194	483	166	494
Newry Borough	79	64	86	56
North Woodbury Township				
First district	39	77	38	79
Second district	79	199	63	213
Roaring Spring Borough				
First precinct	107	332	102	334
Second precinct	184	602	179	609
Snyder Township				
First district	189	178	202	166
Second district	154	255	157	254
Taylor Township	130	303	129	305
Tyrone Borough				
First ward	165	454	179	439
Second ward	82	193	89	183
Third ward	97	189	108	180
Fourth ward	164	254	172	246
Fifth ward	102	107	119	111
Sixth ward	200	386	208	375
Seventh ward	190	190	201	182
Tyrone Township				
First district	26	100	31	97
Second district	80	177	83	176

**BLAIR COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Williamsburg Borough				
First district	118	355	101	371
Second district	84	230		225
Woodbury Township	111	199	101	212
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	7,178	13,277	7,278	13,477
Totals, Altoona City	10,976	12,855	11,150	12,730
Military Ballots	38	55	44	49
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>18,192</b>	<b>26,187</b>	<b>18,472</b>	<b>26,256</b>

**BRADFORD COUNTY**

Alba Borough	30	41	29	42
Albany Township	93	174	94	174
Armenia Township	6	16	4	18
Asylum Township	81	138	79	140
Athens Borough				
First ward	166	241	161	247
Second ward	105	179	106	179
Third ward	213	249	205	256
Fourth ward	151	243	147	246
Athens Township				
First district	54	87	49	91
Second district	20	37	20	37
Third district	86	136	90	133
Fourth district	145	199	156	188
Barclay Township	2	2	2	2
Burlington Borough	13	60	14	59
Burlington Township	30	127	28	129
Burlington West Township	23	128	21	131
Canton Borough				
First ward	129	277	129	273
Second ward	112	294	107	298
Canton Township				
First district	69	281	66	284
Second district	34	78	33	80
Columbia Township				
First district	32	98	30	101
Second district	51	145	52	144
Franklin Township	33	119	29	119
Granville Township	51	168	48	173
Herrick Township	61	113	65	110
LeRaysville Borough	32	94	31	95
LeRoy Township	50	180	47	185
Litchfield Township	75	147	78	145
Monroe Borough	36	170	40	167
Monroe Township				
First district	31	94	34	90
Second district	47	86	50	84
New Albany Borough	28	131	28	131
Orwell Township	38	201	38	201
Overton Township	23	38	23	38
Pike Township	32	90	38	87
Ridgebury Township	94	228	93	234
Rome Borough	14	93	13	94
Rome Township	35	91	38	88
Sayre Borough				
First ward	226	195	228	194
Second ward	585	431	585	435
Third ward	276	100	274	103
Fourth ward	413	403	423	393
Fifth ward	200	38	206	33
Sheshequin Township	76	236	83	229
Smithfield Township	84	384	76	390
South Creek Township	86	215	81	220
South Waverly Borough	294	197	302	187
Springfield Township	50	261	51	260
Standing Stone Township	69	100	72	98
Sylvania Borough	18	85	19	83

**BRADFORD COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Stevens Township	32	106	38	99
Terry Township	77	116	72	121
Towanda Borough				
First ward	115	221	110	222
Second ward	242	304	246	299
Third ward	172	447	183	437
Towanda Township	116	118	114	119
Towanda North Township	88	164	94	157
Troy Borough	111	500	118	492
Troy Township				
First district	50	232	54	228
Second district	33	142	35	141
Tuscorora Township				
Eastern district	32	61	30	64
Western district	42	96	36	100
Ulster Township				
First district	66	272	68	271
Second district	27	55	26	56
Warren Township	46	154	45	154
Wells Township	64	152	61	154
Wilmot Township	68	224	74	219
Windham Township	66	115	66	117
Wyalusing Borough	70	251	74	246
Wyalusing Township				
First district	39	133	41	131
Second district	69	124	74	118
Wysox Township	94	325	96	322
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	6,421	12,230	6,470	12,185
Absentee Ballots	10	21	10	21
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>6,431</b>	<b>12,251</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>12,206</b>

**BUCKS COUNTY**

Bedminster Township				
East district	188	348	186	354
West district	109	274	107	271
Bensalem Township				
Lower East district	556	555	585	523
Lower Middle district				
No. 1	524	495	569	453
No. 2	419	351	469	305
Lower West district	348	453	377	426
Upper district				
No. 1	473	346	499	323
No. 2	526	582	569	548
No. 3	340	143	357	118
Bridgeton Township	137	130	138	127
Bristol Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	92	127	96	121
Second precinct	176	139	170	141
Second ward	254	228	280	201
Third ward	171	154	175	152
Fourth ward				
First precinct	298	70	304	62
Second precinct	375	122	377	119
Fifth ward				
First precinct	168	105	170	104
Second precinct	301	81	300	78
Sixth ward				
First precinct	326	288	325	291
Second precinct	262	160	264	152
Bristol Township				
First ward	360	266	374	255
Second ward	528	307	546	285
Third ward				
First precinct	222	228	233	218
Second precinct	416	291	437	269
Third precinct	444	432	497	385

## BUCKS COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Bristol Township—concluded				
Fourth ward				
First precinct	297	234	316	217
Second precinct	451	371	472	353
Third precinct	310	265	336	239
Fifth ward				
First precinct	179	365	187	359
Second precinct	143	101	144	99
Sixth ward	515	307	529	292
Seventh ward				
First precinct	337	325	361	296
Second precinct	521	483	570	436
Third precinct	285	325	297	312
Eighth ward				
First precinct	434	289	464	258
Second precinct	427	422	461	398
Ninth ward				
First precinct	305	208	321	198
Second precinct	236	168	249	156
Third precinct	271	241	289	227
Tenth ward				
First precinct	334	329	372	295
Second precinct	516	366	546	334
Third precinct	304	261	324	245
Fourth precinct	340	284	365	258
Buckingham Township				
Lower district	105	316	111	312
Middle district	123	397	125	395
Upper district	89	283	95	277
Chalfont Borough	158	349	165	344
Doylestown Borough				
First ward	255	603	274	586
Second ward	177	461	190	447
Third ward				
First precinct	113	271	118	265
Second precinct	81	254	86	249
Doylestown Township	362	695	381	674
Dublin Borough	27	144	25	149
Durham Township				
Durham district	39	88	36	92
Lehensburg district	38	69	40	67
East Rockhill Township	277	268	279	268
Falls Township				
Lower district	75	54	72	57
Upper district No. 1				
First precinct	382	441	392	434
Second precinct	554	500	576	474
Upper district No. 2	522	425	539	414
Upper district No. 3	565	535	589	514
Upper district No. 4				
First precinct	359	321	392	291
Second precinct	415	316	444	291
Third precinct	382	365	414	337
Fourth precinct	345	267	364	250
Fifth precinct	406	287	423	269
Haycock Township	229	215	235	208
Hilltown Township				
Blooming Glen district	116	317	111	317
Fairhill district	158	414	158	410
Hilltown district	155	252	160	244
Hulmeville Borough	142	187	146	189
Ivyland Borough	21	138	24	134
Langhorne Borough	132	413	157	386
Langhorne Manor Borough	119	238	143	216
Lower Makefield Township				
North district	134	428	150	412
South district				
No. 1	179	837	192	821
No. 2	172	634	187	620
East district				
No. 1	462	467	495	441
No. 2	372	391	411	357
West district				
No. 1	290	594	324	560
No. 2	187	467	211	445
No. 3	400	631	443	593

## BUCKS COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Middletown Township				
Lower district				
No. 1	270	305	285	294
No. 2	297	307	312	293
No. 3	268	281	290	263
No. 4	504	458	540	425
No. 5	621	699	666	655
No. 6	327	338	372	296
No. 7	559	637	588	608
Upper district	460	616	499	583
Milford Township				
Roeder district	98	61	96	64
Roseville district	130	184	136	176
Shelly district	135	162	133	169
Trumbauersville district	85	121	94	114
Morrisville Borough				
First ward	406	438	418	432
Second ward	156	142	156	141
Third ward	357	659	366	652
Fourth ward	259	134	254	138
New Britain Borough	127	290	134	283
New Britain Township				
East district	79	209	81	204
West district	194	329	210	312
New Hope Borough	184	226	180	232
Newtown Borough				
First ward	121	337	135	324
Second ward	131	327	142	316
Newtown Township	123	361	130	354
Nockamixon Township				
Nockamixon district	128	158	123	160
Revere district	146	154	149	150
Northampton Township				
District No. 1	298	620	323	601
District No. 2	280	716	315	684
Penndel Borough	255	354	260	350
Perkasie Borough				
First ward	349	448	360	437
Second ward	304	381	299	388
Third ward	157	124	159	121
Plumstead Township				
East district	137	132	141	129
North district	102	286	105	281
South district	131	281	143	268
Quakertown Borough				
First ward	225	373	230	368
Second ward	137	193	139	191
Third ward	322	353	330	342
Fourth ward	156	268	160	264
Richland Township				
Lower district	209	330	205	334
Upper district	172	225	180	218
Richlandtown Borough	146	113	147	111
Riegelsville Borough	172	239	169	241
Sellersville Borough				
First district	145	157	152	151
Second district	102	154	99	156
Third district	126	200	131	198
Silverdale Borough	42	114	41	116
Solebury Township				
Lower district	113	251	128	237
Middle district	105	280	118	267
Upper district	65	250	72	241
Springfield Township				
East district	141	189	142	192
Middle district	212	165	213	165
West district	143	156	148	151
Telford Borough				
First ward	67	113	68	110
Tinicum Township				
Delaware district	97	142	96	140
Tinicum district	79	125	81	124
Tohickon district	84	142	91	136
Trumbauersville Borough	135	107	137	105
Tullytown Borough	398	343	424	320
Upper Makefield Township	188	396	196	387

**BUCKS COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Upper Southampton Township				
East district	326	553	357	526
North district	235	518	258	498
South district	297	587	325	557
Warminster Township				
District No. 1	381	667	416	633
District No. 2 (Lacey Park)	375	189	383	183
District No. 3	302	486	313	477
District No. 4	308	451	360	400
Warrington Township				
District No. 1	381	475	421	442
District No. 2	227	270	243	259
Warwick Township	198	471	216	453
West Rockhill Township				
Argus district	102	95	108	93
Rockhill district	198	206	198	203
Wrightstown Township	130	393	147	376
Yardley Borough	215	372	226	357
<b>Totals</b>	<b>38,849</b>	<b>48,727</b>	<b>41,146</b>	<b>46,681</b>
Military Ballots	55	59	53	61
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>38,904</b>	<b>48,786</b>	<b>41,199</b>	<b>46,742</b>

**BUTLER COUNTY**

Butler City				
First ward				
First precinct	245	87	273	63
Second precinct	291	172	299	173
Third precinct	166	164	179	153
Fourth precinct	233	328	240	317
Second ward				
First precinct	193	202	213	191
Second precinct	155	95	165	84
Third precinct	150	145	153	153
Third ward				
First precinct	317	147	323	148
Second precinct	177	223	185	217
Third precinct	243	121	255	118
Fourth ward				
First precinct	142	208	162	197
Second precinct	197	430	252	381
Third precinct	234	422	290	377
Fifth ward				
First precinct	114	351	145	323
Second precinct	207	310	240	282
Third precinct	154	251	162	259
Fourth precinct	170	198	181	184
<b>Totals, Butler City</b>	<b>3,393</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>3,722</b>	<b>3,620</b>
<b>BOROUGHES</b>				
Bruin	61	179	61	178
Callery	40	64	43	63
Cherry Valley	10	23	9	24
Connoquenessing	52	126	33	144
East Butler	138	115	134	120
Eau Claire	26	138	27	137
Evansburg	262	403	244	439
Fairview	16	65	14	67
Harmony	105	296	100	303
Harrisville	95	263	78	276
Karns City	66	89	64	86
Mars	126	448	141	429
Millerstown	146	247	156	238
Petrolia	35	161	36	162
Portersville	27	95	25	98
Prospect	73	197	49	218
Saxonburg	92	233	99	226
Slippery Rock	155	525	164	516

**BUTLER COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Boroughs—concluded</b>				
Valencia	22	89	28	84
West Liberty	30	58	26	61
West Sunbury	24	91	23	91
Zellenople				
First district	143	649	173	619
Second district	192	202	193	191
Totals, Boroughs	1,928	4,663	1,924	4,775
<b>TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Adams				
North	67	130	73	122
South	152	365	169	346
Allegheny	28	117	29	116
Brady	157	137	144	145
Buffalo	408	701	405	710
Butler				
First ward	436	573	490	535
Second ward	831	129	850	115
Third ward				
First district	122	91	125	92
Second district	111	300	127	283
Fourth ward	292	437	310	428
Fifth ward	268	47	272	40
Sixth ward	515	686	556	653
Center	348	691	380	679
Cherry	61	75	58	79
Clay	211	232	212	231
Clearfield	169	138	180	134
Clinton	183	316	181	318
Concord	92	207	90	210
Connoquenessing				
North	54	104	50	113
South	76	218	82	214
Cranberry	164	404	184	390
Donegal	125	145	134	138
Fairview	142	342	151	331
Forward	190	371	193	368
Franklin	131	240	128	243
Jackson				
East	52	98	55	97
West	95	190	88	200
Jefferson	251	456	243	470
Lancaster	89	229	94	226
Marion				
North	57	75	56	75
South	190	119	185	121
Mercer	126	189	118	202
Middlesex	323	662	369	629
Muddy creek	77	246	74	248
Oakland	267	278	276	274
Parker	64	144	70	139
Penn				
North	86	174	92	172
South	208	480	226	463
Slippery Rock	169	352	169	350
Summit				
North	175	155	186	154
South	292	214	341	184
Venango	60	108	58	109
Washington				
North	102	102	98	107
South	60	134	55	138
Winfield				
First	159	423	160	430
Second	39	40	36	42
Worth	91	212	72	226
Totals, Townships	8,369	12,282	8,699	12,094
Totals, Boroughs	1,938	4,763	1,924	4,775
Totals, Butler City	3,393	3,854	3,722	3,620
Military Ballots	11	13	14	10
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>13,711</b>	<b>20,912</b>	<b>14,359</b>	<b>20,499</b>



## CAMBRIA COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Johnstown City				
First ward				
No. 1	127	218	155	191
No. 2	139	208	162	183
Second ward	122	159	144	142
Third ward	37	29	48	22
Fourth ward	123	123	136	110
Fifth ward				
No. 1	126	187	141	175
No. 2	139	203	158	188
Sixth ward				
No. 1	313	322	328	310
No. 2	296	353	325	327
Seventh ward				
No. 1	259	193	282	170
No. 2	139	236	153	224
No. 3	191	404	226	332
No. 4	179	312	215	281
Eighth ward				
No. 1	128	169	156	144
No. 2	315	407	377	353
No. 3	231	473	272	434
No. 4	173	412	203	386
Ninth ward				
No. 1	220	98	249	76
No. 2	302	113	336	89
Tenth ward				
No. 1	209	78	231	57
No. 2	226	64	238	60
Eleventh ward				
No. 1	365	49	379	32
No. 2	275	79	309	48
Twelfth ward				
No. 1	193	68	206	62
No. 2	213	90	220	83
Thirteenth ward	175	44	192	35
Fourteenth ward	317	51	331	43
Fifteenth ward	290	66	300	57
Sixteenth ward				
No. 1	368	118	415	78
No. 2	357	85	352	97
Seventeenth ward				
No. 1	162	254	190	226
No. 2	216	298	255	372
No. 3	177	273	196	256
No. 4	345	468	397	418
No. 5	222	441	379	385
No. 6	354	291	380	265
No. 7	203	290	229	263
Eighteenth ward				
No. 1	446	178	498	136
No. 2	194	172	201	171
Nineteenth ward				
No. 1	214	213	243	184
No. 2	319	306	374	257
Twentieth ward				
No. 1	276	149	286	140
No. 2	392	194	420	164
No. 3	302	241	318	227
No. 4	313	156	338	131
No. 5	287	122	293	115
Twenty-first ward	281	251	326	205
Dale Borough				
No. 1	220	339	238	326
No. 2	161	397	195	364
<b>Totals, First Legislative District</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>10,429</b>	<b>12,977</b>	<b>9,379</b>
<b>Second Legislative District</b>				
Adams Township				
No. 1	79	122	87	116
Dunlo	422	133	436	119
Elton				
No. 1	65	150	74	141
No. 2	141	18	147	13
Gramlingtown	127	181	152	161

**CAMBRIA COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Second Legislative District—continued				
Adams Township—concluded				
St. Michael	463	103	468	95
No. 7	117	97	128	89
Allegheny Township	279	94	283	94
Ashville Borough	139	63	142	62
Barnsboro				
No. 1	273	189	306	163
No. 2	256	177	215	160
No. 3	305	176	314	168
Barr Township				
Northeast	178	45	190	40
Northwest	210	53	207	57
South	255	217	266	214
Blacklick Township				
No. 1	177	212	179	218
No. 3	412	133	420	135
Brownstown Borough				
No. 1	232	93	260	68
No. 2	141	60	157	36
Cambria Township				
No. 1	384	298	394	295
Colver	532	222	539	224
Revloc	360	81	367	74
Carrolltown Borough				
East	179	97	196	83
West	219	121	231	110
Cassandra Borough	99	35	102	32
Chest Springs Borough	60	26	59	28
Chest Township	73	55	75	53
Clearfield Township	228	117	226	117
Conemaugh Township				
Cover Hill	189	132	210	114
Lower	246	61	258	52
Upper	104	71	112	69
Cresson Borough				
No. 1	258	321	275	303
No. 2	271	244	282	233
Cresson Township	335	266	351	261
Croyle Township				
No. 1	113	105	127	92
No. 2	134	18	134	19
No. 3	175	96	174	94
No. 4	111	129	109	126
Daisytown Borough	96	22	102	17
Dean Township	144	97	139	104
East Carroll Township				
North	139	87	141	75
South	164	103	168	107
East Conemaugh Borough				
No. 1	529	204	566	168
No. 2	175	89	185	85
No. 3	276	133	294	120
East Taylor Township				
No. 1	87	151	96	140
No. 2	249	181	259	166
No. 3	257	87	285	62
No. 4	168	156	178	148
Ebensburg Borough				
Center ward	197	247	213	233
East ward	348	425	373	402
West ward	303	363	325	336
Ehrenfeld Borough	185	51	193	47
Elder Township	374	131	394	114
Ferndale Borough				
No. 1	167	347	215	293
No. 2	197	481	241	437
Franklin Borough				
No. 1	367	69	373	64
No. 2	231	60	236	57
Gallitzin Borough				
No. 1	298	124	313	110
No. 2	605	186	621	174
Gallitzin Township				
East	159	87	161	87
West	114	47	115	48

## CAMBRIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Second Legislative District—continued				
Geistown Borough				
No. 1	225	304	254	280
No. 2	282	343	331	296
Hastings Borough				
No. 1	290	124	306	109
No. 2	262	99	279	84
Jackson Township				
No. 1	125	102	127	100
Vino	176	412	193	399
No. 3	222	310	242	300
Lilly Borough				
First ward	201	80	188	80
Second ward	249	131	259	123
Lorain Borough	243	152	268	128
Loretto Borough	166	88	191	64
Lower Yoder Township				
No. 1	175	69	173	70
No. 2	431	194	455	170
No. 3	175	35	185	21
No. 4	246	329	304	269
Middle Taylor Township	189	155	202	146
Munster Township	131	86	146	66
Nanty-Glo Borough				
First ward				
No. 1	350	134	351	132
No. 2	299	104	300	116
Second ward				
No. 1	291	60	290	64
No. 2	432	144	451	129
Patton Borough				
First ward	414	274	442	261
Second ward	402	214	405	215
Portage Borough				
First ward	486	412	506	391
Second ward	349	229	388	208
Portage Township				
North	505	100	532	82
South	313	60	326	55
Southwest	324	175	349	159
Reade Township				
East	88	132	84	132
North				
No. 1	61	18	57	22
No. 2	64	71	59	76
South	177	134	187	129
West	19	18	19	19
Richland Township				
No. 1	214	55	227	44
No. 2	182	402	249	338
No. 3	212	240	240	218
No. 4	218	262	243	241
No. 5	236	420	294	372
No. 6	141	362	191	327
Sankertown Borough	204	93	217	87
Scalp Level Borough				
No. 1	137	60	146	58
No. 2	335	41	343	34
South Fork Borough				
First ward				
No. 1	141	93	146	91
No. 2	101	71	104	69
Second ward				
No. 1	107	142	114	137
No. 2	57	108	57	112
Southmount Borough				
No. 1	209	932	309	843
No. 2	112	153	131	132
Spangler Borough				
North	288	115	306	99
South	430	213	478	182
Stonycreek Township				
No. 1	239	592	313	531
No. 2	92	168	102	159
No. 3	251	298	273	278
Summerhill Borough	206	128	219	121

**CAMBRIA COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Second Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Summerhill Township				
Beaverdale .....	326	124	355	100
Lloydell .....	291	111	300	110
North .....	146	123	146	125
Susquehanna Township				
North .....	64	66	69	64
Northwest .....	196	99	195	100
South .....	319	62	316	67
West .....	67	62	65	67
Tunnelhill Borough	138	39	140	39
Upper Yoder Township				
No. 1 .....	80	250	115	218
No. 2 .....	351	640	431	540
No. 3 .....	67	84	70	81
No. 4 .....	209	405	237	378
Vintondale Borough	371	65	368	69
Washington Township	283	64	290	57
West Carroll Township				
North .....	196	79	200	79
South .....	403	95	410	90
Westmont Borough				
No. 1 .....	164	343	213	294
No. 2 .....	150	450	242	380
No. 3 .....	289	733	433	592
No. 4 .....	144	652	220	587
West Taylor Township	253	268	289	242
White Township				
East .....	12	45	11	46
West .....	39	39	33	45
Wilmore Borough	80	78	81	77
Totals, First Legislative District ..	11,613	10,429	12,977	9,379
Totals, Second Legislative District ..	31,220	23,923	33,548	21,910
County Totals .....	42,833	34,352	46,525	31,289
Absentee Ballots .....	80	47	88	40
<b>Grand Totals .....</b>	<b>42,913</b>	<b>34,399</b>	<b>46,613</b>	<b>31,329</b>

**CAMERON COUNTY**

Emporium Borough				
West .....	184	383	192	377
Middle .....	160	321	185	300
East .....	172	159	171	161
Gibson Township				
West .....	32	49	28	54
East .....	14	42	12	45
Grove Township	34	89	29	95
Driftwood Borough	37	60	37	58
Lumber Township	37	70	39	68
Portage Township	28	52	27	51
Shippert Township				
West .....	200	326	216	316
East .....	139	242	160	223
<b>Grand Totals .....</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>1,748</b>

**CARBON COUNTY**

Banks				
Audenreid district .....	14	88	14	87
Leaviston district .....	81	68	80	65
Coxeville .....	99	63	97	63
Tresckow district .....	408	148	397	148
Beaver Meadow Borough	394	336	388	332
Bowmanstown Borough	143	160	131	164

## CARBON COUNTY—Concluded

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Jim Thorpe				
First ward	272	125	283	117
Second ward	293	194	302	181
Third ward	203	214	190	223
Fourth ward	200	160	205	154
Fifth ward	231	401	229	402
Sixth ward	114	56	115	54
East Penn Township				
East Penn district	55	48	52	52
Berger district	47	49	33	62
West Bowmanstown district	75	42	73	45
East Side Borough	40	42	41	42
Franklin Township				
Franklin Independent district	159	251	150	257
Harrity district	89	187	83	191
Long Run district	73	87	75	89
Kidder Township				
North district	51	71	46	76
South district	50	68	47	69
Lansford				
East ward				
First district	396	346	396	345
Second district	307	130	316	135
Middle ward	349	522	351	514
West ward	589	344	588	334
Lausanne Township	28	24	28	24
Lehigh Township	49	89	48	87
Lehighton				
First ward	406	488	385	513
Second ward	322	450	323	460
Third ward	437	425	437	421
Lower Towamensing Township				
Fire Line district	38	16	39	13
Little Gap district	109	59	104	62
Aquashicola district	224	150	217	149
Mahoning Township				
Jamestown district	125	59	123	61
Mahoning district	90	154	84	161
New Mahoning district	82	144	74	149
Nis Hollow district	53	68	50	72
Packerton district	77	52	80	49
Mauch Chunk Township				
Bloomingdale district	55	49	52	52
Hauto district	60	50	59	50
Nesquehoning				
Eastern district	275	266	276	255
Western district	429	316	438	300
New Columbus district	225	119	220	120
Packer Township				
Eastern district	65	90	67	86
Western district	33	41	32	43
Palmerton Borough				
Eastern district	347	415	348	413
Middle district	749	696	749	687
Western district	344	122	346	123
Perryville Borough	67	101	68	101
Penn Forest Township	57	64	56	65
Summit Hill				
First ward	481	129	480	129
Second ward	335	291	335	291
Third ward				
First district	319	403	316	405
Second district	70	14	71	12
Towamensing Township				
Eastern district	92	59	83	68
Western district	46	94	51	87
Weatherly				
First ward	171	323	163	330
Second ward	73	134	73	133
Third ward	118	169	124	162
Fourth ward	84	107	88	102
Weissport Borough	98	111	84	123
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	11,365	10,541	11,253	10,559
Absentee Ballots	28	24	28	24
Grand Totals	11,393	10,565	11,281	10,583

## CENTRE COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>BOROUGHES</b>				
Bellefonte				
North ward	317	709	331	698
South ward	282	485	314	467
West ward	112	180	117	178
Centre Hall	181	241	180	243
Howard	114	236	115	242
Milesburg	147	199	156	189
Milheim	205	162	210	160
Port Matilda	94	146	97	144
Philipsburg				
First ward	151	412	163	403
Second ward	203	323	212	314
Third ward	240	311	242	312
South Philipsburg	103	67	98	69
Snow Shoe	108	145	110	143
State College				
East	112	222	125	208
East Central	141	289	152	282
West	255	431	271	414
West Central	145	325	150	320
North	333	618	361	574
South	442	688	481	642
Unionville	29	98	29	97
<b>TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Benner				
North precinct	70	93	68	96
South precinct	32	69	37	64
Boggs				
North precinct	39	32	32	37
East precinct	32	40	36	36
West precinct	113	141	115	132
Burnside	38	69	42	64
College	322	645	347	622
Curtin				
North precinct	39	19	36	23
South precinct	41	38	38	41
Ferguson				
North precinct	192	257	181	266
East precinct	166	184	162	191
West precinct	37	127	35	130
Gregg				
North precinct	36	28	33	31
East precinct	69	32	72	30
West precinct	174	102	177	97
Haines				
East precinct	73	51	73	51
West precinct	120	122	115	128
Halfmoon	40	96	39	96
Harris				
East precinct	22	34	21	36
West precinct	214	293	225	287
Howard	92	102	95	98
Huston	63	112	63	112
Liberty				
East precinct	167	154	164	156
West precinct	38	6	34	10
Marion	55	61	56	61
Miles				
East precinct	25	17	26	18
West precinct	161	109	162	106
Middle precinct	63	35	66	31
Patton	132	215	138	210
Penn	141	63	134	72
Potter				
North precinct	79	69	81	66
South precinct	70	73	69	74
West precinct	60	40	65	39
Rush				
North precinct	277	270	285	262
East precinct	30	29	30	29
South precinct	133	114	127	122
West precinct	200	93	202	96
Snow Shoe				
East precinct	274	104	276	98
West precinct	35	48	34	49

**CENTRE COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Townships—concluded</b>				
<b>Spring</b>				
North precinct	120	238	128	234
South precinct	221	466	233	448
West precinct	115	90	123	84
<b>Taylor</b>	46	102	51	97
<b>Union</b>	65	86	72	81
<b>Walker</b>				
East precinct	71	68	68	70
West precinct	94	67	92	71
Middle precinct	58	63	56	67
<b>Worth</b>	60	53	60	53
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>8,528</b>	<b>11,706</b>	<b>7,991</b>	<b>11,824</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>8,550</b>	<b>11,732</b>	<b>8,018</b>	<b>11,846</b>

**CHESTER COUNTY**

<b>Coatesville City</b>				
<b>First ward</b>				
First precinct	212	106	217	104
Second precinct	331	139	339	133
<b>Second ward</b>				
First precinct	106	127	106	128
Second precinct	190	236	197	233
Third precinct	121	85	122	85
Fourth precinct	104	81	106	80
<b>Third ward</b>				
First precinct	64	83	69	79
Second precinct	114	155	122	148
Third precinct	117	132	119	130
<b>Fourth ward</b>				
First precinct	173	220	175	216
Second precinct	229	508	253	486
<b>Fifth ward</b>				
First precinct	182	79	181	82
Second precinct	98	36	94	37
Third precinct	130	142	141	131
<b>Totals, Coatesville City</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>2,072</b>
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
<b>Atglen</b>	122	171	113	178
<b>Avondale Borough</b>	70	162	77	156
<b>Birmingham Township</b>	42	121	42	121
<b>East Bradford Township</b>	150	414	161	408
<b>West Bradford Township</b>	171	408	188	393
<b>East Brandywine Township</b>	151	337	163	325
<b>West Brandywine Township</b>	191	286	200	275
<b>Cain Township</b>				
First division	304	444	317	435
Second division	284	285	293	271
<b>East Cain Township</b>	33	66	33	66
<b>West Cain Township</b>	227	355	246	339
<b>Charlestown Township</b>	129	286	148	269
<b>Coatesville Borough South</b>	296	133	304	123
<b>North Coventry Township</b>				
East	219	207	223	203
Middle	312	368	313	365
West	195	289	195	283
<b>East Coventry Township</b>	189	519	181	525
<b>South Coventry Township</b>	197	252	201	246
<b>East Downingtown Borough</b>				
East precinct	197	270	202	264
West precinct	99	189	104	184
<b>West Downingtown Borough</b>				
North precinct	308	575	320	555
South precinct	181	67	188	60

## CHESTER COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs and Townships—continued				
Elk Township	81	112	79	115
Easttown Township				
East precinct				
First division	190	535	227	502
Second division	157	590	196	548
West precinct	218	560	246	534
Elverson Borough	105	118	108	118
East Fallowfield Township				
East precinct	134	160	139	154
West precinct	162	209	159	216
West Fallowfield Township	139	245	138	242
Franklin Township	107	157	102	163
East Goshen Township	122	401	131	396
West Goshen Township				
North precinct	214	603	232	582
Middle precinct	292	599	310	584
South precinct	231	551	247	540
Highland Township	76	169	80	164
Honeybrook Borough	121	268	127	264
Honeybrook Township	141	213	145	209
Kennett Square Borough				
North district	162	451	185	429
South district				
First division	172	205	184	195
Second division	161	292	172	282
Kennett Township	185	621	196	611
London Britain Township	69	143	73	139
Londonderry Township	84	125	91	117
London Grove Township				
South precinct	115	185	114	189
Chatham precinct	87	173	101	159
Malvern Borough	260	480	268	471
East Marlborough Township				
East precinct	74	295	91	277
West precinct	66	229	76	220
West Marlborough Township	72	149	74	148
Modena Borough	98	109	104	104
East Nantmeal Township	61	179	60	179
West Nantmeal Township	113	123	105	131
New Garden Township				
North precinct	232	267	258	240
South precinct	160	257	154	263
New London Township	100	158	102	155
Newlin Township	53	114	55	113
East Nottingham Township	244	331	249	328
West Nottingham Township	150	141	149	142
Oxford Borough				
East precinct	187	281	195	276
West precinct	231	451	235	446
Parkesburg Borough				
North precinct	154	197	161	195
South precinct	237	376	246	366
Penn Township	80	128	85	123
Pennsbury Township	60	226	72	217
East Pikeland Township	260	492	272	480
West Pikeland Township	52	232	53	230
Pocopson Township	59	247	69	238
Phoenixville Borough				
First ward				
North precinct	65	63	67	60
South precinct	78	61	83	56
Second ward				
East precinct	425	419	438	407
West precinct	174	339	192	325
Third ward				
North precinct	142	155	145	151
South precinct	359	384	358	380
Fourth ward				
East precinct	131	53	134	50
West precinct	81	66	85	64
Fifth ward	366	95	378	87
Sixth ward				
East precinct	247	195	252	169
West precinct	204	211	212	202
Sadsbury Township				
North precinct	105	162	116	153
South precinct	173	199	190	185



**CHESTER COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
West Sadsbury Township	98	111	101	108
Schuylkill Township	286	650	319	620
Spring City Borough				
First ward	85	155	85	155
Second ward	59	98	58	99
Third ward	77	233	80	226
Fourth ward	80	212	75	215
Thornbury Township	54	159	55	158
Tredyffrin Township				
East precinct				
First division	214	347	241	320
Second division	34	301	45	290
Third division	45	253	52	246
Fourth division	61	314	70	305
Fifth division	152	660	185	627
Middle precinct				
First division	161	425	172	414
Second division	84	485	104	464
West precinct				
First division	206	305	212	293
Second division	88	388	100	374
Third division	190	631	239	585
Uwchlan Township	69	241	82	232
Upper Uwchlan Township	78	229	96	211
Valley Township				
North precinct	387	237	391	232
South precinct	253	203	257	202
East Vincent Township				
East precinct	107	296	102	303
West precinct	79	180	75	185
West Vincent Township	151	344	177	318
Wallace Township	116	201	121	198
Warwick Township				
East precinct	84	185	88	182
West precinct	76	139	80	134
West Grove Borough	175	363	190	350
Westtown Township	167	478	181	465
East Whiteland Township				
North precinct	155	361	176	341
South precinct	259	365	311	315
West Whiteland Township				
North precinct	168	390	182	375
South precinct	162	295	173	285
Willistown Township				
North precinct				
First division	255	478	268	468
Second division	176	710	213	735
South precinct	51	303	65	289
West Chester Borough				
First precinct	220	547	250	515
Second precinct	116	128	120	123
Third precinct	113	101	110	104
Fourth precinct	162	120	161	130
Fifth precinct	235	378	251	360
Sixth precinct				
First division	106	333	119	321
Second division	208	447	214	438
Seventh precinct	137	482	174	447
Eighth precinct	212	185	231	162
Ninth precinct				
First division	164	139	172	131
Second division	140	210	152	200
Lower Oxford Township				
East precinct	137	129	140	120
West precinct	81	222	91	213
Upper Oxford Township	102	178	98	182
<b>Totals, Boroughs</b>	<b>7,722</b>	<b>10,967</b>	<b>8,079</b>	<b>10,596</b>
<b>Totals, Townships</b>	<b>12,498</b>	<b>26,090</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>25,300</b>
<b>Totals, Coatesville City</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>2,072</b>
<b>Totals</b>	<b>22,391</b>	<b>39,186</b>	<b>23,722</b>	<b>37,968</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>22,430</b>	<b>39,237</b>	<b>23,763</b>	<b>38,017</b>

## CLARION COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Ashland Township	54	248	41	260
Beaver Township	185	314	146	354
Brady Township	27	20	25	23
Callensburg Borough	66	58	58	67
Clarion Borough				
No. 1	236	427	236	426
No. 2	182	413	186	409
No. 3	206	387	195	399
Clarion Township	213	407	194	434
East Brady Borough				
No. 1	115	217	134	198
No. 2	115	108	120	103
Elk Township	97	228	84	242
Foxburg Borough	82	83	74	93
Farmington Township				
North	87	70	94	66
South	21	45	19	49
West	94	213	108	206
Hawthorn Borough	74	154	73	158
Highland Township	45	60	44	66
Knox Borough	147	366	122	390
Knox Township	209	175	224	161
Licking Township	117	70	100	97
Limestone Township				
Upper	53	129	47	135
Lower	96	167	82	179
Madison Township				
East	145	108	129	122
West	111	57	110	57
Millcreek Township	31	74	28	77
Monroe	200	227	162	264
New Bethlehem Borough				
No. 1	100	257	92	265
No. 2	142	163	134	169
Paint Township	91	143	89	142
Perry Township				
North	185	137	169	147
South	125	63	118	71
Piney Township	66	98	60	102
Porter Township				
East	32	114	28	118
North	48	55	43	50
West	91	144	73	162
Redbank Township				
East	58	118	45	133
West	160	172	143	185
Richland Township	76	117	65	124
Rimersburg Borough				
No. 1	136	164	120	187
No. 2	122	115	111	124
Salem Township	147	193	134	209
Shippensburg Borough	74	170	66	181
Sligo Borough	121	228	103	243
St. Petersburg Borough	91	109	82	113
Strattonville Borough	62	138	55	146
Toby Township				
East	166	129	155	146
West	107	76	97	57
Washington Township				
East	31	115	32	114
West	210	153	219	147
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	5,449	7,996	5,068	8,402
Absentee Ballots	12	19	13	18
Grand Totals	5,461	8,015	5,081	8,420

## CLEARFIELD COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>DuBois City</b>				
First ward	486	338	496	334
Second ward				
First precinct	176	427	174	430
Second precinct	119	264	111	274
Third ward	256	614	258	613
Fourth ward	195	396	183	401
Fifth ward	374	341	384	336
Totals, DuBois City	1,606	2,380	1,606	2,383
<b>BOROUGHS</b>				
Brisbin Borough	50	106	50	104
Burnside Borough	61	76	58	81
Chester Hill Borough	129	174	127	167
Clearfield Borough				
First ward	185	363	193	353
Second ward				
First precinct	280	575	291	570
Second precinct	158	270	162	268
Third ward				
First precinct	201	328	201	325
Second precinct	242	340	220	367
Fourth ward	320	184	308	190
Coalport Borough	187	196	173	209
Curwensville Borough				
First ward	306	270	294	286
Second ward	404	364	385	386
Glen Hope Borough	44	37	40	40
Grampian Borough	110	151	113	149
Houtzdale Borough				
First precinct	100	155	104	153
Second precinct	176	155	178	154
Irvona Borough	133	167	115	186
Lumber City Borough	38	39	28	48
Mahaffey Borough	137	119	130	128
Newburg Borough	23	37	23	36
New Washington Borough	8	23	7	24
Osceola Borough				
First precinct	215	247	232	238
Second precinct	145	121	151	114
Ramey Borough	158	127	165	122
Troutville Borough	41	50	34	55
Wallaceton Borough	34	41	36	42
Westover Borough	79	149	71	157
<b>TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Beccaria Township				
Beccaria precinct	104	37	99	42
Blain City precinct	113	83	109	91
Irvona precinct	149	114	138	135
Utahville precinct	38	69	38	71
Bell Township				
Southern precinct	100	119	93	126
Summit precinct	17	35	18	34
Bigler Township				
Madera precinct	224	284	216	294
Manor Hill precinct	69	35	68	36
Smoke Run precinct	65	50	66	48
Bloom Township	67	66	66	67
Boggs Township				
Blue Ball precinct	183	142	171	152
Stoneville precinct	55	13	53	14
Bradford Township				
Bigler precinct	88	124	83	131
Jackson precinct	84	119	76	108
Woodland precinct	224	194	215	202
Brady Township				
Helvetia precinct	118	56	118	58
Luthersburg precinct	212	180	189	202
Burnside Township				
East Ridge precinct	39	61	37	53
New Washington precinct	25	40	20	47
Patchinville precinct	47	70	45	71
Stiffertown precinct	44	121	39	129

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Chest Township				
Chest precinct	30	25	27	29
McPherron precinct	40	75	36	82
Cooper Township				
Cooper precinct	315	108	310	108
Kylertown precinct	114	148	103	158
Lanse precinct	116	67	113	72
Winburne precinct	200	115	195	121
Covington Township	101	64	97	67
Decatur Township				
Centre precinct	135	145	125	151
Gearhartville precinct	108	138	106	140
Graham precinct	89	89	87	88
Kephart precinct	82	60	76	65
Ferguson Township	82	83	74	91
Girard Township	79	84	72	93
Goshen Township	53	51	47	57
Graham Township				
Centre Hill precinct	34	58	30	56
Graham precinct	27	69	28	71
Greenwood Township	77	92	72	97
Gulich Township				
Ginter precinct	149	48	150	48
Janesville precinct	276	178	282	172
Huston Township	174	144	167	151
Tyler precinct	127	23	127	28
Jordan Township				
Ansonville precinct	62	74	56	80
Berwindale precinct	31	34	32	33
McCartney precinct	19	10	17	10
Karthauss Township				
Cataract precinct	11	29	10	31
Karthauss precinct	134	101	130	107
Knox Township				
Boardman precinct	77	36	73	40
Carnwath precinct	71	19	63	24
New Millport precinct	51	34	46	36
Lawrence Township				
Glen Richey precinct	151	66	146	78
Hillsdale precinct	218	161	212	165
Hyde City precinct	369	377	344	400
Kerr precinct	93	47	96	46
Plympton precinct	322	271	297	293
Pine precinct	2	9	2	9
Morris Township				
Allport precinct	76	102	74	106
Ashcroft precinct	279	109	276	107
Morrisdale precinct	220	201	218	200
Munson precinct	61	24	56	28
Penn Township	196	166	182	177
Pike Township				
Curwensville precinct	219	178	200	195
Olanta precinct	90	48	87	54
Sandy Township				
Clear Run precinct	38	63	36	68
Falls Creek				
Precinct No. 1	148	59	147	60
Precinct No. 2	3	20	6	18
Oklahoma precinct	198	163	182	182
Sabula precinct	68	85	58	91
West Sandy precinct	510	357	484	406
Union Township	67	125	51	138
Woodward Township				
Moran precinct	107	8	110	6
Sanborn precinct	33	23	33	21
Sterling precinct	36	11	35	12
North Houtzdale precinct	42	25	43	24
West Houtzdale precinct	177	244	180	242
<b>Totals, DuBois City</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>2,388</b>
<b>Totals, Boroughs</b>	<b>3,764</b>	<b>4,864</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>4,959</b>
<b>Totals, Townships</b>	<b>8,652</b>	<b>7,155</b>	<b>8,263</b>	<b>7,553</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>14,222</b>	<b>14,399</b>	<b>13,758</b>	<b>14,900</b>

**CLINTON COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Lock Haven City</b>				
First ward				
First district	249	214	246	206
Second district	217	146	214	150
Second ward	194	281	206	270
Third ward	261	535	281	516
Fourth ward				
First district	287	322	292	317
Second district	206	388	209	390
Fifth ward	168	111	169	111
<b>Totals, Lock Haven City</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,960</b>
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Allison Township	34	33	38	30
Avis Borough	309	174	297	191
Bald Eagle Township	130	128	125	130
Beech Creek Borough	126	154	121	158
Beech Creek Township	118	73	118	70
Castanea Township	208	143	194	158
Chapman Township				
First district	122	116	118	117
Second district	54	46	55	44
Colebrook Township	35	37	30	40
Crawford Township	108	89	108	88
Dunstable Township	79	94	83	90
Flemington Borough	200	310	188	321
Gallagher Township	24	29	24	29
Green Township	115	144	112	149
Grugan Township	3	5	5	5
East Keating Township	8	9	6	10
West Keating Township	6	12	5	13
Lamar Township	169	260	161	267
Ledy Township	47	87	41	96
Logan Township	116	125	107	131
Loganton Borough	103	84	93	92
Mill Hall Borough	273	319	263	339
Noyes Township				
East district	57	55	50	63
West district	55	39	50	44
Pine Creek Township				
First district	157	138	153	139
Second district	147	248	142	250
Porter Township	106	206	94	216
Renovo Borough				
East ward	313	173	339	156
Middle ward	159	145	157	144
West ward	193	171	197	165
South Renovo Borough	147	163	147	162
Wayne Township	132	91	138	88
Woodward Township	297	320	288	329
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>4,150</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>4,324</b>
<b>Totals, Lock Haven City</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,960</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>6,217</b>	<b>5,664</b>	<b>6,284</b>

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**

Beaver Township	191	79	191	80
Benton Borough	214	210	224	201
Benton Township	152	72	148	77
Berwick Borough				
First ward				
No. 1	126	324	115	336
No. 2	324	568	292	600
No. 3	311	351	273	438
Second ward				
No. 1	94	130	95	130
No. 2	283	324	277	335

**COLUMBIA COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Berwick Borough—concluded				
Third ward				
No. 1	349	379	338	389
No. 2	730	143	728	146
Fourth ward	799	455	773	474
Bloomsburg Township				
First ward	193	232	198	228
Second ward	358	632	347	643
Third ward	125	337	117	337
Fourth ward	175	237	166	246
Fifth ward	266	279	275	264
Sixth ward	231	271	236	269
Seventh ward	230	257	238	250
Briar creek Borough	56	68	52	73
Briar creek Township				
Northeast district	112	185	111	186
Southeast district	121	16	119	20
West district	113	105	100	114
Catawissa Township	106	99	102	103
Catawissa Borough				
North district	181	194	180	193
South district	182	235	170	249
Centralia Borough				
First ward	292	113	305	102
Second ward	248	106	251	103
Centre Township				
North district	120	131	90	154
South district	150	245	148	247
Cleveland Township	107	128	107	128
Conyngham Township				
E. N.	91	63	105	49
W. N.	40	131	39	133
W. No. 1	83	55	83	55
W. No. 2	22	32	20	34
S. W.	72	31	77	26
S. E.	36	29	40	25
Fishing creek Township				
East district	116	129	119	122
West district	70	52	69	54
Franklin Township	75	71	66	79
Greenwood Township				
East district	122	106	110	115
West district	109	134	99	144
Hemlock Township				
North district	112	140	104	150
South district	120	77	111	87
Jackson Township	97	69	93	73
Locust Township				
North district	96	54	95	55
South district	144	136	135	147
Madison Township	148	145	140	151
Main Township	124	80	125	80
Mifflin Township	319	258	311	266
Millville Borough	141	197	135	201
Montour Township	163	188	161	183
Mt. Pleasant Township	100	100	96	103
Orange Township	79	78	80	75
Orangeville Borough	81	123	71	128
Pine Township				
North district	61	44	57	46
South district	86	50	88	48
Roaring creek Township	57	100	62	95
Scott Township				
East district	291	433	285	439
West district	172	222	168	226
Sugarloaf Township				
North district	66	45	67	44
South district	56	46	58	44
Stillwater Borough	63	35	66	32
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	10,351	10,358	10,101	10,624
Absentee Ballots	23	15	25	13
Grand Totals	10,374	10,373	10,126	10,637

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Meadville City</b>				
First ward				
First district	129	168	137	159
Second district	293	582	327	552
Second ward				
First district	467	955	497	924
Second district	343	591	378	564
Third ward				
First district	322	115	336	105
Second district	260	353	300	320
Fourth ward	371	163	389	145
Fifth ward	117	57	121	55
<b>Totals, Meadville City</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>2,984</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,824</b>
<b>Titusville City</b>				
First ward				
First district	136	288	143	282
Second district	107	212	116	204
Second ward				
First district	75	393	92	380
Second district	215	406	234	388
Third ward	81	128	87	123
Fourth ward	168	173	180	162
Fifth ward	48	40	50	37
<b>Totals, Titusville City</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1,576</b>
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Athens Township	73	135	70	136
Beaver Township	127	108	127	112
Bloomfield Township	129	244	125	249
Blooming Valley Borough	57	69	62	65
Cambridge Township	148	142	143	151
Cambridge Springs Borough	236	400	249	380
Centerville Borough	33	83	40	78
Cochranon Borough	127	326	135	316
Conneaut Township	143	210	144	220
Conneaut Lake Borough	94	164	97	161
Conneautville Borough	185	230	195	220
Cussewago Township	178	149	180	149
Fairfield Township	85	161	84	162
Fairfield East Township	112	111	107	120
Fallowfield East Township	129	147	127	148
Fallowfield West Township	84	104	90	98
Greenwood Township	153	186	153	186
Hayfield Township	286	253	281	254
Hydetown Borough	70	122	71	124
Lanesville Borough	157	299	162	294
Meade East Township	164	153	172	148
Meade West Township				
First district	440	492	455	481
Second district	311	412	327	400
Oil Creek Township	139	276	146	271
Pine Township	52	77	46	84
Randolph Township	203	226	199	227
Richmond Township	164	198	169	195
Rockdale Township	169	144	165	143
Rome Township	53	194	56	189
Sadsbury Township	188	331	194	325
Seegerstown Borough	160	180	170	174
Shenango Townships				
North Shenango Township	76	84	71	90
South Shenango Township	122	150	129	146
West Shenango Township	43	67	44	66
Sparta Township	75	150	81	151
Spartansburg Borough	78	114	85	105
Spring Township	175	203	173	204
Springboro Borough	118	111	114	116
Steuben Township	98	95	93	103
Summerhill Township	175	135	175	137
Summit Township	221	256	220	266
Townville Borough	51	108	52	106
Troy Township	111	220	113	220
Union Township	86	65	85	67

**CRAWFORD COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Venango Township .....	73	72	78	68
Venango Borough .....	61	63	60	63
Vernon Township .....	632	695	674	661
Wayne Township .....	129	136	128	138
Woodcock Township .....	229	354	221	261
Woodcock Borough .....	27	26	25	27
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>7,229</b>	<b>9,430</b>	<b>7,362</b>	<b>9,255</b>
<b>Totals, Meadville City</b> .....	<b>2,302</b>	<b>2,984</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,824</b>
<b>Totals, Titusville City</b> .....	<b>830</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1,576</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>10,361</b>	<b>14,054</b>	<b>10,749</b>	<b>13,655</b>

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**

<b>Camp Hill Borough</b>				
First precinct .....	376	837	387	811
Second precinct .....	205	745	205	748
Third precinct .....	355	1,273	402	1,219
<b>Carlisle Borough</b>				
First ward .....				
First precinct .....	225	289	228	285
Second precinct .....	308	251	301	255
Second ward .....	313	297	310	299
Third ward .....				
First precinct .....	271	518	269	508
Second precinct .....	362	693	368	682
Fourth ward .....				
First precinct .....	255	243	256	232
Second precinct .....	242	352	243	341
Fifth ward .....	499	639	491	637
Cook Township .....	6	23	4	25
<b>Dickinson Township</b>				
North precinct .....	191	196	185	201
South precinct .....	190	121	173	133
<b>East Pennsboro Township</b>				
Upper precinct .....	461	281	452	287
Enola precinct .....	666	416	648	433
Summerdale precinct .....	377	297	360	315
Lower precinct .....	126	205	145	184
<b>Hampden Township</b>				
North precinct .....	208	244	217	237
South precinct .....	509	811	504	815
<b>Hopewell Township</b>				
Lemoine Borough .....	153	133	154	131
First precinct .....	205	322	187	336
Second precinct .....	176	276	163	291
Third precinct .....	220	464	203	482
Fourth precinct .....	151	268	126	290
<b>Lower Allen Township</b>				
First precinct .....	522	772	540	753
Second precinct .....	552	1,002	576	979
<b>Lower Frankford Township</b>				
First precinct .....	89	54	82	61
<b>Lower Mifflin Township</b>				
Mechanicsburg Borough .....	116	102	109	108
First ward .....	155	290	149	300
Second ward .....	376	533	361	549
Third ward .....	154	182	152	180
Fourth ward .....	111	164	112	163
Fifth ward .....	307	405	282	426
<b>Middlesex Township</b>				
Monroe Township .....	257	328	254	325
Mt. Holly Springs Borough .....	237	415	230	423
Newburg Borough .....	351	378	339	383
New Cumberland Borough .....	66	85	63	86
First ward .....				
First precinct .....	145	234	145	234
Second precinct .....	349	571	343	574



**CUMBERLAND COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b> <b>D</b>	<b>SCOTT</b> <b>R</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b> <b>D</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b> <b>R</b>
Second ward				
First precinct	498	781	489	788
Second precinct	301	605	318	579
Newville Borough				
North ward	190	165	184	170
South ward	145	163	136	168
North Middleton Township	507	467	515	454
North Newton Township	154	119	140	132
Penn Township	217	200	208	200
Shippensburg Borough				
East ward	237	248	221	259
Middle ward	285	253	263	275
West ward	223	192	211	202
Shippensburg Township	135	108	123	121
Shiremanstown Borough	159	341	141	359
Silver Spring Township				
First precinct	367	380	350	395
Second precinct	146	385	136	190
Southampton Township				
Upper				
First precinct	79	60	71	67
Second precinct	138	70	135	74
Lower	99	107	92	110
South Middleton Township				
Upper precinct	285	310	287	306
Lower precinct	415	500	411	502
Third precinct	95	55	88	61
South Newton Township	143	136	136	144
Upper Allen Township	255	444	259	441
Upper Frankford Township	141	110	133	118
Upper Mifflin Township	110	76	104	79
West Fairview Borough	270	310	268	311
West Pennsboro Township				
Upper precinct	187	171	186	170
Lower precinct	226	157	220	159
Wormleysburg Borough				
First precinct	180	263	171	273
Second precinct	145	199	139	207
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>17,169</b>	<b>22,884</b>	<b>16,853</b>	<b>23,035</b>
Absentee Ballots	37	44	38	43
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>17,206</b>	<b>22,928</b>	<b>16,891</b>	<b>23,078</b>

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**

<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Harrisburg City				
First ward				
First precinct	202	196	201	195
Second precinct	132	168	130	168
Third precinct	108	126	111	124
Fourth precinct	501	666	492	667
Second ward				
First precinct	34	157	36	154
Second precinct	8	195	10	193
Third precinct	162	179	153	186
Fourth precinct	179	221	184	216
Fifth precinct	306	468	306	469
Sixth precinct	424	370	407	389
Third ward				
First precinct	45	275	45	273
Second precinct	9	71	10	69
Fourth ward				
First precinct	133	341	137	335
Second precinct	244	367	252	352
Fifth ward				
First precinct	138	124	140	124
Second precinct	161	235	161	230
Third precinct	154	245	156	241
Fourth precinct	163	154	167	149

**DAUPHIN COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>First Legislative District—concluded</b>				
<b>Sixth ward</b>				
First precinct	200	487	204	482
Second precinct	178	462	176	457
Third precinct	89	191	91	191
<b>Seventh ward</b>				
First precinct	79	75	77	75
Second precinct	107	142	105	141
Third precinct	111	138	110	139
Fourth precinct	337	149	340	144
Fifth precinct	174	181	175	176
Sixth precinct	115	536	114	537
Seventh precinct	295	280	298	276
<b>Eighth ward</b>				
Third precinct	350	444	352	442
Fifth precinct	262	355	251	362
<b>Ninth ward</b>				
First precinct	83	114	82	114
Second precinct	220	238	215	238
Third precinct	308	230	312	221
Fourth precinct	150	209	145	210
Fifth precinct	257	349	256	351
Sixth precinct	172	192	171	194
Seventh precinct	208	287	206	284
Eighth precinct	273	533	288	518
Ninth precinct	366	622	372	613
Tenth precinct	205	511	208	504
Eleventh precinct	195	242	219	218
<b>Tenth ward</b>				
First precinct	198	279	200	277
Second precinct	161	209	156	211
Third precinct	312	346	295	358
Fourth precinct	133	128	131	130
Fifth precinct	254	444	261	436
Sixth precinct	200	271	198	269
Seventh precinct	157	205	153	205
Eighth precinct	155	285	153	287
Ninth precinct	308	484	289	501
Tenth precinct	328	308	313	321
<b>Eleventh ward</b>				
First precinct	140	158	138	157
Second precinct	192	166	194	161
Third precinct	203	291	207	286
Fourth precinct	206	312	208	311
<b>Twelfth ward</b>				
First precinct	132	290	137	282
Second precinct	309	304	303	306
Third precinct	293	325	282	329
<b>Thirteenth ward</b>				
First precinct	261	386	244	399
Second precinct	245	373	238	373
Third precinct	254	448	247	453
Fourth precinct	319	561	332	546
<b>Fourteenth ward</b>				
First precinct	469	683	467	677
<b>Fifteenth ward</b>				
First precinct	262	391	245	404
<b>Totals, First Legislative District</b> <b>(Harrisburg City)</b>	<b>13,328</b>	<b>19,172</b>	<b>13,256</b>	<b>19,100</b>
<b>Second Legislative District</b>				
<b>Berrysburg Borough</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Conewago Township</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Dauphin Borough</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Derry Township</b>				
First precinct	199	209	199	211
Second precinct	517	746	536	725
Third precinct	338	428	349	414
Fourth precinct	356	659	343	666
Fifth precinct	148	490	151	483
<b>East Hanover Township</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>358</b>
<b>Elizabethville Borough</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>Gratz Borough</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>Halifax Borough</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>Halifax Township</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>408</b>

## DAUPHIN COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Second Legislative District—continued				
Highspire Borough				
First precinct	357	257	342	275
Second precinct	255	283	242	290
Hummelstown Borough				
First precinct	303	459	304	457
Second precinct	324	508	314	517
Jackson Township	228	204	225	209
Jefferson Township	41	35	39	36
Londonderry Township				
First precinct	220	295	216	300
Second precinct	102	109	93	116
Lower Paxton Township				
First precinct	509	893	520	878
Second precinct	404	875	401	876
Third precinct	230	342	232	344
Fourth precinct	427	576	419	582
Fifth precinct	454	583	480	559
Lower Swatara Township	357	309	352	314
Lykens Borough				
First ward	242	235	227	250
Second ward	337	458	313	478
Lykens Township	128	211	120	220
Middletown Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	113	74	115	71
Second precinct	165	232	161	229
Second ward				
First precinct	130	199	126	195
Second precinct	413	501	405	507
Third ward				
First precinct	115	194	101	206
Second precinct	429	488	440	473
Middle Paxton Township				
First precinct	288	389	272	401
Second precinct	86	157	80	165
Mifflin Township	85	77	84	78
Millersburg Borough				
First ward	213	428	200	438
Second ward	286	440	264	458
Paxtang Borough	249	725	257	717
Penbrook Borough				
First ward	94	173	95	171
Second ward	122	258	121	259
Third ward	137	235	130	242
Fourth ward	274	390	244	420
Reed Township	53	33	53	33
Royalton Borough				
First ward	91	39	89	41
Second ward	90	116	90	116
Rush Township	16	35	18	33
South Hanover Township	220	358	206	364
Steelton Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	163	159	161	155
Second precinct	734	434	732	424
Second ward				
First precinct	154	186	164	176
Second precinct	250	325	253	318
Third ward				
First precinct	201	325	199	324
Second precinct	334	334	330	328
Fourth ward	390	256	395	248
Fifth ward				
First precinct	232	167	230	166
Second precinct	191	222	195	218
Susquehanna Township				
First ward	480	519	486	511
Second ward	393	517	378	525
Third ward	392	275	377	281
Fourth ward	381	883	389	871
Fifth ward	297	593	298	595
Sixth ward	291	599	266	624
Swatara Township				
First precinct	295	115	301	104
Second precinct	383	339	377	342

**DAUPHIN COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Second Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Third precinct	474	269	463	275
Fourth precinct				
First district	292	421	278	432
Second district	159	288	168	277
Third district	249	384	258	372
Fourth district	413	480	406	486
Fifth precinct	40	117	35	121
Uniontown Borough	398	445	383	463
Upper Paxton Township	146	203	139	210
Washington Township	75	87	62	100
Wayne Township	277	480	263	483
West Hanover Township				
Wiconisco Township				
First precinct	184	221	178	229
Second precinct	217	112	207	118
Williamstown Borough				
First ward	230	285	228	285
Second ward	291	237	283	240
Williams Township				
First precinct	63	66	58	69
Second precinct	98	246	95	252
<b>Totals, Second Legislative District</b>	<b>20,555</b>	<b>27,238</b>	<b>20,159</b>	<b>27,469</b>
<b>Totals, First Legislative District</b> <b>(Harrisburg City)</b>	<b>13,328</b>	<b>19,172</b>	<b>13,256</b>	<b>19,100</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>33,948</b>	<b>46,491</b>	<b>33,483</b>	<b>46,647</b>

**DELAWARE COUNTY**

<b>First Legislative District</b>				
<b>Chester City</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	137	232	146	225
Second precinct	149	437	167	420
Third precinct	172	388	189	370
Fourth precinct	283	371	294	360
Fifth precinct	142	400	146	393
Sixth precinct	191	325	203	310
Seventh precinct	154	260	172	239
Eighth precinct	135	298	151	282
Second ward				
First precinct	200	296	201	293
Second precinct	110	219	119	210
Third precinct	206	273	210	260
Fourth precinct	223	231	226	231
Fifth precinct	217	339	229	328
Third ward				
First precinct	81	200	78	199
Second precinct	201	153	202	150
Fourth ward				
First precinct	106	208	109	204
Second precinct	195	267	197	262
Fifth ward				
First precinct	131	171	134	165
Second precinct	180	278	183	276
Third precinct	161	268	164	267
Fourth precinct	144	159	145	159
Sixth ward				
First precinct	188	320	194	316
Second precinct	187	215	187	208
Third precinct	267	424	271	421
Seventh ward				
First precinct	187	213	191	205
Second precinct	182	236	185	227
Third precinct	118	220	120	221
Fourth precinct	411	460	408	464

## DELAWARE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
First Legislative District—concluded				
Chester City—concluded				
Eighth ward				
First precinct	150	111	148	107
Second precinct	102	119	102	115
Third precinct	121	178	120	176
Fourth precinct	190	277	193	269
Ninth ward				
First precinct	122	97	118	97
Second precinct	186	179	182	179
Third precinct	263	271	259	268
Fourth precinct	249	256	254	247
Tenth ward				
First precinct	216	196	215	192
Second precinct	234	127	231	126
Third precinct	85	187	86	185
Eleventh ward				
First precinct	209	218	210	216
Second precinct	158	225	158	227
Third precinct	352	259	353	256
Fourth precinct	255	316	263	308
Fifth precinct	333	328	348	319
Sixth precinct	229	278	235	271
Seventh precinct	109	171	113	167
Eighth precinct	171	403	175	398
Totals, First Legislative District (Chester City)	8,792	12,057	8,984	11,789
Second Legislative District				
Clifton Heights Borough				
First ward	276	153	281	148
Second ward	387	469	393	456
Third ward	460	349	495	323
Fourth ward	440	452	476	424
Upper Darby Township				
First ward				
First precinct	138	239	142	234
Second precinct	244	378	255	359
Third precinct	152	338	176	312
Fourth precinct	193	338	211	314
Fifth precinct	232	204	256	186
Second ward				
First precinct	284	289	290	281
Second precinct	214	266	230	249
Third precinct	212	239	228	220
Fourth precinct	56	107	57	106
Fifth precinct	227	408	243	391
Sixth precinct	218	385	244	362
Third ward				
First precinct	72	146	74	147
Second precinct	136	194	144	187
Third precinct	194	310	208	299
Fourth precinct	225	230	243	212
Fifth precinct	170	240	181	231
Sixth precinct	299	276	327	254
Seventh precinct	232	184	236	171
Fourth ward				
First precinct	279	349	284	344
Second precinct	236	319	259	294
Third precinct	202	212	204	207
Fourth precinct	178	324	196	312
Fifth precinct	269	508	288	487
Sixth precinct	261	253	271	242
Seventh precinct	224	272	234	259
Fifth ward				
First precinct	207	436	230	420
Second precinct	225	459	254	427
Third precinct	140	472	156	459
Fourth precinct	188	547	220	516
Sixth ward				
First precinct	208	351	216	338
Second precinct	238	409	252	392
Third precinct	325	361	355	328
Fourth precinct	148	167	154	162
Seventh ward				
First precinct	132	295	144	284
Second precinct	216	330	231	318
Third precinct	183	312	194	300

## DELAWARE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Second Legislative District—concluded				
Upper Darby Township—concluded				
Eighth ward				
First precinct	233	389	247	377
Second precinct	122	241	131	229
Third precinct	519	636	575	575
Fourth precinct	309	262	330	234
Fifth precinct	144	235	164	219
Sixth precinct	483	566	532	522
Ninth ward				
First precinct	199	360	211	347
Second precinct	138	588	177	543
Third precinct	128	277	138	264
Fourth precinct	95	357	116	341
Fifth precinct	129	149	138	137
Tenth ward				
First precinct	97	456	111	442
Second precinct	116	363	139	340
Third precinct	198	628	230	592
Fourth precinct	247	916	311	848
Eleventh ward				
First precinct	184	490	233	443
Second precinct	120	279	129	266
Third precinct	325	821	383	764
Fourth precinct	179	495	218	458
Fifth precinct	209	665	253	622
Twelfth ward				
First precinct	219	546	246	514
Second precinct	108	343	140	314
Thirteenth ward				
First precinct	260	222	275	211
Second precinct	164	355	190	329
Third precinct	302	287	340	255
Fourth precinct	340	583	382	539
Fifth precinct	306	394	335	367
Sixth precinct	364	243	386	221
Seventh precinct	229	217	237	209
Eighth precinct	181	246	190	238
East Lansdowne Borough				
Eastern precinct	276	332	286	322
Western precinct	360	406	376	384
Lansdowne Borough				
First precinct	140	299	150	292
Second precinct	205	477	229	455
Third precinct	93	357	104	348
Fourth precinct	202	425	213	414
Fifth precinct	171	413	200	381
Sixth precinct	148	476	164	461
Seventh precinct	39	277	48	270
Eighth precinct	92	177	109	162
Ninth precinct	172	480	195	452
Tenth precinct	140	280	154	265
Eleventh precinct	169	423	190	402
Millbourne Borough	149	292	164	278
Yeadon Borough				
First precinct	361	534	398	494
Second precinct	126	284	139	271
Third precinct	304	209	316	201
Fourth precinct	287	393	303	379
Fifth precinct	414	702	462	655
Sixth precinct	423	654	487	589
Totals, Second Legislative District	19,838	33,069	21,706	31,185
Third Legislative District				
Aldan Borough				
Eastern precinct	302	667	315	656
Western precinct	246	663	249	632
Aston Township				
First ward	81	107	82	106
Second ward	112	112	113	113
Third ward	119	123	120	124
Fourth ward	415	482	445	454
Fifth ward	205	173	214	162
Sixth ward	281	328	290	322
Seventh ward	205	260	224	241
Bethel Township	152	370	166	361

## DELAWARE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Third Legislative District—continued				
Birmingham Township .....	85	292	91	284
Brookhaven Borough .....				
First precinct .....	170	289	178	282
Second precinct .....	381	472	405	455
Chester Heights Borough .....	34	136	34	133
Chester Township .....	560	369	563	358
Chichester Township .....				
Lower .....				
First precinct .....	292	278	305	267
Second precinct .....	366	274	374	259
Upper .....				
First ward .....	214	251	219	245
Second ward .....	301	179	298	186
Third ward .....	215	176	218	170
Fourth ward .....	266	294	280	281
Fifth ward .....	306	252	319	238
Collingdale Borough .....				
First precinct .....	259	282	265	271
Second precinct .....	209	347	219	335
Third precinct .....	220	325	233	314
Fourth precinct .....	180	306	203	287
Fifth precinct .....	252	202	274	183
Sixth precinct .....	314	360	339	339
Seventh precinct .....	175	162	195	145
Colwyn Borough .....	446	562	469	535
Concord Township .....				
Northern precinct .....	57	143	65	135
Southeastern precinct .....	62	198	67	195
Southwestern precinct .....	81	234	83	230
Darby Borough .....				
First ward .....				
First precinct .....	615	601	631	581
Second precinct .....	469	455	506	424
Second ward .....	471	541	494	519
Third ward .....				
First precinct .....	332	562	337	557
Second precinct .....	293	296	308	284
Darby Township .....				
First ward .....	66	76	64	72
Second ward .....	372	280	370	275
Third ward .....				
First precinct .....	101	164	109	157
Second precinct .....	418	359	451	329
Fourth ward .....	542	372	581	331
Fifth ward .....				
First precinct .....	307	367	349	326
Second precinct .....	180	127	188	118
Eddystone Borough .....				
Northern precinct .....	364	229	373	219
Southern precinct .....	258	230	264	224
Edgmont Township .....	87	278	93	272
Folcroft Borough .....				
First precinct .....	223	273	232	267
Second precinct .....	232	413	240	413
Third precinct .....	642	460	665	435
Glenolden Borough .....				
First precinct .....	237	304	247	298
Second precinct .....	158	205	167	194
Third precinct .....	216	365	231	346
Fourth precinct .....	184	430	198	421
Fifth precinct .....	143	200	150	193
Sixth precinct .....	346	277	357	270
Haverford Township .....				
First ward .....				
First precinct .....	269	703	277	689
Second precinct .....	319	615	374	566
Third precinct .....	257	515	288	487
Fourth precinct .....	278	365	302	331
Second ward .....				
First precinct .....	245	882	276	846
Second precinct .....	356	351	410	300
Third ward .....				
First precinct .....	236	557	255	536
Second precinct .....	195	792	224	764
Third precinct .....	183	742	233	695
Fourth precinct .....	118	326	125	321

## DELAWARE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Third Legislative District—continued				
Haverford Township—concluded				
Fourth ward	242	819	291	769
Fifth ward	439	923	481	879
Sixth ward				
First precinct	376	747	424	701
Second precinct	316	333	330	316
Third precinct	244	365	266	345
Seventh ward				
First precinct	147	481	152	477
Second precinct	165	543	190	520
Third precinct	80	454	87	441
Fourth precinct	296	435	337	393
Eighth ward				
First precinct	198	700	243	659
Second precinct	188	371	214	342
Ninth ward				
First precinct	368	958	432	893
Second precinct	474	752	537	696
Third precinct	210	353	224	341
Fourth precinct	201	534	252	482
Marcus Hook Borough				
First ward	87	95	85	94
Second ward	103	111	104	108
Third ward	193	202	200	197
Fourth ward	213	190	216	184
Marple Township				
First precinct	243	725	288	680
Second precinct	286	628	310	599
Third precinct	357	451	391	416
Fourth precinct	278	361	298	340
Fifth precinct	401	512	454	458
Sixth precinct	158	486	190	455
Seventh precinct	344	467	398	411
Eighth precinct	223	520	241	500
Media Borough				
Western precinct	117	375	129	363
Eastern precinct	232	528	257	502
Northern precinct	164	322	172	312
Southern precinct	123	407	132	402
Middletown Township				
Black Horse precinct	241	701	261	682
Elwyn precinct	263	812	304	778
Glen Riddle precinct	166	467	195	435
Morton Borough	300	460	309	448
Newtown Township				
First precinct	432	1,378	496	1,313
Second precinct	360	640	400	598
Norwood Borough				
First precinct	116	194	126	186
Second precinct	139	149	141	146
Third precinct	81	132	93	123
Fourth precinct	90	145	92	144
Fifth precinct	487	427	514	399
Sixth precinct	197	219	199	216
Parkside Borough	383	519	397	511
Prospect Park Borough				
First precinct	269	284	289	265
Second precinct	187	383	200	368
Third precinct	119	286	125	276
Fourth precinct	91	173	95	171
Fifth precinct	220	377	229	372
Providence Nether Township				
First ward	121	425	143	399
Second ward	157	773	189	741
Third ward	144	551	165	530
Fourth ward	87	590	106	569
Fifth ward	157	347	168	332
Sixth ward	220	329	232	311
Providence Upper Township				
First precinct	141	491	165	468
Second precinct	176	483	188	473
Third precinct	188	723	214	690
Radnor Township				
First ward				
First precinct	113	549	151	511
Second precinct	135	270	143	262
Second ward	139	842	178	794



## DELAWARE COUNTY—Concluded

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Third Legislative District—concluded				
Radnor township—concluded				
Third ward	106	822	125	802
Fourth ward	173	937	238	872
Fifth ward	225	631	260	592
Sixth ward				
First precinct	139	392	144	380
Second precinct	178	426	183	422
Seventh ward				
First precinct	183	673	240	619
Second precinct	274	558	300	530
Ridley Park Borough				
First precinct	197	391	216	378
Second precinct	185	323	205	300
Third precinct	236	523	268	494
Fourth precinct	225	413	240	397
Ridley Township				
First ward	362	329	375	316
Second ward				
First precinct	876	1,064	933	1,005
Second precinct	240	217	252	211
Third ward				
First precinct	312	507	337	481
Second precinct	461	398	483	381
Third precinct	251	300	263	293
Fourth precinct	147	184	160	176
Fourth ward	1,107	1,291	1,190	1,124
Fifth ward	475	566	515	527
Sixth ward	617	649	646	623
Rose Valley Borough	59	232	76	212
Rutledge Borough	112	247	124	238
Sharon Hill Borough				
First precinct	341	512	373	484
Second precinct	182	284	208	259
Third precinct	198	277	209	264
Fourth precinct	376	511	414	477
Springfield Township				
First ward				
First precinct	302	876	344	831
Second precinct	214	516	252	476
Second ward				
First precinct	227	396	246	376
Second precinct	197	355	202	349
Third ward	355	947	414	881
Fourth ward	278	670	326	622
Fifth ward	192	738	238	693
Sixth ward				
First precinct	364	684	417	636
Second precinct	334	638	392	582
Seventh ward	249	682	298	636
Swarthmore Borough				
Eastern precinct	132	579	163	543
Northern precinct	173	630	219	580
Western precinct	159	574	198	539
Thornbury Township	134	420	143	404
Tinicum Township				
First ward	356	333	361	329
Second ward	318	279	323	273
Third ward	259	215	259	216
Trainer Borough				
Lennox Park precinct	85	116	87	115
Lower precinct	54	51	55	50
Upper Trainer precinct	164	160	164	159
Upland Borough				
First precinct	177	152	183	149
Second precinct	107	138	110	144
Third precinct	273	368	279	365
Totals, Third Legislative District	44,020	76,793	47,765	73,049
Totals, Second Legislative District	19,838	33,069	21,706	31,185
Totals, First Legislative District	8,792	12,057	8,984	11,789
Military Ballots	104	208	113	199
Grand Totals	72,754	122,127	78,568	116,222

**ELK COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Johnsonburg Borough				
First precinct	341	237	341	240
Second precinct	368	246	369	245
Third precinct	293	227	266	242
Fourth precinct	116	113	114	117
Ridgeway Borough				
First ward	116	111	118	112
Second ward	255	410	236	431
Third ward	307	234	289	250
Fourth ward	300	313	303	312
Fifth ward	160	369	171	361
St. Mary's Borough				
First ward	198	276	241	233
Second ward	200	391	250	342
Third ward	147	266	156	255
Fourth ward	230	369	268	335
Fifth ward	194	343	240	302
Sixth ward	233	241	271	208
Benzing Township				
North	191	326	224	294
South	381	496	437	447
East Spring Creek Township	21	39	20	42
Fox Township	589	366	591	367
Horton Township	249	176	246	180
Jay Township				
Benezette district	77	89	76	90
Caledonia district	63	62	63	63
Weedville district	473	200	482	191
Jones Township				
Highland district	65	60	58	66
Instanter district	37	22	39	22
James City district	152	50	148	54
Lamont district	42	25	38	29
Wilcox district	338	251	336	255
Millstone Township	28	11	27	12
Ridgway Township				
North district	110	43	109	45
South district	204	284	185	329
West Spring Creek Township	10	19	10	18
<b>Totals, County</b>	<b>6,488</b>	<b>6,665</b>	<b>6,722</b>	<b>6,489</b>
Absentee Ballots	16	9	11	14
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>6,504</b>	<b>6,674</b>	<b>6,733</b>	<b>6,503</b>

**ERIE COUNTY**

Erie City				
First ward				
First district	405	118	423	95
Second district	372	292	393	277
Third district	313	240	340	217
Fourth district	634	181	658	166
Fifth district	315	194	331	184
Sixth district	478	289	497	273
Seventh district	452	226	465	212
Eighth district	355	359	394	326
Second ward				
First district	187	167	195	161
Second district	160	75	167	71
Third district	330	124	346	118
Fourth district	423	160	437	148
Fifth district	337	51	348	41
Sixth district	689	149	711	137
Seventh district	317	229	333	212
Eighth district	354	68	353	68
Ninth district	443	69	453	63
Third ward				
First district	195	63	200	61
Second district	207	346	225	327
Third district	201	282	215	263
Fourth district	222	283	249	260
Fifth district	174	278	192	266

## ERIE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Erie City—concluded				
Third ward—concluded				
Sixth district	411	78	416	74
Seventh district	172	361	201	333
Eighth district	160	289	180	273
Ninth district	448	441	470	420
Tenth district	152	50	160	42
Eleventh district	288	82	294	75
Fourth ward				
First district	297	201	305	194
Second district	205	363	221	352
Third district	209	379	229	359
Fourth district	231	489	267	451
Fifth district	251	139	256	135
Sixth district	362	217	375	204
Seventh district	217	279	239	265
Eighth district	102	640	146	598
Ninth district	197	717	245	669
Fifth ward				
First district	387	262	400	249
Second district	341	503	374	474
Third district	268	273	292	249
Fourth district	495	178	514	164
Fifth district	615	248	645	224
Sixth district	363	154	384	136
Seventh district	831	413	857	390
Eighth district	580	517	607	497
Ninth district	589	459	646	419
Tenth district	460	373	496	338
Eleventh district	307	594	366	535
Twelfth district	296	987	365	916
Thirteenth district	293	255	319	229
Fourteenth district	264	340	309	305
Fifteenth district	437	299	456	289
Sixteenth district	213	309	251	275
Sixth ward				
First district	320	262	339	250
Second district	217	247	230	239
Third district	220	234	229	223
Fourth district	261	397	297	368
Fifth district	238	301	264	289
Sixth district	484	399	510	377
Seventh district	374	249	380	246
Eighth district	513	187	526	178
Ninth district	570	461	624	411
Tenth district	361	432	384	409
Eleventh district	593	624	655	570
Twelfth district	658	609	711	557
Thirteenth district	620	523	680	472
Totals, Erie City	23,433	20,057	25,039	18,668
Corry City				
First ward				
First district	85	168	94	163
Second district	138	177	148	176
Second ward	240	510	247	511
Third ward				
First district	181	237	195	226
Second district	137	251	147	249
Fourth ward	206	216	211	214
Totals, Corry City	987	1,559	1,042	1,539
BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS				
Albion Borough	362	407	360	409
Amity Township	89	149	90	152
Concord Township	61	120	60	124
Conneaut Township	265	267	263	272
Cranesville Borough	78	115	76	117
Elgin Borough	22	53	21	55
Edinboro Borough	49	355	95	359
Elk Creek Township	205	203	211	198
East Springfield Borough	55	116	56	114
Fairview Township	274	750	294	730
Fairview Borough	92	314	98	313
Franklin Township	159	136	158	135

**ERIE COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Girard Borough	284	646	290	637
Girard Township				
North district	85	142	89	137
South district	159	225	160	223
Greene Township				
First district	447	286	446	282
Second district	83	117	87	115
Greenfield Township	121	166	116	175
Harborcreek Township				
North district	342	408	356	398
East district	374	708	396	691
West district	594	583	600	574
Lake City Borough	203	383	210	376
Lawrence Park Township	497	1,000	530	967
LeBoeuf Township	100	161	102	158
Mill Village Borough	42	77	49	72
McKean Township	256	331	258	329
Middleboro Borough	48	114	53	106
Mill Creek Township				
First district	155	247	164	240
Second district	630	826	681	771
Third district	356	1,078	402	1,030
Fourth district	437	812	484	767
Fifth district	436	1,025	488	983
Sixth district	297	502	309	483
Seventh district	537	632	549	621
North East Township	217	822	226	816
North East Borough				
First ward	302	453	304	447
Second ward	189	545	191	540
Plateau Borough	58	53	56	53
Summit Township	359	602	367	599
Springfield Township	149	338	152	334
Union Township	135	244	136	242
Union City Borough				
First ward	185	301	194	293
Second ward	208	441	225	422
Venango Township	169	230	167	232
Wattsburg Borough	54	100	55	100
Wayne Township				
East district	69	126	68	127
West district	45	93	45	92
Waterford Township				
East district	101	151	107	148
West district	63	150	62	152
Waterford Borough	91	383	91	387
Washington Township	174	375	169	379
Wesleyville Borough				
East district	254	326	259	319
West district	185	399	198	387
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>11,201</b>	<b>19,586</b>	<b>11,673</b>	<b>19,182</b>
<b>Totals, Corry City</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,539</b>
<b>Totals, Erie City</b>	<b>23,433</b>	<b>20,057</b>	<b>25,039</b>	<b>18,668</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>35,700</b>	<b>41,266</b>	<b>37,837</b>	<b>39,449</b>

**FAYETTE COUNTY**

<b>Connellsville City</b>				
First ward	301	342	307	329
Second ward	481	266	516	232
Third ward	403	510	440	480
Fourth ward	304	420	317	412
Fifth ward	273	615	299	588
Sixth ward	306	143	325	127
Seventh ward	244	278	262	267
<b>Totals, Connellsville City</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,435</b>

## FAYETTE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Uniontown City				
First ward				
First district	130	374	168	345
Second district	245	378	266	352
Second ward	479	467	517	433
Third ward	483	588	507	563
Fourth ward	388	420	390	415
Fifth ward	267	322	284	299
Sixth ward	153	427	172	410
Seventh ward	183	354	203	335
Eighth ward				
First district	259	557	285	526
Second district	178	177	187	168
Totals, Uniontown City	2,765	4,064	2,979	3,846
BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS				
Belle Vernon Borough	439	231	469	212
Brownsville				
First ward	288	137	292	130
Second ward	348	129	349	132
Third ward	293	377	295	372
Fourth ward	198	67	197	69
Fifth ward	206	154	211	149
Sixth ward	145	142	144	144
Brownsville Township	392	132	393	134
Bullskin Township				
First district	356	398	328	426
Second district	175	209	155	223
Connellsville Township				
First district	237	438	249	434
Second district	101	104	97	109
Dawson Borough	139	181	136	182
Dunbar Borough	289	208	272	223
Dunbar Township				
First district	130	69	122	71
Second district	177	206	161	224
Third district	687	318	709	299
Fourth district	66	36	77	26
Fifth district	290	110	294	109
Everson Borough	319	147	329	143
Fairchance Borough	493	301	487	312
Fayette City Borough	293	193	283	206
Franklin Township				
First district	106	79	102	82
Second district	314	108	316	103
Third district	183	92	178	97
Georges Township				
First district	223	167	224	163
Second district	628	316	615	239
Third district	538	130	539	132
Fourth district	253	62	259	59
German Township				
First district	147	221	142	226
Second district	109	44	112	41
Third district	122	43	124	40
Fourth district	310	137	306	140
Fifth district	254	68	255	65
Sixth district	141	61	144	59
Seventh district	140	42	143	40
Eighth district	332	86	333	85
Ninth district	325	63	318	63
Henry Clay Township				
First district	126	234	124	235
Second district	40	45	28	55
Jefferson Township				
First district	200	254	196	260
Second district	206	96	205	97
Lower Tyrone Township				
First district	104	99	103	101
Second district	85	76	72	88
Luzerne Township				
First district	489	151	485	149
Second district	464	329	483	311
Third district	214	53	208	56
Fourth district	72	31	68	32
Fifth district	279	53	276	52
Sixth district	351	60	350	56
Markleysburg Borough	28	50	27	51

**FAYETTE COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Masontown Borough				
First district	399	258	426	234
Second district	613	179	638	157
Third district	290	92	294	84
Menallen Township				
First district	324	103	327	100
Second district	166	188	169	183
Third district	549	230	546	225
Fourth district	223	51	221	51
Newell Borough	235	135	245	126
Nicholson Township				
First district	173	96	172	99
Second district	98	48	91	52
Third district	203	21	205	23
North Union Township				
First district	1,011	367	1,031	328
Second district	587	296	578	310
Third district	193	221	179	226
Fourth district	677	430	714	402
Fifth district	126	42	130	40
Ohlopyle Borough	46	91	49	88
Perry Township				
First district	166	42	165	43
Second district	75	32	67	39
Third district	391	181	401	172
Fourth district	57	22	58	22
Fifth district	103	14	107	9
Perryopolis Borough	408	266	417	267
Point Marion Borough	309	383	321	371
Redstone Township				
First district	263	53	266	48
Second district	241	112	247	104
Third district	286	111	285	107
Fourth district	299	50	292	49
Fifth district	415	85	421	74
Sixth district	103	21	102	19
Seventh district	246	30	239	26
Eighth district	713	205	726	191
Satlick Township				
First district	79	90	74	97
Second district	88	143	97	138
Third district	139	103	149	98
Smithfield Borough	100	194	93	203
South Connellsville Borough	358	279	361	273
South Union Township				
First district	1,040	597	1,033	607
Second district	562	569	591	540
Third district	571	408	576	402
Springfield Township				
First district	180	200	180	203
Second district	86	221	95	212
Springhill Township				
First district	217	232	225	228
Second district	263	162	261	167
Third district	24	13	22	14
Stewart Township	65	228	67	230
Upper Tyrone Township				
First district	221	253	221	247
Second district	116	78	98	99
Vanderbilt Borough	207	161	199	170
Washington Township				
First district	675	299	667	308
Second district	135	74	131	77
Third district	201	24	197	25
Fourth district	136	63	121	78
Wharton Township				
First district	165	367	177	358
Second district	130	158	126	163
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	28,590	16,808	28,674	16,712
Totals, Connellsville City	2,312	2,574	2,466	2,435
Totals, Uniontown City	2,765	4,064	2,979	3,846
Absentee Ballots	85	61	85	60
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>33,752</b>	<b>23,507</b>	<b>34,204</b>	<b>23,053</b>

## FOREST COUNTY

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Barnett Township				
Clarrington	45	64	43	66
Redclyffe	28	31	29	33
Green Township				
Lower	59	51	57	54
Upper	3	16	3	16
Harmony Township				
Lower	31	52	33	50
Upper	87	93	89	96
Hickory Township	106	154	102	156
Howe Township				
Brookston	5	16	5	16
Lynch	13	48	11	50
Jenks Township				
Marienville district	211	335	199	347
Kingsley Township	27	68	30	67
Tionesta Township	74	111	70	116
Tionesta Borough	147	270	141	275
County Totals	836	1,309	812	1,342
Absentee Ballots	1	7	2	6
Grand Totals	837	1,316	814	1,348

## FRANKLIN COUNTY

Antrim Township				
First district	98	107	97	107
Second district	124	180	116	187
Third district	127	192	125	194
Fourth district	180	124	183	127
Fifth district	98	131	99	132
Chambersburg Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	262	363	250	394
Second precinct	225	428	234	418
Second ward				
First precinct	211	196	212	195
Second precinct	345	650	351	643
Third ward				
First precinct	321	271	318	271
Second precinct	301	152	297	159
Fourth ward				
First precinct	210	318	203	328
Second precinct	185	142	183	141
Third precinct	319	317	328	308
Fifth ward				
First precinct	287	417	279	427
Second precinct	320	405	313	402
Fannett Township				
Concord district	89	84	89	86
Dry Run district	143	239	131	251
Sulphur Spring district	79	38	83	34
Greencastle Borough				
First district	278	303	259	314
Second district	279	345	269	347
Green Township				
First district	537	412	533	416
Second district	306	350	293	362
Third district	233	230	219	244
Gulford Township				
First district	293	525	297	521
Second district	172	280	166	285
Third district	117	175	114	175
Fourth district	145	262	128	282
Fifth district	68	45	67	45
Hamilton Township				
First district	298	267	286	280
Second district	131	75	117	88
Third district	38	75	34	77
Letterkenney Township	228	166	217	176
Lurgan Township	211	300	209	301
Mercersburg Borough	325	410	317	413

**FRANKLIN COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Metal Township</b>				
First district	107	117	107	116
Second district	49	58	47	61
Third district	92	42	78	50
Mont Alto Borough	196	182	195	187
<b>Montgomery Township</b>				
First district	89	93	88	93
Second district	130	129	130	128
Third district	71	37	71	37
Fourth district	41	40	42	39
<b>Peters Township</b>				
First district	177	119	174	120
Second district	201	150	178	172
Third district	101	234	103	232
Fourth district	48	72	53	66
<b>Quincy Township</b>				
First district	410	240	400	249
Second district	107	45	105	47
Third district	69	85	62	93
Fourth district	169	147	167	145
<b>Southampton Township</b>				
Mount Rock district	191	192	182	199
Orrstown district	73	47	69	49
West district	135	126	124	137
<b>St. Thomas Township</b>				
First district	98	70	92	75
Second district	278	327	286	322
Third district	65	67	63	68
Warren Township	47	42	46	43
<b>Washington Township</b>				
First district	134	200	131	199
Second district	272	188	275	185
Third district	267	453	256	457
Fourth district	139	130	136	131
<b>Waynesboro Borough</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	273	307	266	310
Second precinct	237	350	222	361
Second ward				
First precinct	222	256	210	264
Second precinct	260	201	237	224
Third ward				
First precinct	109	223	109	222
Second precinct	220	223	213	229
Third precinct	394	416	376	433
West End Shippensburg	197	230	171	253
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>13,251</b>	<b>14,812</b>	<b>12,880</b>	<b>15,126</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>13,283</b>	<b>14,834</b>	<b>12,910</b>	<b>15,150</b>

**FULTON COUNTY**

<b>Ayr Township</b>	248	227	259	217
<b>Belfast Township</b>	237	185	229	198
<b>Bethel Township</b>	162	144	160	144
<b>Brush Creek Township</b>	100	134	107	128
<b>Dublin Township</b>	119	180	120	180
<b>Licking Creek Township</b>	216	173	225	163
<b>McConnellsburg Borough</b>	271	342	276	338
<b>Taylor Township</b>	171	220	175	216
<b>Thompson Township</b>	169	86	170	89
<b>Todd Township</b>	163	173	173	163
<b>Union Township</b>	91	103	84	108
<b>Wells Township</b>	160	98	166	94
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>2,038</b>



## GREENE COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Aleppo Township	116	140	111	142
Carmichaels Borough	139	180	147	172
Center Township				
East	134	224	135	221
West	61	69	63	68
Clarksville Borough	83	77	82	82
Cumberland Township				
No. 1	296	326	313	313
No. 2	505	86	512	84
Nemacolin	563	120	572	112
No. 4	392	204	396	196
Dunkard Township				
Bobtown	400	79	404	73
Dilliner	152	70	151	73
Lower	70	48	68	52
Upper	80	73	75	77
Franklin Township				
East	202	207	221	190
West	155	148	164	144
North	122	267	136	254
South	126	114	128	118
Freeport Township	84	59	85	58
Gilmore Township	69	83	74	78
Gray Township	48	61	48	60
Greene Township	57	117	56	119
Greensboro Borough	110	98	108	104
Jackson Township	78	89	78	91
Jefferson Borough	105	83	99	88
Jefferson Township				
No. 1	196	146	194	149
No. 2	197	28	186	35
No. 3	198	110	193	112
No. 4	112	44	116	38
Monongahela Township				
No. 1	211	135	205	139
No. 2	153	25	152	28
No. 3	206	72	206	72
Morgan Township				
Chartiers	143	24	141	21
Lippencott	68	99	75	93
Mather	462	146	458	149
Teagarden	127	24	129	20
Morris Township	123	146	111	157
Perry Township				
No. 1	208	132	207	139
No. 2 Mt. Morris	93	51	79	63
Rices Landing Borough	127	160	144	148
Richhill Township	205	202	205	202
Springhill Township	84	91	78	95
Washington Township				
Ruffs Creek	70	106	68	106
Sycamore	37	59	34	61
Wayne Township				
East	124	101	135	90
West	135	115	132	119
Waynesburg Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	78	132	84	124
Second precinct	123	379	141	365
Second ward				
First precinct	167	239	172	234
Second precinct	102	249	105	249
Third ward	162	436	186	412
Whitely Township	165	93	161	97
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	8,223	6,566	8,323	6,486
Absentee Ballots	14	11	15	10
Grand Totals	8,237	6,577	8,338	6,496

## HUNTINGDON COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Alexandro Borough	77	89	81	87
Barree Township	41	51	39	52
Birmingham Borough	10	35	10	35
North Brady Township	24	42	21	44
South Brady Township	52	55	52	56
Broad Top City Borough	88	61	84	64
Carbon Township	90	46	92	51
Cass Township	23	26	24	27
*Latta Grove district	40	74	41	74
Cassville Borough	12	42	12	41
Clay Township	84	74	90	71
Coalmont Borough	50	20	48	21
Cromwell Township	165	124	165	126
North Dublin Township	72	107	67	114
South Dublin Township	28	56	28	56
Dudley Borough	89	45	86	49
Franklin Township	25	109	24	111
Henderson Township	17	31	21	30
*Ardenheim district	119	54	113	58
Hopewell Township	28	79	27	85
*Puttstown district	58	19	55	21
Huntingdon Borough				
First ward	83	261	97	247
Second ward				
First precinct	68	206	70	204
Second precinct	120	260	126	258
Third ward				
First precinct	96	145	87	153
Second precinct	75	210	84	199
Fourth ward	212	424	216	423
Fifth ward	152	368	149	370
Jackson Township	61	113	53	119
Juniata Township	48	102	53	97
Lincoln Township	38	101	35	103
Logan Township	71	64	72	65
Mapleton Borough	128	130	123	136
Marklesburg Borough	6	95	6	95
Mill Creek Borough	68	47	70	44
Miller Township	36	71	33	75
Morris Township	68	71	68	74
Mt. Union Borough				
First ward	277	73	282	71
Second ward	129	122	140	115
Third ward	237	345	247	344
Oneida Township	130	314	137	307
Orbisonia Borough	112	143	107	145
Penn Township	55	57	55	54
*Grantsville district	27	96	25	102
Petersburg Borough	73	153	73	152
North Porter Township	22	45	28	41
South Porter Township	114	247	114	252
Rockhill Borough	81	120	83	116
Saltillo Borough	107	73	99	80
Shade Gap Borough	15	36	16	33
Shirley Township	47	82	42	87
*Hill Valley district	19	52	14	57
*Mt. Union district	111	123	115	123
*Valley Point district	3	22	4	25
Shirleysburg Borough	27	47	30	45
Smithfield Township	289	344	286	351
Springfield Township	14	90	12	92
Spruce Creek Township	45	75	47	76
North Tell Township	81	63	79	63
South Tell Township	40	29	36	33
Three Springs Borough	50	107	49	110
Todd Township	64	106	60	111
Union Township	43	61	43	61
Calvin Township	33	78	32	80
Walker Township	111	213	108	215
Warriors Mark Township	53	229	53	230
West Township	45	89	44	92
Wood Township	231	77	229	79
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	5,207	7,618	5,211	7,677
Absentee Ballots	15	12	15	11
Grand Totals	5,222	7,630	5,226	7,688

\* A subdivision of the preceding township, set up as a separate voting district by local authorities.

## INDIANA COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Armagh Borough	44	56	45	54
Armstrong Township				
No. 1	26	121	25	124
No. 2	47	179	39	189
Banks Township				
No. 1	89	142	91	141
No. 2	43	77	36	83
Black Lick Township				
No. 1	76	123	72	127
No. 2	39	56	41	54
Blairsville Borough				
No. 1	127	218	150	200
No. 2	233	371	244	348
No. 3	352	572	374	552
Brush Valley Township				
No. 1	119	301	112	312
No. 2	37	19	34	21
Buffington Township				
No. 1	52	83	52	83
No. 2	52	23	51	24
No. 3	88	37	86	39
Burrell Township				
No. 1	466	238	470	232
No. 2	219	200	217	204
No. 3	54	22	59	17
Canoe Township				
No. 1	303	204	300	210
No. 2	80	159	67	179
Center Township				
No. 1	187	180	178	191
No. 2	542	102	512	118
No. 3	822	256	809	251
Cherryhill Township				
No. 1	90	315	89	319
No. 2	71	107	77	105
Cherry Tree Borough				
No. 1	71	164	72	164
Clymer Borough				
No. 1	195	115	188	117
No. 2	376	234	354	254
Conemaugh Township				
No. 1	166	74	160	84
No. 2	34	84	32	82
No. 3	134	107	126	115
No. 4	73	42	73	42
Creskaside Borough				
No. 1	124	86	112	87
Glen Campbell Borough				
No. 1	105	86	102	89
Grant Township				
No. 1	59	123	48	127
No. 2	22	78	22	79
Green Township				
No. 1	108	176	100	182
No. 2	245	347	233	357
No. 3	232	151	212	168
No. 4	41	136	35	142
Homer City Borough				
No. 1	593	518	573	550
Indiana Borough				
No. 1	340	687	366	667
No. 2	360	1,178	369	1,168
No. 3				
First precinct	116	443	130	435
Second precinct	238	870	239	859
No. 4	182	627	193	616
Jacksonville Borough				
No. 1	71	11	71	13
East Mahoning Township				
No. 1	66	218	61	226
North Mahoning Township				
No. 1	69	281	62	286
South Mahoning Township				
No. 1	61	174	59	176
No. 2	74	77	72	78
West Mahoning Township				
No. 1	17	118	18	117
Marion Center Borough				
No. 1	45	161	38	167
Montgomery Township				
No. 1	263	332	246	344
Pine Township				
No. 1	97	106	94	109
No. 2	201	89	194	90
No. 3	203	109	205	111
Plumville Borough				
No. 1	63	131	62	131

**INDIANA COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Rayne Township</b>				
No. 1	156	372	138	391
No. 2	363	95	341	115
No. 3	55	48	51	52
<b>Saltsburg Borough</b>	199	274	191	275
<b>Shelocta Borough</b>	18	27	13	31
<b>Smicksburg Borough</b>	9	30	8	31
<b>Washington Township</b>	118	221	107	233
<b>East Wheatfield Township</b>				
No. 1	150	150	140	158
No. 2	215	124	207	129
No. 3	114	41	113	42
<b>West Wheatfield Township</b>				
No. 1	188	135	167	163
No. 2	54	67	52	69
No. 3	96	87	96	90
No. 5	24	8	23	10
<b>White Township</b>				
No. 1	434	757	420	771
No. 2	292	618	276	638
<b>Young Township</b>				
No. 1	408	90	395	98
No. 2	46	58	44	58
No. 3	288	86	282	96
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>12,529</b>	<b>15,582</b>	<b>12,215</b>	<b>15,859</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>12,547</b>	<b>15,600</b>	<b>12,234</b>	<b>15,876</b>

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

<b>Barnett</b>	28	49	26	50
<b>Beaver Township</b>				
North	68	91	65	91
South	32	65	32	68
<b>Bell Township</b>				
North	127	105	117	116
South	150	241	145	243
<b>Big Run Borough</b>	159	235	151	245
<b>Brockway Borough</b>				
First district	319	215	302	231
Second district	379	258	391	250
<b>Brookville Borough</b>				
First district	82	524	98	508
Second district	117	383	127	350
Third District	369	378	166	369
Fourth district	108	250	110	248
<b>Clover Township</b>	47	134	46	138
<b>Corsica Borough</b>	38	132	31	138
<b>Eldred Township</b>				
First	80	208	80	208
Second	89	82	88	84
<b>Falls Creek Borough</b>	149	284	150	279
<b>Gaskill Township</b>	91	111	91	111
<b>Heath Township</b>	10	38	9	38
<b>Henderson Township</b>				
East	234	56	224	66
West	60	56	52	60
<b>Knox Township</b>				
East	51	162	52	161
West	54	77	52	79
<b>McCalmont Township</b>				
First	37	82	30	87
Third	160	180	162	180

## JEFFERSON COUNTY—Concluded

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Oliver Township				
First	72	94	69	102
Second	27	53	27	51
Third	49	60	47	53
Perry Township				
First	40	59	32	66
Second	59	103	59	106
Third	47	83	41	89
Fourth	14	53	15	53
Pinecreek Township				
East	69	146	62	153
West	49	176	49	177
Polk Township	16	91	16	91
Porter Township	35	80	25	89
Punxsutawney Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	147	265	163	250
Second precinct	138	157	151	145
Second ward				
First precinct	69	178	62	196
Second precinct	147	206	147	208
Third ward				
First precinct	68	229	85	214
Second precinct	136	342	134	344
Fourth ward				
First precinct	116	191	122	185
Second precinct	108	213	106	215
Fifth ward				
First precinct	49	86	57	79
Second precinct	63	103	67	99
Sixth ward				
First precinct	143	125	156	111
Second precinct	108	169	118	159
Reynoldsville Borough				
First ward	281	270	266	287
Second ward	201	307	201	309
Third ward	181	157	179	157
Fourth ward	142	108	151	102
Ringgold Township	102	186	81	202
Rose Township				
North	80	257	81	249
South	26	78	24	80
Snyder Township	291	282	268	305
Summerville Borough	134	239	132	241
Sykesville Borough				
First	297	107	288	115
Second	164	95	167	93
Timblin Borough	33	59	25	69
Union Township	71	153	64	157
Warsaw Township				
East	50	153	49	154
West	10	91	10	92
Washington Township				
East	39	147	37	149
North	104	90	93	100
West	60	63	46	74
Winslow Township				
First	115	133	102	147
Second	150	153	133	167
Third	54	68	48	74
Fourth	146	71	145	72
Worthville Borough	11	35	9	38
Young Township				
North				
First	131	73	133	73
Second	213	79	208	84
South	95	101	90	106
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>7,759</b>	<b>11,204</b>	<b>7,625</b>	<b>11,316</b>
Absentee Ballots	16	9	12	13
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>7,775</b>	<b>11,213</b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>11,329</b>

**JUNIATA COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Beals Township .....	113	120	110	120
Delaware Township .....	138	236	134	240
Fayette Township .....	310	518	290	539
Fermanagh Township .....	295	367	287	367
Greenwood Township .....	83	61	92	57
Lack Township .....	52	57	49	61
Black Log district .....	7	9	7	9
Mifflintown Borough .....	243	330	236	329
Mifflin Borough .....	265	140	267	138
Milford Township .....	278	180	273	181
Monroe Township .....	324	220	305	229
Port Royal Borough .....	210	217	206	216
Spruce Hill Township .....	114	138	117	136
Susquehanna Township .....	86	77	79	86
Thompsonstown Borough .....	112	226	110	225
Turbett Township .....	127	126	121	133
East Waterford district .....	50	63	49	65
Ross Farm district .....	76	60	77	59
Tuscarora Township .....	111	105	106	109
Walker Township .....	273	381	265	391
Totals, Boroughs and Townships .....	3,267	3,631	3,180	3,690
Absentee Ballots .....	5	6	7	4
Grand Totals .....	3,272	3,637	3,187	3,694

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

Carbondale City				
First ward				
First district .....	118	122	126	217
Second district .....	194	251	209	241
Third district .....	234	111	233	104
Fourth district .....	308	87	310	84
Second ward				
First district .....	138	131	153	122
Second district .....	152	48	157	46
Third district .....	257	61	258	62
Third ward				
First district .....	241	96	248	86
Second district .....	241	194	247	191
Third district .....	206	44	210	37
Fourth district .....	186	284	198	274
Fifth district .....	80	105	83	105
Fourth ward				
First district .....	255	59	257	55
Second district .....	222	26	223	24
Third district .....	266	36	269	32
Fifth ward				
First district .....	155	199	170	183
Second district .....	145	88	156	79
Third district .....	40	72	45	68
Fourth district .....	85	124	86	123
Sixth ward				
First district .....	132	111	140	102
Second district .....	112	55	109	59
Third district .....	188	129	187	135
Totals, Carbondale City .....	3,955	2,433	4,074	2,429
Scranton City				
First ward				
First district .....	396	124	401	117
Second district .....	144	242	148	239
Third district .....	143	211	148	207
Fourth district .....	239	326	243	327
Fifth district .....	265	305	267	303
Second ward				
First district .....	194	221	198	216
Second district .....	419	434	424	428
Third district .....	358	175	368	165

## LACKAWANNA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Scranton City—continued				
Second ward—concluded				
Fourth district	225	123	229	122
Fifth district	381	87	393	77
Sixth district	438	361	443	349
Third ward				
First district	317	68	326	63
Second district	261	74	268	70
Third district	210	96	211	95
Fourth ward				
First district	196	230	199	222
Second district	218	263	219	261
Third district	223	220	231	210
Fourth district	151	174	161	166
Fifth district	210	268	219	260
Sixth district	209	93	212	89
Seventh district	165	200	169	202
Fifth ward				
First district	291	274	294	272
Second district	326	228	326	224
Third district	416	330	425	325
Fourth district	214	229	216	231
Fifth district	248	237	249	236
Sixth ward				
First district	315	86	322	79
Second district	198	84	198	80
Third district	130	222	143	207
Fourth district	191	111	191	107
Seventh ward				
First district	197	70	202	67
Second district	96	32	93	37
Third district	216	58	218	57
Eighth ward				
First district	128	77	130	75
Second district	96	56	133	20
Ninth ward				
First district	195	139	199	136
Second district	439	184	441	177
Third district	333	280	350	264
Fourth district	406	306	418	294
Tenth ward				
First district	144	367	153	357
Second district	106	351	125	341
Third district	177	282	189	275
Fourth district	143	196	161	184
Fifth district	194	242	214	223
Sixth district	236	169	240	166
Seventh district	94	143	97	140
Eleventh ward				
First district	227	160	236	154
Second district	308	237	310	237
Third district	189	92	191	96
Fourth district	206	235	212	233
Twelfth ward				
First district	395	82	404	75
Second district	377	154	380	148
Third district	340	70	350	62
Fourth district	362	143	366	139
Fifth district	138	278		
Thirteenth ward				
First district	615	295	135	279
Second district	348	367	637	276
Third district	249	268	378	336
Fourth district	197	381	250	265
Fourteenth ward				
First district	383	190	387	190
Second district	220	128	222	127
Fifteenth ward				
First district	212	152	219	151
Second district	197	146	202	142
Third district	219	144	229	136
Fourth district	103	174	107	172
Fifth district	251	175	253	175
Sixth district	267	128	268	131
Sixteenth ward				
First district	192	37	191	34
Second district	241	146	238	148

## LACKAWANNA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Scranton City—concluded</b>				
Seventeenth ward				
First district	291	143	299	138
Second district	220	227	225	220
Third district	283	213	292	206
Fourth district	381	375	394	365
Sixth district	154	145	149	148
Seventh district	204	246	217	235
Eighth district	234	205	239	198
Eighteenth ward	296	106	295	106
Nineteenth ward				
First district	243	173	245	170
Second district	328	286	338	282
Third district	263	198	269	195
Fourth district	388	540	403	527
Fifth district	278	220	281	220
Sixth district	186	185	201	176
Seventh district	165	258	166	263
Twentieth ward				
First district	473	146	478	140
Second district	462	308	471	299
Third district	634	211	648	197
Fourth district	628	267	645	256
Twenty-first ward				
First district	423	343	439	326
Second district	160	332	161	332
Third district	539	451	551	444
Fourth district	417	349	429	343
Fifth district	226	497	280	483
Twenty-second ward				
First district	429	297	452	280
Second district	465	310	469	307
Twenty-third ward				
First district	398	539	412	527
Second district	182	446	188	438
Third district	211	431	219	425
Fourth district	182	227	202	207
Fifth district	263	363	273	350
Twenty-fourth ward				
First district	542	56	551	48
Second district	393	43	397	47
Totals, Scranton City	28,068	22,366	28,847	21,740
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Abington Township	51	411	59	401
Archibald Borough				
First ward				
First district	162	55	167	50
Second district	552	136	577	122
Third district	214	57	222	53
Fourth district	281	44	288	46
Fifth district	86	27	89	25
Second ward				
First district	355	59	371	45
Second district	298	51	312	42
Third ward	343	51	345	47
Benton Township	173	357	174	360
Blakely Borough				
First ward				
First district	188	365	196	356
Second district	131	259	133	254
Second ward				
First district	166	305	172	297
Second district	214	283	223	277
Third ward				
First district	308	266	315	260
Second district	504	246	517	237
Carbondale Township				
Northeast district	115	50	117	48
Northwest district	116	36	113	36
South district	137	46	146	42



## LACKAWANNA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs and Townships—continued				
Clarks Green Borough	102	514	114	499
Clarks Summit Borough				
First district	117	492	132	480
Second district	153	501	155	500
Third District	45	199	50	193
Clifton Township	61	60	64	58
Covington Township	131	264	141	252
Dalton Borough	127	424	127	422
Dickson City Borough				
First ward				
First district	312	150	315	147
Second district	237	112	244	107
Third district	482	94	482	89
Fourth district	32	22	32	22
Second ward				
First district	291	97	287	99
Second district	205	96	208	91
Third ward				
First district	251	115	255	112
Second district	328	131	337	127
Third district	166	60	163	63
Fourth district	191	74	190	76
Dunmore Borough				
First ward				
First district	236	159	257	142
Second district	404	139	411	138
Third district	400	198	403	191
Fourth district	174	59	185	53
Second ward				
First district	261	111	269	104
Second district	364	156	369	151
Third district	206	72	210	71
Fourth district	286	91	288	88
Third ward				
First district	226	68	226	67
Second district	287	208	294	199
Third district	289	238	306	224
Fourth ward	59	15	59	14
Fifth ward	172	73	169	77
Sixth ward				
First district	353	140	372	122
Second district	291	293	311	275
Third district	338	72	390	72
Fourth district	181	92	194	78
Fifth District	215	260	223	250
Elmhurst Township	108	190	111	187
Fell Township				
First district	108	41	110	43
Second district	375	241	379	238
Third district	367	238	372	239
Fourth district	78	26	80	25
Glenburn Township	53	260	58	254
Greenfield Township	214	246	213	248
Jefferson Township	268	299	271	303
Jermyn Borough				
First ward	164	190	168	190
Second ward	123	230	128	224
Third ward	165	109	175	99
LaPlume Township	41	116	43	115
Lehigh Township	40	34	38	36
Madison Township	118	211	123	208
Mayfield Borough				
First ward	308	88	310	86
Second ward	393	172	401	164
Third ward	109	50	110	50
Moosic Borough				
First ward	228	284	227	282
Second ward	195	69	203	61
Third ward	110	243	110	243
Fourth ward	400	218	410	213
Moscow Borough	139	322	155	310
Newton Township	103	267	105	267
North Abington Township	56	136	60	132

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
<b>Old Forge Borough</b>				
First ward	318	321	324	318
Second ward	310	188	316	188
Third ward	638	324	651	314
Fourth ward	370	224	368	228
Fifth ward	159	139	163	136
Sixth ward				
First district	226	147	225	147
Second district	385	204	393	195
Third district	176	133	182	126
<b>Olyphant Borough</b>				
First ward	599	99	595	99
Second ward				
First district	198	160	204	158
Second district	140	100	149	94
Third district	225	152	227	151
Third ward				
First district	157	69	160	69
Third district	191	63	199	55
Fourth district	191	103	204	94
Fourth ward				
First district	216	147	215	146
Second district	319	224	325	219
<b>Ransom Township</b>				
First district	73	116	76	114
Second district	54	49	57	47
Third district	104	32	107	30
<b>Roaring Brook Township</b>				
First district	71	137	72	140
<b>Scott Township</b>				
First district	282	355	294	344
Second district	276	327	287	316
<b>South Abington Township</b>				
First district	49	125	55	121
Second district	42	115	45	112
Third district	131	431	132	425
<b>Spring Borough Township</b>				
First district	131	223	136	220
<b>Taylor Borough</b>				
First ward	414	78	410	85
Second ward	126	193	127	190
Third ward	155	284	162	279
Fourth ward	248	279	245	277
Fifth ward	153	377	159	375
Sixth ward				
First district	49	61	49	59
Second district	313	145	318	143
<b>Throop Borough</b>				
First ward	379	78	382	79
Second ward	484	156	479	165
Third ward	392	75	404	70
Fourth ward	407	150	412	148
<b>Vandling Borough</b>				
First ward	148	167	150	166
<b>West Abington Township</b>				
First ward	30	43	31	43
<b>Winton Borough</b>				
First ward				
First district	297	47	304	41
Second district	67	19	68	20
Second ward				
First district	319	51	330	45
Second district	550	87	551	84
Third ward				
First district	442	81	449	72
Second district	404	68	409	68
Third district	273	62	278	59
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>28,311</b>	<b>20,545</b>	<b>29,012</b>	<b>19,942</b>
<b>Totals, Carbondale City</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>2,429</b>
<b>Totals, Scranton City</b>	<b>28,068</b>	<b>22,366</b>	<b>28,847</b>	<b>21,740</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>60,572</b>	<b>45,447</b>	<b>62,172</b>	<b>44,213</b>

## LANCASTER COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Lancaster City				
First ward	172	235	175	231
Second ward				
First precinct	147	433	144	432
Second precinct	312	362	326	349
Third ward				
First precinct	196	142	193	146
Second precinct	149	168	149	166
Fourth ward				
First precinct	309	271	315	262
Second precinct	223	130	224	130
Fifth ward				
First precinct	215	364	220	357
Second precinct	158	252	158	253
Third precinct	203	358	206	354
Sixth ward				
First precinct	204	376	204	375
Second precinct	182	301	178	303
Third precinct	252	457	255	451
Fourth precinct	471	684	470	680
Fifth precinct	250	310	245	314
Sixth precinct	385	640	387	638
Seventh ward				
First precinct	301	246	303	243
Second precinct	353	166	347	166
Third precinct	332	172	329	173
Fourth precinct	297	126	295	125
Fifth precinct	409	383	408	385
Sixth precinct	263	381	267	378
Eighth ward				
First precinct	368	221	370	217
Second precinct	321	258	320	256
Third precinct	346	269	357	268
Fourth precinct	343	523	347	518
Fifth precinct	400	285	404	281
Sixth precinct	592	620	600	616
Seventh precinct	496	449	495	452
Ninth ward				
First precinct	287	294	289	291
Second precinct	131	113	133	111
Third precinct	254	370	257	362
Fourth precinct	170	247	168	242
Fifth precinct	188	603	192	594
Totals, Lancaster City	9,679	11,340	9,730	11,119
BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS				
Adamstown Borough	179	267	188	257
Akron Borough	139	529	123	537
Bart Township	152	193	152	192
Breckneck Township				
Bowmansville	72	216	68	219
Muddy Creek	40	148	36	153
Caernarvon Township	110	206	107	213
Christiana Borough	201	285	201	284
Clay Township	88	280	82	284
East Cocalico Township	309	453	302	464
West Cocalico Township				
Blainsport	169	195	162	203
Schoeneck	128	292	126	299
Colerain Township	122	205	116	210
Columbia Borough				
First ward	249	143	249	143
Second ward	231	117	234	115
Third ward	260	131	267	125
Fourth ward	311	381	315	381
Fifth ward	184	210	186	207
Sixth ward	326	507	312	527
Seventh ward	288	306	286	303
Eighth ward	253	143	252	142
Ninth ward	299	194	295	198
Conestoga Township	247	371	235	382
Conoy Township	167	282	170	279

## LANCASTER COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs and Townships—continued				
Denver Borough	343	508	321	528
East Donegal Township				
Lincoln S. H.	113	110	115	104
Maytown	130	338	123	342
Springville	92	275	90	278
West Donegal Township	151	668	142	671
Drumore Township	116	232	113	237
Drumore East Township	110	259	105	265
Earl Township				
Martindale	58	77	58	75
New Holland	96	239	94	242
East Earl Township				
Blue Ball	164	382	160	381
Terre Hill	42	97	41	99
West Earl Township				
Earlville	94	299	95	295
Farmersville	11	108	13	108
East Petersburg Borough	170	445	178	435
Eden Township	151	118	151	118
Elizabeth Township	149	178	148	175
Elizabethtown Borough				
First ward	191	417	190	418
Second ward	319	1,086	295	1,103
Ephrata Borough				
First ward	207	538	215	532
Second ward	257	473	252	480
Third ward	128	258	130	256
Fourth ward	151	369	147	367
Ephrata Township				
Akron	24	63	23	64
Lincoln	98	188	100	186
Murrell	94	192	88	195
Fulton Township	182	302	183	299
East Hempfield Township				
Landisville	239	714	237	713
Petersburg	34	117	30	121
Rohrerstown	343	985	345	982
West Hempfield Township				
Mountville	99	147	105	140
Northwestern	83	86	79	92
Norwood	163	286	157	294
Silver Spring	145	377	141	381
East Lampeter Township	469	1,214	468	1,213
West Lampeter Township				
Lampeter	205	472	213	463
Willow Street	255	666	254	672
Lancaster Township				
First district	121	821	131	799
Second district	427	1,011	416	1,021
Third district	205	424	206	424
Fourth district	303	582	308	580
Leacock Township	70	410	67	412
Leacock, Upper Township	240	707	237	708
Lititz Borough				
First ward	342	967	336	949
Second ward	217	485	212	488
Little Britain Township	164	262	164	259
Manheim Borough				
First ward	168	447	161	452
Second ward	218	534	200	533
Third ward	43	59	45	59
Manheim Township				
Northern	247	771	245	775
Southeastern	547	1,496	549	1,487
Southwestern	522	1,565	528	1,556
Manor Township				
Indiantown	67	208	67	207
Manor New	84	398	72	404
West Lancaster	320	706	333	692
Marietta Borough				
First ward	136	74	135	74
Second ward	146	145	144	145
Third ward	134	135	131	141
Martic Township	186	451	183	453
Millersville Borough	312	799	287	819

**LANCASTER COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Mt. Joy Borough				
East ward	137	358	139	358
West ward	361	370	256	372
Mt. Joy Township				
Lower	59	128	61	126
Milton Grove	33	81	30	84
Upper	110	352	109	356
Mountville Borough	150	327	152	323
New Holland Borough	296	814	294	811
Paradise Township	161	778	163	773
Penn Township				
Junction	46	114	41	119
South Penn	53	140	49	143
Unionville	74	206	74	206
Pequea Township	140	336	147	330
Providence Township	230	332	225	337
Quarryville Borough	243	472	249	466
Ralpo Township				
Newtown	24	69	25	68
Sporting Hill	66	178	69	175
Stricklers S. H.	27	113	21	117
Union Square	125	271	118	275
Sadsbury Township	97	171	100	167
Salisbury Township				
Cambridge	74	116	73	117
Gap	107	276	104	279
Spring Garden	41	64	38	66
White Horse	58	151	57	143
Strasburg Borough				
First ward	40	163	41	162
Second ward	55	208	55	207
Third ward	33	131	32	132
Strasburg Township	176	453	170	459
Terre Hill Borough	136	277	135	273
Warwick Township				
Warwick	116	269	109	276
East Warwick	149	375	148	375
Washington Borough				
Lower ward	42	27	41	28
Upper ward	33	37	33	37
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>18,936</b>	<b>40,919</b>	<b>18,577</b>	<b>41,010</b>
<b>Totals, Lancaster City</b>	<b>9,679</b>	<b>11,340</b>	<b>9,730</b>	<b>11,119</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>28,663</b>	<b>52,356</b>	<b>28,378</b>	<b>52,254</b>

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**

New Castle City				
First ward				
First district	173	59	174	56
Second district	144	109	160	99
Third district	140	169	150	160
Fourth district	211	292	246	256
Second ward				
First district	102	153	111	143
Second district	145	152	151	149
Third district	113	226	141	199
Fourth district	98	275	114	260
Fifth district	120	327	162	287
Sixth district	129	308	153	287
Seventh district	189	515	254	454
Eighth district	136	281	166	255
Ninth district	149	478	208	423
Tenth district	218	393	262	352
Third ward				
First district	125	109	133	105
Second district	175	148	177	150
Third district	190	136	207	128

## LAWRENCE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
New Castle City—concluded				
Third ward—concluded				
Fourth district	188	125	187	126
Fifth district	182	153	183	160
Sixth district	332	119	338	116
Fourth ward				
First district	180	80	195	68
Second district	183	127	189	126
Third district	247	83	253	78
Fourth district	152	195	173	177
Fifth district	315	123	335	111
Sixth district	205	201	225	194
Seventh district	271	165	263	156
Eighth district	256	269	277	249
Fifth ward				
First district	323	112	340	96
Second district	322	101	339	96
Third district	320	77	337	63
Fourth district	358	206	381	170
Sixth ward				
First district	172	84	175	84
Second district	212	127	223	120
Third district	159	121	167	115
Seventh ward				
First district	361	123	373	112
Second district	135	63	140	61
Third district	291	133	294	131
Fourth district	270	52	285	42
Eighth ward				
First district	266	93	295	71
Second district	274	104	298	88
Third district	440	122	465	98
Totals, New Castle City	8,971	7,288	9,699	6,671
BOROUGHES				
Bessemer	478	260	507	229
Ellport	317	202	320	190
Ellwood City				
First ward				
First district	188	230	212	208
Second district	296	124	306	110
Second ward	382	256	406	243
Third ward				
First district	112	226	131	212
Second district	174	194	188	181
Fourth ward				
First district	304	276	314	266
Second district	326	290	344	268
Fifth ward				
First district	150	373	160	360
Second district	222	438	285	397
Enon Valley	51	117	59	109
New Wilmington	84	527	103	510
South New Castle	260	66	264	62
Volant	32	52	31	55
Wampum	206	177	214	173
Totals, Boroughs	3,582	3,808	3,844	3,573
TOWNSHIPS				
Big Beaver				
First district	67	90	59	94
Second district	47	38	46	41
Third district	63	102	57	109
Hickory				
First district	71	269	83	262
Second district	139	202	142	191
Little Beaver	37	158	32	161
Mahoning				
First district	210	196	219	188
Second district	426	86	436	89
Third district	100	77	103	75
Neshannock				
First district	478	1,048	520	1,017
Second district	444	694	508	637

**LAWRENCE COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>North Beaver</b>				
First district	192	420	197	422
Second district	68	121	74	117
Third district	70	65	78	62
Fourth district	31	127	34	124
<b>Perry</b>				
First district	111	214	126	205
Second district	61	161	51	173
<b>Plaingrove</b>				
First district	101	165	93	175
<b>Pulaski</b>				
First district	143	178	145	181
Second district	267	219	276	217
<b>Scott</b>	105	358	111	352
<b>Shenango</b>				
First district	122	134	124	132
Second district	655	481	691	455
Third district	201	72	196	79
Fourth district	115	205	121	199
<b>Slippery Rock</b>				
First district	71	235	72	233
Second district	37	113	36	112
Third district	57	128	57	129
<b>Taylor Union</b>	327	103	342	92
First district	548	286	563	274
Second district	337	392	326	396
Third district	52	110	50	111
Fourth district	313	77	331	54
<b>Washington</b>				
First district	70	93	61	100
<b>Wayne</b>				
First district	129	127	136	126
Second district	146	251	145	253
Third district	42	17	44	15
Fourth district	22	43	16	48
Fifth district	83	23	85	23
<b>Wilmington</b>				
First district	63	190	75	180
Second district	63	208	64	207
<b>Totals, Townships</b>	<b>6,684</b>	<b>8,276</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>8,070</b>
<b>Totals, Boroughs</b>	<b>3,582</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>3,844</b>	<b>3,573</b>
<b>Totals, New Castle City</b>	<b>8,971</b>	<b>7,288</b>	<b>9,699</b>	<b>6,671</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>19,264</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>20,575</b>	<b>18,339</b>

**LEBANON COUNTY**

<b>Lebanon City</b>				
First ward				
East district	258	388	240	401
Middle district	272	353	272	350
West district	290	423	290	427
Second ward				
North district	239	278	232	280
South district	238	444	242	441
West district	308	555	305	557
Third ward	254	205	253	206
Fourth ward	290	328	283	328
Fifth ward				
East district	334	316	326	321
Middle district	368	370	358	372
West district	320	422	319	420
Sixth ward	276	237	275	234
Seventh ward	335	289	324	294
Eighth ward	269	575	264	579
Ninth ward	469	242	468	244
Tenth ward	452	437	447	438
<b>Totals, Lebanon City</b>	<b>4,972</b>	<b>5,862</b>	<b>4,898</b>	<b>5,892</b>

**LEBANON COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Cleona Borough	227	525	205	543
Cornwall Borough	258	388	246	397
Jonestown Borough	95	224	88	231
Mt. Gretna Borough	10	53	11	52
Myerstown Borough				
South	185	314	183	310
North	264	441	249	450
Palmyra Borough				
East	243	833	231	834
North	187	440	181	447
West	364	544	349	557
Richland Borough	194	273	186	279
Annville Township				
East	201	460	174	484
West	189	388	180	396
Bethel Township				
Fredericksburg	205	270	191	280
Mt. Zion	54	67	57	65
Cold Spring Township	2	3	2	3
East Hanover Township	86	260	78	266
Heidelberg Township				
Kleinfeltersville	75	85	74	87
Schaefferstown	218	382	200	391
Jackson Township				
East	91	88	82	94
West	220	281	202	294
Millcreek Township				
Millbach	88	102	90	102
Newmanstown	332	274	326	269
North Annville Township	97	350	91	353
North Cornwall Township	364	412	347	427
North Lebanon Township				
East	205	241	203	244
West	284	336	282	335
North Londonderry Township	128	321	117	328
South Annville Township	75	256	64	264
South Lebanon Township				
North	279	265	262	275
South	45	103	40	106
West	306	490	300	495
South Londonderry Township				
Campbelltown	171	334	165	337
Lawn	118	149	117	152
Swatara Township	207	246	196	255
Union Township				
Lickdale	88	199	76	210
Green Point	48	74	45	77
West Cornwall Township	75	272	71	277
West Lebanon Township	214	130	200	147
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	6,492	10,873	6,161	11,113
Totals, Lebanon City	4,972	5,862	4,898	5,892
Absentee Ballots	30	58	31	57
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>11,494</b>	<b>16,793</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>17,062</b>

**LEHIGH COUNTY**

Allentown City				
First ward				
First district	201	79	200	78
Second district	460	120	460	117
Second ward				
First district	128	59	125	65
Second district	217	113	233	106
Third district	278	98	275	105
Third ward				
First district	267	185	273	185
Second district	206	252	214	252



## LEHIGH COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Allentown City—concluded				
Fourth ward				
First district	82	166	87	163
Second district	226	233	229	232
Fifth ward	362	282	370	274
Sixth ward				
First district	364	83	373	82
Second district	596	148	618	139
Seventh ward				
First district	235	342	239	346
Second district	284	377	298	370
Eighth ward				
First district	173	218	180	207
Second district	258	360	156	360
Third district	346	401	359	396
Fourth district	495	515	519	498
Fifth district	201	259	202	252
Sixth district	260	345	264	347
Ninth ward				
First district	321	145	335	131
Second district	350	264	375	247
Tenth ward				
First district	224	202	233	197
Second district	339	138	349	132
Third district	464	314	485	298
Fourth district	593	197	617	185
Eleventh ward				
First district	196	541	205	538
Second district	291	473	284	476
Third district	239	483	237	482
Fourth district	203	404	221	390
Fifth district	244	473	259	460
Sixth district	260	640	284	616
Seventh district	217	492	239	477
Twelfth ward				
First district	400	284	395	285
Second district	521	531	524	531
Third district	479	505	482	506
Thirteenth ward				
First district	154	280	159	270
Second district	456	736	512	683
Third district	245	399	238	400
Fourteenth ward				
First district	403	186	400	196
Second district	439	199	436	202
Fifteenth ward				
First district	456	329	468	323
Second district	333	302	336	300
Third district	279	410	286	399
Sixteenth ward	625	444	627	448
Seventeenth ward				
First district	327	787	357	765
Second district	432	809	470	763
Eighteenth ward	338	845	375	811
Nineteenth ward				
First district	431	433	453	417
Second district	572	509	600	493
Totals, Allentown City	16,470	17,389	16,915	16,996
Bethlehem City				
Tenth ward	300	136	317	129
Eleventh ward	319	350	321	349
Twelfth ward				
First district	196	293	203	290
Second district	141	229	150	223
Third district	74	177	73	176
Thirteenth ward				
First district	328	453	352	439
Second district	463	796	479	786
Third district	314	399	318	399
Fourth district	554	643	573	619
Totals, Bethlehem City	2,689	3,476	2,786	3,410

**LEHIGH COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Alburtis Borough	163	111	162	111
Catasauqua Borough				
First ward	307	229	320	221
Second ward	124	162	124	161
Third ward	212	190	223	187
Fourth ward	112	312	112	311
Coopersburg Borough	303	329	299	334
Coplay Borough	708	291	712	287
Emmaus Borough				
First district	283	428	290	420
Second district	540	718	539	724
Third district	389	281	396	279
Fourth district	380	397	396	385
Fountain Hill Borough				
First ward	436	303	443	291
Second ward	664	444	677	425
Macungie Borough	215	221	216	219
Slatington Borough				
First ward	155	321	146	320
Second ward	127	257	117	263
Third ward	175	242	178	240
Hanover Township	99	110	91	118
Heidelberg Township	93	310	97	309
Lower Macungie				
East Texas district	288	382	286	388
Upper district	98	104	96	107
East Macungie district	75	116	79	110
Lower Milford	222	241	240	231
Lowhill Township	84	140	82	140
Lynn Township				
New Tripoli district	119	232	114	237
Lynnville district	66	83	68	80
Jacksonville district	143	92	140	89
North Whitehall Township				
Middle district	265	213	260	220
Western district	270	438	268	437
Eastern district	110	95	107	96
Salisbury Township				
First ward	242	131	251	126
Second ward	323	186	345	170
Third ward	225	204	228	203
Fourth ward	262	343	264	337
South Whitehall Township				
Eastern district	488	590	495	589
Western district	307	615	306	610
Southern district	391	794	425	761
Upper Macungie Township				
Upper district	331	241	323	251
Lower district	190	242	177	262
Upper Milford Township				
Eastern district	318	328	313	330
Western district	216	290	220	290
Upper Saucon Township				
Northern district	350	475	361	464
Southern district	387	451	393	442
Washington Township				
Eastern district	101	100	91	104
Southern district	110	186	106	190
Western district	85	226	84	227
Weisenberg Township	172	228	182	221
Whitehall Township				
First ward				
First district	672	598	668	598
Second district	395	339	402	332
Second ward	262	236	257	241
Third ward	450	331	457	331
Fourth ward	383	265	384	262
Fifth ward	483	159	488	149
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	14,335	15,289	14,441	15,176
Totals, Allentown City	16,470	17,389	16,915	16,996
Totals, Bethlehem City	2,689	3,476	2,786	3,410
Absentee Ballots	51	60	57	54
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>33,527</b>	<b>36,214</b>	<b>34,199</b>	<b>35,635</b>

## LUZERNE COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Hazleton City				
First ward	251	199	254	194
Second ward	272	209	280	205
Third ward				
First district	280	313	302	301
Second district	134	201	138	197
Fourth ward	383	337	384	336
Fifth ward	241	198	250	192
Sixth ward	155	138	157	130
Seventh ward	164	291	173	285
Eighth ward	235	442	236	441
Ninth ward				
First district	189	193	198	190
Second district	246	332	251	327
Tenth ward	219	486	228	473
Eleventh ward				
First district	101	336	94	338
Second district	134	341	152	325
Twelfth ward				
First district	327	187	327	181
Second district	533	199	541	185
Third district	376	410	377	422
Fourth district	258	188	267	183
Thirteenth ward				
First district	322	152	348	128
Second district	270	187	301	186
Fourteenth ward				
First district	561	206	571	196
Second district	544	93	550	86
Fifteenth ward				
First district	362	275	380	255
Second district	264	121	270	115
Totals, Hazleton City	6,821	6,034	7,029	5,871
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Foster Township				
Drifton district	43	18	45	18
East district (Ripples)	82	59	81	59
Hazle Brook district	16	11	14	13
North district	79	46	81	44
Northwest district	92	49	92	49
Pond Creek district	32	24	35	23
Sandy Run district	42	63	42	63
South district	111	75	113	74
Woodside district	367	215	367	215
Freeland Borough				
First ward	164	234	164	234
Second ward	151	162	153	167
Third ward	161	148	166	143
Fourth ward	241	192	242	192
Fifth ward	246	140	250	139
Sixth ward	142	108	138	111
Hazle Township				
First district (Jeddo)	233	144	235	143
Second district (Ebervale)	55	52	54	51
Third district (Milnesville)	179	131	176	137
Fourth district (Harleigh)	58	66	49	73
Fifth district (West Hazleton)	169	112	168	118
Sixth district (Harwood)	97	88	98	84
Seventh district (Beaver Brook)	80	79	78	80
Eighth district (Jeansville)	110	30	114	30
Ninth district (Pardeesville)	119	27	118	29
Tenth district (Stockton)	148	75	148	76
Eleventh district (Drifton)	148	66	146	67
Twelfth district (Lattimer)	163	124	164	123
Thirteenth district (Humbolt)	24	15	25	18
Fourteenth district (Cranberry)	133	53	136	46
Fifteenth district	137	52	141	52
Jeddo Borough	50	45	51	44
West Hazleton Borough				
First ward	140	204	150	208
Second ward				
First district	298	446	290	458
Second district	178	185	175	194

## LUZERNE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
First Legislative District—concluded				
West Hazleton borough—concluded				
Third ward				
First district	243	236	254	240
Second district	250	281	260	269
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	4,981	4,055	5,013	4,084
Totals, Hazleton City	6,821	6,034	7,029	5,871
Totals, First Legislative District	11,802	10,089	12,042	9,955
Second Legislative District				
Ashley Borough				
First ward				
First district	205	150	209	149
Second district	277	164	279	160
Second ward	219	164	219	159
Third ward				
First district	218	53	224	48
Second district	133	77	138	70
Third district	280	112	279	109
Bear Creek Township				
First district	166	165	167	166
Second district	70	134	77	128
Black Creek Township				
First district	107	145	106	147
Second district	73	74	75	72
Third district	173	88	168	97
Buck Township	43	75	40	78
Butler Township				
First district	184	467	181	462
Second district (Upper Lehigh)	32	44	34	42
Third district	134	225	130	224
Conyngham Borough	89	371	89	369
Dennison Township				
First district	74	112	76	110
Second district	20	14	20	15
Dorrance Township	136	165	139	160
Fairview Township	240	475	269	453
Hanover Township				
First ward	317	331	322	323
Second ward				
First district	295	202	309	184
Second district	190	153	199	145
Third ward	90	97	90	97
Fourth ward				
First district	130	202	157	176
Second district	155	209	167	198
Third district	139	82	145	84
Fifth ward				
First district	192	197	199	188
Second district	205	147	212	140
Third district	41	105	44	100
Sixth ward	273	302	284	309
Seventh ward				
First district	261	325	270	319
Second district	283	213	288	206
Third district	424	238	431	225
Hollenback Township	59	159	60	162
Laurel Run Borough				
First district	107	130	113	128
Second district	13	71	15	72
Nescopeck Borough				
First—West district	71	162	66	167
Second—South district	88	131	86	136
Third—North district	87	152	81	159
Nescopeck Township				
East district	48	97	46	101
West district	30	20	30	19
Nuanga Borough	59	102	60	101
Rice Township	121	150	121	150
Sugarloaf Township				
East district	35	149	36	151
Middle West district	22	59	22	58

## LUZERNE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Second Legislative District—concluded				
Sugarloaf township—concluded				
North district	169	185	166	193
South West district	51	38	51	39
Sugar Notch Borough				
East district	165	57	168	54
Middle district	162	33	165	30
West district	220	43	223	41
Warriors Run Borough	166	279	168	276
White Haven Borough				
North district	106	129	109	132
South district	115	205	121	204
Wilkes-Barre Township				
First ward	39	28	39	29
Second ward	522	173	530	162
Third ward	307	158	309	156
Fourth ward	198	123	202	119
Fifth ward	318	144	321	138
Wright Township	204	307	212	298
Totals, Second Legislative District	9,350	9,361	9,656	9,187
Third Legislative District				
Avoca Borough				
First ward	275	68	275	67
Second ward				
First district	167	86	165	84
Second district	112	160	119	156
Third ward	321	160	323	156
Dupont Borough				
First ward	416	203	419	208
Second ward	279	215	292	201
Third ward	267	206	263	204
Duryea Borough				
First ward	348	149	361	145
Second ward				
First district	176	129	177	131
Second district	189	98	183	100
Third ward				
First district	236	168	236	164
Second district	189	92	186	88
Fourth ward	170	188	173	187
Fifth ward	104	75	113	67
Hughestown Borough				
First ward	186	195	179	204
Second ward	230	82	233	91
Jenkins Township				
North district	199	154	198	153
South district	187	151	194	145
Middle district	244	132	250	127
Fourth district	176	120	184	115
Fifth district	116	24	119	21
Sixth district	45	37	46	35
Lafin Borough	39	40	42	38
Pittston City				
First ward	335	84	338	90
Second ward	206	34	213	27
Third ward	176	145	179	141
Fourth ward	362	159	364	153
Fifth ward	343	132	344	131
Sixth ward				
First district	239	66	257	52
Second district	292	142	307	134
Seventh ward	331	89	345	68
Eighth ward	158	88	163	52
Ninth ward	220	39	225	32
Tenth ward				
First district	385	253	376	261
Second district	250	125	251	122
Eleventh ward				
First district	438	59	436	59
Second district	274	126	279	123
Totals, Pittston City	4,110	1,541	4,077	1,445

**LUZERNE COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Third Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Pittston Township				
North district	116	56	117	57
East district	39	94	41	93
South district	430	154	443	146
Fourth district	324	131	329	127
Plains Township				
First ward	330	282	339	276
Second ward				
First district	315	203	330	194
Second district	299	157	292	163
Third ward	261	248	260	250
Fifth ward				
First district	181	117	188	113
Second district	171	74	175	70
Sixth ward				
First district	148	122	147	121
Second district	131	137	129	133
Seventh ward	166	182	177	173
Eighth ward	173	48	172	49
Ninth ward	176	136	181	132
Tenth ward	169	167	172	165
Yatesville Borough	196	58	206	50
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	8,296	5,298	8,428	5,199
Totals, Pittston City	4,110	1,541	4,077	1,445
Totals, Third Legislative District	12,406	6,839	12,505	6,644
<b>Fourth Legislative District</b>				
Conyngham Township				
Middle district	80	62	81	62
North district	352	265	364	250
South district	63	93	62	94
Fairmount Township				
East district	33	71	28	71
Middle district	47	46	45	49
West district	59	66	61	67
Hunlock Township				
North district	63	111	66	106
South district	129	291	132	286
Huntington Township				
Harveyville district	42	53	40	54
Middle district	86	135	92	129
North district	55	52	53	53
South district	81	65	79	69
Lake Township				
Middle district	123	149	119	153
North district	141	215	151	205
South district	89	128	90	126
Lehman Township				
Middle district	84	254	92	250
North district	114	228	119	226
Southwest district	76	120	74	123
Nanticoke City				
First ward	205	337	212	325
Second ward	237	130	238	124
Third ward	43	9	44	8
Fourth ward	304	179	305	179
Fifth ward				
First district	73	207	80	200
Second district	176	227	201	208
Third district	238	222	232	230
Sixth ward	213	237	223	227
Seventh ward	171	134	178	124
Eighth ward				
First district	155	124	160	118
Second district	208	153	213	150
Ninth ward				
First district	245	151	244	158
Second district	210	135	214	128
Tenth ward	288	161	300	151
Eleventh ward				
First district	144	151	150	145
Second district	235	188	243	180
Third district	274	282	288	269

**LUZERNE COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Fourth Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Nanticoke City—concluded				
Twelfth ward				
First district	170	138	177	130
Second district	279	211	289	202
Thirteenth ward	212	189	219	179
Totals, Nanticoke City	4,080	3,565	4,200	3,439
New Columbus Borough	35	20	35	20
Newport Township				
First ward				
First district	421	175	418	175
Second district	246	142	250	134
Second ward				
First district	176	166	182	161
Second district	347	178	353	166
Third ward				
First district	185	124	185	123
Second district	133	43	135	45
Fourth ward	250	191	262	190
Fifth ward	300	218	309	207
Sixth ward	8	12	11	9
Ross Township				
East district	133	187	134	192
North district	22	37	21	40
West district	81	78	77	79
Salem Township				
North district	47	24	47	24
North East district	86	62	87	59
South East district	129	171	126	178
South West district	138	445	123	461
Shickshinny Borough				
First ward	114	126	117	126
Second ward	120	90	115	96
Third ward	129	161	136	154
Fourth ward	104	69	101	73
Slocum Township	181	172	180	171
Union Township				
North district	84	126	83	129
South district	154	87	165	78
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	5,340	5,508	5,400	5,463
Totals, Nanticoke City	4,080	3,565	4,200	3,439
Totals, Fourth Legislative District	9,420	9,073	9,600	8,902
<b>Fifth Legislative District</b>				
Edwardsville Borough				
First ward	473	256	494	232
Second ward	198	148	205	145
Third ward	101	125	107	116
Fourth ward	223	141	232	140
Fifth ward	148	119	147	120
Sixth ward	96	98	94	96
Seventh ward	124	109	126	107
Kingson Borough				
First ward				
First district	495	173	521	150
Second district	188	56	191	54
Second ward				
First district	133	185	147	169
Second district	177	222	180	222
Third ward				
First district	92	166	100	157
Second district	197	228	204	215
Third district	117	171	128	159
Fourth ward				
First district	82	232	88	227
Second district	63	142	66	140
Third district	141	210	148	203
Fifth ward				
First district	207	528	243	494
Second district	270	661	354	583

## LUZERNE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Fifth Legislative District—concluded				
Kingston borough—concluded				
Sixth ward				
First district	177	520	211	482
Second district	76	158	84	147
Third district	216	271	231	259
Seventh ward				
First district	257	298	298	262
Second district	150	253	169	242
Third district	243	372	266	353
Larksville Borough				
First ward	119	174	126	169
Second ward	70	66	70	66
Third ward	178	26	179	25
Fourth ward	208	73	211	71
Fifth ward				
First district	190	67	204	51
Second district	160	53	169	48
Sixth ward	174	47	175	49
Seventh ward				
First district	259	94	258	99
Second district	166	55	172	51
Plymouth Borough				
First ward				
First district	176	136	190	122
Second district	131	85	131	86
Second ward	161	103	158	99
Third ward	91	187	90	189
Fourth ward	140	162	148	154
Fifth ward	110	264	120	255
Sixth ward				
First district	167	117	165	118
Second district	217	150	219	150
Seventh ward	169	92	170	88
Eighth ward	386	113	386	114
Ninth ward	126	217	134	208
Tenth ward	93	136	107	123
Eleventh ward	76	217	83	209
Twelfth ward	187	122	189	120
Thirteenth ward	128	90	136	86
Plymouth Township				
First West district	78	49	83	46
Second West district	51	51	56	48
Third West district	211	317	217	307
Fourth West district	80	44	78	48
Fifth West district	32	28	29	32
Sixth West district	149	110	152	109
Totals, Fifth Legislative District	9,127	9,287	9,639	8,814
Sixth Legislative District				
Courtdale Borough	135	126	136	134
Dallas Borough				
North district	92	417	101	412
South district	100	268	110	266
Dallas Township				
Middle district	149	417	154	420
North district	68	126	75	121
South district	206	542	222	525
Exeter Borough				
First ward	146	106	148	105
Second ward	359	148	378	140
Third ward	334	104	349	84
Fourth ward	454	258	474	247
Exeter Township	157	287	161	291
Forty Fort Borough				
First ward				
First district	94	394	104	383
Second district	110	386	133	368
Second ward				
First district	64	302	81	288
Second district	94	309	104	303
Third ward				
First district	128	328	153	305
Second district	177	324	202	303
Franklin Township	103	229	102	230
Jackson Township	169	283	177	280



## LUZERNE COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Sixth Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Kingston Township				
North East district	43	107	38	111
North West district	186	680	202	664
South West district	231	648	254	632
Luzerne Borough				
First ward	308	135	317	138
Second ward	226	194	229	186
Third ward	363	202	373	196
Fourth ward	282	154	282	159
Pringle Borough				
First ward				
First district	167	18	168	17
Second district	95	11	97	9
Second ward	202	53	212	50
Swoyersville				
First ward				
First district	306	185	323	175
Second district	349	89	354	83
Second ward				
First district	418	178	447	160
Second district	326	163	344	150
Third ward	486	185	489	185
West Pittston Borough				
First district	61	168	68	164
Second district	183	181	183	182
Third district	106	183	113	179
Fourth district	196	134	201	128
Fifth district	87	177	98	171
Sixth district	196	187	210	177
Seventh district	165	245	177	237
Eighth district	102	188	114	177
Ninth district	165	245	177	237
West Wyoming Borough				
First district	536	356	555	342
Second district	221	162	337	152
Wyoming Borough				
First ward				
First district	215	124	226	114
Second district	168	153	187	141
Second ward	254	286	272	269
Third ward	184	488	215	458
Totals, Sixth Legislative District	9,966	10,633	10,626	11,248
<b>Seventh Legislative District</b>				
Wilkes-Barre City				
First ward				
First district	194	210	215	192
Second district	160	247	174	230
Third district	119	110	120	100
Fourth district	75	119	82	112
Second ward				
First district	343	87	347	83
Second district	327	198	347	177
Third district	205	203	217	192
Third ward				
First district	207	118	214	113
Second district	179	125	189	117
Third district	304	227	311	218
Fourth district	142	104	151	99
Fourth ward	138	338	152	320
Fifth ward				
First district	39	153	45	145
Second district	133	188	134	184
Sixth ward				
First district	222	241	227	232
Second district	135	154	138	150
Third district	146	122	149	119
Seventh ward	58	144	72	130
Eighth ward				
First district	81	80	84	80
Second district	111	138	111	136
Ninth ward				
First district	154	193	164	186
Second district	156	203	166	194
Third district	185	100	184	95

**LUZERNE COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Seventh Legislative District—concluded</b>				
<b>Wilkes-Barre City—concluded</b>				
Tenth ward				
First district	200	303	235	270
Second district	171	250	186	238
Third district	99	207	115	192
Eleventh ward				
First district	98	136	112	126
Second district	44	94	50	89
Third district	64	77	64	77
Twelfth ward				
First district	153	206	172	187
Second district	65	189	73	181
Third district	208	314	232	285
Fourth district	312	376	343	345
Fifth district	95	154	110	144
Thirteenth ward				
First district	166	167	168	166
Second district	88	172	96	165
Third district	157	159	163	153
Fourth district	200	190	215	170
Fifth district	234	208	248	189
Sixth district	352	161	373	146
Seventh district	57	108	62	105
Eighth district	102	97	108	93
Fourteenth ward				
First district	266	197	281	193
Second district	99	174	100	172
Third district	180	260	180	258
Fourth district	226	196	239	186
Fifth district	358	262	370	254
Sixth district	205	306	211	296
Seventh district	114	174	122	167
Fifteenth ward				
First district	128	332	139	328
Second district	276	419	296	402
Third district	194	299	209	283
Fourth district	131	242	140	233
Fifth district	107	339	117	329
Sixth district	125	292	140	283
Sixteenth ward				
First district	270	178	279	172
Second district	150	135	155	129
Third district	139	142	142	137
Fourth district	194	214	211	204
Fifth district	192	115	209	102
Sixth district	81	100	81	99
Seventh district	281	171	282	166
Seventeenth ward				
First district	246	214	257	205
Second district	149	130	155	128
Eighteenth ward				
First district	139	149	150	139
Second district	252	215	263	208
Third district	158	86	160	84
Nineteenth ward				
First district	110	129	114	126
Second district	161	173	164	168
Twentieth ward				
First district	169	73	168	73
Second district	232	120	240	112
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	47,060	44,142	48,762	43,995
Totals, Hazleton City	6,821	6,034	7,029	5,871
Totals, Pittston City	4,110	1,541	4,077	1,445
Totals, Nanticoke City	4,080	3,565	4,200	3,439
Totals, Wilkes-Barre City	12,010	13,206	12,712	12,461
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>				
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>74,081</b>	<b>68,488</b>	<b>76,780</b>	<b>67,211</b>

## LYCOMING COUNTY

	U. S. Senator LEADER SCOTT		Governor LAWRENCE McGONIGLE	
	D	R	D	R
Williamsport City				
First ward	268	263	276	260
Second ward	195	174	197	171
Third ward	288	216	305	204
Fourth ward	186	185	190	181
Fifth ward				
First precinct	227	244	223	247
Second precinct	229	138	234	134
Sixth ward				
First precinct	147	148	158	139
Second precinct	256	241	256	243
Third precinct	162	292	156	298
Seventh ward				
First precinct	302	317	292	326
Second precinct	260	273	250	282
Third precinct	245	306	235	316
Eighth ward				
First precinct	169	206	170	209
Second precinct	368	436	383	428
Ninth ward	253	239	273	219
Tenth ward				
First precinct	217	209	207	225
Second precinct	313	298	310	303
Eleventh ward	449	209	461	192
Twelfth ward				
First precinct	204	120	207	114
Second precinct	162	244	153	254
Thirteenth ward				
First precinct	223	269	229	263
Second precinct	240	390	229	398
Fourteenth ward				
First precinct	224	517	230	509
Second precinct	96	513	115	491
Fifteenth ward	259	667	274	650
Sixteenth ward	259	433	297	398
Totals, Williamsport City	6,191	7,547	6,310	7,454
BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS				
Anthony Township	36	98	31	101
Armstrong Township	61	65	67	59
Bastress Township	73	34	73	33
Brady Township	11	25	11	25
Brown Township				
First precinct	6	11	6	11
Second precinct	21	18	22	17
Cascade Township	37	48	36	48
Clinton Township				
First precinct	143	142	142	145
Second precinct	67	104	64	107
Cogan House Township				
First precinct	33	94	34	94
Second precinct	26	51	26	52
Cummings Township	30	41	28	43
DuBoistown Borough	257	284	257	285
Eldred Township	125	111	113	122
Fairfield Township	152	181	144	186
Franklin Township	99	141	104	134
Gamble Township	34	78	35	78
Hepburn Township	167	207	165	208
Hughesville Borough				
First ward	284	257	272	273
Second ward	242	257	238	261
Jackson Township	52	63	50	64
Jersey Shore Borough				
First ward	225	291	215	295
Second ward	324	325	309	338
Third ward	180	269	172	278
Fourth ward	239	238	245	232
Jordan Township	120	108	120	111
Lewis Township	86	149	90	143
Limestone Township	210	141	204	151
Loyalsock Township				
First precinct	83	103	75	108
Second precinct	230	671	240	665
Third precinct	75	105	69	109
Fourth precinct	204	485	207	483
Fifth precinct	306	434	313	426

**LYCOMING COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Lycoming Township	131	144	134	141
McHenry Township	52	39	56	37
McIntyre Township	68	119	67	118
McNett Township				
First precinct	12	26	16	23
Second precinct	4	20	5	19
Mifflin Township	49	77	41	85
Mill Creek Township	33	37	31	39
Montoursville Borough				
First ward	211	308	226	292
Second ward	279	616	283	606
Third ward	291	423	293	418
Montgomery Borough	302	307	305	307
Moreland Township	82	85	78	88
Muncy Borough				
First ward	210	345	211	344
Second ward	128	194	133	189
Third ward	157	179	164	169
Muncy Creek Township	273	330	273	330
Muncy Township	122	219	123	219
Nippenose Township	67	62	59	65
Old Lycoming Township				
First	270	334	258	343
Second	182	314	180	317
Penn Township	84	69	87	69
Platt Township	79	134	83	131
Picture Rocks Borough	104	166	102	169
Pine Township				
First precinct	26	20	26	21
Second precinct	19	44	19	44
Plunketts Creek Township	47	161	50	158
Porter Township	173	159	165	163
Salladasburg Borough	31	84	33	80
South Williamsport Borough				
First ward	402	467	403	465
Second ward				
First precinct	268	467	269	464
Second precinct	194	259	193	264
Third ward	252	330	261	330
Shrewsbury Township	65	68	71	64
Susquehanna Township	132	108	130	109
Upper Fairfield Township				
First precinct	78	111	69	121
Second precinct	36	31	35	33
Washington Township	131	191	126	199
Watson Township	24	46	23	47
Wolf Township	167	119	159	131
Woodward Township	158	290	160	288
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	9,641	13,131	9,577	13,184
Totals, Williamsport City	6,191	7,547	6,310	7,454
Absentee Ballots	38	53	32	58
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>15,870</b>	<b>20,731</b>	<b>15,919</b>	<b>20,696</b>

**McKEAN COUNTY**

Bradford City				
First ward				
First district	43	110	52	104
Second district	42	64	43	63
Second ward				
First district	165	308	176	297
Second district	127	172	137	163
Third ward				
First district	102	182	99	186
Second district	298	520	317	496

**McKEAN COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Bradford City—concluded</b>				
Fourth ward				
First district	91	200	101	197
Second district	188	386	209	369
Fifth ward				
First district	153	96	166	83
Second district	118	87	134	77
Sixth ward				
First district	170	301	174	300
Second district	143	343	145	339
<b>Totals, Bradford City</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>2,769</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>2,674</b>
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Annin Township	59	97	62	93
Bradford Township				
First district	170	328	171	330
Second district	198	370	209	362
Third district	103	206	113	195
Ceres Township	73	231	73	232
Corydon Township				
First district	10	31	11	30
Second district	1	9	1	9
Eldred Borough	149	262	149	263
Eldred Township	112	216	112	219
Foster Township				
First district	91	253	89	253
Second district	74	162	82	158
Third district	195	532	213	514
Fourth district	39	75	37	74
Hamilton Township	103	154	104	155
Hamlin Township				
First district	94	69	94	67
Second district	43	75	44	75
Third district	22	35	23	34
Kane Borough				
First ward	232	405	222	411
Second ward	207	196	198	211
Third ward	162	405	153	413
Fourth ward	268	217	265	227
Keating Township				
First district	112	188	109	190
Second district	91	189	96	184
Third district	121	130	114	137
Lafayette Township				
First district	40	19	41	19
Second district	37	32	40	29
Third district	25	38	26	39
Fourth district	22	36	23	34
Lewis Run Borough	147	93	145	95
Liberty Township	111	198	110	201
Mt. Jewett Borough	232	264	222	275
Norwich Township				
First district	114	109	120	105
Second district	4	9	2	11
Otto Township				
First district	54	273	56	271
Second district	70	130	72	130
Port Allegany Borough				
First district	170	440	175	435
Second district	82	232	77	237
Sergeant Township				
First district	27	38	29	38
Second district	9	18	10	17
Smethport Borough	170	570	186	556
Wetmore Township	193	331	187	330
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>7,665</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>7,658</b>
<b>Totals, Bradford City</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>2,769</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>2,674</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>5,895</b>	<b>10,461</b>	<b>6,036</b>	<b>10,360</b>

**MERCER COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Farrell City</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	378	93	385	85
Second precinct	431	106	443	105
Third precinct	361	103	372	91
Fourth precinct	258	79	260	80
Fifth precinct	323	140	340	130
Second ward				
First precinct	394	128	403	127
Second precinct	476	104	478	97
Third precinct	649	343	718	284
Totals, Farrell City	3,270	1,096	3,399	999
<b>Sharon City</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	216	68	227	65
Second precinct	237	37	232	38
Third precinct	151	149	169	136
Second ward				
First precinct	176	152	178	148
Second precinct	219	283	243	261
Third precinct	121	472	188	409
Fourth precinct	93	449	135	422
Fifth precinct	282	132	290	131
Sixth precinct	440	340	478	306
Third ward				
First precinct	160	92	163	87
Second precinct	204	164	205	159
Third precinct	215	219	221	211
Fourth ward				
First precinct	284	240	297	229
Second precinct	152	345	181	316
Third precinct	246	590	290	552
Fourth precinct	643	231	636	241
Fifth precinct	78	76	80	75
Sixth precinct	527	419	586	381
Totals, Sharon City	4,444	4,458	4,799	4,167
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Clarksville Borough	42	77	40	82
Coolspring Township	104	245	108	245
Deer Creek Township	58	58	60	56
Delaware Township	171	303	169	305
East Lackawannock Township	108	224	118	214
Fairview Township	70	153	70	153
Findley Township	166	207	173	205
Fredonia Borough	77	188	72	192
French Creek Township	125	117	120	119
Greene Township	110	173	115	170
Greenville Borough				
First ward	236	136	236	135
Second ward	122	242	123	240
Third ward	129	544	150	526
Fourth ward	143	147	145	148
Fifth ward	258	342	259	348
Sixth ward	221	116	254	90
Seventh ward	121	340	143	316
Grove City Borough				
First ward	126	359	130	353
Second ward				
First precinct	93	253	90	255
Fifth precinct	144	657	68	628
Third ward	140	406	163	390
Fourth ward				
First precinct	89	163	99	154
Sixth precinct	186	438	203	420
Hempfield Township	345	589	373	584
Hickory Township				
North district	364	533	406	494
Northeast district	202	362	202	363
Northwest district	403	94	402	98
Southeast district	411	471	408	488
Southwest district	468	503	489	489
Jackson Center Borough	77	64	73	64

**MERCER COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Jackson Township	105	159	116	149
Jamestown Borough	151	209	166	196
Jefferson Township				
East precinct	70	97	74	94
West precinct	129	179	123	183
Lackawannock Township	176	210	173	212
Lake Township	64	88	57	95
Liberty Township	98	153	85	165
Mercer Borough				
East precinct	142	150	156	141
North precinct	136	301	150	291
South precinct	86	248	91	239
Mill Creek Township	67	140	66	140
New Lebanon Township	22	48	27	44
New Vernon Township	40	114	41	114
Otter Creek Township	66	91	68	90
Perry Township	152	235	162	227
Pine Township	327	484	321	489
Pymatuning Township	266	287	246	305
South Pymatuning Township				
No. 1	93	67	88	71
No. 2	396	208	407	194
No. 3	123	98	129	95
Salem Township	58	82	64	77
Sandy Creek Township	64	129	67	125
Sandy Lake Borough	68	284	62	288
Sandy Lake Township	79	178	86	172
Sharpville Borough				
First ward	182	94	182	92
Second ward	305	282	312	281
Third ward	372	162	380	157
Fourth ward	309	172	312	171
Fifth ward	197	296	226	267
Sheakleyville Borough	17	37	18	35
Shenango Township				
East precinct	211	220	245	219
West precinct	249	176	251	174
Springfield Township				
East precinct	166	121	154	130
West precinct	187	166	180	177
Stoneboro Borough	282	325	290	309
Sugar Grove Township	121	158	134	152
West Middlesex Borough	201	262	201	263
West Salem Township				
East district				
No. 1	194	168	210	161
No. 2	157	98	160	97
West district	127	124	129	118
Wheatland Borough	378	169	377	177
Wilmington Township	44	182	43	183
Wolf Creek Township	41	115	36	120
Worth Township				
North district	30	136	29	137
South district	35	83	29	89
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	12,092	16,289	12,384	16,029
Totals, Farrell City	3,270	1,096	3,399	999
Totals, Sharon City	4,444	4,458	4,799	4,167
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>19,806</b>	<b>21,843</b>	<b>20,582</b>	<b>21,195</b>

**MIFFLIN COUNTY**

Armagh Township				
New	49	124	50	121
Old	233	351	221	362
Bratton Township	98	132	98	136
Brown Township	267	388	260	394
Burnham Borough	354	442	323	471

**MIFFLIN COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Decatur Township				
East	64	110	62	112
West	121	140	114	150
Derry Township				
East	295	288	287	299
North	39	63	37	64
South	230	305	215	318
West	284	252	251	284
Granville Township				
East	460	192	447	204
West	188	249	177	260
Kistler Borough	80	53	87	46
Lewistown Borough				
First ward				
First district	256	341	242	350
Second district	170	197	168	197
Second ward	111	181	107	188
Third ward	66	189	72	182
Fourth ward	196	352	181	371
Fifth ward				
First district	198	305	173	331
Second district	217	362	188	387
Sixth ward	213	218	208	226
Seventh ward	234	486	235	480
Menno Township				
East	11	17	10	20
West	22	107	21	108
McVeytown Borough	81	116	67	129
Newton Hamilton Borough	45	53	46	53
Oliver Township	133	174	119	186
Union Township	142	301	151	300
Wayne Township				
East	73	126	69	133
South	16	17	16	17
West	62	67	62	67
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	5,008	6,698	4,764	6,946
Absentee Ballots	13	12	11	14
Grand Totals	5,021	6,710	4,775	6,960

**MONROE COUNTY**

Barrett Township	455	573	458	570
Chestnuthill Township	280	341	264	357
Coolbaugh Township				
Eastern district	39	43	40	44
Western district	195	174	186	187
Delaware Water Gap Borough	94	144	82	155
East Stroudsburg Borough				
First ward	208	235	200	239
Second ward	230	207	219	221
Third ward	201	123	186	138
Fourth ward	193	190	185	199
Fifth ward	226	148	210	162
Sixth ward	227	208	217	215
Eldred Township	208	86	202	91
Hamilton Township				
Northern district	217	210	210	215
Southern district	230	166	215	181
Jackson Township	158	203	145	215
Middle Smithfield Township	279	195	260	209
Mount Pocono Borough	187	209	185	209
Paradise Township	107	248	106	247
Pocono Township	271	337	230	369
Polk Township	236	148	212	170
Price Township	62	30	60	31
Ross Township	162	109	142	123
Smithfield Township	327	324	309	348



**MONROE COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Stroudsburg Borough				
First ward	181	76	179	74
Second ward	224	322	197	351
Third ward	257	202	244	219
Fourth ward	213	211	202	226
Fifth ward	218	347	196	368
Tobyhanna Township				
Eastern district	159	222	161	228
Western district	83	84	78	89
Tunkhannock Township	50	65	50	67
Stroud Township				
Middle district	657	680	617	729
Northern district	176	110	178	106
Southern district	63	68	54	77
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	7,073	7,038	6,679	7,429
Absentee Ballots	10	15	11	14
Grand Totals	7,083	7,053	6,690	7,443

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Narberth Borough				
No. 1 district	200	471	228	440
No. 2 district	272	919	302	879
No. 3 district	127	368	148	347
Lower Merion Township				
Ardmore				
No. 1	384	402	405	378
No. 2	123	419	163	381
No. 3	323	430	339	412
North Ardmore				
No. 1	129	830	164	795
Bala	224	625	271	575
East Bryn Mawr	233	691	266	653
West Bryn Mawr	340	670	359	641
Cynwyd	353	1,183	443	1,090
General Wayne				
No. 1	332	779	415	694
No. 2	187	1,139	248	1,077
Gladwyne	153	1,413	208	1,357
Haverford	175	1,090	206	1,052
Merion				
No. 1	121	588	156	551
No. 2	117	645	158	604
No. 3	259	427	314	373
Pencoyd				
No. 1	429	600	459	566
No. 2	201	396	240	355
Penn Wynne	660	1,128	737	1,040
Rosemont	193	1,164	253	1,099
South Wynnwood				
No. 1	151	719	177	691
No. 2	234	514	284	461
No. 3	282	447	309	413
Wynnwood				
No. 1	93	534	115	510
No. 2	155	1,018	259	915
Totals, First Legislative District	6,450	19,609	7,622	18,346
<b>Second Legislative District</b>				
Conshohocken Borough				
First ward	372	184	377	176
Second ward	199	119	214	108
Third ward	242	209	245	202
Fourth ward	554	419	556	413
Fifth ward	539	429	552	415

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Second Legislative District—concluded</b>				
<b>Norristown Borough</b>				
First ward				
First district	103	123	103	122
Second district	126	113	129	109
Second ward				
First district	145	168	145	164
Second district	223	109	227	103
Third ward	134	225	136	219
Fourth ward				
First district	144	120	147	115
Second district	241	164	245	156
Fifth ward	383	330	380	329
Sixth ward				
First district	223	278	231	275
Second district	431	824	447	808
Third district	280	334	284	326
Seventh ward				
First district	168	264	170	261
Second district	160	279	171	267
Eighth ward				
No. 1	195	214	203	207
No. 2	117	212	125	204
Ninth ward	569	456	596	423
Tenth ward				
First district	156	223	165	215
Second district	175	353	178	346
Eleventh ward	352	674	370	649
Twelfth ward	301	215	301	212
<b>East Norristown</b>				
No. 1	365	884	423	823
No. 2	335	954	348	939
<b>Plymouth</b>				
First ward	314	375	325	364
Second ward	386	612	414	586
Third ward	195	387	228	355
Plymouth No. 4	460	359	491	331
<b>West Norristown</b>				
No. 1	464	992	485	968
No. 2	317	794	329	776
Totals, Second Legislative District	9,368	12,395	9,740	11,863
<b>Third Legislative District</b>				
<b>Ambler</b>				
First ward	302	612	322	588
Second ward	169	123	170	122
Third ward	284	317	299	296
<b>Bridgeport</b>				
First ward	256	133	263	124
Second ward	408	98	418	91
Third ward	324	113	332	106
Bryn Athyn	60	382	65	375
Collegeville	123	391	127	385
East Greenville	345	409	350	408
Green Lane	88	97	86	99
<b>Hatboro Borough</b>				
North ward				
No. 1	144	291	156	276
No. 2	281	496	313	466
South ward				
No. 1	201	472	224	448
No. 2	142	225	156	213
Hatfield Borough	154	378	158	274
<b>Jenkintown Borough</b>				
First ward	142	276	153	263
Second ward	228	414	248	292
Third ward	86	346	99	329
Fourth ward	161	580	181	561
<b>Lansdale Borough</b>				
East ward				
No. 1	220	336	228	324
No. 2	300	469	299	466
No. 3	102	106	109	98
South ward	268	414	270	410

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Third Legislative District—continued				
Lansdale Borough—concluded				
West ward				
No. 1	103	292	105	289
No. 2	247	432	270	409
No. 3	192	626	215	602
North Wales Borough				
First ward	110	140	115	129
Second ward	104	127	107	125
Third ward	255	445	282	418
Pennsburg Borough	374	347	390	326
Pottstown Borough				
West ward	264	341	271	320
Second ward	204	273	202	275
Third ward	196	94	201	91
Fourth ward	190	59	188	60
Fifth ward	285	197	286	191
Sixth ward	635	640	639	628
Seventh ward	447	577	447	573
Eighth ward	519	801	519	794
Ninth ward				
No. 1	481	471	482	471
No. 2	300	172	308	167
Tenth ward	529	510	530	509
Rod Hill Borough	275	187	293	174
Rockledge Borough	367	671	383	657
Royersford Borough				
First ward	60	64	61	63
Second ward				
First district	77	148	76	152
Second district	46	122	50	118
Third ward	142	224	133	231
Fourth ward	93	309	96	304
Schwenksville Borough	53	149	52	150
Souderton Borough				
First ward	129	418	141	405
Second ward	141	449	145	413
Third ward	92	305	93	344
Trappe Borough	117	324	120	319
Telford Borough				
Second ward	197	408	196	409
West Conshohocken				
First ward	132	66	136	61
Second ward	95	72	100	66
Third ward	182	138	183	133
Abington Township				
Abington district				
No. 1	87	598	121	561
No. 2	284	532	327	485
No. 3	164	799	200	762
Crestmont district	673	475	689	452
Fourth (McKinley)	465	1,080	522	1,014
Glenside				
No. 3	246	538	252	534
No. 11	281	762	303	740
No. 12	171	555	206	520
No. 13	146	512	178	480
Lower district (Saw Mill)				
No. 1	359	1,199	405	1,151
No. 2	169	613	201	577
No. 3	384	521	422	481
New Ardsey				
No. 1	231	461	249	441
No. 2	306	416	328	398
Noble district	147	921	202	862
North Hills				
No. 1	274	549	300	528
No. 2	154	317	169	302
Roslyn district				
No. 1	319	557	341	537
No. 2	251	440	313	379
No. 3	325	349	359	316
No. 4	209	448	231	426
Roy Chester Park district	264	866	297	837
Cheltenham Township				
Elkins Park				
North district	560	810	686	694
South district	222	440	271	384

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Third Legislative District—continued				
Lower East district				
No. 1	599	1,408	675	1,330
No. 2	425	1,002	501	919
Melrose Park district	610	918	747	780
West First district				
West	520	1,624	597	1,530
East	192	502	233	456
West Second district	517	1,138	631	1,025
West Third district				
North	424	648	531	539
South	364	529	418	468
Lynnwood Gardens	914	747	1,005	650
Douglass				
East district	122	139	122	138
West district	243	220	240	220
Franconia				
North district	80	243	80	243
South district	40	190	42	190
Hatfield				
First ward	100	158	104	153
Second ward	88	163	92	159
Third ward	131	181	132	180
Fourth ward	108	156	112	152
Fifth ward	116	258	118	256
Horsham				
No. 1	265	325	288	300
No. 2	227	431	245	416
No. 3	218	314	227	310
No. 4	281	353	288	343
Limerick				
First district	164	323	163	322
Second district	261	304	261	307
Third district	269	161	274	153
Lower Frederick	220	336	228	229
Lower Gwynedd				
No. 1	172	523	200	495
No. 2	146	612	179	576
Lower Moreland				
First ward	95	490	96	487
Second ward	103	496	111	486
Third ward	209	672	237	640
Lower Pottsgrove				
No. 1	242	351	244	345
No. 2	317	374	318	371
Lower Providence				
First district	162	333	174	321
Second district	353	841	376	818
Third district	202	484	218	469
Lower Salford				
East district	86	371	84	368
West district	83	226	85	231
Marlborough	219	217	225	212
Montgomery	221	551	247	521
New Hanover				
East district	140	130	143	123
West district	198	194	205	186
Perkiomen	193	387	201	376
Salford	111	135	113	135
Skipack	171	612	181	600
Springfield				
First ward	290	974	326	934
Second ward	212	1,003	614	893
Third ward	441	1,098	524	1,018
Fourth ward	434	1,096	534	988
Fifth ward	237	514	265	486
Sixth ward	294	788	362	723
Towamencin	238	583	248	575
Upper Dublin				
First ward	201	651	230	624
Second ward	84	417	101	398
Third ward	230	651	262	618
Fourth ward	309	737	333	707
Upper Frederick	141	193	141	191
Upper Gwynedd				
No. 1	167	407	187	392
No. 2	196	454	225	429

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Third Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Upper Hanover				
First district	86	109	87	110
Second district	77	64	83	55
Third district	90	118	90	119
Upper Merion				
Lower No. 1	126	80	134	75
Lower No. 2	273	95	275	91
Middle	302	647	330	615
Upper No. 1	622	995	658	941
Upper No. 2	288	753	235	711
Upper Moreland				
First ward	587	1,460	674	1,372
Second ward No. 1	520	906	587	838
Second ward No. 2	98	104	98	104
Third ward	309	458	324	440
Fourth ward	151	243	163	231
Fifth ward No. 1	329	406	352	384
Fifth ward No. 2	261	460	287	435
Upper Pottsgrove	190	195	197	187
Upper Providence				
Mingo district	94	207	94	207
Mont Clare district	249	276	254	269
Oaks district	168	305	167	304
Trappe district	70	188	70	187
Upper Salford	108	263	109	265
West Pottsgrove	538	327	553	314
Whitemarsh				
East district	130	723	165	684
Middle district No. 1	219	660	274	602
Middle district No. 2	448	1,116	527	1,036
West district	280	534	292	522
Whitpain				
North	325	1,051	363	1,011
West Ambler	139	407	167	378
Worchester				
East	142	538	149	529
West	115	367	121	361
Totals, Third Legislative District	41,141	76,924	44,752	73,140
Totals, First Legislative District	6,450	19,609	7,622	18,346
Totals, Second Legislative District	9,368	12,395	9,740	11,863
Totals	56,959	108,928	62,114	103,349
Military Ballots	76	159	80	157
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>57,035</b>	<b>109,928</b>	<b>62,194</b>	<b>103,506</b>

**MONTOUR COUNTY**

Anthony Township	214	156	205	168
Cooper Township	52	97	59	95
Derry Township	122	125	119	129
Liberty Township	145	168	143	169
Limestone Township	99	108	98	109
Mahoning Township	331	515	333	512
Mayberry Township	23	17	23	18
Valley Township	178	201	174	205
West Hemlock Township	41	54	38	57
Danville Borough				
First ward	277	607	273	610
Second ward	306	356	301	323
Third ward	330	369	337	362
Fourth ward	242	357	250	351
Washington Borough	60	42	58	44
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	2,420	3,172	2,411	3,152
Absentee Ballots	4	3	5	2
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>2,416</b>	<b>3,154</b>

## NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Bethlehem City				
First ward				
Northern district	378	184	384	173
Southern district	572	184	575	186
Second ward				
Middle district	268	111	271	108
Northern district	131	37	132	40
Southern district	267	76	266	78
Third ward	498	117	495	112
Fourth ward				
Northern district	331	54	332	45
Southern district	706	60	706	64
Fifth ward	1,178	99	1,158	104
Sixth ward	185	408	195	398
Seventh ward	355	497	381	477
Eighth ward	464	437	479	427
Ninth ward				
First district	228	309	227	317
Second district	274	405	287	397
Third district	477	468	484	465
Fourteenth ward				
First district	302	515	295	530
Second district	143	376	164	357
Third district	333	668	350	654
Fourth district	600	884	634	859
Fifteenth ward				
First district	504	244	505	255
Second district	682	593	698	590
Third district	637	241	638	243
Sixteenth ward				
Eastern district	171	43	163	46
Western district	230	31	236	27
Seventeenth ward	745	93	747	90
Totals, Bethlehem City	10,659	7,134	10,802	7,042
<b>Second Legislative District</b>				
Easton City				
First ward	198	116	198	114
Second ward	121	273	132	266
Third ward				
First district	121	402	129	392
Second district	79	187	84	179
Third district	218	365	206	379
Fourth district	205	297	214	299
Fourth ward				
Eastern district	263	106	265	103
Northern district	160	163	158	167
Southern district	236	177	228	184
Fifth ward	289	109	288	106
Sixth ward				
Eastern district	258	114	259	111
Western district	384	176	394	171
Seventh ward	420	215	430	217
Eighth ward				
Eastern district	408	287	401	292
Western district	440	385	444	390
Ninth ward	549	367	558	355
Tenth ward				
Eastern district	355	171	368	165
Western district	336	226	335	228
Eleventh ward				
Northern district	113	62	110	65
Southern district	205	253	195	263
Twelfth ward	229	229	217	231
Totals, Easton City	5,587	4,680	5,613	4,677
Allen Township				
Middle district	39	31	35	34
Upper district	147	130	152	121

## NORTHAMPTON COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Bangor Borough				
First ward	185	210	174	219
Second ward	215	283	190	309
Third ward	265	509	228	538
Fourth ward	322	342	321	352
Bath Borough	309	275	290	289
Bethlehem Township				
Eastern district	235	407	243	402
Western district	791	233	786	233
Bushkill Township				
Bushkill district	88	98	99	86
Cherry Hill district	174	137	186	122
Clearfield district	70	65	75	62
Chapman Borough	39	34	35	39
East Allen Township				
Eastern district	114	122	102	133
Western district	99	100	95	102
East Bangor Borough	140	160	140	154
Forks Township				
Lower district	280	381	275	392
Upper district	75	118	69	124
Freemansburg Borough				
Eastern district	174	124	173	122
Western district	188	38	192	38
Glendon Borough	85	65	82	70
Hanover Township	209	256	208	262
Hellertown Borough				
First ward	396	240	402	239
Second ward	376	276	375	283
Third ward	502	444	524	426
Lehigh Township				
Central district	191	118	178	130
Danielsville district	246	142	246	146
Pennsville district	161	152	199	119
Treichlers district	82	105	76	110
Northwestern district	87	43	94	40
Lower Mt. Bethel Township				
Lower district	408	115	391	120
Upper district	83	68	71	79
Lower Nazareth Township	257	226	244	244
Lower Saucon Township				
Hellertown district	80	68	85	65
Leithsville district	140	93	142	93
Lower Saucon district	82	29	86	31
Seidersville district	286	275	300	273
Shimersville district	193	40	203	33
Wassergass district	118	101	133	87
Moore Township				
Beersville district	65	77	67	76
Eastern district	131	79	120	95
Klechnersville district	125	149	128	147
Point Phillips district	89	73	85	80
Nazareth Borough				
First ward	418	468	376	516
Second ward	372	318	359	334
Third ward	373	189	370	194
Northampton Borough				
First ward	367	210	342	236
Second ward	540	450	494	495
Third ward	601	252	573	268
Fourth ward	325	107	336	90
North Catasauqua Borough				
First ward	251	167	259	165
Second ward	321	231	331	222
Palmer Township				
Lower district	454	645	456	648
Middle district	425	616	430	614
Upper district	250	475	229	501
Pen Argyl Borough				
First ward	174	87	175	87
Second ward	222	315	217	317
Third ward	183	249	169	267
Fourth ward	159	144	140	158
Plainfield Township				
Belfast district	151	169	153	168
Delebole district	202	102	200	105
Kesslerville district	85	96	80	101
Plainfield Church district	136	98	135	100

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Portland Borough .....	97	135	91	143
Roseto Borough .....	397	281	397	278
Stockertown Borough .....	134	90	139	86
Tatamy Borough .....	161	132	130	158
Upper Mt. Bethel Township				
Centerville district .....	81	105	63	126
Johnsonville district .....	79	75	64	91
North Bangor district .....	80	38	74	38
Slateford district .....	50	51	53	46
Williamsburg district .....	140	216	132	222
Upper Nazareth Township				
Eastern district .....	265	175	249	191
Western district .....	115	48	119	50
Walnutport Borough .....	201	201	195	209
Washington Township				
Lower district .....	285	336	243	378
Upper district .....	143	79	134	90
West Easton Borough .....	226	102	234	95
Williams Township				
Eastern district .....	85	164	86	167
Western district .....	65	51	65	49
Middle district .....	70	123	68	126
Upper district .....	57	96	65	49
Wilson Borough				
First ward .....	290	369	290	381
Second ward .....	319	599	333	587
Third ward .....				
Northern district .....	246	381	242	379
Southern district .....	313	319	311	326
Wind Gap Borough .....	331	370	316	382
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	18,580	16,955	18,192	17,438
Totals, Bethlehem City .....	10,659	7,134	10,802	7,042
Totals, Easton City .....	5,587	4,680	5,613	4,677
Absentee Ballots .....	46	53	51	47
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>34,872</b>	<b>28,822</b>	<b>34,658</b>	<b>29,204</b>

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY**

<b>First Legislative District</b>				
<b>Coal Township</b>				
Johnson City district				
First ward				
First precinct .....	225	80	221	80
Second precinct .....	207	83	208	80
Third precinct .....	110	43	113	39
Fourth precinct .....	42	24	44	24
Fifth precinct .....	75	27	76	24
West district				
Second ward .....	243	326	251	310
Marshallton				
Third ward				
First precinct .....	269	69	270	69
Second precinct .....	194	23	196	21
Uniontown district				
Fourth ward				
First precinct .....	120	304	129	297
Second precinct .....	59	221	60	220
Garfield district				
Fifth ward .....	438	284	434	298
Springfield district				
Sixth ward				
First precinct .....	133	57	121	58
Second precinct .....	318	72	327	63
Lincoln district				
Seventh ward .....	514	373	512	375



## NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
First Legislative District—concluded				
Coal Township—concluded				
South district				
Eighth ward				
First precinct	17	80	17	80
Second precinct	124	135	140	126
Edgewood district				
Ninth ward	403	606	413	599
East Cameron Township	81	157	75	166
Kulpmont Borough				
First precinct	354	296	356	296
Second precinct	481	297	482	296
Third precinct	448	261	448	262
Marion Heights Borough	320	318	328	312
Mt. Carmel Borough				
First ward				
First precinct	231	334	241	342
Second precinct	197	232	202	225
Second ward				
First precinct	244	329	229	344
Second precinct	305	257	313	243
Third ward				
First precinct	363	422	356	431
Second precinct	230	202	242	192
Third precinct	148	198	152	196
Fourth ward				
First precinct	303	381	304	384
Second precinct	361	365	332	380
Diamond district	239	112	238	114
Exchange district	393	132	399	127
First district	196	109	200	105
Natalie district	63	58	64	58
Second district	113	49	112	50
Strong district	87	73	85	74
West district	121	62	124	51
Shamokin City				
First ward	173	222	200	199
Second ward				
First precinct	272	129	275	126
Second precinct	105	321	109	320
Third ward	86	411	89	421
Fourth ward				
First precinct	143	374	131	386
Second precinct	241	286	245	290
Fifth ward				
First precinct	302	147	313	138
Second precinct	394	229	393	232
Sixth ward	258	426	271	424
Seventh ward				
First precinct	86	165	91	161
Second precinct	117	196	131	184
Eighth ward	98	222	96	219
Ninth ward	103	289	104	286
Tenth ward	102	220	112	216
West Cameron Township	45	84	49	83
Zerbe Township				
East district	353	332	358	334
West district	115	296	103	313
First District Absentee Ballots	33	28	34	28
Totals, First Legislative District	11,795	11,828	11,928	11,781
Second Legislative District				
Delaware Township				
East district	65	115	62	119
South district	65	108	60	111
West district	148	128	131	142
East Chillisquaque Township	55	105	52	109
Herndon Borough	133	133	126	143
Jackson Township	112	154	103	164
Jordan Township				
North district	56	51	53	55
South district	51	66	47	69
Lewis Township	142	175	140	180
Little Mahanoy Township	50	74	45	78
Lower Augusta Township	128	118	117	129

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY—Concluded**

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Second Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Lower Mahanoy Township				
East district	48	145	39	154
West district	100	274	88	286
McEwensville Borough	58	54	53	59
Milton Borough				
First ward	126	201	117	207
Second ward	204	281	197	285
Third ward				
First precinct	99	141	98	142
Second precinct	208	376	194	389
Fourth ward	188	285	182	295
Fifth ward	237	249	214	268
Northumberland Borough				
First ward	122	256	108	271
Second ward	249	417	224	447
Third ward	243	448	228	463
Point Township				
East district	98	150	85	162
West district	116	171	100	187
Ralpho Township				
First district	240	412	206	444
Second district	56	165	50	171
Riverside Borough	213	337	203	350
Rockefeller Township	113	255	110	260
Rush Township				
East district	49	78	45	83
West district	77	87	64	101
Shamokin Township	161	362	153	369
Snydertown Borough	38	80	35	83
Sunbury City				
First ward	177	273	179	272
Second ward	131	232	125	236
Third ward	342	331	331	346
Fourth ward	159	205	138	226
Fifth ward	277	337	267	350
Sixth ward	248	245	229	265
Seventh ward	202	434	192	449
Eighth ward	310	620	293	634
Ninth ward	236	300	204	331
Turbotville Borough	125	143	120	135
Turbot Township	137	236	128	247
Upper Augusta Township				
Northeast district	125	296	118	305
Northwest district	63	150	48	158
Upper Mahanoy Township	104	108	94	117
Washington Township	132	110	127	116
Watsonville Borough				
First ward	151	241	136	254
Second ward	187	352	172	366
West Chillisquaque Township	104	268	101	272
Second District Absentee Ballots	12	16	13	15
Totals, Second Legislative District	7,270	11,248	6,844	11,869
Totals, First Legislative District	11,795	11,828	11,928	11,781
Grand Totals	19,065	23,076	18,772	23,650

**PERRY COUNTY**

Blain Borough	77	104	81	100
Bloomfield Borough	154	381	154	376
Buffalo Township	123	131	125	133
Carroll Township	170	257	169	258
Centre Township	136	179	133	181
Duncannon Borough				
First district	113	261	108	263
Second district	115	276	118	274
Greenwood Township	120	190	112	196
Howe Township	65	93	64	94
Jackson Township	79	105	83	100

**PERRY COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Juniata Township	104	169	98	173
Landisburg Borough	35	86	28	90
Liverpool Borough	184	206	181	209
Liverpool Township	74	151	71	154
Madison Township	79	99	84	95
Marysville Borough	490	572	479	579
Miller Township	53	47	51	48
Millerstown Borough	117	205	126	195
New Buffalo Borough	22	42	24	39
Newport Borough				
First district	137	224	135	225
Second district	200	278	192	284
Oliver Township	205	191	205	189
Penn. Township	209	299	205	297
Rye Township	162	118	147	135
Sandy Hill Township	64	106	59	113
Saville Township	208	366	205	371
Spring Township	201	168	193	174
Toboyne Township				
First district	80	50	81	48
Second district	19	14	19	14
Tuscarora Township	111	163	108	167
Tyrone Township	164	239	164	231
Watts Township	103	69	101	68
Wheatfield Township	162	154	158	158
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	4,335	5,993	4,261	6,031
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>4,335</b>	<b>5,993</b>	<b>4,261</b>	<b>6,031</b>

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY**

<b>First ward</b>				
First division	230	225	232	221
Second division	266	284	268	279
Third division	333	281	339	273
Fourth division	391	272	402	261
Fifth division	265	199	266	194
Sixth division	355	177	357	173
Seventh division	344	275	354	262
Eighth division	374	255	372	251
Ninth division	377	229	380	229
Tenth division	176	336	176	335
Eleventh division	441	93	442	88
Twelfth division	222	271	226	268
Thirteenth division	254	231	259	224
Fourteenth division	357	157	354	154
Fifteenth division	353	152	363	145
Sixteenth division	456	205	462	198
Seventeenth division	169	113	169	113
Eighteenth division	154	376	157	373
Nineteenth division	215	198	215	197
Twentieth division	240	185	242	181
Twenty-first division	277	219	300	198
Twenty-second division	299	164	306	159
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6,548</b>	<b>4,897</b>	<b>6,641</b>	<b>4,776</b>
<b>Second ward</b>				
First division	90	299	100	297
Second division	271	154	274	150
Third division	241	107	239	104
Fourth division	308	102	310	98
Fifth division	246	319	246	315
Sixth division	92	335	91	335
Seventh division	257	247	262	237
Eighth division	264	173	266	169
Ninth division	328	115	329	112
Tenth division	188	171	193	165
Eleventh division	438	71	446	68
Twelfth division	374	107	381	102
Thirteenth division	106	165	105	164
Fourteenth division	119	350	120	349
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,322</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>2,665</b>

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Third ward</b>				
First division	106	209	112	200
Second division	139	64	142	60
Third division	250	149	249	149
Fourth division	252	75	252	75
Fifth division	249	263	255	258
Sixth division	298	203	302	196
Seventh division	161	163	165	158
Eighth division	227	184	230	183
Ninth division	34	9	33	8
Tenth division	220	72	217	71
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>1,358</b>
<b>Fourth ward</b>				
First division	151	188	156	187
Second division	167	172	166	169
Third division	199	60	198	60
Fourth division	175	135	174	132
Fifth division	164	238	170	232
Sixth division	239	203	237	202
Seventh division	257	141	253	142
Eighth division	220	149	221	147
Ninth division	174	90	175	89
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,360</b>
<b>Fifth ward</b>				
First division	297	50	294	51
Second division	82	53	84	51
Third division	258	104	265	95
Fourth division	305	54	309	47
Fifth division	173	83	179	76
Sixth division	89	145	86	147
Seventh division	188	124	201	109
Eighth division	111	171	113	169
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>745</b>
<b>Sixth ward</b>				
First division	89	156	93	151
<b>Totals</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Seventh ward</b>				
First division	130	87	131	84
Second division	215	166	217	223
Third division	265	255	266	254
Fourth division	136	169	135	168
Fifth division	410	181	418	168
Sixth division	169	181	173	174
Seventh division	207	90	209	90
Eighth division	93	71	93	68
Ninth division	286	299	308	274
Tenth division	140	155	141	147
Eleventh division	322	387	376	327
Twelfth division	348	118	345	110
Thirteenth division	257	293	300	251
Fourteenth division	116	105	116	100
Fifteenth division	207	158	211	152
Sixteenth division	191	270	227	232
Seventeenth division	96	112	111	97
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>3,777</b>	<b>2,919</b>
<b>Eighth ward</b>				
First division	249	127	249	123
Second division	196	215	193	216
Third division	185	122	188	116
Fourth division	291	326	312	302
Fifth division	176	276	193	264
Sixth division	286	457	311	428
Seventh division	359	221	382	194
Eighth division	341	616	413	533

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Eighth ward—concluded</b>				
Ninth division .....	343	462	380	421
Tenth division .....	215	321	143	289
Totals .....	2,641	3,143	2,764	2,886
<b>Ninth ward</b>				
First division .....	40	56	45	50
Second division .....	233	233	251	211
Totals .....	273	289	296	261
<b>Tenth ward</b>				
First division .....	124	90	124	88
Second division .....	73	122	72	121
Third division .....	73	146	75	144
Fourth division .....	30	73	30	73
Fifth division .....	79	142	75	141
Sixth division .....	177	180	185	171
Seventh division .....	111	95	116	89
Eighth division .....	165	182	173	170
Ninth division .....	112	87	124	75
Totals .....	944	1,117	974	1,072
<b>Eleventh ward</b>				
First division .....	108	34	108	34
Second division .....	182	55	184	55
Third division .....	250	18	250	18
Fourth division .....	178	57	183	52
Totals .....	718	164	725	159
<b>Twelfth ward</b>				
First division .....	105	87	104	86
Second division .....	64	64	64	64
Third division .....	216	183	216	181
Fourth division .....	173	84	172	82
Fifth division .....	105	56	106	54
Sixth division .....	127	99	130	94
Seventh division .....	277	64	278	63
Totals .....	1,067	637	1,070	624
<b>Thirteenth ward</b>				
First division .....	231	17	232	16
Second division .....	428	8	427	8
Third division .....	234	29	236	27
Fourth division .....	168	47	166	47
Fifth division .....	389	35	388	35
Sixth division .....	29	305	30	304
Seventh division .....	158	84	161	79
Eighth division .....	217	100	217	99
Ninth division .....	185	94	183	93
Tenth division .....	226	62	227	58
Eleventh division .....	169	81	170	81
Totals .....	2,434	862	2,437	847
<b>Fourteenth ward</b>				
First division .....	17	32	17	31
Second division .....	65	56	66	55
Third division .....	199	111	195	110
Fourth division .....	175	131	178	125
Fifth division .....	358	39	360	36
Sixth division .....	286	54	287	54
Seventh division .....	164	96	161	92
Eighth division .....	196	78	194	76
Ninth division .....	207	87	210	84
Tenth division .....	319	67	322	63
Eleventh division .....	225	64	225	60
Totals .....	2,211	815	2,215	786

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Fifteenth ward</b>				
First division	44	68	44	69
Second division	91	110	95	107
Third division	311	120	313	115
Fourth division	211	97	211	92
Fifth division	156	52	157	49
Sixth division	198	60	202	56
Seventh division	255	78	254	75
Eighth division	200	98	198	94
Ninth division	256	112	251	113
Tenth division	268	96	271	94
Eleventh division	293	77	290	74
Twelfth division	207	215	221	200
Thirteenth division	193	162	198	157
Fourteenth division	139	32	139	30
Fifteenth division	219	146	231	133
Sixteenth division	229	138	227	137
Seventeenth division	198	181	206	175
Eighteenth division	264	101	282	88
Nineteenth division	198	137	202	133
Twentieth division	220	151	231	138
Twenty-first division	316	249	329	230
Twenty-second division	194	131	200	124
Twenty-third division	90	151	203	136
Twenty-fourth division	231	163	251	145
Twenty-fifth division	432	390	456	361
Twenty-sixth division	287	195	302	184
Twenty-seventh division	225	102	241	91
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5,925</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>3,400</b>
<b>Sixteenth ward</b>				
First division	166	158	170	154
Second division	68	155	68	158
Third division	258	145	263	141
Fourth division	211	96	213	95
Fifth division	334	123	347	110
Sixth division	276	95	281	88
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>746</b>
<b>Seventeenth ward</b>				
First division	155	86	163	82
Second division	196	125	204	123
Third division	188	291	195	285
Fourth division	69	172	69	171
Fifth division	114	104	117	100
Sixth division	200	114	210	104
Seventh division	196	92	199	89
Eighth division	117	95	116	95
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,049</b>
<b>Eighteenth ward</b>				
First division	112	118	114	115
Second division	295	132	300	128
Third division	253	146	260	137
Fourth division	305	218	321	203
Fifth division	108	93	114	88
Sixth division	179	162	181	161
Seventh division	200	164	202	162
Eighth division	146	194	146	189
Ninth division	188	192	204	178
Tenth division	361	247	369	239
Eleventh division	321	209	240	189
Twelfth division	254	194	260	185
Thirteenth division	117	86	117	81
Fourteenth division	218	141	226	135
Fifteenth division	430	196	436	193
Sixteenth division	241	127	248	118
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,728</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>3,738</b>	<b>2,501</b>

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Nineteenth ward				
First division	313	82	320	75
Second division	237	135	248	125
Third division	384	131	391	122
Fourth division	351	145	350	141
Fifth division	206	102	207	99
Sixth division	251	112	257	105
Seventh division	299	146	304	142
Eighth division	215	133	217	131
Ninth division	397	119	412	109
Tenth division	419	25	422	22
Eleventh division	249	183	261	169
Twelfth division	323	144	327	141
Thirteenth division	382	141	385	136
Fourteenth division	296	193	302	187
Fifteenth division	247	127	252	123
Sixteenth division	260	146	260	142
Seventeenth division	244	128	279	93
Eighteenth division	300	95	306	89
Nineteenth division	243	130	246	126
Twentieth division	265	107	271	103
Twenty-first division	242	111	250	102
Twenty-second division	189	169	191	166
Twenty-third division	331	140	336	133
Twenty-fourth division	195	123	199	120
Twenty-fifth division	278	167	290	156
Twenty-sixth division	274	162	282	153
Twenty-seventh division	270	140	279	126
Twenty-eighth division	378	139	399	127
Twenty-ninth division	353	185	363	172
Totals	8,391	3,860	8,606	3,635
Twentieth ward				
First division	283	65	287	62
Second division	217	153	227	144
Third division	92	67	91	67
Fourth division	160	17	162	14
Fifth division	214	30	213	28
Sixth division	65	153	65	148
Seventh division	312	75	313	75
Eighth division	194	71	189	72
Ninth division	123	44	123	40
Tenth division	53	11	53	11
Eleventh division	196	114	199	110
Twelfth division	185	18	185	18
Thirteenth division	302	38	303	36
Fourteenth division	411	187	412	185
Fifteenth division	88	35	87	35
Sixteenth division	12	9	14	7
Seventeenth division	218	81	217	80
Eighteenth division	276	89	279	89
Nineteenth division	36	11	36	10
Twentieth division	420	147	438	127
Twenty-first division	186	74	184	72
Twenty-second division	129	64	129	64
Twenty-third division	214	63	211	63
Twenty-fourth division	177	74	177	71
Twenty-fifth division	166	41	164	41
Twenty-sixth division	373	41	370	41
Twenty-seventh division	80	76	79	76
Twenty-eighth division	182	34	182	34
Twenty-ninth division	263	113	262	107
Thirtieth division	177	40	178	37
Thirty-first division	283	75	281	74
Thirty-second division	275	77	274	77
Thirty-third division	295	77	298	74
Thirty-fourth division	340	24	340	24
Thirty-fifth division	358	62	355	64
Totals	7,355	2,350	7,377	2,277
Twenty-first ward				
First division	178	315	181	308
Second division	301	177	307	166
Third division	329	171	347	149

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Twenty-first ward—concluded				
Fourth division	282	156	294	143
Fifth division	201	224	205	208
Sixth division	251	186	269	170
Seventh division	234	211	240	202
Eighth division	167	280	174	271
Ninth division	252	233	260	221
Tenth division	177	168	183	157
Eleventh division	170	200	169	198
Twelfth division	239	284	254	272
Thirteenth division	201	263	214	254
Fourteenth division	208	365	233	343
Fifteenth division	269	431	282	417
Sixteenth division	383	414	406	387
Seventeenth division	209	307	233	283
Eighteenth division	144	347	163	330
Nineteenth division	149	322	172	296
Twentieth division	125	254	132	249
Twenty-first division	199	327	211	309
Twenty-second division	194	440	203	430
Twenty-third division	98	722	130	693
Twenty-fourth division	190	383	240	335
Twenty-fifth division	153	453	168	435
Twenty-sixth division	213	460	235	435
Twenty-seventh division	210	394	230	374
Twenty-eighth division	73	380	78	372
Twenty-ninth division	205	468	224	447
Thirtieth division	166	374	185	354
Thirty-first division	138	389	169	358
Thirty-second division	98	339	113	323
Thirty-third division	111	362	127	344
Thirty-fourth division	120	380	169	333
Totals	6,637	11,179	7,200	10,566
Twenty-second ward				
First division	422	210	436	194
Second division	216	203	227	189
Third division	393	297	406	282
Fourth division	140	396	154	379
Fifth division	249	272	272	244
Sixth division	138	176	151	161
Seventh division	407	263	434	231
Eighth division	278	199	310	173
Ninth division	278	164	300	145
Tenth division	249	194	285	161
Eleventh division	236	199	257	178
Twelfth division	218	128	225	120
Thirteenth division	292	142	308	119
Fourteenth division	291	308	324	272
Fifteenth division	226	261	252	243
Sixteenth division	203	258	245	241
Seventeenth division	236	155	263	123
Eighteenth division	173	197	170	198
Nineteenth division	160	183	175	165
Twentieth division	160	160	166	152
Twenty-first division	364	145	370	135
Twenty-second division	280	215	307	187
Twenty-third division	202	248	229	219
Twenty-fourth division	206	240	235	208
Twenty-fifth division	333	170	350	149
Twenty-sixth division	160	177	161	173
Twenty-seventh division	233	305	262	277
Twenty-eighth division	365	276	381	248
Twenty-ninth division	314	223	406	121
Thirtieth division	326	236	421	128
Thirty-first division	328	269	416	174
Thirty-second division	362	202	395	159
Thirty-third division	347	157	353	140
Thirty-fourth division	287	211	314	177
Thirty-fifth division	310	192	315	176
Thirty-sixth division	247	207	278	168
Thirty-seventh division	199	346	222	319
Thirty-eighth division	264	261	292	231
Thirty-ninth division	348	147	365	127
Fortieth division	148	257	152	252



## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Twenty-second ward—concluded</b>				
Forty-first division	297	360	333	320
Forty-second division	153	440	201	396
Forty-third division	199	275	223	239
Forty-fourth division	211	682	270	617
Forty-fifth division	209	435	232	408
Forty-sixth division	157	301	191	269
Forty-seventh division	174	317	209	279
Forty-eighth division	157	367	192	329
Forty-ninth division	72	283	111	244
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12,217</b>	<b>12,309</b>	<b>13,546</b>	<b>10,839</b>
<b>Twenty-third ward</b>				
First division	236	153	250	142
Second division	274	182	275	177
Third division	326	234	333	224
Fourth division	247	297	270	273
Fifth division	220	255	234	242
Sixth division	150	254	163	244
Seventh division	181	371	196	354
Eighth division	175	306	189	293
Ninth division	95	314	94	315
Tenth division	153	355	168	338
Eleventh division	190	385	198	370
Twelfth division	175	282	190	270
Thirteenth division	114	434	124	424
Fourteenth division	225	322	255	305
Fifteenth division	232	373	238	367
Sixteenth division	209	298	224	290
Seventeenth division	267	229	283	219
Eighteenth division	208	261	222	251
Nineteenth division	184	249	190	241
Twentieth division	329	273	343	258
Twenty-first division	371	135	369	136
Twenty-second division	191	136	194	136
Twenty-third division	276	201	285	191
Twenty-fourth division	244	185	248	181
Twenty-fifth division	239	164	243	161
Twenty-sixth division	259	196	261	192
Twenty-seventh division	227	155	230	149
Twenty-eighth division	307	392	318	379
Twenty-ninth division	244	425	248	424
Thirtieth division	263	207	263	207
Thirty-first division	203	325	213	312
Thirty-second division	423	417	438	404
Thirty-third division	238	255	252	245
Thirty-fourth division	217	262	225	252
Thirty-fifth division	503	291	518	279
Thirty-sixth division	388	186	401	171
Thirty-seventh division	494	316	517	290
Thirty-eighth division	360	258	379	246
<b>Totals</b>	<b>9,637</b>	<b>10,333</b>	<b>10,041</b>	<b>9,954</b>
<b>Twenty-fourth ward</b>				
First division	286	99	306	94
Second division	327	65	331	60
Third division	203	55	197	52
Fourth division	128	58	127	60
Fifth division	270	207	280	195
Sixth division	141	68	144	67
Seventh division	214	71	213	71
Eighth division	178	98	181	93
Ninth division	353	66	357	64
Tenth division	245	127	241	123
Eleventh division	292	61	291	56
Twelfth division	228	56	234	51
Thirteenth division	219	82	216	83
Fourteenth division	367	224	378	215
Fifteenth division	334	55	334	54
Sixteenth division	104	34	104	32
Seventeenth division	293	38	297	37
Eighteenth division	520	519	578	436
Nineteenth division	283	73	282	75
Twentieth division	141	74	146	75

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Twenty-fourth ward—concluded</b>				
Twenty-first division	392	135	390	126
Twenty-second division	274	108	276	99
Twenty-third division	433	64	437	58
Twenty-fourth division	243	97	240	96
Twenty-fifth division	395	104	395	97
Twenty-sixth division	164	98	165	102
Twenty-seventh division	249	80	254	72
Twenty-eighth division	369	109	366	104
Twenty-ninth division	306	76	303	75
Thirtieth division	467	74	473	68
Thirty-first division	182	141	184	138
Thirty-second division	525	93	530	83
Thirty-third division	541	96	548	90
Thirty-fourth division	297	67	303	63
Thirty-fifth division	354	99	362	89
Thirty-sixth division	387	55	392	78
<b>Totals</b>	<b>10,704</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>10,855</b>	<b>3,431</b>
<b>Twenty-fifth ward</b>				
First division	286	180	289	180
Second division	295	144	313	130
Third division	157	281	163	273
Fourth division	351	180	366	168
Fifth division	316	201	322	198
Sixth division	340	258	350	248
Seventh division	177	226	183	221
Eighth division	328	158	326	155
Ninth division	160	125	162	122
Tenth division	288	388	299	375
Eleventh division	401	232	407	229
Twelfth division	278	154	281	150
Thirteenth division	329	114	334	108
Fourteenth division	269	211	279	200
Fifteenth division	270	257	283	252
Sixteenth division	333	138	350	121
Seventeenth division	376	190	378	184
Eighteenth division	178	214	175	212
Nineteenth division	341	145	349	137
Twentieth division	336	184	344	178
Twenty-first division	223	187	227	181
Twenty-second division	314	198	336	174
Twenty-third division	295	210	309	198
Twenty-fourth division	270	178	273	176
Twenty-fifth division	345	218	360	209
Twenty-sixth division	312	219	326	210
Twenty-seventh division	328	141	336	132
Twenty-eighth division	317	215	326	212
<b>Totals</b>	<b>8,213</b>	<b>5,546</b>	<b>8,446</b>	<b>5,333</b>
<b>Twenty-sixth ward</b>				
First division	226	162	235	153
Second division	120	194	127	186
Third division	309	218	316	209
Fourth division	287	477	291	470
Fifth division	340	292	347	283
Sixth division	285	135	290	134
Seventh division	367	322	363	322
Eighth division	229	179	238	174
Ninth division	293	213	298	208
Tenth division	207	94	210	89
Eleventh division	382	177	387	172
Twelfth division	326	181	334	175
Thirteenth division	363	205	372	198
Fourteenth division	270	143	277	135
Fifteenth division	381	117	380	114
Sixteenth division	196	152	212	131
Seventeenth division	376	175	380	167
Eighteenth division	401	260	404	253
Nineteenth division	364	244	388	226
Twentieth division	296	276	308	261
Twenty-first division	249	211	252	203
Twenty-second division	273	157	282	142
Twenty-third division	223	149	229	144

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Twenty-sixth ward—concluded				
Twenty-fourth division	213	167	220	157
Twenty-fifth division	278	249	292	234
Twenty-sixth division	178	290	186	279
Twenty-seventh division	198	180	203	175
Twenty-eighth division	241	173	244	167
Twenty-ninth division	350	172	368	151
Thirtieth division	267	216	274	207
Thirty-first division	404	261	415	244
Thirty-second division	397	311	413	296
Thirty-third division	377	286	401	269
Thirty-fourth division	262	171	281	152
Thirty-fifth division	425	123	439	114
Thirty-sixth division	260	320	270	312
Thirty-seventh division	235	205	246	189
Totals	10,848	7,857	11,172	7,495
Twenty-seventh ward				
First division	127	221	133	215
Second division	241	249	266	226
Third division	325	134	330	121
Fourth division	222	175	239	159
Fifth division	268	288	296	261
Sixth division	253	221	255	214
Seventh division	243	144	247	143
Eighth division	186	206	195	194
Ninth division	271	245	286	231
Tenth division	270	339	290	318
Eleventh division	274	334	290	317
Twelfth division	136	193	148	182
Thirteenth division	211	156	222	142
Fourteenth division	306	316	334	285
Totals	3,333	3,221	3,531	3,008
Twenty-eighth ward				
First division	332	126	323	126
Second division	212	107	213	100
Third division	318	174	319	166
Fourth division	263	68	270	61
Fifth division	208	53	207	51
Sixth division	294	74	286	70
Seventh division	408	52	445	49
Eighth division	360	77	357	71
Ninth division	330	89	321	86
Tenth division	421	61	424	58
Eleventh division	355	87	360	79
Twelfth division	318	104	307	99
Thirteenth division	298	92	304	88
Fourteenth division	449	125	444	123
Fifteenth division	152	113	155	107
Sixteenth division	206	94	202	94
Seventeenth division	279	163	286	148
Eighteenth division	280	102	292	90
Nineteenth division	220	121	230	118
Twentieth division	273	172	267	178
Twenty-first division	226	112	229	105
Twenty-second division	337	89	337	88
Twenty-third division	318	71	319	67
Twenty-fourth division	302	56	324	53
Twenty-fifth division	420	66	419	64
Twenty-sixth division	471	48	469	44
Twenty-seventh division	303	107	302	106
Twenty-eighth division	410	107	411	102
Twenty-ninth division	273	54	271	50
Thirtieth division	274	68	276	65
Thirty-first division	448	59	450	58
Thirty-second division	421	84	427	76
Totals	10,179	2,975	10,246	2,840
Twenty-ninth ward				
First division	228	50	229	47
Second division	211	57	208	56
Third division	208	115	208	112

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Twenty-ninth ward—concluded				
Fourth division	443	79	442	76
Fifth division	315	91	317	87
Sixth division	382	47	382	45
Seventh division	315	57	314	55
Eighth division	279	99	279	95
Ninth division	341	120	342	108
Tenth division	155	72	156	72
Eleventh division	315	81	321	71
Twelfth division	198	85	204	75
Thirteenth division	307	109	307	105
Fourteenth division	135	99	140	92
Fifteenth division	226	180	229	175
Sixteenth division	190	191	201	183
Seventeenth division	208	123	216	112
Eighteenth division	120	153	119	152
Nineteenth division	325	147	329	151
Twentieth division	236	124	235	120
Twenty-first division	267	66	269	64
Twenty-second division	357	133	365	130
Twenty-third division	477	58	467	57
Totals	6,238	2,336	6,279	2,240
Thirtieth ward				
First division	220	83	220	83
Second division	255	114	254	110
Third division	225	93	224	90
Fourth division	339	113	333	104
Fifth division	334	148	333	141
Sixth division	305	100	298	94
Seventh division	364	170	361	164
Eighth division	343	127	338	128
Ninth division	341	153	344	140
Tenth division	332	119	331	111
Eleventh division	399	118	397	114
Twelfth division	356	112	352	107
Thirteenth division	448	153	453	144
Fourteenth division	325	144	327	137
Fifteenth division	329	109	328	108
Sixteenth division	256	172	262	162
Seventeenth division	200	184	201	178
Eighteenth division	231	79	233	75
Totals	5,602	2,291	5,589	2,190
Thirty-first ward				
First division	168	166	175	161
Second division	137	190	141	182
Third division	273	256	279	251
Fourth division	201	156	209	150
Fifth division	224	161	233	151
Sixth division	202	187	208	181
Seventh division	172	159	174	161
Eighth division	158	159	160	155
Ninth division	296	170	303	162
Tenth division	126	232	130	227
Eleventh division	203	341	204	340
Twelfth division	232	261	236	252
Thirteenth division	291	264	307	247
Fourteenth division	311	195	316	193
Fifteenth division	390	184	414	177
Sixteenth division	223	166	236	159
Seventeenth division	173	124	176	118
Eighteenth division	300	148	325	126
Nineteenth division	191	167	196	166
Twentieth division	273	173	275	168
Twenty-first division	274	131	282	125
Twenty-second division	190	210	191	210
Totals	5,008	4,200	5,170	4,062
Thirty-second ward				
First division	374	116	371	112
Second division	192	89	191	88
Third division	268	154	261	153

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Thirty-second ward—concluded				
Fourth division	227	191	227	188
Fifth division	347	162	348	159
Sixth division	366	96	364	96
Seventh division	460	101	463	94
Eighth division	266	80	265	77
Ninth division	220	73	219	70
Tenth division	325	66	321	65
Eleventh division	447	106	449	97
Twelfth division	433	172	428	167
Thirteenth division	360	80	355	81
Fourteenth division	470	126	470	121
Fifteenth division	451	78	453	73
Sixteenth division	333	90	388	88
Seventeenth division	386	78	384	73
Eighteenth division	350	62	351	51
Nineteenth division	347	84	340	80
Twentieth division	429	75	432	73
Twenty-first division	277	90	280	82
Twenty-second division	257	98	257	93
Twenty-third division	322	65	328	59
Twenty-fourth division	282	40	280	39
Twenty-fifth division	258	33	263	28
Twenty-sixth division	302	43	307	34
Twenty-seventh division	324	49	327	40
Twenty-eighth division	312	74	309	71
Twenty-ninth division	278	61	275	61
Thirtieth division	357	82	356	78
Totals	10,020	2,714	10,062	2,591
Thirty-third ward				
First division	271	293	273	287
Second division	291	176	301	166
Third division	362	203	369	196
Fourth division	251	207	255	201
Fifth division	426	181	431	116
Sixth division	534	168	556	150
Seventh division	362	174	374	161
Eighth division	252	299	255	296
Ninth division	412	199	429	189
Tenth division	236	173	243	168
Eleventh division	485	238	490	231
Twelfth division	305	181	313	173
Thirteenth division	343	256	355	245
Fourteenth division	251	169	264	158
Fifteenth division	343	230	348	225
Sixteenth division	345	193	358	175
Seventeenth division	369	252	388	231
Eighteenth division	180	219	183	213
Nineteenth division	348	211	364	119
Twentieth division	363	187	375	174
Twenty-first division	291	233	292	230
Twenty-second division	314	184	327	170
Twenty-third division	311	195	331	167
Twenty-fourth division	213	187	224	174
Twenty-fifth division	288	206	302	187
Twenty-sixth division	492	188	422	174
Twenty-seventh division	422	239	433	231
Twenty-eighth division	283	262	287	256
Twenty-ninth division	342	182	349	172
Thirtieth division	344	154	345	150
Thirty-first division	187	176	193	174
Thirty-second division	236	272	245	264
Thirty-third division	422	253	440	232
Thirty-fourth division	251	219	264	203
Thirty-fifth division	254	190	270	175
Thirty-sixth division	231	218	234	216
Thirty-seventh division	425	249	434	234
Thirty-eighth division	199	175	203	172
Thirty-ninth division	399	324	421	301
Fortieth division	238	208	246	203
Forty-first division	398	397	429	364
Forty-second division	237	283	252	266
Forty-third division	299	156	303	148
Forty-fourth division	406	175	409	166
Forty-fifth division	494	299	509	285

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Thirty-third ward—concluded				
Forty-sixth division	163	211	172	203
Forty-seventh division	382	245	408	220
Forty-eighth division	320	250	346	229
Forty-ninth division	436	278	447	271
Fiftieth division	330	165	343	152
Totals	16,336	10,982	16,804	10,263
Thirty-fourth ward				
First division	316	77	321	73
Second division	375	118	374	111
Third division	273	299	279	293
Fourth division	384	274	386	266
Fifth division	322	148	328	143
Sixth division	349	132	351	122
Seventh division	329	159	346	144
Eighth division	220	428	250	401
Ninth division	370	165	380	157
Tenth division	503	233	519	220
Eleventh division	230	267	253	245
Twelfth division	298	280	328	265
Thirteenth division	392	240	404	228
Fourteenth division	164	177	172	170
Fifteenth division	232	340	267	311
Sixteenth division	347	359	360	345
Seventeenth division	203	204	208	198
Eighteenth division	292	303	309	283
Nineteenth division	320	324	345	298
Twentieth division	355	216	370	193
Twenty-first division	327	266	362	235
Twenty-second division	213	210	241	184
Twenty-third division	221	473	274	423
Twenty-fourth division	259	455	306	415
Twenty-fifth division	179	370	223	324
Twenty-sixth division	575	185	608	149
Twenty-seventh division	415	108	431	82
Twenty-eighth division	272	284	279	271
Twenty-ninth division	507	126	545	87
Thirtieth division	616	155	662	115
Thirty-first division	568	188	586	162
Thirty-second division	544	168	586	123
Thirty-third division	152	190	174	168
Thirty-fourth division	210	212	227	192
Thirty-fifth division	197	215	217	203
Thirty-sixth division	300	82	305	75
Totals	11,829	8,430	12,576	7,674
Thirty-fifth ward				
First division	111	411	119	404
Second division	168	465	179	452
Third division	41	171	49	164
Fourth division	120	210	129	199
Fifth division	287	368	304	351
Sixth division	205	353	221	338
Seventh division	164	362	182	344
Eighth division	332	364	360	337
Ninth division	242	292	256	276
Tenth division	239	294	249	281
Eleventh division	278	397	286	385
Twelfth division	202	239	220	217
Thirteenth division	413	331	443	301
Fourteenth division	117	65	115	65
Fifteenth division	166	389	178	378
Sixteenth division	236	336	259	315
Seventeenth division	235	276	255	254
Eighteenth division	255	473	281	442
Nineteenth division	253	395	261	388
Twentieth division	252	463	277	443
Twenty-first division	224	285	241	272
Twenty-second division	282	329	308	309
Twenty-third division	277	260	301	242
Twenty-fourth division	288	288	314	265
Twenty-fifth division	147	257	161	241
Twenty-sixth division	205	317	221	299

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Thirty-fifth ward—concluded</b>				
Twenty-seventh division .....	220	185	230	175
Twenty-eighth division .....	206	119	215	110
Twenty-ninth division .....	440	258	459	236
Thirtieth division .....	347	128	367	106
Thirty-first division .....	424	264	432	253
Thirty-second division .....	530	234	555	204
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>7,906</b>	<b>9,578</b>	<b>8,427</b>	<b>9,046</b>
<b>Thirty-sixth ward</b>				
First division .....	393	75	389	74
Second division .....	407	98	406	94
Third division .....	409	72	406	72
Fourth division .....	334	223	332	220
Fifth division .....	350	82	346	82
Sixth division .....	387	73	390	71
Seventh division .....	471	106	473	100
Eighth division .....	573	49	572	47
Ninth division .....	609	143	605	140
Tenth division .....	313	78	312	71
Eleventh division .....	379	110	385	104
Twelfth division .....	392	56	393	55
Thirteenth division .....	455	104	459	99
Fourteenth division .....	378	59	379	56
Fifteenth division .....	341	109	343	105
Sixteenth division .....	383	67	389	62
Seventeenth division .....	533	89	538	79
Eighteenth division .....	399	127	398	121
Nineteenth division .....	354	126	354	125
Twentieth division .....	407	79	409	72
Twenty-first division .....	468	266	476	259
Twenty-second division .....	251	160	259	149
Twenty-third division .....	532	106	532	105
Twenty-fourth division .....	493	147	505	131
Twenty-fifth division .....	505	244	525	226
Twenty-sixth division .....	370	121	371	117
Twenty-seventh division .....	512	209	527	189
Twenty-eighth division .....	304	118	315	104
Twenty-ninth division .....	235	120	239	119
Thirtieth division .....	336	96	339	88
Thirty-first division .....	563	106	573	95
Thirty-second division .....	368	113	365	116
Thirty-third division .....	431	237	444	224
Thirty-fourth division .....	317	114	324	106
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>13,952</b>	<b>4,082</b>	<b>14,072</b>	<b>3,877</b>
<b>Thirty-seventh ward</b>				
First division .....	322	77	323	75
Second division .....	403	99	393	95
Third division .....	387	157	388	154
Fourth division .....	467	68	470	63
Fifth division .....	399	66	394	64
Sixth division .....	306	80	307	75
Seventh division .....	335	86	333	83
Eighth division .....	303	106	300	102
Ninth division .....	428	174	439	161
Tenth division .....	247	174	253	165
Eleventh division .....	366	162	368	153
Twelfth division .....	295	173	305	163
Thirteenth division .....	300	236	309	225
Fourteenth division .....	185	218	192	211
Fifteenth division .....	162	204	170	196
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>4,905</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>1,985</b>
<b>Thirty-eighth ward</b>				
First division .....	298	114	312	95
Second division .....	309	126	309	120
Third division .....	228	208	239	202
Fourth division .....	205	259	207	249
Fifth division .....	266	157	274	149
Sixth division .....	425	164	412	154
Seventh division .....	321	169	326	151

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Thirty-eighth ward—concluded				
Eighth division	279	130	287	121
Ninth division	341	124	343	114
Tenth division	219	128	224	115
Eleventh division	429	185	432	159
Twelfth division	457	151	458	137
Thirteenth division	406	164	416	150
Fourteenth division	387	250	388	245
Fifteenth division	469	139	479	123
Sixteenth division	224	105	330	98
Seventeenth division	276	138	273	131
Eighteenth division	150	201	157	196
Nineteenth division	335	209	354	184
Twentieth division	220	117	228	110
Twenty-first division	301	203	317	187
Twenty-second division	303	181	368	170
Twenty-third division	418	188	424	174
Twenty-fourth division	340	124	347	113
Twenty-fifth division	246	92	234	42
Twenty-sixth division	459	202	470	185
Twenty-seventh division	291	184	300	173
Twenty-eighth division	323	128	331	114
Twenty-ninth division	247	191	271	165
Thirtieth division	278	219	287	204
Thirty-first division	336	247	355	223
Thirty-second division	264	163	293	139
Thirty-third division	253	153	268	140
Thirty-fourth division	212	206	226	185
Thirty-fifth division	281	209	310	189
Thirty-sixth division	302	181	320	144
Thirty-seventh division	310	192	328	169
Thirty-eighth division	297	200	307	191
Thirty-ninth division	206	159	207	154
Fortieth division	193	179	196	169
Forty-first division	263	362	278	346
Forty-second division	168	490	214	452
Forty-third division	400	349	446	309
Forty-fourth division	181	167	188	154
Forty-fifth division	208	377	232	355
Forty-sixth division	147	339	162	321
Forty-seventh division	228	135	232	130
Forty-eighth division	260	152	269	143
Forty-ninth division	197	307	218	282
Fiftieth division	367	128	374	122
Totals	14,523	9,645	15,220	8,847
Thirty-ninth ward				
First division	323	232	320	230
Second division	330	304	332	298
Third division	450	142	462	182
Fourth division	476	229	449	227
Fifth division	409	113	411	109
Sixth division	456	58	462	54
Seventh division	210	272	319	267
Eighth division	300	153	307	143
Ninth division	307	104	315	91
Tenth division	112	265	112	263
Eleventh division	452	305	460	194
Twelfth division	326	198	332	190
Thirteenth division	321	419	330	408
Fourteenth division	348	147	351	142
Fifteenth division	175	127	181	218
Sixteenth division	348	210	354	202
Seventeenth division	186	201	192	196
Eighteenth division	304	144	307	142
Nineteenth division	409	60	414	53
Twentieth division	404	179	426	161
Twenty-first division	361	369	271	252
Twenty-second division	317	462	329	452
Twenty-third division	336	125	344	115
Twenty-fourth division	270	200	277	192
Twenty-fifth division	179	71	178	70
Twenty-sixth division	183	98	196	86
Twenty-seventh division	321	85	326	83
Twenty-eighth division	476	288	481	280
Twenty-ninth division	164	138	179	123



## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Thirty-ninth ward—concluded</b>				
Thirtieth division	176	211	179	209
Thirty-first division	299	144	313	104
Thirty-second division	255	128	260	123
Thirty-third division	414	209	426	195
Thirty-fourth division	275	222	280	217
Thirty-fifth division	432	277	456	251
Thirty-sixth division	281	333	284	326
Thirty-seventh division	271	122	271	115
Thirty-eighth division	362	207	364	204
Thirty-ninth division	296	210	303	201
Fortieth division	292	133	302	126
Forty-first division	257	183	269	170
Forty-second division	341	68	345	62
Forty-third division	395	95	402	87
Forty-fourth division	195	112	194	101
Forty-fifth division	298	136	303	130
Forty-sixth division	82	175	94	169
<b>Totals</b>	<b>14,174</b>	<b>8,663</b>	<b>14,462</b>	<b>8,214</b>
<b>Fortieth ward</b>				
First division	312	228	330	212
Second division	104	200	107	196
Third division	245	221	266	203
Fourth division	276	187	303	158
Fifth division	123	161	124	155
Sixth division	202	320	228	299
Seventh division	402	259	431	227
Eighth division	424	284	456	252
Ninth division	288	186	290	179
Tenth division	315	135	322	129
Eleventh division	188	105	196	99
Twelfth division	556	256	571	239
Thirteenth division	412	201	424	179
Fourteenth division	320	169	326	163
Fifteenth division	211	122	214	114
Sixteenth division	482	293	509	268
Seventeenth division	329	226	336	208
Eighteenth division	350	153	369	135
Nineteenth division	266	283	284	262
Twentieth division	206	195	217	185
Twenty-first division	238	200	248	190
Twenty-second division	267	241	291	217
Twenty-third division	160	160	194	127
Twenty-fourth division	197	177	216	161
Twenty-fifth division	258	192	283	167
Twenty-sixth division	179	195	182	192
Twenty-seventh division	224	177	236	164
Twenty-eighth division	269	169	281	159
Twenty-ninth division	319	326	342	308
Thirtieth division	288	172	295	170
Thirty-first division	304	235	325	215
Thirty-second division	291	300	306	287
Thirty-third division	206	199	225	182
Thirty-fourth division	260	154	260	149
Thirty-fifth division	382	336	404	309
Thirty-sixth division	341	433	362	421
Thirty-seventh division	232	226	281	217
Thirty-eighth division	224	212	224	207
Thirty-ninth division	247	159	248	159
Fortieth division	219	236	222	228
Forty-first division	227	101	223	102
Forty-second division	213	168	216	155
Forty-third division	318	230	324	223
Forty-fourth division	164	234	159	240
Forty-fifth division	207	138	205	136
Forty-sixth division	202	200	216	179
Forty-seventh division	260	139	272	132
Forty-eighth division	221	188	224	187
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12,928</b>	<b>10,081</b>	<b>13,567</b>	<b>9,445</b>
<b>Forty-first ward</b>				
First division	286	313	296	299
Second division	208	261	221	252

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Forty-first ward—concluded</b>				
Third division	239	237	256	221
Fourth division	271	298	284	278
Fifth division	186	285	204	267
Sixth division	327	264	338	252
Seventh division	272	277	290	252
Eighth division	369	304	383	289
Ninth division	360	352	385	322
Tenth division	344	307	348	292
Eleventh division	336	288	367	259
Twelfth division	421	319	441	297
Thirteenth division	197	261	211	246
Fourteenth division	213	177	216	171
Fifteenth division	236	259	245	242
Sixteenth division	195	253	218	232
Seventeenth division	222	218	225	212
Eighteenth division	302	126	301	123
Nineteenth division	273	215	280	204
Twentieth division	395	228	411	213
Twenty-first division	358	164	359	159
Twenty-second division	305	212	328	189
Twenty-third division	362	296	373	380
Twenty-fourth division	338	234	355	215
Twenty-fifth division	205	191	214	182
Twenty-sixth division	210	222	226	206
Twenty-seventh division	187	168	191	163
Twenty-eighth division	410	411	454	372
Twenty-ninth division	215	210	231	197
Thirtieth division	396	315	421	295
Thirty-first division	360	318	378	296
Thirty-second division	295	270	331	240
Thirty-third division	395	335	423	305
Thirty-fourth division	364	268	385	241
Thirty-fifth division	362	202	384	176
Thirty-sixth division	297	258	305	246
Thirty-seventh division	350	276	368	259
Thirty-eighth division	176	184	189	170
Thirty-ninth division	245	208	267	188
Fortieth division	254	207	273	190
Forty-first division	178	166	191	152
Forty-second division	295	228	315	213
Forty-third division	273	186	282	173
Forty-fourth division	353	269	390	232
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12,835</b>	<b>11,040</b>	<b>13,553</b>	<b>10,362</b>
<b>Forty-second ward</b>				
First division	314	130	339	105
Second division	186	186	195	169
Third division	363	202	379	191
Fourth division	389	332	415	301
Fifth division	488	230	517	192
Sixth division	307	224	322	209
Seventh division	246	153	250	153
Eighth division	412	201	424	185
Ninth division	225	171	231	158
Tenth division	661	239	708	180
Eleventh division	436	148	451	127
Twelfth division	375	236	395	212
Thirteenth division	188	211	198	200
Fourteenth division	268	339	291	316
Fifteenth division	389	266	430	216
Sixteenth division	218	370	236	352
Seventeenth division	145	162	154	155
Eighteenth division	216	287	260	244
Nineteenth division	221	378	239	354
Twentieth division	304	369	331	335
Twenty-first division	232	201	243	191
Twenty-second division	270	250	292	230
Twenty-third division	229	324	241	312
Twenty-fourth division	200	293	210	281
Twenty-fifth division	155	285	168	259
Twenty-sixth division	147	302	171	277
Twenty-seventh division	184	264	195	249
Twenty-eighth division	260	338	275	320
Twenty-ninth division	157	327	167	312
Thirtieth division	116	248	73	255

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Forty-second ward—concluded				
Thirty-first division	206	387	243	345
Thirty-second division	264	523	309	476
Thirty-third division	411	399	449	352
Thirty-fourth division	284	323	296	304
Thirty-fifth division	119	358	275	334
Thirty-sixth division	295	302	303	291
Thirty-seventh division	228	313	240	299
Thirty-eighth division	259	408	280	386
Thirty-ninth division	315	280	328	251
Fortieth division	666	241	699	204
Forty-first division	530	191	561	157
Forty-second division	269	340	286	326
Forty-third division	241	374	274	343
Forty-fourth division	506	238	539	202
Totals	12,894	12,343	13,882	11,310
Forty-third ward				
First division	271	147	278	139
Second division	254	268	269	245
Third division	247	210	266	191
Fourth division	220	129	233	115
Fifth division	316	190	337	173
Sixth division	209	181	225	167
Seventh division	246	183	272	178
Eighth division	188	160	197	155
Ninth division	376	224	397	203
Tenth division	282	215	297	194
Eleventh division	211	171	217	160
Twelfth division	244	169	252	159
Thirteenth division	319	210	324	196
Fourteenth division	273	255	282	240
Fifteenth division	167	184	181	171
Sixteenth division	318	178	325	172
Seventeenth division	241	144	243	137
Eighteenth division	424	171	433	164
Nineteenth division	276	108	282	94
Twentieth division	202	199	217	185
Twenty-first division	219	146	233	130
Twenty-second division	253	130	274	111
Twenty-third division	346	176	365	150
Twenty-fourth division	216	143	223	138
Twenty-fifth division	294	187	315	160
Twenty-sixth division	328	193	334	183
Twenty-seventh division	257	214	261	206
Twenty-eighth division	420	151	426	148
Twenty-ninth division	374	251	387	242
Thirtieth division	283	55	299	233
Thirty-first division	356	187	382	161
Thirty-second division	190	87	188	84
Thirty-third division	312	126	324	114
Thirty-fourth division	356	139	372	118
Thirty-fifth division	258	254	264	244
Thirty-sixth division	192	177	199	172
Thirty-seventh division	291	248	320	219
Thirty-eighth division	223	118	226	107
Thirty-ninth division	199	98	206	90
Fortieth division	253	240	216	220
Totals	10,904	7,016	11,341	6,668
Forty-fourth ward				
First division	375	105	374	107
Second division	296	69	294	69
Third division	244	74	245	73
Fourth division	355	104	363	93
Fifth division	362	140	365	137
Sixth division	397	96	416	78
Seventh division	335	85	342	74
Eighth division	259	114	271	100
Ninth division	340	124	342	120
Tenth division	295	99	300	92
Eleventh division	329	80	337	72
Twelfth division	208	87	219	80
Thirteenth division	403	146	411	139

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Forty-fourth ward—concluded				
Fourteenth division	257	139	251	132
Fifteenth division	318	145	320	139
Sixteenth division	345	148	348	143
Seventeenth division	329	93	332	92
Eighteenth division	320	131	328	123
Nineteenth division	272	151	275	147
Twentieth division	325	171	333	157
Twenty-first division	284	161	292	153
Twenty-second division	261	89	267	80
Twenty-third division	510	166	511	162
Twenty-fourth division	423	192	428	181
Totals	7,842	2,909	7,964	2,743
Forty-fifth ward				
First division	198	164	198	161
Second division	212	202	221	195
Third division	451	192	464	178
Fourth division	497	289	511	271
Fifth division	434	168	439	161
Sixth division	191	220	203	210
Seventh division	295	141	297	132
Eighth division	253	186	265	176
Ninth division	242	205	251	196
Tenth division	274	186	283	179
Eleventh division	273	312	289	296
Twelfth division	216	136	224	126
Thirteenth division	222	125	223	119
Fourteenth division	146	95	148	94
Fifteenth division	394	270	422	247
Sixteenth division	177	196	178	192
Seventeenth division	281	188	291	180
Eighteenth division	220	199	255	169
Nineteenth division	167	162	176	153
Twentieth division	391	163	406	146
Twenty-first division	227	142	233	137
Twenty-second division	232	155	241	146
Twenty-third division	172	99	182	88
Twenty-fourth division	372	285	383	272
Twenty-fifth division	283	238	293	223
Totals	6,820	4,718	7,076	4,447
Forty-sixth ward				
First division	189	96	195	85
Second division	310	150	326	131
Third division	304	181	310	169
Fourth division	294	113	300	106
Fifth division	345	105	362	89
Sixth division	436	96	437	88
Seventh division	413	139	425	122
Eighth division	299	152	307	142
Ninth division	339	237	343	229
Tenth division	226	268	246	245
Eleventh division	375	375	409	336
Twelfth division	241	124	252	112
Thirteenth division	288	236	283	235
Fourteenth division	303	117	314	104
Fifteenth division	255	114	257	103
Sixteenth division	257	136	265	124
Seventeenth division	343	140	356	125
Eighteenth division	278	104	280	99
Nineteenth division	271	83	266	76
Twentieth division	378	80	392	63
Twenty-first division	319	136	338	122
Twenty-second division	321	164	332	149
Twenty-third division	344	321	386	283
Twenty-fourth division	320	325	352	285
Twenty-fifth division	154	250	174	224
Twenty-sixth division	264	157	271	150
Twenty-seventh division	255	172	274	151
Twenty-eighth division	232	127	265	99
Twenty-ninth division	316	120	326	109
Thirtieth division	340	97	263	78
Thirty-first division	326	103	335	94

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Forty-sixth ward—concluded				
Thirty-second division	359	113	364	102
Thirty-third division	216	80	224	70
Thirty-fourth division	297	115	316	100
Thirty-fifth division	200	297	219	271
Thirty-sixth division	173	252	187	239
Thirty-seventh division	248	273	263	258
Thirty-eighth division	206	218	218	202
Thirty-ninth division	235	151	256	128
Fortieth division	229	251	239	243
Forty-first division	332	167	355	152
Forty-second division	220	162	235	145
Forty-third division	251	94	250	92
Forty-fourth division	251	189	270	167
Forty-fifth division	262	118	282	98
Forty-sixth division	183	186	195	173
Forty-seventh division	336	115	345	101
Forty-eighth division	268	94	275	85
Forty-ninth division	255	130	271	109
Fiftieth division	248	153	259	142
Fifty-first division	182	229	200	210
Fifty-second division	358	149	371	136
Fifty-third division	390	200	406	184
Fifty-fourth division	196	148	217	119
Fifty-fifth division	307	139	335	112
Fifty-sixth division	283	229	300	215
Fifty-seventh division	212	283	232	261
Fifty-eighth division	214	226	245	197
Fifty-ninth division	203	238	228	213
Sixtieth division	265	49	267	45
Sixty-first division	245	105	250	102
Sixty-second division	427	217	457	182
Totals	17,386	10,388	18,172	9,380
Forty-seventh ward				
First division	398	101	396	99
Second division	270	119	266	118
Third division	485	68	485	65
Fourth division	307	104	320	86
Fifth division	473	76	471	75
Sixth division	337	104	380	100
Seventh division	450	109	439	104
Eighth division	376	123	370	117
Ninth division	305	119	296	119
Tenth division	490	94	490	90
Eleventh division	283	82	279	90
Twelfth division	223	115	226	108
Thirteenth division	250	113	248	109
Fourteenth division	263	115	260	108
Fifteenth division	287	171	283	168
Sixteenth division	361	131	356	127
Seventeenth division	171	66	174	61
Eighteenth division	253	93	255	86
Nineteenth division	514	142	510	135
Totals	6,496	2,045	6,504	1,965
Forty-eighth ward				
First division	319	425	318	424
Second division	457	119	460	115
Third division	185	223	194	225
Fourth division	298	290	316	267
Fifth division	294	204	304	190
Sixth division	208	290	210	286
Seventh division	268	478	277	468
Eighth division	452	204	464	185
Ninth division	262	271	266	267
Tenth division	245	127	250	121
Eleventh division	248	232	252	226
Twelfth division	370	332	377	320
Thirteenth division	260	247	280	229
Fourteenth division	348	364	371	338
Fifteenth division	170	204	184	193
Sixteenth division	248	356	256	347
Seventeenth division	489	220	501	201

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Forty-eighth ward—concluded</b>				
Eighteenth division	317	327	332	305
Nineteenth division	253	129	261	123
Twentieth division	97	60	103	54
Twenty-first division	74	46	77	44
Twenty-second division	351	135	358	131
Twenty-third division	229	111	236	107
Twenty-fourth division	171	142	171	140
Twenty-fifth division	586	247	610	222
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>5,783</b>	<b>7,428</b>	<b>5,528</b>
<b>Forty-ninth ward</b>				
First division	248	181	258	165
Second division	263	136	288	107
Third division	331	102	346	79
Fourth division	344	205	364	176
Fifth division	345	199	356	172
Sixth division	302	327	328	301
Seventh division	260	223	284	198
Eighth division	219	168	230	157
Ninth division	337	387	360	362
Tenth division	349	384	390	339
Eleventh division	423	258	437	229
Twelfth division	430	257	454	230
Thirteenth division	539	143	566	102
Fourteenth division	495	149	521	112
Fifteenth division	421	128	450	90
Sixteenth division	631	239	673	223
Seventeenth division	228	157	251	133
Eighteenth division	276	350	323	297
Nineteenth division	313	261	381	199
Twentieth division	212	215	243	180
Twenty-first division	372	246	399	215
Twenty-second division	459	283	489	251
Twenty-third division	327	323	346	294
Twenty-fourth division	192	226	215	203
Twenty-fifth division	184	115	191	107
Twenty-sixth division	476	259	501	219
Twenty-seventh division	381	464	414	427
Twenty-eighth division	333	294	350	280
Twenty-ninth division	482	260	523	213
Thirtieth division	198	113	213	98
Thirty-first division	272	134	288	118
Thirty-second division	310	173	319	157
Thirty-third division	334	133	352	110
Thirty-fourth division	317	342	353	300
Thirty-fifth division	366	105	387	80
Thirty-sixth division	386	127	405	101
Thirty-seventh division	348	103	363	86
Thirty-eighth division	258	191	286	162
Thirty-ninth division	407	88	442	54
Fortieth division	341	124	360	103
Forty-first division	180	246	222	197
Forty-second division	297	134	318	101
Forty-third division	204	220	234	186
<b>Totals</b>	<b>14,390</b>	<b>9,172</b>	<b>15,473</b>	<b>7,913</b>
<b>Fiftieth ward</b>				
First division	202	346	209	336
Second division	294	558	349	495
Third division	160	145	184	124
Fourth division	343	328	399	268
Fifth division	330	288	385	233
Sixth division	271	191	302	154
Seventh division	239	174	261	148
Eighth division	402	298	456	238
Ninth division	616	297	688	209
Tenth division	348	337	396	286
Eleventh division	296	307	336	261
Twelfth division	265	323	296	292
Thirteenth division	212	223	242	192
Fourteenth division	186	254	212	224
Fifteenth division	238	300	279	264
Sixteenth division	161	352	189	322
Seventeenth division	231	238	264	198

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Fiftieth ward—concluded</b>				
Eighteenth division	549	254	613	183
Nineteenth division	318	233	367	191
Twentieth division	305	274	340	230
Twenty-first division	389	285	422	238
Twenty-second division	381	243	419	204
Twenty-third division	505	335	604	228
Twenty-fourth division	285	345	326	300
Twenty-fifth division	269	248	307	209
Twenty-sixth division	259	213	280	188
Twenty-seventh division	317	294	333	281
Twenty-eighth division	274	304	294	282
Twenty-ninth division	219	233	236	212
Thirtieth division	384	273	441	208
Thirty-first division	245	286	285	239
Thirty-second division	222	274	253	238
Thirty-third division	179	293	202	263
Thirty-fourth division	313	275	333	253
Thirty-fifth division	566	368	647	278
Thirty-sixth division	454	468	526	384
Thirty-seventh division	504	305	586	210
Thirty-eighth division	357	355	437	264
Thirty-ninth division	410	159	450	110
Fortieth division	169	345	209	307
Forty-first division	233	221	257	195
Forty-second division	214	175	228	160
Forty-third division	609	310	733	182
Forty-fourth division	257	203	298	160
Forty-fifth division	156	319	184	289
Forty-sixth division	187	356	218	321
Forty-seventh division	227	277	260	246
Forty-eighth division	498	279	562	204
Forty-ninth division	242	323	272	288
Fiftieth division	580	299	649	221
Fifty-first division	556	404	639	314
Fifty-second division	380	233	436	165
Fifty-third division	187	275	211	247
Fifty-fourth division	154	119	286	86
Fifty-fifth division	589	298	692	191
Fifty-sixth division	513	276	597	187
Fifty-seventh division	310	256	358	200
Fifty-eighth division	393	166	428	115
Fifty-ninth division	407	201	471	130
Sixtieth division	241	310	275	276
Sixty-first division	370	192	424	133
Sixty-second division	405	153	458	97
Sixty-third division	457	270	520	206
Sixty-fourth division	323	205	394	132
Sixty-fifth division	419	159	471	103
Sixty-sixth division	427	160	478	105
Sixty-seventh division	265	178	324	117
<b>Totals</b>	<b>22,266</b>	<b>18,238</b>	<b>25,480</b>	<b>14,816</b>
<b>Fifty-first ward</b>				
First division	367	130	362	127
Second division	266	140	269	135
Third division	291	216	305	201
Fourth division	382	110	386	109
Fifth division	258	183	265	169
Sixth division	150	147	168	125
Seventh division	181	256	194	252
Eighth division	267	187	294	162
Ninth division	277	206	278	201
Tenth division	227	151	244	133
Eleventh division	166	192	188	169
Twelfth division	327	258	357	223
Thirteenth division	366	472	392	446
Fourteenth division	239	270	252	254
Fifteenth division	147	215	158	205
Sixteenth division	277	206	291	142
Seventeenth division	356	189	383	171
Eighteenth division	257	235	265	226
Nineteenth division	336	279	366	242
Twentieth division	340	136	356	118
Twenty-first division	226	213	236	203
Twenty-second division	322	218	338	206

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Fifty-first ward—concluded</b>				
Twenty-third division	332	206	371	172
Twenty-fourth division	348	177	355	168
Twenty-fifth division	244	141	268	124
Twenty-sixth division	374	170	400	143
Twenty-seventh division	274	133	286	121
Twenty-eighth division	246	287	268	268
Twenty-ninth division	197	185	214	166
Thirtieth division	159	308	164	301
Thirty-first division	211	137	230	122
Thirty-second division	172	196	192	173
Thirty-third division	392	194	410	176
Thirty-fourth division	422	127	433	121
Thirty-fifth division	201	135	216	124
Thirty-sixth division	365	182	389	159
Thirty-seventh division	276	142	276	139
<b>Totals</b>	<b>10,238</b>	<b>7,329</b>	<b>10,819</b>	<b>6,696</b>
<b>Fifty-second ward</b>				
First division	479	157	483	146
Second division	473	164	474	156
Third division	432	130	428	121
Fourth division	361	85	364	78
Fifth division	568	171	579	158
Sixth division	454	202	465	182
Seventh division	435	243	431	243
Eighth division	470	85	464	82
Ninth division	394	192	399	183
Tenth division	380	177	396	160
Eleventh division	339	131	350	118
Twelfth division	492	177	500	164
Thirteenth division	511	209	514	196
Fourteenth division	445	143	437	138
Fifteenth division	310	126	314	115
Sixteenth division	418	151	424	135
Seventeenth division	407	117	418	106
Eighteenth division	278	187	291	173
Nineteenth division	327	120	317	116
Twentieth division	453	119	453	102
Twenty-first division	522	91	537	74
Twenty-second division	576	110	600	82
Twenty-third division	408	75	425	56
Twenty-fourth division	698	130	727	98
Twenty-fifth division	487	307	514	277
Twenty-sixth division	406	255	435	212
Twenty-seventh division	371	246	397	212
Twenty-eighth division	531	331	587	275
Twenty-ninth division	533	205	584	151
Thirtieth division	599	222	644	162
Thirty-first division	338	198	372	160
Thirty-second division	515	291	556	245
Thirty-third division	286	161	305	140
Thirty-fourth division	405	174	435	143
Thirty-fifth division	347	100	373	65
Thirty-sixth division	427	233	482	178
<b>Totals</b>	<b>15,875</b>	<b>6,215</b>	<b>16,474</b>	<b>5,402</b>
<b>Fifty-third ward</b>				
First division	324	451	356	415
Second division	375	179	397	153
Third division	274	156	294	140
Fourth division	410	254	428	239
Fifth division	551	155	582	124
Sixth division	567	120	576	110
Seventh division	513	160	528	144
Eighth division	349	137	363	121
Ninth division	443	223	474	191
Tenth division	385	147	391	141
Eleventh division	278	98	297	78
Twelfth division	311	343	341	316
Thirteenth division	692	174	715	147
Fourteenth division	346	162	379	125
Fifteenth division	203	193	208	187
Sixteenth division	232	302	252	280



## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		GOVERNOR	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Fifty-third ward—concluded</b>				
Seventeenth division	129	396	141	385
Eighteenth division	369	222	389	199
Nineteenth division	426	184	454	154
Twentieth division	222	245	239	233
Twenty-first division	266	326	288	302
Twenty-second division	392	227	414	206
<b>Totals</b>	<b>8,057</b>	<b>4,854</b>	<b>8,506</b>	<b>4,390</b>
<b>Fifty-fourth ward</b>				
First division	299	277	322	249
Second division	443	222	466	201
Third division	376	136	408	107
Fourth division	323	122	347	98
Fifth division	311	161	341	131
Sixth division	412	162	423	145
Seventh division	368	142	380	126
Eighth division	596	155	625	125
Ninth division	321	173	334	158
Tenth division	608	173	633	145
Eleventh division	335	98	350	81
Twelfth division	543	209	588	162
Thirteenth division	351	265	382	237
Fourteenth division	337	120	362	99
Fifteenth division	356	141	375	120
Sixteenth division	340	127	346	125
Seventeenth division	307	199	322	180
Eighteenth division	238	133	252	119
Nineteenth division	326	152	356	125
Twentieth division	387	208	412	179
Twenty-first division	470	197	488	179
Twenty-second division	522	229	542	206
Twenty-third division	397	189	424	162
<b>Totals</b>	<b>8,966</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>9,478</b>	<b>3,459</b>
<b>Fifty-fifth ward</b>				
First division	291	306	311	286
Second division	269	257	298	229
Third division	295	236	313	221
Fourth division	297	233	314	216
Fifth division	449	406	483	379
Sixth division	343	217	375	187
Seventh division	299	248	314	232
Eighth division	247	156	260	142
Ninth division	375	240	397	219
Tenth division	349	238	365	217
Eleventh division	289	416	314	391
Twelfth division	320	398	345	377
Thirteenth division	226	241	248	224
Fourteenth division	265	266	274	250
Fifteenth division	289	286	309	265
Sixteenth division	260	305	278	287
Seventeenth division	320	194	330	186
Eighteenth division	247	159	267	138
Nineteenth division	219	232	231	219
Twentieth division	206	233	225	214
Twenty-first division	243	299	265	280
Twenty-second division	151	244	164	229
Twenty-third division	192	238	207	225
Twenty-fourth division	277	268	302	244
Twenty-fifth division	305	309	339	279
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7,023</b>	<b>6,625</b>	<b>7,528</b>	<b>6,136</b>
<b>Fifty-sixth ward</b>				
First division	90	212	101	200
Second division	161	515	177	502
Third division	208	323	217	311
Fourth division	290	317	312	297
Fifth division	329	335	337	325
Sixth division	308	459	331	439

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Fifty-sixth ward—concluded</b>				
Seventh division	181	402	189	387
Eighth division	159	262	165	253
Ninth division	231	317	252	303
Tenth division	193	291	213	271
Eleventh division	242	490	249	482
Twelfth division	181	292	199	278
Thirteenth division	167	225	172	218
Fourteenth division	501	414	528	389
Fifteenth division	610	376	652	333
Sixteenth division	273	171	286	160
Seventeenth division	257	320	284	295
Eighteenth division	366	231	398	202
Nineteenth division	405	397	430	369
Twentieth division	299	336	334	302
Twenty-first division	209	305	232	283
Twenty-second division	261	398	285	371
Twenty-third division	311	362	334	332
Twenty-fourth division	335	441	364	418
Twenty-fifth division	239	353	247	348
Twenty-sixth division	166	211	182	200
Twenty-seventh division	243	285	252	275
Twenty-eighth division	128	256	138	246
Twenty-ninth division	171	202	197	175
Thirtieth division	144	355	157	339
Thirty-first division	77	147	83	143
Thirty-second division	176	261	200	239
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7,911</b>	<b>10,261</b>	<b>8,497</b>	<b>9,686</b>
<b>Fifty-seventh ward</b>				
First division	322	330	354	297
Second division	314	317	334	290
Third division	86	129	90	125
Fourth division	513	363	543	332
Fifth division	195	312	202	304
Sixth division	230	307	259	277
Seventh division	269	508	293	479
Eighth division	482	173	517	140
Ninth division	395	168	426	139
Tenth division	393	264	417	238
Eleventh division	224	213	253	186
Twelfth division	234	207	246	195
Thirteenth division	267	376	292	353
Fourteenth division	111	100	119	94
Fifteenth division	306	292	321	276
Sixteenth division	425	468	454	442
Seventeenth division	481	235	490	226
Eighteenth division	358	215	375	204
Nineteenth division	382	154	416	116
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5,987</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>4,713</b>
<b>Fifty-eighth ward</b>				
First division	94	163	98	161
Second division	315	355	331	339
Third division	55	103	59	101
Fourth division	154	509	183	480
Fifth division	190	337	210	319
Sixth division	209	368	235	346
Seventh division	189	229	205	218
Eighth division	117	212	127	202
Ninth division	148	283	172	257
Tenth division	383	455	413	421
Eleventh division	163	342	176	332
Twelfth division	114	384	117	379
Thirteenth division	265	199	279	184
Fourteenth division	149	82	153	83
Fifteenth division	217	217	224	203
Sixteenth division	112	180	121	173
Seventeenth division	286	401	310	380
Eighteenth division	74	139	75	138
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>4,958</b>	<b>3,488</b>	<b>4,716</b>

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Fifty-ninth ward				
First division	251	267	273	249
Second division	246	196	263	183
Third division	183	178	196	165
Fourth division	225	257	245	233
Fifth division	239	164	251	152
Sixth division	270	197	296	171
Seventh division	187	312	203	297
Eighth division	203	383	234	348
Ninth division	197	323	211	307
Tenth division	212	409	255	364
Eleventh division	377	336	389	319
Twelfth division	282	318	304	301
Thirteenth division	201	301	229	272
Fourteenth division	82	246	93	235
Fifteenth division	298	210	314	193
Sixteenth division	133	294	153	277
Seventeenth division	90	229	104	217
Eighteenth division	108	148	108	147
Nineteenth division	324	250	344	223
Twentieth division	224	310	262	273
Twenty-first division	151	390	170	375
Twenty-second division	156	352	174	333
Twenty-third division	266	183	284	160
Twenty-fourth division	110	152	118	144
Twenty-fifth division	204	333	242	292
Twenty-sixth division	130	374	155	348
Twenty-seventh division	163	374	211	325
Twenty-eighth division	173	95	173	86
Twenty-ninth division	172	193	196	164
Thirtieth division	162	256	199	215
Thirty-first division	216	404	248	368
Thirty-second division	196	413	215	393
Thirty-third division	146	285	183	244
Thirty-fourth division	198	458	248	410
Thirty-fifth division	291	416	338	356
Thirty-sixth division	306	325	354	278
Thirty-seventh division	249	410	271	391
Thirty-eighth division	71	311	94	288
Thirty-ninth division	79	439	111	408
Fortieth division	145	355	182	316
Forty-first division	128	406	159	375
Forty-second division	62	257	80	238
Forty-third division	66	103	72	93
Totals	8,172	12,612	9,204	11,526
Philadelphia City—Recapitulation				
First ward	6,548	4,897	6,641	4,776
Second ward	3,322	2,715	3,362	2,665
Third ward	1,936	1,391	1,957	1,358
Fourth ward	1,746	1,376	1,750	1,360
Fifth ward	1,503	784	1,531	745
Sixth ward	89	156	93	151
Seventh ward	3,588	3,097	3,777	2,919
Eighth ward	2,641	3,143	2,764	2,886
Ninth ward	273	289	296	261
Tenth ward	944	1,117	974	1,072
Eleventh ward	718	164	725	159
Twelfth ward	1,067	637	1,070	624
Thirteenth ward	2,434	862	2,437	847
Fourteenth ward	2,211	815	2,215	786
Fifteenth ward	5,925	3,612	6,205	3,400
Sixteenth ward	1,313	772	1,342	746
Seventeenth ward	1,235	1,079	1,273	1,049
Eighteenth ward	3,728	2,619	3,738	2,501
Nineteenth ward	8,391	3,860	8,606	3,635
Twentieth ward	7,355	2,350	7,377	2,277
Twenty-first ward	6,637	11,179	7,200	10,566
Twenty-second ward	12,217	12,309	13,546	10,839
Twenty-third ward	9,637	10,333	10,041	9,954
Twenty-fourth ward	10,704	3,626	10,855	3,431
Twenty-fifth ward	8,213	5,546	8,446	5,333
Twenty-sixth ward	10,848	7,857	11,172	7,495
Twenty-seventh ward	3,333	3,221	3,531	3,008
Twenty-eighth ward	10,179	2,975	10,246	2,840
Twenty-ninth ward	6,238	2,336	6,279	2,240

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Thirtieth ward	5,602	2,291	5,589	2,190
Thirty-first ward	5,008	4,200	5,170	4,062
Thirty-second ward	10,020	2,714	10,062	2,591
Thirty-third ward	16,336	10,982	16,804	10,263
Thirty-fourth ward	11,829	8,430	12,576	7,674
Thirty-fifth ward	7,906	9,578	8,427	9,046
Thirty-sixth ward	13,952	4,082	14,072	3,877
Thirty-seventh ward	4,905	2,080	4,944	1,985
Thirty-eighth ward	14,523	9,645	15,220	8,847
Thirty-ninth ward	14,174	8,663	14,462	8,214
Fortieth ward	12,928	10,081	13,567	9,445
Forty-first ward	12,835	11,040	13,553	10,362
Forty-second ward	12,894	12,343	13,882	11,310
Forty-third ward	10,904	7,016	11,341	6,668
Forty-fourth ward	7,842	2,909	7,964	2,743
Forty-fifth ward	6,820	4,718	7,076	4,447
Forty-sixth ward	17,386	10,388	18,172	9,380
Forty-seventh ward	6,496	2,045	6,504	1,965
Forty-eighth ward	7,199	5,783	7,428	5,528
Forty-ninth ward	14,390	9,172	15,473	7,913
Fiftieth ward	22,266	18,238	25,480	14,816
Fifty-first ward	10,238	7,329	10,819	6,696
Fifty-second ward	15,875	6,215	16,474	5,402
Fifty-third ward	8,057	4,854	8,506	4,390
Fifty-fourth ward	8,966	3,990	9,478	3,459
Fifty-fifth ward	7,023	6,625	7,528	6,136
Fifty-sixth ward	7,911	10,261	8,497	9,686
Fifty-seventh ward	5,987	5,131	6,401	4,713
Fifty-eighth ward	3,234	4,958	3,488	4,716
Fifty-ninth ward	8,172	12,612	9,204	11,526
<b>Totals, Philadelphia City</b>	<b>446,651</b>	<b>313,490</b>	<b>467,610</b>	<b>289,973</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>347</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>447,304</b>	<b>313,891</b>	<b>468,318</b>	<b>290,320</b>

**PIKE COUNTY**

Blooming Grove Township	85	140	86	143
Delaware Township	100	189	115	180
Dingman Township	47	173	53	169
Green Township	141	296	147	292
Lackawanna Township	228	399	243	389
Lehman Township	165	147	158	153
Matamoras Borough				
First district	197	208	191	212
Second district	298	313	307	306
Milford Borough	102	425	126	403
Milford Township	33	136	38	132
Palmyra Township	68	315	66	314
Porter Township	14	29	16	27
Shohola Township	144	135	144	137
Westfall Township	128	212	130	212
<b>Totals, Boroughs</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>921</b>
<b>Totals, Townships</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>2,148</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>3,080</b>

**POTTER COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Abbott Township	47	100	46	101
Alleghany Township	58	79	55	82
Austin Borough	192	155	195	152
Bingham Township	65	117	64	117
Clara Township	24	31	26	30
Coudersport Borough				
First ward	293	355	303	350
Second ward	263	558	260	565
Eulalia Township				
East Fork district	—	7	—	7
Eulalia district	54	110	56	106
Galeton Borough				
First ward	135	130	137	127
Second ward	239	303	234	311
Genesee Township	151	196	141	203
Harrison Township	132	210	139	203
Hebron Township	57	118	54	122
Hector Township	54	51	56	51
Homer Township	29	31	28	32
Keating Township	62	42	61	45
Lewisville Borough	90	173	92	169
Oswayo Borough	24	49	29	43
Oswayo Township	27	64	25	66
Pike Township	30	46	27	45
Pleasant Valley Township	14	20	11	22
Portage Township	37	47	37	48
Roulette Township	260	282	263	280
Sharon Township				
North	27	72	24	74
South	62	116	66	113
Shinglehouse Borough	145	328	163	311
Stewardson Township	22	37	24	36
Summit Township	1	25	2	25
Sweden Township	85	102	88	102
Sylvania Township	14	23	15	23
Ulysses Township	86	129	87	127
West Branch Township	73	75	69	79
Wharton Township	21	51	23	48
<b>Totals, Borough and Townships</b>	<b>2,873</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>4,215</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>2,881</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>2,908</b>	<b>4,222</b>

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY**

<b>First Legislative District</b>				
Ashland Borough				
First ward	220	309	243	297
Second ward	208	327	213	326
Third ward	309	182	315	177
Fourth ward	192	385	189	387
Fifth ward	155	333	148	341
Butler Township				
North district	172	99	174	97
South				
No. 1 district	143	305	151	295
No. 2 district	83	90	80	94
East district	128	131	128	130
West district	36	87	38	86
Lavelle district	83	193	82	196
Locustdale district	43	41	43	40
Coaldale Borough				
East ward	421	441	438	424
Middle ward	523	517	521	518
West ward	117	150	116	153
Deer Lake Borough	38	39	40	38
Delano Township	173	135	178	132
East Brunswick Township	93	412	87	423
East Union Township				
Brandonville district	99	111	104	107
Shepton district	174	137	175	139
Oneida district	85	67	86	68

## SCHUYLKILL COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
First Legislative District—continued				
Frackville Borough	261	341	261	344
North ward				
Middle ward	129	218	128	220
First precinct	141	317	143	315
Second precinct				
South ward	189	250	192	252
First precinct	157	253	162	251
Second precinct				
Gilberton Borough	171	229	169	231
East ward	104	79	103	80
Middle ward	238	153	247	148
West ward				
Girardville Borough	303	243	305	245
East ward	430	241	440	228
Middle ward	352	148	358	142
West ward	130	290	123	297
Gordon Borough				
Kline Township	61	56	59	58
Lofty district	489	387	396	380
Honeybrook district				
Mahanoy City Borough				
First ward	370	171	374	166
First precinct	436	264	436	268
Second precinct	411	274	427	263
Second ward	217	222	217	215
Third ward	221	366	302	352
Fourth ward				
Fifth ward	352	400	365	394
First precinct	321	393	320	390
Second precinct				
Mahanoy Township				
Coles	56	39	63	32
First district	94	65	97	61
Second district	62	42	87	21
Hills district	57	42	59	42
Buck Mt. district	50	60	50	59
Park Place district	31	10	31	11
Jacksons district	57	95	59	93
Lanigans district	95	103	116	82
Morea district				
McAdoo Borough	185	119	189	114
First precinct	268	137	280	128
Second precinct	319	201	311	209
Third precinct	122	146	124	145
Fourth precinct	30	132	29	133
New Ringgold Borough				
North Union Township	92	167	92	168
Nuremburg district	29	67	31	67
Zions Grove district	73	114	84	105
Port Clinton Borough	112	101	119	94
Rahn Township	120	324	133	311
Ringtown Borough				
Rush Township	207	349	216	342
East district	37	70	36	71
West district	95	125	100	122
Elkix district	95	164	94	162
Quakake district				
Ryan Township	29	79	32	76
Locust Valley district	110	233	113	230
Lakeside district				
Schuylkill Township	157	240	161	231
Patterson district	171	161	176	154
Tuscarora district				
Shenandoah Borough				
First ward	342	228	347	224
First precinct	150	136	151	133
Second precinct	183	48	185	44
Third precinct	105	31	109	29
Fourth precinct	78	22	79	21
Fifth precinct	278	234	295	218
Second ward				
Third ward	268	280	290	263
First precinct	295	272	305	260
Second precinct				
Fourth ward	115	84	114	83
First precinct	174	150	180	143
Second precinct				

## SCHUYLKILL COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>First Legislative District—concluded</b>				
Third precinct .....	217	164	214	167
Fourth precinct .....	86	59	81	64
Fifth precinct .....	285	105	291	109
Fifth ward .....				
First precinct .....	220	177	222	177
Second precinct .....	190	140	187	134
Third precinct .....	303	120	301	121
Fourth precinct .....	315	154	293	153
Tamaqua Borough .....				
North ward .....	302	640	289	651
East ward .....				
First precinct .....	248	675	250	676
Second precinct .....	378	404	375	404
Middle ward .....	188	359	185	365
South ward .....	387	451	393	445
Union Township .....	90	323	81	324
Walker Township .....				
East district .....	9	60	9	60
West district .....	46	222	50	218
West Brunswick Township .....	151	211	142	224
West Mahanoy Township .....				
Brownsville district .....	116	84	111	89
Weston Place district .....	42	73	41	74
Shenandoah Heights district .....	401	332	402	332
Raven Run district .....	20	21	20	21
Lost Creek district .....				
No. 1 .....	113	57	119	53
No. 2 .....	121	22	121	22
No. 3 .....	138	53	138	53
No. 4 .....	197	155	170	153
William Penn district .....				
No. 1 .....	146	68	143	72
No. 2 .....	179	57	179	59
West Penn Township .....				
Northeast district .....	54	134	43	144
Southeast district .....	27	140	30	137
Northwest district .....	69	219	50	227
Southwest district .....	52	163	51	167
Totals, First Legislative district ..	18,809	20,189	19,104	20,280
<b>Second Legislative District</b>				
Auburn Borough .....	120	289	122	289
Barry Township .....				
North district .....	53	154	48	157
East district .....	32	98	30	99
West district .....	47	102	51	98
Blythe Township .....				
Cumbola district .....	181	163	183	162
Silver Creek district .....	75	42	73	43
Kaska William district .....	69	117	68	111
Branch Township .....	345	258	357	249
Cass Township .....				
North district .....	365	23	367	20
South district .....	386	114	388	110
Southeast district .....	110	19	110	19
Southwest district .....	186	39	187	31
Cressona Borough .....				
North ward .....	88	284	79	292
South ward .....	96	264	93	265
East Norwegian Township .....				
First precinct .....	184	94	192	79
Second precinct .....	121	44	119	45
Eldred Township .....				
East district .....	30	99	28	100
West district .....	84	256	79	262
Foster Township .....	162	97	167	92
Frailey Township .....	74	223	75	222
Hegins Township .....				
East district .....	298	365	307	351
West district .....	295	565	301	562
Hubley Township .....	107	236	116	226
Landingville Borough .....	47	59	43	63
Mechanicsville Borough .....	57	143	56	143
Middleport Borough .....	200	121	199	120

## SCHUYLKILL COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Second Legislative District—continued</b>				
<b>Minersville Borough</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	467	347	469	347
Second precinct	274	123	279	120
Second ward	260	281	251	283
Third ward	293	268	304	262
Fourth ward	325	250	331	244
	55	23	53	26
<b>Mount Carbon Borough</b>				
<b>New Castle Township</b>				
North district	58	7	58	7
South district	237	112	236	117
Mt. Laffee district	37	6	38	5
<b>New Philadelphia Borough</b>				
First precinct	366	145	375	139
Second precinct	205	101	217	92
<b>North Manheim Township</b>				
Browns district	32	64	32	63
Adamsdale district	60	143	60	143
Mellots district	120	399	122	396
McDermotts district	9	23	9	24
<b>Norwegian Township</b>				
Currans district	158	73	156	75
Hanneys district	81	45	82	43
Mar Lin district	79	48	79	46
<b>Orwigsburg Borough</b>				
First precinct	96	377	90	384
Second precinct	74	359	70	364
<b>Palo Alto Borough</b>				
East ward	216	105	213	110
West ward	197	120	205	112
<b>Pine Grove Borough</b>				
North precinct	136	240	126	249
Middle precinct	116	146	106	156
South precinct	241	238	233	243
<b>Pine Grove Township</b>				
East district	237	165	233	168
Ravine district	170	168	165	173
West district	29	86	28	88
<b>Port Carbon Borough</b>				
First precinct	129	285	141	276
Second precinct	257	393	263	388
<b>Porter Township</b>				
North district	41	83	40	87
East district	45	193	36	201
West district	61	134	84	159
Orwin district	87	155	84	159
Reinerton district	52	217	52	220
Seiberts district	15	60	14	60
<b>Pottsville City</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	167	272	180	258
Second precinct	102	111	121	106
Second ward				
First precinct	236	200	237	200
Second precinct	179	331	184	324
Third ward				
First precinct	317	236	318	230
Second precinct	197	310	213	296
Third precinct	133	178	144	168
Fourth ward				
First precinct	127	284	138	274
Second precinct	159	230	166	221
Third precinct	180	235	188	224
Fifth ward				
First precinct	257	312	258	315
Second precinct	255	332	254	333
Third precinct	178	230	188	221
Fourth precinct	93	134	90	137
Sixth ward				
First precinct	271	155	271	157
Second precinct	226	232	229	231
Seventh ward				
First precinct	284	487	289	485
Second precinct	348	563	380	538
<b>Reilly Township</b>				
Branchdale district	265	86	273	79
Newtown district	62	59	60	62



**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Second Legislative District—concluded				
Saint Clair Borough				
North ward	307	178	319	165
Middle ward	348	250	364	235
South ward				
First precinct	310	129	303	136
Second precinct	279	215	284	216
West ward	148	71	154	65
Schuykill Haven Borough				
North ward	245	405	252	402
East ward	185	836	181	840
South ward	203	562	191	573
West ward	68	102	73	97
South Manheim Township				
Old district	38	58	34	61
New district	36	82	38	85
Tower City Borough				
First precinct	87	270	90	267
Second precinct	106	304	104	301
Tremont Borough				
East ward	194	368	186	374
West ward	106	254	111	248
Tremont Township	70	72	70	72
Upper Mahantongo Township				
Hepler district	63	100	57	106
Klingerstown district	49	100	45	102
Washington Township				
North district	107	140	104	142
South district	129	93	121	101
Wayne Township				
North district	93	327	95	325
South district	162	105	152	109
Totals, Second Legislative District	16,496	20,248	16,661	20,091
Totals, First Legislative District	18,809	20,189	19,104	20,280
Absentee Ballots	73	76	76	74
Grand Totals	35,378	40,513	35,841	40,445

**SNYDER COUNTY**

Adams Township	70	178	69	182
Beaver Township	27	66	27	64
West Beaver Township				
First district	44	114	31	127
Second district	154	405	132	428
Beavertown Borough	109	278	116	283
Center Township	73	266	72	267
Chapman Township	144	128	135	132
Franklin Township				
East district	84	135	77	140
West district	88	214	88	218
Freeburg Borough	65	202	70	198
Jackson Township	108	155	108	156
Middleburg Borough				
First district	72	237	69	241
Second district	60	259	62	261
Middlecreek Township	88	232	87	233
Monroe Township	190	401	177	415
Penn Township	113	330	108	336
Perry Township	120	223	104	238
Perry Township, West	59	130	50	135
Selinsgrove Borough				
No. 1	115	270	105	282
No. 2	113	401	106	410
No. 3	191	491	178	503
Shamokin Dam Borough	139	296	124	307
Spring Township	173	292	169	295
Union Township	160	235	156	236
Washington Township	89	149	86	151
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	2,648	6,087	2,506	6,238
Absentee Ballots	3	9	4	8
Grand Totals	2,651	6,096	2,510	6,246

**SOMERSET COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Addison Borough .....	32	80	34	79
Addison Township .....	184	192	182	195
Allegheny Township .....	111	106	117	103
Benson Borough .....	81	79	81	81
Berlin Borough .....	279	565	287	557
Black Township .....	134	161	141	157
Boswell Borough .....	472	236	497	212
Brothersvalley Township .....	272	534	282	522
Casselman Borough .....	18	18	18	18
Central City Borough .....	490	239	499	229
Conemaugh Township				
No. 1 .....	186	494	215	468
No. 2 .....	234	519	265	487
No. 3 .....	527	192	548	174
No. 4 .....	337	96	343	88
No. 5 .....	313	93	331	82
Confluence Borough .....	131	290	125	299
Elk Lick Township .....	220	391	204	406
Fairhope Township .....	37	24	35	25
Garrett Borough .....	185	98	185	96
Greenville Township .....	50	161	47	167
Hooversville Borough .....	318	245	319	245
Jefferson Township .....	126	228	125	232
Jenner Township				
No. 1 .....	437	410	452	398
No. 2 .....	64	217	68	211
No. 3 .....	305	211	322	195
Jennerstown Borough .....	59	155	69	146
Larimer Township .....	79	108	76	110
Lincoln Township .....	276	427	292	412
Lower Turkeyfoot Township .....	82	146	81	149
Meyersdale Borough				
No. 1 .....	145	209	155	203
No. 2 .....	160	265	159	263
No. 3 .....	243	277	257	266
Middlecreek Township .....	84	200	95	189
Milford Township .....	119	273	123	271
New Baltimore Borough .....	67	19	69	17
New Centerville Borough .....	19	63	19	63
Northampton Township .....	74	118	74	117
Ogle Township .....	28	59	27	60
Paint Borough .....	341	225	300	220
Paint Township				
No. 1 .....	103	242	108	240
No. 2 .....	131	314	143	307
No. 3 .....	139	80	142	77
Quemahoning Township .....	388	354	389	351
Rockwood Borough .....	241	319	244	316
Salisbury Borough .....	184	253	187	251
Shade Township				
No. 1 .....	199	165	211	158
No. 2 .....	575	107	586	95
No. 3 .....	322	178	329	173
Shanksville Borough .....	36	114	34	116
Somerset Borough				
East .....	270	609	291	584
Northwest .....	217	806	263	760
Southwest .....	292	731	321	701
Somerset Township				
No. 1 .....	181	354	185	348
No. 2 .....	402	419	404	418
No. 3 .....	152	342	160	334
No. 4 .....	194	359	202	326
Southampton Township .....	70	79	70	78
Stonycreek Township .....	171	560	177	555
Stoystown Borough .....	100	164	104	160
Summit Township .....	348	391	310	353
Upper Turkeyfoot Township .....	110	232	112	232
Ursina Borough .....	43	78	43	80
Wellsburg Borough .....	35	72	33	73
Windber Borough				
No. 1 .....	513	322	545	292
No. 2 .....	678	306	711	287
No. 3 .....	148	295	173	271
No. 4 .....	579	196	597	185
Totals, Boroughs and Townships ..	14,140	16,864	14,592	16,333
Absentee Ballots .....	24	27	28	23
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>14,164</b>	<b>16,891</b>	<b>14,620</b>	<b>16,356</b>

**SULLIVAN COUNTY**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Cherry Township .....	242	212	246	204
*Bernice precinct .....	234	154	239	147
Colley Township .....	17	43	21	41
*Lopez precinct .....	149	106	151	105
Davidson Township .....	187	125	190	128
Dushore Borough .....	173	261	175	256
Eagles Mere Borough .....	29	68	30	67
Elkland Township .....	48	211	49	210
Forks Township .....	54	110	59	106
Forksville Borough .....	19	53	24	48
Fox Township .....	44	94	48	95
Hillsgrove Township .....	26	72	26	74
LaPorte Borough .....	35	64	35	63
LaPorte Township .....	35	62	36	62
Shrewsbury Township .....	30	71	30	72
Totals, Boroughs and Townships ..	1,322	1,706	1,359	1,678
Absentee Ballots .....	7	7	7	6
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>1,329</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>1,684</b>

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY**

Apolacon Township .....	40	39	41	39
Ararat Township .....	45	98	46	97
Auburn Township .....				
South district .....	62	113	62	116
East district .....	45	81	50	78
West district .....	57	85	57	85
Bridgewater Township .....	190	440	202	432
Brooklyn Township .....	115	231	117	230
Choconut Township .....	79	69	81	67
Clifford Township .....				
East district .....	86	140	90	136
West district .....	101	221	104	217
Dimock Township .....	140	220	147	214
Forest Lake Township .....	73	175	64	175
Forest City Borough .....				
First ward .....				
First district .....	126	113	134	105
Second district .....	186	202	201	187
Second ward .....				
First district .....	108	112	109	111
Second district .....	276	276	281	270
Franklin Township .....	53	144	52	144
Friendsville Borough .....	20	12	21	11
Gibson Township .....				
North district .....	26	68	25	70
East district .....	49	69	51	68
West district .....	36	53	35	54
Great Bend Township .....	98	228	107	219
Great Bend Borough .....	164	162	180	153
Harford Township .....				
Harford district .....	41	264	38	268
Kingsley district .....	27	126	29	124
Hallstead Borough .....	277	395	276	397
Harmony Township .....	41	103	42	101
Herrick Township .....	74	119	72	121
Hop Bottom Borough .....	75	126	82	120
Jackson Township .....	77	187	80	182
Jessup Township .....	36	142	36	143
Lanesboro Borough .....	123	183	126	181
Lathrop Township .....	139	115	139	113
Lennox Township .....				
South district .....	37	115	37	115
East district .....	37	121	38	123
West district .....	52	99	52	99
Liberty Township .....	63	187	61	188
Little Meadow Borough .....	32	70	45	57
Middleton Township .....	72	74	71	78

\* A political subdivision of the preceding township, set up as a separate voting district by local authorities.

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Montrose Borough				
First ward	82	335	85	333
Second ward	99	203	107	196
Third ward	87	311	101	302
New Milford Township	147	242	148	239
New Milford Borough	124	357	121	361
Oakland Township	60	111	63	110
Oakland Borough	135	233	131	237
Rush Township				
East district	30	118	33	114
West district	74	109	76	106
Silver Lake Township	114	129	113	130
Springville Township	136	283	141	280
Susquehanna Borough				
First ward	153	91	148	95
Second ward	135	105	130	108
Third ward	171	186	178	178
Fourth ward	130	132	130	129
Thompson Township	41	96	40	97
Thompson Borough	23	126	24	127
Uniondale Borough	28	132	30	132
Totals, Boroughs and Townships	5,147	9,076	5,280	8,962
Absentee Ballots	20	15	20	14
Grand Totals	5,167	9,091	5,300	8,976

**TIOGA COUNTY**

Bloss Township	77	68	77	67
Blossburg Borough	370	399	382	388
Brookfield Township	45	84	48	82
Charlestown Township				
North district	99	309	93	314
South district	73	171	70	175
Chatham Township	74	106	67	111
Clymer Township	82	133	84	129
Covington Township	54	166	57	162
Deerfield Township	65	99	60	103
Delmar Township				
North district	99	256	94	263
South district	83	142	79	143
Duncan Township	84	57	84	59
Elk Township	10	10	8	13
Elkland Borough	414	409	402	421
Elkland Township	5	11	7	9
Farmington Township	35	87	37	85
Gaines Township	103	129	106	125
Hamilton Township	66	83	69	81
Jackson Township	176	365	163	363
Knoxville Borough	69	210	60	216
Lawrence Township	55	161	52	162
Lawrenceville Borough	58	151	54	152
Liberty Township	95	172	94	171
Liberty Borough	41	99	39	101
Mansfield Borough	242	636	244	635
Middlebury Township	118	287	123	281
Morris Township	100	159	97	161
Nelson Township	80	101	78	104
Osceola Township	70	143	62	151
Putnam Township	71	147	66	151
Richmond Township	89	314	76	326
Roseville Borough	21	31	22	31
Rutland Township	41	89	38	93
Shippem Township	58	87	57	87
Sullivan Township	74	208	73	209
Tioga Township	115	130	121	128
Tioga Borough	82	178	88	173
Union Township				
North district	35	149	34	150
South district	53	99	51	102

**TIOGA COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Ward Township .....	1	21	1	21
Wellsboro Borough .....				
First ward .....	189	578	180	589
Second ward .....	180	654	166	663
Westfield Township .....				
No. 1 district .....	54	103	63	93
No. 2 district .....	26	74	25	75
Westfield Borough .....	154	363	161	352
Totals, Boroughs and Townships ..	4,173	8,419	4,101	8,460
Absentee Ballots .....	12	9	11	10
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>4,185</b>	<b>8,428</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>8,470</b>

**UNION COUNTY**

Buffalo Township .....				
No. 1 .....	94	287	93	291
No. 2 .....	40	141	40	142
East Buffalo Township .....	224	712	220	715
West Buffalo Township .....	83	214	87	213
Gregg Township .....	104	162	103	162
Hartleton Borough .....	26	64	26	65
Hartley Township .....	120	279	123	278
Kelly Township .....				
No. 1 .....	74	258	73	263
No. 2 .....	126	151	124	153
Lewis Township .....	72	168	67	173
Lewisburg Borough .....				
North ward .....	193	390	196	391
South ward .....	93	382	102	374
West ward .....	126	475	117	483
Limestone Township .....	44	152	41	151
Mifflinburg Borough .....				
East ward .....	143	428	135	438
West ward .....	121	414	106	428
New Berlin Borough .....	97	214	94	220
Union Township .....	72	170	72	172
White Deer Township .....				
No. 1 .....	76	80	76	83
No. 2 .....	111	188	109	191
No. 3 .....	105	135	103	136
No. 4 .....	61	86	60	87
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>2,205</b>	<b>5,549</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>5,609</b>

**VENANGO COUNTY**

Franklin City .....				
First ward .....				
First district .....	85	288	111	267
Second district .....	57	110	64	103
Third district .....	68	221	95	194
Fourth district .....	91	286	115	268
Fifth district .....	104	192	115	184
Second ward .....				
First district .....	67	170	83	156
Second district .....	71	232	86	218
Third district .....	80	250	96	236
Fourth district .....	84	215	99	201
Third ward .....				
First district .....	104	145	101	147
Second district .....	196	154	195	152
<b>Totals, Franklin City</b> .....	<b>1,007</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>2,126</b>

## VENANGO COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>Oil City</b>				
First ward				
First district	143	135	150	129
Second district	156	171	157	154
Third district	94	149	113	132
Fourth district	24	54	24	54
Second ward	70	47	74	45
Third ward	109	84	113	80
Fourth ward				
First district	106	299	114	290
Second district	109	387	132	358
Third district	116	436	140	415
Fifth ward				
First district	63	105	62	104
Second district	85	142	82	146
Sixth ward				
First district	148	148	153	144
Second district	77	266	94	250
Seventh ward				
First district	86	188	99	176
Second district	102	194	111	189
Eighth ward				
First district	256	96	267	88
Second district	215	149	226	134
Ninth ward	137	405	161	377
Tenth ward				
First district	133	149	136	149
Second district	139	244	143	239
Totals, Oil City	2,368	3,848	2,551	3,653
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Allegheny Township	11	47	9	48
Canal Township	68	142	68	145
Cherrytree Township	68	233	73	230
Clinton Township	75	144	66	154
Clintonville Borough	31	123	27	126
Cooperstown Borough	17	66	19	65
Cornplanter Township				
First district	57	104	56	107
Second district	20	22	21	21
Third district	42	47	47	46
Fourth district	45	65	48	60
Fifth district	127	302	144	285
Cranberry Township				
First district	48	207	49	206
Second district	83	185	79	187
Third district	43	135	45	130
Fourth district	134	341	139	335
Fifth district	112	148	117	144
Sixth district	105	289	105	289
Embleton Borough	78	360	85	352
Frenchcreek Township				
First district	47	72	48	73
Second district	86	120	85	121
Irwin Township				
First district	37	130	36	130
Second district	79	147	81	142
Jackson Township	50	87	48	88
Mineral Township	42	72	41	75
Oakland Township	90	257	93	255
Oil Creek Township	54	131	55	129
Pinegrove Township	52	240	51	241
Pleasantville Borough	80	254	82	253
Plum Township	95	148	93	152
Polk Borough	58	156	54	162
President Township	54	81	57	77
Richland Township				
First district	21	106	21	106
Second district	70	137	71	137
Rockland Township				
First district	51	121	51	121
Second district	28	43	25	44
Third district	18	64	21	61
Rouseville Borough	174	221	172	229

**VENANGO COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
<b>Sandycreek Township</b>				
First district	81	208	89	200
Second district	40	95	38	98
<b>Scrubgrass Township</b>	87	196	84	194
<b>Sugarcreek Township</b>				
First district	134	345	142	337
Second district	99	218	105	213
Third district	127	184	137	171
Fourth district	129	232	130	231
Fifth district	61	78	64	74
Sixth district	64	110	63	108
<b>Utica Borough</b>	28	62	24	65
<b>Victory Township</b>	32	79	31	79
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>3,232</b>	<b>7,354</b>	<b>3,289</b>	<b>7,296</b>
<b>Totals, Franklin City</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>2,126</b>
<b>Totals, Oil City</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>3,653</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>6,626</b>	<b>13,490</b>	<b>7,021</b>	<b>13,098</b>

**WARREN COUNTY**

<b>Warren Borough</b>				
First ward	107	302	112	298
Second ward	72	263	75	260
Third ward	77	257	84	246
Fourth ward	249	160	254	151
Fifth ward	343	1,058	369	1,029
Sixth ward	227	486	239	479
Seventh ward	108	250	119	240
Eighth ward	138	337	152	321
Ninth ward	131	261	144	253
<b>Youngsville Borough</b>	400	592	392	602
<b>Tidioute Borough</b>	128	282	127	281
<b>Clarendon Borough</b>	103	147	111	141
<b>Bear Lake Borough</b>	38	62	35	66
<b>Sugar Grove Borough</b>	111	147	107	148
<b>Brokenstraw Township</b>				
First district	114	124	113	127
Second district	55	93	52	95
<b>Conewango Township</b>				
First district	181	481	198	466
Second district	163	155	171	145
<b>Columbus Township</b>	274	248	266	256
<b>Corydon Township</b>				
First district	35	55	37	55
Second district	3	11	5	9
<b>Cherry Grove Township</b>	14	28	13	29
<b>Deerfield Township</b>	44	44	44	46
<b>Elk Township</b>	24	54	23	56
<b>Eldred Township</b>	95	117	96	121
<b>Freehold Township</b>				
First district	58	102	61	102
Second district	71	60	65	69
<b>Farmington Township</b>	91	167	93	165
<b>Glade Township</b>	121	260	119	263
<b>Kinzua Township</b>	123	108	125	104
<b>Limestone Township</b>	13	75	14	74
<b>Mead Township</b>				
First district	58	70	58	71
Second district	33	22	34	20
Third district	95	135	96	136
<b>Pine Grove Township</b>				
First district	167	281	167	278
Second district	36	104	37	99
<b>Pleasant Township</b>	117	219	123	213
<b>Pittsfield Township</b>				
First district	151	163	149	163
Second district	67	71	72	65

**WARREN COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Sugar Grove Township				
First district	68	83	71	79
Second district	103	104	103	104
Spring Creek Township				
First district	26	69	25	70
Second district	30	52	32	50
Third district	19	18	17	18
Sheffield Township				
First district	341	410	362	388
Second district	53	68	53	69
South West Township				
First district	39	38	36	41
Second district	33	79	32	82
Triumph Township	23	71	22	72
Watson Township	18	35	19	34
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>8,878</b>	<b>5,323</b>	<b>8,749</b>
Absentee Ballots	5	13	7	11
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>5,193</b>	<b>8,891</b>	<b>5,330</b>	<b>8,760</b>

**WASHINGTON COUNTY**

Monongahela City				
First ward				
First district	151	67	154	68
Second district	374	161	380	154
Second ward				
First district	150	122	161	110
Second district	284	218	277	227
Third district	249	212	263	201
Third ward				
First district	248	321	262	309
Second district	158	181	162	178
Third district	151	270	149	272
<b>Totals, Monongahela City</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>1,519</b>
Washington City				
First ward				
First district	88	98	90	96
Second district	138	104	144	99
Second ward				
First district	132	128	126	134
Second district	213	108	221	102
Third district	74	154	82	144
Third ward				
First district	131	135	141	126
Second district	136	84	141	74
Fourth ward				
First district	92	98	97	92
Second district	83	142	94	131
Fifth ward				
First district	150	206	157	190
Second district	199	366	240	325
Sixth ward				
First district	156	327	176	303
Second district	225	190	249	170
Third district	100	426	129	400
Seventh ward				
First district	157	435	172	414
Second district	277	212	310	185
Third district	333	397	358	370
Fourth district	395	157	416	141
Eighth ward				
First district	255	307	271	288
Second district	265	249	287	225
<b>Totals, Washington City</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>4,325</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>4,010</b>



## WASHINGTON COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Allenport Borough	205	147	205	147
Amwell Township				
First district	113	347	115	342
Second district	77	153	71	161
Beallsville Borough	68	150	64	155
Bentleyville Borough				
First district	450	194	447	196
Second district	417	190	428	178
Blaine Township	55	134	55	134
Buffalo Township	93	221	97	215
Burgettstown Borough				
First district	226	156	234	148
Second district	203	241	233	216
California Borough				
First district	331	199	233	189
Second district	155	244	160	243
Third district				
Fourth district	292	200	301	195
Fifth district	283	79	271	93
Canonsburg Borough				
First ward				
First district	286	114	305	93
Second district	394	193	405	175
Third district	875	86	889	68
Second ward				
First district	172	90	171	92
Second district	290	384	320	355
Third district	150	284	184	255
Third ward				
First district	304	139	321	128
Second district	279	102	295	91
Canton Township				
First district	335	58	340	57
Third district	410	124	419	125
Fourth district	185	169	195	162
Carroll Township				
First district	144	55	153	48
Second district	343	361	354	354
Third district	239	147	270	115
Cecil Township				
First district	188	124	202	110
Second district	138	85	152	72
Third district	121	105	133	94
Fourth district	311	164	326	153
Fifth district	245	63	258	52
Sixth district	247	66	250	64
Seventh district	463	65	466	54
Centerville Borough				
First district	112	150	111	152
Second district	270	99	273	98
Third district	372	34	379	29
Fourth district	439	88	448	85
Fifth district	170	22	169	23
Sixth district	199	52	198	49
Charleroi Borough				
First district	161	328	185	301
Second district	208	299	235	272
Third district	357	288	367	284
Fourth district	266	238	291	213
Fifth district	291	364	308	194
Sixth district	437	207	473	182
Chartiers Township				
First district	55	78	61	71
Second district	380	93	383	95
Third district	460	146	484	124
Fourth district	105	96	109	92
Fifth district	97	86	104	79
Sixth district	286	276	311	256
Claysville Borough	128	273	133	271
Coal Center Borough	126	46	122	46
Cokesburg Borough	308	51	309	54
Cross Creek Township				
First district				
Second district	104	26	101	30
Third district	49	57	48	57
Fourth district	174	39	185	27

## WASHINGTON COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Boroughs and Townships—continued				
Deemston Borough	130	181	134	177
Donegal Township				
First district	149	278	153	276
Second district	55	69	36	67
Donora Borough				
First district	173	139	186	126
Second district	262	70	266	64
Third district	492	186	513	164
Fourth district	456	117	479	99
Fifth district	466	217	498	190
Sixth district	389	162	411	145
Seventh district	301	138	331	109
Eighth District	243	39	246	40
Ninth District	208	50	222	43
Dunlevy Borough	150	55	147	60
East Bethlehem Township				
First ward	338	134	353	120
Second ward	450	208	450	202
Third ward	282	94	279	95
Fourth ward	351	72	349	75
East Finley Township				
First district	38	72	35	74
Second district	35	56	31	60
East Washington Borough	137	846	178	799
Elco Borough	105	95	98	101
Ellsworth Borough	480	126	494	115
Fallowfield Township				
First district	428	550	411	562
Second district	223	56	219	61
Third district	191	102	184	111
Fourth district	109	29	109	27
Finleyville Borough	96	113	99	110
Hanover Township				
First district	80	164	86	155
Second district	163	142	167	134
Hopewell Township	85	127	89	123
Houston Borough				
First district	148	169	144	175
Second district	193	181	189	186
Independence Township				
First district	43	97	41	100
Second district	233	100	258	78
Jefferson Township	154	116	150	114
Long Branch Borough	61	71	62	69
Marianna Borough	330	60	339	54
Midway Borough	141	198	137	203
Morris Township	106	170	96	180
Mt. Pleasant Township				
First district	121	361	142	342
Second district	126	47	126	48
Third district	129	64	131	62
Fourth district	50	36	52	31
McDonald Borough				
First district	36	224	52	216
Second district	135	198	129	194
Third district	178	126	148	118
New Eagle Borough				
First district	306	130	324	117
Second district	308	102	290	121
North Bethlehem Borough				
First district	116	214	121	209
Second district	165	58	166	56
North Charleroi Borough				
First district	180	206	177	208
Second district	369	176	373	179
North Franklin Township				
First district	268	578	313	539
Second district	170	88	170	189
North Strabane Township				
First district	122	250	129	247
Second district	88	116	88	115
Third district	743	142	772	124
Fourth district	333	233	360	209
Nottingham Township	112	232	109	236

**WASHINGTON COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs and Townships—concluded</b>				
Peters Township				
First district	167	664	255	616
Second district	162	193	182	194
Third district	145	477	195	430
Fourth district	65	355	119	300
Robinson Township				
First district	26	49	26	50
Second district	115	87	110	93
Third district	142	84	149	80
Roscoe Borough	274	218	260	232
Smith Township				
First district	372	82	380	68
Second district	200	48	203	45
Third district	189	47	188	48
Fourth district	140	35	138	35
Fifth district	195	49	207	34
Sixth district	292	66	300	57
Seventh district	184	50	191	43
Somerset Township	306	333	290	333
South Franklin Township	96	216	97	213
South Strabane Township				
First district	42	136	42	136
Second district	130	214	146	200
Third district	110	278	131	256
Fourth district	320	668	369	616
Speers Borough	246	394	269	371
Stockdale Borough	248	73	242	83
Twilight Borough	68	64	67	66
Union Township				
First district	548	500	573	474
Second district	79	137	75	137
Third district	87	44	87	45
Fourth district	170	97	150	114
West Alexander Borough	73	96	72	97
West Bethlehem Township	399	260	402	261
West Brownsville				
First district	368	152	366	156
Second district	183	70	187	65
West Finley Township				
First district	486	83	486	84
Second district	50	82	47	85
West Middletown	30	59	30	59
West Pike Run Township				
First district	109	121	108	123
Second district	310	42	350	38
Third district	251	19	246	23
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>35,204</b>	<b>25,141</b>	<b>35,665</b>	<b>23,975</b>
<b>Totals, Monongahela City</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>1,519</b>
<b>Totals, Washington City</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>4,325</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>4,010</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>40,568</b>	<b>31,018</b>	<b>41,374</b>	<b>29,504</b>

**WAYNE COUNTY**

Berlin Township				
First district	55	209	59	203
Second district	68	104	71	103
Bethany Borough	18	89	21	85
Buckingham Township				
First district	48	51	48	50
Second district	25	30	26	49
Third district	3	37	4	36
Canaan Township	52	150	61	142
Cherry Ridge Township	131	189	139	186
Clinton Township				
First district	121	215	125	214
Second district	198	92	196	93

**WAYNE COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Damascus Township				
First district	38	169	39	169
Second district	20	92	20	91
Third district	80	136	82	131
Fourth district	17	68	20	65
Fifth district	18	92	21	94
Sixth district	11	44	12	43
Dreher Township	56	277	58	275
Dyberry Township	74	192	81	187
Hawley Borough	244	401	262	384
Honesdale Borough				
First district	202	336	209	330
Second district	136	390	157	382
Third district	192	266	193	264
Fourth district	271	349	284	336
Fifth district	122	420	138	402
Lake Township	170	545	183	537
Lebanon Township	32	82	32	83
Lehigh Township	130	153	133	150
Manchester Township				
First district	26	92	28	91
Second district	29	64	29	64
Mt. Pleasant Township				
First district	113	170	114	169
Second district	56	84	62	79
Third district	23	19	26	16
Oregon Township	31	107	34	104
Palmyra Township	96	162	100	159
Paupack Township	55	142	57	140
Preston Township				
First district	99	185	99	184
Second district	69	170	71	105
Prompton Borough	35	66	34	70
Salem Township	142	347	145	347
Scott Township				
First district	16	34	16	33
Second district	29	76	29	77
South Canaan Township	127	262	133	255
Starrucca Borough	29	103	33	98
Sterling Township	55	145	57	144
Texas Township				
First district	63	284	68	278
Second district	75	125	75	125
Third district	87	164	95	163
Waymart Borough	136	402	139	396
<b>Grand Totals, Boroughs and Townships</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>8,338</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>8,181</b>

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY**

Arnold City				
First ward				
First precinct	389	51	394	43
Second precinct	380	81	392	69
Second ward				
First precinct	488	155	515	130
Second precinct	604	253	635	226
Third precinct	624	275	664	232
Totals, Arnold City	2,485	815	2,600	700
Greensburg City				
First ward				
First precinct	155	216	162	215
Second precinct	186	405	223	373
Second ward				
First precinct	169	206	198	179
Second precinct	162	356	203	322
Third precinct	166	515	210	474
Third ward	111	153	113	154
Fourth ward				
First precinct	117	220	121	219
Second precinct	110	141	113	137

## WESTMORELAND COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	C	R	D	R
<b>Greensburg City—concluded</b>				
Fifth ward				
First precinct	243	338	255	329
Second precinct	301	151	317	136
Sixth ward	350	77	358	72
Seventh ward				
First precinct	254	322	281	323
Second precinct	164	333	187	314
Eighth ward				
First precinct	141	246	171	220
Second precinct	133	214	146	203
Totals, Greensburg City	2,762	3,893	3,058	3,670
<b>Jeannette City</b>				
First ward	279	173	297	157
Second ward				
First precinct	174	260	192	243
Second precinct	219	333	250	317
Third ward	539	353	601	302
Fourth ward	341	115	352	105
Fifth ward				
First precinct	604	110	622	92
Second precinct	464	314	539	245
Sixth ward	489	465	517	439
Totals, Jeannette City	3,109	2,123	3,370	1,900
<b>Monessen City</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	575	126	594	108
Second precinct	495	163	521	135
Third precinct	355	166	388	134
Fourth precinct	366	104	387	95
Fifth precinct	269	146	319	100
Second ward				
First precinct	290	83	308	70
Second precinct	278	192	318	156
Third precinct	414	88	419	87
Third ward				
First precinct	452	44	458	39
Second precinct	495	104	502	93
Third precinct	424	118	434	100
Fourth precinct	227	108	252	89
Fourth ward				
First precinct	47	7	48	5
Second precinct	353	185	371	168
Third precinct	467	174	508	139
Totals, Monessen City	5,507	1,808	5,827	1,518
<b>New Kensington City</b>				
First ward				
First precinct	269	43	268	41
Second precinct	309	48	303	50
Second ward	443	110	462	99
Third ward				
First precinct	266	381	335	312
Second precinct	606	311	633	275
Third precinct	333	151	357	135
Fourth ward				
First precinct	342	248	368	221
Second precinct	491	681	621	559
Third precinct	632	442	684	397
Fifth ward	459	209	452	209
Sixth ward	293	302	310	291
Seventh ward	370	719	445	649
Totals, New Kensington City	4,813	3,645	5,238	3,238

## WESTMORELAND COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
BOROUGHES				
Adamsburg .....	35	57	36	56
Arona .....	126	70	121	74
Avonmore .....	344	160	361	145
Bolivar .....	134	175	138	172
Derry .....				
First ward .....	144	308	145	305
Second ward .....	197	202	215	184
Third ward .....	138	179	142	172
Fourth ward .....	145	141	139	147
Donegal .....	40	47	31	53
East Vandergrift .....	493	77	501	65
Export .....	447	136	459	124
Hunker .....	79	69	72	78
Hyde Park .....	201	79	203	80
Irwin .....				
First ward .....	162	98	170	92
Second ward .....	119	231	127	226
Third ward .....	116	188	114	187
Fourth ward .....	131	227	126	232
Fifth ward .....	165	505	194	484
Latrobe .....				
First ward .....	685	340	708	320
Second ward .....	278	433	307	406
Third ward .....	344	582	401	531
Fourth ward .....	427	413	459	385
Fifth ward .....	298	315	327	301
Sixth ward .....	168	121	178	108
Ligonier .....				
First district .....	122	352	141	334
Second district .....	86	426	99	414
Madison .....	79	124	54	144
Manor .....	182	221	164	243
Mt. Pleasant .....				
First ward .....	283	343	290	341
Second ward .....	402	398	422	383
Third ward .....	496	313	512	308
New Alexandria .....	64	204	57	210
New Florence .....	137	264	134	263
New Salem .....	234	289	210	314
North Bellevernon .....				
First district .....	351	300	363	286
Second district .....	319	249	334	237
North Irwin .....	186	217	195	210
Oklahoma .....	161	205	162	206
Penn .....	217	110	223	101
Scottdale .....				
First ward .....	363	390	371	378
Second ward .....	174	480	182	464
Third ward .....	188	447	208	427
Fourth ward .....	256	232	263	223
Seward .....	147	182	166	160
Smithton .....	194	144	190	146
South Greensburg .....				
First district .....	304	203	300	204
Second district .....	413	227	420	225
Southwest Greensburg .....				
First district .....	234	420	262	392
Second district .....	186	447	193	440
Suterville .....	267	135	262	143
Trafford .....				
First district .....	472	246	495	222
Second district .....	390	284	413	267
Vandergrift .....				
First ward .....	183	275	189	270
Second ward .....	270	403	278	393
Third ward .....	231	438	245	421
Fourth ward .....	280	231	284	228
Fifth ward .....	451	182	476	208
Sixth ward .....	613	100	635	82
West Leechburg .....	355	106	364	100
West Newton .....				
First ward .....	224	430	241	417
Second ward .....	323	188	316	193
Third ward .....	304	227	312	217
Youngstown .....	96	102	92	103

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY—Continued**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Boroughs—Concluded</b>				
Youngwood				
First district .....	188	174	178	184
Second district .....	276	479	243	507
Totals, Boroughs .....	16,117	16,340	16,612	15,935
<b>TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Allegheny				
No. 1 (Shearers) .....	199	196	200	197
No. 2 (McKees) .....	118	101	121	101
No. 3 (Sobers) .....	302	210	295	216
No. 4 (Stewarts) .....	79	116	71	122
No. 5 .....	107	123	107	122
Bell				
Perrysville .....	119	94	111	97
Roaring Run .....	84	19	78	25
Salina .....	130	119	112	139
Cook Township .....	170	297	161	300
Derry				
Alters .....	121	117	123	116
Bradenville .....	375	112	383	97
Cokeville .....	251	58	259	49
Cooperstown .....	275	189	283	182
Kingston .....	73	62	72	62
Millwood .....	190	104	191	107
New Derry .....	278	127	277	126
Peanut .....	142	64	145	58
Saxman .....	579	203	604	177
Scalp Level .....	127	94	130	92
Simpsons .....	65	97	65	96
Torrance .....	51	53	53	54
Donegal				
Four Mile Run .....	110	78	110	78
Indian Creek .....	100	138	103	136
East Huntingdon				
Bessemer				
No. 1 .....	130	55	130	52
No. 2 .....	162	247	152	259
Ruffsedale .....	185	250	180	258
Stoners .....	82	124	74	133
Strohms .....	233	143	232	140
Whites .....	124	214	110	229
Fairfield				
Fairfield .....	47	99	36	109
North Fairfield .....	113	76	108	82
South Fairfield .....	51	128	47	134
Franklin				
Manordale .....	546	295	549	283
Murraysville .....	310	932	376	857
Sardis .....	143	309	153	303
Hempfield				
No. 1 .....	147	219	167	204
No. 2 .....	111	437	121	424
No. 3 .....	190	329	194	321
No. 4 .....	436	326	448	321
No. 5 .....	408	176	403	180
No. 6 .....	116	35	114	37
No. 7 .....	208	35	212	27
No. 8 .....	298	108	305	99
Adamsburg .....	219	255	219	258
Eastview .....	170	386	191	367
Foxdale .....	129	145	122	147
Gayville .....	136	59	137	55
Grapeville .....	233	102	231	103
Haydenville .....	241	91	248	89
High Park .....	137	41	139	38
Lincoln Heights .....	336	420	368	389
Middletown .....	115	201	94	219
New Stanton .....	251	264	247	256
Sibel .....	118	159	109	168
Valley .....	156	339	196	304
Weavers Old Stand .....	98	178	88	194
Wegley .....	186	121	178	127

## WESTMORELAND COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
Townships—continued				
Ligonier				
Idle Park	122	158	132	144
Laughlinstown	80	281	72	290
North Ligonier	322	342	310	349
South Ligonier	47	319	57	309
Waterford	103	158	89	172
Lower Burrell				
Bon Air	195	170	212	157
Burrell	573	591	667	506
Edgecliff	200	99	205	98
Glade	554	513	606	458
Martin	97	85	114	74
Wills	317	113	319	111
Loyalhanna				
No. 1	162	96	151	103
No. 2	156	45	155	42
Mt. Pleasant				
Bridgeport	108	41	105	47
Duncan	174	131	176	129
Hecla	297	125	288	132
Laurel Run	67	118	68	119
Mammoth	209	164	204	166
Pleasant Valley	84	74	74	80
Ridgeview	116	89	114	92
Spring Garden	405	158	416	141
United	402	142	405	141
Westmoreland Homesteads	354	158	353	163
North Huntingdon				
First ward	404	198	400	201
Second ward				
First precinct	260	383	287	356
Second precinct	375	312	372	314
Third precinct	148	26	145	30
Third ward				
First precinct	124	83	125	81
Second precinct	234	229	239	221
Fourth ward				
First precinct	320	211	334	219
Second precinct	129	155	138	149
Fifth ward				
First precinct	173	214	168	220
Second precinct	80	54	83	49
Third precinct	80	93	83	88
Sixth ward				
First precinct	171	340	173	342
Second precinct	180	257	198	241
Third precinct	190	350	214	331
Seventh ward	146	168	160	156
Penn				
Bouquet	77	104	74	105
Claridge	406	89	405	92
Fort Pitt	154	219	159	212
Harrison City	560	394	576	384
Level Green	389	486	418	455
Oak Grove	124	171	131	165
Rostraver				
Collinsburg	277	112	283	110
Concord	330	289	343	277
Fellsburg	357	324	353	417
Manown	44	20	47	18
Pricedale	927	344	945	318
Van Meter	104	10	106	9
Webster	362	135	358	130
Salem				
Five Points	73	176	75	179
Hugus	150	68	145	74
Mechlinas	255	45	259	42
New Salem	73	161	80	155
Slickville	243	97	247	99
Steeles	171	85	186	73
Tree Mills	91	40	80	49
Sewickley				
Cowansburg	35	79	28	85
East Herminie	440	135	441	134
Logan	39	34	40	36
Lowber	269	86	266	88



**WESTMORELAND COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Townships—concluded</b>				
Rillton .....	238	76	241	77
Sewickley .....	264	121	259	125
West Herminie .....	318	212	329	202
Whyel .....	100	82	96	85
Youghiogheny .....	61	19	57	21
<b>South Huntingdon</b>				
Hixon .....	68	62	63	68
Jacobs Creek .....	159	58	163	54
Mineral .....	198	64	195	68
Port Royal .....	109	23	105	27
South Huntingdon .....	113	159	102	171
Wayne .....	180	202	168	213
Wyano .....	195	54	198	54
Yukon .....	444	82	441	87
<b>St. Clair</b>				
Seward .....	164	55	168	39
St. Clair .....	68	139	72	134
<b>Unity</b>				
Beatty .....	169	200	316	57
Crabtree .....	229	38	231	33
Dennison .....	96	278	115	261
Gravel Hill .....	380	290	393	280
Kuhns .....	100	113	104	107
Lloydsville .....	200	106	203	102
Marguerite .....	255	78	271	59
Mutual .....	161	87	166	82
Pleasant Unity .....	250	149	243	145
Roble .....	335	411	411	335
Whitney .....	478	176	479	175
<b>Upper Burrell</b>				
No. 1 .....	138	193	137	193
No. 2 .....	110	73	111	71
<b>Washington</b>				
Beamers .....	126	194	119	199
North Washington .....	236	532	231	536
Oaklands X Roads .....	102	137	94	146
<b>Totals, Townships</b> .....	<b>30,762</b>	<b>25,478</b>	<b>31,469</b>	<b>24,848</b>
<b>Totals, Boroughs</b> .....	<b>16,117</b>	<b>16,340</b>	<b>16,612</b>	<b>15,935</b>
<b>Totals, Arnold City</b> .....	<b>2,485</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>700</b>
<b>Totals, Greensburg City</b> .....	<b>2,762</b>	<b>3,893</b>	<b>3,058</b>	<b>3,670</b>
<b>Totals, Jeannette City</b> .....	<b>3,109</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>1,900</b>
<b>Totals, Monessen City</b> .....	<b>5,507</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>5,827</b>	<b>1,518</b>
<b>Totals, New Kensington City</b> .....	<b>4,813</b>	<b>3,645</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>3,238</b>
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>65,555</b>	<b>54,102</b>	<b>68,174</b>	<b>51,809</b>
<b>Absentee Ballots</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>65,646</b>	<b>54,177</b>	<b>68,282</b>	<b>51,867</b>

**WYOMING COUNTY**

Braintrim Township .....	29	98	33	95
Clinton Township .....	59	148	62	145
Eaton Township .....	124	292	121	297
Exeter Township .....	91	191	93	188
Factoryville Borough				
First ward .....	54	204	52	207
Second ward .....	38	143	37	144
<b>Falls Township</b>				
No. 1 .....	86	122	87	121
No. 2 .....	94	201	94	202
Forkston Township .....	38	85	41	82
Laceyville Borough .....	46	184	47	182
Lemon Township .....	88	138	93	134

**WYOMING COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
Mehoopany Township .....	78	169	74	169
Meshoppen Borough .....	75	180	77	179
Meshoppen Township .....	61	107	69	102
Monroe Township .....	208	241	210	239
Nicholson Borough .....				
First ward .....	71	140	80	131
Second ward .....	52	162	53	160
Nicholson Township .....	82	195	79	198
North Branch Township .....	31	32	31	30
Northmoreland Township .....	159	200	153	206
Noxen Township .....	200	181	208	173
Overfield Township .....	102	197	107	194
Tunkhannock Borough .....				
First ward .....	102	193	110	188
Second ward .....	110	307	111	307
Third ward .....	89	144	93	143
Fourth ward .....	80	144	85	140
Tunkhannock Township .....	243	349	255	339
Washington Township .....	88	145	90	143
Windham Township .....	85	116	79	123
<b>Totals, Boroughs and Townships ..</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>5,008</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>4,961</b>
Absentee Ballots .....	13	20	15	18
<b>Grand Totals .....</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>5,028</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>4,979</b>

**YORK COUNTY**

York City .....				
First ward .....				
First precinct .....	172	103	171	103
Second precinct .....	254	152	251	152
Second ward .....	243	210	242	211
Third ward .....	68	65	68	65
Fourth ward .....	220	160	221	155
Fifth ward .....	471	192	466	189
Sixth ward .....				
First precinct .....	262	196	249	208
Second precinct .....	360	176	354	176
Seventh ward .....				
First precinct .....	172	59	168	59
Second precinct .....	253	79	249	58
Eighth ward .....				
First precinct .....	318	157	312	160
Second precinct .....	309	230	305	231
Third precinct .....	392	325	381	332
Ninth ward .....				
First precinct .....	265	112	258	115
Second precinct .....	500	212	480	236
Third precinct .....	252	161	240	171
Fourth precinct .....	442	310	416	324
Fifth precinct .....	334	251	311	265
Tenth ward .....				
First precinct .....	297	141	291	146
Second precinct .....	350	164	345	171
Third precinct .....	207	239	199	244
Eleventh ward .....				
First precinct .....	313	371	293	389
Second precinct .....	288	212	271	226
Third precinct .....	365	323	349	338
Twelfth ward .....				
First precinct .....	175	78	169	77
Second precinct .....	303	102	300	102
Third precinct .....	493	343	457	370
Fourth precinct .....	303	214	285	230
Fifth precinct .....	319	101	314	104
Sixth precinct .....	467	234	455	244
Seventh precinct .....	409	188	397	198
Thirteenth ward .....	526	245	512	260
Fourteenth ward .....				
First precinct .....	311	231	298	244
Second precinct .....	307	322	277	352
Third precinct .....	357	285	351	287
Fourth precinct .....	266	190	249	204
Fifteenth ward .....	228	327	212	340
<b>Totals, York City .....</b>	<b>11,571</b>	<b>7,460</b>	<b>11,166</b>	<b>7,736</b>

## YORK COUNTY—Continued

	U. S. Senator		Governor	
	LEADER	SCOTT	LAWRENCE	McGONIGLE
	D	R	D	R
<b>BOROUGHES</b>				
Cross Roads .....	22	51	21	50
Dallastown .....				
First district .....	432	265	406	290
Second district .....	368	238	340	255
Delta .....	192	148	188	151
Dillsburg .....	248	393	225	413
Dover .....	252	92	223	118
East Prospect .....	76	186	73	187
Fawn Grove .....	123	68	110	80
Felton .....	90	110	80	119
Franklinton .....	64	74	59	79
Glen Rock .....	405	217	377	235
Goldsboro .....	100	66	98	68
Hellam .....	206	146	194	154
Hanover .....				
First ward .....	518	535	513	542
Second ward .....	454	635	438	641
Third ward .....	547	574	498	578
Fourth ward .....	322	471	322	464
Fifth ward .....	236	220	230	221
Jacobus .....	219	118	199	138
Jefferson .....	155	44	151	46
Lewisberry .....	51	57	45	61
Loganville .....	124	117	109	129
Manchester .....	280	267	256	284
Mount Wolf .....	217	276	201	290
New Freedom .....	321	185	282	222
New Salem .....	127	24	117	32
North York .....				
First district .....	251	158	232	171
Second district .....	248	181	228	197
Railroad .....	69	26	66	30
Red Lion .....				
First district .....	290	307	264	321
Second district .....	388	275	363	294
Third district .....	397	436	347	474
Seven Valleys .....	103	41	104	41
Shrewsbury .....				
North ward .....	105	55	101	58
South ward .....	98	60	89	64
Spring Grove .....	488	190	462	220
Stewartstown .....	266	157	252	165
Wellsville .....	47	68	47	69
West York .....				
First district .....	327	202	312	213
Second district .....	232	136	228	138
Third district .....	369	258	348	274
Fourth district .....	268	143	261	153
Windsor .....	255	155	241	167
Winterstown .....	64	47	63	47
Wrightsville .....				
First ward .....	132	104	130	106
Second ward .....	66	74	64	75
Third ward .....	112	261	106	268
Yoe .....	169	117	150	130
Yorkana .....	35	70	31	74
York Haven .....	160	127	156	130
<b>Totals, Boroughs .....</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>9,225</b>	<b>10,400</b>	<b>9,726</b>
<b>TOWNSHIPS</b>				
Carroll .....	220	310	191	326
Chanceford .....				
First district .....	166	90	157	95
Second district .....	144	93	137	98
Third district .....	214	143	205	152
Codorus .....				
First district .....	97	34	94	35
Second district .....	140	45	130	49
Third district .....	114	32	117	30
Conowago .....				
First district .....	269	112	261	118
Second district .....	248	173	239	183
Dover .....				
First district .....	399	197	369	223
Second district .....	386	139	363	157
Third district .....	306	132	284	151

**YORK COUNTY—Concluded**

	<i>U. S. Senator</i>		<i>Governor</i>	
	<b>LEADER</b>	<b>SCOTT</b>	<b>LAWRENCE</b>	<b>McGONIGLE</b>
	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>R</b>
<b>Townships—concluded</b>				
East Hopewell	137	141	124	152
East Manchester	256	285	257	283
Fairview				
First district	307	317	311	305
Second district	435	399	426	415
Fawn	266	202	244	221
Franklin	149	196	135	205
Heidelberg	243	127	240	130
Hellam				
First district	201	146	193	155
Second district	145	120	135	132
Hopewell	279	134	267	145
Jackson	512	212	487	230
Lower Chanceford				
First district	173	100	163	106
Second district	175	117	170	119
Lower Windsor				
First district	105	136	96	137
Second district	83	119	72	124
Third district	242	294	232	301
Manchester				
First district	644	539	597	579
Second district	205	169	182	190
Manheim	199	117	193	122
Monaghan	171	150	163	152
Newberry				
First district	347	267	321	285
Second district	247	172	225	191
North Codorus				
First district	430	108	406	128
Second district	262	114	257	117
North Hopewell	109	104	104	107
Paradise	307	154	280	174
Peach Bottom	179	157	177	160
Penn				
First district	566	351	560	357
Second district	396	247	393	250
Third district	38	32	37	33
Shrewsbury				
First district	260	75	252	81
Second district	168	90	153	101
Springettsbury				
First district	248	391	245	396
Second district	743	484	713	508
Third district	345	321	329	334
Fourth district	385	390	357	412
Fifth district	264	426	248	439
Springfield	256	129	245	135
Springgarden				
First ward	132	37	129	39
Second ward	324	464	308	478
Third ward	386	682	387	678
Fourth ward	258	611	248	617
Fifth ward	675	775	648	804
Warrington	255	199	240	206
Washington	148	153	129	166
West Manchester				
First district	645	472	607	502
Second district	480	311	428	351
Third district	371	253	352	267
Fourth district	214	139	202	150
West Manheim Township	298	212	285	227
Windsor				
First district	499	273	469	298
Second district	328	271	294	299
York				
First district	196	74	185	83
Second district	197	183	170	202
Third district	665	506	609	554
Fourth district	238	198	230	198
Totals, Townships	19,489	15,346	18,458	16,152
Totals, Boroughs	11,090	9,225	10,400	9,726
Totals, York City	11,571	7,460	11,166	7,736
Absentee Ballots	65	46	62	58
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>42,176</b>	<b>32,049</b>	<b>40,047</b>	<b>33,635</b>

# REGISTRATION

## Primary Election, May 19, 1959

COUNTIES	DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN			NON-PARTISAN		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5,283	4,448	9,731	5,729	5,279	11,008	152	134	286
Allegheny	245,134	239,634	484,768	141,051	154,753	295,804	1,410	902	2,312
Armstrong	8,722	7,483	16,205	10,376	10,078	20,454	35	13	48
Beaver	23,849	20,670	44,519	20,115	19,504	39,619	196	114	310
Bedford	5,009	4,344	9,353	5,888	5,481	11,369	21	17	38
Berks	39,636	32,042	71,678	19,637	20,143	39,780	1,077	854	1,931
Blair	11,231	10,205	21,436	17,383	17,211	34,594	58	41	99
Bradford	3,819	3,433	7,252	7,945	8,339	16,284	1,410	1,322	2,732
Bucks	25,274	24,623	49,897	32,920	32,207	65,127	..	..	..
Butler	9,000	8,068	17,068	13,836	14,020	27,856	..	..	..
Cambria	28,951	26,024	54,975	19,060	19,259	38,319	..	..	..
Cameron	543	516	1,059	1,234	1,326	2,560	26	10	36
Carbon	7,307	6,385	13,692	6,676	6,228	12,904	99	55	154
Centre	5,561	4,765	10,326	7,684	7,504	15,188	285	215	500
Chester	10,760	8,804	19,564	30,592	25,029	55,621	537	439	976
Clarion	4,285	3,681	7,966	4,217	4,284	8,501	32	15	47
Clearfield	9,777	8,294	18,071	8,172	7,966	16,138	78	42	120
Clinton	3,589	3,006	6,595	4,557	4,366	8,923	37	20	57
Columbia	7,692	6,735	14,427	5,210	5,354	10,564	77	111	188
Crawford	6,199	5,395	11,594	9,604	10,192	19,796	..	..	..
Cumberland	10,113	9,394	19,507	14,702	15,200	29,902	286	235	521
Dauphin	14,439	14,916	29,355	34,029	34,868	68,897	649	595	1,244
Delaware	22,439	24,477	46,916	101,110	102,986	204,096	2,519	2,215	4,734
Elk	4,942	4,383	9,325	3,332	3,149	6,481	65	51	116
Erie	26,460	23,464	49,924	26,529	25,186	51,715	283	174	457
Fayette	30,633	26,353	56,986	11,195	11,440	22,635	50	27	77
Forest	541	433	974	747	729	1,476	18	15	33
Franklin	9,503	7,871	17,374	9,093	8,817	17,910	349	211	560
Fulton	1,504	1,179	2,683	1,081	980	2,061	17	8	25
Greene	7,973	7,073	15,046	2,252	2,280	4,532	6	3	9
Huntingdon	2,729	2,219	4,948	5,338	5,110	10,448	30	17	47
Indiana	8,306	6,998	15,304	9,113	9,699	18,812	111	69	180
Jefferson	5,617	4,894	10,511	6,535	6,996	13,531	41	16	57
Junata	2,049	1,879	3,928	2,037	1,945	3,982	15	19	34
Lackawanna	49,114	52,562	101,676	27,098	30,145	57,243	..	..	..
Lancaster	14,328	12,775	27,103	37,076	34,084	71,160	975	813	1,788
Lawrence	11,003	9,715	20,718	13,841	14,442	28,283	89	67	156
Lebanon	6,294	5,123	11,417	11,693	11,116	22,809	150	111	261
Lehigh	24,079	21,350	45,429	23,134	22,501	45,635	210	198	408
Luzerne	33,476	32,329	66,005	60,544	61,491	122,035	185	124	309
Lycoming	10,070	9,397	19,467	12,561	13,500	26,061	67	53	120
McKean	3,093	2,762	5,855	7,668	8,024	15,692	98	51	149
Mercer	13,765	12,242	26,007	13,351	14,080	27,431	49	28	77
Mifflin	3,909	3,185	7,094	4,195	3,802	7,997	84	64	148
Monroe	5,791	5,231	11,022	3,457	3,814	7,271	2,541	1,964	4,505
Montgomery	22,625	25,310	47,935	80,649	81,623	162,272	44	110	154
Montour	1,545	1,349	2,894	1,732	1,911	3,643	243	194	437
Northampton	28,476	25,110	53,586	15,265	15,832	31,097	96	129	225
Northumberland	10,789	10,503	21,292	15,519	15,818	31,337	28	21	49
Perry	2,503	2,279	4,782	3,818	3,639	7,457	9,933	8,319	18,252
Philadelphia	252,589	262,198	514,787	206,750	207,662	414,412	86	55	141
Pike	1,203	1,063	2,266	1,922	2,004	3,926	37	26	63
Potter	1,628	1,421	3,049	2,403	2,600	5,003	468	406	874
Schuylkill	16,607	15,349	31,956	34,856	32,854	67,710	34	26	60
Snyder	1,566	1,244	2,810	3,952	3,721	7,673	60	34	94
Somerset	9,709	8,491	18,200	10,156	10,128	20,284	9	13	22
Sullivan	808	707	1,515	942	934	1,876	31	20	51
Susquehanna	3,248	2,814	6,062	5,405	5,573	10,978	36	18	54
Tioga	2,081	1,676	3,757	5,649	5,888	11,537	20	19	39
Union	1,242	1,123	2,365	3,496	3,423	6,919	41	31	72
Venango	4,366	3,751	8,117	8,123	8,683	16,806	135	116	251
Warren	3,107	2,697	5,804	5,849	6,153	12,002	35	25	60
Washington	35,206	31,560	66,766	15,211	15,789	31,000	127	66	193
Wayne	2,607	2,285	4,892	4,698	4,838	9,536	9	9	18
Westmoreland	56,632	49,465	106,097	24,697	25,750	50,447	593	411	1,004
Wyoming	1,736	1,471	3,207	3,020	3,085	6,105	..	..	..
York	29,975	25,842	55,817	20,353	19,656	40,009	..	..	..
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,274,039</b>	<b>1,208,667</b>	<b>2,482,706</b>	<b>1,288,062</b>	<b>1,302,471</b>	<b>2,590,533</b>	<b>26,482</b>	<b>21,480</b>	<b>47,962</b>

# REGISTRATION

## Primary Election, May 19, 1959

COUNTIES	INDEPENDENT			OTHER PARTIES			TOTALS			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Total Men	Total Women	Grand Total	Voting Districts
Adams				3	1	4	11,167	9,862	21,029	44
Allegheny	925	611	1,536	389	262	651	388,909	396,162	785,071	1,214
Armstrong	35	17	52	12	19	31	19,180	17,610	36,790	74
Beaver	205	123	328	36	26	62	44,401	40,437	84,838	121
Bedford	11	5	16	5	4	9	10,934	9,851	20,785	43
Berks				401	360	761	60,751	53,399	114,150	207
Blair				136	82	218	28,750	27,498	56,248	116
Bradford	27	13	40	6	26	32	11,855	11,852	23,707	72
Bucks	409	353	762	19	16	35	60,032	58,521	118,553	155
Butler				162	113	275	22,998	22,201	45,199	88
Cambria				169	68	237	48,180	45,351	93,531	189
Cameron							1,803	1,852	3,655	11
Carbon	16	7	23	2	1	3	14,100	12,676	26,776	61
Centre						1	13,530	12,485	26,015	69
Chester	199	132	331	7	6	13	42,095	34,410	76,505	145
Clarion	20	8	28	13	30	43	8,567	8,018	16,585	49
Clearfield	60	25	85	35	43	78	18,122	16,370	34,492	108
Clinton	20	8	28	4	8	12	8,207	7,408	15,615	40
Columbia		1	1	3	11	14	12,982	12,212	25,194	62
Crawford				95	83	178	15,898	15,670	31,568	65
Cumberland	174	105	279	5	11	16	25,280	24,945	50,225	71
Dauphin	210	117	327	11	17	28	49,338	50,513	99,851	147
Delaware				13	10	23	126,081	129,688	255,769	318
Elk	17	8	25	4	11	15	8,360	7,602	15,962	32
Erie	257	157	414	40	39	79	53,569	49,020	102,589	125
Fayette	58	35	93	45	60	105	41,981	37,915	79,896	123
Forest				4	15	19	1,310	1,192	2,502	13
Franklin				1		1	18,946	16,899	35,845	70
Fulton							2,602	2,167	4,769	12
Greene	4	3	7		1	1	10,240	9,360	19,600	51
Huntingdon	13	4	17	1	2	3	8,111	7,352	15,463	68
Indiana				45	63	108	17,575	16,829	34,404	77
Jefferson	48	42	90	24	36	60	12,265	11,984	24,249	74
Junata	6	4	10				4,107	3,847	7,954	20
Lackawanna				407	224	631	76,619	82,931	159,550	249
Lancaster	1,163	973	2,136	19	29	48	53,561	48,674	102,235	148
Lawrence	71	42	113	30	54	84	25,034	24,320	49,354	100
Lebanon	41	17	58	5	5	10	18,183	16,372	34,555	55
Lehigh	576	357	933	21	16	37	47,810	44,224	92,034	112
Luzerne	28	29	57				94,258	94,247	188,505	412
Lycoming	21	17	38	43	92	135	22,880	23,130	46,010	99
McKean				13	31	44	10,841	10,870	21,711	53
Mercer	65	29	94	38	61	99	27,317	26,463	53,780	101
Mifflin							8,153	7,015	15,168	32
Monroe	44	31	75	2	2	4	9,378	9,140	18,518	35
Montgomery				15	7	22	105,830	108,904	214,734	237
Montour							3,321	3,370	6,691	14
Northampton	214	133	347	15	4	19	44,213	41,273	85,486	133
Northumberland				11	6	17	26,415	26,456	52,871	106
Perry	22	17	39				6,371	5,956	12,327	33
Philadelphia				184	108	292	469,456	478,287	947,743	1,599
Pike							3,211	3,122	6,333	14
Potter		3	3	9	10	19	4,077	4,060	8,137	34
Schuylkill	2		2	2	2	4	51,935	48,611	100,546	212
Snyder	5		5				5,557	4,991	10,548	25
Somerset	37	16	53	11	7	18	19,973	18,676	38,649	67
Sullivan	3	4	7				1,762	1,658	3,420	15
Susquehanna	4	4	8	2	6	8	8,690	8,417	17,107	57
Tioga	29	19	48	1	7	8	7,796	7,608	15,404	45
Union	10	6	16				4,768	4,571	9,339	22
Venango	23	8	31	117	192	309	12,670	12,665	25,335	79
Warren				40	66	106	9,131	9,032	18,163	50
Washington	75	75	150	45	65	110	50,572	47,514	98,086	188
Wayne				66	46	112	7,371	7,169	14,540	48
Westmoreland	215	90	305	50	50	100	81,721	75,421	157,142	272
Wyoming	2	2	4	3	8	11	4,770	4,575	9,345	29
York							50,921	45,909	96,830	155
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>3,650</b>	<b>9,014</b>	<b>2,844</b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>5,365</b>	<b>2,596,791</b>	<b>2,538,789</b>	<b>5,135,580</b>	<b>8,964</b>

# STATEWIDE ELECTIONS, 1959

## JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT

## Primary Election May 19, 1959

Municipal Election  
November 3, 1959

COUNTIES	Thomas D. McBride D	Michael J. Eagen D	Blair F. Gunther R	Thomas D. McBride R	Michael J. Eagen D	Blair F. Gunther R
Adams	1,247	1,110	2,127	2,141	6,539	7,414
Allegheny	84,662	111,108	83,091	26,711	283,351	247,843
Armstrong	3,122	1,781	6,464	3,046	11,625	13,266
Beaver	10,880	12,943	13,617	5,580	31,276	30,468
Bedford	1,415	2,091	3,608	2,023	6,781	7,529
Berks	16,233	9,067	6,174	5,886	42,246	30,593
Blair	3,893	1,961	13,147	8,190	15,948	23,989
Bradford	1,247	3,090	5,838	5,921	6,341	10,456
Bucks	9,384	8,318	9,043	6,352	36,915	44,845
Butler	3,287	1,684	6,708	5,154	11,288	16,339
Cambria	16,815	15,519	15,337	5,746	41,331	31,183
Cameron	297	274	894	478	1,072	1,468
Carbon	2,800	4,454	3,355	2,789	9,688	9,158
Centre	3,468	1,652	3,624	3,361	7,401	10,235
Chester	3,366	3,113	11,184	6,935	19,187	31,730
Clarion	1,910	1,093	2,441	1,250	5,141	6,164
Clearfield	4,634	3,996	4,595	2,794	12,423	11,871
Clinton	1,197	1,723	2,487	1,809	5,004	4,962
Columbia	2,397	3,401	2,531	1,629	9,398	7,610
Crawford	2,849	1,423	5,384	3,449	7,935	11,535
Cumberland	2,745	2,234	6,093	4,250	13,696	17,439
Dauphin	5,825	5,330	19,755	11,140	26,809	39,083
Delaware	9,754	8,144	56,817	15,962	60,180	100,448
Elk	2,124	2,668	1,615	1,233	7,334	5,332
Erie	11,647	5,721	15,036	7,034	32,699	37,604
Fayette	11,029	11,967	4,672	2,558	30,611	18,158
Forest	270	285	669	275	780	1,049
Franklin	3,210	1,688	2,027	2,991	11,000	13,689
Fulton	507	446	302	1,891	1,674	1,463
Greene	5,137	3,598	1,322	651	7,716	3,493
Huntingdon	1,648	1,019	2,819	2,487	4,107	6,415
Indiana	3,036	2,777	6,582	3,746	11,137	14,158
Jefferson	2,299	2,536	4,762	2,747	7,064	9,688
Junata	665	312	738	721	2,757	2,992
Lackawanna	6,205	40,935	9,717	6,342	66,480	33,891
Lancaster	3,441	2,536	12,676	6,337	20,160	41,759
Lawrence	5,243	4,992	8,692	5,728	16,407	17,259
Lebanon	1,949	1,281	4,189	4,802	8,944	13,346
Lehigh	9,574	4,935	9,765	6,995	30,381	31,491
Luzerne	8,907	23,465	36,778	11,834	71,586	65,627
Lycoming	3,865	3,498	7,761	6,171	14,609	17,774
McKean	1,048	718	4,810	2,622	4,302	8,073
Mercer	5,595	3,535	6,982	6,229	17,625	18,014
Mifflin	1,494	564	1,280	1,541	4,174	4,945
Monroe	1,853	2,602	1,639	958	6,302	5,371
Montgomery	9,741	4,081	34,564	19,764	46,433	81,272
Montour	464	577	877	736	2,226	2,699
Northampton	10,941	7,988	4,381	4,413	31,772	22,028
Northumberland	5,529	6,497	10,027	6,571	18,079	20,075
Perry	1,224	800	1,746	2,151	3,525	4,935
Philadelphia	47,464	101,711	64,277	23,206	429,254	237,853
Pike	166	649	1,641	498	1,824	2,697
Potter	538	612	2,238	788	2,108	3,194
Schuylkill	4,372	9,959	16,619	6,699	33,873	38,946
Snyder	680	600	2,260	1,674	1,957	4,559
Somerset	4,676	3,532	8,061	3,968	13,728	15,850
Sullivan	228	548	429	536	1,211	1,353
Susquehanna	506	2,972	3,907	1,436	5,596	7,474
Tioga	624	1,384	3,428	2,101	2,995	6,724
Union	515	631	2,158	1,636	1,783	4,333
Venango	1,442	1,541	6,006	2,748	5,376	10,778
Warren	1,444	995	4,794	1,956	5,679	7,564
Washington	19,229	20,034	8,396	5,282	45,475	27,991
Wayne	387	2,098	3,256	2,223	3,897	6,325
Westmoreland	27,607	23,975	13,169	6,758	61,475	44,997
Wyoming	416	1,339	2,196	1,396	2,851	3,813
York	14,966	4,223	4,841	5,871	30,146	28,652
<b>Totals</b>	<b>437,332</b>	<b>524,333</b>	<b>628,418</b>	<b>319,198</b>	<b>1,800,487</b>	<b>1,671,321</b>

# JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

## Primary Election May 19, 1959

COUNTIES	Harry M. Montgomery D	Albert W. Johnson R
Adams	2,173	3,853
Allegheny	188,291	102,976
Armstrong	4,490	8,608
Beaver	21,125	17,934
Bedford	3,211	5,089
Berks	16,099	9,417
Blair	5,529	20,189
Bradford	3,734	9,070
Bucks	10,179	11,977
Butler	4,100	9,216
Cambria	29,355	19,315
Cameron	488	1,296
Carbon	4,703	4,434
Centre	3,528	6,409
Chester	5,859	17,483
Clarion	2,743	3,482
Clearfield	7,560	6,618
Clinton	2,564	3,994
Columbia	4,706	3,819
Crawford	3,502	7,510
Cumberland	2,603	8,546
Dauphin	9,077	25,866
Delaware	13,926	62,065
Elk	4,387	2,748
Erie	10,719	17,741
Fayette	17,799	5,320
Forest	502	899
Franklin	4,039	4,770
Fulton	855	445
Greene	7,841	1,740
Huntingdon	2,317	4,877
Indiana	5,388	9,747
Jefferson	4,221	6,692
Juniata	918	1,377
Lackawanna	28,892	10,335
Lancaster	4,880	16,673
Lawrence	9,073	12,501
Lebanon	2,299	6,730
Lehigh	9,243	12,786
Luzerne	24,716	34,638
Lycoming	6,539	13,010
McKean	1,384	7,638
Mercer	6,421	9,457
Mifflin	1,449	2,169
Monroe	2,946	1,970
Montgomery	9,719	43,247
Montour	911	1,542
Northampton	12,180	6,750
Northumberland	9,625	14,480
Perry	1,767	3,343
Philadelphia	104,919	53,559
Pike	761	2,046
Potter	1,077	2,902
Schuylkill	13,122	21,513
Snyder	1,104	3,758
Somerset	7,242	10,878
Sullivan	599	885
Susquehanna	2,908	5,204
Tioga	1,771	5,317
Union	1,007	3,529
Venango	2,734	8,320
Warren	1,947	5,680
Washington	31,120	14,502
Wayne	1,990	4,761
Westmoreland	45,401	17,950
Wyoming	1,506	3,332
York	10,700	7,502
<b>Totals</b>	<b>770,483</b>	<b>794,429</b>

## Municipal Election November 3, 1959

	Harry M. Montgomery D	Albert W. Johnson R	Scattering
	6,536	7,429	
	315,980	210,593	7
	12,309	12,501	2
	34,683	26,383	
	6,764	7,487	
	41,625	30,458	
	16,212	23,518	
	6,016	10,614	
	36,634	44,692	2
	11,911	15,299	
	42,574	29,516	
	983	1,531	
	9,321	9,012	
	7,716	9,995	
	19,121	31,669	
	5,254	5,973	
	12,246	11,847	
	4,796	5,096	
	9,471	7,569	
	7,836	11,351	
	13,491	17,302	
	26,351	38,841	
	59,742	99,704	
	6,844	5,536	
	32,417	36,877	
	31,372	16,821	
	811	1,021	
	10,857	13,671	
	1,656	1,480	
	7,920	3,253	
	4,231	6,287	
	11,028	14,097	
	7,163	9,490	
	2,751	2,975	
	60,270	35,653	
	20,035	41,625	
	17,024	16,428	
	8,737	13,290	
	29,360	31,302	
	68,818	64,506	
	14,438	17,783	
	4,104	8,771	
	17,411	17,545	
	4,181	4,908	
	6,160	5,324	
	45,244	80,709	
	2,027	2,927	
	31,188	21,655	
	17,856	20,213	
	3,478	4,909	
	426,121	235,296	
	1,730	2,757	
	2,033	3,261	
	33,253	39,390	
	1,993	4,520	
	13,666	15,436	
	1,193	1,354	
	4,776	7,886	
	2,923	6,691	
	1,904	4,234	
	5,698	10,549	
	5,661	7,501	
	47,476	25,326	
	3,444	6,509	
	64,059	41,456	
	2,384	4,158	
	30,142	28,148	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,823,409</b>	<b>1,611,908</b>	<b>11</b>



# AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

Municipal Election November 3, 1959

COUNTIES	No. 1-A		No. 2-A		No. 3-A	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Adams	2,949	3,822	2,269	4,869	5,036	2,135
Allegheny	104,141	111,901	77,007	142,020	177,429	44,513
Armstrong	4,904	7,999	3,861	9,383	10,058	3,799
Beaver	15,410	19,550	10,944	24,440	27,501	8,298
Bedford	2,297	3,218	1,933	3,865	4,200	1,741
Berks	12,629	9,944	10,008	13,747	18,948	5,487
Blair	8,216	20,817	7,218	22,093	19,723	10,099
Bradford	4,089	4,177	3,095	5,769	7,547	1,670
Bucks	15,383	8,196	11,639	13,218	19,568	6,125
Butler	6,374	8,039	5,339	8,027	11,117	3,632
Cambria	17,868	17,322	13,064	22,802	28,519	8,314
Cameron	807	736	647	961	1,446	246
Carbon	1,978	1,704	1,721	2,138	3,093	924
Centre	5,800	4,120	5,160	5,058	8,302	2,070
Chester	17,923	12,187	12,075	19,147	25,764	5,931
Clarion	2,421	3,181	1,670	4,278	4,687	1,429
Clearfield	4,300	6,267	3,353	7,491	8,104	3,203
Clinton	2,809	2,747	2,447	3,355	4,506	1,323
Columbia	3,623	2,949	2,773	4,035	5,745	1,439
Crawford	4,128	4,133	3,096	5,429	7,020	1,834
Cumberland	5,509	4,644	5,274	5,436	8,177	2,558
Dauphin	8,745	7,273	9,344	7,524	12,851	4,101
Delaware	23,089	12,335	20,193	16,818	29,370	7,525
Elk	2,964	4,252	2,339	4,975	5,364	2,009
Erie	18,593	8,790	15,598	15,888	23,494	5,500
Fayette	2,838	8,097	2,542	8,843	8,793	3,135
Forest	341	354	370	368	624	130
Franklin	6,323	5,118	4,650	7,244	9,755	2,498
Fulton	361	746	278	972	716	475
Greene	2,025	2,583	1,625	3,195	3,949	1,216
Huntingdon	1,948	2,184	1,442	2,953	3,466	1,069
Indiana	4,889	7,083	3,868	8,145	9,057	3,428
Jefferson	3,514	4,603	2,554	5,820	6,311	2,282
Juniata	910	1,306	835	1,549	1,766	632
Lackawanna	5,647	9,870	4,669	10,595	10,834	5,644
Lancaster	13,605	8,484	10,337	12,607	18,731	4,489
Lawrence	8,657	11,173	6,275	14,241	15,285	5,822
Lebanon	2,676	1,937	1,846	2,844	3,923	905
Lehigh	11,864	12,345	8,979	16,221	19,675	6,542
Luzerne	8,818	15,497	8,303	16,827	14,344	8,545
Lycoming	8,447	9,183	5,330	12,531	13,744	4,552
McKean	1,828	1,859	1,467	2,409	3,361	917
Mercer	7,004	5,338	5,395	7,011	10,436	2,637
Mifflin	937	1,249	846	1,540	1,832	631
Monroe	1,914	1,362	1,397	2,028	2,854	726
Montgomery	36,321	17,229	29,209	24,766	44,425	10,481
Montour	968	1,049	925	1,455	1,693	429
Northampton	10,639	11,608	7,828	14,926	15,511	7,744
Northumberland	7,597	7,784	5,576	10,384	11,631	4,171
Perry	1,295	1,538	1,161	1,738	2,159	787
Philadelphia	102,596	35,644	100,123	39,675	104,652	30,227
Pike	784	808	589	1,159	1,261	519
Potter	1,138	1,135	974	1,475	2,028	531
Schuylkill	10,772	7,978	9,433	9,400	14,394	4,387
Snyder	1,147	1,346	780	1,856	2,069	707
Somerset	5,126	8,245	4,109	10,141	9,908	4,491
Sullivan	432	476	335	678	760	249
Susquehanna	2,686	3,174	2,461	3,877	5,072	1,419
Tioga	2,363	1,844	1,803	2,786	3,864	895
Union	1,584	1,493	1,011	2,283	2,562	888
Venango	4,829	4,205	3,124	6,295	8,207	1,518
Warren	2,955	2,812	3,126	3,096	5,272	1,067
Washington	13,364	20,187	10,927	23,412	25,753	9,865
Wayne	1,889	1,316	1,599	1,834	2,858	692
Westmoreland	21,274	26,094	15,543	32,388	37,270	11,989
Wyoming	1,532	1,939	863	2,779	2,992	899
York	9,636	10,222	7,413	12,811	14,772	5,884
<b>Totals</b>	<b>632,422</b>	<b>568,800</b>	<b>513,987</b>	<b>719,923</b>	<b>956,138</b>	<b>292,019</b>

## REGISTRATION FOR 1959

Municipal Election November 3, 1959

COUNTIES	DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5,695	4,840	10,535	5,962	5,532	11,494
Allegheny	252,110	247,762	499,872	142,153	159,344	301,497
Armstrong	8,889	7,675	16,564	10,483	10,250	20,733
Beaver	24,698	21,627	46,325	20,439	19,947	40,386
Bedford	5,189	4,503	9,692	5,920	5,586	11,506
Berks	40,594	33,084	73,678	20,070	20,637	40,707
Blair	11,377	10,424	21,801	17,507	17,435	34,942
Bradford	3,887	3,494	7,381	3,986	8,417	16,403
Bucks	27,895	26,001	53,896	34,732	33,382	68,114
Butler	9,291	8,362	17,653	14,214	14,486	28,700
Cambria	29,780	28,207	57,987	19,980	19,351	39,331
Cameron	568	540	1,108	1,234	1,343	2,577
Carbon	7,430	6,544	13,974	6,790	6,345	13,135
Centre	5,760	4,980	10,740	8,033	7,849	15,882
Chester	10,833	9,606	20,439	30,530	27,074	57,604
Clarion	4,447	3,819	8,266	4,309	4,408	8,717
Clearfield	10,077	8,605	18,682	8,285	8,131	16,416
Clinton	3,709	3,130	6,839	4,618	4,431	9,049
Columbia	7,862	6,912	14,774	5,254	5,436	10,690
Crawford	6,419	5,578	11,997	9,767	10,383	20,150
Cumberland	10,817	10,138	20,955	15,266	15,783	31,049
Dauphin	15,046	15,640	30,686	34,648	35,590	70,238
Delaware	23,394	25,611	49,005	103,498	105,689	209,187
Elk	5,115	4,577	9,692	3,424	3,259	6,683
Erie	27,232	24,638	51,870	27,475	26,398	53,873
Fayette	31,266	27,068	58,334	11,333	11,623	22,956
Forest	560	461	1,021	745	735	1,480
Franklin	9,760	8,218	17,978	9,375	9,151	18,526
Fulton	1,538	1,201	2,739	1,108	992	2,100
Greene	7,994	7,103	15,097	2,255	2,290	4,545
Huntingdon	2,953	2,489	5,442	5,419	5,293	10,712
Indiana	8,701	7,415	16,116	9,206	9,856	19,062
Jefferson	5,885	5,158	11,043	6,698	7,183	13,881
Juniata	2,087	1,881	3,968	2,034	1,961	3,995
Lackawanna	49,613	53,770	103,383	26,245	29,664	55,909
Lancaster	15,073	13,420	28,493	38,049	35,288	73,337
Lawrence	11,337	10,025	21,362	13,981	14,610	28,591
Lebanon	6,522	5,354	11,876	11,835	11,293	23,128
Lehigh	24,630	21,980	46,610	23,571	23,090	46,661
Luzerne	34,653	34,123	68,776	62,261	63,451	125,712
Lycoming	10,476	9,798	20,274	12,898	13,722	26,620
McKean	3,217	2,889	6,106	7,733	8,107	15,840
Mercer	14,149	12,594	26,743	13,554	14,347	27,901
Mifflin	4,030	3,398	7,428	4,238	3,875	8,113
Monroe	5,903	5,336	11,239	3,501	3,896	7,397
Montgomery	23,640	26,445	50,085	83,052	84,054	167,106
Montour	1,597	1,393	2,990	1,759	1,948	3,707
Northampton	29,068	25,736	54,804	15,657	16,241	31,898
Northumberland	10,978	10,788	21,766	15,720	16,057	31,777
Perry	2,620	2,407	5,027	3,857	3,703	7,560
Philadelphia	258,338	272,752	531,090	204,873	208,210	413,083
Pike	1,192	1,061	2,253	1,874	1,971	3,845
Potter	1,633	1,420	3,053	2,369	2,599	4,968
Schuylkill	16,900	15,476	32,376	34,541	32,937	67,478
Snyder	1,580	1,281	2,861	3,994	3,756	7,750
Somerset	9,955	8,905	18,860	10,083	10,165	20,248
Sullivan	820	715	1,535	957	945	1,902
Susquehanna	3,307	2,867	6,174	5,447	5,635	11,082
Tioga	2,157	1,753	3,910	5,746	5,880	11,626
Union	1,267	1,149	2,416	3,524	3,528	7,052
Venango	4,435	3,809	8,244	8,145	8,744	16,889
Warren	3,383	3,033	6,416	5,978	6,288	12,266
Washington	32,620	36,200	68,820	15,418	16,054	31,472
Wayne	2,622	2,316	4,938	4,716	4,901	9,617
Westmoreland	57,778	51,087	108,865	24,986	27,433	52,419
Wyoming	1,812	1,536	3,348	3,101	3,155	6,256
York	31,187	27,172	58,359	20,820	20,175	40,995
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,307,350</b>	<b>1,259,279</b>	<b>2,566,629</b>	<b>1,305,233</b>	<b>1,331,292</b>	<b>2,636,525</b>

## REGISTRATION FOR 1959—Continued

Municipal Election November 3, 1959

COUNTIES	NON-PARTISAN AND INDEPENDENT			OTHER PARTIES			TOTALS			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Total Men	Total Women	Grand Total	Voting Districts
Adams	164	144	308	4	..	4	11,825	10,516	22,341	44
Allegheny	2,420	1,598	4,018	399	265	664	397,082	408,969	806,051	1,225
Armstrong	70	34	104	12	19	31	19,454	17,978	37,432	75
Beaver	401	241	642	36	28	64	45,574	41,843	87,417	121
Bedford	34	22	56	4	4	8	11,147	10,115	21,262	43
Berks	1,121	894	2,015	399	359	758	62,184	54,974	117,158	208
Blair	145	79	224	2	4	6	29,031	27,942	56,973	116
Bradford	90	58	148	7	25	32	11,970	11,994	23,964	72
Bucks	2,052	1,743	3,795	23	18	41	64,702	61,144	125,846	155
Butler	175	119	294	..	..	..	23,680	22,967	46,647	88
Cambria	..	..	..	180	86	266	49,940	47,644	97,584	190
Cameron	27	10	37	..	..	..	1,829	1,893	3,722	11
Carbon	121	70	191	2	1	3	14,343	12,960	27,303	61
Centre	319	231	550	..	1	1	14,112	13,061	27,173	69
Chester	748	663	1,411	8	4	12	42,119	37,347	79,466	145
Clarion	56	28	84	12	29	41	8,824	8,284	17,108	49
Clearfield	145	72	217	35	43	78	18,542	16,851	35,393	108
Clinton	60	32	92	4	8	12	8,391	7,601	15,992	40
Columbia	82	117	199	3	11	14	13,201	12,476	25,677	62
Crawford	..	..	..	100	86	186	16,286	16,047	32,333	65
Cumberland	508	375	883	5	11	16	26,596	26,307	52,903	71
Dauphin	908	751	1,659	11	17	28	50,613	51,998	102,611	146
Delaware	2,658	2,383	5,041	13	10	23	129,563	133,693	263,256	324
Elk	88	57	145	4	11	15	8,631	7,904	16,535	32
Erie	569	357	926	39	38	77	55,315	51,431	106,746	128
Fayette	117	67	184	44	62	106	42,760	38,820	81,580	123
Forest	19	15	34	5	16	21	1,329	1,227	2,556	13
Franklin	355	219	574	4	..	4	19,494	17,588	37,082	70
Fulton	18	9	27	..	..	..	2,664	2,202	4,866	12
Greene	10	6	16	4	2	6	10,263	9,401	19,664	51
Huntingdon	48	22	70	2	1	3	8,422	7,805	16,227	68
Indiana	115	73	188	46	63	109	18,068	17,407	35,475	77
Jefferson	90	58	148	27	40	67	12,700	12,439	25,139	74
Juniata	27	21	48	..	..	..	4,148	3,863	8,011	20
Lackawanna	..	..	..	373	258	631	76,231	83,692	159,923	249
Lancaster	2,114	1,825	3,939	17	30	47	55,253	50,563	105,816	148
Lawrence	162	113	275	29	56	85	25,509	24,804	50,313	100
Lebanon	201	136	337	5	5	10	18,563	16,788	35,351	55
Lehigh	597	373	970	22	14	36	48,820	45,457	94,277	115
Luzerne	292	204	496	..	..	..	97,206	97,778	194,984	412
Lycoming	187	135	322	52	79	131	23,613	23,734	47,347	99
McKean	73	53	126	13	31	44	11,036	11,080	22,116	53
Mercer	65	182	247	44	57	101	27,812	27,180	54,992	101
Mifflin	51	30	81	..	..	..	8,319	7,303	15,622	32
Monroe	132	96	228	2	..	2	9,538	9,328	18,866	36
Montgomery	2,678	2,071	4,749	15	7	22	109,385	112,577	221,962	241
Montour	44	120	164	..	..	..	3,400	3,461	6,861	14
Northampton	485	344	829	15	4	19	45,225	42,325	87,550	134
Northumberland	108	128	236	12	6	18	26,818	26,979	53,797	106
Perry	51	39	90	..	..	..	6,528	6,149	12,677	33
Philadelphia	10,236	8,753	18,989	213	113	326	473,660	489,828	963,488	1,606
Pike	87	61	148	..	..	..	3,153	3,093	6,246	14
Potter	40	29	69	9	10	19	4,051	4,058	8,109	34
Schuylkill	304	602	906	..	1	2	51,745	49,015	100,760	213
Snyder	27	22	49	1	..	..	5,602	5,060	10,662	25
Somerset	99	55	154	5	8	13	20,142	19,133	39,275	67
Sullivan	15	20	35	..	..	..	1,792	1,680	3,472	15
Susquehanna	36	26	62	2	6	8	8,792	8,534	17,326	57
Tioga	72	43	115	1	7	8	7,976	7,683	15,659	45
Union	36	26	62	..	..	..	4,827	4,703	9,530	22
Venango	67	44	111	115	192	307	12,762	12,789	25,551	81
Warren	147	120	267	41	67	108	9,549	9,508	19,057	50
Washington	140	68	208	91	49	140	48,269	52,371	100,640	188
Wayne	..	..	..	66	51	117	7,404	7,268	14,672	48
Westmoreland	143	94	237	310	154	464	83,217	78,768	161,985	273
Wyoming	12	11	23	3	8	11	4,928	4,710	9,638	29
York	595	425	1,020	32	19	51	52,634	47,791	100,425	155
<b>Totals</b>	<b>33,056</b>	<b>26,816</b>	<b>59,872</b>	<b>2,922</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>5,416</b>	<b>2,648,561</b>	<b>2,619,881</b>	<b>5,268,442</b>	<b>9,006</b>

## PRIMARY REGISTRATION—April 26, 1960

COUNTIES	DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN			NON-PARTISAN and INDEPENDENT		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5,536	4,681	10,217	5,764	5,320	11,084	158	121	279
Allegheny	247,052	243,303	490,355	138,332	154,330	292,662	2,340	1,518	3,858
Armstrong	8,690	7,625	16,315	10,194	10,041	20,235	64	33	97
Beaver	24,150	21,209	45,359	19,670	19,270	38,940	390	254	644
Bedford	4,852	4,240	9,092	5,454	5,230	10,684	30	20	50
Berks	39,694	32,381	72,075	19,592	20,223	39,815	1,083	859	1,942
Blair	11,135	10,291	21,426	17,182	17,359	34,541	148	84	232
Bradford	3,857	3,461	7,318	7,725	8,166	15,891			
Bucks	26,976	25,513	52,489	34,347	32,984	67,331	2,058	1,587	3,645
Butler	9,326	8,345	17,671	13,922	14,246	28,168	175	126	301
Cambria	29,770	28,202	57,972	19,290	18,649	37,939			
Cameron	606	585	1,191	1,255	1,353	2,608	25	11	36
Carbon	7,413	6,625	14,038	6,489	6,145	12,634	99	62	161
Centre	5,663	4,918	10,581	7,713	7,631	15,344	296	234	530
Chester	10,260	9,984	20,244	29,006	28,228	57,234	731	711	1,442
Clarion	4,345	3,801	8,146	4,188	4,301	8,489	50	29	79
Clearfield	9,800	8,429	18,229	8,020	7,944	15,964	140	67	207
Clinton	3,531	3,010	6,541	4,442	4,264	8,706	54	30	84
Columbia	7,703	6,788	14,491	5,121	5,355	10,476	115	79	194
Crawford	6,314	5,500	11,814	9,410	10,090	19,500	91	81	172
Cumberland	10,842	10,165	21,007	15,136	15,686	30,822	487	363	850
Dauphin	15,613	16,390	32,003	34,819	35,762	70,581	915	764	1,679
Delaware	23,676	26,029	49,705	102,799	105,294	208,093	2,602	2,357	4,959
Elk	5,013	4,497	9,510	3,334	3,202	6,536	81	58	139
Erie	26,440	24,406	50,846	26,602	25,765	52,367	546	342	888
Fayette	30,016	25,984	56,000	10,778	11,172	21,950	77	50	127
Forest	594	479	1,073	718	713	1,431	16	16	32
Franklin	9,308	8,007	17,315	9,093	9,249	18,342	325	222	547
Fulton	1,539	1,202	2,741	1,082	983	2,065	20	9	29
Greene	7,731	6,805	14,536	2,131	2,178	4,309	10	5	15
Huntingdon	3,119	2,620	5,739	5,209	5,258	10,467	48	22	70
Indiana	8,471	7,240	15,711	9,145	9,807	18,952	109	76	185
Jefferson	5,779	5,109	10,888	6,588	7,077	13,665	88	53	141
Juniata	2,043	1,858	3,901	1,991	1,939	3,930	21	26	47
Lackawanna	49,174	55,133	104,307	26,094	28,659	54,753			
Lancaster	14,375	12,922	27,297	36,398	33,965	70,363	1,993	1,747	3,740
Lawrence	11,124	9,874	20,998	13,404	14,176	27,580	146	110	256
Lebanon	6,293	5,160	11,453	11,542	10,958	22,500	190	123	313
Lehigh	24,255	21,705	45,960	23,255	22,925	46,180	577	362	939
Luzerne	37,285	36,563	73,848	56,691	57,819	114,510	238	206	444
Lycoming	10,735	9,929	20,664	13,076	13,981	27,057	201	128	329
McKean	3,275	2,979	6,254	7,593	8,067	15,660	75	51	126
Mercer	13,688	12,287	25,975	13,324	14,192	27,516	165	83	248
Mifflin	3,864	3,326	7,190	4,122	3,867	7,989	47	26	73
Monroe	5,614	5,120	10,734	3,334	3,718	7,052	122	89	211
Montgomery	23,502	26,290	49,792	82,073	83,063	165,136	2,617	2,023	4,640
Montour	1,535	1,397	2,932	1,733	1,916	3,649	47	121	168
Northampton	27,845	24,717	52,562	14,988	15,592	30,580	452	324	776
Northumberland	11,032	10,819	21,851	15,228	15,602	30,830	90	118	208
Perry	2,555	2,366	4,921	3,753	3,615	7,368	51	41	92
Philadelphia	257,899	272,598	530,497	195,339	200,354	395,693	9,688	8,286	17,974
Pike	1,203	1,053	2,256	1,906	2,015	3,921	81	50	131
Potter	1,718	1,499	3,217	2,379	2,604	4,983	38	27	65
Schuylkill	18,491	16,506	34,997	33,933	32,693	66,626	484	455	939
Snyder	1,601	1,313	2,914	3,911	3,709	7,620	29	22	51
Somerset	9,922	8,888	18,810	9,867	10,028	19,895	91	49	140
Sullivan	817	716	1,533	926	920	1,846	12	17	29
Susquehanna	3,211	2,802	6,013	5,268	5,482	10,750	29	20	49
Tioga	2,155	1,749	3,904	5,670	5,888	11,558	66	43	109
Union	1,283	1,181	2,464	3,449	3,465	6,914	38	28	66
Venango	4,222	3,709	7,931	8,072	8,504	16,576	73	41	114
Warren	3,389	3,061	6,450	5,899	6,261	12,160	151	118	269
Washington	35,278	31,785	67,063	14,920	15,656	30,576	121	76	197
Wayne	2,660	2,343	5,003	4,712	4,909	9,621			
Westmoreland	55,814	49,466	105,280	24,026	26,403	50,429	368	204	572
Wyoming	1,760	1,692	3,452	2,871	3,103	5,974	15	14	29
York	30,665	26,811	57,476	20,219	19,714	39,933	562	418	980
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,295,096</b>	<b>1,247,441</b>	<b>2,542,537</b>	<b>1,266,516</b>	<b>1,299,037</b>	<b>2,565,553</b>	<b>32,249</b>	<b>25,689</b>	<b>57,938</b>

## PRIMARY REGISTRATION—April 26, 1960—Continued

COUNTIES	OTHER PARTIES			TOTALS			
	Men	Women	Total	Total Men	Total Women	Grand Total	Voting Districts
Adams	4	..	4	11,462	10,122	21,584	44
Allegheny	394	262	656	388,118	399,413	787,531	1,228
Armstrong	11	18	29	18,959	17,717	36,676	75
Beaver	36	28	64	44,246	40,761	85,007	121
Bedford	3	4	7	10,339	9,494	19,833	43
Berks	373	317	690	60,742	53,780	114,522	208
Blair	2	4	6	28,467	27,738	56,205	116
Bradford	..	..	..	11,582	11,627	23,209	72
Bucks	14	11	25	63,395	60,095	123,490	158
Butler	..	..	..	23,423	22,717	46,140	88
Cambria	170	77	247	49,230	46,928	96,158	190
Cameron	..	..	..	1,886	1,949	3,835	11
Carbon	18	9	27	14,019	12,841	26,860	61
Centre	..	1	1	13,672	12,784	26,456	69
Chester	6	5	11	40,003	38,928	78,931	145
Clarion	10	24	34	8,593	8,155	16,748	49
Clearfield	30	43	73	17,990	16,483	34,473	108
Clinton	4	8	12	8,031	7,312	15,343	40
Columbia	3	11	14	12,942	12,233	25,175	62
Crawford	..	..	..	15,815	15,671	31,486	65
Cumberland	5	11	16	26,470	26,225	52,695	71
Dauphin	11	17	28	51,358	52,933	104,291	145
Delaware	12	9	21	129,089	133,689	262,778	328
Elk	4	11	15	8,432	7,768	16,200	32
Erie	35	33	68	53,623	50,546	104,169	128
Fayette	73	75	148	40,944	37,281	78,225	123
Forest	8	13	21	1,336	1,221	2,557	13
Franklin	..	..	..	18,726	17,478	36,204	70
Fulton	4	..	4	2,641	2,194	4,835	12
Greene	..	2	6	9,876	8,990	18,866	51
Huntingdon	2	1	3	8,378	7,901	16,279	68
Indiana	40	59	99	17,765	17,182	34,947	77
Jefferson	26	32	58	12,481	12,271	24,752	74
Juniata	..	..	..	4,055	3,823	7,878	20
Lackawanna	407	226	633	75,675	84,018	159,693	249
Lancaster	14	25	39	52,780	48,659	101,439	148
Lawrence	26	56	82	24,700	24,216	48,916	100
Lebanon	4	6	10	18,029	16,247	34,276	54
Lehigh	20	15	35	48,107	45,007	93,114	115
Luzerne	..	..	..	94,214	94,588	188,802	412
Lycoming	34	70	104	24,046	24,108	48,154	99
McKean	12	28	40	10,955	11,125	22,080	53
Mercer	35	61	96	27,212	26,623	53,835	101
Mifflin	..	..	..	8,033	7,219	15,252	32
Monroe	2	..	2	9,072	8,927	17,999	35
Montgomery	11	6	17	108,203	111,382	219,585	243
Montour	..	..	..	3,315	3,434	6,749	14
Northampton	15	4	19	43,300	40,637	83,937	129
Northumberland	12	6	18	26,362	26,545	52,907	106
Perry	..	..	..	6,359	6,022	12,381	33
Philadelphia	205	109	314	463,131	481,347	944,478	1,606
Pike	..	..	..	3,190	3,118	6,308	14
Potter	9	10	19	4,144	4,140	8,284	34
Schuylkill	..	..	..	52,908	49,654	102,562	213
Snyder	1	1	2	5,542	5,045	10,587	25
Somerset	4	8	12	19,884	18,973	38,857	67
Sullivan	..	..	..	1,755	1,653	3,408	15
Susquehanna	2	6	8	8,510	8,310	16,820	57
Tioga	..	6	6	7,891	7,686	15,577	45
Union	..	..	..	4,770	4,674	9,444	22
Venango	126	199	325	12,493	12,453	24,946	81
Warren	40	64	104	9,479	9,504	18,983	50
Washington	91	56	147	50,410	47,573	97,983	188
Wayne	62	38	100	7,434	7,290	14,724	48
Westmoreland	43	60	103	80,251	76,133	156,384	275
Wyoming	3	6	9	4,649	4,815	9,464	29
York	27	14	41	51,473	46,957	98,430	156
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,503</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>4,668</b>	<b>2,596,364</b>	<b>2,574,332</b>	<b>5,170,696</b>	<b>9,013</b>

# SPECIAL ELECTIONS

1958-1959-1960

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### House of Representatives

#### PHILADELPHIA—5th District

May 19, 1959

vice Granville Jones (D), died March 7, 1959

Frances R. Jones (D)	5,600
Christian Harris, Jr. (R)	5,070

#### WARREN COUNTY

November 3, 1959

vice Allen Gibson (R), died May 25, 1959

Frank A. Fago (D)	5,985
Joseph H. Goldstein (R)	7,346

#### ALLEGHENY COUNTY—15th District

November 3, 1959

vice John H. Haudenshield (R), died July 28, 1959

Frank C. Rayburn (D)	43,746
George K. Haudenshield (R)	52,752

#### PHILADELPHIA—4th District

April 26, 1960

vice Mary Varallo (D), resigned January 4, 1960

William Gray (D)	4,051
Amedeo J. Tetl (R)	1,370

#### PHILADELPHIA—30th District

April 26, 1960

vice Ralph Dennis (D), resigned January 4, 1960

Paul M. Lawson (D)	3,347
Marcellus A. Lloyd, Jr. (R)	1,346

### State Senate

#### 39TH DISTRICT—Westmoreland County

November 4, 1958

vice John H. Dent (D), resigned January 27, 1960

Paul W. Mahady (D)	73,862
Joseph J. Juhasz (R)	44,318

## CONGRESS

### House of Representatives

#### 17TH DISTRICT

April 26, 1960

vice Alvin Bush (R), died December 5, 1959

Dean R. Fisher (D)	41,377
Herman T. Schneebell (R)	45,639

#### 18TH DISTRICT

April 26, 1960

vice Richard M. Simpson (R), died January 7, 1960

Robert M. Meyers (D)	28,995
*Douglas H. Elliott (R)	45,651

	Fisher	Schneebell		Meyers	Elliott
Bradford	5,956	7,878	Bedford	3,962	5,345
Cameron	944	1,427	Franklin	6,423	10,839
Clinton	4,632	4,418	Fulton	1,587	1,378
Columbia	6,215	5,396	Huntingdon	3,339	5,586
Lycoming	15,902	15,870	Mifflin	3,067	3,530
Montour	1,704	1,789	Snyder	1,628	4,201
Pottor	2,448	3,021	Somerset	7,617	11,156
Tioga	3,576	5,840	Union	1,372	3,616

\* Died June 19, 1960. Special election called for November 8, 1960.

### FEDERAL

- **EXECUTIVE**

*President, Staff and Cabinet*

- **86th CONGRESS**

*Electoral Apportionment by State*

*Congressional Apportionment Act*

*Officers and Members of Senate*

*Officers and Members of House of Representatives*

- **PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION**

*Pennsylvania Apportionment Act with Map*

*Population of Congressional Districts (1950)*

*Senators' Biographies*

*Representatives' Biographies*

- **FEDERAL JUDICIARY**

*Supreme Court*

*Circuit Court of Appeals*

*Court of Customs and Patent Appeals*

*Court of Claims*

*U. S. District Courts in Pennsylvania (Eastern, Middle, Western)*

- **OFFICIALS OF THE 50 STATES AND 3 TERRITORIES**

-699-

# EXECUTIVE OFFICE

## THE PRESIDENT AND STAFF

<b>President</b> Dwight David Eisenhower, Pennsylvania .....	\$100,000 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Vice-President</b> Richard Milhous Nixon, California .....	35,000 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Assistant to the President</b> Wilton B. Persons, Alabama	
<b>Deputy Assistant to the President</b> Gerald D. Morgan, Maryland	
<b>Secretary to the President</b> Thomas E. Stephens, New York	
<b>Press Secretary to the President</b> James C. Hagerty, New York	
<b>Special Counsel to the President</b> David W. Kendall, Michigan	
<b>Staff Secretary</b> Brigadier General A. J. Goodpastor, USA, Virginia	
<b>Secretary to the Cabinet</b> Robert K. Gray, Washington, D. C.	
<b>Personal Secretary to the President</b> Ann C. Whitman, Washington, D. C.	
<b>Military Aide to the President</b> Colonel Robert L. Schulz, USA, Washington, D. C.	
<b>Naval Aide to the President</b> Captain E. P. Aurand, USN, Washington, D. C.	
<b>Air Force Aide to the President</b> Colonel William G. Draper, USAF, Washington, D. C.	

## THE CABINET<sup>3</sup>

<b>Secretary of State</b> Christian A. Herter, of Massachusetts, 3108 P Street.
<b>Secretary of the Treasury</b> Robert B. Anderson, of Connecticut, the Sheraton-Park Hotel.
<b>Secretary of Defense</b> Thomas S. Gates Jr., of Pennsylvania, 2411 Tracy Place.
<b>Attorney General</b> William P. Rogers, of New York, 7007 Glenbrook Road, Bethesda, Md.
<b>Postmaster General</b> Arthur E. Summerfield, of Michigan, the Sheraton-Park.
<b>Secretary of the Interior</b> Fred A. Seaton, of Nebraska, 5810 Hillburne Way, Chevy Chase.
<b>Secretary of Agriculture</b> Ezra Taft Benson, of Utah, 1907 Quincy Street.
<b>Secretary of Commerce</b> Frederick H. Mueller, of Michigan, 4301 Massachusetts Avenue.
<b>Secretary of Labor</b> James P. Mitchell, of New Jersey, 2347 49th Street.
<b>Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare</b> Arthur S. Fleming, of Ohio, 7108 Lenhart Drive, Chevy Chase.

<sup>1</sup> The Presidential expense allowance is \$50,000 to assist in defraying expenses in the discharging of his official duties, and not to exceed \$40,000 for travel expenses and official entertainment.

<sup>2</sup> Plus an allowance of \$10,000 for expenses.

<sup>3</sup> Cabinet members receive a salary of \$25,000 per year.



## ELECTORAL APPORTIONMENT

State	Representatives in the 86th Congress	Electoral votes	State	Representatives in the 86th Congress	Electoral votes
.....	9	11	Nebraska	4	6
.....	1	3	Nevada	1	3
.....	2	4	New Hampshire	2	4
.....	6	8	New Jersey	14	16
.....	30	32	New Mexico	2	4
.....	4	8	New York	43	45
.....	6	8	North Carolina	12	14
.....	1	3	North Dakota	2	4
.....	8	10	Ohio	23	25
.....	10	12	Oklahoma	6	8
.....	1	3	Oregon	4	6
.....	2	4	Pennsylvania	30	32
.....	25	27	Rhode Island	2	4
.....	11	13	South Carolina	6	8
.....	8	10	South Dakota	2	4
.....	6	8	Tennessee	9	11
.....	8	10	Texas	22	24
.....	8	10	Utah	2	4
.....	3	5	Vermont	1	3
.....	7	9	Virginia	10	12
.....	14	16	Washington	7	9
.....	18	20	West Virginia	6	8
.....	9	11	Wisconsin	10	12
.....	6	8	Wyoming	1	3
.....	11	13			
.....	2	4	Total	437	537

## CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT ACT

ongress for the apportionment of Representatives in Congress among the several States by the equal proportions method under the Sixteenth Amendment approved November 15, 1941.

acted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in assembled, That Section 22 of the Act An Act to provide for the fifteenth and decennial censuses and to provide for the election of Representatives in Congress, June 18, 1929, as amended, is amended to read as follows:

(a) On the first day, or within one year after, of the first regular session of the second Congress and of each fifth year thereafter, the President shall transmit to Congress a statement showing the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians taxed, as ascertained under the seven-eighths of each subsequent decennial census of population, and the number of Representatives to which each State would be entitled under the method of the then existing number of Representatives by the method known as the equal proportions, no State to receive more than one Member.

Each State shall be entitled in the Eighty-first and in each Congress thereafter to the same effect of a reapportionment under the equal proportions statute, to the number of Representatives shown in the statement and subsection (a) of this section, no State to receive less than one Member. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the House of Representatives, within fifteen calendar days after the receipt of the statement, to send to the executive of each State a certificate of the number of Representatives to which such State is entitled under the method of equal proportions.

In case of a vacancy in the office of the Clerk of the House of Representatives, then such duty shall devolve upon the Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives in case of vacancies in the offices of the Clerk and the Sergeant at Arms, or in case of inability of both to act, such duty shall devolve upon the Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives.

If a State is redistricted in the manner

provided by the law thereof after any reapportionment, the Representatives to which such State is entitled under such apportionment shall be elected in the following manner: (1) If there is no change in the number of Representatives, they shall be elected from the districts then prescribed by the law of such State, and if any of them are elected from the State at large they shall continue to be so elected; (2) If there is an increase in the number of Representatives, such additional Representative or Representatives shall be elected from the State at large and the other Representatives from the districts then prescribed by the law of such State; (3) If there is a decrease in the number of Representatives but the number of districts in such State is equal to such decreased number of Representatives, they shall be elected from the districts then prescribed by the law of such State; (4) If there is a decrease in the number of Representatives but the number of districts in such State is less than such number of Representatives, the number of Representatives by which such number of districts is exceeded shall be elected from the State at large and the other Representatives from the districts then prescribed by the law of such State; or (5) If there is a decrease in the number of Representatives and the number of districts in such State exceeds such decreased number of Representatives, they shall be elected from the State at large."

Sec. 2. (a) Each State shall be entitled, in the Seventy-eighth and in each Congress thereafter until the taking effect of a reapportionment under a subsequent statute or such section 22, as amended by this Act, to the number of Representatives shown in the statement transmitted to the Congress on January 8, 1941, based upon the method known as the method of equal proportions; no State to receive less than one Member.

(b) If before the enactment of this Act a certificate has been sent to the executive of any State under the provisions of such section 22, as in force before the enactment of this Act, the Clerk of the House of Representatives shall, within fifteen calendar days after the date of enactment of this Act, send a new certificate to such executive stating the number of Representatives to which such State is entitled under this section.

# THE EIGHTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

Terms of Senators end January 3 of the year preceding name. The annual salary of Senators and Representatives is \$22,500.

## THE SENATE

**PRESIDENT** Richard M. Nixon (R) California  
**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE** Carl Hayden (D) Georgia  
**SECRETARY** Felton McClelland Johnston Mississippi  
**MAJORITY LEADER** Lyndon B. Johnson (D) Texas  
**MINORITY LEADER** Everett M. Dirksen (R) Illinois

<i>Term Expires</i>	<i>Senators</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>	<i>Senators</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
<b>ALABAMA</b>			<b>IOWA</b>		
1963	Lister Hill (D)	Montgomery	1963	Bourke B. Hickenlooper (R)	Cedar Rapids
1961	John J. Sparkman (D)	Huntsville	1961	Thomas E. Martin (R)	Iowa City
<b>ALASKA</b>			<b>KANSAS</b>		
1961	E. L. (Bob) Bartlett (D)	Juneau	1961	Andrew F. Schoeppel (R)	Wichita
1963	Ernest Gruening (D)	Juneau	1963	Frank Carlson (R)	Concordia
<b>ARIZONA</b>			<b>KENTUCKY</b>		
1963	Carl Hayden (D)	Phoenix	1961	John S. Cooper (R)	Somerset
1965	Barry Goldwater (R)	Phoenix	1963	Thruston B. Morton (R)	Glenview
<b>ARKANSAS</b>			<b>LOUISIANA</b>		
1961	John L. McClellan (D)	Camden	1961	Allen J. Ellender (D)	Houma
1963	William Fulbright (D)	Fayetteville	1963	Russell B. Long (D)	Baton Rouge
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			<b>MAINE</b>		
1963	Thomas H. Kuchel (R)	Anaheim	1961	Margaret C. Smith (R)	Skowhegan
1965	Clair Engle (D)	Red Bluff	1965	Edmond S. Muskie (D)	Waterville
<b>COLORADO</b>			<b>MARYLAND</b>		
1961	Gordon Allott (R)	Lamar	1963	John M. Butler (R)	Baltimore
1963	John A. Carroll (D)	Denver	1965	James G. Beall (R)	Frostburg
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>			<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>		
1963	Prescott G. Bush (R)	Greenwich	1961	Leverett Saltonstall (R)	Dover
1965	Thomas J. Dodd (D)	West Hartford	1965	John F. Kennedy (D)	Boston
<b>DELAWARE</b>			<b>MICHIGAN</b>		
1965	John J. Williams (R)	Millsboro	1961	Patrick V. McNamara (D)	Detroit
1961	J. Allen Frear, Jr. (D)	Dover	1965	Philip A. Hart (D)	Lansing
<b>FLORIDA</b>			<b>MINNESOTA</b>		
1965	Spessard Lindsey Holland (D)	Bartow	1961	Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	Minneapolis
1963	George A. Smathers (D)	Miami	1965	Eugene J. McCarthy (D)	St. Paul
<b>GEORGIA</b>			<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>		
1961	Richard B. Russell (D)	Winder	1961	James O. Eastland (D)	Doddsville
1963	Herman E. Talmadge (D)	Lovejoy	1965	John C. Stennis (D)	DeKalb
<b>HAWAII</b>			<b>MISSOURI</b>		
1965	Hiram L. Fong (R)	Honolulu	1963	Thomas C. Hennings, Jr. (D)	St. Louis
1963	Oren E. Long (D)	Honolulu	1965	Stuart Symington (D)	Creve Coeur
<b>IDAHO</b>			<b>MONTANA</b>		
1961	Henry C. Dworshak (R)	Burley	1961	James E. Murray (D)	Butte
1963	Frank Church (D)	Fayette	1965	Michael J. Mansfield (D)	Missoula
<b>ILLINOIS</b>			<b>NEBRASKA</b>		
1963	Everett M. Dirksen (R)	Pekin	1965	Roman L. Hruska (R)	Omaha
1961	Paul H. Douglas (D)	Chicago	1961	Carl T. Curtis (R)	Minden
<b>INDIANA</b>			<b>NEVADA</b>		
1963	Homer E. Capehart (R)	Washington	1963	Alan Bible (D)	Reno
1965	R. Vance Hartke (D)	Evansville	1965	Howard W. Cannon (D)	Las Vegas

<i>Term Expires</i>	<i>Senators</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>	<i>Senators</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>			<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>		
1961	Styles Bridges (R)	Concord	1961	J. Strom Thurmond (D)	Aiken
1963	Norris Cotton (R)	Lebanon	1963	Olin D. Johnston (D)	Spartanburg
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>			<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>		
1961	Clifford R. Case (R)	Rahway	1961	Karl E. Mundt (R)	Madison
1965	Harrison A. Williams, Jr. (D)	Westfield	1963	Francis Case (R)	Custer
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>			<b>TENNESSEE</b>		
1965	Dennis Chavez (D)	Albuquerque	1961	Estes Kefauver (D)	Chattanooga
1961	Clinton P. Anderson (D)	Albuquerque	1965	Albert Gore (D)	Carthage
<b>NEW YORK</b>			<b>TEXAS</b>		
1963	Jacob K. Javits (R)	New York City	1961	Lyndon B. Johnson (D)	Johnson City
1965	Kenneth B. Keating (R)	Rochester	1965	Ralph W. Yarborough (D)	Austin
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>			<b>UTAH</b>		
1963	Samuel J. Ervin, Jr. (D)	Morgantown	1963	Wallace F. Bennett (R)	Salt Lake City
1961	B. Everett Jordan (D)	Saxapahaw	1965	Frank E. Moss (D)	Salt Lake City
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>			<b>VERMONT</b>		
1963	Milton R. Young (R)	La Moure	1963	George D. Aiken (R)	Putney
1961	*C. Norman Brunsdale (R)	Mayville	1965	Winston L. Prouty (R)	Newport
<b>OHIO</b>			<b>VIRGINIA</b>		
1963	Frank J. Lausche (D)	Cleveland	1965	Harry F. Byrd (D)	Berryville
1965	Stephen M. Young (D)	Shaker Heights	1961	A. Willis Robertson (D)	Lexington
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			<b>WASHINGTON</b>		
1961	Robert S. Kerr (D)	Oklahoma City	1963	Warren G. Magnuson (D)	Seattle
1963	A. S. M. Monroney (D)	Oklahoma City	1965	Henry M. Jackson (D)	Everett
<b>OREGON</b>			<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>		
1963	Wayne L. Morse (D)	Eugene	1961	Jennings Randolph (D)	Elkins
1961	*Richard L. Neuberger (D)	Portland	1965	Robert C. Byrd (D)	Sophia
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			<b>WISCONSIN</b>		
1963	Joseph S. Clark (D)	Philadelphia	1963	Alexander Wiley (R)	Chippewa Falls
1965	Hugh Scott (R)	Philadelphia	1965	*William E. Proxmire (D)	Madison
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>			<b>WYOMING</b>		
1961	Theodore F. Green (D)	Providence	1961	Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D)	Cheyenne
1965	John O. Pastore (D)	Providence	1965	Gail McGee (D)	Laramie

*The total membership of the Senate is 100. The political distribution of Senators of the Eighty-sixth Congress on March 20, 1960, was Democrats 65, Republicans, 35.*

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**SPEAKER**, Sam Rayburn (D) Texas, Salary \$35,000 per year.

**MAJORITY LEADER**, John W. McCormack (D) Massachusetts.

**MINORITY LEADER**, Charles A. Halleck (R) Indiana.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
<b>ALABAMA</b>			<b>ARIZONA</b>		
1	Frank W. Boykin (D)	Mobile	1	John J. Rhodes (R)	Mesa
2	George M. Grant (D)	Troy	2	Stewart L. Udall (D)	Tucson
3	George W. Andrews (D)	Union Springs	<b>ARKANSAS</b>		
4	Kenneth A. Roberts (D)	Anniston	1	E. C. Gathings (D)	West Memphis
5	Albert Rains (D)	Gadsden	2	Wilbur D. Mills (D)	Kensett
6	Armistead I. Selden, Jr. (D)	Greensboro	3	James W. Trimble (D)	Berryville
7	Carl Elliott (D)	Jasper	4	Oren Harris (D)	El Dorado
8	Robert E. Jones (D)	Scottsboro	5	Dale Alford (D)	Little Rock
9	George Huddleston, Jr. (D)	Birmingham	6	W. F. Norrell (D)	Monticello
<b>ALASKA</b>					
A. L.	Ralph J. Rivers (D)	Fairbanks			

<sup>1</sup> Appointed 1958 to fill vacancy created by death of W. Kerr Scott; elected 1959 for balance of term.

<sup>2</sup> Sworn in January 6, 1960 to fill vacancy created by death of William Langer.

<sup>3</sup> Died March 9, 1960. Replaced by Hall Stoner Lusk (R) to serve balance of term.

<sup>4</sup> Elected 1959 to fill unexpired term of Matthew M. Neely, deceased.

<sup>5</sup> Elected 1959 to fill unexpired term of Joseph McCarthy, deceased.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			<b>HAWAII</b>		
1	Clem Miller (D)	Corte Madera	A. L.	Daniel K. Inouye (D)	Honolulu
2	Harold T. Johnson (D)	Roseville			
3	John E. Moss (D)	Sacramento			
4	William S. Mailliard (R)	San Francisco			
5	John F. Shelley (D)	San Francisco			
6	John F. Baldwin, Jr. (R)	Martinez			
7	Jeffery Cohelan (D)	Berkeley			
8	George P. Miller (D)	Alameda			
9	J. Arthur Younger (R)	San Mateo			
10	Charles S. Gubser (R)	Gilroy			
11	John J. McFall (D)	Manteca			
12	B. F. Sisk (D)	Fresno			
13	Charles M. Teague (R)	Ojai			
14	Harlan Hagen (D)	Hanford			
15	Gordon L. McDonough (R)	Los Angeles			
16	Donald L. Jackson (R)	Santa Monica			
17	Cecil R. King (D)	Los Angeles			
18	Craig Hosmer (R)	Long Beach			
19	Chet Holifield (D)	Montebello			
20	H. Allen Smith (R)	Glendale			
21	Edgar W. Hiestand (R)	Altadena			
22	Joseph F. Holt (R)	Van Nuys			
23	Clyde Doyle (D)	South Gate			
24	Glenard P. Lipscomb (R)	Los Angeles			
25	George A. Kasem (D)	West Covina			
26	James Roosevelt (D)	Los Angeles			
27	Harry R. Sheppard (D)	Yucaipa			
28	James B. Utt (R)	Santa Ana			
29	D. S. Saund (R)	Westmoreland			
30	Robert C. Wilson (R)	Chula Vista			
<b>COLORADO</b>					
1	Byron G. Rogers (D)	Denver			
2	Byron L. Johnson (D)	Denver			
3	J. Edgar Chenoweth (R)	Trinidad			
4	Wayne N. Aspinall (D)	Palisade			
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>					
1	Emilio Q. Daddario (D)	Hartford			
2	Chester Bowles (D)	Essex			
3	Robert N. Giaimo (D)	North Haven			
4	Donald J. Irwin (D)	Norwalk			
5	John S. Monagan (D)	Waterbury			
A. L.	Frank Kowalski (D)	Meriden			
<b>DELAWARE</b>					
A. L.	Harris B. McDowell, Jr. (D)	Middletown			
<b>FLORIDA</b>					
1	William C. Cramer (R)	St. Petersburg			
2	Charles E. Bennett (D)	Jacksonville			
3	Robert L. F. Sikes (D)	Crestview			
4	Dante B. Fascell (D)	Miami			
5	Albert S. Herlong Jr. (D)	Leesburg			
6	Paul G. Rogers (D)	West Palm Beach			
7	James A. Haley (D)	Sarasota			
8	D. R. (Billy) Matthews (D)	Gainesville			
<b>GEORGIA</b>					
1	Prince H. Preston (D)	Statesboro			
2	J. L. Pilcher (D)	Meigs			
3	Elijah L. Forrester (D)	Leesburg			
4	John J. Flynt Jr. (D)	Griffin			
5	James C. Davis (D)	Stone Mountain			
6	Carl Vinson (D)	Milledgeville			
7	Harlem E. Mitchell (D)	Dalton			
8	Iris Faircloth Blitch (D)	Homerville			
9	Phil M. Landrum (D)	Jasper			
10	Paul Brown (D)	Elberton			
<b>IDAHO</b>					
1	Gracie Pfost (D)	Nampa			
2	Hamer H. Budge (R)	Boise			
<b>ILLINOIS</b>					
1	William L. Dawson (D)	Chicago			
2	Barratt O'Hara (D)	Chicago			
3	William T. Murphy (D)	Chicago			
4	Edward J. Derwinski (D)	Chicago			
5	John C. Kluczynski (D)	Chicago			
6	Thomas J. O'Brien (D)	Chicago			
7	Roland V. Libonati (D)	Chicago			
8	Dan Rostenkowski (D)	Chicago			
9	Sidney R. Yates (D)	Chicago			
10	Harold R. Collier (R)	Berwyn			
11	Roman C. Pucinski (D)	Chicago			
12	Charles A. Boyle (D)	Chicago			
13	Marguerite Church (R)	Evanston			
14	Elmer J. Hoffman (R)	Wheaton			
15	Noah Morgan Mason (R)	Oglesby			
16	Leo Elwood Allen (R)	Galena			
17	Leslie C. Arends (R)	Melvin			
18	Robert H. Michel (R)	Peoria			
19	Robert Bruce Chipfield (R)	Canton			
20	Edna Simpson (R)	Carrollton			
21	Peter F. Mack Jr. (D)	Carlinville			
22	William L. Springer (R)	Champaign-Urbana			
23	George E. Shipley (D)	Olney			
24	Charles Melvin Price (D)	East St. Louis			
25	Kenneth J. Gray (D)	West Frankfort			
<b>INDIANA</b>					
1	Ray J. Madden (D)	Gary			
2	Charles E. Halleck (R)	Rensselaer			
3	John Brademas (D)	South Bend			
4	E. Ross Adair (R)	Fort Wayne			
5	Edward Roush (D)	Huntingdon			
6	Fred Wampler (D)	Terre Haute			
7	William G. Bray (R)	Martinsville			
8	Winfield K. Denton (D)	Evansville			
9	Earl Hogan (D)	Hope			
10	Randall S. Harmon (D)	Muncie			
11	Joseph W. Barr (D)	Indianapolis			
<b>IOWA</b>					
1	Fred Schwengel (R)	Davenport			
2	Leonard G. Wolf (D)	El Kader			
3	H. R. Gross (R)	Waterloo			
4	Stephen V. Carter (D)	Leon			
5	Neal Smith (D)	Altoona			
6	Merwin Coad (D)	Boone			
7	Ben F. Jensen (R)	Exira			
8	Charles B. Hoeven (R)	Alton			
<b>KANSAS</b>					
1	William H. Avery (R)	Wakefield			
2	Newell A. George (D)	Kansas City			
3	Denver D. Hargis (D)	Coffeyville			
4	Edward H. Rees (R)	Emporia			
5	J. Floyd Breeding (D)	Rolla			
6	Wint Smith (R)	Mankato			
<b>KENTUCKY</b>					
1	Frank A. Stubblefield (D)	Murray			
2	William H. Natcher (D)	Bowling Green			
3	Frank W. Burke (D)	Louisville			
4	Frank L. Chelf (D)	Lebanon			
5	Brent Spence (D)	Fort Thomas			
6	John C. Watts (D)	Nicholasville			
7	Carl D. Perkins (D)	Hindman			
8	Eugene Siler (R)	Williamsburg			

1 Died November 4, 1959. Vacancy.

\* Died. Replaced by John Kyl on January 6, 1960.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
<b>LOUISIANA</b>			<b>MISSOURI</b>		
1	F. Edward Hebert (D)	New Orleans	1	Frank M. Karsten (D)	St. Louis
2	Hale Boggs (D)	New Orleans	2	Thomas B. Curtis (R)	Webster Groves
3	Edwin E. Willis (D)	St. Martinville	3	Mrs. Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D)	St. Louis
4	Overton Brooks (D)	Shreveport	4	George H. Christopher (D)	Butler
5	Otto E. Passman (D)	Monroe	5	Richard W. Bolling (D)	Kansas City
6	James H. Morrison (D)	Hammond	6	W. R. Hull Jr. (D)	Weston
7	T. Ashton Thompson (D)	Ville Platte	7	Charles H. Brown (D)	Springfield
8	Harold B. McSweeney (D)	Alexandria	8	A. S. J. Carnahan (D)	Ellsinore
<b>MAINE</b>			9	Clarence Cannon (D)	Ellsberry
1	James C. Oliver (D)	South Portland	10	Paul C. Jones (D)	Kennett
2	Frank M. Coffin (D)	Lewiston	11	Morgan M. Moulder (D)	Camden
3	Clifford G. McIntire (R)	Perham	<b>MONTANA</b>		
<b>MARYLAND</b>			1	Lee Metcalf (D)	Helena
1	Thomas F. Johnson (D)	Berlin	2	LeRoy H. Anderson (D)	Conrad
2	Daniel B. Brewster (D)	Towson	<b>NEBRASKA</b>		
3	Edward A. Garmatz (D)	Baltimore	1	Phil Weaver (R)	Falls City
4	George H. Fallon (D)	Baltimore	2	Glenn C. Cunningham (R)	Omaha
5	Richard E. Lankford (D)	Annapolis	3	Larry Brock (D)	Wakefield
6	John R. Foley (D)	Kensington	4	Donald F. McGinley (D)	Ogallala
7	Samuel N. Friedel (D)	Baltimore	<b>NEVADA</b>		
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>			A. L.	Walter S. Baring (D)	Reno
1	Silvio O. Conte (R)	Pittsfield	<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>		
2	Edward P. Boland (D)	Springfield	1	Chester E. Merrow (R)	Center Ossipee
3	Philip J. Philbin (D)	Clinton	2	Perkins Bass (R)	Petersborough
4	Harold D. Donohue (D)	Worcester	<b>NEW JERSEY</b>		
5	Edith Nourse Rogers (R)	Lowell	1	William T. Cahill (R)	Collingswood
6	William H. Bates (R)	Salem	2	Milton Willets Glenn (R)	Margate City
7	Thomas J. Lane (D)	Lawrence	3	James C. Auchincloss (R)	Rumson
8	Torbert H. Macdonald (D)	Malden	4	Frank Thompson Jr. (D)	Trenton
9	Hastings Keith (R)	West Bridgewater	5	Peter Frelinghuysen Jr. (R)	Morristown
10	Lawrence Curtis (R)	Boston	6	Florence P. Dwyer (R)	Elizabeth
11	Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. (D)	Cambridge	7	William B. Widnall (R)	Saddle River
12	John W. McCormack (D)	Dorchester	8	Gordon Canfield (R)	Paterson
13	James A. Burke (D)	Milton	9	Frank C. Osmer Jr. (R)	Tenafly
14	Joseph W. Martin Jr. (R)	North Attleboro	10	Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D)	Newark
<b>MICHIGAN</b>			11	Hugh J. Addonizio (D)	Newark
1	Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (D)	Hamtramck	12	George M. Wallhauser (R)	Maplewood
2	George Meader (R)	Ann Arbor	13	Cornelius Gallagher (D)	Bayonne
3	August E. Johansen (R)	Battle Creek	14	Dominick V. Daniels (D)	Jersey City
4	Clare E. Hoffman (R)	Allegan	<b>NEW MEXICO</b>		
5	Gerald R. Ford Jr. (R)	Grand Rapids	A. L.	Joseph M. Montoya (D)	Sante Fe
6	Charles E. Chamberlain (R)	East Lansing		Thomas G. Morris (D)	Tucumcari
7	James G. O'Hara (D)	Utica	<b>NEW YORK</b>		
8	Alvin M. Bentley (R)	Owosso	1	Stuyvesant Wainwright (R)	East Hampton
9	Robert P. Griffin (R)	Traverse City	2	Steven B. Derounian (R)	Mineola
10	Elford A. Cederberg (R)	Bay City	3	Frank J. Becker (R)	Lynbrook
11	Victor A. Knox (R)	Sault Ste. Marie	4	Seymour Halpern (R)	Forest Hills
12	John B. Bennett (R)	Ontonagon	5	Albert H. Bosch (R)	Richmond Hill
13	Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D)	Detroit	6	Lester Holtzman (D)	Rego Park
14	Louis C. Rabaut (D)	Grosse Pointe Park	7	James J. Delaney (D)	Long Island City
15	John D. Dingell (D)	Detroit	8	Victor L. Anfuso (D)	Brooklyn
16	John Lesinski (D)	Dearborn	9	Eugene J. Keogh (D)	Brooklyn
17	Martha W. Griffiths (D)	Detroit	10	Edna F. Kelly (D)	Brooklyn
18	William S. Broomfield (R)	Royal Oak	11	Emanuel Celler (D)	Brooklyn
<b>MINNESOTA</b>			12	Francis E. Dorn (R)	Brooklyn
1	Albert H. Quile (R)	Dennison	13	Abraham J. Multer (D)	Brooklyn
2	Ancher Nelson (R)	Hutchinson	14	John J. Rooney (D)	Brooklyn
3	Roy W. Wier (D)	Minneapolis	15	John H. Ray (R)	Staten Island
4	Joseph E. Karth (D.F.L.)	St. Paul	16	Adam C. Powell Jr. (D)	New York City
5	Walter H. Judd (R)	Minneapolis	17	John V. Lindsay (R)	New York City
6	Fred Marshall (D)	Grove City	18	Alfred E. Santangelo (D)	New York City
7	H. Carl Andersen (R)	Tyler	19	Leonard Farbstein (D)	New York City
8	John A. Blatnik (D)	Chisholm	20	Ludwig Teller (D)	New York City
9	Odin Langen (R)	Kennedy	21	Herbert Zelenko (D)	New York City
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>			22	James C. Healey (D)	Bronx
1	Thomas G. Abernethy (D)	Okaloma			
2	Jamie L. Whitten (D)	Charleston			
3	Frank E. Smith (D)	Greenwood			
4	John Bell Williams (D)	Raymond			
5	Arthur Winstead (D)	Philadelphia			
6	William Meyers Colmer (D)	Pascagoula			

<sup>1</sup> Died. Replaced by William J. Randall (D) March 9, 1959.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
<b>NEW YORK—Continued</b>			<b>OREGON</b>		
23	Isidore Dollinger (D)	New York City	1	Walter Norblad (R)	Stayton
24	Charles A. Buckley (D)	New York City	2	Al Ullman (D)	Baker
25	Paul A. Fino (R)	New York City	3	Edith Green (D)	Portland
26	Edwin B. Dooley (R)	Mamaroneck	4	Charles O. Porter (D)	Eugene
27	Robert R. Barry (R)	Bronxville			
28	Katharine St. George (R)	Tuxedo Park	<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>		
29	J. Ernest Wharton (R)	Richmondville	1	William A. Barrett (D)	Philadelphia
30	Leo W. O'Brien (D)	Albany	2	Mrs. Kathryn Granahan (D)	Philadelphia
31	Dean P. Taylor (R)	Troy	3	James A. Byrne (D)	Philadelphia
32	Samuel S. Stratton (D)	Schenectady	4	Robert N. C. Nix (D)	Philadelphia
33	Clarence E. Kilburn (R)	Malone	5	William J. Green Jr. (D)	Philadelphia
34	Alexander Pirnie (R)	Utica	6	Herman Toll (D)	Philadelphia
35	R. Walter Riehlman (R)	Tully	7	William H. Milliken Jr. (R)	Sharon Hill
36	John Taber (R)	Auburn	8	Willard S. Curtin (R)	Morrisville
37	Howard W. Robison (R)	Owego	9	Paul B. Dague (R)	Downingtown
38	Jessica M. Weis (R)	Rochester	10	Stanley A. Prokop (D)	Lake Ariel
39	Harold C. Ostertag (R)	Attica	11	Daniel J. Flood (D)	Wilkes-Barre
40	William E. Miller (R)	Lockport	12	Ivor D. Fenton (R)	Mahanoy City
41	Thaddeus J. Dulski (D-L)	Buffalo	13	John A. LaFore Jr. (R)	Wynnewood
42	John R. Pillion (R)	Hamburg	14	George M. Rhodes (D)	Reading
43	Daniel A. Reed (R)	Dunkirk	15	Francis E. Walter (D)	Easton
			16	Walter M. Mumma (R)	Harrisburg
			17	Alvin R. Bush (R)	Muncy
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>			18	Richard M. Simpson (R)	Huntingdon
1	Herbert C. Bonner (D)	Washington	19	James M. Quigley (D)	Camp Hill
2	L. H. Fountain (D)	Tarboro	20	James E. Van Zandt (R)	Altoona
3	Graham A. Barden (D)	New Bern	21	John H. Dent (R)	Jennette
4	Harold D. Cooley (D)	Nashville	22	John P. Saylor (R)	Johnstown
5	Ralph J. Scott (D)	Danbury	23	Leon H. Gavin (R)	Oil City
6	Carl T. Durham (D)	Chapel Hill	24	Carroll D. Kearns (R)	Farrell
7	Alton Lennon (D)	Wilmington	25	Frank M. Clark (D)	Bessemer
8	A. Paul Kitchin (D)	Rockingham	26	Thomas E. Morqan (D)	Fredericktown
9	Hugh Q. Alexander (D)	Kannapolis	27	James G. Fulton (R)	Pittsburgh
10	Charles R. Jonas (R)	Lincolnton	28	William S. Moorhead (D)	Pittsburgh
11	Basil L. Whitener (D)	Gastonia	29	Robert J. Corbett (R)	Pittsburgh
12	David McKee Hall (D)	Silva	30	Elmer J. Holland (D)	Pittsburgh
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>			<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>		
A. L.	Quentin N. Burdick (D)	Williston	1	Aime J. Forand (D)	Cumberland
	Otto Kruger (R)	Fassenden	2	John E. Fogarty (D)	Harmony
<b>OHIO</b>			<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>		
1	Gordon H. Scherer (R)	Cincinnati	1	L. Mendel Rivers (D)	Charleston
2	William E. Hess (R)	Cincinnati	2	John J. Riley (D)	Sumter
3	Paul F. Schenck (R)	Dayton	3	William J. B. Dorn (D)	Greenwood
4	William M. McCulloch (R)	Piqua	4	Robert T. Ashmore (D)	Greenville
5	Delbert L. Latta (R)	Bowling Green	5	Robert W. Hemphill (D)	Chester
6	James G. Polk (D)	Highland	6	John L. McMillan (D)	Florence
7	Clarence J. Brown (R)	Blanchester			
8	Jackson E. Betts (R)	Findlay	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>		
9	Thomas L. Ashley (D)	Waterville	1	George S. McGovern (D)	Mitchell
10	Walter H. Moeller (D)	Lancaster	2	E. Y. Berry (R)	McLaughlin
11	Robert E. Cook (D)	Ravenna			
12	Samuel C. Devine (R)	Columbus	<b>TENNESSEE</b>		
13	A. D. Baumhart Jr. (R)	Vermillion	1	B. Carroll Reece (R)	Johnson City
14	William H. Ayres (R)	Akron	2	Howard H. Baker (R)	Huntsville
15	John E. Henderson (R)	Cambridge	3	James B. Frazier Jr. (D)	Chattanooga
16	Frank T. Bow (R)	Canton	4	Joseph L. Evins (D)	Smithville
17	Robert W. Levering (D)	Fredericktown	5	J. Carlton Loser (D)	Nashville
18	Wayne L. Hays (D)	Flushing	6	Ross Bass (D)	Pulaski
19	Michael J. Kirwan (D)	Youngstown	7	Tom Murray (D)	Jackson
20	Michael A. Feighan (D)	Cleveland	8	Robert A. Everett (D)	Union City
21	Charles A. Vanik (D)	Cleveland	9	Clifford David (D)	Memphis
22	Frances P. Bolton (R)	Lyndhurst			
23	Wm. E. Minshall Jr. (R)	Cleveland			
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			<b>TEXAS</b>		
1	Page Belcher (R)	Enid	1	Wright Patman (D)	Texarkana
2	Ed Edmondson (D)	Muskogee	2	Jack B. Brooks (D)	Beaumont
3	Carl Albert (D)	McAlester	3	Lindley Beckworth (D)	Gladewater
4	Tom Steed (D)	Shawnee	4	Sam Rayburn (D)	Bonham
5	John Jarman (D)	Oklahoma City	5	Bruce Alger (R)	Dallas
6	Toby Morris (D)	Lawton	6	Olin E. Teague (D)	College Station

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 31, 1959. Replaced by Jacob H. Gilbert (D) March 11, 1960.

<sup>2</sup> Died. Replaced by Charles E. Goodell June 2, 1959.

<sup>3</sup> Died January 29, 1960. Vacancy.

<sup>4</sup> Died April 29, 1959. Vacancy.

<sup>5</sup> Died December 5, 1959. Replaced by Herman Schneebeli (R) at a special election April 26, 1960.

<sup>6</sup> Died January 7, 1960. Replaced by Douglas Elliott (R) (deceased June 19, 1960) at a special election April 26, 1960. Vacancy.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Representatives</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
--------------	------------------------	----------------------	--------------	------------------------	----------------------

**TEXAS—Continued**

7	John Dowdy (D)	Athens
8	Albert Thomas (D)	Houston
9	Clark W. Thompson (D)	Galveston
10	Homer Thornberry (D)	Austin
11	William R. Poage (D)	Waco
12	James C. Wright Jr. (D)	Weatherford
13	Frank N. Ikard (D)	Wichita Falls
14	John Young (D)	Corpus Christi
15	Joe M. Kilgore (D)	McAllen
16	J. T. Rutherford (D)	Odessa
17	Omar Burleson (D)	Anson
18	Walter E. Rogers (D)	Pampa
19	George H. Mahon (D)	Lubbock
20	Paul J. Kilday (D)	San Antonio
21	O. Clark Fisher (D)	San Angelo
22	Bob Casey (D)	Houston

**UTAH**

1	Henry A. Dixon (R)	Logan
2	David S. King (D)	Salt Lake City

**VERMONT**

<i>A. L.</i>	William H. Meyer (D)	West Rupert
--------------	----------------------	-------------

**VIRGINIA**

1	Thomas N. Downing (D)	Newport News
2	Porter Hardy Jr. (D)	Churchland
3	J. Vaughn Gary (D)	Richmond
4	Watkins M. Abbitt (D)	Appomattox
5	William M. Tuck (D)	South Boston
6	Richard H. Poff (R)	Bradford
7	Burr P. Harrison (D)	Winchester
8	Howard W. Smith (D)	Broad Run
9	W. Pat Jennings (D)	Marion
10	Joe T. Broyhill (R)	Arlington

*Political Division of House of Representatives: Democrats, 280; Republicans, 152; Vacancies, 5; Total, 437.*

**WASHINGTON**

1	Thomas M. Pelly (R)	Seattle
2	Jack Westland (R)	Everett
3	Russell V. Mack (R)	Houquiam
4	Catherine May (R)	Yakima
5	Walt Horan (R)	Wenatchee
6	Thor C. Tollefson (R)	Tacoma
7	Don Magnuson (D)	Seattle

**WEST VIRGINIA**

1	Arch A. Moore Jr. (R)	Moundsville
2	Harley O. Staggers (D)	Keyser
3	Cleveland M. Bailey (D)	Clarksburg
4	Ken Hechler (D)	Huntingdon
5	Elizabeth Kee (D)	Bluefield
6	John M. Slack Jr. (D)	Charleston

**WISCONSIN**

1	Gerald T. Flynn (D)	Racine
2	Robert W. Kastenmeier (D)	Watertown
3	Gardner R. Withrow (R)	La Crosse
4	Clement J. Zablocki (D)	Milwaukee
5	Henry S. Reuss (D)	Milwaukee
6	William K. Van Pelt (R)	Fond du Lac
7	Melvin R. Laird (R)	Marshfield
8	John W. Byrnes (R)	Green Bay
9	Lester R. Johnson (D)	Black River Falls
10	Alvin E. O'Konski (R)	Mercer

**WYOMING**

<i>A. L.</i>	E. Keith Thomson (R)	Cheyenne
--------------	----------------------	----------

**PUERTO RICO**

<i>Resident Commissioner</i>	Antonio Fernos-Isern P. P.	Sanjurjo
<i><sup>1</sup> Died March 28, 1960. Vacancy.</i>		

**PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT**

(Act of the General Assembly approved December 22, 1951.)

To apportion the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania into Congressional districts.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows:

**SECTION 1.** For the purpose of electing representatives of the people of Pennsylvania to serve in the House of Representatives in the Congress of the United States, this Commonwealth shall be divided into thirty (30) districts, which shall have one Congressman each, as follows:

**The First District** shall consist of the first, second, third, fourth, twenty-sixth, thirtieth, thirty-sixth, thirty-ninth and forty-eighth wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**The Second District** shall consist of the twenty-seventh, thirty-fourth, fortieth, forty-fourth, forty-sixth, fifty-first and fifty-second wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**The Third District** shall consist of the fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-fifth, thirty-first and thirty-fifth wards of the City of Philadelphia.

**The Fourth District** shall consist of the twenty-fourth, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth,

thirty-second, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth and forty-seventh wards of the city of Philadelphia.

<sup>1</sup> **The Fifth District** shall consist of the twenty-third, thirty-third, thirty-fifth, forty-first and forty-third wards of the city of Philadelphia.

<sup>2</sup> **The Sixth District** shall consist of the twenty-first, twenty-second, forty-second, forty-ninth and fiftieth wards of the city of Philadelphia.

**The Seventh District** shall consist of the county of Delaware.

**The Eighth District** shall consist of the counties of Bucks and Lehigh.

**The Ninth District** shall consist of the counties of Lancaster and Chester.

**The Tenth District** shall consist of the counties of Lackawanna, Wyoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne and Pike.

**The Eleventh District** shall consist of the county of Luzerne.

**The Twelfth District** shall consist of the counties of Schuylkill and Northumberland.

**The Thirteenth District** shall consist of the county of Montgomery.

**The Fourteenth District** shall consist of the county of Berks.

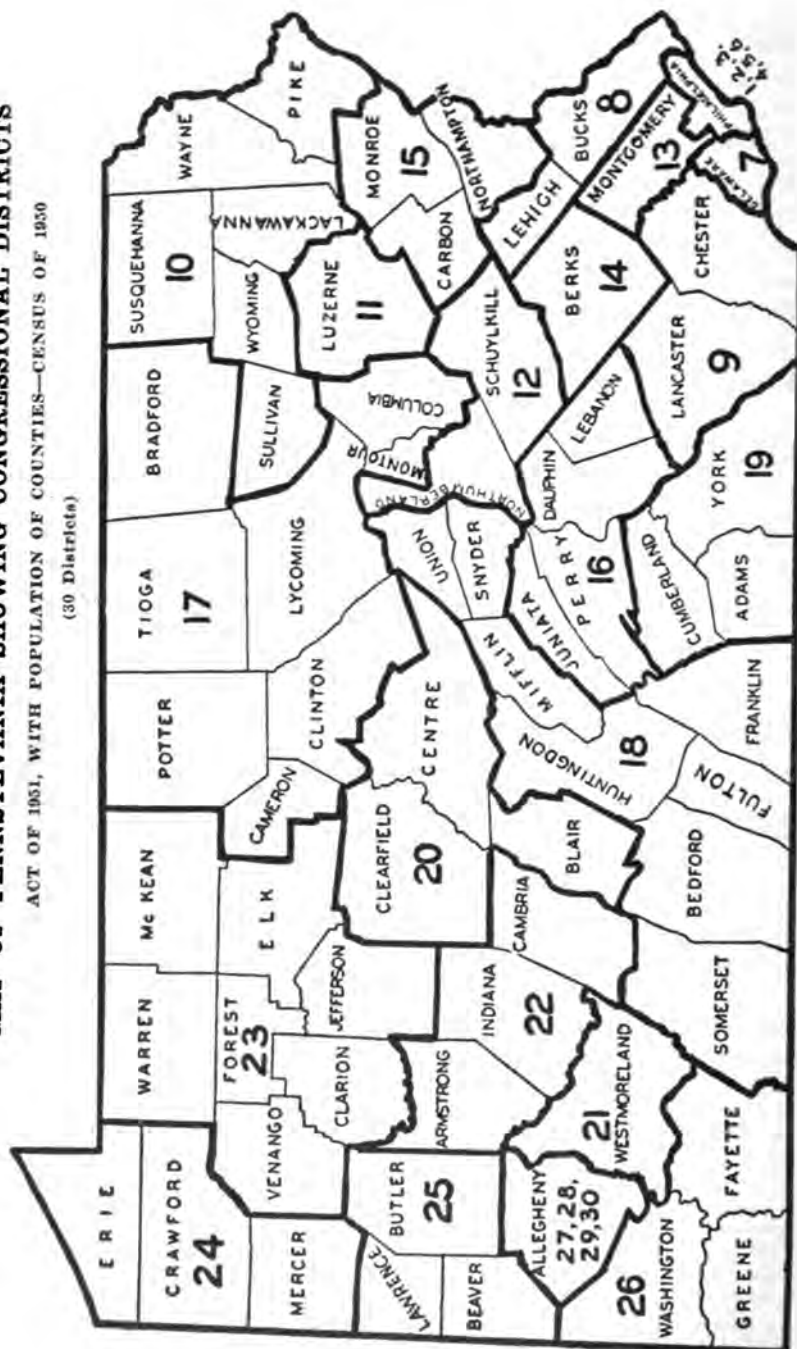
<sup>1</sup> Also includes the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth wards created out of the thirty-fifth ward in 1957.

<sup>2</sup> Also includes the fifty-ninth ward, created out of the twenty-second ward in 1959.

# MAP OF PENNSYLVANIA SHOWING CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

ACT OF 1951, WITH POPULATION OF COUNTIES—CENSUS OF 1950

(30 Districts)





**The Fifteenth District** shall consist of the counties of Northampton, Carbon and Monroe.

**The Sixteenth District** shall consist of the counties of Lebanon, Dauphin, Perry and Juniata.

**The Seventeenth District** shall consist of the counties of Lycoming, Columbia, Montour, Clinton, Cameron, Potter, Tioga and Bradford.

**The Eighteenth District** shall consist of the counties of Union, Snyder, Mifflin, Huntingdon, Fulton, Franklin, Bedford and Somerset.

**The Nineteenth District** shall consist of the counties of York, Adams and Cumberland.

**The Twentieth District** shall consist of the counties of Blair, Centre and Clearfield.

**The Twenty-first District** shall consist of the county of Westmoreland.

**The Twenty-second District** shall consist of the counties of Cambria, Indiana and Armstrong.

**The Twenty-third District** shall consist of the counties of Jefferson, Clarion, Venango, Forest, Elk, McKean and Warren.

**The Twenty-fourth District** shall consist of the counties of Erie, Crawford and Mercer.

**The Twenty-fifth District** shall consist of the counties of Butler, Lawrence and Beaver.

**The Twenty-sixth District** shall consist of the counties of Greene, Washington and Fayette.

**The Twenty-seventh District** shall consist of the nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth and thirty-second wards of the city of Pittsburgh, the city of Clairton, the boroughs of Baldwin, Bethel, Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, Jefferson, Mount Oliver, McKees Rocks, Oakdale, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, West Elizabeth, Whitehall, part of McDonald borough in Allegheny County, and Pleasant Hills, and the townships of Baldwin, Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Kennedy, Mount Lebanon, Moon, Neville, North Fayette, Robinson, Scott, Snowden, South Fayette, Upper Saint Clair and Stowe, all in the county of Allegheny.

**The Twenty-eighth District** shall consist of the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth,

thirteenth, fourteenth, twenty-second, twenty-third and twenty-fourth wards of the city of Pittsburgh.

**The Twenty-ninth District** shall consist of the twenty-first, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh wards of the city of Pittsburgh, the boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Churchill, Edgewood, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna, Fox Chapel, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Millvale, Oakmont, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Tarentum, Verona, West View and Wilkinsburg, and the townships of Aleppo, East Deer, Fawn, Franklin, Frazer, Hampton, Harrison, Harmar, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Penn, Pine, Plum, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Shaler, Springdale and West Deer, all in the county of Allegheny.

**The Thirtieth District** shall consist of the fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth and thirty-first wards of the city of Pittsburgh, the cities of Duquesne and McKeesport, the boroughs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Dravosburg, East Pittsburgh, East McKeesport, Eden Park, Elizabeth, Forest Hills, Glassport, Homestead, Liberty, Monroeville, Munhall, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Port Vue, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, Whitaker, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Wilmerding, Trafford (part of which is in Allegheny County) and White Oak, and the townships of Elizabeth, Forward, Lincoln, North Versailles, South Versailles and Wilkins, all in the county of Allegheny.

**SECTION 2.** The first election under this act shall be held at the primary election in the year one thousand nine hundred fifty-two.

The members of Congress now in office shall continue in such office until the expiration of their respective terms.

Vacancies now existing or happening after the passage of this act, and before the commencement of the terms of the members elected at the election of one thousand nine hundred fifty-two, shall be filled for the unexpired terms in the manner now provided by law.

**SECTION 3.** The act, approved the eighth day of May, one thousand nine hundred forty-three (Pamphlet Laws 256), entitled "An act to apportion the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania into congressional districts," is hereby repealed.

All other acts and parts of acts inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

## POPULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

District	Population	District	Population
First	310,144	Sixteenth	319,492
Second	376,752	Seventeenth	318,271
Third	342,118	Eighteenth	339,527
Fourth	340,173	Nineteenth	341,391
Fifth	372,257	Twentieth	291,393
Sixth	330,161	Twenty-first	313,179
Seventh	414,234	Twenty-second	367,489
Eighth	342,827	Twenty-third	291,571
Ninth	393,858	Twenty-fourth	410,290
Tenth	349,780	Twenty-fifth	377,632
Eleventh	392,241	Twenty-sixth	444,921
Twelfth	317,692	Twenty-seventh	377,219
Thirteenth	353,068	Twenty-eighth	371,044
Fourteenth	255,740	Twenty-ninth	376,079
Fifteenth	276,574	Thirtieth	390,895

<sup>1</sup> The Act No. 464 of 1951, reapportioned the Commonwealth into 30 districts. The first election under the Act was held at the primary election of 1952.

# PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION

## UNITED STATES SENATORS

### JOSEPH S. CLARK

*Term Expires January 3, 1963*



Joseph S. Clark (D) was born in Philadelphia October 21, 1901, the son of Joseph S. and Kate (Avery) Clark. He was graduated from Chestnut Hill Academy, Middlesex School (with credit) in 1919, Harvard University (magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa) B. S. in 1923 and the University of Pennsylvania Law School (editor, *Law Review*) LL. B. in 1926. He holds honorary LL. D. degrees from Harvard and Temple Universities, 1952, and Drexel Institute, 1956. A practicing attorney in Philadelphia since 1926, Senator Clark is a former secretary of the Philadelphia Bar Association and now serves on the Board of Governors.

He was elected mayor of Philadelphia in 1951, the first Democrat elected to that office in 67 years. Prior to that, he served as city controller, 1950-52. He was deputy Attorney General, 1934-35, a candidate for City Council, 1934, and Democratic committeeman from the 22nd ward, 1935. He was chairman of the Democratic Veterans' Committee, 1946, the Citizens Committee for Truman and

Barkley, 1948, and managed the Philadelphia mayoralty campaign for Richardson Dilworth in 1947. He was elected to the United States Senate in 1956. His committee assignments are banking and currency, labor and public welfare, and post office and civil service.

A colonel in the Air Force Reserve, he served as deputy chief-of-staff, Eastern Air Command, China-Burma-India theater of war, 1943-45. His military awards include the Bronze Star, Legion of Merit, Military Order of British Empire and Honorary Wings of the Chinese Air Force.

Other honors are the Philadelphia Bok Award, 1956; American Jewish Congress Humanitarian Award, 1955; Afro-American Award and Disabled American Veterans' Citation.

A member of the American, Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Bar Associations, Senator Clark also belongs to the Loyal Order of Moose, Lions International, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Sharswood Law Club and the Legal Club.

He is chairman of the Board of Trustees, Middlesex School; former president, Pennsylvania Merit System League; vice-president, American Municipal Association; Philadelphia representative, Delaware River Basin Survey Commission; member of the boards of Public Charities Association of Pennsylvania, United Nations Council, Fellowship Commission and the Harvard Board of Overseers. He is a member of the Germantown Unitarian Church.

Married to the former Noel Hall, Senator Clark is the father of two children, Joseph S. Clark III and Noel Clairborne Clark. His home address is 440 Rex Avenue, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

### HUGH SCOTT

*Term Expires January 3, 1965*



Hugh Scott (R) was born in Fredericksburg, Virginia, on November 11, 1900. He was graduated from Randolph-Macon College A. B. in 1919, from the University of Virginia LL. B. in 1922 and attended the University of Pennsylvania for a time. He received an honorary LL. D. from Randolph-Macon and an honorary L. H. D. from La Salle College, both in 1955. A member of the firm of White, Williams and Scott, he served as assistant district attorney in Philadelphia 1926-1941.

Present counsel to Republican National Committee, Senator Scott was chairman of the Party in 1948-49, and of Eisenhower Headquarters Committee in 1952. He was elected representative to the 77th Congress in 1940 and reelected for seven terms.

Beginning his active duty as a lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve in World War II, he was discharged a captain after two years' duty in both the Atlantic and Pacific, including the occupation of Japan. He also served two months' temporary duty in the Korean Conflict in 1950. In the summer of 1944

he enlisted incognito as a merchant seaman on a tanker carrying high octane gasoline to Great Britain. He was awarded the American Defense, Atlantic, Pacific, Navy Commendation, and Philippine Liberation ribbons.

His civic awards include the first Annual Foreign Trade Award, 1944; "Man of the Year" citation by City Business Club, 1954; "Good Citizenship Award" by Sons of the American Revolution; and the "Citizenship Award" by the Philadelphia Flag Day Association.

In 1949 Senator Scott wrote "How To Go Into Politics" and in 1931, "Scott on Bailments." He is a former chairman of the criminal law committee of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, and is a member of the American Society of International Law.

He holds memberships in the American Legion, Amvets, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the Cincinnati, Alpha Chi Rho (national president 1942-46), Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Kappa Alpha and Phi Alpha Delta, Caveat Club, Philadelphia Cricket Club, Germantown Lions Club, Army and Navy Club and University Club. He is an Episcopalian in religion.

Married to the former Marian Huntingdon Chase, and the father of one daughter, Marian Scott Concannon, Senator Scott lives in Philadelphia. He was elected to the United States Senate on November 6, 1958.



CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 21, 22, 42, 49, 50, and 59. Population (1950), 330,161.

**HERMAN TOLL**, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Received LL. B. degree from Temple University School of Law, and was business manager and note editor of the Temple Law Quarterly and a member of the Blue Key National Honor Society; practicing attorney in Philadelphia since 1930; elected to the General Assembly from the 16th Legislative District in Philadelphia in 1950; reelected in 1952, 1954, and 1956; former member of the Task Force on Court Reorganization and former member of the Decedent's Estates Committee of the Joint State Government Commission; member of the 50th Ward Democratic Executive Committee and its city committeeman; member: Personal Aid Bureau of the Jewish Family Service; Pennsylvania Prison Society; Philadelphia Housing Association; Fellowship Commission and Fellowship House; Employment Practices and Opportunities Committee and Speakers Bureau of Philadelphia Jewish Community and Relations Council; West Oak Lane Symphony Association; Urban League of Philadelphia; Temple Judea Congregation; Philadelphia Bar, Pennsylvania Bar, and American Bar Associations; North Philadelphia Realty Board, and Board of Directors of the Crusader Savings and Loan Association; fraternities: past president of Amity Lodge, B'nai B'rith; Alpha Pi Chapter of the Alpha Epsilon Pi, Tau Epsilon Rho Law Fraternity; board of directors, Philadelphia Chapter, American Jewish Committee; Artisans; Royal Arcanum; married to former Rose Ornstein; two sons: Sheldon S., age 19, and Gilbert E., age 16; elected to Eighty-sixth Congress November 4, 1958.

**DELAWARE COUNTY. Population (1950), 414,234.**

**WILLIAM H. MILLIKEN JR.**, Republican, of Sharon Hill, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., son of William H. and Grace Tox Mickley; resided in Sharon Hill since 1906; attended Sharon Hill public schools and the Drexel Institute (evening classes); former construction foreman; employed as sales executive by the Whitehall Cement Manufacturing Co., Philadelphia, Pa.; served three sessions in the House of Representatives of the Pennsylvania Legislature; served two terms (8 years) as clerk of courts of Delaware County; appointed Burgess to fill unexpired term September 14, 1948, elected in 1949, 1953, and 1957; member: Prospect Lodge, No. 578, F. & A. M., Philadelphia Consistory; Lulu Temple; Delhi Grotto; Delaware County Shrine Club; Tully Memorial Presbyterian Church; married to former Nan Hitchler; elected to the Eighty-sixth Congress on November 4, 1958.

**COUNTIES:** Bucks and Lehigh (2 counties).  
Population (1950), 342,827.

**WILLARD S. CURTIN**, Republican, of Morrisville, Bucks County; born in Trenton, N. J., November 28, 1905; resident of Bucks County for 46 years; and presently residing in Lower Makefield Township; graduate of Morrisville High School, Penn State University, and University of Pennsylvania Law School; senior partner in the law firm of Curtin & Heefner, located in Morrisville; married Geraldine H. Curtin; two sons, Lawrence B. and Jeffrey;

first assistant district attorney of Bucks County 1938-49; district attorney, 1949 through 1953; Bucks County committeeman on the Pennsylvania State Republican Committee, 1954 to 1956; Episcopalian; elected to the Eighty-fifth Congress on November 6, 1956; reelected to the Eighty-sixth Congress.

COUNTIES: Chester and Lancaster (2 counties). Population (1950), 393,858.

**PAUL BARTRAM DAGUE**, Republican, of Downingtown; born in Whitford, Chester County, May 19, 1898; graduated from Downingtown High School; special studies at West Chester State Teachers College, and electrical engineering at Drexel Institute at Philadelphia; sheriff of Chester County, 1944-46; served in World War I as a private first class in the United States Marine Corps; past department finance officer of the American Legion; member of Legion National Publications Commission, Masonic fraternity, honorary member Rotary International, and Central Presbyterian Church; married Mary Virginia Williams; elected to the Eightieth, Eighty-first, Eighty-second, Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

**..COUNTIES:** Lackawanna, Pike, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming (6 counties).  
Population (1950), 349,780.

**STANLEY A. PROKOP**, Democrat, of Lake Ariel, Pa.; born in Throop, Pa.; graduate of Villanova University, Villanova, Pa.; not married; elected to the Eighty-sixth Congress November 4, 1958.

LUZERNE COUNTY. Population (1950), 392,241.

**DANIEL J. FLOOD**, Democrat, of Wilkes-Barre; born in Hazleton, November 26, 1903; received early education in the public schools of Wilkes-Barre, and St. Augustine, Florida; graduate of Syracuse University, A. B. and M. A. degrees, and later attended Harvard Law School and Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle, graduating in 1929 with LL. B. degree; admitted to the bar of the various State and Federal courts in 1930; member of the bar, District of Columbia and of the United States Supreme Court; member of Luzerne County, Pennsylvania State and American Bar Associations; engaged in the practice of law since 1930; attorney for Home Owners' Loan Corporation, 1934-35; appointed deputy attorney general for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and counsel for Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, 1935-39; director, Bureau of Public Assistance Disbursements, State Treasury, and executive assistant to State Treasurer, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1941-44; married Catherine H. Swank on September 24, 1949; member of many local, civic, fraternal, beneficial, and social societies; president, Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Commerce; chairman, United States Marine Corps Volunteer Reserve Committee; secretary, Democratic Society of Pennsylvania; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948; elected to the Eighty-second Congress November 7, 1950; former member of Appropriations Committee; vice chairman Subcom-

mittee on State, Justice, Commerce Departments and Federal Judiciary; member Armed Services Subcommittee; acting chairman Army Subcommittee, vice chairman Special Committee to Investigate the Katyn Massacre (Murder of Polish Officers by Russians); member of Board of Directors, Wyoming Valley Motor Club; member of Board of Directors, Catholic Charities; member of Board of Trustees and Board of Governors of Welfare Federation, and special master for Railroad Reorganization, United States Circuit Court; elected to the Eighty-fourth Congress November 2, 1954; member of House Appropriations Committee; elected to the Eighty-fifth Congress, November 6, 1956; reelected to the Eighty-sixth Congress.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Northumberland and Schuylkill (2 counties). Population (1950), 317,692.

**IVOR D. FENTON**, Republican, of Mahanoy City (Buck Mountain); was born in that city August 3, 1889; received early education in the public schools of Shenandoah and Mahanoy City, and later attended Bucknell University at Lewisburg; graduated from Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, class of 1912; served internship at Ashland State Hospital and short time after opened offices in Mahanoy City; married to Theresa Lewis, Mahanoy City, June 23, 1915, and they have three children, Mary, Elizabeth, and Peggy; enlisted in the United States Army Medical Corps and was commissioned a lieutenant, August 8, 1917, rising to the rank of captain; served 20 months (11 months overseas) with the Three Hundred and Fifteenth Infantry of the Seventy-ninth Division; discharged on June 6, 1919, and returned to Mahanoy City to resume medical practice; member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations; past commander and trustee of Post 74, American Legion, Mahanoy City, and surgeon for Hall-Reese Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars; past president of the Schuylkill County Medical Society, member of Pennsylvania State Medical Society, member American Medical Association; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the succeeding Congresses.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT

MONTGOMERY COUNTY Population (1950), 353,068.

**JOHN A. LAFORE, JR.**, Republican, 511 Avonwood Road, Haverford, Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County; born May 25, 1905, Bala, Montgomery County, the son of John A. and Anne Frances (Shearer) Lafore; attended Montgomery School, Wynnewood, Pa., the University of Pennsylvania, and the Swarthmore College; married in 1933 to former Margaret Dexter Read; member of All Saints Episcopal Church, Wynnewood, Pa.; former president, Central City Chevrolet Co., Philadelphia; Chevrolet dealer for 25 years, retired in 1957 to run for Congress; lieutenant commander, United States Navy, Second World War; served twice as chairman of the Lower Merion Township Republican Committee, and as treasurer of the Montgomery County Republican Committee; former president of the National Skeet Shooting Association; former president of the Philadelphia Zone Planning Association, and many other civic and trade groups; director of the Collie Club of America and delegate to The American Kennel Club; member of the Philadelphia Country Club (former member of the board of governors); Merion Cricket Club,

and the Union League of Philadelphia; the American Legion, and Navy League of the United States; elected in 1947 Controller of Montgomery County and served until his election to the general assembly in 1950 where he served four successive terms, serving on the Rules Committee during last term; elected to Eighty-fifth Congress November 1957 to fill the unexpired term of former Congressman Samuel K. McConnell, Jr., 13th Pennsylvania District (Montgomery County); reelected to Eighty-sixth Congress November 1958.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT

BERKS COUNTY. Population (1950), 255,740.

**GEORGE MILTON RHODES**, Democrat, of Reading; born February 24, 1898, in Reading; wife, Margie Seiverling; veteran World War I; worked as printer, business manager, labor editor, and labor representative; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; reelected to the Eighty-second, Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Carbon, Monroe, and Northampton (3 counties). Population (1950), 276,574.

**FRANCIS E. WALTER**, Democrat, of Easton; born May 26, 1894, at Easton; B. A., George Washington University, LL. B., Georgetown University; attorney at law; Northampton County solicitor, 1928-33; director, Easton National Bank; vice president and director, Broad Street Trust Company, Philadelphia; veteran World Wars I and II; married; elected to the Seventy-third and subsequent Congresses.

## SIXTEENTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Dauphin, Juniata, Lebanon, and Perry (4 counties). Population (1950), 319,492.

**WALTER MANN MUMMA**, Republican, of Harrisburg; born in Steelton, Pennsylvania, on November 20, 1890; attended public schools of Steelton and graduated from Steelton High School in 1908; entered the Pennsylvania State Forestry Academy at Mont Alto, and graduated in 1911 with the degree of Bachelor of Forestry; worked from 1911 to 1916 for the Pennsylvania State Forestry Service; engaged since 1916 in construction activities and builders supplies; in 1921 organized own company which he and his son still operate; past potentate Zembo Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.; active in community affairs, such as hospital, Y. M. C. A., chamber of commerce, etc.; member of St. John's Lutheran Church, Steelton, Pa.; former register of wills, Dauphin County; elected to the Eighty-second Congress November 7, 1950; reelected to the Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

## SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Columbia, Lycoming, Montour, Potter, and Tioga (8 counties). Population (1950), 318,271.

**ALVIN BUSH** Republican, died December 5, 1959, and was replaced by Herman Schneebeli of Williamsport at a special election April 26, 1960.

## EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Bedford, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Mifflin, Snyder, Somerset, and Union (8 counties). Population (1950), 339,527.

**RICHARD M. SIMPSON**, Republican, of Huntingdon; was born August 30, 1900, in Huntingdon; attended local schools and the University of Pittsburgh, graduated therefrom in 1923, with an A. B. degree, and from Georgetown Law School with the degree of LL. B. in 1942; served during World War I in the Tank Corps at Raleigh, North Carolina; married Grace Metz, who died March 6, 1945, and has two daughters, Susan and Barbara; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, representing Huntingdon County for two terms, 1935-37; married Mae J. Cox, whose sons are James, Edward and Joseph Cox; they have a daughter, Kay Josephine; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election held on May 11, 1937; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

## NINETEENTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Adams, Cumberland, and York (3 counties). Population (1950), 341,391.

**JAMES M. QUIGLEY**, Democrat, Brentwater Road, Camp Hill, R. D. 1, Cumberland County, Pa.; born in Mount Carmel, Northumberland County, Pa., March 30, 1918; graduated from Villanova University and Dickinson School of Law; member of the Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, and Federal Bars; married to the former Genevieve Morgan of Harrisburg and they have four daughters, Ann, Joan, Clair, and Mary, and a son, James, Jr.; during World War II served in the Navy for 2½ years, 18 months of this time was spent on a destroyer in the Pacific Theater; engaged in the Philippine and Okinawa campaigns, and after V-J Day served with the occupation forces in Korea and Japan; member of the Executive Committee of the Pennsylvania Bar Association and chairman of the Legislative Committee; trustee of the Sylvan Heights Orphanage; elected to the Eighty-fourth and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

## TWENTIETH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Blair, Centre, and Clearfield (3 counties). Population (1950), 291,393.

**JAMES E. VAN ZANDT**, Republican, of Altoona, Blair County; born in Altoona, December 18, 1898, son of James T. and Kathryn Smith Van Zandt, descendants of pioneer residents of Blair County; married Esther L. Meisenhoelder of Parkston, South Dakota, September 21, 1947; one son, James Edward Van Zandt 2d; educated in the public schools of Altoona and Pennsylvania Railroad Apprentice School; employed with the Pennsylvania Railroad from 1916 to 1938, starting as molder apprentice at Altoona shops, and serving in several departments of the railroad; enlisted in the United States Navy in April 1917 for duration of World War I, being credited with 2 years' overseas service; reenlisted in United States Naval Reserves in 1919 and at present holds the rank of captain; called to active duty in 1941; serving for extended periods in the Pacific and North Atlantic; resigned seat in Congress September 1943 and spent the next 3½ years on active duty in the Pacific area; in addition to the World War I Victory Medal with overseas clasp, received the Legion of Merit (combat) Medal, the Transport Clasp, the American Defense Medal, Fleet Clasp

(U. S. S. *Saratoga*), American Area Campaign Medal, European-African-Middle Eastern Area Campaign Medal, Pacific Area Campaign Medal, World War II Victory Medal, and the Philippine Liberation Ribbon; in addition to being awarded the Bronze Star for combat duty was given the Legion of Honor by the Philippine Government, the Korean Service Medal, the United Nations Service Medal, and the Distinguished Medal of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; also received the Naval Reserve Medal and Star for more than 30 years of honorable service; member of Masonic Fraternity, the Elks, the Moose, the Eagles, the Lions, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, and AMVETS; twice commander of the Department of Pennsylvania, V. F. W.; and three times commander-in-chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; was elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh and Seventy-eighth Congresses; resigned seat in Congress during the second session of the Seventy-eighth Congress to report for active duty with the United States Navy; elected to the Eightieth, Eighty-first, Eighty-second, Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

## TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT

WESTMORELAND COUNTY: Population (1950), 313,179.

**JOHN H. DENT**, Democrat, of Jeannette, Westmoreland County, Pa.; born in Johnetta, Pa., March 10, 1908, the son of Samuel and Genevieve Dent; educated in the public schools of Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties, the Great Lakes Naval Aviation Academy, and through correspondence school courses; member of the local council of United Rubber Workers from 1923 to 1937, serving as president of Local 18759 and the executive council, also member of the international council; served from 1924 to 1928 in the U. S. Marine Air Corps; member of many lodges and societies; has experience as a newspaperman and has contributed to magazines and labor publications; married Miss Margaret R. Dent April 4, 1929; one daughter, Patricia (Mrs. Donald Sharp), a son, John Frederick, a student at Dickinson Law School, and four grandchildren; John Frederick, Jao Carol, Melissa Ann, and Tracy Sarp; elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives for one term, then elected to the State Senate in 1936; reelected in 1940, 1944, 1948, 1952, and 1956; served as Pennsylvania Democratic floor leader in the Senate for 17 years; engaged as an executive with coal and coke companies and building and transportation companies; student of politics and social legislation; considered an authority on unemployment and workmen's compensation laws and parliamentary and legislative procedures; elected to the Eighty-fifth Congress in a special election January 21, 1958, to fill vacancy caused by death of Augustine B. Kelley; reelected to the Eighty-sixth Congress.

## TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Armstrong, Cambria, and Indiana (3 counties). Population (1950), 367,489.

**JOHN P. SAYLOR**, Republican, of Johnstown, Cambria County; born July 23, 1908, in Cone-maugh Township, Somerset County; son of the late Tillman K. Saylor and Minerva Phillips; attended Johnstown public schools and graduated from Johnstown High School in 1924, Mercersburg Academy in 1925, and Franklin

<sup>1</sup> Died January 7, 1960. Replaced by Douglas Elliott (R) who died June 19, 1960.

and Marshall College in 1929 with A. B. degree; attained LL. B. degree at Dickinson Law School in 1933; married the former Grace Doerstler of Rohrestown, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, in 1937; two children, John Phillips, 2d, and Susan Kathleen; elected city solicitor to succeed father in 1938; former member of the firm of Spence, Custer, Saylor & Wolfe; member of Cambria County, Pennsylvania, and American bar associations; member of St. John's Evangelical and Reformed Church of Johnstown; lay member of Synodical Council of the Pittsburgh Synod of Evangelical and Reformed Church; past exalted ruler, Johnstown Lodge No. 175, B. P. O. E., member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, AMVETS, Masons, Knights Templar, the Gourgas Lodge Pennsylvania Consistory, Pittsburgh, and Jaffa Temple, Altoona, and many other civic, fraternal, and social organizations; enlisted in the United States Navy, August 6, 1943; elected to the Eighty-first Congress in a special election held September 13, 1949; reelected to succeeding Congresses.

## TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Clarion, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, McKean, Venango, and Warren (7 counties). Population (1950), 291,571.

**LEON HARRY GAVIN**, Republican, of Oil City; born in Buffalo, New York, February 25, 1893; during the First World War served as sergeant in the Fifty-first Infantry, Sixth Division; married; three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, Eighty-first, Eighty-second, Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth, and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

## TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Crawford, Erie, and Mercer (3 counties). Population (1950), 410,290.

**CARROLL D. KEARNS**, Republican, of Farrell and Coneaut Lake; educator; Master of Education, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Bachelor of Science, Westminster College, New Wilmington; Doctor of Music, Chicago Musical College, Chicago, Illinois; married Nora Mary Lynch, of Greenville, Pennsylvania; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first, Eighty-second, Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth, and Eighty-sixth Congresses; ranking member, Committee on Education and Labor.

## TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Beaver, Butler, and Lawrence (3 counties). Population (1950), 377,632.

**FRANK M. CLARK**, Democrat, of Bessemer; born in Bessemer, December 24, 1915; graduated Bessemer High School; enlisted in Air Corps in 1942 and served in Europe as flight officer; appointed chief of police while still in Europe, serving in that capacity until November 1954; married Patricia Loy; two sons, Frank Jr., age 11 and Kelly, age 7; delegate to the NATO Conference in 1956; elected to the Eighty-fourth Congress November 2, 1954; reelected to Eighty-fifth and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

## TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT

COUNTIES: Fayette, Greene, and Washington (3 counties). Population (1950), 444,921.

**THOMAS E. MORGAN**, Democrat, of Fredericktown; born in Ellsworth, Pennsylvania, October 13, 1906; attended the public schools of Washington County, and was graduated from East Bethlehem Township High School at Fredericktown, Pennsylvania, in 1926; was graduated from Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pennsylvania, in 1930 with a bachelor of science degree; from Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery, Detroit, Michigan, in 1933 with a bachelor of medicine degree, and from Wayne University in 1934, with a doctor of medicine degree; served internship at Grace Hospital, Detroit, and since that time has practiced medicine and surgery at Fredericktown; married Winifred Stait at Portage La Prairie, Manitoba, Canada, August 26, 1937; they have one daughter, Mary Ann; member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and numerous fraternal and civic organizations; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

## TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY**, City of Pittsburgh, wards 19, 20, 28, 29, 30, and 32; city of Clairton; boroughs of Baldwin, Bethel, Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, Jefferson, Mount Oliver, the fifth election district of McDonald, McKees Rocks, Oakdale, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, West Elizabeth, and Whitehall; townships of Baldwin, Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Kennedy, Moon, Mount Lebanon, Neville, North Fayette, Robinson, Scott, Snowden, South Fayette, Upper St. Clair and Stowe. Population (1950), 377,219.

**JAMES G. FULTON**, Republican, of Dormont (Pittsburgh); born in Dormont Borough, the son of James Ernest and Emilie Fetterman Fulton; grandson of Rev. John Lockhart Fulton and Judoe Charles Sylvester Fetterman, families active since the 1700's in civic affairs in Western Pennsylvania and the South Hills section of Pittsburgh; graduate of South Hills High School; Pennsylvania State College (now Pennsylvania State University), A. B. degree; Harvard Law School, LL. B. degree; studied 2 years in Fine Arts Department of Carnegie Institute of Technology; owner and publisher Mount Lebanon News, The Boro News, Crafton-Ingram Times, The News (South Hills), and the East Liberty Tribune, Pittsburgh; farmer; lawyer, formerly partner with Pittsburgh banking law firm; member of the Allegheny County Board of Law Examiners from 1934 to 1942; solicitor for Dormont Borough; State Senator for the Forty-fifth district of Pennsylvania, 1939-40; volunteered for military service and commissioned lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve on active duty in 1942; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; returned from the Philippine combat area in the Pacific to take seat in Congress on February 2, 1945; reelected to the Eightieth, Eighty-first, Eighty-second, Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth, and Eighty-sixth Congresses; member of Board of Visitors, Annapolis Naval Academy, on appointment by Speaker, 1947; chairman, special subcommittee on disordered persons of the Foreign Affairs Committee, Eightieth Congress; United States delegate to United Nations Conference on Trade and Employment at Habana, 1947-48, on appointment by the President; chairman, subcommittee for Europe, of House For-

eign Affairs Committee, Eighty-third Congress; member of American Judicature Society and American Academy of Political and Social Science; Congressional office address in Pittsburgh, 502 L. Federal Building, Grant Street, telephone Grant 1-0800; home address, 2850 Espy Avenue, Pittsburgh 16, and Golden Pheasant Farm, Mount Lebanon, Pittsburgh 28.

## TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY:** City of Pittsburgh, wards 1 to 14, and 22 to 25. Population (1950), 371,044.

**WILLIAM S. MOORHEAD**, Democrat, of Pittsburgh, Pa., born in Pittsburgh, Pa., on April 8, 1923; Yale University, 1944, B. A.; served in U. S. Navy (Pacific Theater), 1943-46, commissioned lieutenant (j.g.); Harvard Law School, 1949, LL. B. (cum laude); married Lucy Galpin, four children; lawyer; member of law firm of Moorhead & Knox; assistant city solicitor, city of Pittsburgh, 1954-57; member of Allegheny County Housing Authority, 1956-58; member of Art Commission, city of Pittsburgh, 1958; member of board of trustees of Tuberculosis League of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Child Guidance Center, Shadyside Hospital and Western Pennsylvania Conservancy; member of American Legion and AMVETS; elected to the Eighty-sixth Congress on November 4, 1958.

## TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY:** City of Pittsburgh, wards 21, 26, and 27; boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Churchill, Edgewood, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna, Fox Chapel, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Millvale, Oakmont, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Tarentum, Verona, West View, and Wilkinsburg; townships of Aleppo, East Deer, Fawn, Franklin, Fraser, Hampton, Harrison, Harmar, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Penn, Pine, Plum, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Shaler, Springdale, and West Deer. Population (1950), 376,079.

**ROBERT J. CORBETT**, Republican, Bellevue, Pittsburgh (21); born in Avalon (Pittsburgh), August 25, 1905; graduated Allegheny College in 1927, with A. B. degree; graduated University of Pittsburgh in 1929, with M. A. degree; Wallace Research Fellow in History (University of Pittsburgh) 1927-29; senior high-school in-

structor, Coraopolis, Pennsylvania, 1929-38; former publisher and editor of the North Pittsburgh Times; member of Bellevue Chamber of Commerce, Phi Delta Theta fraternity, Loyal Order of Moose, Elks, Eagles, Kiwanis, Lions, Phi Alpha Theta, Delta Sigma Rho; board of directors, Suburban General Hospital; married to Ruth McClintock, of Ligonier, Pennsylvania; one child, Eleanor Louise (Mrs. Donald F. Dunbar of Washington, D. C.); elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; elected sheriff of Allegheny County (Pittsburgh), 1941; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth, Eighty-first, Eighty-second, Eighty-third, Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth, and Eighty-sixth Congresses.

## THIRTIETH DISTRICT

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY:** City of Pittsburgh, wards 15 to 18, and 31; cities of Duquesne and McKeesport; boroughs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Dravosburg, East Pittsburgh, East McKeesport, Elizabeth, Forest Hills, Glassport, Homestead, Liberty, Monroeville, Munhall, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Port Vue, Rankin, Swissvale, the first election district of Trafford, Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, Whitaker, West Homestead, West Mifflin, White Oak and Wilmerding; townships of Elizabeth, Forward, Lincoln, North Versailles, South Versailles, and Wilkins. Population (1950), 390,895.

**ELMER J. HOLLAND**, Democrat, of Pittsburgh; born in Pittsburgh, son of Thomas and Margaret (Keelan) Holland; educated in the Pittsburgh public schools, Duquesne University, and the University of Montpelier, France; graduate Civil Affairs School (United States Army), University of Pittsburgh, and American School Center, Shrivernham, England; served in World War I in the A. E. F.; graduated from Saumur Artillery School, France, as lieutenant in the F. A.; served in World War II as major in Allied Military Government in European Theater of Operations; commander, Post 435, Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of the American Legion; married to the former Emily J. Wilson, of Pittsburgh; has two daughters, Janie and Christine; served four terms in the house of representatives (Pennsylvania); elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on May 19, 1942, to serve unexpired term; did not run for reelection due to reapportionment; elected to the State senate (Pennsylvania) in 1942; reelected in 1946, 1950, and 1954; elected to the Eighty-fourth Congress on January 24, 1956, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Vera Buchanan; reelected to the Eighty-fifth and Eighty-sixth Congresses.



## FEDERAL JUDICIARY

### SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

The Court holds annual session at Washington, commencing the first Monday in October.

**Chief Justice** Earl Warren, California  
1953, ..... \$35,500

#### **Associate Justices**

Hugo L. Black, Alabama, 1937, ..... 35,000  
Felix Frankfurter, Massachusetts, 1939, ..... 35,000  
William O. Douglas, Connecticut,  
1939, ..... 35,000  
Tom C. Clark, Texas, 1945, ..... 35,000  
John M. Harlan, New York, 1954, ..... 35,000  
William J. Brennan, Jr., New Jersey,  
1956, ..... 35,000  
Charles Evans Whitaker, Missouri,  
1957, ..... 35,000  
Potter Stewart, Ohio, 1959, ..... 35,000

### UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS

Includes Districts of New Jersey; eastern,  
middle and western Pennsylvania;  
Delaware; Virgin Islands

**Third Circuit** Meeting at United States Court  
House, 9th and Chestnut Streets, Philadel-  
phia.

**Chief Justice** William J. Brennan, Jr., New  
Jersey.

**Chief Judge** John Biggs, Jr., Wil-  
mington, Delaware, ..... \$25,500

#### **Circuit Judges**

Herbert F. Goodrich, Philadelphia  
Pennsylvania, ..... 25,500  
Gerald McLaughlin, Newark, New  
Jersey, ..... 25,500  
Harry E. Kalodner, Philadelphia, Penn-  
sylvania, ..... 25,500  
William H. Hastie, Philadelphia, Penn-  
sylvania, ..... 25,500  
Austin L. Staley, Pittsburgh, Pennsyl-  
vania, ..... 25,500  
Philip Forman, Trenton, New Jersey, ..... 25,500

#### **Senior Circuit Judge**

Albert Branson Maris

**Clerk**, Mrs. Ida O. Creskoff, Philadelphia 7

### COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

**Chief Judge** Eugene Worley, Texas. \$25,000

#### **Associate Judges**

Ambrose O'Connell, Iowa ..... \$25,500  
Giles Sutherland Rich, New York, ..... 25,500  
I. Jack Martin, Maryland, ..... 25,000  
Arthur M. Smith, Michigan, ..... 25,500

**Marshal**, Joseph G. Gauges

**Clerk**, Cabell N. Pryor

**Reporter**, Robert R. Reque

### UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS

17th and Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington,  
District of Columbia

**Chief Justice** Marvin Jones, Texas. \$25,500

#### **Judges**

Samuel Estill Whitaker, Tennessee, ... 25,500  
Joseph W. Madden, Pennsylvania, ... 25,500  
Don N. Laramore, Indiana, ..... 25,500  
Vacancy

**Chief Clerk**, Willard L. Hart

**Assistant Clerk**, Wayne A. Roberts

**Bailiff**, David J. Clouser

**Secretary to Court**, Frank T. Peartree

**Reporter**, Thomas C. Batchelor

### UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS IN PENNSYLVANIA

#### Eastern District

Including the counties of Berks, Bucks, Chester,  
Delaware, Lancaster, Lehigh, Montgomery,  
Northampton, Philadelphia, and Schuylkill.

And now, August 16, 1948, in accordance  
with the provisions of Section 138 of Title 28  
of the United States Code as revised and ap-  
proved June 25, 1948, it is

ORDERED that, effective September 1, 1948,  
the terms of the United States District Court  
for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania shall  
be held at Philadelphia on the first Mondays of  
March and June, the third Monday of Sep-  
tember and the first Monday of December, and  
at Easton on the first Monday of January, the  
said terms to continue for all purposes until  
terminated by order of final adjournment or  
by commencement of the next general or spec-  
ial term.

**Chief Judge** J. Culley Ganey, 2106  
U. S. Court House, Philadelphia, and  
Post Office Building, Easton, ..... \$22,500

#### **District Judges**

Thomas C. Egan, 3062 U. S. Court House,  
Philadelphia  
Harold K. Wood, U. S. Court House, Philadelphia  
Thomas J. Clary, 3074 U. S. Court House,  
Philadelphia  
Allan K. Grim, 3078 U. S. Court House, Phila-  
delphia  
John W. Lord Jr., 2102 U. S. Court House,  
Philadelphia  
Francis L. Van Dusen, 2110 U. S. Court House,  
Philadelphia  
C. William Kraft Jr., 2112 U. S. Court House,  
Philadelphia

#### **Senior District Judges**

George A. Welsh, 3012 U. S. Court House,  
Philadelphia  
William H. Kirkpatrick, 2096 U. S. Court House,  
Philadelphia

**Clerk of the District Court** Gilbert W. Lud-  
wig, Esq., 2004 U. S. Court House, Philadel-  
phia

**Chief Deputy** W. H. Spann

**Marshal** Wm. A. O'Brien

**Commissioner** Edward W. Furia

**Official Court Reporters**

Samuel M. Blumberg Jr., 3054 U. S. Court House  
 Edward W. Bosta, 3054 U. S. Court House  
 Jacob J. Comer, 3054 U. S. Court House  
 Russell Harris, 3054 U. S. Court House  
 Ephraim H. Homan, 3054 U. S. Court House  
 John H. Nicholls, 3054 U. S. Court House  
 H. A. B. Schwartz, 3054 U. S. Court House  
 Benjamin Schuman, 3054 U. S. Court House  
 Louise E. Williams, 3054 U. S. Court House

**United States Commissioners**

Henry P. Carr, 3030 U. S. Court House, Philadelphia and Dewey Building  
 Emerson B. Rasbridge, 408 Berks Co. Trust Building, Reading  
 Arthur L. Reese, 12 W. Board Street, Tamaqua  
 Francis Hair, 515 Hamilton Street, Allentown  
 W. Halton Spann, 135 Sharpless Street, West Chester

**Referees in Bankruptcy** (Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties)

Bertram K. Wolfe, 3042 U. S. Court House, Philadelphia  
 Thomas J. Curtin, 3038 U. S. Court House, Philadelphia

(Lancaster, Berks, Schuylkill, Lehigh and Northampton Counties)

Russell L. Miller, 212 Berks Co. Trust Building, Reading

**United States Marshal** William A. O'Brien, 3032 U. S. Court House, Philadelphia

**Chief Deputy** Edward J. Conway

**United States Attorney** Harold K. Wood, 4042 U. S. Court House, Philadelphia

**Assistant United States Attorneys**

4042 U. S. Court House, Philadelphia

**First Assistant** G. C. Fogwell, Jr.

Louis Bechtle  
 Joseph Zapitz  
 Norman Henss  
 Joseph L. McGlynn Jr.  
 Warren O. Mulloy  
 Robert J. Spiegel  
 Alan Swotes  
 Arthur R. Littleton

**Middle District**

Including Counties of Adams, Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Cumberland, Centre, Columbia, Carbon, Dauphin, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Lycoming, Luzerne, Lebanon, Lackawanna, Monroe, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Potter, Pike, Perry, Snyder, Susquehanna, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Wayne, Wyoming and York.

Unless otherwise noted, all offices are located at the 4th Floor, Post Office Building, Scranton.

**Chief Judge** John W. Murphy, Scranton

**District Judge**

Frederick V. Follmer, Lewisburg

**Senior District Judge**

Albert L. Watson, Scranton

**Clerk of the District Court** T. Harold Champion

**Chief Deputy Clerk** Hector J. Johns

**Deputy Clerks** M. Elizabeth Werner, Francis E. Kurdziel, Richard P. Bowen, Mary Walsh, Dolores Markowski, Margaret Connor, Thomas S. Deluccie

**Official Court Reporters**

Harold Hanover, Scranton  
 John J. Butler, Scranton  
 Anthony J. Plesce, Scranton

**United States Commissioners**

Maurice L. Epstein, Towanda, Bradford County  
 Horace G. Ports, York, York County  
 Andrew A. Leiser, Jr., Lewisburg, Union County  
 A. M. Bowman, Jr., Carlisle, Cumberland County  
 Harry A. Kolb, Scranton, Lackawanna County  
 Harry R. Van Deusen, Scranton, Lackawanna County  
 Charles J. Ware, Harrisburg, Dauphin County  
 Edwin D. Strite, Jr., Chambersburg, Franklin County

M. Edward Toner, Williamsport, Lycoming County

J. Francis Yake, Jr., Gettysburg, Adams County  
 John T. Mulhall, Pittston, Luzerne County

**U. S. Probation and Parole Officers**

William E. C. Speare, Scranton, Chief  
 Henry J. Mowles, Lewisburg

**Referees in Bankruptcy**

Walter H. Compton, Keystone Building, Harrisburg, for the counties of Adams, Cumberland, Centre, Dauphin, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Lebanon, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder, Union and York.

Thomas C. Gibbins, Miners National Bank Building, Wilkes-Barre, for the counties of Bradford, Cameron, Carbon, Clinton, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Monroe, Pike, Potter, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne and Wyoming.

**United States Marshal** Oliver H. Metcalf, Scranton

**Chief Deputy Marshal** Frank Foley, Scranton

**Deputy Marshals**  
 Leo Feigenbaum, Scranton  
 William L. Capello, Harrisburg  
 Gertrude R. Janssen, Scranton  
 William E. Lavin, Scranton  
 Marc C. Blank, Lewisburg  
**United States Attorney** David Jenkins

**Assistant United States Attorneys**

William D. Morgan, Scranton  
 Edwin M. Kosik, Scranton  
 Joseph B. Neville, Scranton

**Western District**

Including counties of Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Bedford, Butler, Blair, Cambria, Clarion, Clearfield, Crawford, Erie, Elk, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, McKean, Mercer, Somerset, Venango, Warren, Washington and Westmoreland.

**Chief Judge** Wallace S. Gourley, 820 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**District Judges**

Rabe F. Marsh, 837 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
 Joseph P. Wilson, 606 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
 John L. Miller, 649 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
 Herbert P. Sorg, 720 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
 John W. McIlvaine, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
 Walter A. Gordon, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**Senior District Judge**

Nelson McVicar (retired), 803 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**Clerk** James H. Wallace Jr., 825 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**Chief Deputy**

Genevieve Barr

**Official Court Reporters**

Harriet Cole Thomas and Ruby M. Palmer, Room 835, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
Helen E. Smith, Room 1016, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
George Geiger, Room 1016, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
Erna Pock, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh  
William Zimmerman, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**Federal Probation Office** Logan A. Webster, Room 811, New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**United States Commissioners**

Lyman C. Shreve, Erie  
Ray Patton Smith, Johnstown  
Patrick E. O'Leary, Altoona  
Alex L. McNaugher, Pittsburgh  
Joseph A. Dague, Clearfield  
Albert A. Griffin, Bradford  
Guy Thorne, Greenville  
Fred E. Obley, Pittsburgh  
Norman A. Shaulis, Somerset

**Referee in Bankruptcy** Stephen P. Laffey, Esq., 728 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh, for counties of Allegheny, Beaver and Washington

Gerald K. Gibson, of Johnstown, for counties of Armstrong, Bedford, Blair, Butler, Cambria, Clearfield, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Somerset and Westmoreland

Charles A. Mertens, of Erie, for counties of Clarion, Crawford, Elk, Erie, Forest, Jefferson, Lawrence, McKean, Mercer, Venango and Warren

**U. S. Marshal** Albert Di Meolo, 810 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**Deputy U. S. Marshals**

O. Judd Mechling, Jr.  
John M. Milanovich  
Charles C. Coolbroth  
Melvin E. Sarver  
Hazel R. Ritchie  
Jessie Bates  
Rosella Casaro  
Raymond Eckement  
Susann Lehev

**U. S. Attorney** Hubert I. Teitlebaum, 633 New Federal Building, Pittsburgh

**Assistant U. S. Attorneys**

John R. Gavin, First Assistant  
W. Wendell Stanton  
Thomas J. Shannon  
George R. Sewak  
Samuel Blaufield, Jr.  
John F. Potter  
Franklin Blackstone, Jr.  
Daniel Snyder

**HORSESHOE CURVE, Altoona**



# STATES' OFFICIALS, 1960

## ALABAMA

Montgomery

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	John Patterson	D	1958	1962	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	Albert Boutwell	D	1958	1962	30*
Secretary of State	Mrs. Bettye Frink	D	1958	1962	8,000
State Treasurer	Mrs. Agnes Baggett	D	1958	1962	8,000
State Auditor	Mrs. Mary Texas Hurt				
	Garner	D	1958	1962	8,000
Attorney General	MacDonald Gallion	D	1958	1962	12,000
Superintendent of Schools	Frank R. Stewart	D	1958	1962	10,000
Director, Highway Dept.	Sam Engelhardt	(1) D	1958	1962	15,000

(1) Appointed.

\* Per diem.

## ALASKA

Juneau

Governor	William A. Egan	D	1959	1963	\$25,000
Secretary of State	Hugh J. Wade	D	1959	1963	18,000
Adjutant General	Thomas P. Carroll	(1) —	1959	—	12,000
Attorney General	John L. Radar	(1) —	1959	—	17,000
Commissioner of Administration	Floyd L. Guertin	(1) —	1959	—	17,000
Commissioner of Commerce	A. H. Romick	(1) —	1959	—	15,000
Commissioner of Education	Theo. J. Norby	(1) —	1959	—	17,000
Commissioner of Fish and Game	Clarence L. Anderson	(1) —	1959	—	17,000
Commissioner of Health and Welfare	Paul L. Winsor	(1) —	1959	—	17,000
Commissioner of Labor	Lewis Dischner	(1) —	1959	—	15,000
Commissioner of Natural Resources	Phil R. Holdsworth	(1) —	1959	—	17,000
Commissioner of Public Safety	Martin B. Underwood	(1) —	1959	—	15,000
Commissioner of Public Works	Richard A. Downing	(1) —	1959	—	17,000
Commissioner of Revenue	Peter Gatz	(1) —	1959	—	15,000

(1) Appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by State Senate.

## ARIZONA

Phoenix

Governor	Paul J. Fannin	R	1958	1961	\$18,500
Secretary of State	Wesley Bolin	D	1958	1961	9,600
State Treasurer	H. Y. Sprague	D	1958	1961	7,500
State Auditor	Jewel W. (Mrs. Lon) Jordon	D	1958	1961	9,600
Attorney General	Wade Church	D	1958	1961	12,500
Superintendent of Schools	W. W. Dick	D	1958	1961	12,000
Mine Inspector	R. V. Hersey	(1) D	1958	1961	10,800

(1) Appointed by Arizona Highway Commission.

## ARKANSAS

Little Rock

Governor	Orval E. Faubus	D	1958	1961	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Nathan Gordon	D	1958	1961	2,500
Secretary of State	C. G. Hall	D	1958	1961	5,000
State Treasurer	J. Vance Clayton	D	1958	1961	5,000
State Auditor	Jimmie "Red" Jones	D	1958	1961	5,000
Attorney General	Bruce Bennett	D	1958	1961	6,000
Commissioner of Schools	A. W. Ford	(1) D	1958	1961	—
Director of Highways	F. R. Oliver	(1) D	1958	1961	—

(1) Appointed.

## CALIFORNIA

## Sacramento

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	Edmund G. Brown	D	1958	1963	\$40,000
Lieutenant Governor	Glenn M. Anderson	D	1958	1963	20,000
Secretary of State	Frank M. Jordan	R	1958	1963	19,500
State Treasurer	Bert A. Betts	D	1958	1963	19,500
State Controller	Alan Cranston	D	1958	1963	20,000
Attorney General	Stanley Mosk	D	1958	1963	26,000
Superintendent of Public Instruction	Roy E. Simpson	N-P	1958	1963	20,000
Director of Finance	John E. Carr	(1) D	1958	1963	28,875
Director of Public Works	Robert B. Bradford	(1) D	1958	1963	21,000

(1) Appointed. Serves at pleasure of Governor.

## COLORADO

## Denver

Governor	Stephen L. R. McNichols	D	1956	1960	\$20,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank L. Hays	R	1956	1960	4,800
Secretary of State	George J. Baker	D	1956	1960	9,000
State Treasurer	Homer F. Bedford	D	1956	1960	9,000
State Auditor	Earl E. Ewing	R	1956	1960	9,000
Attorney General	Duke W. Dunbar	R	1956	1960	12,000
Board of Education	Dr. John H. Swenson	—	—	—	14,000
Chief Engineer of State Highway Department	Mark U. Watrous	(1) —	—	—	—

(1) Civil Service appointment.

## CONNECTICUT

## Hartford

Governor	Abraham Ribicoff	D	1958	1963	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	John Dempsey	D	1958	1963	5,000
Secretary of State	Ella T. Grasso	D	1958	1963	8,000
State Treasurer	John A. Speciale	D	1958	1963	8,000
Comptroller	Raymond Thatcher	D	1958	1963	8,000
Attorney General	Albert L. Coles	D	1958	1963	12,500
Superintendent of Schools	William J. Sanders	(1) —*	—	—	17,780
Highway Commissioner	Howard S. Ives	(1) —	—	1963	17,160

(1) Appointed. \* Indefinite term.

## DELAWARE

## Dover

Governor	J. Caleb Boggs	R	1956	1961	\$17,500
Lieutenant Governor	David P. Buckson	R	1956	1961	3,000
Secretary of State	George J. Schulz	(1) R	1958	1961	8,000
State Treasurer	Mrs. Belle Everett	D	1958	1961	6,000
State Auditor	Ernest E. Killen	D	1958	1961	6,000
Attorney General	Januar D. Bove, Jr.	R	1958	1963	10,000
Superintendent of Schools	George R. Miller, Jr.	(1) —	—	—	—
Chief Engineer—State Highway	Richard A. Haber	(1) —	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

## FLORIDA

## Tallahassee

Governor	LeRoy Collins	D	1956	1960	\$22,500
Secretary of State	R. A. Gray	D	1956	1960	17,500
State Treasurer	J. Edwin Larson	D	1956	1960	17,500
State Auditor	Bryan Willis	D	—*	—	12,000
Attorney General	Richard W. Ervin	D	1956	1960	17,500
Superintendent of Schools	Thos. D. Bailey	D	1956	1960	17,500
Secretary of Highways	William B. Killian, Chairman, Florida State Road Board	(1) D	1956	1960	15,500

(1) Appointed.

\* Appointed and commissioned for term of 4 years from August 3, 1959.

**GEORGIA****Atlanta**

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	S. Ernest Vandiver	D	1958	1963	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Garland T. Byrd	D	1958	1963	2,000
Secretary of State	Ben W. Fortson, Jr.	D	1958	1963	7,500
State Treasurer	George B. Hamilton	D	1958	1963	7,500
State Auditor	B. E. Thrasher, Jr.	* D			
Attorney General	Eugene Cook	D	1958	1963	7,500
Superintendent of Schools	Claude L. Purcell	D	1958	1963	7,500
Secretary of Highways, Treasurer <sup>1</sup>	Benton Odum	D			7,500

(1) *Appointed.*\* *Elected by General Assembly. Term—until his successor is elected and qualified.***HAWAII****Honolulu**

Governor	William F. Quinn	* R	—	1962	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	James K. Kealoha	* R	—	1962	19,000
Director of Budget and Review	Raymond Y. C. Ho	R	—	1962	16,500
Attorney General	Shiro Kashiwa	R	—	1962	17,500
Comptroller	Michael M. Miyake	R	—	1962	16,500
Director of Economic Development	George Mason	R	—	1962	15,500
Director of Health	Dr. Richard K. C. Lee	R	—	1962	16,500
Director of Labor and Industrial Relations	Takashi Kitaoka	R	—	1962	14,500
Director of Personnel Services	Arthur A. Akina	R	—	1952	16,000
Director of Social Services	Miss Mary L. Noonan	R	—	1962	16,500
Director of Taxation	Earl W. Fase	R	—	1952	16,000
Director of Transportation	Tim Ho	R	—	1962	16,500
Treasurer	Charles H. Silva	R	—	1962	15,500
Adjutant General	Fred W. Makinney (Maj. Gen.)	R	—	1962	16,200
State Administrative Director	Leo C. Pritchard	—	Governor's pleasure		16,000

\* *Elected by the people. Four-year terms.*— *Terms of principal department heads appointed by the Governor expire concurrently with the Governor's term.***IDAHO****Boise**

Governor	Robert E. Smylie	R	1959	1963	\$12,500
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. E. Drevlow	D	1959	1963	1,200
Secretary of State	Arnold Williams	(1) D	1959	1963	8,000
State Treasurer	Rulon Swenson	R	1959	1963	8,000
State Auditor	Joe R. Williams	D	1959	1963	8,000
Attorney General	Frank L. Benson	D	1959	1963	9,000
Superintendent of Public Instruction	Delmar Engelking	D	1959	1963	8,000
State Highway Engineer	Brice G. Bennett	R	↑	—	12,000

(1) *Appointed.*↑ *Indefinite term.***ILLINOIS****Springfield**

Governor	William G. Stratton	R	1956	1961	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	John Wm. Chapman	R	1956	1961	12,500
Secretary of State	Charles F. Carpenter	R	1956	1961	16,000
State Treasurer	Joseph D. Lohman	R	1956	1959	20,000
State Auditor	Elbert S. Smith	R	1956	1961	16,000
Attorney General	Grenville Beardsley	R	1956	1961	16,000
Superintendent of Public Instruction	George T. Wilkins	R	1954	1959	20,000

**INDIANA****Indianapolis**

Governor	Harold W. Handley	R	1956	1961	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	Crawford F. Parker	R	1956	1961	11,500
Secretary of State	John R. Walsh	D	1958	1960	11,500
State Treasurer	Jack Haymaker	D	1958	1960	11,500
State Auditor	Albert Steinwedel	D	1958	1960	11,500
Superintendent of Schools	William E. Wilson	D	1958	1960	11,500
Highway Chairman	John Peters	(1) —			

(1) *Appointed.*

## IOWA

## Des Moines

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	Herschel C. Loveless	D	1959	1961	\$20,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward J. McManus	D	1959	1961	6,000*
Secretary of State	Melvin D. Synhorst	R	1959	1961	10,000
State Treasurer	M. L. Abramson	R	1959	1961	10,000
State Auditor	Chet B. Akers	R	1959	1961	10,000
Attorney General	Norman A. Erbe	R	1959	1961	11,000
Superintendent of Public Instruction	J. C. Wright	(1) R	—	—	12,000
Chief Engineer	L. M. Clauson	(1) —	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

\* Per session.

## KANSAS

## Topeka

Governor	George Docking	D	1956	1960	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	Joseph Henkle, Sr.	D	1956	1960	2,400
Secretary of State	Paul R. Shanahan	R	1956	1960	7,500
State Treasurer	George Hart	D	1956	1960	7,500
State Auditor	George Robb	R	1956	1960	7,500
Attorney General	John Anderson, Jr.	R	1956	1960	8,500
Superintendent of Schools	Adel F. Throckmorton	R	1956	1960	8,000
Secretary of Highways	Maurice Martin, Director	(1) —	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

All salaries will increase \$1,500 per annum beginning next term.

## KENTUCKY

## Frankfort

Governor	Bert T. Combs	D	1959	1963	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wilson Wyatt	D	1959	1963	6,000*
Secretary of State	Henry H. Carter	D	1959	1964	9,000
State Treasurer	Thelma I. Stovall	D	1959	1964	9,000
State Auditor	Joe Schneider	D	1959	1964	9,000
Attorney General	John B. Breckinridge	D	1959	1964	11,000
Superintendent of Schools	Wendall P. Butler	D	1959	1964	10,000
Commissioner of Highways	Ward J. Oates	(1) —	—	—	12,000

(1) Appointed.

\* Receives extra compensation for duties as President of the Senate, and for acting in place of Governor.

## LOUISIANA

## Baton Rouge

Governor	Earl K. Long	D	1956	1960	\$18,000
Lieutenant Governor	Leith E. Frazer	D	1956	1960	12,000
Secretary of State	Wade O. Martin, Jr.	D	1956	1960	15,000
State Treasurer	A. P. Tugwell	D	1956	1960	12,000
State Comptroller	William J. Dodd	D	1956	1960	12,000
Attorney General	Jack P. F. Gremillion	D	1956	1960	15,000
Superintendent of Education	Shelby M. Jackson	D	1956	1960	15,000
Director, Department of Highways	R. B. Richardson	(1) —	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

## MAINE

## Augusta

Governor	*	—	—	—	\$10,000
Secretary of State	Harold I. Goss	R	1959	1961	10,000
State Treasurer	Frank S. Carpenter	R	1959	1961	7,500
State Auditor	Michael A. Napolitano	R	1957	1961	10,000
Attorney General	Frank E. Hancock	R	1959	1961	10,000
Commissioner of Education	Warren G. Hill	(1) —	1956	—	14,000
Commission of Highways	—	—	—	—	—
Chairman of	David H. Stevens	(1) R	1954	1961	14,350

(1) Appointed.

\* On the death of Governor Clinton A. Clauson (D), December 30, 1959, John H. Reed (R), President of the Senate, assumed the office of Governor. He will serve until the first Wednesday of January, 1961.

On November 8, 1960, election of Governor will be held to fill out balance of unexpired term or from the first Wednesday of January, 1961 to the first Wednesday of January, 1963.

Governor Clauson served one year of four-year term.

**MARYLAND****Annapolis**

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	J. Millard Tawes	D	1959	1963	\$15,000
Secretary of State	Thomas B. Finan	(1) D	1959	1963	10,000
State Treasurer	Hooper S. Miles	(2) D	1959	1963	2,500
State Auditor	Leo J. Parr	(1) D	1959	1963	9,000
Attorney General	C. Ferdinand Sybert	D	1958	1962	12,000
Superintendent of Schools	Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.	(3)	—	—	20,000
Chairman of State Roads Commission and Director of Highways for the State of Maryland	John B. Funk	(4) D	—	—	—

(1) Appointed by the Governor.

(2) Appointed by Joint House and Senate.

(3) Appointed by State Board of Education.

(4) Appointed by Governor to serve at his pleasure.

**MASSACHUSETTS****Boston**

Governor	Foster Furcolo	D	1958	1961	\$20,000
Lieutenant Governor	Robert F. Murphy	D	1958	1961	11,000
Secretary of State	Joseph D. Ward	D	1958	1961	11,000
State Treasurer	John F. Kennedy	D	1958	1961	11,000
State Auditor	Thomas J. Buckley	D	1958	1961	11,000
Attorney General	Edward J. McCormack, Jr.	D	1958	1961	15,000
Commissioner of Education	Owen B. Kiernan	(1) D	1957	1959	14,000
Commissioner of Public Works	Anthony N. DeNatale	(2) D	1957	1959	15,000

(1) Appointed by the Board of Education.

(2) Appointed by the Governor with advice and consent of Executive Council.

**MICHIGAN****Lansing**

Governor	G. Mennen Williams	D	1958	1960	\$22,500
Lieutenant Governor	John B. Swainson	D	1958	1960	8,500
Secretary of State	James M. Hare	D	1958	1960	12,500
State Treasurer	Sanford A. Brown	D	1958	1960	12,500
Auditor General	*Otis M. Smith	D	1958	1960	12,500
Attorney General	Paul L. Adams	D	1958	1960	12,500
Superintendent of Public In- struction	Lynn M. Bartlett	D	1957	1961	17,500
State Highway Commissioner	John C. Mackie	D	1959	1961	17,500

\* Appointed to fill a vacancy.

**MINNESOTA****St. Paul**

Governor	Orville L. Freeman	DFL	1958	1961	\$19,000
Lieutenant Governor	Karl F. Rolvaag	DFL	1958	1961	4,800
Secretary of State	Joseph L. Donovan	DFL	1958	1961	14,500
State Treasurer	Val Bjorson	R	1958	1961	14,500
State Auditor	Stafford King	R	1958	1961	14,500
Attorney General	Miles Lord	DFL	1958	1961	16,000
Commissioner of Education	Dean M. Schweickhard	(1) —	—	—	—
Commissioner of Highways	L. P. Zimmerman	(1) —	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

**MISSISSIPPI****Jackson**

Governor	Ross R. Barnett	D	1959	1964	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	Paul Johnson	D	1959	1964	4,500
Secretary of State	Heber Ladner	D	1959	1964	10,000
State Treasurer	Evelyn Gandy	D	1959	1964	10,000
State Auditor	W. D. Neal	D	1959	1964	10,000
Attorney General	Joe T. Patterson	D	1959	1964	11,000
Superintendent of Schools	J. M. Tubb	D	1959	1964	10,000
Director, Highway Depart- ment	T. C. Robbins	D	1959	1964	—



## MISSOURI

## Jefferson City

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	James T. Blair, Jr.	D	1956	1960	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward V. Long	D	1956	1960	12,000
Secretary of State	Walter H. Toberman	D	1956	1960	15,000
State Treasurer	M. E. Morris	D	1956	1960	15,000
State Auditor	Haskell Holman	D	1959	1963	15,000
Attorney General	John M. Dalton	D	1956	1960	15,000
Commissioner of Education	Hubert Wheeler	(1)	—	—	15,000
Chief Engineer	Rex M. Whitton	(1)	—	—	15,000

1) Appointed.

## MONTANA

## Helena

Governor	J. Hugo Aronson	R	1957	1961	\$14,000
Lieutenant Governor	Paul Cannon	D	1957	1961	8,000
Secretary of State	Frank Murray	D	1957	1961	8,000
State Treasurer	Horace F. Casey	D	1957	1961	8,000
State Auditor	John J. Holmes	D	1957	1961	8,000
Attorney General	Forrest H. Anderson	D	1957	1961	9,500
Commissioner of Public In-	Harriet Miller	R	1957	1961	8,500
struction					
Highway Engineer	Fred Quinell, Jr.	(1)	—	—	12,000

1) Appointed.

Receives the same as the Governor when serving as Acting Governor. When serving as President of Senate salary is \$25 per diem.

At option of Governor.

## NEBRASKA

## Lincoln

Governor	Ralph G. Brooks	R	1959	1961	\$11,000
Lieutenant Governor	Dwight W. Burney	R	1959	1961	6,500
Secretary of State	Frank Marsh	R	1959	1961	6,500
State Treasurer	Richard R. Larsen	R	1959	1961	6,500
State Auditor	Ray C. Johnson	R	1959	1961	6,500
Attorney General	Clarence S. Beck	R	1959	1961	6,500
Commissioner of Education	Freeman B. Decker	(1)	—	—	—
Chief Engineer (Acting)	John W. Hossock	(1)	—	—	—

1) Appointed.

## NADA

## Carson City

Governor	Grant Sawyer	D	1958	1962	\$18,000†
Lieutenant Governor	Rex Bell	R	1958	1962	2,400*
Secretary of State	John Koontz	D	1958	1962	10,000
State Treasurer	Dan W. Franks	D	1958	1962	10,000
State Controller	Keith Lee	D	1958	1962	10,000
Attorney General	Roger Foley	D	1958	1962	15,000
Commissioner of Public In-					
struction	Byron F. Stetler	(1) N-P	—	—	12,000
Highway Engineer	Ed Pine	(1) D	—	—	17,500

\* Appointed, pleasure of Governor.

† \$25 per day during sessions of Legislature, plus \$15 per diem. Total \$40.

‡ \$7,600 for mansion maintenance.

## HAMPSHIRE

## Concord

Governor	Wesley Powell	R	1958	1961	\$15,500
Secretary of State	Harry E. Jackson	R	1958	1961	9,516
State Treasurer	Alfred S. Cloues	D	1958	1961	9,516
Comptroller	Leonard S. Hill	(1) D	1958	1961	12,220
Attorney General	Louis C. Wyman	(1) R	—	—	12,220
Commissioner of Education	Charles F. Ritch, Jr.	(1) R	—	—	12,220
Commissioner of Public					
Works and Highways	John O. Morton	(1) R	—	—	12,896

Appointed.

**NEW JERSEY****Trenton**

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	Robert B. Meyner	D	1958	1962	\$30,000
Secretary of State	Edward J. Patten	D	1958	1962	17,000
State Treasurer	John A. Kervick	D	1958	1962	18,000
State Auditor	Frank Durand	(1) R	1953	1958	12,000
Attorney General	David D. Furman	D	1958	1962	12,000
Commissioner of Education	Frederick M. Raubinger	—	1957	1962	20,000
Highway Commissioner	Dwight R. G. Palmer	D	1958	1962	18,000

(1) *Appointed.***NEW MEXICO****Santa Fe**

Governor	John Burroughs	D	1958	1960	\$17,500
Lieutenant Governor	Ed V. Mead	D	1958	1960	\$40 (2)
Secretary of State	Betty Fiorina	D	1958	1960	10,000
State Auditor	Robert Castner	D	1958	1960	11,000
State Treasurer	Joe Callaway	D	1958	1960	10,000
Attorney General	Hilton A. Dickson	D	1958	1960	12,000
Superintendent of Schools	Tom Wiley	(1) D	1958	1960	10,600
State Highway Engineer	Durwood B. Dixon	(1) D	1958	1960	17,500
State Land Commissioner	Murray E. Morgan	(1) D	1958	1960	12,500

(1) *Appointed.*(2) *Per day during session of Senate.***NEW YORK****Albany**

Governor	Nelson A. Rockefeller	R	1958	1962	\$50,000
Lieutenant Governor	Malcolm Wilson	R	1958	1962	20,000
Secretary of State	Caroline K. Simon (Mrs)	(1) R	1958	1962	20,486
Commissioner, Taxation and Finance	Joseph H. Murphy	(1) R	1958	1962	20,486
State Comptroller	Arthur Levitt	D	1958	1962	25,000
Attorney General	Louis J. Lefkowitz	R	1957	1962	25,000
Commissioner of Education and President of University	Dr. James E. Allen, Jr.	(2) —	1955	—	24,000
Superintendent of Public Works	J. Burch McMorran	(1) R	1958	1962	21,486

(1) *Appointed.*(2) *Elected by Board of Regents.***NORTH CAROLINA****Raleigh**

Governor	Luther H. Hodges	D	1956	1961	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	Luther E. Barnhardt	D	1956	1961	2,800
Secretary of State	Thad Eure	D	1956	1961	12,000
State Treasurer	Edwin Gill	D	1956	1961	12,000
State Auditor	Henry L. Bridges	D	1956	1961	12,000
Attorney General	Malcolm B. Seawell	D	1958	1961	13,500
Superintendent of Schools	Charles F. Carroll	D	1956	1961	13,500
Highway Commissioner	J. Melville Broughton, Jr., Chairman	(1) D	1959	1961	—

(1) *Appointed.*

Attorney General Malcolm B. Seawell appointed April, 1958 to succeed Geo. Patton, resigned. Mr. Seawell was elected in November, 1958 to complete the unexpired term which ends in January, 1961.

**NORTH DAKOTA****Bismarck**

Governor	John E. Davis	R	1958	1961	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	C. P. Dahl	R	1958	1961	1,600
Secretary of State	Ben Meier	R	1958	1961	6,000
State Treasurer	John R. Erickson	R	1958	1961	6,000
State Auditor	Curtis Olson	R	1958	1961	6,000
Attorney General	Leslie R. Burgum	R	1958	1961	8,500
Superintendent of Schools	M. F. Peterson	N-P	1958	1961	7,200
Highway Commissioner	A. W. Wentz	(1) —	—	—	—

(1) *Appointed.*

## OHIO

## Columbus

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	Michael V. Di Salle	D	1958	1963	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	John W. Donahey	D	1958	1963	8,000
Secretary of State	Ted W. Brown	R	1958	1963	15,000
State Treasurer	Joseph T. Ferguson	D	1958	1963	15,000
State Auditor	James A. Rhodes	R	1956	1961	15,000
Attorney General	Mark McElroy	D	1958	1963	15,000
Superintendent of Public Instruction	Edward E. Holt	(1)	—	—	—
Director of Highway Department	Everett S. Preston	(2) D	—	—	—

(1) Appointed by State Board of Education.

(2) Appointed by the Governor.

## OKLAHOMA

## Oklahoma City

Governor	J. Howard Edmondson	D	1958	1963	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	George Nigh	D	1958	1963	5,000
Secretary of State	William N. Christian	D	1958	1963	9,000
State Treasurer	William A. Burkhardt	D	1958	1963	9,000
State Auditor	Andy Anderson	D	1958	1963	8,400
Attorney General	Mac Q. Williamson	D	1958	1963	12,000
Superintendent of Schools	Oliver Hodge	D	1958	1963	12,000
Director, Department of Highways	Lee B. Washbourne	(1)	—	—	15,000

(1) Appointed.

## OREGON

## Salem

Governor	Mark O. Hatfield	R	1958	1963	\$17,500
Secretary of State	*Howell Appling, Jr.	R	1958	1961	12,500
State Treasurer	Howard C. Belton	R	1960	1961	12,500
Attorney General	Robert Y. Thornton	D	1956	1961	12,500
Superintendent of Schools	Rex Putnam	N-P	1958	1963	11,500
Highway Engineer	W. C. Williams	(1)	—	—	16,000
State Engineer	Lewis A. Stanley	(2)	1958	1962	11,000

\* Secretary of State is, ex-officio, the State Auditor.

(1) Appointed. Serves at pleasure of State Highway Commission.

(2) Appointed by Governor for 4 years in 1958. Term ends in November, 1962.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## Harrisburg

Governor	David L. Lawrence	D	1958	1963	\$35,000
Lieutenant Governor	John M. Davis	D	1958	1963	22,500
Secretary of Internal Affairs	Genevieve Blatt	D	1958	1963	22,500
Secretary of State	John S. Rice	(1) D	1958	1963	20,000
State Treasurer	Robert F. Kent	R	1956	1961	22,500
State Auditor	Charles C. Smith	R	1956	1961	22,500
Attorney General	Anne X. Alpern	(1) D	1959	1963	20,000
Superintendent of Schools	Charles H. Boehm	(1) R	1956	1960	20,000
Secretary of Highways	Park Martin	(1) R	1959	1963	20,000

(1) Appointed.

## RHODE ISLAND

## Providence

Governor	Christopher DelSesto	R	1958	1961	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	John A. Notte, Jr.	D	1958	1961	5,000
Secretary of State	August P. LaFrance	D	1958	1961	9,000
State Treasurer	Raymond H. Hawksley	D	1958	1961	9,000
Attorney General	J. Joseph Nugent	D	1958	1961	11,000
Commissioner of Education	Michael F. Walsh	(1)	—	—	—
Director of Public Works	Angelo A. Marcello	(1)	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

**SOUTH CAROLINA****Columbia**

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	Ernest F. Hollings	D	1959	1963	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	Burnet R. Maybank	D	1959	1963	1,000
Secretary of State	O. Frank Thornton	D	1959	1963	11,000
State Treasurer	Jeff B. Bates	D	1959	1963	11,000
Comptroller General	E. C. Rhodes	D	1959	1963	11,000
Attorney General	Dan R. McLeod	D	1959	1963	11,000
Superintendent of Education	Jesse T. Anderson	D	1959	1963	11,000
Chief Highway Commissioner	C. R. McMillan	(1)	—	—	—

(1) Elected by Highway Commission.

**SOUTH DAKOTA****Pierre**

Governor	Ralph Herseth	D	1958	1961	\$13,000
Lieutenant Governor	John F. Lindley	D	1958	1961	2,400
Secretary of State	Selma Sandness	D	1958	1961	6,300
State Treasurer	Albert O. Hamre	R	1958	1961	6,300
State Auditor	Harriett Horning	D	1958	1961	6,300
Attorney General	Parnell Donohue	D	1958	1961	7,875
Superintendent of Public In-					
struction	M. F. Codrington	N-P	1958	1961	6,800
Secretary and Director of					
Highways	E. F. McKellips	(1)	—	—	11,400

(1) Appointed.

**TENNESSEE****Nashville**

Governor	Buford Ellington	D	1958	1963	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	William D. Baird	D	1959	1961	—
Secretary of State	Joe C. Carr	D	1957	1961	10,000
State Treasurer	Ramon Davis	D	1959	1961	10,000
Comptroller	William R. Snodgrass	D	1959	1961	10,000
Attorney General	George F. McCanless	D	1954	1966	15,000
Commissioner of Education	Joe Morgan	D	1958	PG	10,000
Commissioner of Highways	D. W. Moulton	D	1959	PG	10,000

**TEXAS****Austin**

Governor	Price Daniel	D	1958	1961	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	Ben Ramsey	D	1958	1961	*
Secretary of State	Zollie Streakley	(1)	—	—	15,000
State Treasurer	Jesse James	—	1958	1961	—
State Auditor	Robert S. Calvert	—	—	—	—
Attorney General	Will Wilson	D	1958	1961	—
Commissioner of Schools	J. W. Edgar	(1)	—	—	—
Highway Engineer	Dewitt C. Greer	(1)	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

\* \$120 per day for 120 days.

**UTAH****Salt Lake City**

Governor	George D. Clyde	R	1956	1961	\$12,000
Secretary of State	Lamont F. Toronto	R	1952	1961	9,500
State Treasurer	Sherman J. Preece	R	1952	1961	7,500
State Auditor	Sid Lambourne	R	1952	1961	7,500
Attorney General	Walter L. Budge	R	1952	1961	10,000
Superintendent of Public In-					
struction	E. Allen Bateman	(1)	—	—	10,000
Director, State Road Com-					
mission	C. Taylor Burton	(1)	—	—	14,000

(1) Appointed.

## VERMONT

## Montpelier

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	Robert T. Stafford	R	1958	1961	\$12,500
Lieutenant Governor	Robert S. Babcock	R	1958	1961	140*
Secretary of State	Howard E. Armstrong	R	1958	1961	8,500
State Treasurer	George H. Amidon	R	1958	1961	8,500
State Auditor	David V. Anderson	R	1958	1961	8,500
Attorney General	Frederick M. Reed	R	1958	1961	8,000
Commissioner of Education	John A. Holden, Jr.	(1)	—	—	—
Commissioner of Highways	Wm. Poeter	(1)	—	—	—

(1) Appointed.

\* Per week during Session of Legislature.

## VIRGINIA

## Richmond

Governor	J. Lindsay Almond, Jr.	D	1958	1962	\$20,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. E. S. Stephens	D	1958	1962	1,260
Secretary of State	Martha Bell Conway	(1) D	1958	1962	10,000
State Treasurer	E. B. Pendleton, Jr.	(1) D	1958	1962	12,500
State Auditor	J. Gordon Bennett	D	1958	1962	12,000
Attorney General	A. S. Harrison, Jr.	D	1958	1962	17,000
Superintendent of Public In-					
struction	Davis Y. Paschall	(1) D	1958	1962	17,000
Chairman of Highways	Francis A. Davis	(1) D	1958	1962	17,000

(1) Appointed.

## WASHINGTON

## Olympia

Governor	Albert D. Rosellini	D	1956	1961	\$15,000*
Lieutenant Governor	John A. Cherberg	D	1956	1961	6,000
Secretary of State	Victor A. Meyers	D	1956	1961	8,500
State Treasurer	Tom Martin	D	1956	1961	8,500
State Auditor	Cliff Yelle	D	1956	1961	8,500
Attorney General	John J. O'Connell	D	1956	1961	10,000
Superintendent of Public In-					
struction	Lloyd J. Andrews	N-P	1956	1961	8,500
Commissioner of Public					
Lands	Bert Cole	D	1956	1961	8,500
Insurance Commissioner	William A. Sullivan	D	1956	1961	8,500

\* Plus \$12,000 mansion maintenance.

## WEST VIRGINIA

## Charleston

Governor	Cecil H. Underwood	R	1957	1961	\$17,500
Secretary of State	Joe F. Burdett	D	1957	1961	11,000
Attorney General	W. W. Barron	D	1957	1961	12,000
Superintendent of Schools	R. Virgil Rohrbough	R	1957	1961	12,000
Treasurer	Orel J. Skeen	D	1957	1961	11,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	John T. Johnson	D	1957	1961	11,000
State Auditor	Edgar B. Sims	D	1957	1961	11,000
Motor Vehicle Commissioner	Hubert A. Kelly	(1)	—	1957	—

(1) Appointed.

## WISCONSIN

## Madison

Governor	Gaylord A. Nelson	D	1958	1961	\$20,000
Lieutenant Governor	Philleo Nash	D	1958	1961	13,000*
Secretary of State	Robert C. Zimmerman	R	1958	1961	12,000
State Treasurer	Eugene M. Lamb	D	1958	1961	12,000
Attorney General	John W. Reynolds	D	1958	1961	17,000
Superintendent of Schools	George E. Watson	N-P	1957	1961	17,000
State Auditor	J. Jay Keliher	(1)	1955	1961	14,500
Chairman, State Highway					
Commission	Harvey Grasse	(1)	1958	1965	14,500

\* For 2-year term.

(1) Appointed.

**WYOMING****Cheyenne**

Office	Name	Politics	When Elected	Term Ends	Yearly Salary
Governor	J. J. Hickey	D	1959	1963	\$15,000
Secretary of State	Jack R. Gage	D	1959	1963	10,000
State Treasurer	J. C. "Doc" Rogers	R	1959	1963	10,000
State Auditor	Minnie A. Mitchell	R	1959	1963	10,000
Superintendent of Schools	Velma Linford	D	1959	1963	10,000
Attorney General	Norman B. Gray	(1) D	1959	1963	9,000
Superintendent, Highway Department	J. R. Bromley	(1) —	—	—	12,000

(1) Appointed.

**TERRITORY OF GUAM****Agaña**

Governor	Vacant	(1) —	—	—	\$19,000
Secretary of Guam	Marcellus Graeme Boss	(1) —	—	—	11,610*
Treasurer	Richard Taitano	(1) —	—	—	—
Auditor	Karel Sheecha	(1) —	—	—	—
Attorney General	Louis A. Otto	(1) —	—	—	9,880
Director of Education	John R. Trace	(1) —	—	—	9,880
Director of Public Works	Henry J. Meyers	(1) —	—	—	9,880

(1) Appointed.

\* Plus 25% Territorial Post Differential.

**PUERTO RICO****San Juan**

Governor	Luis Munoz Marin	P	1956	1961	\$10,600
Secretary of State	Roberto Sanchez Vilella	(1) P	—	—	15,000
Secretary of the Treasury	Jose R. Noguera	(1) P	—	—	14,000
Controller	Rafael de J. Cordero	P	1952	1962	16,000
Secretary of Justice	Hiram R. Cancio	(1) P	—	—	14,000
Secretary of Education	E. Sanchez Hidalgo	(1) P	—	—	14,000
Secretary of Public Works	Francisco Lizardi	(1) P	—	—	14,000

(1) Appointed by Governor and serves at his discretion.

**VIRGIN ISLANDS**

Governor	John D. Merwin	(1) —	1958	—	\$19,000
Government Secretary	Roy W. Bornn*	(1) —	1958	—	12,770†
Commissioner of Finance	Percy de Jongh	(2) —	1956	—	11,000
Comptroller	Peter A. Bove	(3) —	1957	1967	12,500
United States Attorney	Leon P. Miller	(1) —	1958	1962	15,000
Attorney General	Russell B. Johnson	(2) —	1959	—	11,000
Commissioner of Public Works	Donald S. Boreham	—	1957	—	11,000
Commissioner of Education	Andrew C. Preston	—	1958	—	11,000
Commissioner of Public Safety	Jack Monsanto	—	1959	—	11,000

(1) Appointed by the President of the United States and serves at his pleasure.

(2) Appointed by the Governor and serves at his pleasure.

(3) Appointed by the Secretary of Interior

\* The Government Secretary performs the functions of Lieutenant Governor.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

- **FACTS ABOUT PENNSYLVANIA**

- Physical Properties*

- Insignia*

- State Capitol and Buildings, Executive Mansion*

- Legal Holidays*

- Agriculture, Farm Show, Harness Racing*

- **STATE FINANCES**

- Revenue Report, Budget Chart*

- State Treasurer's Report*

- Investments in Securities, Bonds Payable*

- Federal Grants to the Commonwealth*

- **INDUSTRY**

- Commerce and Industry*

- Banking, Building and Loan Reports*

- Public Utilities*

- Coal, Oil and Gas Productions*

- Manufacturing Statistics*

- Personal Income by Major Sources*

- **HIGHWAYS**

- Highway Mileage by Road Type*

- Mileage of Improved or Unimproved Roads*

- Motor Fund Operating Report*

- Turnpike Report*

- **EDUCATION**

- Public School Summary, 1957-58*

- Approved Colleges and Junior Colleges*

- College Enrollment*

- The Pennsylvania State University*

- **RECREATION**

- Fish Commission*

- State Forests, Waters, Parks*

- Game Commission, Hunting Licenses*

- **HEALTH AND WELFARE**

- Vital Statistics, Mortality Tables*

- State Prison Population*

- Public Welfare Institutional Occupancy Reports*

- State Aid to Hospitals*

- Public Assistance Report*

- **OTHER INFORMATION**

- Political Party Officials, Convention Delegates*

- Post Offices in Pennsylvania*

- Communication Media*

- Liquor Stores Summary*

- Licensed Airports*

# GENERAL INFORMATION

(Prepared by Sylvester K. Stevens, State Historian)

## PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Pennsylvania is one of the Middle Atlantic group of states. It is bounded on the north by the International Boundary in the middle of Lake Erie and by New York; on the east by the Delaware River, separating Pennsylvania from New York and New Jersey; on the south by Delaware, Maryland and West Virginia; and on the west by Ohio and West Virginia.

The topography is varied. The northern and western parts of Pennsylvania are a dissected plateau, over 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties and decreasing to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. From the south-central boundary a broad belt of alternating wide valleys and narrow mountains extends across the center of the state toward the northeast corner. East of this belt is the broad Cumberland-Lebanon-Lehigh Valley, bounded on the east by discontinuous mountains and by lowlands of irregular form, and by a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height that decreases in elevation to Delaware River. Another lowland follows the south shore of Lake Erie. The rivers are important in industry—the Delaware, the Lehigh, the Schuylkill, the Susquehanna, the Allegheny, the Youghiogheny, the Monongahela, and the Ohio. The lower Delaware, and the Ohio and its larger tributaries are navigable. The area is 45,302.33 square miles, ranking 32nd in size among the several states. To this area may be added 891 square miles of the area of Lake Erie included within the state boundary. The highest peak is Mt. Davis on Negro Mountain in Somerset County, with an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

## "COMMONWEALTH"

Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky and Massachusetts the designation "Commonwealth." The term is of English derivation and implies an especial devotion of the government to the "commonwealth" or welfare of its citizens. Peculiarly enough, the State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but as a matter of accepted tradition it is the legal designation to be used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. The colony of Penn was known as "the Quaker Commonwealth" and while it has proved impossible to trace any direct reason for the use of the term, it became accepted during the provincial period. Records of the Pennsylvania conventions show that those who framed the successive constitutions of from 1776 to 1873 continued this terminology without any apparent thought as to its origin. Thus Pennsylvania has continued to enjoy the distinctive appellation "Commonwealth."

## KEYSTONE STATE

The use of the term "Keystone State" as applied to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. Apparently, it came into use shortly after the Revolution and was commonly accepted soon after 1800. The early common use of the term may be attributed to the strategic geographical location of Pennsylvania in the original union dominated by the states of the Atlantic seaboard. The modern persistence of this designation for Pennsylvania is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social and political development of the United States.



## STATE SEALS\*

The State seal is an impressed device attached to a paper for purposes of authentication in the name of the Commonwealth and the instrument by which it is made is a seal-press or stamp.

There were three kinds of provincial seals used in the early days of the Province which later became the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Great Seal appeared upon treaties, proclamations and other important documents and had also a counter seal or posterior face. The Lesser Seal is found upon the laws, decisions of the Supreme Court and less important executive and judicial papers. The Seal of Arms may be seen upon summons to the General Assembly and orders addressed to provincial officials.

The Great and Lesser Seals of Pennsylvania differed only in size; the chief device was the Penn Coat of Arms, the inscriptions changing with the Proprietorships. The Seal of Arms varied with the different Governors who introduced their own arms or modifications of them.

The Constitutional Convention of 1776 provided that all commissions should be marked with the State Seal, but it was not until 1778 that a seal appeared bearing the inscription "Seal of the State of Pennsylvania." It has been modified several times.

In 1791 the General Assembly designated the seals in use by the Supreme Executive Council as the State Seals. The Great Seal is described in the Act of March 2, 1809. This seal persisted for forty years. In 1854, during the administration of Governor William Bigler, a modification of the seal was used. In 1858 a correction was made in the inscription. Another modification was made in 1868 by the introduction of the scroll-work design in the lower segment of the circumferential band. The seal now in use was adopted in 1893, although use was made of the older design for a year or two after that date. The new design

\* Based on study of seals and coats of arms made by General James E. Pilcher—born in Adrian, Michigan, March 18, 1857. Educated as a doctor and surgeon and in 1883 entered Army medical service. Served with distinction in Spanish-American War. Retired in 1900 and lived in Carlisle, Pennsylvania, until his death. Author of numerous surgical works and editor of publications of similar nature. Supervised the indexing of the State Library and edited the Fourth Series of the Pennsylvania Archives. Monograph on the State Seal of Pennsylvania prepared in 1902. General Pilcher was a member of the faculty of Dickinson College for many years following his retirement. He died in 1911.





omitted the festoon about the upper part of the shield and the ship and plough were faced from right to left.

The present form of the seal bears heraldic colors. These colors are represented by conventional signs: The transverse lines indicate blue, the dots or points mark gold and the oblique lines represent green.

The seals of Pennsylvania have from time to time varied in actual color. The Great Seal of William Penn was the color of red wax of which it was composed. Then followed one of white which persisted in 1852, when other tints were used. Governor Bigler used a yellow and sometimes a green one. Governor Curtin's seals were red or blue. The use of the gilt seals began with Governor Geary and is still employed.

The seal is impressed directly on the document, but prior to 1780 it was from time to time stamped upon ribbons, wax and other devices, some of which are still used to give body to the seal and permit of a double impression—obverse and reverse.

## STATE FLAG

No trace can be found of a strictly Provincial Flag. There were, of course, the flags adopted by the different military companies. Provision for a State flag bearing the arms of the Commonwealth was made by Act of April 9, 1799. A Joint Resolution of May 26, 1861, required the Governor to procure regimental standards with the arms of the Commonwealth. Many regimental flags of that period were made by using the National flag, with the arms of Pennsylvania substituted for the field of stars.

The State Flag of Pennsylvania is described in the Act approved June 13, 1907, P. L. 560. This act states that the official flag of the Commonwealth "shall be of blue, same color as the blue field in the flag of the United States, and of the following dimensions and design: The length, or height, of the staff to be nine feet, including brass spearhead and ferrule; the fly of the said flag to be six feet two inches, and to be four feet six inches on the staff; in the center of the flag there shall be embroidered in silk, the same on both sides of the flag, the coat of arms of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in proportionate size; the edges to be trimmed with knotted fringe of yellow silk, two and one-half inches wide; a cord, with tassel, to be attached to the staff at the spearhead, to be eight feet six inches long, and composed of white and blue silk strands."

Desecration of the flags of the United States and of this State is a misdemeanor punishable under the Act of June 24, 1939, P. L. 872, by a fine not exceeding \$200 or imprisonment for not more than six months, or both. By exception in the Act, certain uses are permitted, and by the Act of June 5, 1913, P. L. 419, section 1, use of the State Flag for display on any public building in the Commonwealth is authorized.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the official State Flag which stands unfurled in the Secretary's office.

## COAT OF ARMS

The State Coat of Arms of the Commonwealth seldom appears on colonial documents, but after the Declaration of Independence, a coat of arms was shown on the State paper money issued early in 1777. It closely resembled the State seal except it had no encircling inscription. In 1778, a new engraving elaborated the original design adding the eagle, the horses, two cornstalks, a cornstalk and an olive branch crossed and the motto: "Virtue, Liberty and Independence." The shield was changed in 1790 to the shape now in vogue. A long series of variations followed, but in 1805 a modification of the form omitted the cornstalks back of the horses and the latter had no harness. The trappings of the horses did not appear until 1875.

In 1809 the color of one of the horses was changed to white and in 1820 the color of both was changed. Both animals, in 1832, were represented in white and were shown as facing in the same direction, to the right, one was reclining while the other was standing. In 1870 they were pictured as in previous coats of arms, the white horse being on the left. The rising sun of prosperity, hidden behind the shield sent up numerous rays of light, while the cornucopia cast forth its contents in the foreground.

In 1873, the steeds had again changed sides, the white being on the right, the black on the left; the shield slanted at a sharper angle, the cornucopia was omitted. The white charger was pronounced an interloper in 1875 and was supplanted by one in black. Each horse was fitted with harness.

Until 1874 the Coat of Arms had never received the sanction of law and, attention having been called to this anomalous condition, the General Assembly approved a joint resolution the 30th day of April, 1874, authorizing and appointing a Commission to "correct the Coat of Arms of the Commonwealth" and purge it of all errors which had arisen in connection with it.

The Commission reported to the next General Assembly, March 17, 1875, the following:

"That they had adopted the Arms as represented by Caleb Lownes in 1778, which represented the veritable Arms of the State, describing the same so as to be on record in the State Department for future reference."

The adoption of the Coat of Arms thus recommended placed it on a permanent footing and relieved it from a continuation of the vicissitudes to which the mutations of the preceding century had subjected it.\*

The Heraldic description follows:

ESCUTCHEON Party per fess, azure and vert. On a chief of the first, a ship under sail. On a fess or, a plough, proper; on a base of the second, three garbs, or.

CREST An eagle, rousant, proper, on a wreath of its colors.

SUPPORTERS Two horses sable, caparisoned for draught, rearing respectant.

MOTTO Virtue, Liberty and Independence.

### Translation:

SHIELD Divided in two, gold band across the center; upper part sky blue and lower green; upper part ship full sail, facing left. Gold band with plough in natural color; lower portion of shield green on which are three gold sheaves.

CREST An eagle with wings spread in attitude of rising; natural colors. Wreath at base in natural color.

SUPPORTERS Two caparisoned black horses, rearing, facing each other.

## STATE FLOWER

By the Act of Assembly No. 107, approved May 5, 1933, Pennsylvania adopted the *Mountain Laurel* (*Kalmia latifolia*) as the State flower.

## STATE TREE

By Act No. 233, approved June 22, 1931, the General Assembly selected the *Hemlock* (*Tsuga canadensis* Linnaeus) as the State tree.

## STATE BIRD

By Act No. 234 of the General Assembly, approved June 22, 1931, Pennsylvania adopted "the king of the game birds," the *ruffed grouse* (*Bonasa umbellus*) as the official game bird of Pennsylvania.

# PENNSYLVANIA'S CAPITALS AND BUILDINGS

The first capital of the Colony was established at Tinicum Island in the Delaware in 1643. William Penn first arrived in America late in 1682 and, as Philadelphia was then just in the process of being laid out into lots, he stopped in Chester. The first General Assembly of the Province was held there and there the "Great Law" was passed. The following year the provincial government was established in Philadelphia, which remained the capital until 1799, when Lancaster became the capital on the first Monday of November. By an act approved February 21, 1810, Harrisburg was declared to be the capital after 1812. From that date on Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania.

By an Act passed in 1816 the erection of a capitol building was authorized and the two wings of the building were built. In 1819 the completion of the building was authorized. The General Assembly occupied the building on January 2, 1821. An extension was authorized in 1864.

The main building of the Capitol was destroyed by fire at noon on February 2, 1897.

## PRESENT MAIN CAPITOL BUILDING DEDICATED

The Act of April 14, 1897, P. L. 19, supplemented by the Act of July 18, 1901, P. L. 713, authorized the erection of the present building, which was rapidly constructed and was dedicated by President Theodore Roosevelt on October 4, 1906.

The architect (commissioned in 1902) was Joseph M. Houston of Philadelphia. Designed in the classic style adapted from the architecture of the Italian Renaissance, the Capitol is 520 feet long and 254 feet wide. It covers two acres of ground and within its one-half mile circumference are 475 rooms. The exterior is of Vermont granite and rises five floors above the main floor. Above the center wing is a magnificent dome of fine proportion, towering to a height of 272 feet. Surmounting this dome, a figure, symbolic of the Commonwealth, upholds a garlanded mace.

Throughout the interior, the Capitol is sumptuously finished in marble, mahogany, bronze and tiling and adorned with appropriate decorations and by mural paintings by artists of great reputation.

State records give the amount of \$10,073,174 as the total cost of the Capitol Building, exclusive of furnishings.

**The Barnard Groups of Statuary** Flanking the sides of the central entrance, facing west, are two heroic groups of statuary by the Pennsylvania born sculptor, George Grey Barnard. To the right as one faces this entrance, is a group of men and women in attitudes representing the spiritual burdens carried by man. The group to the left represents humanity advancing through the inspiration of work and brotherhood.

**The Bronze Doors** At the central entrance are huge bronze doors, enriched with sculptured relief.

These doors were designed by the architect and modeled by Otto Jahnsen. On the sides of the doors, a succession of sculptured heads portrays the men immediately responsible for the building of the Capitol.

**The Vestibule** Just inside the doors is a vestibule, flanked by decorated doorways, which lead into rooms maintained for the convenience of groups visiting the Capitol.

**The Rotunda** The size and immense space within the great rotunda below the dome, the sweep of the grand staircase, the rich ornamentation of the walls and ceiling, all add to the monumental and inspiring effect of this, the focal point of the government of the Commonwealth.

Appropriately placed around this great rotunda, just under the main cornice, are the famous words of William Penn which outline his hopes for the new experiment in democratic government he was founding.

"THERE MAY BE ROOM THERE FOR SUCH A HOLY EXPERIMENT. FOR THE NATIONS WANT A PRECEDENT. AND MY GOD WILL MAKE IT THE SEED OF A NATION. THAT AN EXAMPLE MAY BE SET UP TO THE NATIONS. THAT WE MAY DO THE THING THAT IS TRULY WISE AND JUST."

In the recessed arches and circular panels are paintings by the Pennsylvania artist, Edwin Austin Abbey, which commemorate the spiritual, intellectual and economic advances of the Commonwealth.

**War Record** Around the rotunda are six glass cases containing flags carried by Pennsylvania soldiers in the Civil and Spanish-American wars and an Honor Roll listing State employees in World War II.

**The Main Corridors** Extending to the north and to the south, are wide corridors. In the south corridor, to the right, as one faces the staircase, are mural paintings by W. B. Van Ingen, a noted Pennsylvania artist, which represent various phases of the religious influences that are a part of Pennsylvania's history. Carved on the gilded capitals along these corridors are heads which represent outstanding individuals of the many nationalities that have contributed to the making of the population of Pennsylvania.

**The Tile Pavement** Throughout the rotunda and both corridors is a richly colored pavement interspersed with more than four hundred tile mosaics. These mosaics, designed and executed by Henry C. Mercer, of Doylestown, suggest animals and birds as well as industries, occupations and modes of travel, common throughout Pennsylvania.

**The Senate Chamber** North of the rotunda, off the second floor balcony, is the Senate Chamber, which is richly furnished and conveys a feeling of quiet dignity. In this room are paintings by Violet Oakley, one of Pennsylvania's most out-

standing women artists. The paintings in front and to the left of the central niche represent "The Creation of the Union," and portray Washington and his troops marching through Philadelphia on their way to the Brandywine in 1777, and Washington presiding over the Constitutional Convention, Independence Hall, Philadelphia, 1787.

To the right are paintings representing "The Preservation of the Union," which depict General Meade and his troops in camp before Gettysburg, 1863, and President Lincoln at the dedication of the National Cemetery at Gettysburg, 1863. In the panel above is represented William Penn's vision of "International Understanding."

At the rear of the room are two other paintings by Violet Oakley, representing two old Quaker legends: one, the Open Latch String, and the other, the Friend who purchased and set free a boatload of slaves. Just below the ceiling are circular stained glass windows, by W. B. Van Ingen, symbolizing subjects such as: Weaving, Temperance, Glass Blowing, Peace, Railroads, Militia, Legislature, History, Foundries, and Architecture.

**The House of Representatives Chamber** South of the rotunda, off the second floor balcony, is the richly decorated Chamber of the House of Representatives. This room is ornamented with a wealth of architectural detail and with stained glass windows and paintings.

The windows, by W. B. Van Ingen, depict outstanding Pennsylvania activities. The paintings in this room are by Edwin Austin Abbey. The largest of these paintings is the "Apotheosis," directly above the Speaker's platform, which portrays men prominent in the Commonwealth's early history. To the left is a picture of "Penn's Treaty With the Indians," while to the right is shown the "Reading of the Declaration of Independence" at Independence Hall, Philadelphia. To the rear of the Chamber, between the two entrances, is Abbey's picture of "Valley Forge," showing Baron Von Steuben instructing recruits. In the circular panel in the ceiling of the House is "The Passage of the Hours," another striking example of Abbey's symbolic art.

**The Appellate Court Room** This room on the fourth floor is dedicated to the use of the Supreme Court and the Superior Court. It is approached by a corridor extending east from the rotunda. In this room of quiet dignity are displayed 16 superb panels by Violet Oakley, portraying the evolution of law through the ages.

**The Governor's Suite** This suite of richly furnished rooms is on the second floor of the south wing. The public reception room, paneled in English crotch oak, is enhanced by a series of mural paintings by Violet Oakley. These paintings portray events in the history of religious liberty in England and in the rise of the Society of Friends. In addition, they show dramatic moments in the life of William Penn, culminating with his arrival in America on the ship *Welcome*.

**The Lieutenant Governor's Rooms** In the front of the building and off the second floor balcony, over the main entrance, are the Lieutenant Governor's rooms. The public reception room is of considerable interest because of its wainscoting of mahogany, and the decorative leather surfacing the walls.

## CAPITOL GROUP PLANNED

Long ago it became apparent that ground was needed for a proper setting of the Capitol as well as additional buildings. The original park, a four-acre grant from John Harris, was increased to fifteen acres by 1873 at a cost of \$36,430. Between the years 1912-1919, the park area was enlarged to forty-five acres through the purchase of the area included between the Capitol and the railroad and between Walnut Street and North Street. This area included 537 properties and

with the removal of the buildings was acquired at a cost of \$2,300,000.

In 1916, Arnold W. Brunner, architect, and Warren H. Manning, landscape architect, were commissioned to prepare comprehensive plans for the future development of this area.

In 1941, surveys and studies were made for the acquisition of more property to the north, to provide space and a setting for additional buildings which are necessary for the enlarging sphere of State services and to help solve the growing traffic and parking problems.

In 1943 the General Assembly established a Capitol Park Extension Commission to examine and approve all acquisition proceedings involved in purchasing the area north of the Capitol to Forster Street between Third Street and the railroad. The Department of Property and Supplies was directed to acquire this property and the sum of \$3,000,000 was appropriated for this purpose. William Gehron, Architect, is preparing plans for development of the area under direction of the General State Authority.

In 1945 the General Assembly appropriated the sum of \$6,000,000 to the Department of Property and Supplies for further land acquisition, preparation of a comprehensive plan for the Capitol Park Extension, the construction of new buildings including a State Archives and Museum Building as a memorial to William Penn and for the repair, demolition and improvement of existing buildings. Work under consideration involves redesign of the central wing of the eastern facade of the Capitol and the development of "The Peoples Court" as envisioned in the Brunner and Manning Plan. This development not only will provide much needed space in an appropriate setting for large public gatherings but underneath it will provide for additional office space and automobile parking. Subsequent legislative action reduced the appropriation drastically so the work is now held in abeyance.

In 1956 the General Assembly appropriated \$500,000 additional for the purpose of further land acquisition. The 1957 Legislature appropriated an additional \$370,000 for Capitol Park land acquisition and \$200,000 for extension of Commonwealth Avenue.

## OTHER STATE BUILDINGS

**MUSEUM** Adjacent to the south side of the main Capitol building is the State Museum, designed by the architect, James H. Windrim. This building, erected in 1893-94 to house Executive and other offices of the Commonwealth and the State Library, now contains the State Museum. In this Museum are found exhibits pertinent to the history of Pennsylvania, such as mounted specimens of bird, animal and fish life of the Commonwealth, Indian relics and examples of equipment, furnishings, and crafts of the early settlers. Occupying almost the entire second floor rear wall of the main Museum room is Rothermel's famous painting, "The Battle of Gettysburg." Plans under consideration call for housing the museum in a new building to be named "William Penn Memorial."

**THE SOUTH OFFICE BUILDING** (Number 1) authorized in 1919, was the first step toward the fulfillment of the Brunner Plan. It has seven stories and basement and is 292 feet by 87 feet, a well-planned and simply designed building, well but not extravagantly finished, costing \$3,250,000.

On the main floor, in the north vestibule, are colorful murals by Edward Trumbull, depicting on the west wall, his interpretation of "Penn's Treaty With the Indians," and on the east wall "The Industries of Pittsburgh." In the spaces above the doors to the main lobby are portrayed men engaged in various labors.

**THE NORTH OFFICE BUILDING** exactly balances the South Office Building (Number 1), being the same area and height and almost the same design. It was completed and occupied in 1929 at a cost of \$3,000,000.

This building, following the original design by Arnold W. Brunner, continued the development of the proposed Capital Park plan.

The large bronze entrance doors by Carl P. Jennewein are of considerable interest. On the panels of these doors are symbolized the construction of state highways, and various forms of travel. In the main lobby floor, at the terrace level, is a map of Pennsylvania, showing highways of the State and seals of the cities of the Commonwealth.

**THE EDUCATION BUILDING**, or South Office Building (Number 2), was authorized in 1929. It is the third building to follow the Brunner Plan and was occupied in November, 1931, at a cost of \$5,500,000. It is five stories high, with two basements, 472 feet long and 82 feet wide, with a semicircular auditorium wing the same height, 150 feet long and 110 feet wide.

Designed by the architects William Gehron and Sidney F. Ross, this building is notable for its beauty and utility. In addition to office space provided, it contains the Forum, an auditorium seating 1,833 persons. In this Forum and in the public corridors are paintings and sculpture of great historical and scientific interest.

**The Frieze** Just below the outside cornice of the building are carved the names of thirty-five educators, philanthropists, and statesmen who have rendered outstanding service to education in Pennsylvania.

**The Main Entrance** Flanking the main entrance are the Coat of Arms of the Commonwealth and insignia symbolic of the Department of Public Instruction, which were sculptured by Carl P. Jennewein and Harry Kreis. The three grilled doors of sculptured bronze by Lee Lawrie, contain 120 panels depicting man's ways of labor, his work in industry and in the arts.

In the sides of the portals leading from the vestibule to the lobby are carvings by Jennewein and Kreis, which suggest the various subjects taught in the schools of the Commonwealth.

**The Main Lobby** The richly decorated ceiling by Vincent Maragliotti continues the symbolism of education. The vast medley of forms and symbols, between the beams, and the pictorial strips on the beams, all depict the countless phases of learning.

**The General Library** Off the main lobby, at the western end, is the General Library which contains approximately 200,000 volumes. Its miles of shelves are open to the public.

**The Law Library** At the east end of the main lobby is another library, the Law Library, containing a vast collection of books on law and legal matters. This library is one of the most complete in the country.

**The Forum** The Forum, a semicircular auditorium, is decorated both on the walls and ceiling. Around the walls are maps and tables showing the growth and development of civilization—the path of man's progress through time, both in the western and in the oriental worlds.

On the ceiling, are represented the celestial bodies which comprise the universe around us. The constellations in this unique indoor sky are lighted in accordance with the magnitude of the stars depicted. In the center of this great expanse of ceiling are representations of three theories of the solar system, the Ptolemaic Theory, the Copernican Theory, and the Keplerian System upon which the calculations of modern astronomy are based.

**THE FINANCE BUILDING**, or North Office Building Number 2, is located at the northeast section of Capitol Park and completes the present group of buildings according to the Brunner Plan of Capitol Park.

This building was built at a cost of \$4,825,000 by The General State Authority and was designed by Gehron and Ross Architects, of New York City. It was completed in 1939 and is occupied by the

Fiscal Department of the Treasurer, Auditor General and Revenue.

The building is U-shaped in plan, seven stories in height. The exterior walls are of gray Indiana limestone with bronze windows and copper roof. The massive exterior bronze doors are finished with a special treatment to give an appearance of age. The interior has marble walls in the corridors and marble and terrazzo floors. Special rooms have wood paneling on the walls, with decorative ceilings and lighting fixtures and green carpet with a keystone design.

Typical offices have painted plaster walls, acoustical treatment on the ceilings, and linoleum floors. Some partitions are constructed of glass brick. The building is air-conditioned.

**The Frieze** A frieze, by the sculptor C. J. Jennewein, encircles the building. In this frieze are a series of medallions which present a symbolic record of economic achievements in the Commonwealth. In addition there is carved a series of moral precepts as well as the names of Pennsylvania cities, each with a medallion suggesting an outstanding activity of that city.

**Granite Sculpture** (North facade). This granite sculpture by Lee Lawrie has in its central portion an adaptation of the State Seal. On the left are symbolized the natural products of the Commonwealth, and on the right, products used in the daily life of its citizens.

**Entrance Doors** The bronze doors, designed by the sculptor, Carl Milles, suggest various phases of agriculture, mining and manufacturing.

**Elevator Doors** The decorative brass elevator doors by the sculptor, Ulysses Ritchie, are decorated with enlarged replicas of ancient and modern coins.

**Mural Paintings** On the north and south vestibule ceilings are mural paintings by Eugene Savage. The mural on the ceiling of the south vestibule illustrates allegorically "The Collection of Taxes."

The mural on the ceiling of the north vestibule suggests the disbursement of public funds. Abutting each side of the ceiling are depicted the many facilities for sports and recreation which are supervised by the State.

In the vestibule leading to the elevator corridor is represented the administration of the fish and game laws maintained by the Commonwealth.

**Main Elevator Lobby** In this lobby are ceiling murals by Vincent Maragliotti. These murals depict various industries and activities in Pennsylvania.

This building completes the group indicated in the Brunner Plan. Only the forecourt remains to be completed at some future date. This will occupy the area from which the five temporary buildings have been removed. The terraces of the North Office Building and South Office Building (Number 1) will be extended across the East front of the Capitol. An East entrance will then be constructed on the main floor level of the Capitol Building and with this forecourt paved and suitably adorned the Capitol Group of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania will be one of the principal show places in America.

The connecting of the buildings in the Brunner group with underground tunnels is also contemplated.

**THE NORTHWEST OFFICE BUILDING** as designed by Verus T. Ritter, R.A., of Philadelphia, at Capitol and Forster Streets, rises seven stories above ground with the lower floors of granite and limestone and those above of light-color brick in conjunction with the limestone. Constructed of steel frame, concrete floors and fireproof throughout, it is so arranged that any partition can be readily removed, thus affording an all-purpose office building. It is partially air-conditioned.

The total cost for the building was \$1,217,289. A grant of \$541,620 was provided by the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works and the balance of \$675,669 required for the cost of the site and construction was paid by the Common-

wealth from profits of the Liquor Control Board. The building is used by this Board and was first occupied in 1940.

It is anticipated that future development will make this building a part of the Capitol group. Of interest, at the front entrance, are the two sculptured eagles by Louis Milione.

**THE LABOR AND INDUSTRY BUILDING**, the Department of Supplies Annex and the Health and Welfare building are the three latest building additions to Capitol Hill. The new Labor and Industry Building at Seventh and Forster Streets is one of the most impressive as well as one of the most modern structures in the Capital City. Visible from most approaches to the city, the narrow main shaft of the 18-story building reaches, like a monument to modernism, high above its surroundings. The soft gray color of the limestone exterior, accented by the glow of pink Georgia marble, presents an eye-arresting sight. From the base of the building to the roof, vertical bands of pink marble separate tiers of aluminum-framed windows, accentuating the slenderness and height of the structure. The main shaft of the building is 293 feet long, 70 feet wide at the ends and 78 feet wide at the center, thus producing an elliptical convex facade, remarkably resembling a long narrow boat with midship width eight feet greater than that of either end. The total square foot area of the structure, 506,000, is the equivalent of a field of more than 11 acres.

The building was constructed at a cost of approximately \$10,000,000 and required 26 months to erect. Governor George M. Leader officiated at the dedication on May 7, 1956.

**THE HEALTH AND WELFARE BUILDING**, a modern, 10-story building is faced with Indiana limestone to match other Capitol Hill buildings with the exception of the Capitol. It is situated at Seventh and Forster Streets and is a neighbor to the Labor and Industry building. An underground tunnel connects the two buildings. Construction costs were more than \$6,400,000. It is occupied by offices of the Health and Public Welfare Departments. Cornerstone ceremonies took place on August 25, 1955 and state offices moved into the building during the summer months of 1957.

**THE DEPARTMENT OF PROPERTY AND SUPPLIES ANNEX** that serves as both an office building and garage is the first departure from the long standing policy of constructing state office buildings on Capitol Hill.

The split-level concrete and steel building is situated on a 19-acre site at 22nd and Forster Streets, Harrisburg. It is landscaped to blend with its suburban residential surroundings.

The building is 480 feet long by 250 feet wide and includes 120,000 square feet of floor space. Five bureaus of the Department of Property and Supplies are housed in the building: Surplus Food; Surplus Property; Automotive; Engineering and Construction; and Standards. The building also serves as a maintenance and repair garage for State vehicles.

Construction began October 27, 1953 and was completed November 2, 1955 at a total cost of \$2,330,416.

**THE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS MEMORIAL BRIDGE**, on State Street to the east of the Capitol group, was designed by Gehron and Ross, and was authorized as a memorial to the citizens of Pennsylvania who served in World War I. Crowning the pylons at the entrance of the bridge are monumental eagles, sculptured by Lee Lawrie.

**UNDERGROUND PARKING GARAGE** Ground was broken on January 13, 1958 for the state's combination underground and surface parking garage, located on North Street, opposite the Finance Building and alongside the new Health and Welfare Building. Secretary of Property and Supplies

Andrew M. Bradley officiated at the ceremonies. The building is of reinforced concrete and steel. Two underground parking levels each hold 280 automobiles and surface parking 140 cars for a total of 700 cars. The project, under direction of the General State Authority, will cost more than \$3,000,000 for the garage and street relocation when completed. Lacy Atherton & Davis are the architects and Ritter Brothers are the contractors.

**COMMONWEALTH OFFICE BUILDING, PITTSBURGH** Pennsylvania is a big state, 310 miles long and 180 miles wide. To better serve its citizens, the Commonwealth has constructed a Commonwealth Office Building in Pittsburgh and another in Philadelphia.

The Pittsburgh building is 16 stories high, covered with Vermont marble and 1,500 royal-blue aluminum panels. It is one of the first buildings in the nation to have colored aluminum panels. It is set on a four-foot thick concrete slab foundation and is situated at Liberty Avenue and Boulevard of the Allies, within the redeveloped Golden Triangle section of the city. It houses more than 30 different state departments and agencies and was constructed at a cost of more than \$7,600,000.

Ground breaking ceremonies took place on January 12, 1955 with Governor John S. Fine officiating. Dedication ceremonies took place on April 26, 1957 with Governor George M. Leader and Mayor David L. Lawrence of Pittsburgh officiating.

Co-designers were Altenhof & Bown, architects, and Power Levinson & Long, engineers. Navarro Corporation was contractor.

**COMMONWEALTH OFFICE BUILDING, PHILADELPHIA** Construction was started on August 28, 1956, on this building. It is a 17-story office building with underground parking facilities for 200 automobiles. It is located at Broad and Spring Garden Streets. Total cost was more than \$11,400,000.

The building is set on pier columns or stilts and pedestrians may walk under the building since there is no street floor. The exterior is of white marble and stainless steel and it provides 320,000 square feet of floor space. It houses 20 state departments and agencies.

Collaborating architects were the firms of Carroll Grisdale & Van Allen; Harbeson, Hough, Livingston & Larson; and Nolan & Swinburn. John McShain, Inc. was contractor.

**EXECUTIVE MANSION** The building which served as official home of twenty-three Governors and their families was sold at public auction February 4, 1960 in the bid room of the Capitol by the Department of Property and Supplies.

The mansion at 311 North Front Street, overlooking the Susquehanna River, was acquired by the Commonwealth in 1864 from Mrs. Mary A. Coverly, widow of the Harrisburg hotel proprietor who built the edifice, beginning in 1861, for his own home. The purchase price was \$30,000. Mrs. Coverly accepted \$20,000 in cash plus the deed to the Commonwealth's first executive mansion located on South Second Street, Harrisburg, on the present site of Gable's furniture store.

Highest bidder at the auction was the Insurance Company of North America, whose bid of \$85,500 was officially accepted by the Commonwealth. Arrangements and negotiations for the auction and transfer of deed were completed under the direction of Secretary of Property and Supplies Andrew M. Bradley. The auctioneer was Glenn A. Arnold of Waynesburg who started the bidding at \$25,000. The new owner maintains an office building adjacent to the mansion site.

Governor Lawrence, who decreed the sale of the mansion, described the sale as "a sad sentimental loss, but one dictated by reasons of economy and obsolescence." He will make his official residence the mansion at Indiantown Gap Military Reservation which has been used as a summer home by Governors since Edward Martin acquired the building in 1943.

## PENNSYLVANIA LEGAL HOLIDAYS

Following is a copy of the Act of May 31, 1893, P. L. 188, designating certain days as legal holidays, as last amended by the Act of June 28, 1951.

**Section 1.** Be it enacted, Gc., That the following days and half days, namely: the first day of January, commonly called New Year's Day, the twelfth day of February, known as Lincoln's Birthday, the twenty-second day of February, known as Washington's Birthday, Good Friday, the thirtieth day of May, known as Memorial Day, the fourteenth day of June, known as Flag Day, the fourth of July, called Independence Day, the first Monday of September, known as Labor Day, the twelfth day of October, known as Columbus Day, the first Tuesday after the first Monday of November, Election Day, the eleventh day of November, known as Armistice Day, the twenty-fifth day of December, known as Christmas Day; and every Saturday, after twelve o'clock noon until twelve o'clock midnight, each of which Saturdays is hereby designated a half holiday; and any day appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States as a day of thanksgiving or fastings and prayer, or other religious observance; and in the event of a financial crisis in the State or Nation, any day or days appointed by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States as a bank holiday; and in the event of public calamity in any part of the State through fire, flood, famine, violence, riot, insurrection, or enemy action, any day or days appointed by the Governor of this State as a bank holiday for banking institutions affected by such public calamity shall, for all purposes whatever as regards the presenting for payment or acceptance, and as regards the protesting and giving notice of the dishonor of bills of exchange, checks, drafts, and promissory notes, made after the passage of this act, be treated and considered as the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday, and as public holidays and half holidays; and all such bills, checks, drafts, and notes otherwise presentable for acceptance or payment on any of the said days, shall be deemed to be payable and be presentable for acceptance or payment on the secular or business day next succeeding such holiday or half holiday; except checks, drafts, bills of exchange, and promissory notes, payable at sight or on demand, which would otherwise be payable on any half holiday Saturday, shall be deemed to be payable at or before twelve o'clock noon of such half holiday: Provided, however, That for the purpose of protesting or otherwise holding liable any party to any bill of exchange, check, draft, or promissory note, and which shall not have been paid before twelve o'clock noon of any Saturday designated a half holiday as aforesaid, a demand for acceptance or payment thereof shall not be made, and notice of protest or dishonor thereof shall not be given, until the next succeeding secular or business day: And provided further, That when any person, firm, corporation or company shall, on any Saturday designated a half holiday, receive for collection any check, bill of exchange, draft, or promissory note, such person, firm, corporation, or company shall not be deemed guilty of any neglect or omission of duty, nor incur any liability, in not presenting for payment or acceptance or collection such check, bill of exchange, draft or promissory note, on that day: And provided further, That, in construing this section, every Saturday

designated a half holiday shall, until twelve o'clock noon be deemed a secular or business day; and the days and half days aforesaid, so designated as holidays and half holidays, shall be considered as public holidays and half holidays for all purposes whatsoever as regards the transaction of business, except that any day or days appointed as a bank holiday shall be regarded as secular or business days for all other purposes than those mentioned in this act: And provided further, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent or invalidate the entry, issuance, service, or execution of any writ, summons, confession of judgment, or other legal process whatever, on any of the holidays or half holidays herein designated as holidays; nor to prevent any banking institution from keeping its doors open or transacting its business, on any Saturday afternoon, if by a vote of its directors it shall elect to do so, unless such Saturday is appointed as bank holiday under the provisions of this act: And provided further, That any banking institution may, by a vote of its directors, or in the case of a private bank by action of the private banker or bankers, notice of which shall have been posted in its banking house for not less than fifteen days before the taking effect thereof, observe any Saturday throughout the year as full holiday with like effect hereunder as though such day had been designated as a full holiday by the provisions of this act.

**Section 2.** (a) Whenever the first day of January, the twelfth day of February, the twenty-second day of February, the thirtieth day of May, the fourteenth day of June, the fourth day of July, the twelfth day of October, the eleventh day of November, or the twenty-fifth day of December, shall any of them occur on Sunday, the following day (Monday) shall be deemed and declared a public holiday. All bills of exchange, checks, drafts, or promissory notes, falling due on any of the Mondays so observed as holidays, shall be due and payable on the next succeeding secular or business day; and all Mondays so observed as holidays shall, for all purposes whatever as regards the presenting for payment or acceptance, and as regards the protesting and giving notice of the dishonor of bills of exchange, checks, drafts, and promissory notes, made after the passage of this act, be treated and considered as if the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday.

(b) Nothing in any law of this Commonwealth shall in any manner whatsoever affect the validity of, or render void or voidable, the payment, certification, or acceptance of a check or other negotiable instrument or any other transaction by a banking institution in this State because done or performed or transacted on any Saturday between twelve o'clock noon and midnight, provided such payment, certification, acceptance or other transaction would be valid if done or performed on or before twelve o'clock on Saturday.

(c) Nothing in any law of this Commonwealth shall in any manner whatsoever affect the validity of, or render void or voidable the payment, certification, or acceptance of, any bill of exchange, check, draft, promissory note, or other negotiable instrument, or any other transaction by a banking institution in this State, because done or performed or transacted on any of the following legal holidays: the twelfth day of February, the twenty-

second day of February, Good Friday, the fourteenth day of June, the twelfth day of October, the first Tuesday after the first Monday of November, or the eleventh day of November, or whenever any of said days shall occur on Sunday, done or performed or transacted on the following day (Monday): Provided, Such payment, certification, acceptance or other transaction would be valid if done or performed on a secular or business day: Provided further, however, That for the purpose of protesting or otherwise holding liable any party to any bill of exchange, check, draft, promissory note, or other negotiable instrument which shall not have been paid on any of said holidays, a demand for acceptance or payment

thereof shall not be made, and notice of protest or dishonor thereof shall not be given, until the next succeeding secular or business day. Nothing herein shall be construed to require any banking institution to keep open for the transaction of business on any of said holidays, or to require any banking institution which elects to be open for business on all or any part of any of said holidays, to do or perform any act or transaction on such holiday; but all acts and transactions done or performed on any such holiday shall be at the option of such banking institution.

**Section 3.** This act shall become effective immediately upon its final enactment.

## PENNSYLVANIA AGRICULTURE

**PENNSYLVANIA** is a great agricultural Commonwealth in spite of the fact that it usually is regarded as an industrial area. Its 115,000 farms and their buildings, equipment, machinery, livestock and crops in 1959 were valued at more than 3 billion dollars, representing a larger capital investment than either mining or the manufacturing of primary metals.

**Rank** Although Pennsylvania ranks 32nd in total area and 32nd in acres in farms, it ranked 15th in 1959 among all the states in cash receipts from farm products. This means that value of production per acre on Pennsylvania farms is above average.

**Cash receipts** from marketings from Pennsylvania farms amounted to \$774,433,000 in 1959 and \$784,823,000 in 1958. In addition, government payments to farmers in 1959 totaled \$11,900,000 and \$10,400,000 in 1958. Cash income from all livestock and livestock products in 1959 amounted to \$578,671,000, including poultry and eggs; income from crops totaled \$195,762,000.

**Climate and rainfall** are favorable to "grassland" farming. The farm land of the state is so situated as to permit the cultivation of a great variety of crops, since the elevation ranges from practically sea level to 3,000 feet and the crop-growing season from 80 to 207 days. This range makes possible the general cultivation of fruits, vegetables, cereals and grasses.

**"Family-size" farms** are the rule in Pennsylvania, the average being 112 acres with about 50 under cultivation; the remainder is essential pasture and woodland. Out of approximately 12,900,000 acres in farms, 6,000,000 are improved or crop land.

**Grain** Pennsylvania farms produce on the average, more wheat per acre than Kansas, Oklahoma, or any other mid-west "wheat-belt" state. Pennsylvania grows more corn and wheat per acre than the national average for those crops.

**Pennsylvania leads** all other states in the production of ice cream, mushrooms, cigar leaf tobacco, sausage products, scrapple, pretzels, nursery-grown Christmas trees, apples state-graded for processing, quality eggs state-graded for retail market, and spring and fall spinach. The state leads in the number of farmers' retail markets, bakeries, carbonated beverage and still drink plants.

**Other firsts** In addition, Pennsylvania has the largest apple processing plant in the world, the largest grape juice plant in the world, the largest package ice cream plant in the world, the largest chocolate processing plant in the world, and the largest Farm Show building in the world under one roof. It was the first state to pass meat inspection laws and first to establish livestock sanitary service.

**Pennsylvania's Lancaster County** ranks first among the nation's 3,000 counties in the value of farm products grown without aid of irrigation, first in the value of farm crops by farm households, and third in the tonnage of tobacco produced.

**Dairy farming** is important in Pennsylvania. More than 6 billion pounds of milk are produced annually. Dairy products bring in approximately 38 per cent of all farm cash income, totaling \$303,-969,000 in 1959. Pennsylvania in 1958 was the 11th state designated as a modified certified brucellosis-free by the federal government. Pennsylvania ranked 4th in number of milk cows, 5th in volume of milk produced, 4th in income from dairy products and 4th in value of milk cows in 1959. Since World War I the average production per cow has increased more than 50 per cent and is now nearly 7,300 pounds per year.

**Poultry** Pennsylvania is a leader among the states in poultry and eggs. In 1958 the total farm cash income from this source was \$177,000,-000. The State then ranked 1st in farm cash income from chickens, except broilers, 2nd in income from eggs, 2nd in total cash income from poultry and eggs, 3rd in value of chickens on farms, 3rd in number of chickens on farms, 4th in number of farm chickens raised and in number of eggs produced, and 9th in turkeys on January 1, 1959. Nine Pennsylvania counties are among the 100 highest in poultry sales in the United States and 14 are listed among the first 100 in the number of chickens on farms.

**Miscellaneous farm products** Pennsylvania ranked 3rd in 1959 in the United States in the production of maple sugar and syrup, 3rd in sour cherries, 4th in peaches, 4th in grapes, 3rd in clover and timothy hay, 6th in commercial apples, 7th in all cherries and all tobacco, and 10th in potatoes.

**Hay** was the leading crop in Pennsylvania in 1959, valued at \$91,584,000. Corn was second in value followed in order by wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, vegetables, commercial apples, peaches, and barley.

**Cattle and calves** on farms January 1, 1960 led Pennsylvania livestock values at \$406,026,000, the 1,049,000 milk cows and heifers 2 years old and older being valued at \$296,867,000. The state's 21,178,000 chickens were second at \$29,649,000 followed by hogs, horses and mules (work stock), sheep and lambs, and turkeys, in that order.

**Leading farm industry** The importance of the state's livestock and poultry industry is emphasized in the fact that 77 per cent of all gross farm income is derived from the sale of livestock and poultry and their products, including milk and eggs.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA FARM SHOW

An event that annually draws international attention to Pennsylvania is the state Farm Show. It is housed in a main exhibition hall, livestock barns and arena which provide nearly 14 acres of floor space under one roof. The show itself is recognized as the largest of its kind in the nation, a mid-winter event that each January attracts an estimated half million or more visitors. Another estimated half million attend various other events held in the facilities each year.

The Pennsylvania Farm Show was founded in 1917. It grew from a desire on the part of various statewide farm organizations to display farm products in competition and hold annual educational meetings for the advancement of agriculture within the Commonwealth.

Historically, agricultural shows date back to the time of William Penn who encouraged agricultural and industrial fairs. Prior to 1850 most fairs were localized and some reached out for statewide participation.

Following organization of the state Agricultural Society in January 1851 that group sponsored what really became the first State Fair. It was held in Harrisburg, October 29-31, 1851 in a 10-acre area enclosed by a board fence ten feet high. A plowing match was held in an adjacent field.

County agricultural societies then began sponsoring county fairs which grew to such extent that the State Fair was discontinued after 1899. The state Agricultural Society and the state Board of Agriculture (organized in 1876) held their annual meeting in Harrisburg during the month of January, a time when farmer members were more free to attend. Other farm organizations called meetings during the same week and began to bring in displays of farm products.

Interest developed in these annual January shows to the extent that a committee met in Lancaster in the summer of 1916 to plan a state farm show to be held the following January in Harrisburg.

For 14 years the Farm Show exhibits and meet-

ings were housed in available but unsatisfactory quarters in downtown Harrisburg. Attendance reached 50,000 by 1928 and the following year Governor John S. Fisher approved an appropriation for erection of the present main Farm Show Building. It was dedicated by him January 19, 1931, opening day of the 15th annual show. The cost was approximately \$1,440,000. The building contains 425,000 square feet of floor space. The cattle barn was added in 1932 with 15,000 square feet. The large arena, adding 75,000 square feet, was erected at a cost of approximately \$1,250,000 and dedicated January 16, 1932. A horse and beef cattle barn added 55,000 square feet in 1947, giving a grand total of 570,000 square feet of space under roof. A portable basketball floor was installed in the large arena in 1959.

Farm Show facilities are used more extensively each year. In 1960 show exhibitors are expected to spend more than 200 days in the mammoth building preparing for and conducting the 30 separate events. Building facilities are used by agricultural groups as well as for shows sponsored by non-farm groups.

In addition to the Pennsylvania Farm Show, other 1959 events included a farm machinery company sales meeting, Pennsylvania Atlantic Seaboard Hardware Association Show, Harrisburg Builders Show, "Chicken-of-Tomorrow" contest, Mobile Home Show, Funeral Directors Convention, Shrine Circus, Pennsylvania Sheep and Wool Growers Stud Ram Sale, Pennsylvania Holstein Cattle Show, statewide Junior Dairy Show, Northeastern Poultry Show, Pennsylvania Holstein State Cattle Sale, Pennsylvania National Horse Show, Standardbred Horse Sale, Pennsylvania Livestock Exposition, 4-H Club Tractor Clinic and scholastic basketball games.

The Farm Show each year sets new records for the number and quality of competitive farm products exhibits, the amount of premiums offered and paid, number of commercial exhibits and rural youth participation. Each show is dedicated to a theme which applies currently to the advancement of all Pennsylvania agriculture.

## STATE HARNESS RACING COMMISSION

Act No. 728, signed by Governor David L. Lawrence, December 22, 1959, provides for and regulates harness racing with pari-mutuel betting and creates a State Harness Racing Commission as a departmental administrative commission of the Department of Agriculture. The three commissioners, who are non-salaried, serve for three years upon appointment by the Governor and after Senate confirmation.

First commissioners named and confirmed were Lawrence B. Sheppard, of Hanover, York County, chairman; Edward J. Kane, of Philadelphia; and Martin J. Cusick, of Sharpsville, Mercer County.

Fourteen counties made original applications for certification of petitions to place the question of permitting harness racing with pari-mutuel betting on the ballot for the April 26 primary election. The Commission may license corporations to operate plants in only those counties where the referendum is approved. A limit of four corporations may be licensed.

### REFERENDUM RESULTS

County	For	Against
Allegheny	170,935	224,244
Berks	16,934	21,189
Bucks	23,001	18,718
Chester	21,624	19,550
Crawford	5,749	9,298
Delaware	55,380	53,219
Erie	15,588	22,553
Fayette	12,584	14,226
Lehigh	16,454	23,310
Luzerne	25,615	22,855
Monroe	4,176	4,245
Northumberland	14,293	13,467
Philadelphia	214,630	46,012
Westmoreland	29,101	44,614



## REVENUE SOURCES

## PENNSYLVANIA'S SEVEN OPERATING FUNDS

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has approximately 60 funds. These funds are classed as general purpose, special revenue, working capital, bond, sinking, enterprise, trust and agency. Since the single general purpose fund (general fund) and the six special revenue funds finance the work of various departments and agencies, they are frequently called "operating" funds.

**Seven Operating Funds** The seven operating funds are the general, motor license, fish, game, banking, farm show, and milk control funds. The general fund receives all general tax revenues and other receipts not assigned by law or by contractual agreement to another fund. The six special revenue funds receive revenues set aside by law for a particular purpose.

A summary of the revenues received since the 1949-51 biennium is presented in the table below, including the official estimates for the 1959-61 biennium.

REVENUE FOR SEVEN OPERATING FUNDS<sup>1</sup>

(Actual Receipts for Five Biennia, June 1949 through May 1959; together with Official Estimates for the Biennium, June 1959 through May 1961)

FUNDS	Biennium Ended May 31					
	1951	1953	1955	1957	1959 <sup>2</sup>	1961 (Est.)
Dollar figures in millions						
<b>Total</b> .....	\$1,055.8	\$1,269.0	\$1,405.1	\$1,829.4	\$2,091.0	\$2,570.7
<b>General</b> .....	687.2	862.0	938.5	1,274.0	1,414.0	1,833.2
<b>Motor</b> .....	355.1	392.8	450.0	538.1	657.5	718.5
<b>Fish</b> .....	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.2
<b>Game</b> .....	7.8	8.2	9.1	9.5	10.8	9.7
<b>Banking</b> .....	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7
<b>Farm Show</b> .....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Milk Control</b> .....	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9

The preponderant roles are played by the general and motor funds, since they account for approximately 99 per cent of the total revenue of the seven operating funds during each of the six biennia. Sixty-eight percent of the money received by the seven operating funds, during the last decade, went to the general fund. Thirty-one percent went to the motor fund. Only one percent of the total revenue for the operating funds was received by the other five funds.

**General Fund Revenue Sources** General Fund revenue indicated here includes only receipts available for appropriation by the General Assembly. The general fund receives all tax and non-tax revenue not designated by law to be placed in a specific fund. Tax revenue is made up of corporation, consumption, and other taxes which can be grouped as follows: (A) corporation taxes: corporate net income, capital stock and franchise, and special taxes on corporations; (B) consumption taxes: selective sales, cigarette, malt beverage, liquor; (C) other taxes: realty transfer, inheritance, minor, and repealed taxes; non-tax revenue: comprises liquor store profits, institutional reimbursements, licenses and other items.

An important shift is occurring in the revenue picture. The corporate net income tax was the most important source of revenue for the general fund during the period 1949-51 through 1955-57. During these four biennia, corporate net income tax receipts comprised 25 percent of general fund revenue. However, CNI dropped to 19 percent of the 1957-59 biennium total and 17 percent of the 1959-61 official estimate. The selective sales tax became the leading revenue producer in the 1957-59 biennium when this source of receipts amounted to 30 percent of the general fund total. According to the official estimates, sales and use tax receipts will provide 41 percent of the general fund revenue in the 1959-61 biennium.

**Motor Fund** The motor license fund is supported by the liquid fuels tax, licenses and fees, federal aid for highway construction, fines, and miscellaneous sources. The motor fund finances highway construction and maintenance, the operation of the highway department, and the administration of motor licensing and highway safety. This special revenue fund also provides the money for State Police Highway Patrol operations.

**Five Other Operating Funds** The five minor operating funds are the fish, game, banking, farm show and milk funds. Their revenue is obtained from sources such as licenses, fines, rentals and permits. Revenue for these funds will amount to an estimated \$19 million during the 1959-61 biennium.

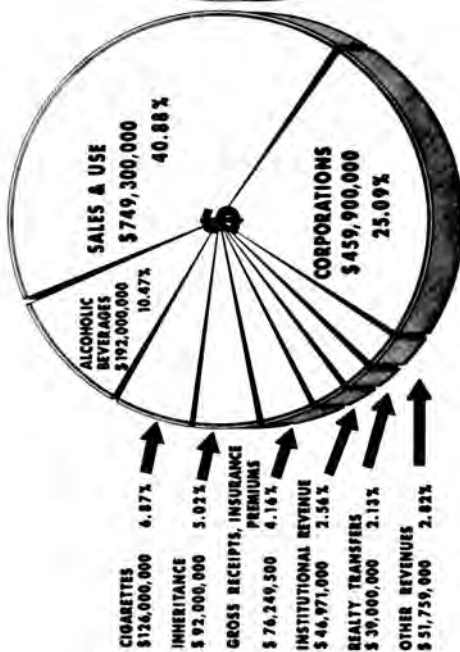
<sup>1</sup> The statistics do not include restricted receipts nor do they include revenue designated as "custodial". Since the Commonwealth acts as agent for such funds, the revenue is not available for general expenses. Custodial funds, for example, include the retirement, unemployment compensation, and veterans compensation funds.

<sup>2</sup> For detailed information concerning revenue received during the 1957-59 biennium and preceding biennia, refer to Research Bulletins 8 and 9. These Bulletins will be sent without charge to interested persons. Requests should be addressed to the Research & Statistics Staff Division, Department of Revenue, Room 400, Finance Building, Harrisburg.

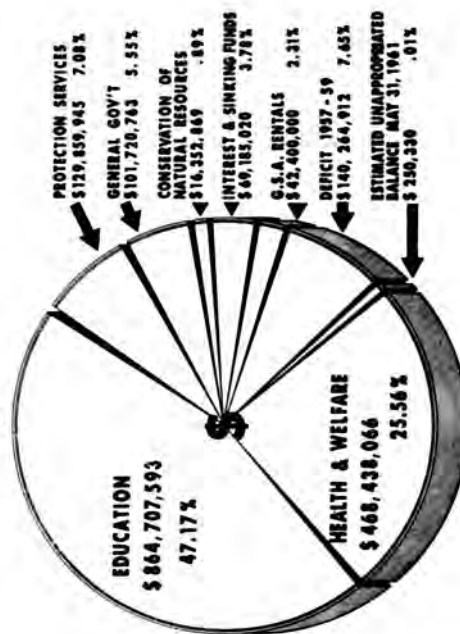
# COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

## 1959-1961 BIENNium - JUNE 1, 1959 TO MAY 31, 1961

### GENERAL FUND



**\$1,833,179,500**  
(OFFICIAL ESTIMATE)



**\$1,833,179,500**  
(INCLUDING APPROPRIATIONS 1960 SESSION)

## INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES

MAY 31, 1959

## STATE TREASURER

Securities purchased in accordance with Act No. 70, approved April 30, 1943, amended by Act No. 102, approved July 27, 1955

Fire Insurance Tax Fund .....	\$2,283,523.94	
Game Fund .....	3,176,865.78	
General Fund .....	62,830,660.41	
Industrial Development Fund .....	1,786,987.00	
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund .....	6,462,426.67	
Liquor License Fund .....	992,770.56	
Motor License Fund .....	45,764,960.14	
Oil and Gas Lease Fund .....	1,092,510.83	
Toll Bridge Fund .....	2,134,064.00	
Total .....		\$126,524,769.33

## BOARD OF FINANCE AND REVENUE

Agricultural College Land Scrip Fund .....	\$500,000.00	
Public Buildings Construction Sinking Fund .....	7,597,026.50	
Sinking Fund .....	100,000.00	
State College Experimental Farm Fund .....	17,000.00	
State Insurance Fund .....	300,000.00	
Total .....		8,514,026.50

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Social Security Contribution Fund .....	2,482,158.05
---	--------------

## PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

School Employees' Retirement Fund .....	728,197,980.38
---	----------------

## STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

State Employees' Retirement Fund .....	211,746,622.96
--	----------------

## STATE WORKMEN'S INSURANCE BOARD

State Workmen's Insurance Fund .....	12,163,182.73
--------------------------------------	---------------

## INSURANCE COMMISSIONER

Stock Workmen's Compensation Fund .....	\$2,061,500.00	
Mutual Workmen's Compensation Security Fund .....	1,184,500.00	
		3,246,000.00

## STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATION

State School Fund .....	3,782,000.00
-------------------------	--------------

## HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

Cornwall Charcoal Furnace Endowment Fund .....	\$33,000.00	
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Endowment Fund .....	20,000.00	
		53,000.00

Total Investments .....		\$1,096,709,739.95
-------------------------	--	--------------------

## STATE TREASURY BIENNIAL REPORT—FISCAL YEARS 1957-1959

Fund	Cash Balance May 31, 1957	Receipts	Transfers from Other Funds	Disbursements	Transfers to Other Funds	Cash Balance May 31, 1959
General	\$186,776,823.98	\$1,685,917,221.53*	\$168,172,049.26*	\$1,800,161,191.36	\$153,896,079.03*	\$86,808,824.38
Motor License	75,488,637.19	662,101,709.26	101,197,079.03*	720,212,396.21	56,000,000.00*	62,575,029.27
Administration	450,945.03	48,300,375.96		48,235,060.39		516,260.60
Agriculture College Land Scrip	543.70	108,980.00		105,523.45		4,000.25
Anthracite Strip Mining	82,083.55	78,540.26		43,307.92		117,315.89
Banking Department	209,189.36	2,486,740.71		2,292,842.04		403,088.03
Bit Coal Open Pit Min. Recl.	325,138.85	288,259.46		38,125.96		575,272.35
Conrad Weiser Mem. Park End.	4,922.14	4,320.00		3,092.54		6,149.60
Employment Fund for the Blind	22,128.66	202,839.00		182,665.92		42,301.74
Federal Rehabilitation	871,653.06	6,288,354.05		7,160,007.11		860,725.10
Federal Social Security	1,458,956.87	5,813,819.57		6,412,051.34		150,107.19
Federal Unemployment Relief	160,811.86	5,698.26		16,402.93	4,172,049.26	2,031,029.10
Federal Vocational Education	1,845,798.62	4,357,279.74				128,566.84
Feed and Fertilizer	46,370.45	267,781.80		185,585.41		2,893,055.88
Fire Insurance Tax	3,240,475.79	5,593,320.89		5,940,740.80		1,730,564.98
Fish	1,403,971.92	4,826,698.40		4,500,105.34		643,777.02
Flood Control	156,653.82	133,761.30	1,899,000.00	1,545,638.10		5,328,362.56
Game	4,443,239.76	10,825,302.58		9,940,179.78		64,667.74
Historical Pres. Comm.	49,095.61	81,694.30		66,122.17		492,856.59
Hospital Construction	163,200.26	11,956,226.74		11,626,570.41		1,916,246.68
Industrial Development	1,232,369.47	466,610.68	5,500,000.00	5,282,733.47		8,401,845.75
Korean Conflict Vets. Comp. Sink.		319,082.96		31,042,879.26		319,082.96
Liquid Fuels Tax	7,345,714.93	32,099,010.08		12,134,422.43		1,998,065.09
Liquor License	1,959,016.67	12,173,470.85		9,089,628.08		221,393.58
Manufacturing	240,352.23	9,070,669.43		938,896.23		254,200.86
Milk Control	281,168.27	611,928.82	300,000.00	257,339.79		33,208.32
Mutual Workmen's Compensation	16,659.72	273,888.39		4,311,729.79		6,348,923.99
Oil and Gas Lease	6,788,564.69	3,872,089.09				3,812.09
Pa. Historical Comm. Tr.	1,832.09	1,980.00		29,378.44		2,892,968.11
Public Building Construction	2,831,427.72	90,918.83		5,045,020.00		208,891.79
Public Building Const. Sink.	113,671.13	5,140,240.66		2,227,023.89		185,792.71
Purchasing	129,089.74	2,283,726.86		345,808,486.60		3,475,975.19
School Employees' Retirement	37,289,943.51	311,991,518.28				54,509.72
Sinking	48,259.72	6,250.00		87,319,636.76		4,615,393.67
Social Security Contribution	2,768.40	91,932,262.03		1,470,095.70		350,155.53
Social Administration	1,261,555.02	558,696.21				834,700.72
Special Disaster Relief	9,882,470.55	1,826,858.02		10,874,627.85		

State College Exp. Farm	7.28	15,387.52	.....	15,303.70	.....	91.10
State Employees' Retirement	7,156,880.34	129,966,649.98	.....	135,731,708.79	.....	1,391,821.53
State Farm Prod. Show	106,223.92	507,660.45	.....	486,223.07	.....	127,661.30
State Insurance	141,918.34	215,920.54	.....	160,887.92	.....	196,950.96
State Restaurant	27,046.77	851.49	.....	483.30	.....	27,414.96
State School	86,818.96	285,735.17	.....	186,647.18	.....	185,906.95
State Stores	5,866,427.94	553,135,294.88	.....	463,774,584.09	108,000,000.00 <sup>a</sup>	2,227,138.73
State Workmen's Insurance	270,455.35	1,252,146.19	.....	12,644,759.65	.....	147,160.89
Stock Workmen's Comp.	21,859.84	596,010.79	.....	586,983.08	.....	30,887.55
Tax Notes Sinking	.....	80,078,712.27	30,000,000.00	110,078,712.27	.....	.....
Tarentum Toll Bridge	591,669.54	482,269.04	.....	88,454.58	.....	985,484.00
Toll Bridge	3,371,188.28	1,757,659.46	.....	4,243,305.86	.....	885,541.88
Toll Bridge Sinking	.....	1,512,425.00	.....	1,512,425.00	.....	.....
U. C. Benefit Payment	982,151.76	734,098,988.25	.....	730,646,608.72	.....	4,434,531.29
U. C. Contribution	859,522.80	329,157,248.91	.....	328,779,050.73	.....	1,237,720.98
U. S. Savings Bonds	146,586.88	6,546,691.87	.....	6,609,218.75	.....	84,060.00
Veterans' Compensation	213,958.00	6,200.80	.....	.....	.....	220,158.80
Vocational Rehabilitation	112,682.37	8,819,152.86	.....	8,527,652.89	.....	404,182.34
Withholding Tax	1,140,210.15	63,020,588.76	.....	62,772,209.97	.....	1,388,588.94
W. W. II Vets. Comp.	1,430,989.17	18,016.25	.....	1,297,703.98	.....	151,301.44
W. W. II Vets. Comp. Sinking	.....	61,870,000.00	.....	61,870,000.00	.....	.....
TOTALS	\$369,152,102.03 <sup>b</sup>	\$4,906,974,054.48 <sup>c</sup>	\$322,068,128.29	\$5,064,512,431.00 <sup>d</sup>	\$322,068,128.29	\$211,613,725.51 <sup>e</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Denotes cash balance on hand which includes \$40,755,470.00 in Time Deposits, \$42,900,930.75 in demand deposits and \$285,495,691.48 invested in Short Term United States Treasury Securities, which will be redeemed and returned to the respective funds when necessary.

<sup>2</sup> Includes receipts from sale of \$75,000,000.00 par value Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Tax Anticipation Notes, Series 1959.

<sup>3</sup> Does not include redemption of Short Term investments.

<sup>4</sup> Does not include purchase of Short Term investments.

<sup>5</sup> Includes \$35,000,000.00 borrowed from Motor License Fund during 1957-1959 biennium and repaid May 29, 1959.

<sup>6</sup> Includes loan of \$15,000,000.00 to State Stores Fund.

<sup>7</sup> Includes \$65,000,000.00 borrowed from Motor License Fund during 1955-1957 biennium and repaid June 27, 1957.

<sup>8</sup> Denotes cash balance on hand which included \$39,811,700.00 in Time Deposits and \$41,901,072.07 in demand deposits and \$129,840,953.44 invested in Short Term United States Treasury Securities, which will be redeemed and returned to the respective funds when necessary.

# DETAILS OF BONDS PAYABLE AND OTHER LONG TERM INDEBTEDNESS NON-INTEREST AND INTEREST BEARING DEBT AND MATURED LOANS UNCLAIMED MAY 31, 1959

Date of Loan	Pamphlet Law References	Description Matured Loans Unpaid	Original Amounts	Interest Percentage Rates	Dates of Maturities	Outstanding Amounts
<b>NON-INTEREST BEARING DEBT</b>						
April 2, 1821	222-1821	For Expenses and Other Purposes	\$1,000,000.00	5%	June 1, 1841	\$230.00
December 18, 1828	21-1828	Canal and Railroad	800,000.00	5%	January 1, 1854	2,000.00
April 21, 1829	252-1829	Canal and Railroad	2,000,200.00	5%	December 1, 1854	2,138.83
March 27, 1831	196-1831	Canal and Railroad	2,483,161.88	5%	July 1, 1856	150.00
April 30, 1832	222-1832	Canal and Railroad	2,348,680.00	5%	July 1, 1860	.66
March 13, 1835	201-1835	Canal and Railroad	1,159,680.00	5%	July 1, 1865	1,500.00
March 27, 1839	660-1839	Interest and Internal Improvements	1,200,000.00	5%	August 15, 1867	1,245.64
January 26, 1839	8-1839	To Pay Maturing Loans	1,470,000.00	5%	July 1, 1868	62.00
July 27, 1839	517-1839	Canal and Railroad	1,150,000.00	5%	June 27, 1868	100.00
June 19, 1839	634-1839	Canal and Railroad	2,054,000.00	5%	July 1, 1868	4,600.00
January 23, 1840	29-1840	Interest and Temporary Loans	870,000.00	5%	January 1, 1865	80.00
April 3, 1840	716-1840	For Redemption of Special Payment	927,010.00	5%	January 1, 1865	3,553.00
June 11, 1840	648-1840	Improvements of State and Interest	1,956,362.15	5%	July 1, 1870	1,000.10
March 8, 1841	147-1841	Regulating Banks	575,737.50	5%	Expiration for Charter	506.08
May 4, 1841	307-1841	Relief Loans	.....	.....	July 1, 1870	96,093.00
July 27, 1842	441-1842	Interest Certificates	.....	.....	.....	4,158.15
March 7, 1843	375-1843	Interest Certificates	.....	.....	August 1, 1846	4,312.43
May 31, 1844	582-1844	Interest Certificates	.....	.....	August 1, 1846	4,567.96
April 29, 1844	502-1844	Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad	60,642.72	5%	March 1, 1848	18.50
April 16, 1845	513-1845	Expenses Repairs of Canals	4,476,572.00	5%	August 1, 1855	1,229.89
May 15, 1861	749-1861	Arming the State	3,000,000.00	6%	August 1, 1871	2,000.00
May 27, 1871	.....	Outstanding Script, Chambersburg Sufferers	.....	6%	.....	90.40
.....	.....	Domestic Creditors' Certificates	.....	.....	.....	25.00
.....	.....	Interest Certificates Unclaimed	.....	.....	.....	11,658.62
<b>Total</b>						<b>\$141,320.26</b>

## INTEREST BEARING DEBT MAY 31, 1959

October 1, 1947	455-1947	Public Buildings Construction	"K" \$50,000,000.00	1 3/4%	Serially October 1, 1952-76	\$36,000,000.00
October 1, 1949	174-1949	Toll Bridge	"L" 8,500,000.00	1 1/8%	Serially October 1, 1950-61	2,100,000.00
March 1, 1950	428-1949	Veterans' Compensation World War	"M" 375,000,000.00	1 1/2%	Serially March 1, 1952-65	159,000,000.00
August 1, 1950	428-1949	Veterans' Compensation World War II	"N" 65,000,000.00	1 4/5%	Serially August 15, 1966-67	65,000,000.00
<b>Total</b>						<b>\$262,100,000.00</b>

## Total Non-Interest and Interest Bearing Debt

Less: Sinking Funds						\$262,241,320.26
Investments in Securities					\$9,797,026.50	
Cash on Hand					66,375.01	
						9,863,401.51

## NET BONDED INDEBTEDNESS

\$252,377,918.75

# FEDERAL AID GRANTS TO PENNSYLVANIA 1955-57, 1957-1959, AND 1959-61 BIENNIA

(All money values in thousands of dollars)

Department and program	1955-57 Biennium (Actual)	1957-59 Biennium (Partially estimated)	1959-61 Biennium (Estimated)
<b>Total, all programs</b>	<b>\$207,632</b>	<b>\$395,952</b>	<b>\$417,971</b>
<b>Auditor General</b>			
Flood control payments to counties	25	26	25
National forest revenue allotments	126	112	110
<b>Internal Affairs</b>			
Microfilming land records	125	25	..
<b>Agriculture</b>			
State cooperation in broiler survey	1	14	10
State cooperation in Christmas tree survey	..	10	20
State cooperation in fruit tree survey	1	4	..
State cooperation in marketing	3	40	40
State cooperation in milk survey	..	29	20
Geological survey	19	19	30
Soil Survey	73	73	70
Federal funds—plant industry	14	26	24
Statistical research program	8	10	..
Soil bank program	..	440	..
<b>Council of Civil Defense</b>			
Matching funds—civil defense	1,753	1,000	3,500
Federal disaster relief	1,000	250	..
Survival plan projects	93	220	..
<b>Commerce</b>			
Urban planning account (Federal)	42	360	580
<b>Forests and Waters</b>			
Forest protection	361	300	300
Forest nurseries	31	500	20
Potomac River water school	..	3	..
Disaster relief projects	..	9,080	..
<b>Health</b>			
Federal funds for executive and general administration	229	457	418
Federal funds for statistics and records	..	15	..
Federal funds for laboratories	233	256	248
Federal funds for public health nursing	962	1,170	1,171
Federal funds for local health services	..	16	32
Federal funds for preventive disease services	5,618	3,039	3,052
Federal funds for environmental health services	517	714	666
Federal funds for crippled children's services	39	22	..
<b>Historical and Museum Commission</b>			
Disaster relief projects	..	38	..
<b>Labor and Industry</b>			
Rehabilitation—administration	1,338	1,689	2,231
Rehabilitation	2,693	3,511	6,769
Disability determination	363	1,343	2,500
Study of injured workmen's compensation recipients	..	34	..
<b>Military Affairs</b>			
Federal funds for military reservation maintenance	155	180	180
Federal funds for army planning and functions	490	450	450
Federal funds for National Guard administration	..	95	180
Federal aid grants to local airports	1,964	3,000	4,000
Federal aid—state airport projects	24	..	..
Soldiers' and sailors' home—Erie	234	246	..
<b>Mines and Mineral Industries</b>			
Federal funds for mine drainage	1,779	1,200	4,000
<b>Property and Supplies</b>			
Federal funds for army construction	1,500	3,514	..
<b>Public Instruction</b>			
Federal funds for training public service employees	48	50	50
Federal funds for school building services	121	..	..
Federal funds for vocational education services	463	578	594
Federal funds for state library services	..	374	519
Federal funds to regulate private schools veterans' training	271	242	250
Federal funds for national education defense activities	..	1,493	4,868
Federal funds for vocational education	3,450	3,586	3,702
Federal aid to school lunch program	6,169	7,622	7,904
Federal aid for special milk program	4,515	4,798	5,167
Pennsylvania State University	349	349	..
<b>Welfare</b>			
Mental health services	381	533	468
Services to the aging	..	..	15
General and special hospital services	28	..	..
Public assistance services	108,143	141,905	162,823
Services for children and youth	519	981	976
Services for the blind	772	692	751
Employees Social Security—Federal share	..	265	198
<b>Motor Fund</b>			
Federal aid construction contributions	59,381	198,000	197,381
<b>Game Commission</b>			
Contributions from Federal Government	941	672	1,200
<b>Fish Commission</b>			
Contributions from Federal Government	271	280	459

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Department of Internal Affairs. 1959 Statistical Abstract, p. 84.

## COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY IN PENNSYLVANIA

A summary of major factors in the commerce and industry fields of Pennsylvania as reflected in the latest U. S. Census data shows that Pennsylvania had 18,996 manufacturing plants, or 6.4 per cent of the national total. Average employment in Pennsylvania manufacturing was 1,412,000 or 8.8 per cent of the national total.

Total non-farm employment was estimated for April of 1958 at 4,054,000 as compared to 3,768,300 reported by the U. S. Census in 1950.

The annual steel capacity of Pennsylvania on January 1, 1959 totaled 38,480,550 tons as reported by the American Iron and Steel Institute. This represented an increase of over 11.6 million tons from 1946 or a gain of 43%. This tonnage gain was the largest reported for any state. Pennsylvania's steel capacity is now 26.1 per cent of the United States' total of 147,633,670.

The total personal income of Pennsylvanians as estimated by the U. S. Department of Commerce was \$23,617,000,000 in 1958 compared with \$19,572,000,000 in 1954.

Over 54,000 new factory jobs will result from the completion of 981 new manufacturing and other plant and plant expansion projects announced for Pennsylvania during the 1958-59 period.

The Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority in four and a half years of its existence through March, 1960 has made 115 loan commitments for new plants and expansions totaling \$15,065,803, creating 22,963 new factory jobs and yearly payrolls estimated at \$80,112,598. Construction cost of the plants and expansion totaled \$47,128,001.

### SUMMARY NEW INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND EXPANSIONS ANNOUNCED IN PENNSYLVANIA January 1 to December 31, 1959 and 1958

	1959	1958
<b>Total: New Industrial Projects</b> .....	<b>614</b>	<b>367</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>306</b>
New Operations .....	<u>302</u>	<u>143</u>
New Plants .....	135	59
Idle Plants Reoccupied .....	167	84
Expansions .....	<u>203</u>	<u>163</u>
Factory Additions .....	166	132
Idle Plants Reoccupied .....	37	31
Other Industrial Facilities .....	<u>91</u>	<u>57</u>
Industrial Research Laboratories and Engineering Facilities .....	20	10
Distribution Warehouses and Factory Stor- age Facilities .....	71	47
Public Utility, Railroad and Mining Companies Announcing Major Facilities Projects .....	<u>18</u>	<u>4</u>

	1959		1958	
	<i>Projects for which employment is indicated</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>All Projects</i>
Planned Employment:				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>462</b>	<b>34,131</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>20,569</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>410</b>	<b>32,837</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>19,041</b>
<b>Other</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1,528</b>



## DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

## REPORT FOR 1959

As of December 31, 1959 there were **257 state banking institutions** in Pennsylvania, comprising **116 banks, 122 bank and trust companies, 3 trust companies, 8 savings banks, 6 private banks and 2 employees' mutual banking associations** with total resources of \$8,404,336,000. These institutions had 5,135,000 deposit accounts with total deposits of \$7,541,288,000 and operated 342 branches.

As of December 31, 1958 there were **705 state chartered building and loan associations** with total assets of \$1,352,486,000 and with 35 branches. These associations had 974,713 shareholders.

As of December 31, 1958 there were **901 small loan companies** with total assets of \$324,024,000 and total loans outstanding of \$266,221,000; **125 state chartered credit unions** with total assets of \$28,029,000 and loans to members of \$17,147,000; **444 consumer discount companies** with total assets of \$92,552,000 and loans receivable of \$80,704,000; **86 licensed pawnbrokers** with assets of \$7,072,000 and loans of \$3,409,000.

During the period October 1, 1958 to October 1, 1959 the department had licensed **5,547 installment sellers** of motor vehicles, **889 motor vehicle sales finance companies** and **32 motor vehicle collector-repossessors** under the Motor Vehicle Sales Finance Act.

## PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

DECEMBER 31, 1959

Type	Total
Railroads .....	57
Motor Vehicles	
Bus (Scheduled service) .....	331
Bus (Charter—group and party) .....	271
Taxi (Call and demand) .....	653
Truck (Common Carrier) .....	4,768
	<hr/> 6,023
Street Railways (Trolleys) .....	4
Aircraft .....	45
Motorboats .....	10
Express .....	1
Ferries .....	11
Incline Plane .....	3
Stock Yards .....	2
Sleeping Car .....	1
Telegraph .....	1
Telephone .....	95
Water	
Private .....	396
Public .....	87*
	<hr/> 483
Electric .....	29
Natural Gas .....	75
Manufactured Gas .....	12
Steam Heat .....	20
Pipe Line .....	9
Sewer	
Private .....	16
Public .....	3*
	<hr/> 19
Wharf .....	1
	<hr/>
Totals .....	6,901

\* Municipalities furnishing service outside corporate limits over which PUC has jurisdiction. The commission has no authority over a municipality's utility operation wholly within its boundaries.

## DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND MINERAL INDUSTRIES

### OIL AND GAS DIVISION

	1956	1957	1958	1959
Drilling Permits Issued .....	208	334	320	313
Reported Wells Non-Coal Areas .....	642*	678*	744*	495*
Drilling Canceled—Permits and Non-Coal Area Wells .....	...	1	21	29
Wells Reported Drilled .....	375	819	888	799
Plugging Numbers Issued .....	95	171	176	226
Plugging Numbers Canceled .....	...	2	5	19
Wells Reported Plugged and Abandoned .....	70	130	110	181
Pillar Permits Issued .....	259	195	111	79

\* Permits are not required for wells drilled in non-coal areas.

### ANTHRACITE DIVISION

*Total Production of Coal, Production from Strippings and Washeries;  
Employees, Fatalities*

1925-1959

Year	Total production (net tons)	Washery production (net tons)*	Stripping production (net tons)*	Employees	Fatal- ities	Produc- tion per fatality	Fatal- ities per million tons	No. of inspec- tors
1925 ...	61,334,145	894,187		163,825	401	152,953	6.54	18
1926 ...	83,874,500	1,365,175		168,734	455	184,340	5.42	18
1927 ...	79,367,154	1,841,440		167,648	492	161,315	6.20	25
1928 ...	74,552,312	1,614,863		160,721	447	166,784	6.00	25
1929 ...	72,985,844	878,599		153,422	483	151,109	6.62	25
1930 ...	68,776,559	890,389		151,171	444	154,902	6.46	25
1931 ...	59,115,387	1,468,572	†	138,400	384	153,946	6.50	25
1932 ...	49,501,511	1,062,858	3,545,948	119,480	243	203,710	4.91	21
1933 ...	49,507,577	2,090,996	4,308,811	102,469	232	213,395	4.69	21
1934 ...	56,798,951	1,516,393	4,461,894	106,251	260	218,458	4.58	19
1935 ...	51,359,111	1,876,700	4,962,514	100,539	267	192,356	5.20	17
1936 ...	54,264,016	1,411,988	3,757,678	99,704	241	225,162	4.44	16
1937 ...	51,700,296	1,882,026	5,014,052	99,117	212	243,869	4.10	22
1938 ...	46,269,511	2,031,432	5,080,344	96,998	223	207,487	4.82	20
1939 ...	51,399,707	2,347,269	5,308,049	93,352	210	244,761	4.09	24
1940 ...	51,526,454	2,599,280	6,010,364	90,790	182	283,112	3.53	23
1941 ...	53,942,177	3,689,538	7,855,945	88,849	189	285,408	3.50	22
1942 ...	57,939,629	4,045,970	9,657,307	83,707	225	257,509	3.88	22
1943 ...	60,511,730	7,715,860	8,688,896	79,369	218	277,577	3.60	23
1944 ...	64,112,589	10,527,481	10,925,619	78,145	171	374,927	2.67	24
1945 ...	55,901,235	9,454,205	10,521,174	76,265	137	408,038	2.45	23
1946 ...	61,978,710	9,214,678	12,912,992	80,556	169	366,738	2.73	24
1947 ...	58,227,985	7,076,796	12,691,382	80,730	165	352,897	2.83	24
1948 ...	59,108,810	6,735,688	13,485,837	80,390	131	451,212	2.22	26
1949 ...	44,710,118	4,823,144	11,081,087	79,209	92	485,980	2.06	26
1950 ...	46,339,255	4,027,249	12,291,325	75,231	86	538,829	1.86	25
1951 ...	42,389,055	4,843,834	11,376,379	70,357	94	450,947	2.22	25
1952 ...	40,067,130	4,710,495	11,019,185	66,438	92	435,512	2.30	25
1953 ...	30,495,391	3,892,083	8,883,984	56,952	59	516,871	1.93	25
1954 ...	26,612,312	3,055,528	7,852,186	44,731	47	566,219	1.76	24
1955† ...	25,934,792	3,618,121	7,826,029	37,397	60	432,247	2.31	20
1956 ...	28,175,633	4,336,168	8,527,613	35,029	54	521,771	1.92	18
1957 ...	25,163,466	4,356,958	7,831,511	32,767	51	493,401	2.03	21
1958 ...	20,456,474	2,711,152	7,001,422	26,738	31	659,886	1.52	20
1959 ...	19,670,615	2,981,696	7,272,661	24,112	46	427,622	2.34	20

\* Included in total production.

‡ No accurate record previous to 1870.

§ No accurate record previous to 1894.

† No accurate record previous to 1932.

† In 1955 and subsequent years the production, employees, fatalities, etc., of deep mines employing fewer than five (5) persons inside are included in this report.

## BITUMINOUS COAL DIVISION

Year	Production (Net tons)*	Stripping Production	Em- ployes	Fatal- ities	Produc- tion per fatal- ity	Fatal- ities per 1,000 employees	Fatal- ities per 1,000,000 tons pro- duced	No. of Inspec- tors
1926	151,746,464		164,782	421	360,443	2.55	2.77	30
1927	131,644,922		158,204	355	370,831	2.24	2.70	30
1928	129,846,153		137,944	508	255,603	3.68	3.91	30
1929	142,351,359		135,272	378	376,591	2.79	2.66	30
1930	123,417,850		133,703	296	416,952	2.21	2.40	30
1931	96,844,250		119,265	208	465,597	1.74	2.15	30
1932	74,162,485		106,597	155	478,468	1.45	2.09	30
1933	78,511,864		116,917	135	581,569	1.15	1.72	26
1934	89,592,481		127,868	157	570,653	1.23	1.75	26
1935	91,140,273		129,346	161	566,089	1.24	1.77	26
1936	108,964,865		133,914	190	573,499	1.42	1.74	26
1937	110,417,947		133,487	186	593,645	1.39	1.68	25
1938	76,881,944		115,347	119	646,067	1.03	1.55	25
1939	89,397,222	2,792,966	117,959	120	744,977	1.02	1.34	25
1940	111,416,916	2,808,607	117,832	188	592,643	1.60	1.69	25
1941	127,469,207	6,479,220	124,941	166	767,887	1.33	1.30	23
1942	142,759,573	10,303,160	115,451	187	763,420	1.62	1.31	27
1943	139,801,363	17,177,054	105,903	178	785,401	1.68	1.27	26
1944	144,408,418	22,211,661	99,942	164	880,539	1.64	1.14	25
1945	130,696,854	26,675,095	98,764	141	926,928	1.43	1.08	27
1946	123,587,065	31,047,425	103,894	128	965,524	1.23	1.04	27
1947	144,761,964	35,946,734	109,202	134	1,080,313	1.23	0.93	27
1948	130,627,789	33,483,099	110,326	114	1,145,857	1.03	0.87	27
1949	87,351,892	21,326,389	100,119	65	1,343,875	0.65	0.74	29
1950	103,439,887	25,460,343	94,514	83	1,246,264	0.88	0.80	29
1951	106,680,097	22,688,543	86,369	70	1,524,001	0.81	0.66	28
1952	87,308,999	19,462,498	76,676	63	1,385,857	0.82	0.72	30
1953	91,938,156	19,538,037	69,126	67	1,372,211	0.97	0.73	30
1954	70,823,985	16,954,885	55,405	44	1,609,636	0.79	0.62	29
1955†	85,042,677	19,212,869	52,103	50	1,700,854	0.96	0.59	27
1956	88,595,658	21,694,916	50,529	51	1,737,170	1.01	0.58	26
1957	84,064,493	20,558,733	46,989	53	1,586,123	1.13	0.63	30
1958	67,398,564	19,548,298	41,309	32	2,106,205	0.77	0.47	31
1959	65,627,585	20,506,999	37,337	35	1,875,074	0.94	0.53	31

\* Includes stripping production.

† In 1955, and subsequent years, the production, employees and fatalities of deep mines employing fewer than five (5) persons inside are included in the Division Totals.

## SUMMARY BY COUNTIES, 1959

County	Drilling Permits Issued	Reported Wells Non-Coal Areas	Total	Drilling Canceled	Wells Reported Drilled	Plugging Numbers Issued	Plugging Canceled	Wells Reported Plugged and Aban- doned	Pillar Permits Issued
Allegheny	4		4	1	15	18	3	25	18
Armstrong	78	4	82	1	71	24	3	10	14
Beaver		1	1			1		1	
Bedford		1	1		1				
Butler	2	4	6		7	13		10	
Clarion	13	12	25		17	5		5	
Clearfield	78		83	7	77	15		13	
Clinton		2	2		2				
Crawford		4	4		4	1		1	
Elk	6	17	23		19	7		5	
Erie		10	10		10				
Fayette	3		3		2	5		5	
Forest		23	23		16				
Greene	4		4		15	28		26	23
Indiana	31		31	3	45	16	1	9	1
Jefferson	22	5	27	1	18	19		12	
Lackawanna		1	1		1			1	
Lawrence		1	1		1				
Luzerne		1	1		1				
McKean		314	314		329	1		1	
Mercer		6	6		7	1		1	
Pike		1	1		1				
Potter		10	10		9	6		6	
Somerset	5	4	9		9	2		1	
Susquehanna		4	4		4	3		3	
Tioga		1	1		1	1		1	
Venango		29	29		20	8		8	
Warren		26	26		27	2		2	
Washington	15	2	17		21	27	10	22	22
Wayne		2	2		2	1			
Westmoreland	52	5	57	16	47	22	2	14	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>495*</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>79</b>

\* Permits are not required for wells drilled in non-coal areas.

# GENERAL STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY COUNTY FOR 1958

(All money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Number of plants	Total employment	Wages and salaries	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacture	Capital expenditures during 1958
Total	16,995	1,345,403	\$6,175,007.8	\$23,443,139.0	\$11,266,497.1	\$803,264.4
Adams	97	6,549	19,568.3	81,864.4	38,082.7	1,493.4
Allegheny	1,589	169,886	954,973.5	3,679,223.1	1,661,490.7	187,888.8
Armstrong	83	6,152	29,228.6	140,560.7	92,544.8	2,186.2
Beaver	198	44,700	254,946.7	951,375.4	431,011.9	47,531.0
Bedford	46	1,224	3,502.4	8,575.2	5,254.2	275.1
Berks	602	47,967	187,801.3	649,102.9	330,700.4	15,213.9
Blair	122	10,274	38,467.9	144,120.7	72,358.3	10,256.2
Bradford	66	3,996	16,876.3	63,984.3	39,249.6	1,926.0
Bucks	441	28,979	148,831.2	626,238.3	335,634.0	14,047.0
Butler	158	10,569	57,661.6	226,781.1	98,620.5	33,218.9
Cambria	155	20,739	100,585.7	310,152.1	169,509.1	8,482.3
Cameron	14	1,877	9,765.9	24,214.4	13,518.3	364.0
Carbon	100	7,672	24,271.7	69,537.8	38,940.9	3,241.6
Centre	82	4,305	16,846.5	62,538.6	34,103.7	1,110.5
Chester	245	24,063	115,248.4	454,579.4	224,241.7	40,042.7
Clarion	63	2,205	9,863.1	39,448.8	22,590.3	798.7
Clearfield	118	5,659	21,585.5	75,267.4	37,543.4	1,711.6
Clinton	62	5,890	26,015.0	114,609.1	55,688.3	2,266.8
Columbia	109	9,122	34,246.3	130,382.6	58,801.7	10,153.1
Crawford	124	7,811	35,394.4	119,584.1	60,615.9	3,806.4
Cumberland	138	9,519	33,017.0	163,789.7	66,528.0	6,102.7
Dauphin	241	24,433	101,817.3	428,014.4	181,137.8	9,632.1
Delaware	330	46,635	257,090.1	1,283,645.7	485,084.0	45,353.6
Elk	64	7,114	33,173.4	118,787.8	81,709.9	5,784.4
Erie	432	35,234	179,104.8	565,819.5	314,159.0	24,884.6
Fayette	165	7,354	26,548.3	107,632.5	51,425.4	2,884.5
Forrest	11	655	2,538.7	10,827.0	5,752.8	379.7
Franklin	130	9,397	29,659.4	112,562.3	54,203.6	1,550.3
Fulton	19	99	78.0	347.3	139.0	35.8
Greene	29	561	1,367.8	6,562.5	2,454.0	126.8
Huntingdon	50	2,888	9,899.8	27,993.1	18,700.9	840.3
Indiana	74	3,505	12,504.9	51,323.7	27,449.2	713.9
Jefferson	75	4,627	17,061.5	48,851.7	33,914.2	2,780.9
Juniata	38	1,036	3,145.0	13,306.9	5,051.1	310.1
Lackawanna	458	28,183	87,017.5	262,784.2	136,731.9	6,591.9
Lancaster	588	44,236	187,903.2	700,282.4	353,716.4	15,575.7
Lawrence	141	12,556	65,155.1	198,651.3	102,427.5	8,591.6
Lebanon	178	13,439	47,969.0	167,360.9	77,330.1	4,821.4
Lehigh	424	33,994	137,737.4	550,612.4	244,158.1	15,809.7
Luzerne	608	37,734	113,512.3	390,620.5	197,804.5	6,792.7
Lycoming	195	16,896	68,449.6	229,069.4	116,156.7	5,442.3
McKean	104	6,696	28,805.4	110,945.5	56,705.7	4,492.5
Mercer	139	19,370	110,426.2	446,059.1	229,942.0	8,772.3
Mifflin	55	6,184	24,822.9	71,421.5	38,259.2	1,784.3
Monroe	90	4,083	15,007.0	43,106.2	26,342.0	1,579.2
Montgomery	790	62,458	302,433.2	1,122,633.7	544,229.5	35,917.6
Montour	13	2,137	8,850.2	26,960.4	15,083.0	256.6
Northampton	388	45,550	190,781.2	610,129.4	349,188.6	18,323.9
Northumberland	175	13,366	44,570.5	287,284.8	99,896.7	9,069.2
Perry	43	746	1,709.3	6,387.4	2,958.9	441.5
Philadelphia	4,236	277,391	1,289,953.8	5,138,368.0	2,401,670.3	102,478.0
Pike	20	83	237.2	1,010.1	482.5	70.1
Potter	36	982	2,823.9	7,065.0	3,635.0	149.9
Schuylkill	287	19,161	56,858.0	160,178.4	86,400.0	3,765.7
Snyder	51	1,975	4,892.3	11,651.0	6,809.8	353.3
Somerset	113	3,126	6,977.2	25,346.3	11,981.9	724.0
Sullivan	17	579	1,398.4	7,164.8	2,299.1	167.3
Susquehanna	46	2,266	7,644.4	21,957.5	10,627.9	352.7
Tioga	46	2,919	11,324.8	55,329.9	23,523.6	633.3
Union	35	1,664	4,834.6	16,556.8	8,408.5	532.5
Venango	87	7,035	33,064.5	141,159.7	55,987.4	2,357.3
Warren	83	5,123	24,588.3	83,336.0	38,067.2	3,992.9
Washington	208	18,664	98,754.6	390,052.6	189,805.2	11,638.7
Wayne	63	2,369	7,424.8	24,928.8	11,131.8	235.9
Westmoreland	403	38,218	208,037.4	664,775.2	346,386.1	28,497.5
Wyoming	37	963	2,363.9	13,192.6	4,302.3	200.2
York	568	42,559	165,993.4	625,152.5	325,858.4	15,718.8

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract.

# GENERAL STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR 1958

(Money values in thousands of dollars)

Industry group	Number of plants	Capital expenditures during 1958	Employees	Wages and salaries	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacture
Total manufacturing industries	16,995	\$803,264.4	1,345,403	\$6,175,007.8	\$23,443,139.0	\$11,266,497.1
Food and kindred products	3,095	72,126.6	119,981	488,792.3	2,954,740.6	1,077,869.1
Tobacco manufactures	108	3,276.6	11,520	36,459.5	190,183.1	94,789.7
Textile mill products	893	15,594.2	78,228	257,525.7	963,866.7	404,909.3
Apparel and related products	1,987	7,853.1	157,479	398,966.5	1,076,108.3	587,891.3
Lumber and wood products	1,095	4,489.8	13,020	41,798.5	144,410.2	69,091.6
Furniture and fixtures	492	5,989.6	19,877	77,394.1	253,663.4	130,094.5
Paper, pulp, and products	366	42,094.5	39,788	194,203.9	792,739.3	383,907.0
Printing and publishing	1,860	23,233.1	62,190	298,543.0	775,251.7	498,146.2
Chemicals and products	616	54,862.5	45,635	240,303.9	1,263,704.9	723,028.3
Petroleum and coal products	114	39,322.7	17,170	102,581.3	1,161,851.9	221,077.9
Rubber products	218	7,595.3	19,925	95,060.4	394,189.8	203,218.0
Leather and leather products	255	4,123.1	32,701	96,502.0	311,287.5	146,153.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	951	39,100.9	60,707	278,300.7	828,187.2	530,126.0
Primary metal industries	589	313,509.2	223,298	1,293,209.2	5,106,033.0	2,194,773.8
Fabricated metal products	1,506	49,326.9	111,195	557,280.0	1,835,374.1	944,088.5
Machinery, except electrical	1,416	39,741.4	103,861	550,146.1	1,606,787.3	937,078.5
Electrical machinery	479	46,951.3	119,824	616,414.1	1,910,588.1	1,171,220.3
Transportation equipment	175	20,773.5	56,887	320,373.6	1,186,773.7	549,476.9
Instruments and related products	199	4,346.5	19,269	95,184.6	267,883.1	171,205.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	564	7,987.4	27,406	116,351.9	364,608.2	201,847.2
Ordinance and accessories	17	966.2	3,442	19,616.5	54,906.9	26,504.8

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Statistical Abstract.

## BACKFILLING A STRIP MINE NEAR NEW CASTLE



# PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES, 1950 TO 1958

(In millions of dollars)

Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Personal income .....	\$16,477	\$18,038	\$18,922	\$20,145	\$19,572	\$20,706	\$22,410	\$23,580	\$23,617
Wage and salary disbursements ..	11,115	12,840	13,578	14,549	13,772	14,642	15,826	16,599	16,073
FARMS .....	92	97	95	96	92	82	79	76	74
MINING .....	582	632	567	544	410	402	437	440	355
Anthracite .....	233	237	224	183	142	120	125	126	98
Bituminous and other soft coal mining .....	306	345	290	305	216	230	255	253	199
Crude petroleum and natural gas .....	19	21	23	24	21	18	21	22	21
Mining and quarrying, except fuel .....	24	29	29	32	31	34	36	39	38
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION .....	550	674	731	761	724	769	822	861	840
MANUFACTURING .....	4,687	5,556	5,880	6,517	5,902	6,356	6,890	7,239	6,613
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE .....	1,786	1,957	2,058	2,175	2,189	2,303	2,508	2,624	2,677
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE ..	363	397	429	458	490	522	557	599	632
Banking and other finance .....	145	159	172	180	198	215	230	247	264
Insurance and real estate .....	217	238	257	277	293	307	327	351	368
TRANSPORTATION .....	835	952	980	1,023	926	983	1,047	1,079	980
Railroads .....	506	581	573	578	487	517	554	562	482
Highway freight and warehousing .....	146	169	182	204	206	233	254	269	266
Other transportation .....	183	202	225	240	233	233	239	248	232
COMMUNICATIONS AND PUBLIC UTILITIES ..	301	330	359	398	414	443	474	499	510
Telephone, telegraph, and other communications ..	133	148	162	183	191	205	223	237	235
Electric, gas, and other public utilities .....	168	182	197	215	224	238	251	262	276
SERVICES .....	872	936	997	1,052	1,100	1,156	1,269	1,388	1,460
Hotels and other lodging places .....	54	56	59	63	64	63	65	68	68
Personal services and private households .....	276	288	294	311	300	320	333	347	364
Business and repair services .....	96	105	121	132	137	143	162	181	188
Amusement and recreation .....	57	56	57	58	62	64	66	68	71
Professional, social, and related services .....	389	430	467	488	537	567	643	724	769
GOVERNMENT .....	1,035	1,296	1,467	1,511	1,509	1,606	1,720	1,772	1,909
Federal, civilian .....	374	512	577	565	546	581	591	625	677
Federal, military .....	81	162	212	194	162	167	164	150	149
State and local .....	581	622	678	751	801	858	965	997	1,084
Other industries .....	11	13	15	16	17	20	23	23	23
OTHER LABOR INCOME .....	362	452	489	556	538	615	686	784	739
PROPRIETORS' INCOME .....	1,711	1,881	1,908	1,871	1,828	1,866	2,012	1,993	2,082
Farm .....	253	316	296	270	240	209	234	185	305
Nonfarm .....	1,458	1,566	1,612	1,601	1,588	1,658	1,778	1,808	1,777
PROPERTY INCOME .....	2,098	2,195	2,261	2,443	2,487	2,614	2,888	3,077	3,168
TRANSFER PAYMENTS .....	1,400	914	954	1,003	1,264	1,320	1,378	1,575	1,995
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance .....	209	242	267	278	317	351	379	448	443

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Statistical Abstract, Department of Internal Affairs.

# **MILEAGE BY ROAD TYPE OF THE STATE PRIMARY AND SECONDARY HIGHWAY SYSTEMS, CLASSIFIED BY TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHES, AND CITIES—MAY 31, 1959**

Type of Road	Primary Mileage System				Secondary Mileage System				Total State Highway Mileage
	In Townships	In Boroughs	In Cities	Total	In Townships	In Boroughs	In Cities	Total	
Unimproved.....	1.98	.73	....	2.71	97.73	4.11	1.13	102.97	106.68
Stabilized or Traffic Bound Surfaced Roads.....	170.34	3.54	.53	174.41	4,900.79	47.43	5.37	4,953.59	5,128.00
Light Type Flexible (6" or under including base and bi- tuminous surface).....	1,108.36	111.00	3.51	1,222.87	5,208.99	193.10	25.69	5,427.78	6,650.65
High Type Flexible (Over 6" including base and bi- tuminous surface).....	5,069.08	375.25	32.69	5,477.02	14,468.88	574.57	75.76	15,119.21	20,596.83
Brick or Block Surface—Flexible Base.....	.96	3.53	3.98	8.47	11.78	8.19	9.09	29.06	37.53
Bituminous Surface—Rigid Base.....	2,806.49	451.89	251.15	3,509.53	331.87	105.77	125.18	562.82	4,072.35
Brick or Block Surface—Rigid Base.....	7.03	18.19	11.97	37.19	10.71	4.07	7.85	22.63	59.82
Rigid Type.....	3,359.65	463.14	80.97	3,903.76	552.41	101.03	26.55	679.99	4,583.75
Dual Type—Rigid.....	20.31	8.07	7.34	35.72	..	3.1	3.76	4.07	39.79
Dual Type—Rigid and Flexible.....	300.74	78.59	13.60	392.93	19.87	10.82	2.70	33.39	426.32
Total—All Types.....	12,845.54	1,513.93	405.74	14,765.21	25,803.03	1,049.40	283.08	26,935.51	41,700.72
Total Unimproved Roads.....	1.98	.73	....	2.71	97.73	4.11	1.13	102.97	105.68
Total Improved Roads.....	12,843.56	1,513.20	405.74	14,762.50	25,805.30	1,045.29	281.95	26,832.54	41,595.04

Note—Does not include non-State highway mileage listed below:

3,041.11 miles of First Class Township Roads.  
45,110.29 miles of Second Class Township Roads.  
6,672.45 miles of Borough Streets.  
6,108.62 miles of City Streets.  
763.38 miles of County Roads.  
4,270.67 miles of State Park, Forestry, Reservation and Institutional Roads.  
217.00 miles of National Park, Forestry and Reservation Roads.  
469.30 miles of Turnpike.

# Mileage by Road Type of the State Primary and Secondary Highway Systems Classified by Townships, Boroughs, and Cities May 31, 1959

County	Primary System Mileage						Secondary System Mileage						Total	
	In Townships			In Boroughs			In Townships			In Boroughs			Total	
	Im- proved	Unim- proved	Total	Im- proved	Unim- proved	Total	Im- proved	Unim- proved	Total	Im- proved	Unim- proved	Total	Im- proved	Unim- proved
1 Adams	194.35	.....	194.35	19.27	.....	19.27	347.30	5.16	.....	5.16	.....	352.47	567.37	5.16
2 Allegheny	230.46	.....	230.46	140.25	.....	140.25	405.55	2.09	.....	2.09	.....	407.64	599.06	2.09
3 Armstrong	178.78	.....	178.78	14.08	.....	14.08	539.49	7.90	.....	7.90	.....	547.39	744.45	7.90
4 Beaver	180.61	.....	180.61	48.80	.....	48.80	338.63	3.32	.....	3.32	.....	341.95	551.59	3.32
5 Bedford	287.55	.....	287.55	11.85	.....	11.85	514.73	1.91	.....	1.91	.....	516.64	816.04	1.91
6 Berks	274.06	.....	274.06	30.06	.....	30.06	681.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	681.57	1,044.95	1.19
7 Blair	160.79	.....	160.79	14.67	.....	14.67	227.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	227.34	436.32	.....
8 Bradford	228.55	.....	228.55	23.85	.....	23.85	774.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	774.11	1,041.48	4.27
9 Bucks	370.76	.....	370.76	48.18	.....	48.18	529.52	2.16	.....	2.16	.....	531.68	969.46	2.16
10 Butler	202.60	.....	202.60	24.32	.....	24.32	536.55	1.76	.....	1.76	.....	538.31	797.48	1.76
11 Cambria	190.27	.....	190.27	28.16	.....	28.16	355.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	355.75	619.16	2.06
12 Cameron	69.00	.....	69.00	4.81	.....	4.81	34.67	2.62	.....	2.62	.....	37.29	109.14	2.62
13 Carbon	72.82	.....	72.82	21.98	.....	21.98	155.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	155.68	259.39	.....
14 Centre	306.93	.....	306.93	19.91	.....	19.91	247.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	247.56	578.70	.....
15 Chester	387.00	.....	387.00	30.87	.....	30.87	690.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	690.65	1,130.41	.....
16 Clarion	156.08	.....	156.08	17.87	.....	17.87	392.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	392.89	570.35	.....
17 Clearfield	245.97	.....	245.97	32.53	.....	32.53	521.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	521.09	823.06	.....
18 Clinton	123.24	.....	123.24	9.69	.....	9.69	186.41	4.28	.....	4.28	.....	190.69	328.85	4.28
19 Columbia	148.28	.....	148.28	22.89	.....	22.89	376.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	376.85	556.51	.....
20 Crawford	233.99	.....	233.99	20.92	.....	20.92	686.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	686.35	975.60	.....
21 Cumberland	170.16	.....	170.16	31.31	.....	31.31	362.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	362.81	579.36	.....
22 Dauphin	146.33	.....	146.33	24.05	.....	24.05	326.83	1.32	.....	1.32	.....	328.15	528.34	1.32
23 Delaware	153.48	.....	153.48	32.51	.....	32.51	195.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	195.22	226.13	.....
24 Elk	113.21	.....	113.21	13.09	.....	13.09	160.82	7.53	.....	7.53	.....	168.35	262.04	7.53
25 Erie	206.21	.....	206.21	25.92	.....	25.92	443.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	443.96	706.95	.....
26 Fayette	179.62	.....	179.62	13.05	.....	13.05	555.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	555.20	775.77	.....
27 Forest	78.99	.....	78.99	1.82	.....	1.82	111.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	111.57	163.35	.....
28 Franklin	229.69	.....	229.69	19.38	.....	19.38	333.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	333.80	591.94	.....
29 Fulton	145.74	.....	145.74	1.66	.....	1.66	192.88	2.65	.....	2.65	.....	194.53	340.32	2.65
30 Greene	140.08	.....	140.08	5.19	.....	5.19	460.53	1.67	.....	1.67	.....	462.20	617.34	1.67
31 Huntingdon	237.50	.....	237.50	19.27	.....	19.27	404.33	4.05	.....	4.05	.....	408.40	667.09	4.05
32 Indiana	293.74	.....	293.74	17.64	.....	17.64	597.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	597.62	921.61	.....
33 Jefferson	106.89	.....	106.89	24.51	.....	24.51	377.67	1.30	.....	1.30	.....	378.97	581.92	1.30
34 Juniata	130.20	.....	130.20	3.27	.....	3.27	207.00	5.20	.....	5.20	.....	212.20	342.13	5.20
35 Lackawanna	142.45	.....	142.45	48.43	.....	48.43	190.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	190.23	263.39	.....
36 Lancaster	354.13	.....	354.13	37.20	.....	37.20	820.40	2.02	.....	2.02	.....	822.42	1,251.11	.....
37 Lawrence	125.11	.....	125.11	10.70	.....	10.70	249.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	249.80	406.39	.....
38 Lehigh	130.58	.....	130.58	12.97	.....	12.97	241.74	.....	.....	.....	.....	241.74	366.92	.....
39 Luzerne	129.97	.....	129.97	22.70	.....	22.70	351.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	351.49	508.65	.....
40 Lycoming	243.31	.....	243.31	44.68	.....	44.68	439.60	6.44	.....	6.44	.....	446.04	811.95	6.44
41 Mifflin	287.52	.....	287.52	16.37	.....	16.37	494.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	494.89	823.08	.....
42 Monroe	212.82	.....	212.82	13.24	.....	13.24	181.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	181.56	410.74	.....



48	Northampton	55.42	47.40	...	203.77	...	149.62	...	20.10	...	2.35	...	516.96	...	745.50
49	Northumberland	128.58	23.80	...	336.77	...	289.61	...	2.79	...	...	...	152.41	...	262.10
50	Perry	162.48	20.62	...	58.78	...	450.40	...	16.05	...	...	...	493.95	...	497.43
51	Philadelphia	154.36	19.98	...	6.05	...	113.47	...	1.87	...	...	...	116.33	...	796.34
52	Pike	166.75	18.11	...	180.11	...	312.01	...	1.43	...	7.5	...	350.94	...	520.73
53	Potter	156.40	3.00	...	166.75	...	355.64	...	1.85	...	2.73	...	274.46	...	1.85
54	Schuykill	192.90	18.19	...	159.40	...	274.46	...	1.08	...	...	...	274.46	...	1.85
55	Snyder	178.06	45.28	...	211.09	...	155.50	...	1.19	...	...	...	84.72	...	1.85
56	Stromer	93.68	9.40	...	230.22	...	312.74	...	2.29	...	...	...	312.74	...	1.85
57	Sullivan	244.35	28.82	...	103.08	...	647.55	...	4.45	...	3.63	...	322.17	...	1.85
58	Tioga	126.04	22.42	...	273.17	...	237.50	...	4.52	...	...	...	312.74	...	1.85
59	Union	328.46	21.07	...	353.92	...	581.56	...	1.65	...	...	...	658.02	...	4.52
60	Venango	83.20	60	...	232.49	...	169.31	...	2.21	...	...	...	151.83	...	920.98
61	Warren	171.74	7.81	...	80.72	...	321.10	...	0.66	...	9.40	...	339.75	...	268.86
62	Washington	175.93	10.93	...	188.33	...	338.90	...	9.19	...	...	...	528.08	...	949.59
63	Wayne	230.66	51.81	...	184.86	...	711.71	...	10.41	...	1.52	...	780.61	...	1.65
64	Westmoreland	285.06	22.50	...	205.43	...	401.53	...	2.08	...	...	...	1076.04	...	1.65
65	Wyoming	342.15	23.43	...	307.55	...	817.25	...	0.95	...	13.31	...	412.77	...	2.68
66	York	134.56	9.92	...	382.02	...	211.32	...	4.73	...	...	...	856.85	...	3.44
Totals		301.82	41.84	...	350.76	...	810.39	...	5.14	...	3.22	...	848.08	...	5.14
				...		...	25,505.30	...	97.73	...	1.13	...	26,832.54	...	105.08

**Note—Does not include Non-State highway mileage listed below:**

3,941.11 miles of First Class Township Roads  
3,041.11 miles of Second Class Township Roads  
0.67245 miles of Borough Streets  
6,108.92 miles of City Streets  
763.38 miles of County Roads  
4,270.67 miles of State Park, Forestry, Reservation and Institutional Roads  
217.00 miles of National Park, Forestry and Reservation Roads  
469.30 miles of Turnpike

# OPERATING STATEMENT—DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS TOTAL MOTOR LICENSE FUND

Class of Work	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Workmen's Compensation Insurance..	\$ 47,720.74	\$ 164,852.21	\$ 121,653.12	\$ 110,739.56	\$ 236,010.14	\$ 242,770.99	\$ 236,621.62	\$ 215,046.30
Administration—Field .....	1,905,266.93	1,953,853.82	2,058,385.90	2,163,820.93	2,494,079.59	2,730,181.91	3,118,309.51	3,160,775.95
Administration—Central Office .....	671,360.70	637,996.83	654,643.34	758,337.60	888,158.78	995,019.23	1,131,006.74	1,181,504.97
Cooperation Other Departments .....	8,563.84	41,746.29	45,847.39	48,368.52	12,974.17	19,156.32	27,005.69	10,568.84
County Map and Route Survey .....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Engineering and Inspection .....	2,333,366.41	2,101,407.79	2,587,587.46	3,040,319.52	4,529,053.64	5,907,347.51	7,541,068.52	8,483,506.91
Fiscal Offices and Office Rent .....	178,796.91	132,985.45	179,668.06	180,986.50	187,339.11	147,340.22	217,710.26	140,164.10
Total Administration .....	\$ 5,145,075.53	\$ 5,032,642.08	\$ 5,647,785.27	\$ 6,282,575.63	\$ 8,349,615.43	\$ 10,041,816.18	\$ 12,271,922.34	\$ 13,177,926.07
Maintenance .....								
General Maintenance .....	\$ 9,462,222.48	\$ 10,411,113.07	\$ 9,848,106.39	\$ 11,658,220.84	\$ 13,847,949.94	\$ 14,840,466.74	\$ 16,127,986.66	\$ 16,788,902.16
Roads and Bridges .....	2,528,804.18	3,959,457.82	3,826,470.24	4,607,927.33	4,748,804.77	3,704,100.47	4,336,855.50	3,870,999.99
Surface Treatment .....	4,396,504.86	3,570,446.68	7,317,645.74	4,787,827.08	7,258,047.23	7,262,266.66	5,371,614.90	5,323,030.58
Snow Removal .....	0.00	0.00	91,071.61	118,002.47	118,002.47	82,120.36	82,120.36	82,120.36
Special Repairs .....	1,690,806.35	1,473,920.31	804,650.15	480,613.48	1,097,430.02	906,117.98	412,682.07	44,808.23
Flood Repairs .....	18,077,337.87	19,414,937.88	21,887,947.13	21,652,591.80	26,952,231.96	28,612,651.85	32,611,259.48	28,027,740.90
Total Maintenance .....	\$ 486,217.64	\$ 384,653.71	\$ 539,583.72	\$ 437,660.06	\$ 672,711.33	\$ 959,808.55	\$ 1,368,888.11	\$ 1,452,548.07
Special Work .....								
Purchase Tools, Land, Equipment .....	228,221.73	202,258.53	232,502.01	1,677,264.17	4,333,050.48	3,930,627.45	2,396,305.78	3,320,460.09
Total Purchase Tools, Land, Equipment .....	\$ 23,936,852.77	\$ 25,034,492.21	\$ 28,307,818.13	\$ 30,050,100.66	\$ 40,307,609.20	\$ 41,545,204.03	\$ 42,348,375.71	\$ 43,978,345.19
Total Administration, Maintenance and Operating Accounts .....								
Improvement Accounts .....								
Right-of-Way .....	\$ 3,010,967.48	\$ 3,275,348.03	\$ 3,420,093.70	\$ 1,643,411.95	\$ 1,384,735.91	\$ 2,765,384.76	\$ 7,160,723.21	\$ 8,064,022.95
Completing Special Projects .....	1,538,821.44	976,500.10	106,951.99	9,888,921.11	33,917,954.52	66,313,178.81	97,538,108.83	85,322,255.48
Construction and Reconstruction .....	23,802,845.13	11,497,076.88	10,007,334.36	4,532,589.16	4,531,196.34	4,455,871.45	6,541,022.32	7,389,905.23
Resurfacing .....	863,970.39	1,624,466.34	3,172,428.10	4,532,589.16	4,531,196.34	4,455,871.45	6,541,022.32	7,389,905.23
Total Improvement Accounts .....	\$ 29,282,604.44	\$ 17,273,391.35	\$ 16,706,808.15	\$ 16,084,922.22	\$ 39,833,886.77	\$ 73,534,435.02	\$ 111,239,854.36	\$ 100,776,183.66
Local Roads and Streets (Off System) .....	4,427,533.57	4,225,106.11	3,595,537.33	4,738,385.08	8,481,020.08	8,881,060.79	10,093,110.14	10,088,867.01
Grade Crossing Elimination .....								
Motor Vehicle—Highway Patrol, etc. .....	4,427,533.57	4,225,106.11	3,595,537.33	4,738,385.08	8,481,020.08	8,881,060.79	10,093,110.14	10,088,867.01
Total—Above 3 Items .....	\$ 57,646,990.78	\$ 46,532,989.67	\$ 48,610,263.61	\$ 50,853,407.96	\$ 88,622,516.05	\$ 123,960,729.84	\$ 163,681,340.21	\$ 154,843,395.86
Total Costs .....								
Credits* or Charges Stores and Equipment .....	1,029,188.86*	808,999.80*	746,700.65*	136,102.64	731,231.38*	1,064,989.45*	1,022,889.11*	1,918,928.34*
Net Expenditures .....	\$ 66,017,801.92	\$ 45,732,989.87	\$ 47,863,562.96	\$ 50,988,510.60	\$ 87,891,284.67	\$ 122,265,740.39	\$ 162,658,451.10	\$ 162,924,467.52
Percentage of Administration Costs .....	8.93	10.82	11.62	12.36	9.42	8.21	7.54	8.51
Number of Miles Maintained .....	40,524	40,508	40,615	40,673	40,778	40,893	40,943	40,978
Cost Per Mile General Maintenance .....	234.00	227.00	242.48	286.63	339.59	362.91	393.91	406.71
Cost Per Mile Surface Treatment .....	62.00	98.00	94.21	113.29	116.46	90.58	105.92	94.47
Cost Per Mile Snow Removal .....	108.00	88.00	180.17	117.72	177.99	177.59	131.20	129.89
Cost Per Mile Special Repairs .....	10.00	0.00	2.24	2.90	.....	.....	1.52	.....
Cost Per Mile Flood Repairs .....	42.00	36.00	19.81	11.82	26.91	19.71	10.08	1.09
Cost Per Mile All Maintenance Costs .....	446.00	479.00	538.91	532.36	660.95	650.79	642.63	635.16
Number of Miles .....								
New Construction .....	292.59	190.59	166.04	365.83	872.45	919.88	865.95	708.00
Reconstruction .....	320.44	107.70	55.61	142.05	333.44	315.89	286.00	286.00
Resurfacing, Reclamation, Widening .....	168.15	168.38	376.29	538.77	456.30	481.07	605.81	492.00
W.P.A.—Construction, Reconstruction .....	151.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
W.P.A.—Surface Widening .....	77.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	\$ 1,010.12	\$ 466.67	\$ 593.47	\$ 960.21	\$ 1,470.80	\$ 1,734.90	\$ 1,787.65	\$ 1,488.00

OPERATING STATEMENT—DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS TOTAL MOTOR LICENSE FUND—CONCLUDED

Class of Work	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Workmen's Compensation Insurance	\$ 304,783.46	\$ 240,274.54	\$ 259,248.18	\$ 194,141.82	\$ 211,890.81	\$ 208,559.39	\$ 333,197.13	\$ 250,278.97
Administration—Field	3,336,365.19	3,891,869.35	4,037,427.85	4,240,069.79	4,370,935.86	4,657,587.89	5,070,839.95	4,961,732.02
Administration—Central Office	1,258,966.82	1,313,086.57	1,377,058.98	1,499,557.77	1,562,763.76	1,697,860.36	1,730,235.62	2,268,022.12
Cooperation Other Departments	20,266.24	7,087.12	5,977.54	6,556.58	7,193.57	12,109.08	8,977.78	1,441.73
County Map and Route Survey	10,415,087.54	10,651,378.30	10,683,263.04	11,735,928.92	11,962,819.97	13,039,635.55	20,046,390.37	25,363,892.33
Engineering and Inspection	198,981.12	150,770.45	219,165.47	203,331.83	161,053.19	194,268.96	155,891.63	210,067.71
Fiscal Offices and Office Rent	15,534,453.37	16,254,476.33	16,582,141.06	17,879,606.71	18,276,657.16	19,897,021.23	27,348,032.48	33,055,434.88
Total Administration	\$ 16,759,638.42	\$ 17,839,455.23	\$ 19,153,845.51	\$ 20,350,156.84	\$ 19,803,707.33	\$ 18,462,243.16	\$ 22,475,592.77	\$ 21,592,652.05
General Maintenance								
Roads and Bridges	3,872,734.11	4,683,192.31	4,390,968.62	4,107,110.10	3,345,208.32	3,400,603.77	3,754,126.48	3,019,395.58
Surface Treatment	9,245,691.01	8,295,511.24	7,220,966.98	7,540,844.69	9,504,378.48	12,991,832.33	13,854,129.39	19,450,337.05
Snow Removal						241,720.04		1,737,837.91
Special Repairs	321,994.13	213,779.14	186,686.13	182,617.96	535,184.47	5,318,508.71	3,488,031.53	2,189,239.26
Flood Repairs	\$ 30,200,057.67	\$ 31,031,937.92	\$ 30,952,467.24	\$ 32,180,529.59	\$ 33,278,478.60	\$ 40,173,187.97	\$ 43,813,600.21	\$ 47,989,561.85
Total Maintenance	\$ 1,619,062.00	\$ 2,197,390.31	\$ 2,336,231.17	\$ 3,174,453.03	\$ 2,577,203.91	\$ 2,142,915.62	\$ 1,844,026.95	\$ 1,612,335.51
Special Work								
Purchase Tools, Land, Equipment	\$ 2,514,954.81	\$ 2,708,247.81	\$ 2,337,244.34	\$ 3,940,344.51	\$ 2,848,117.06	\$ 3,235,333.98	\$ 4,672,129.59	\$ 5,621,048.45
Total Purchase Tools, Land, Equipment	\$ 48,868,527.85	\$ 52,192,052.37	\$ 52,208,083.81	\$ 57,174,933.84	\$ 56,980,456.73	\$ 65,421,458.80	\$ 77,677,789.23	\$ 88,278,380.69
Total Administration, Maintenance and Operating Accounts	\$ 10,856,389.11	\$ 12,282,050.20	\$ 16,809,826.39	\$ 12,922,415.76	\$ 22,762,540.35	\$ 13,387,194.18	\$ 12,950,040.82	\$ 20,799,061.26
Right-of-Way								
Completing Special Projects	97,722,365.09	84,001,653.31	95,017,667.35	98,955,533.56	105,841,069.57	88,084,750.77	96,023,323.08	145,139,874.32
Construction and Reconstruction	5,977,946.59	6,800,825.76	10,477,945.89	11,444,630.50	10,683,659.88	7,250,040.59	13,880,589.92	13,849,622.13
Resurfacing	\$114,556,700.79	\$103,084,529.26	\$122,304,839.63	\$121,327,579.82	\$139,277,269.80	\$108,721,890.54	\$122,853,953.82	\$179,788,680.71
Local Roads and Streets (Off System)	\$10,041,768.35	\$10,577,805.87	\$13,808,714.66	\$14,922,225.44	\$17,338,124.13	\$14,059,891.52	\$44,074,623.68	\$41,380,820.77
Grade Crossing Eliminations								
Motor Vehicle—Highway Patrol, etc.								
Total	\$10,041,768.35	\$10,577,805.87	\$13,808,714.66	\$14,922,225.44	\$17,338,124.13	\$14,059,891.52	\$44,074,623.68	\$41,380,820.77
Total—Above 3 Items	\$174,466,996.99	\$165,854,387.50	\$188,321,738.10	\$193,489,739.10	\$213,595,850.66	\$174,816,146.68	\$244,906,366.73	\$306,447,782.17
Credits* or Charges Stores and Equipment	2,087,449.99*	491,135.80*	2,118,382.28*	1,431,880.30*	1,901,430.85*	525,075.84	255,385.69	1,148,996.09*
Net Expenditures	\$172,379,547.00	\$165,373,251.64	\$186,203,355.82	\$192,057,858.80	\$211,694,419.81	\$174,291,070.84	\$244,561,752.42	\$305,298,785.94
Percentage of Administration Costs	8.90	9.80	8.81	9.24	8.57	11.40	11.15	10.72
Number of Miles Maintained	40,978	40,982	41,065	41,102	41,109	41,208	41,210	41,667
Cost Per Mile General Maintenance	\$ 406.99	\$ 435.30	\$ 466.43	\$ 495.11	\$ 481.74	\$ 448.03	\$ 546.39	\$ 518.21
Cost Per Mile Surface Treatment	94.51	114.27	106.93	99.92	81.37	91.10	72.46	58.21
Cost Per Mile Snow Removal	225.62	202.41	175.84	183.46	233.39	315.28	336.18	466.80
Cost Per Mile Special Repairs								41.72
Cost Per Mile Flood Repairs	7.86	5.22	4.54	4.44	13.02	129.06	84.64	52.55
Cost Per Mile All Maintenance Costs	736.98	757.20	753.74	782.93	809.52	974.89	1,063.18	1,151.74
Number of Miles								
New Construction	795.74	1,481.54	1,636.97	1,018.85	873.28	614.74	790.79	959.94
Reconstruction	443.45	377.25	377.25	297.14	359.67	255.42	263.89	306.87
Resurfacing, Reclamation, Widening	492.46	468.93	1,124.94	1,628.19	1,575.15	950.66	1,614.41	1,980.30
W.P.A.—Construction, Reconstruction								
W.P.A.—Surface Widening								
Total	\$ 1,731.65	\$ 2,380.15	\$ 3,139.16	\$ 2,944.18	\$ 2,788.10	\$ 1,820.82	\$ 2,059.09	\$ 2,657.11

# PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

Statement of Operations for the Six Months Ended November 30, 1959

	Trust Indenture Dated		
	June 1, 1948	Sept. 1, 1952	Combined
Operating revenues:			
Fares	\$ 17,960,866	\$ 4,428,183	\$ 22,389,049
Less discounts, etc.	981,158	43,403	1,024,561
Net fare revenues	16,979,708	4,384,780	21,364,488
Rentals:			
Service station concessions	733,513	63,279	796,792
Restaurant concessions	302,829	44,786	347,615
Administration Building	2,889	24,629	27,518
Other	36,150	11,555	47,705
	\$ 18,055,089	\$ 4,529,029	\$ 22,584,118
Operating expenses:			
Roadway and structure maintenance	\$ 1,283,817	\$ 508,453	\$ 1,792,270
Tunnel operating and maintenance	247,785	43,499	291,284
Fare collection	915,870	584,405	1,500,075
Public safety and highway patrol expenses	581,507	207,480	788,967
General and administrative	650,906	331,172	982,078
Delaware River Bridge		8,736	8,736
	\$ 3,679,885	\$ 1,083,725	\$ 5,363,410
	\$ 14,375,404	\$ 2,845,304	\$ 17,220,708
Expenditures for unusual maintenance and repairs, and replacement of equipment	777,589	26,283	803,872
Operating revenues less operating expenses	\$ 13,597,815	\$ 2,819,021	\$ 16,416,836
*Interest paid during the period	\$ 2,087,182	\$ 4,567,750	\$ 6,654,932

## Summary Statement of Facilities, Funds and Bonds Outstanding, November 30, 1959

Turnpike facilities at cost	\$246,539,126	\$258,180,516	\$504,719,642
Construction funds	303,592	43,510,859	43,814,451
Operating funds	7,677,524	1,419,140	9,096,664
Sinking funds	13,512,191	10,873,000	24,385,191
	\$268,032,433	\$313,983,515	\$582,015,948
Bonds outstanding (deduct)	(114,065,000)	(298,000,000)	(412,065,000)
Assets less liabilities	\$153,967,433	\$15,983,515	\$169,950,948
Arising from:			
Grants from United States Government	\$ 29,250,000		\$ 29,250,000
Cost of service facilities paid by concessionaires	8,084,580	\$ 3,691,374	11,775,954
Operating revenues less operating expenses and less interest paid from operating funds	116,632,853	12,292,141	128,924,994
	\$153,967,433	\$15,983,515	\$169,950,948

## Traffic and Fare Revenue by Vehicle Groups for Fiscal Years Ending May 31

	Passenger Cars		Commercial Vehicles		Totals	
	Vehicles	Revenue	Vehicles	Revenue	Vehicles	Revenue
1941	1,115,256	\$ 854,405	158,594	\$ 593,826	1,273,850	\$ 1,418,231
1942	2,028,395	1,651,413	326,329	1,223,527	2,354,724	2,874,940
1943	785,029	539,463	335,334	1,339,952	1,120,363	1,879,413
1944	639,747	450,777	314,516	1,256,802	954,263	1,707,579
1945	718,781	497,696	331,799	1,321,739	1,050,580	1,819,435
1946	1,523,928	1,258,468	367,093	1,430,299	1,891,021	2,688,767
1947	2,062,989	1,740,036	514,120	2,061,180	2,577,089	3,801,216
1948	2,485,194	2,101,223	658,256	2,744,209	3,143,450	4,845,432
1949	2,780,873	2,296,826	816,932	3,661,088	3,597,805	5,957,914
1950	2,977,774	2,492,642	984,897	4,680,035	3,962,671	7,173,277
1951	4,139,516	3,669,989	1,354,676	6,457,197	5,494,192	10,127,189
1952	7,061,850	6,612,360	1,730,417	8,549,680	8,792,267	15,162,040
1953	9,032,346	8,488,559	2,272,323	11,486,985	11,304,669	19,975,544
1954	9,367,707	8,661,529	2,322,735	11,662,958	11,690,442	20,324,487
1955	11,868,465	9,815,327	2,540,586	12,522,954	14,409,051	22,338,281
1956	15,409,642	11,080,844	2,861,027	14,542,700	18,270,669	26,223,404
1957	19,590,934	14,910,748	3,106,435	16,201,309	22,697,369	31,112,057
1958	21,989,879	16,736,330	3,368,576	17,401,376	25,358,455	34,137,706
1959	23,854,528	17,684,978	3,965,882	20,826,823	27,820,410	38,511,801
	139,432,813	\$112,143,413	28,330,527	\$139,935,299	167,763,340	\$252,078,712

\*Interest paid during the six months ended 11/30/59 including \$70,330 on bonds purchased for retirement under provisions of the 1948 Trust Indenture.

## PUBLIC SCHOOLS SUMMARY, 1957-58

Census of children between 5.6 and 18 years of age .....	2,293,601
State enrollments (excluding duplicates):	
Kindergarten pupils .....	104,576
Elementary pupils .....	1,043,863
Secondary pupils .....	714,115
Total .....	1,862,554
Average daily attendance, including kindergarten pupils .....	1,671,954
Average daily membership, including kindergarten pupils .....	1,802,221
Superintendents of schools:	
First class districts .....	2
Associates and assistants .....	16
Second class districts .....	23
Assistants .....	9
Third class districts .....	165
Assistants .....	12
County .....	66
Assistants .....	95
Total .....	388
Number of kindergarten and elementary classroom teachers .....	37,886
Number of secondary classroom teachers .....	30,046
Elementary principals .....	1,281
Secondary principals .....	1,089
County and district superintendents .....	256
Supervising principals .....	601
Other supervisors and administrative officers .....	3,548
School nurses .....	1,406
Total .....	76,113
Number of school buildings in use having classrooms .....	5,642
Public high schools:	
Number of four-year high schools .....	109
Number of three-year high schools .....	7
Number of two-year high schools .....	4
Number of five-year junior-senior high schools .....	13
Number of six-year junior-senior high schools .....	499
Number of two-year senior high schools .....	1
Number of three-year senior high schools .....	122
Number of three-year junior high schools .....	220
Number of four-year junior high schools .....	17
Number of vocational high schools .....	6
Total .....	998
Number of graduates in four-year and senior high schools, 1957:	
Boys .....	41,424
Girls .....	42,864
Total .....	84,288
Teachers' colleges:	
Number .....	14
Total enrollment (full-time students) .....	17,542
Pupils in campus schools .....	6,447
Enrollment in summer schools (summer 1956) .....	11,782
Total degree graduates (1957) .....	2,956
Assessed valuation of taxable property (1957 duplicate) .....	\$12,362,755,612
Value of school property, including grounds, buildings and equipment 1955 .....	1,256,858,784*
Bonded indebtedness for school purposes (net) 1957 .....	230,007,232*
Receipts for school purposes:	
Balance on hand .....	\$ 51,735,012
Loans and bonds .....	19,541,192
Local taxes .....	358,505,256
Tuition .....	17,645,541
State appropriation .....	287,174,162
Other sources .....	33,361,810
Total .....	\$ 767,962,973
Expenditures for school purposes:	
General Control .....	\$ 28,640,816
Instruction (less tuition) .....	392,821,148
Auxiliary Agencies .....	44,072,772
Operation .....	59,995,282
Maintenance .....	23,488,832
Fixed Charges .....	35,395,698
Current Expense (less tuition) .....	584,414,548
Debt Service .....	87,507,259
Capital Outlay .....	30,778,444
Total expenditures (less tuition) .....	\$ 702,700,251
Tuition paid other districts .....	\$ 16,653,485
Accounts Payable, July 1957 .....	\$ 41,280,988*

\*Latest available.

## INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO GRANT DEGREES

<i>Name</i>	<i>Character</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Address</i>
<b>Academy of the New Church, The College and Theological School</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Rt. Rev. George de Charms	Bryn Athyn
<b>Albright College</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Harry V. Masters	Reading
<b>Allegheny College</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Laurence L. Pelletier	Meadville
<b>Alliance College</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Arthur P. Coleman	Cambridge Springs
<b>Beaver College</b> . . . . .	Women	Raymon M. Kistler	Jenkintown
<b>Blessed Sacrament College</b> . . . . .	Women	Mother M. Gonzaga Welsh	Cornwells Heights
<b>Bryn Mawr College</b> . . . . .	Women	Katharine E. McBride	Bryn Mawr
<b>Bucknell University</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Merle M. Odgers	Lewisburg
<b>Cabrinl College</b> . . . . .	Women	Mother Joan, M.S.C.	Radnor
<b>Carnegie Institute of Technology</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	John C. Warner	Pittsburgh
Carnegie Library School		Ralph Munn, Dean	
College of Engineering and Science		B. Richard Teare, Jr., Dean	
College of Fine Arts		Norman L. Rice, Dean	
Division of Humanistic and Social Studies		Glen U. Cleeton, Dean	
Graduate School of Industrial Administration		G. Leland Bach, Dean	
Margaret Morrison Carnegie College		Margaret LeClair, Dean	
School of Printing Management		Glen U. Cleeton, Dean	
<b>Cedar Crest College</b> . . . . .	Women	Dale H. Moore	Allentown
<b>Chatham College</b> . . . . .	Women	Paul R. Anderson	Pittsburgh
<b>Chestnut Hill College</b> . . . . .	Women	Sister Catharine Frances	Philadelphia
<b>College Misericordia</b> . . . . .	Women	Sister Mary Celestine McHale	Dallas
<b>Combs College of Music</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Helen B. Braun	Philadelphia
<b>Crozer Theological Seminary</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Sankey L. Blanton	Chester
<b>Curtis Institute of Music</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Mrs. Mary Curtis Zimbalist	Philadelphia
<b>Dickinson College</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Gilbert Malcolm	Carlisle
<b>Dickinson School of Law</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	W. C. Sheely	Carlisle
<b>Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church</b> . . . . .	Men	The Very Rev. Albert H. Lucas	Philadelphia
<b>Drexel Institute of Technology</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	James Creese	Philadelphia
College of Business Administration		Kenneth G. Matheson, Dean	
College of Engineering		LeRoy A. Brothers, Dean	
College of Home Economics		Ardenia Chapman, Dean	
Graduate School of Library Science		John F. Harvey, Dean	
Evening College		Kenneth W. Riddle, Dean	
<b>Dropsie College</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Abraham A. Neuman	Philadelphia
<b>Duquesne University</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Rev. Vernon F. Gallagher	Pittsburgh
College of Liberal Arts and Science		Rev. Joseph P. Moroney, Dean	
School of Business Administration		James Hayes, Dean	
School of Education		Rev. George A. Harcar, Dean	
School of Law		Thomas F. Quinn, Dean	
School of Music		Dr. Gerald Keenan, Dean	
School of Nursing		Ruth D. Johnston, Dean	
School of Pharmacy		Dr. John G. Adams, Dean	
Graduate School		Rev. J. Gerald Walsh, Dean	
<b>Eastern Baptist College</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Gilbert L. Guffin	St. Davids
<b>Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary</b> . . . . .	Co-ed	Gilbert L. Guffin	Philadelphia

# INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO GRANT DEGREES—Continued

<i>Name</i>	<i>Character</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Address</i>
<b>Eastern Pilgrim College</b> .....	Co-ed	R. D. Gonsalus	Allentown
<b>Elizabethtown College</b> .....	Co-ed	A. C. Baugher	Elizabethtown
<b>Evangelical Congregational School of Theology</b> .....	Men	Rev. K. R. Maurer	Myerstown
<b>Faith Theological Seminary</b> .....	Co-ed	Rev. Allan A. MacRae	Elkins Park, Philadelphia
<b>Franklin and Marshall College</b> .....	Men	Frederick de Wolfe Bolman	Lancaster
<b>Gannon College</b> .....	Men	Rev. Wilfrid J. Nash	Erie
<b>Geneva College</b> .....	Co-ed	Edwin C. Clarke	Beaver Falls
<b>Gettysburg College</b> .....	Co-ed	Lt. Gen. Willard S. Paul	Gettysburg
<b>Grove City College</b> .....	Co-ed	J. Stanley Harker	Grove City
<b>Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital</b> .....	Co-ed	Charles S. Cameron	Philadelphia
<b>Haverford College</b> .....	Men	Hugh Borton	Haverford
<b>Holy Family College</b> .....	Women	Rev. Mother M. Neomisla	Philadelphia 14
<b>Immaculate College</b> .....	Women	Sister Mary of Lourdes	Immaculate
<b>Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia</b> .....	Men	Wm. Bodine	Philadelphia
<b>Juniata College</b> .....	Co-ed	Calvert N. Ellis	Huntingdon
<b>King's College</b> .....	Men	Rev. George P. Benaglia	Wilkes-Barre
<b>Lafayette College</b> .....	Men	K. Roald Bergathon	Easton
<b>LaSalle College</b> .....	Men	Brother Daniel Bernian	Philadelphia
<b>Lebanon Valley College</b> .....	Co-ed	Frederick K. Miller	Annaville
<b>Lehigh University</b> .....	Men	Martin D. Whitaker	Bethlehem
Graduate School .....		Frank E. Myers, Dean	
Institution of Research .....		Harvey A. Neville, Director	
College of Arts and Sciences .....		R. P. More, Dean	
College of Business Administration .....		Carl E. Allen, Dean	
College of Engineering .....		Loyal V. Bewley, Dean	
<b>Lincoln University</b> .....	Men	A. O. Grubb	Lincoln University
School of Theology .....			
<b>Lutheran Theological Seminary</b> .....	Co-ed	Harry F. Baughman	Gettysburg
<b>Lutheran Theological Seminary</b> .....	Men	Henry H. Bagger	Philadelphia
<b>Lycoming College</b> .....	Co-ed	Frederick Wertz	Williamsport
<b>Mary Immaculate Seminary and College</b> .....	Men	Very Rev. James M. McGlinchey	Northampton
<b>Marywood College</b> .....	Women	Sister M. Eugenia Kealy	Scranton
<b>Mercyhurst College</b> .....	Women	Mother M. Eustace Taylor	Erie
<b>Messiah College</b> .....	Co-ed	Bishop C. N. Hostetter, Jr.	Grantham
<b>Moore Institute of Arts, Science and Industry</b> .....	Women	Harold R. Rice	Philadelphia
<b>Moravian College</b> .....	Co-ed	R. S. Hauptert	Bethlehem

# INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO GRANT DEGREES—Continued

<i>Name</i>	<i>Character</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Address</i>
<b>Mount Mercy College</b> .....	Women .....	Mother Margaret Mary Corbett ..	Pittsburgh 13
<b>Muhlenberg College</b> .....	Men .....	J. Conrad Seegers .....	Allentown
<b>National Agricultural College</b> .....	Men .....	James Work .....	Farm School
<b>Pennsylvania Military College</b> .....	Men .....	Dr. Clarence R. Moll .....	Chester
<b>Pennsylvania State College of Optometry</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Albert Fitch .....	Philadelphia
<b>Pennsylvania State University</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Eric A. Walker .....	University Park
General Extension .....		Edward L. Keller, Director	
College of Agriculture .....		Lyman E. Jackson, Dean	
College of Business Administration .....		Ossian R. MacKenzie, Dean	
College of Chemistry and Physics .....		F. G. Brickwedde, Dean	
College of Education .....		John R. Rackley, Dean	
College of Engineer and Architecture .....		Merritt A. Williamson, Dean	
College of Home Economics .....		Grace M. Henderson, Dean	
College of Mineral Industries .....		Elburt H. Osborn, Dean	
College of Physical Education and Athletics .....		Ernest B. McCoy, Dean	
The Graduate School .....		Harold K. Schilling, Dean	
The College of Liberal Arts .....		Ben Euwema, Dean	
Division of Intermediate Registration .....		Harold K. Wilson, Director	
Undergraduate Centers .....			
Altoona .....		R. E. Eiche, Director	
Behrend (Erie) .....		Irvin H. Kochel, Director	
Dubois .....		D. S. Hiller, Director	
Hazleton .....		Frank C. Kostos, Director	
Ogontz (Rydal) .....		Coleman Herpel, Director	
Pottsville .....		H. I. Herring, Director	
<b>Philadelphia College of Bible</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Charles C. Ryne .....	Philadelphia
<b>Philadelphia College of Osteopathy</b> ..	Co-ed .....	Frederic H. Barth, President, Board of Trustees .....	Philadelphia
<b>Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Ivor Griffith .....	Philadelphia
<b>Philadelphia Museum College of Art</b> ..	Co-ed .....	E. M. Benson, Dean .....	Philadelphia
<b>Philadelphia Musical Academy</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Jani Szanto .....	Philadelphia
<b>Philadelphia Textile Institute</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Bertrand W. Hayward .....	Philadelphia 44
<b>Pittsburgh-Xenia Theological Seminary</b> .....	Men .....	The Rev. Addison H. Leitch .....	Pittsburgh
<b>Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary</b> .....	Co-ed .....	S. Bruce Willson .....	Pittsburgh
<b>Rosemont College</b> .....	Women .....	Mother Mary Aidan .....	Rosemont
<b>St. Charles' Borromeo Seminary of Theology</b> .....	Men .....	Rt. Rev. Francis J. Furey .....	Overbrook
		Charles P. Bruehl .....	Philadelphia 31
<b>St. Fidelis College and Seminary</b> ..	Men .....	Very Rev. Claude Vogel .....	Herman
<b>St. Francis College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Rev. Father Columba J. Devlin ..	Loretto
<b>St. Francis Seminary</b> .....	Men .....	Fr. Joseph Sullivan .....	
<b>St. Joseph's College</b> .....	Men .....	Very Rev. J. Joseph Bluett .....	Philadelphia 31
<b>St. Vincent College</b> .....	Men .....	Rev. Quentin L. Schaut, O.S.B. ..	Latrobe
<b>Seton Hill College</b> .....	Women .....	Rev. William G. Ryan .....	Greensburg
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Harvey A. Andruss .....	Bloomsburg



## INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO GRANT DEGREES—Continued

<i>Name</i>	<i>Character</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Address</i>
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Michael Duda .....	California
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	James Henry Duckrey .....	Cheyney
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Paul G. Chandler .....	Clarion
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	LeRoy J. Koehler .....	E. Stroudsburg
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Thomas R. Miller .....	Edinboro
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Willis E. Pratt .....	Indiana
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Italo L. de Francesco .....	Kutztown
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Richard T. Parsons .....	Lock Haven
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Lewis W. Rathgeber .....	Mansfield
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	D. L. Biemesderfer .....	Millersville
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Ralph B. Heiges .....	Shippensburg
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Norman Weisenfluh .....	Slippery Rock
<b>State College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	H. LaRue Frain, Acting .....	West Chester
<b>Susquehanna University</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Gustav Weber .....	Selinsgrove
<b>Swarthmore College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Courtney C. Smith .....	Swarthmore
<b>Temple University</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Millard Gladfelter .....	Philadelphia
College of Liberal Arts and Science		William T. Caldwell, Dean	
Community College and Technical Institute		William A. Schrag, Dean	
School of Dentistry		Gerald D. Timmons, Dean	
School of Fine Arts		Boris Blai, Dean	
School of Law		Benjamin F. Boyer, Dean	
School of Medicine Technology		Ernest E. Aegerter, Director	
School of Medicine		William N. Parkison, Dean	
School of Nursing		Florence E. Brown, Director	
School of Oral Hygiene		Gerald D. Timmons, Director	
School of Pharmacy		Joseph B. Sprowls, Dean	
School of Business and Public Administration		Harry A. Cochran, Dean	
School of Theology		J. S. Ladd Thomas, Dean	
School of Chiropody		Charles E. Krausz, Dean	
Teachers' College		D. Willard Zahn, Dean	
<b>Theological Seminary of the Evangelical and Reformed Church</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Robert V. Moss, Jr. ....	Lancaster
<b>Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church</b> .....	Men .....	Rev. George H. Wailes .....	Philadelphia
<b>Thiel College</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Frederic B. Irvin .....	Greenville
<b>University of Pennsylvania</b> .....	Co-ed .....	Gaylord P. Harnwell .....	Philadelphia 4
School of Auxiliary Medical Services		Wesley G. Hutchinson, Dean	
College of Arts and Sciences	(men) .....	Lloyd W. Daly, Dean	
College of Collateral Courses		Arleigh P. Hess, Jr., Acting Director	
College of Liberal Arts for Women	(women) ...	Karl G. Miller, Dean	
School of Dentistry		Lester W. Burket, Dean	
School of Education		William E. Arnold, Dean	
School of Chemical Engineering		Melvin C. Molstad, Director	
School of Civil Engineering		E. Frank Stover, Director	
Moore School of Electrical Engineering		John G. Brainerd, Director	
School of Mechanical Engineering		Lee N. Gulick, Director	
School of Metallurgical Engineering		Fred J. Dunkerley, Acting Director	
Evening School of Accounts and Finance		William R. Hockenberry, Director	

## INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO GRANT DEGREES—Continued

<i>Name</i>	<i>Character</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Address</i>
<b>University of Pennsylvania—Cont.</b>			
Extension School		William R. Hockenberry, Director	
School of Fine Arts		G. Holmes Perkins, Dean	
Graduate School of Arts and Sciences		Roy F. Nichols, Dean	
Law School		Jefferson B. Fordham, Dean	
School of Medicine		John McK. Mitchell, Dean	
Graduate School of Medicine		George M. Piersol, Dean	
School of Nursing		Theresa I. Lynch, Dean	
School of Social Work		Ruth E. Smalley, Dean	
Summer School		Arleigh P. Hess, Jr., Acting Director	
School of Veterinary Medicine		Mark W. Allam, Dean	
Wharton School of Finance and Commerce		Canby Balderson, Dean	
Wharton Graduate Division		Willis J. Winn, Director	
<b>University of Pittsburgh</b>	Co-ed	Edward H. Litchfield	Pittsburgh 13
College of Arts and Sciences		Albert Martin, Dean	
Graduate School		Putnam F. Jones, Acting Dean	
Graduate School of Public Health		James A. Crabtree, Dean	
School of Dentistry		William F. Swanson, Acting Dean	
School of Education		Paul H. Masoner, Dean	
School of Engineering and Mines		G. R. Fitterer, Dean	
School of Law		Thomas M. Cooley, Dean	
School of Medicine		Frances S. Cheever, Dean	
School of Nursing		Ruth P. Kuehn, Dean	
School of Pharmacy		Joseph A. Bionculli, Acting Dean	
School of Retailing and Bureau of Retail Research		Albert B. Smith, Jr., Dean	
School of Social Work		W. I. Newstetter, Dean	
School of Business Administration		Vincent W. Lanfear, Dean	
Johnstown College		T. W. Biddle, President	
Dean of Faculty		Stanton C. Crawford	
Dean of Natural Science		Max A. Lauffer	
<b>University of Scranton</b>	Men	The Very Rev. John J. Long	Scranton
<b>Ursinus College</b>	Co-ed	Donald L. Helferich	Collegeville
<b>Villa Marie College</b>	Women	Mother M. Aurelia	Erie
<b>Villanova University</b>	Men	Very Rev. John A. Klekotka	Villanova
School of Arts and Science		R. M. Sullivan, Dean	
School of Commerce and Finance		J. C. Bartley, Dean	
School of Engineering		J. S. Morehouse, Dean	
School of Law		H. G. Reuschlein, Dean	
School of Nursing		Sister M. Alma, C.R.S.M., Dean	
<b>Washington and Jefferson College</b>	Men	Boyd C. Patterson	Washington
<b>Waynesburg College</b>	Co-ed	Paul R. Stewart	Waynesburg
<b>Western Theological Seminary</b>	Men	The Rev. Clifford E. Barbour	Pittsburgh
<b>Westminster College</b>	Co-ed	The Rev. Will W. Orr	New Wilmington
<b>Westminster Theological Seminary</b>	Men	Ned B. Stonehouse, Dean	Philadelphia 18
<b>Wilkes College</b>	Co-ed	Eugene S. Farley	Wilkes-Barre
<b>Wilson College</b>	Women	Paul Swain Havens	Chambersburg
<b>Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania</b>	Women	Marion Fay, President	Philadelphia

## JUNIOR COLLEGES

<i>Name</i>	<i>Character</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Address</i>
Gwynedd Mercy Junior	Women	Mother Mary Gregory, President	Gwynedd Valley
Lebanon Junior College	Women	Philip Klein, Chairman of Board	Bryn Mawr
Harrisburg Area Center	Co-ed	John G. Berrier	Harrisburg
Hershey Junior College	Co-ed	Vernon H. Fenstermacher, Dean	Hershey
Keystone Junior College	Co-ed	Blake Tewksbury, President	LaPlume
Lackawanna Junior College	Co-ed	S. B. Sheeley	Scranton
Linden Hall Junior College	Women	Byron K. Horne, President	Lititz
Mt. Aloysius Junior College	Women	Sister Mary Magdalene O'Reilly	Cresson
Novitate of St. Isaac Jacques	Men	Rev. Hugh A. Kennedy	Wernersville
Penn Hall Junior College	Women	Clair G. Frantz, President	Chambersburg
Spring Garden Institute	Men	Loqan Ramsey	Philadelphia
Valley Forge Military Junior College	Men	Maj. Gen. Milton G. Baker	Wayne
Wyomissing Polytechnic Institute	Men	T. Glenwood Stoudt, President	Wyomissing
York Junior College	Co-ed	Ray A. Miller, President	York

\* Sponsored by {  
 Lebanon Valley College  
 University of Pennsylvania  
 Elizabethtown College  
 Temple University  
 Pennsylvania State University

## STATE COLLEGES

The fourteen state colleges confer the degree of bachelor of science in education, with certain colleges offering graduate degrees, and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania issues teaching certificates to all graduates. A diversified program of activities is offered and assistance is given in placing graduates.

The regular college year consists of two semesters, and is held from September to May, inclusive. Summer sessions, lasting twelve weeks, are designed for accelerated students (those who desire to complete graduation requirements in less than four calendar years) and teachers-in-service who may advance their professional qualifications.

A basic fee of \$200 for nine months; \$504 for room, board and laundry; \$18 to \$90, special curriculum fees; \$30 to \$40, activities fee comprise the costs to students for one year.

Admission requirements and further information may be obtained by writing to the presidents of the colleges, whose names appear below.

<i>College</i>	<i>Special Curricula</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Founded</i>
Bloomsburg	Atypical Education and Business Education	Harvey A. Andrus	1839
California	Atypical Education and Industrial Arts	Michael Duda	1849
Cheyney	Home Economics and Industrial Arts	James A. Duckrey	1837
Clarion	Library Science	Paul G. Chandler	1866
E Stroudsburg	Health Education	LeRoy J. Koehler	1893
*Edinboro	Art Education	Thomas R. Miller	1859
*Indiana	Art, Business, Home Economics and Music	Willis E. Pratt	1875
*Kutztown	Art Education and Library Science	I. L. de Francesco	1860
Lock Haven	Health Education	Richard T. Parsons	1870
Mansfield	Home Economics and Music Education	Lewis W. Rathgeber	1857
*Millersville	Industrial Arts and Library Science	D. L. Biemesderfer	1854
*Shippensburg	Business Education and Library Science	Ralph E. Heiges	1873
Slippery Rock	Health Education	Norman N. Weisenfluh	1889
*West Chester	Health Education and Music Education	H. LaRue Frain, Acting	1812

\* Master's degrees.

## STATE-AIDED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Dickinson School of Law	W. C. Sheely	Carlisle
Carnegie Institute of Technology	John C. Warner	Pittsburgh
Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital	Watson Malone III	Philadelphia
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	Vice Admiral J. L. Kauffman	Philadelphia
Lincoln University	A. O. Grubb	Lincoln University
Moore Institute of Arts, Science and Industry	Harold R. Rice	Philadelphia
National Agricultural College	James Work	Doylestown
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy	Frederic H. Barth	Philadelphia
Pennsylvania State University	Eric A. Walker	University Park
Philadelphia Museum College of Art	R. Sturgis Ingersoll, Esq.	Philadelphia
Philadelphia Textile Institute	Bertrand W. Hayward	Philadelphia
Temple University	Millard Gladfelter	Philadelphia
University of Pennsylvania	Gaylord P. Harnwell	Philadelphia
University of Pittsburgh	Edward H. Litchfield, Chancellor	Pittsburgh
Women's Medical College of Philadelphia	Burgess L. Gordon	Philadelphia

# ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, NOVEMBER, 1957, 1958, 1959

Institution	Total			Full-Time			Part-Time		
	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
Total, All Institutions (123)	172,589	179,589	185,793	120,996	125,517	129,862	51,593	54,072	55,931
Per Cent Change Over Previous Year	3.3	4.1	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.5	4.6	4.8	3.4
<b>COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (89)</b>	166,283	173,323	179,266	115,874	120,122	123,873	50,409	53,201	55,393
Academy of the New Church	91	70	69	76	55	68	15	15	1
Albright College	777	782	879	763	750	837	14	32	42
Allegheny College	1,144	1,207	1,245	1,100	1,145	1,176	44	62	69
Alliance College	227	248	246	219	248	242	8	19	4
Beaver College	644	627	652	631	608	629	13	23	23
Blessed Sacrament College	55	61	74	29	38	43	26	23	31
Bryn Mawr College	841	916	962	758	782	825	83	134	137
Bucknell University	2,246	2,419	2,472	2,043	2,117	2,165	203	302	307
Cabrini College	77	130	160	67	130	160	10	...	...
Carnegie Institute of Technology	5,012	5,180	5,146	3,343	3,478	3,430	1,669	1,702	1,716
Cedar Crest College	488	473	455	476	458	441	12	15	14
Chatham College	434	458	490	434	451	480	...	...	10
Chestnut Hill College	649	660	619	508	506	564	141	454	355
College Misericordia	995	1,080	1,108	591	613	689	404	467	419
Combs College of Music	138	58	219	...	42	46	...	16	173
Curtis Institute of Music	996	1,052	1,115	138	130	115	...	...	...
Dickinson College	7,337	7,201	7,486	968	1,028	1,057	28	24	31
Drexel Institute of Technology	125	142	152	3,517	3,547	3,447	3,820	3,654	4,039
Dropie College	4,737	4,998	5,340	2,597	2,719	2,985	2,140	2,279	2,355
Duquesne University	251	280	290	244	276	283	7	4	7
Eastern Baptist College	168	150	110	152	150	102	16	...	8
Eastern Pilgrim College	768	920	1,002	584	631	677	184	289	325
Elizabethtown College	1,207	1,673	1,748	1,157	1,208	1,262	50	465	486
Frankling and Marshall College	1,455	1,556	1,560	950	1,050	1,037	505	506	523
Gannon College	1,998	1,795	1,597	850	834	836	1,148	961	761
Gettysburg College	1,476	1,606	1,629	1,445	1,503	1,590	31	43	39
Grove City College	1,379	1,422	1,487	1,359	1,416	1,477	20	6	10
Haverford College	463	400	449	463	459	449	...	1	...
Holy Family College	222	257	285	132	166	189	90	91	96
Immaculate College	727	776	774	606	637	634	121	139	140
Juniata College	758	761	751	729	745	738	29	16	13
King's College	952	941	1,035	875	926	931	77	15	104
Lafayette College	1,538	1,488	1,784	1,529	1,475	1,539	9	13	245
LaSalle College	3,823	3,987	4,108	1,949	1,957	2,035	1,874	2,030	2,073
Lebanon Valley College	950	714	1,105	605	592	624	345	122	481
Lehigh University	3,385	3,492	3,518	2,740	2,778	2,758	645	714	760
Lincoln University	327	356	413	319	340	380	8	16	33
Lycoming College	855	912	1,103	813	859	859	42	53	244
Mary Immaculate College and Seminary	68	65	70	68	65	70	...	...	...
Marywood College	1,141	1,120	1,203	891	920	1,013	250	200	190
Mercyhurst College	405	380	463	312	318	343	93	62	120
Messiah College	141	151	181	126	151	150	15	...	31
Moore Institute of Art, Science and Industry	250	252	282	145	249	275	5	3	7
Moravian College	788	796	818	776	769	791	12	27	27
Mount Mercy College	694	673	900	486	509	699	208	104	201
Muhlenberg College	1,189	1,262	1,346	921	1,042	1,016	268	220	330
National Agricultural College	308	307	345	308	307	345	...	...	...
Pennsylvania Military College	1,249	1,427	1,553	748	829	912	501	598	641
Pennsylvania State University	19,265	19,843	20,377	15,762	16,419	16,717	3,503	3,424	3,660
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	697	717	730	656	686	704	41	31	26
Philadelphia Museum School of Art	742	715	1,170	726	700	668	16	15	502
Philadelphia Textile Institute	361	349	340	358	345	335	3	4	5
Rosemont College	439	513	562	436	513	562	3	...	...
St. Charles Seminary	516	533	510	516	533	540	...	...	...
St. Francis College and Seminary	58	67	70	58	67	70	...	...	...
St. Joseph's College	961	947	926	912	916	908	49	31	17
St. Vincent College	3,221	3,513	3,560	1,400	1,500	1,503	1,821	2,013	2,057
Ston Hill College	839	849	820	839	849	820	...	...	...
State Teachers' College, Bloomsburg	593	749	822	458	457	586	135	292	236
State Teachers' College, California	1,228	1,379	1,600	1,187	1,368	1,582	41	11	18
State Teachers' College, California	1,315	1,614	1,968	1,192	1,481	1,826	123	133	142

# **ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, NOVEMBER, 1957, 1958, 1959—CONTINUED**

Institution	Total			Full-Time			Part-Time		
	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
State Teachers' College, Cheyney.....	628	707	714	569	641	691	59	66	23
State Teachers' College, Clarion.....	832	995	1,152	764	926	1,099	68	69	53
State Teachers' College, East Stroudsburg.....	1,100	1,132	1,185	1,095	1,119	1,167	5	13	18
State Teachers' College, Edinboro.....	1,079	1,236	1,217	876	1,069	1,147	203	167	70
State Teachers' College, Indiana.....	2,592	2,889	3,244	2,382	2,647	2,893	210	242	351
State Teachers' College, Kutztown.....	1,085	1,336	1,444	959	1,200	1,304	126	136	140
State Teachers' College, Lock Haven.....	800	875	950	793	875	947	7	...	3
State Teachers' College, Mansfield.....	742	893	905	681	851	863	61	42	42
State Teachers' College, Millersville.....	1,509	1,633	1,739	1,368	1,447	1,560	141	186	179
State Teachers' College, Shippensburg.....	1,228	1,260	1,292	1,137	1,164	1,239	91	96	53
State Teachers' College, Slippery Rock.....	1,092	1,192	1,339	1,033	1,167	1,265	59	25	74
State Teachers' College, West Chester.....	2,106	2,342	2,333	1,910	2,073	2,086	196	269	247
Susquehanna University.....	490	501	602	474	496	572	16	5	30
Swarthmore College.....	890	920	930	877	909	918	13	11	12
Temple University.....	16,198	16,700	17,139	7,668	7,639	7,755	8,530	9,071	9,384
Thiel College.....	788	752	795	699	741	771	89	11	24
University of Pennsylvania.....	17,125	17,572	17,873	9,130	9,301	9,117	7,995	8,271	8,756
University of Pittsburgh.....	16,076	15,583	14,410	8,460	7,301	7,138	7,616	8,283	7,272
University of Scranton.....	1,925	2,203	2,084	1,190	1,334	1,338	735	869	746
Ursinus College.....	1,009	839	1,250	757	828	859	252	11	391
Villa Maria College.....	364	501	611	207	244	306	157	257	305
Villanova University.....	5,394	6,088	5,709	3,599	3,830	4,060	1,795	2,258	1,649
Washington and Jefferson College.....	777	717	791	708	714	726	69	3	65
Waynesburg College.....	1,054	1,190	1,214	875	994	988	179	196	226
Westminster College.....	1,142	1,185	1,365	878	929	997	264	256	368
Wilkes College.....	1,623	1,629	1,772	1,070	1,099	1,146	553	530	626
Wilson College.....	452	494	536	450	492	534	2	2	2
<b>THEOLOGICAL SEMI- NARIES (Reporting) (a) (b) (12)</b>	1,096	1,390	1,404	880	1,084	1,240	216	306	164
Crozer Theological Seminary.....	62	63	88	59	63	87	3	...	1
Divinity School, Episcopal Church in Philadelphia.....	71	...	66	71	...	65	...	...	1
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary.....	166	201	188	119	144	183	47	57	5
Faith Theological Seminary.....	72	132	67	54	63	67	18	69	...
Lancaster Theological Seminary (c).....	86	96	102	82	92	96	4	4	6
Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg.....	...	153	153	...	153	153	...	...	...
Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia.....	225	249	238	155	157	151	70	92	87
Pittsburgh-Xenia Theological Seminary.....	211	227	216	156	168	180	55	59	36
Reformed Presbyterian Theo- logical Seminary, Pittsburgh.....	...	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	...
Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church.....	...	62	64	...	50	60	...	12	4
Western Theological Seminary.....	119	119	128	114	116	109	5	3	19
Westminster Theological Seminary.....	84	88	81	70	78	76	14	10	5
<b>OTHER INSTITUTIONS (6)</b>	2,042	1,974	1,940	2,035	1,968	1,931	7	6	9
Dickinson School of Law.....	199	207	207	192	201	198	7	6	9
Hahnemann Medical College.....	413	414	412	413	414	412	...	...	...
Jefferson Medical College.....	703	701	691	703	701	691	...	...	...
Pennsylvania State College of Optometry.....	140	118	123	140	118	123	...	...	...
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy.....	401	354	323	401	354	323	...	...	...
Women's Medical College.....	186	180	184	186	180	184	...	...	...

(a) Separate and affiliated.

(b) Not included in any other group total.

(c) Listed previously as the Theological Seminary of the Evangelical and Reformed Church, Lancaster.

# **ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, AS OF NOVEMBER, 1957, 1958, 1959—Concluded**

Institution	Total			Full-Time			Part-Time		
	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
<b>JUNIOR COLLEGES (a) (11)</b>	1,807	2,282	2,564	1,454	1,792	2,247	353	490	317
Gwynedd Mercy Junior College	362	439	461	152	175	197	210	264	264
Harcum Junior College	201	235	253	200	222	248	1	13	5
Hershey Junior College	154	187	207	139	172	195	15	15	12
Keystone Junior College	262	270	277	261	266	272	1	4	5
Lackawanna Junior College	...	...	205	...	...	205	...	...	...
Mt. Aloysius Junior College	150	190	205	144	173	203	6	17	2
Novitiate of St. Isaac Jaques	...	...	118	...	...	118	...	...	...
Penn Hall Junior College	152	152	151	152	152	151	...	...	...
Spring Garden Institute	...	164	177	...	159	171	...	5	6
Valley Forge Military Junior College	99	145	172	99	145	172	...	...	...
York Junior College	427	500	338	307	328	315	120	172	23
<b>MISCELLANEOUS INSTITUTIONS (5)</b>	495	581	619	439	512	571	56	69	48
Franciscan Preparatory Seminary	20	16	23	20	16	23	...	...	...
Philadelphia Bible Institute	286	354	396	260	328	364	26	26	32
Philadelphia Conservatory of Music	90	89	95	60	71	86	30	18	9
Philadelphia Musical Academy	71	87	88	71	62	81	...	25	7
Watson School of Physiatrics	28	35	17	28	35	17	...	...	...
<b>TOTALS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED (b)</b>	866	39	...	314	39	...	552	...	...

(a) Does not include Johnstown Center of University of Pittsburgh or Pennsylvania State University Undergraduate Centers.

(b) Totals previously reported and now dropped from approved list or merged.

**WILSON HALL LIBRARY, INDIANA STATE COLLEGE**





## FISH STOCKED IN THE WATERS OF PENNSYLVANIA—1958-1959

<i>Species</i>	<i>Approximate Size</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Weight in Pounds</i>
Brook Trout	6-20"	572,716	177,046.95
Brown Trout	6-26"	1,022,997	364,531.31
Rainbow Trout	6-30"	591,431	248,395.06
<b>Total Legal Trout</b>		<b>2,187,144</b>	<b>789,973.32</b>
Walleye	11-19"	1,012	1,972.07
Smallmouthed Bass	7-16"	4,864	6,368.52
Largemouthed Bass	4-16"	7,769	1,834.42
Muskellunge	19-45"	27	192.75
Catfish	8-26"	161,610	90,881.36
Bluegills	4-10"	26,777	7,927.71
Pickereel	17-23"	162	315.75
Yellow Perch	7-12"	10,132	2,437.83
White Crappie	7½-12"	14,754	14,751.23
Carp	16-18"	2,300	8,050.00
Brown Bullheads	8-12"	11,226	4,897.84
Rock Bass	6½-9½"	1,339	396.67
White Bass	6½-13"	1,587	994.48
Sheepshead	14-18"	828	1,490.25
Blue Pike	15-17"	1	1.75
Smelt	6-9 "	3,500	278.41
Golden Shiner Minnows	3-8 "	4,000	300.41
Fathead Minnows	2-3 "	9,400	39.32
<b>Total Adult Fish and Weight</b>		<b>2,448,432</b>	<b>933,122.09</b>
<b>Fingerling</b>			
Brook Trout	Fingerling	1,340,155	2,234.54
Brown Trout	Fingerling	530,815	1,190.60
Rainbow Trout	Fingerling	144,655	790.16
Lake Trout	Fingerling	12,980	376.73
Kokanee	Fingerling	421,000	107.56
<b>Total Fingerling Trout</b>		<b>2,449,605</b>	<b>4,699.58</b>
Walleye	Fingerling	21,730	105.11
Walleye	Fry	1,150,000	.00
Smallmouthed Bass	Fingerling	33,100	377.59
Largemouthed Bass	Fingerling	126,055	2,030.32
Muskellunge	Fingerling	7,565	389.84
Muskellunge	Fry	10,000	.00
Northern Pike	Fingerling	430	67.19
Northern Pike	Fry	16,835	.00
Eels	Elvers	1,000,000	.00
		<b>4,815,325</b>	<b>7,699.74</b>

## FISHERMAN'S DOLLAR

*How the fisherman's dollar was spent between June 1, 1958 to May 31, 1959*

40.43%	Propagation and distribution	\$966,480.47
15.57%	Law Enforcement	372,274.72
14.47%	Land and water acquisition and management	345,973.81
10.37%	Fisheries management and research	247,948.21
4.67%	Department of Revenue (preparation, distribution and sale of licenses)	111,644.31
4.03%	Executive office	96,282.46
3.44%	Conservation education—public relations	82,300.20
3.01%	Department of State (Retirement Fund)	71,887.50
2.74%	Administration and Service Division	65,413.75
1.27%	Department of Labor and Industry (employer's share, social security taxes)	30,416.00
100.00%		<b>\$2,390,621.43</b>

## FISH CULTURAL STATIONS

Pennsylvania has eleven stations throughout the Commonwealth that are maintained and operated in conjunction with the hatching, rearing, collection and distribution of fish for planting into the State's waters.

All except the Benner Spring Research Laboratory, the Erie Station and the Torresdale site may be classified as fish hatcheries. The stations and the general activities carried on at each are as follows:



- Bellefonte** (Centre County) The Bellefonte station actually is composed of three separate plants. One is at Pleasant Gap, the second is known as the Lower Spring Creek Hatchery and the third is known as the Upper Spring Creek Hatchery. Lower Spring Creek is entirely a trout rearing facility. Pleasant Gap and Upper Spring Creek are predominantly trout hatcheries, though some warm water species are reared in each.
- Benner Spring** (Centre County) Officially, this station is known as the Benner Spring Research Laboratory, and is essentially a fish culture experimental plant, one of the finest of its type in the nation. It is also the headquarters for the fish management and research activities of the Commission. Since its inauguration in 1953, its two main activities have been directed toward the modernization of fish cultural methods, and research. The latter has been almost entirely devoted to developing improved strains of trout and experiments with different types of fish diets, including the newer pellet types of fish food. Future plans for Benner Spring includes warm water fishes research.
- Corry** (Erie County) The Corry station is devoted almost entirely to the hatching and rearing of trout. It contains but a few rearing ponds for warm water fishes.
- Erie** (Erie County) The Erie station is not basically a point of fish production, though it is equipped and may be used occasionally for limited warm water fishes culture. It is the locale of the Commission's Lake Erie Biological Laboratory. It houses the workshop where nets needed and used in the various hatcheries and field work are made. Maintained there also is a live display of the native species of fishes.
- Huntsdale** (Cumberland County) The operation at Huntsdale is similar to that at Corry, in that it is mainly a trout hatchery though some warm water fish ponds are located and operated there.
- Pleasant Mount** (Wayne County) If any of the Fish Commission stations can be classified as a combination hatchery, it would be the Pleasant Mount facility. Trout and the warm water species are hatched and raised there, though the emphasis is on the latter.
- Reynoldsdale** (Bedford County) The Reynoldsdale station falls in the same category as Corry and Huntsdale. Though some warm water fish ponds are located and operated there, the major concentration is on trout.
- Tionesta** (Forest County) The major production of fish at Tionesta is made up of muskellunge and walleye. It is primarily a warm water species rearing station.
- Union City** (Erie County) The Union City facility is one devoted entirely to the rearing of warm water species, mainly muskellunge, pike and walleye. Ponds are also maintained there, however, to hold fishes taken from Lake Erie pending their transfer to inland waters.
- Linesville** (Crawford County) Occasionally referred to as the Pymatuning Hatchery because it adjoins Pymatuning Lake, the Linesville station is used as a rearing and distribution point for warm water fishes exclusively.
- Torresdale** (Philadelphia County) Though formerly a hatchery and holding station for warm water fishes, on property leased from the City of Philadelphia, the Torresdale site early in 1956 was reduced to a "point of access" to the Delaware River, for purposes of netting catfish from the river for immediate transfer to inland waters approved by the Commission to receive this species of fish.

## FISHERMAN'S PARADISE

No other single installation operated by the Pennsylvania Fish Commission attracts as much attention and as many visitors in the several weeks it is open as the Spring Creek Project, better known as Fisherman's Paradise, in Centre County, just 2½ miles from Bellefonte.

Originally conceived in 1934 as a stream improvement demonstration project, with fishing instituted as a secondary consideration to attract sportsmen the fishing soon became the major point of interest. Though a one-fish creel limit prevails, only barbless artificial flies and streamers are allowed, wading the stream is prohibited, and the fishing season limited to nine weeks, May 11 to July 14, Sundays excluded, a record total of 46,637 angler days were enjoyed there in 1956. During that time a total of 71,119 brook, brown and rainbow trout were caught, of which 9,828 were kept by the fishermen. By contrast, in 1934 only 2,952 angler days were registered.

Big trout are the rules at the Paradise. Few of those retained by the fishermen measured less than 18" and ranged up to the 30½" brown trout, weighing 17 pounds, the record fish creeled there, in 1946.

Among the increasing numbers who each year visit the project are anglers—men, women and children—from every county in the state, from as many as 30 other states, the nation's capital and Canada.

A more recent but welcome adjunct to the Paradise, which spans an approximate one-mile stretch of Spring Creek proper, is a separate stream of shorter and narrower dimensions paralleling the project and maintained exclusively for the ladies and junior misses. It, too, is well stocked with good-sized trout. Except for being spared the competition of more numerous men and boys of the family, no quarter is given nor asked. The girls fish by the same set of rules.

It is noteworthy that no fee beyond a fishing license is required to enjoy the sport afforded by this unique facility. The stream improvement devices installed there make any one square foot of the streams area as likely a spot as any other for the hopefuls who wet lines each season. With the ever shrinking amount of suitable trout water as a result of pollution and diversion, in Pennsylvania as elsewhere, coupled with the ever increasing numbers of fishermen seeking to participate in the sport, it becomes more and more imperative that every remaining foot of it be made a likely spot.

Stream improvement, therefore, is high on the agenda of the fisheries program evolved for the fishermen of Pennsylvania by the Fish Commission. As funds become available, the work will be undertaken. Meanwhile, with the pattern laid down on the Paradise as a guide, the ambitious sportsman can create his own Paradise back home.

## STATE FORESTS

Over half of Pennsylvania is forested. About 1,879,917 acres of this timber is State Forest located chiefly in the mountainous sections of 40 counties where, in addition to offering great recreational benefits, it provides vital protection for the state's watersheds.

The purpose of the State Forests, according to law, is: "to provide a continuous supply of timber, lumber, wood, and other products to protect the watersheds, conserve the water, and regulate the flow of rivers and streams of the state and to furnish opportunities for healthful recreation for the public."

The State Forests under a scientific management plan implemented in 1955 now yield well over one-half million dollars in timber for commercial and industrial use per year. The State Forests are divided among 20 Forest Districts, each supervised by a District Forester and a staff of professional foresters, all of whom are graduates of accredited forestry schools. In addition, there are several hundred temporary employees used chiefly for fire protection, tree planting, and building and maintenance.

The forest fire organization of the Department of Forests and Waters is built around a permanent force of professional foresters. In addition, there are 3,800 forest fire wardens and 30,000 organized forest fire fighters located in all parts of the state to assist in the prevention and extinction of forest fires. Observers watch for forest fires from a system of 150 observation towers connected by telephone and short-wave radios.

The State Forests are managed on a sustained yield basis. Harvesting plans have been completed for all the forest areas and timber is cut so that the yield and reproduction rate are balanced. Such a plan not only makes possible a greater contribution of timber, but also assists in managing the state's great watersheds and in providing food and protection for wildlife.

A special section of the Department studies

the best measures for combatting injurious forest insects and diseases. A widespread forest research program is carried out in cooperation with universities and other agencies of the state and Federal Governments.

During the past 60 years, 475,000,000 forest tree seedlings have been raised and distributed from State Forest Nurseries. Of this number, 80,000,000 were planted on State Forest areas, 250,000,000 were distributed to private land-owners, and 27,000,000 were distributed to other state departments and the Federal Government for planting in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania now leads in the program of reforestation its idle acres. Reforestation is enforced by law on strip-mined areas. Seedlings are provided at low cost to land-owners who want to plant trees for reforestation or watershed protection.

In addition to watershed protection and timber production, the multiple purpose management of our State Forests provides approximately \$1,000,000 a year in revenues from the development of oil and gas. One-tenth of Pennsylvania-produced natural gas comes from our State Forest lands and the money thus earned is used to build new State Parks and flood control projects.

The recreational use of our State Forests is also encouraged under multiple use management. Nearly 4,500 camp sites are leased to individuals and state organizations on State Forest lands. Pennsylvania has more forest recreation areas than any state except Oregon. There are 48 forest picnic areas. Eleven State Forest Monuments protect areas within the State Forest of great natural interest. To make the State Forests accessible, nearly 4,000 miles of forest roads and 3,000 miles of forest trails have been built.

A total of 36 cities and towns depend upon the State Forests for all or part of their water supply. Eleven of these towns have reservoirs on state-owned land. The population of these communities is more than a quarter of a million people.

*HYNER VIEW, Overlooking the Susquehanna River*



## STATE WATERS

The Waters Division of the Department of Forests and Waters includes the following divisions: the Division of Dams and Encroachments, the Division of Flood Control, the Division of Hydrography (in cooperation with the U. S. Geological Survey), and Federal-State Flood Forecasting Service (in cooperation with the U. S. Weather Bureau and the U. S. Geological Survey). Overseeing the operation of these divisions is the Water and Power Resources Board which also has direct jurisdiction over the Schuylkill River desilting project, the Delaware Canal, the Pymatuning Reservoir, and development at the Port of Erie. In addition, the Delaware River Navigation Commission, under the department, oversees navigation and pilotage on the Delaware River outside the jurisdiction of the City of Philadelphia. The Commonwealth, through the Department of Forests and Waters, has been contributing heavily toward improvements at the Port of Philadelphia.

**State Control** Under the general supervision of the Water and Power Resources Board, the water divisions are responsible for the administration of legislative acts providing for supervision, regulation, and control of all streams and other bodies of water in the Commonwealth. Legislation enacted with respect to the waters of the Commonwealth has been primarily for the purpose of protecting stream channels to minimize danger and damage to life and property, the supervision of the planning and construction of dams and other encroachments to eliminate or prevent the creation of flood hazards.

**Major Drainage Basins** Pennsylvania is divided hydrographically into five major drainage basins: the St. Lawrence, Delaware, Susquehanna, Potomac, and Ohio. The waters of the first four flow into the Atlantic Ocean. The waters of the Ohio drain into the Mississippi River and ultimately into the Gulf of Mexico. Approximately 4,400 streams of various sizes are located in these major drainage basins.

**Natural Lakes** The natural lakes and ponds located principally in the northeastern section of Pennsylvania are considerable in number but small in size. They are used principally for recreation. Very few natural lakes or ponds exist in other portions of the Commonwealth. There are only 19 natural lakes having areas greater than 200 acres. The largest is Conneaut Lake in Crawford County, having an area of 928 acres.

**Dams** There are approximately 6,300 dams in Pennsylvania, of which 700 are structures of importance. The largest artificial body of water created by a dam is the Pymatuning Reservoir in Crawford County which covers 16,400 acres. This reservoir was built to regulate the flow of the Shenango and Beaver Rivers. Of the number of dams constructed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in the past few years, George B. Stevenson flood control dam and reservoir on the First Fork Sinnemahoning Creek, near Sinnemahoning, Cameron and Potter Counties, is the most prominent.

**Daily Consumption** It is estimated that about 14 billion gallons of water are withdrawn on an average day to satisfy the water demands of Pennsylvania. Over 60 per cent of all the water withdrawn was used in the highly industrial areas in the five (5) counties of Allegheny, Philadelphia, Delaware, Westmoreland, and Beaver. Industry accounts for the consumption of approximately 90 per cent of the water. Nearly all of the water utilized, about 95 per cent, is obtained from streams, lakes, and ponds. Water required for water power to generate electricity averages about 46 billion gallons daily, more than four times the combined requirements for all other uses. Of the total, an average of about 43 billion

gallons is used daily at hydroelectric plants along the lower Susquehanna River.

**Future Needs** In recent years, the trend toward urbanization, and the increased competition and demand for water for all uses, coupled with drought conditions experienced in certain sections of the Commonwealth, have emphasized the need for comprehensive planning and development of Pennsylvania's water resources. Increased departmental interest and activity in Water Resources Development is evidenced by a comprehensive plan for present and future development of the water resources of the Brandywine Valley offered to Chester County in 1959. It will provide for flood control, water supply, and recreation needs of the area until the year 2010.

The Division of Dams and Encroachments consists of three (3) sections: Dams, Encroachments, and Water Allocations. In 1959, the following number of applications processed by the Division of Dams and Encroachments were approved by the Water and Power Resources Board:

Encroachments, 683; Dams, 41; Water Allocations by Public Water Supply Agencies, 32.

**Stream-gaging** The Division of Hydrography cooperates with the U. S. Geological Survey in the operation of a network of approximately 170 stream-gaging stations throughout the Commonwealth. This operation includes collection of continuous records of stream stage and discharge plus analyses and interpretations necessary to convert the base data into forms needed by the operating divisions of the Department. Special hydrologic studies are undertaken when needed in order to assist the department in meeting its commitments; one major study recently completed is a report, in the form of a manual of instruction, concerning the use of hydrologic data in flood-plain zoning.

**Flood Control** Pennsylvania has the second most extensive state flood control program in the nation. It also has the most acute flood problem per capita in the nation. Since 1950, more than \$26,000,000 has been expended by the state for flood control projects. These included a wide range of projects from dams like George B. Stevenson to levees like those at Weissport, to stream clearance projects which may cost less than \$1,000.

The largest state flood control dam is the George B. Stevenson Dam. The largest Federal flood control dam is on Bear Creek in Carbon County. The largest state flood control project other than a dam is that at Stroudsburg which will cost in excess of \$3,000,000 when completed. Similar large projects have been built in Scranton, Plymouth, Galeton, Weissport, and many other areas. In addition, the Commonwealth cooperates with the Federal Government in building flood projects by paying half the local costs. These include projects completed or under construction on the North Branch of the Susquehanna River near Wilkes-Barre, on the West Branch of the Susquehanna at Williamsport, on the Susquehanna at Sunbury and at Bradford, Allentown, Bethlehem, and Brookville.

Once a flood control project is completed by the Department of Forests and Waters, it is turned over to the local people for maintenance and operation.

**Other Services** Another vital service provided through the cooperation of the Department of Forests and Waters, the U. S. Weather Bureau, and the U. S. Geological Survey is the Federal-State Forecasting Service. This service saved an estimated \$11,884,000 during 1959. There are 187 flood forecasting stations in Pennsylvania.

The Department is engaged in a beach erosion control program at Presque Isle near Erie.

# FOREST LAND AREAS

Total Area of Pennsylvania, 29,012,096 Acres

JANUARY 1, 1960

County	Forest Land Not State Forest (Acres)	State Forest Land (Acres)
Adams	80,910	21,908
Allegheny	135,002	.....
Armstrong	198,118	.....
Beaver	104,415	.....
Bedford	355,777	29,672
Berks	163,632	829
Blair	198,783	.....
Bradford	337,687	3,770
Bucks	73,812	.....
Butler	156,373	.....
Cambria	270,515	153
Cameron	120,419	117,937
Carbon	203,945	996
Centre	367,269	141,380
Chester	86,493	.....
Clarion	193,232	6
Clearfield	429,812	97,732
Clinton	250,823	249,238
Columbia	148,142	.....
Crawford	224,637	.....
Cumberland	73,116	34,660
Dauphin	131,021	6,086
Delaware	19,964	.....
Elk	386,669	71,683
Erie	158,868	.....
Fayette	282,541	14,466
Forest	243,209	2,248
Franklin	150,154	38,258
Fulton	132,037	30,497
Greene	90,740	.....
Huntingdon	350,100	66,272
Indiana	249,400	6
Jefferson	222,720	9,381
Juniata	120,563	14,534
Lackawanna	186,625	5,736
Lancaster	109,452	10
Lawrence	40,202	.....
Lebanon	73,270	.....
Lehigh	35,112	.....
Luzerne	393,590	1,425
Lycoming	357,565	169,479
McKean	550,224	5,620
Mercer	97,077	.....
Mifflin	118,474	56,489
Monroe	299,248	8,621
Montgomery	64,974	.....
Montour	23,246	.....
Northampton	61,647	.....
Northumberland	121,706	.....
Perry	171,721	37,895
Philadelphia	6,998	.....
Pike	254,247	62,907
Potter	301,728	265,963
Schuylkill	338,866	5,140
Snyder	71,641	28,684
Somerset	344,596	28,190
Sullivan	211,098	39,058
Susquehanna	268,709	.....
Tioga	258,654	148,940
Union	51,176	57,251
Venango	239,316	.....
Warren	447,667	.....
Washington	129,506	.....
Wayne	293,866	.....
Westmoreland	297,090	5,620
Wyoming	159,019	1,177
York	158,515	.....
Total	13,247,723	1,879,917

## LAND AND WATER AREAS

County	Total Area in Square Miles	Land Area in Square Miles	Inland Water Area in Square Miles
1. Adams	526	526	..
2. Allegheny	745	730	15
3. Armstrong	669	660	9
4. Beaver	447	441	6
5. Bedford	1,019	1,018	1
6. Berks	864	864	..
7. Blair	530	530	..
8. Bradford	1,156	1,147	9
9. Bucks	625	617	8
10. Butler	794	794	..
11. Cambria	695	695	..
12. Cameron	401	401	..
13. Carbon	406	405	1
14. Centre	1,115	1,115	..
15. Chester	762	760	2
16. Clarion	599	599	..
17. Clearfield	1,144	1,144	..
18. Clinton	902	902	..
19. Columbia	488	484	4
20. Crawford	1,037	1,016	21
21. Cumberland	555	555	..
22. Dauphin	548	520	28
23. Delaware	191	185	6
24. Elk	809	809	..
25. Erie	819	812	7
26. Fayette	806	800	6
27. Forest	423	420	3
28. Franklin	754	754	..
29. Fulton	435	435	..
30. Greene	579	577	2
31. Huntingdon	895	895	..
32. Indiana	831	831	..
33. Jefferson	652	652	..
34. Juniata	388	387	1
35. Lackawanna	458	454	4
36. Lancaster	974	945	29
37. Lawrence	367	367	..
38. Lebanon	363	363	..
39. Lehigh	348	347	1
40. Luzerne	902	891	11
41. Lycoming	1,222	1,215	7
42. McKean	997	997	..
43. Mercer	681	681	..
44. Mifflin	431	431	..
45. Monroe	618	611	7
46. Montgomery	496	492	4
47. Montour	131	130	1
48. Northampton	377	374	3
49. Northumberland	470	454	16
50. Perry	553	550	3
51. Philadelphia	135	127	8
52. Pike	558	545	13
53. Potter	1,092	1,092	..
54. Schuylkill	784	783	1
55. Snyder	329	329	..
56. Somerset	1,085	1,084	1
57. Sullivan	479	478	1
58. Susquehanna	840	836	4
59. Tioga	1,150	1,150	..
60. Union	318	318	..
61. Venango	682	675	7
62. Warren	918	910	8
63. Washington	860	857	3
64. Wayne	760	744	16
65. Westmoreland	1,028	1,025	3
66. Wyoming	404	396	8
67. York	914	914	..

## STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

Dist. No.	Name	County	Water		Size (in acres)
			Acreage	Name	
16	Asaph Run	Tioga	1		
4	Babcock	Somerset	54		
7	Bear Gap	Mifflin	5		
2	Bear Valley	Franklin	10		
2	Blankley	Bedford	5		
16	Bradley Wales	Tioga	2		
15	Cherry Springs	Potter	40		
5	Colerain	Huntingdon	15		
16	County Bridge	Tioga	4		
3	County Line	Mifflin	10		
20	Dry Run	Sullivan	7		
16	Fahnestock	Tioga	1		
16	Fall Brook	Tioga	4		
3	Fowlers Hollow	Perry	30		
7	Hairy Johns	Centre	7	Hairy Johns	10
10	Hyner View	Clinton	6		
2	Jerry Springs	Fulton	8		
10	Jesse Hall	Clinton	6		
3	Kansas Valley	Perry	10		
3	Karl Guss	Juniata	5		
16	Lambs Hill	Bradford	4		
5	Laurel Run	Mifflin	5		
4	Lick Hollow	Fayette	20		
7	Long Run	Clinton	5		
7	McCall Dam	Clinton	4		
18	Minnichs Spring	Dauphin	4		
16	Morris	Tioga	150		
4	Mount Davis	Somerset	10		
1	Old Forge	Franklin	61	Pond	1
5	Old Locust	Centre	3		
9	Old Town Tower	Clearfield	3		
15	Patterson	Potter	10		
19	Pecks Pond	Pike	305	Pecks Pond	300
5	Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	75	Penn-Roosevelt	3
5	Pine Hill	Huntingdon	5		
7	Poe Paddy	Centre	10		
15	Prouty Place	Potter	5		
18	Rowland	Dauphin	3		
7	Sand Bridge	Union	2		
2	Sideling Hill	Fulton	8		
19	Snow Hill	Monroe	25	Snow Hill	3
16	Stony Fork	Tioga	4		
2	Sweet Root	Bedford	20		
11	Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15		
16	Tiadaghton	Tioga	1		
7	Ulsh Gap	Mifflin	2		
12	Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	4		
13	Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2		

## STATE PARKS

Pennsylvania has the second most heavily used State Park system in the United States. In 1959, more than 22,000,000 people used the 70 State Parks.

Of the 70 Parks, 5 are operated by Commissions or Boards and the remainder are under the jurisdiction of the Division of State Parks. In addition, there are 48 State Forest picnic areas.

The nature of State Parks and the recreational facilities they offer have altered with time. Originally, they were simply areas within the State Forests along side a stream or a pond where picnic tables were set up and people willing to drive some distance could spend a quiet Sunday there. Today, our park philosophy is different. The purpose of State Parks according to law is "to promote healthful outdoor recreation and education and make available for such use natural areas of unusual scenic beauty, especially such as impressive views, water falls, gorges, creeks, caves, or other unique and interesting features."

People require areas more accessible than the State Forests. They also want a great variety of recreational outlets. Today, the Department of Forests and Waters has a program to build a State Park within 25 miles of every Pennsylvanian. Money for this purpose is derived from three sources: first, general appropriations of the General Assem-

bly; second, the General State Authority; and third, revenues from the oil and gas program on State Forest lands.

Using this money, the Department has created 7 new State Parks since 1955, has carried out major capital improvements at 13 others, and now has a dozen sites under construction or development. Facilities provided in the Parks include outlets for picnicking, swimming, boating, fishing, camping, hiking, hunting, and winter sports.

Several State Parks are primarily of historic interest, such as Valley Forge, Washington Crossing, Bushy Run Battlefield, or Fort Necessity.

Two historic State Parks are at the heart of urban renewal programs in our great cities—Independence Mall State Park in Philadelphia and Point State Park in Pittsburgh.

Other parks like Big Pocono, Colton Point, Leonard Harrison, Cook Forest, McConnells Mill, Ricketts Glen and the Delaware Canal are high in scenic value.

Presque Isle State Park is one of the outstanding recreation areas in the Great Lakes.

On its 17-mile long expanse, Pymatuning Reservoir offers superb opportunities to boaters, fishermen, and observers interested in waterfowl.

Wherever they may be, the State Parks offer superb opportunities for enjoyment and relaxation.

### NEW SKI SLOPE, DENTON HILL STATE PARK



## STATE PARKS

<i>Dist. No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Water</i>	<i>Size</i>
13	Bendigo	Elk	124	Bendigo Pool	.54
19	Big Pocono	Monroe	1,306		
3	Big Spring	Perry	45		
9	Black Moshannon	Centre	2,150	Black Moshannon	250
6	Blue Knob	Bedford	5,337	Pool (O.G.C.)	40'x80'
4	†Braddocks Grave	Fayette	24		
2	†Buchanan's Birthplace	Franklin	19		
10	†Bucktail	Clinton-Cameron	23,013		
1	Caledonia	Franklin-Adams	1,427	Warming Pool Pool	.75 75'x190'
14	Chapman	Warren	631	Chapman	68
8	Clear Creek	Jefferson	1,123	Clear Creek	1
3	Colonel Denning	Cumberland	50	Doubling Gap	3.60
16	Colton Point	Tioga	640	Pine Creek Gorge	
8	Cook Forest	Jefferson-Forest-Clarion	7,345	Pond	.25
2	Cowans Gap	Fulton	1,346	Cowans	42
30	Crooked Creek	Armstrong	2,480	Cr. Cr. Reservoir	350
15	Denton Hill	Potter	100		
4	†Fort Necessity	Fayette	311		
17	†Fort Washington	Montgomery	482		
34	French Creek	Berks and Chester	5,730	Hopewell Sixpenny Scotts	68 1 21
19	George W. Childs	Pike	154		
1	Gifford Pinchot	York	2,500	Gifford Pinchot Lake	340
19	Gouldsboro	Monroe-Wayne	2,800	Gouldsboro	255
5	Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	382	Greenwood	5
35	Hickory Run	Carbon	12,731	Sand Spring T & T Pioneer	11 1 4
16	Hills Creek	Tioga	540	Hills Creek	137
10	Hyner Run	Clinton	17	Pool	35'x105'
17	†Independence Mall	Philadelphia	5		
10	Kettle Creek	Clinton	40	Kettle Creek	5
4	Keystone	Westmoreland	807	Keystone	78
4	Kooser	Somerset	375	Kooser	4
32	Laurel Hill	Somerset	3,917	Laurel Spring Run Water Supply	65 .25 .30
16	Leonard Harrison	Tioga	550	Pine Creek Gorge	
4	Linn Run	Westmoreland	1,500	Streams	
12	Little Pine	Lycoming	6	Little Pine Lake	90
17	Logan Estate	Bucks	157		
15	Lyman Run	Potter	6	Lyman Lake	40
8	McConnells Mill	Lawrence	1,923	Slippery Rock Creek	
1	Mont Alto	Franklin	85	Pond	.30
15	Ole Bull	Potter	67	Ole Bull	1
9	Parker Dam	Clearfield	525	Parker Lake	20
1	Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	585	Laurel Fuller	25 1

\* Under construction.

† Historical.



## STATE PARKS—Continued

<i>Dist. No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Acreage</i>	<i>Water</i>	<i>Size</i>
7	Poe Valley	Centre	760	Poe	25
4	†Point	Allegheny	215	Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers	
6	*Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	1,118	Prince Gallitzin Lake	1,740
19	Promised Land	Pike	2,328	Promised Land	422
14	Pymatuning	Crawford	20,075	Pymatuning Reservoir	16,420
33	Raccoon Creek	Beaver	7,009	Raccoon Lake	101-12
17	Ralph Stover	Bucks	45	Stover Lake	2
12	Ravensburg	Clinton	423	Ravensburg Lake	3
7	Raymond B. Winter	Union	580	Halfway	7
7	Reeds Gap	Mifflin	250	New Lancaster Creek	
36	Ricketts Glen	Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	13,133	Lake Jean	254
17	†Roosevelt	Bucks-Northampton	600	Delaware Canal	
4	*Ryerson Station	Greene	345		62
9	S. B. Elliott	Clearfield	721	Wading Pool	24'x34'
1	Samuel S. Lewis	York	70		
2	Shawnee	Bedford	3,842	Shawnee Lake	451
13	Sinnemahoning	Cameron	5	Geo. B. Stevenson	142
13	Sizerville	Potter-Cameron	1,390	Pond	.05
				Pool	58'x110'
7	Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	500	Stream	
19	Tobyhanna	Monroe-Wayne	4,512	Tobyhanna	170
5	Trough Creek	Huntingdon	500	Trough Creek	15
5	Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	254	Whipple	22
20	Worlds End	Sullivan	1,891	Stream	

\* Under construction.

† Historical.

## COMMISSIONED PARKS—Historical

<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Acreage</i>	<i>Water</i>	<i>Size</i>
Brandywine Battlefield	Chester	50		
Bushy Run Battlefield	Westmoreland	162		
Pennsylvania State Park at Erie	Erie	3,100		
Valley Forge	Chester-Montgomery	2,033		
Washington Crossing	Bucks	78	Washington Crossing	5

## STATE FOREST MONUMENTS

<i>Dist. No.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Acreage</i>	<i>Water</i> <i>Name</i>	<i>Size</i>
5	Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	285		
5	Bear Meadows	Centre	550		
19	Bruce Lake	Pike	2,300	Bruce Lake	48
				Egypt Lake	60
5	Detweiler Run	Huntingdon	200		
3	Hemlocks	Perry	80		
20	High Knob	Sullivan	22		
7	Joyce Kilmer	Union	30		
2	Martins Hill	Bedford	9		
7	McConnells Narrows	Union	100		
4	Mount Davis	Somerset	100		
19	Stillwater	Pike	3,400		

## GAME MANAGEMENT AREAS

May 31, 1959

COUNTIES	STATE GAME LANDS (Purchased from the Game Funds)			PRIMARY GAME REFUGES			AUXILIARY GAME REFUGE PROJECTS ON PRIVATELY OWNED LANDS						GAME PROPAGATION FARMS (Purchased from the Game Funds)		GAME PROPAGATION (On Private Lands)		SPECIAL PRESERVES	
	Acres	On State Game Lands		On Other Public Lands		No.	General Classification		Farm-Game Classification		Total Leased Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	
		No.	Acres	No.	Acres		In Refuges	Total Leased Acres	In Refuges	Total Leased Acres								
																		No.
Adams	1,311.6	..	..	2	457	..	..	..	25	255	24,549	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Allegheny	2,226.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	18	8,380	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Armstrong	1,421.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	143	34,094	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Beaver	38,210.35	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	8	64	16,438	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bedford	9,205.14	1	640	..	..	..	..	..	3	34	23,717	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Berks	19,324.54	1	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Blair	42,471.94	1	209	..	..	..	..	..	44	344	35,107	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bradford	4,073.2	3	2,361	..	..	..	..	..	7	121	25,688	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bucks	2,749.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Butler	20,835.91	1	71	..	..	..	..	..	23	174	22,413	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cambridge	12,762.7	2	240	..	..	..	..	..	1	25	8,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cameron	25,413.63	3	1,784	1	1,868	..	..	..	4	72	22,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Carbon	46,926.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Centre	24,786.09	4	2,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chester	12,141.9	2	422	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	9,534	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Clearfield	10,371.2	2	58	..	..	..	..	..	27	377	20,510	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Clinton	24,786.09	8	460	1	472	..	..	..	22	120	22,751	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Columbia	15,437.6	1	220	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	7,202	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Crawford	1,862.6	1	191	1	3,214	..	..	..	11	102	27,559	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cumberland	27,278.4	3	3	2	528	..	..	..	2	75	39,169	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dauphin	63,896.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	97	22,219	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Delaware	8,853.9	2	400	..	..	..	..	..	4	48	12,798	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Elk	10,371.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Erie	7,056.9	2	944	..	..	..	..	..	3	55	36,503	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fayette	6,967.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	120	20,042	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Forest	14,797.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	181	21,328	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Franklin	5,348.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fulton	17,653.2	3	90	..	..	..	..	..	9	79	8,707	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Greene	4,510.2	4	635	7	4,395	..	..	..	26	212	24,562	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Huntingdon	24,597.46	1	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Indiana	6,828.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jefferson	4,307.9	2	261	1	1,175	..	..	..	5	109	9,697	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Juniata	..	..	..	2	1,532	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lackawanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Original from  
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

## GAME RELEASES

	1957-1958			1958-1959		
	Purchased	Game Farms and Miscellaneous Sources*	Total	Purchased	Game Farms and Miscellaneous Sources*	Total
<b>Games Releases</b>						
Rabbits		55,861	55,861		43,921	43,921
Ringneck Pheasants	42,072	194,086	236,158	32,126	233,065	265,191
Bobwhite Quail		13,736	13,736		12,215	12,215
Wild Ducks	4,600	3,508	8,108		11,374	11,374
Canada Geese	96	129	225	93	100	193
Wild Turkey		6,595	6,595		6,855	6,855
Hares	135		135	500		500

\* Includes wild trapped game and game propagated from eggs or chicks furnished by the Commission to Farm-Game Co-operators.

Game Eggs and Chick Distribution		1957-1958	1958-1959
<b>Pheasants</b>			
Eggs		39,100	
Chicks		234,356	224,474
<b>Quail</b>			
Eggs		19,880	20,384
Chicks		9,311	8,473
<b>Turkeys</b>			
Eggs			
Poults		240	120

## OFFICIAL 1959 GAME KILL

Species	Season of 1959* Number	Season of 1958* Number
Deer, Legal Antlered	38,270	46,738
Deer, Legal Antlerless	51,902	65,187
Total Deer	90,172**	111,925***
Bears	296	439
Rabbits	1,441,505x	1,305,031xx
Hares (Snowshoes)	1,679	1,277
Hungarian Partridges	(Closed)	(Closed)
Squirrels	512,655	686,525
Raccoons	111,356	111,105
Wild Turkeys	15,228	13,008
Ruffed Grouse	45,277	43,815
Ringneck Pheasants	461,025	437,670
Quail	20,844	11,726
Woodcocks	12,250	11,992
Rails, Gallinules and Coots	4,681	7,204
Grackles (Blackbirds)	.....§	.....§
Wild Waterfowl	53,870	58,627
Woodchucks	259,224	282,546
Doves	57,475	44,791
Total Number	3,087,537	3,127,681

\* Small Game, based on Field Officers' estimates; Big Game, based on individual reports filed by hunters.

\*\* Includes 1,409 Deer killed during the 1959 Archery Season.

\*\*\* Includes 1,358 Deer killed during the 1958 Archery Season.

x Includes 103,315 Rabbits killed from December 26, 1959 to January 2, 1960.

xx Includes 76,790 Rabbits killed from December 27, 1958 to January 3, 1959.

§ Unprotected—No data.

## HUNTERS' LICENSES ISSUED BY COUNTY

COUNTIES	RESIDENT		NON-RESIDENT	
	1958	1957	1958	1957
Adams	7,716 (2)	7,442 (1)	655	603
Allegheny	77,313 (38)	75,822 (41)	139	197
Armstrong	13,574 (8)	13,734 (8)	212	217
Beaver	18,292 (13)	17,757 (12)	392	359
Bedford	9,519 (9)	9,301 (9)	839	696
Berks	25,282 (23)	24,512 (23)	74	67
Blair	17,485 (17)	16,921 (19)	270	292
Bradford	9,792 (9)	9,894 (8)	800	822
Bucks	18,291 (15)	17,044 (16)	848	918
Butler	15,798 (16)	15,278 (11)	157	169
Cambria	24,975 (17)	24,394 (18)	406	434
Cameron	1,806 (2)	1,764 (3)	404	433
Carbon	6,995 (8)	6,944 (9)	131	124
Centre	13,447 (10)	12,231 (14)	235	244
Chester	17,211 (12)	16,676 (9)	832	746
Clarion	9,613 (10)	9,417 (12)	939	942
Clearfield	14,895 (20)	14,837 (19)	718	809
Clinton	8,170 (14)	8,064 (15)	235	244
Columbia	9,574 (4)	9,299 (4)	131	142
Crawford	14,701 (17)	14,617 (14)	1,328	1,216
Cumberland	16,569 (14)	16,405 (8)	79	79
Dauphin	21,375 (30)	21,085 (31)	184	159
Delaware	13,526 (14)	12,923 (16)	271	235
Elk	6,995 (4)	7,095 (5)	536	613
Erie	25,379 (20)	25,878 (13)	1,005	1,042
Fayette	18,720 (30)	18,333 (30)	286	275
Forest	2,718 (4)	2,794 (4)	777	1,005
Franklin	13,028 (9)	13,197 (5)	534	510
Fulton	2,770 (9)	2,707 (9)	304	261
Greene	5,337 (3)	5,201 (5)	199	160
Huntingdon	8,865 (25)	8,413 (15)	310	240
Indiana	12,309 (12)	11,835 (18)	394	432
Jefferson	10,804 (22)	10,584 (26)	819	807
Juniata	3,832 (4)	3,695 (4)	64	90
Lackawanna	15,202 (23)	15,590 (25)	266	319
Lancaster	29,537 (18)	29,695 (18)	178	154
Lawrence	11,994 (7)	11,809 (6)	1,832	1,732
Lebanon	10,854 (10)	10,736 (10)	57	35
Lehigh	16,240 (10)	15,934 (14)	118	109
Luzerne	28,389 (28)	28,187 (27)	330	685
Lycoming	18,248 (14)	18,202 (14)	2,185	352
McKean	9,883 (7)	10,379 (9)	2,752	1,878
Mercer	17,344 (6)	17,153 (8)	193	2,902
Mifflin	8,393 (13)	8,374 (15)	725	199
Monroe	7,848 (9)	7,529 (10)	78	692
Montgomery	25,731 (14)	25,837 (11)	20	84
Montour	2,395 (3)	2,310 (3)	838	24
Northampton	16,943 (14)	16,800 (11)	99	804
Northumberland	13,296 (19)	13,201 (16)	65	126
Perry	5,577 (7)	5,400 (7)	817	46
Philadelphia	26,216 (16)	25,533 (11)	2,599	759
Pike	3,385 (3)	3,010 (3)	1,213	2,421
Potter	3,856 (8)	4,101 (6)	188	1,189
Schuylkill	20,083 (17)	19,651 (16)	47	154
Snyder	4,579 (6)	4,418 (8)	607	30
Somerset	13,621 (25)	13,545 (15)	111	577
Sullivan	1,816 (4)	1,867 (4)	793	119
Susquehanna	5,644 (1)	5,882 (2)	894	678
Tioga	8,061 (6)	8,167 (5)	96	768
Union	4,390 (9)	4,562 (9)	1,007	111
Venango	10,717 (16)	10,487 (14)	1,781	1,072
Warren	7,298 (13)	7,112 (7)	783	1,547
Washington	23,406 (18)	22,961 (14)	1,131	738
Wayne	5,327 (13)	5,694 (10)	237	1,109
Westmoreland	38,443 (26)	38,025 (31)	203	224
Wyoming	3,515 (1)	3,454 (1)	1,010	183
York	27,289 (8)	27,072 (11)	2,210	864
Dept. of Revenue	1,144 (—)	1,220 (—)		2,261
Totals	943,340 (856)*	929,990 (825)*	41,730**	40,527**

\* The figures in parentheses indicate "Free Licenses" issued to Resident Disabled War Veterans, which are included in column of "Resident Licenses."

\*\* Includes Alien Non-Resident Hunters' Licenses as follows: 1958, 17; 1957, 9.

## VITAL STATISTICS, 1915-1918

Year	Marriages		Divorces		Live Births		Total Deaths		Infant Deaths	
	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate*	Number	Rate†
1915	65,677	8.0			217,979	26.5	115,284	14.0	23,933	109.8
1916	72,023	8.6			217,449	26.1	124,577	14.9	24,834	114.2
1917	76,474	9.0			222,505	26.3	128,163	15.2	24,703	111.0
1918	61,737	7.2			220,170	25.7	187,951	22.0	28,299	128.5
1919	76,446	8.8			207,685	24.0	115,786	13.4	20,765	100.0
1920	83,865	9.6			220,462	25.1	120,902	13.8	21,415	97.1
1921	72,981	8.2			229,452	25.9	109,919	12.4	20,133	87.7
1922	68,567	7.7			214,348	24.0	110,684	12.4	18,896	88.2
1923	77,666	8.6			217,235	24.0	120,622	13.4	19,639	90.4
1924	73,331	8.0			223,103	24.5	113,321	12.4	17,519	78.5
1925	71,093	7.7			215,120	23.4	115,745	12.6	17,640	82.0
1926	72,222	7.8			207,696	22.4	120,537	13.0	17,122	82.4
1927	71,130	7.6			210,001	22.4	111,252	11.9	14,486	69.0
1928	67,652	7.2			200,769	21.2	119,607	12.6	14,467	72.0
1929	70,507	7.4			189,524	19.8	117,365	12.3	13,367	70.5
1930	65,143	6.8			189,458	19.7	111,606	11.6	12,892	68.0
1931	60,158	6.2			178,714	18.5	111,936	11.6	11,918	66.7
1932	56,031	5.8			168,534	17.4	109,204	11.3	10,113	60.0
1933	63,459	6.5			157,046	16.2	106,109	10.9	8,391	53.4
1934	79,602	8.2			160,238	16.4	109,601	11.2	8,812	55.0
1935	74,867	7.7			161,166	16.5	108,555	11.1	8,194	50.8
1936	64,723	6.6			159,393	16.3	112,711	11.5	8,153	51.2
1937	74,907	7.6			161,288	16.4	114,949	11.7	8,109	50.3
1938	71,861	7.3			165,984	16.8	107,282	10.9	7,623	45.9
1939	86,710	8.8			161,254	16.3	108,007	10.9	7,343	45.5
1940	78,207	7.9			165,689	16.7	111,498	11.2	7,359	44.4
1941	60,935	6.1			175,198	17.6	108,401	10.9	7,114	40.6
1942	68,126	6.8			198,411	19.8	109,688	10.9	7,466	37.6
1943	57,212	5.7			199,927	19.8	115,462	11.5	7,456	37.3
1944	62,412	6.2	10,320	1.0	178,412	17.6	109,948	10.8	7,103	39.8
1945	75,392	7.4	12,625	1.2	173,360	17.0	108,643	10.7	6,520	37.6
1946	122,349	12.0	20,909	2.0	219,094	21.4	107,186	10.5	7,155	32.6
1947	108,318	10.5	16,308	1.6	249,103	24.2	109,929	10.7	7,667	30.8
1948	98,753	9.5	14,812	1.4	277,282	21.9	108,960	10.5	6,422	28.2
1949	83,995	8.0	13,167	1.3	224,510	21.5	107,936	10.3	6,644	29.6
1950	89,669	8.5	12,096	1.2	221,177	21.0	109,750	10.4	6,049	27.3
1951	84,878	8.0	11,743	1.1	235,319	22.2	111,127	10.5	6,150	26.1
1952	78,946	7.4	11,905	1.1	240,514	22.4	110,874	10.3	6,370	26.5
1953	80,316	7.4	12,121	1.1	239,189	22.1	112,296	10.4	6,149	25.7
1954	72,934	6.7	11,711	1.1	244,405	22.4	108,233	9.9	6,112	25.0
1955	77,543	7.0	11,103	1.0	243,365	21.9	113,305	10.2	6,032	24.8
1956	77,682	7.0	11,480	1.0	249,291	22.4	114,528	10.3	6,166	24.7
1957	75,208	6.7	11,651	1.0	256,381	23.0	118,858	10.6	6,334	24.7
1958	67,203	6.1	12,243	1.1	251,415	22.6	118,462	10.7	6,465	25.7

\* Rate per 1,000 estimated population.

† Rate per 1,000 live births.

## MORTALITY FROM SELECTED CAUSES, 1915-1958

Year	Cancer		Cerebral Hemorrhage		Heart Disease	
	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*
1915	6,202	75.3	6,740	81.9	13,377	162.5
1916	6,526	78.2	7,095	85.1	13,995	167.8
1917	6,832	80.9	7,305	86.5	14,838	175.6
1918	6,697	78.3	7,315	85.5	15,484	181.0
1919	7,007	80.8	7,107	82.0	13,060	150.7
1920	7,315	83.4	7,453	84.9	14,090	160.6
1921	7,588	85.6	7,649	86.3	14,057	158.6
1922	7,782	87.0	7,590	84.8	15,271	170.7
1923	8,253	91.4	8,579	95.0	17,110	189.4
1924	8,425	92.4	8,717	95.6	17,138	188.0
1925	8,714	94.7	8,305	90.2	18,745	203.7
1926	9,172	98.7	8,475	91.2	20,788	223.8
1927	9,277	99.0	8,419	89.8	20,495	218.6
1928	9,704	102.6	8,709	92.0	22,529	238.1
1929	9,907	103.8	8,480	88.8	22,592	236.7
1930	9,672	100.4	8,619	89.5	23,511	244.1
1931	10,157	105.1	8,608	89.1	24,021	248.7
1932	10,595	109.4	8,795	90.8	25,265	260.8
1933	10,735	110.5	8,464	87.1	26,196	269.6
1934	11,388	116.9	8,487	87.1	27,888	286.2
1935	11,552	118.2	8,676	88.8	28,460	291.2

**MORTALITY FROM SELECTED CAUSES, 1915-1958—Concluded**

Year	Cancer		Cerebral Hemorrhage		Heart Disease	
	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*
1936	12,047	122.9	9,235	94.2	30,734	313.6
1937	12,432	126.5	8,539	86.9	31,722	322.7
1938	12,402	125.8	8,523	86.5	31,348	318.0
1939	12,918	130.7	8,608	87.1	32,933	338.2
1940	13,070	131.8	8,836	89.1	34,392	346.9
1941	13,102	131.4	8,878	89.1	34,005	341.2
1942	13,553	135.2	8,879	88.6	35,091	350.2
1943	13,723	136.2	9,424	93.6	37,330	370.6
1944	14,029	138.5	9,081	89.7	35,407	349.6
1945	14,566	143.1	9,440	92.7	35,736	351.0
1946	14,776	144.4	9,242	90.3	35,917	351.0
1947	14,995	145.5	9,604	93.2	38,028	369.0
1948	15,668	151.0	9,199	88.7	39,075	376.7
1949	14,787	141.6	10,682	102.3	43,281	414.4
1950	15,481	147.2	10,866	103.3	43,793	416.4
1951	16,723	157.8	11,447	108.0	44,562	420.6
1952	17,386	162.0	11,683	108.8	44,263	412.4
1953	17,640	162.9	11,867	109.6	45,559	420.7
1954	18,016	165.3	11,492	105.5	44,099	404.7
1955	18,374	165.0	12,181	109.4	46,732	419.8
1956	18,831	169.2	11,965	107.5	47,616	427.8
1957	19,258	172.5	12,684	113.6	49,308	441.6
1958	19,010	171.2	12,690	114.3	49,511	446.0

\* Rate per 100,000 estimated population.

**MORTALITY FROM SELECTED CAUSES, 1915-1958**

Year	Nephritis		Pneumonia		Tuberculosis All Forms	
	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*	Deaths	Rate*
1915	8,692	105.6	12,435	151.1	10,638	129.2
1916	9,133	109.5	14,294	171.4	11,088	133.0
1917	10,057	119.0	16,316	193.1	11,709	138.6
1918	9,087	106.2	35,526	415.2	12,944	151.3
1919	8,469	97.7	13,616	157.1	10,327	119.2
1920	8,669	98.8	15,946	181.7	9,213	105.0
1921	8,522	96.2	11,523	130.0	8,197	92.5
1922	8,743	97.7	12,105	135.3	8,018	89.6
1923	9,419	104.3	14,273	158.0	7,817	86.5
1924	9,114	100.0	12,622	138.4	7,533	82.6
1925	9,871	107.2	11,918	129.5	7,300	79.3
1926	10,306	110.9	12,796	137.8	7,399	79.6
1927	9,721	103.7	9,401	100.3	6,809	72.6
1928	10,605	112.1	11,561	122.2	6,767	71.5
1929	10,028	105.0	10,172	106.6	6,317	66.2
1930	9,880	102.6	9,259	96.1	5,969	62.0
1931	9,263	95.9	9,917	102.7	5,746	59.5
1932	9,398	97.0	8,426	87.0	5,411	55.8
1933	9,332	96.0	7,355	75.7	5,088	52.4
1934	9,181	94.2	8,421	86.4	4,976	51.1
1935	8,609	88.1	8,411	86.1	4,638	47.4
1936	8,628	88.0	9,077	91.9	4,713	48.1
1937	8,939	90.9	8,590	87.4	4,906	49.9
1938	8,381	85.0	6,371	64.6	4,381	44.4
1939	8,313	84.1	5,455	55.2	4,235	42.8
1940	9,670	97.5	5,634	56.8	4,187	42.2
1941	8,464	84.9	4,689	47.0	4,049	40.6
1942	8,628	86.1	4,796	47.9	4,117	41.1
1943	8,928	88.6	5,890	58.5	4,033	40.0
1944	8,172	80.7	5,193	51.3	3,955	39.0
1945	7,761	76.2	4,572	44.9	3,759	36.9
1946	6,898	67.4	3,811	37.2	3,616	35.3
1947	6,643	64.4	3,920	38.0	3,424	33.2
1948	6,417	61.8	3,479	33.5	3,069	29.6
1949	1,878	18.0	2,544	24.4	2,423	23.2
1950	2,577	24.5	2,653	25.2	2,393	22.8
1951	2,217	20.9	2,719	25.7	2,366	22.3
1952	1,944	18.1	2,719	25.3	1,818	16.9
1953	1,735	16.0	2,584	23.9	1,589	14.7
1954	1,465	13.4	2,226	20.4	1,218	11.2
1955	1,354	12.2	2,690	24.2	1,221	11.0
1956	1,323	11.9	2,830	25.4	1,104	9.9
1957	1,286	11.5	3,356	30.1	1,026	9.2
1958	1,116	10.0	3,306	29.8	1,011	9.1

\* Rate per 100,000 estimated population.

## STATE PRISON POPULATION, 1954-1959

Name of facility	Average daily population					Change in population between 1958 and 1959		
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Number	Percent
<b>Total all state prisoners</b>	<b>6,905</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>7,396</b>	<b>7,546</b>	<b>7,848</b>	<b>7,992</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Criminal court population . . .	5,895	6,140	6,213	6,289	6,519	6,698	179	2.7
Juvenile court population . . .	1,010	1,199	1,183	1,257	1,329	1,294	-35	-2.6
<b>Diagnostic and classification centers</b>								
Eastern . . . . .	184	180	254	227	257	245	-12	-4.7
Western . . . . .	91	79	75	98	117	102	-15	-12.8
<b>Correctional institutions</b>								
<b>Camp Hill</b>								
Criminal court population	514	509	425	411	469	512	43	9.2
Juvenile court population	737	885	863	932	985	925	-60	-6.1
Graterford . . . . .	1,803	1,915	1,963	1,995	1,999	2,031	32	1.6
<b>Huntingdon</b>								
Criminal court population	566	612	596	600	643	684	41	6.4
Juvenile court population	245	268	266	269	285	289	4	1.4
<b>Muncy</b>								
Criminal court population	259	266	240	218	205	189	-16	-7.8
Juvenile court population	28	46	54	56	59	80	21	35.6
Philadelphia . . . . .	797	762	769	786	804	862	58	7.2
Pittsburgh . . . . .	840	884	955	1,011	1,038	1,082	44	4.2
Rockview . . . . .	841	933	936	943	987	991	4	0.4
<b>Joint physical facilities:</b>								
Eastern and Philadelphia . .	981	942	1,023	1,013	1,061	1,107	46	4.3
Western and Pittsburgh . .	931	963	1,030	1,109	1,155	1,184	29	2.5

Source: Department of Internal Affairs, Statistical Abstract.



## STATE-OWNED PUBLIC WELFARE INSTITUTIONS

Percentage of Occupancy Fiscal Year Ending May 31, 1959

	<i>Rated Bed Complement</i>	<i>Average Daily Census</i>	<i>Percentage of Occupancy</i>
<b>GENERAL HOSPITALS</b>			
Ashland .....	173	130	75.1%
Blossburg .....	93	63	67.7
Coaldale .....	143	89	62.2
Connellsville .....	140	90	64.3
Hazleton .....	181	141	77.9
Locust Mountain .....	77	54	70.1
Nanticoke .....	94	61	64.9
Philipsburg .....	178	118	66.3
Scranton .....	267	175	65.5
Shamokin .....	87	63	72.4
Total .....	1,433	984	68.7
<b>MENTAL HOSPITALS</b>			
Allentown .....	1,471	1,762	119.8
Clarks Summit .....	1,403	1,319	94.0
Danville .....	2,472	2,607	105.5
Dixmont .....	706	964	136.5
Embsreeville .....	630	737	117.0
Farview .....	962	1,346	139.9
Harrisburg .....	2,335	2,649	113.4
Holidaysburg .....	787	780	99.1
Mayview .....	2,666	3,162	118.6
Norristown .....	3,790	4,507	118.9
Philadelphia .....	4,897	6,459	131.9
Retreat .....	1,103	1,129	102.4
Somerset .....	702	764	108.8
Torrance .....	1,978	2,940	148.6
Warren .....	2,028	2,914	143.7
Wernersville .....	1,309	1,784	136.3
Woodville .....	1,913	2,745	143.5
Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute .....	300	99	33.0
Total .....	31,452	38,667	122.9
<b>SCHOOLS FOR MENTALLY RETARDED</b>			
Laurelton .....	778	845	108.6
Pennhurst .....	2,163	3,020	139.6
Mont Alto Annex .....	244	410	168.0
White Haven Annex .....	376	454	120.7
Polk .....	2,017	2,915	144.5
Selinsgrove .....	1,912	1,920	100.4
Ebensburg Annex .....	123	176	143.1
Total .....	7,613	9,740	127.9
<b>INSTITUTIONS FOR JUVENILE DELINQUENTS</b>			
Youth Development Center at Canonsburg .....	256	286	111.7
Raccoon Creek Forestry Camp .....	25	19	76.0
Hickory Run Forestry Camp .....	20	19	95.0
Total .....	301	324	107.6
Grand Total .....	40,799	49,715	121.9

## RESIDENCE REPORT, STATE MENTAL HOSPITALS, 1922-1959

Year	Patients of State and County Mental Hospitals				Patients of State Mental Hospitals				Patients of County Mental Hospitals			
	Patients of State and County Mental Hospitals		Resident Patients		Resident Patients		Resident Patients		Patients of County Mental Hospitals		Patients of County Mental Hospitals	
	Total	No. per 100,000 Population	Total	In Hospital	On Temporary Visit	On Leave of Absence*	Total	In Hospital	On Leave of Absence*	Total	Residing in Hospital	On Leave of Absence*
1922	21,247	239	11,929	11,394	—	535	9,318	8,436	882			
1923	21,626	240	12,224	11,562	—	662	9,402	8,555	847			
1924*	22,775	251	12,453	11,655	—	798	10,322	9,198	1,124			
1925	24,046	262	12,750	11,891	—	859	11,296	9,816	1,480			
1926	24,887	269	12,983	12,094	—	889	11,904	10,289	1,615			
1927	25,700	275	13,402	12,257	—	1,145	12,298	10,805	1,493			
1928	26,978	286	13,637	12,404	—	1,233	13,341	11,689	1,652			
1929	27,759	291	13,974	12,713	—	1,261	13,785	12,117	1,668			
1930	28,659	298	14,393	13,095	—	1,297	14,256	12,768	1,498			
1931	29,318	304	15,075	13,610	—	1,465	14,243	12,783	1,460			
1932	30,557	316	15,663	14,015	—	1,648	14,894	13,327	1,567			
1933	31,888	328	16,496	14,679	—	1,817	15,392	13,858	1,534			
1934	33,514	344	17,519	15,331	—	2,188	15,995	14,313	1,682			
1935	34,646	355	18,382	15,968	—	2,414	16,264	14,579	1,585			
1936	35,717	365	19,258	16,684	—	2,574	16,459	14,807	1,652			
1937	35,799	365	19,305	16,462	—	2,844	16,493	14,943	1,550			
1938	35,350	359	18,617	16,313	—	2,304	16,733	15,264	1,469			
1939*	36,247	367	24,739	22,172	—	2,567	11,508	10,278	1,230			
1940	37,559	379	25,790	22,902	—	2,888	11,769	10,383	1,386			
1941	39,043	392	27,119	23,830	—	3,289	11,924	10,622	1,302			
1942*	40,153	401	37,311	32,780	—	4,531	2,842	2,508	334			
1943*	40,404	401	37,579	33,040	—	4,539	2,825	2,486	339			

1944 <sup>1</sup>	.....	40,357	398	40,003	35,059	35,059	—	4,944	354	338	16
1945	.....	40,199	394	39,836	35,180	35,180	—	4,656	363	344	19
1946 <sup>2</sup>	.....	40,092	391	39,720	34,985	34,985	—	4,735	372	340	32
1947 <sup>3</sup>	.....	39,927	387	39,927	35,139	35,139	—	4,788	0	0	0
1948	.....	40,786	393	40,786	35,618	35,618	—	5,168	0	0	0
1949	.....	41,564	398	41,564	36,225	36,225	—	5,339	0	0	0
1950 <sup>4</sup>	.....	42,278	403	42,278	36,867	36,867	—	5,411	0	0	0
1951	.....	43,233	415	43,233	37,302	37,302	—	5,931	0	0	0
1952	.....	44,345	420	44,345	37,885	37,885	—	6,460	0	0	0
1953	.....	46,047	433	46,047	38,622	38,622	—	7,425	0	0	0
1954	.....	47,902	442	47,902	39,834	39,834	—	8,068	0	0	0
1955	.....	49,197	452	49,197	40,920	40,920	—	8,277	0	0	0
1956	.....	49,213	450	49,213	39,947	39,947	—	9,266	0	0	0
1957 <sup>11</sup>	.....	49,817	452	49,817	39,717	39,056	661	10,100	0	0	0
1958	.....	49,746	449	49,746	39,507	38,081	1,426	10,239	0	0	0
1959	.....	49,930	447	49,930	39,381 <sup>12</sup>	38,264	1,117	10,549 <sup>12</sup>	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Data not available prior to 1957.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a few patients absent from hospital but not on formal leave.

<sup>3</sup> Ransom, a county mental hospital, opened in 1924.

<sup>4</sup> Philadelphia mental hospital became a state institution in October 1938.

<sup>5</sup> During the fiscal year, the county mental hospitals of Embreeville, Hollidaysburg, Mayview, Somerset and Woodville became state institutions; those in Lancaster, Mercer and Schuylkill Counties were closed.

<sup>6</sup> Patients of Western State Psychiatric Institute, opened in late 1942, are included.

<sup>7</sup> During the fiscal year, the county mental hospitals at Clarks Summit and Retreat became state institutions; the one at Blakely was closed.

<sup>8</sup> Dixmont Mental Hospital became a state-owned institution in October 1945.

<sup>9</sup> During the fiscal year, Ransom Hospital was destroyed by fire and was not rebuilt.

<sup>10</sup> Patients of Western State Psychiatric Institute excluded; hospital completely taken over by the University of Pittsburgh.

<sup>11</sup> Patients of Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute, first admitted in July, 1956, are included.

<sup>12</sup> These data differ slightly from those shown in Tables VIII, IX and X because they are derived from different sources.

# MENTAL RETARDATION REPORT

1922-1959

Year	Total Patients		Four State Schools <sup>1</sup>			Elwyn Training School	Other Licensed Schools and Foster Homes <sup>2</sup>	Applicants Awaiting Admission <sup>3</sup>
	Total	100,000 Population	Total	In Residence	On Leave			
1922	4,029	45	3,429	3,379	50	600	—	—
1923	4,113	46	3,513	3,408	105	600	—	—
1924	4,198	46	3,598	3,381	217	600	—	—
1925	4,289	47	3,689	3,455	234	600	—	—
1926	4,361	47	3,761	3,529	232	600	—	—
1927	4,419	47	3,819	3,643	176	600	—	—
1928	4,769	50	4,169	3,995	174	600	—	—
1929	4,891	51	4,291	4,103	188	600	—	—
1930	5,311	55	4,711	4,465	246	600	—	—
1931	5,732	59	5,132	4,842	290	600	—	—
1932	6,320	65	5,695	5,326	369	625	—	—
1933	6,565	68	5,940	5,515	425	625	—	—
1934	6,699	69	6,149	5,673	476	550	—	—
1935	6,853	70	6,303	5,777	526	550	—	—
1936	7,060	72	6,510	5,859	641	550	—	—
1937	6,829	70	6,279	5,779	500	550	—	—
1938	6,800	69	6,200	5,772	428	600	—	—
1939	6,897	70	6,297	5,945	352	600	—	—
1940	7,093	72	6,493	6,139	354	600	—	—
1941	7,414	74	6,814	6,490	324	600	—	—
1942	7,949	79	7,349	6,970	379	600	—	—
1943	8,309	82	7,709	7,271	438	600	—	—
1944	8,376	83	7,776	7,239	537	600	—	—
1945	8,444	83	7,844	7,303	541	600	—	—
1946	8,420	82	7,820	7,247	573	600	—	—
1947	8,547	83	7,947	7,378	569	600	—	—
1948	8,816	85	8,221	7,600	621	595	—	—
1949	8,876	85	8,281	7,659	622	595	—	—
1950	9,118	87	8,488	7,800	688	630	—	—
1951	9,400	90	8,770	8,202	568	630	—	—
1952	9,587	91	8,957	8,370	587	630	—	984
1953	9,780	92	9,150	8,681	469	630	—	1,287
1954	9,980	92	9,380	8,905	475	600	—	1,565
1955	10,113	93	9,513	9,003	510	600	—	1,988
1956	10,237	94	9,537	8,815	722	700	—	2,433
1957	10,389	94	9,689	8,918	771	700	—	3,088
1958	11,894	107	10,440	9,529	911	835	619	2,594
1959	12,267	109	10,720	9,811	909	835	712	2,827

<sup>1</sup> Laurelton, Pennhurst, Polk and Selinsgrove. Latter school opened August 1929.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available prior to 1958.

<sup>3</sup> Data not available prior to 1952.

# REIMBURSEMENT TO STATE-AIDED HOSPITALS FOR CARE RECEIVED BY MEDICALLY INDIGENT PATIENTS

For Year Ending May 31, 1959<sup>1</sup>

<i>Hospital</i>	<i>Amount of Reimbursement</i>	<i>Hospital</i>	<i>Amount of Reimbursement</i>
<b>Total—185 Hospitals</b>	<b>\$12,064,916</b>	Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives	176,036
Abington Memorial Hospital	81,722	Easton Hospital	86,539
Adrian Hospital Association, Punxsutawney	33,000	Elizabeth Steel Magee Hospital, Pittsburgh	177,500
Albert Einstein Medical Center	231,770	Elk County General Hospital, Ridgway	19,204
Aliquippa Hospital	20,000	Elmwood City Hospital	14,056
Allegheny General Hospital, Pittsburgh	231,643	Ephrata Community Hospital	10,142
Allegheny Valley Hospital, Natrona Heights	56,449	Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia	145,717
Allentown Hospital Association	217,510	Evangelical Community Hospital, Lewisburg	19,904
Altoona Hospital	138,559	Eye and Ear Hospital, Pittsburgh	32,072
American Hospital for Diseases of the Stomach, Philadelphia	4,333	Frankford Hospital, Philadelphia	31,013
American Oncologic Hospital, Philadelphia	39,205	Franklin Hospital	32,476
Armstrong County Hospital, Kittanning	31,222	Frick, Henry Clay, Memorial Hospital, Mt. Pleasant	25,692
Barnes, Simon H., Memorial Hospital, Susquehanna	6,221	Fulton County Medical Center, McConnellsburg	7,227
Beaver Valley General Hospital, New Brighton	21,114	Geisinger, G. F., Memorial Hospital, Danville	54,000
Belvedere General Hospital, Pittsburgh	4,889	General Hospital of Monroe County, East Stroudsburg	49,007
Berwick Hospital	24,770	Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, Philadelphia	159,026
Black, F. W., Community Hospital, Lewistown	9,027	Gnaden Huetten Memorial Hospital, Lehighton	5,620
Blair, J. C., Memorial Hospital, Huntingdon	51,589	Good Samaritan Hospital, Lebanon	63,000
Bloomsburg Hospital	32,363	Grand View Hospital, Sellersville	9,870
Braddock General Hospital	61,738	Greene County Memorial Hospital, Waynesburg	29,408
Bradford Hospital	49,941	Greenville Hospital	19,321
Brookville Hospital	26,489	Grove City Hospital	9,206
Brownsville General Hospital	18,895	Hahnemann Hospital, Philadelphia	244,589
Bryn Mawr Hospital	50,428	Hahnemann Hospital, Scranton	63,798
Butler County Memorial Hospital	69,658	Hamot Hospital Association, Erie	154,956
Canonsburg General Hospital	13,684	Hanover General Hospital	14,774
Carbondale General Hospital	39,577	Harrisburg Hospital	221,543
Carlisle Hospital	34,494	Harrisburg Polyclinic Hospital	138,058
Centre County Hospital, Bellefonte	41,810	Homestead Hospital	60,734
Chambersburg Hospital	39,783	Indiana Hospital	65,216
Charlertoi-Monessen Hospital Association	33,185	Jameson Memorial Hospital, New Castle	55,890
Chester County Hospital, West Chester	55,770	Jefferson Hospital (Barton Clinic), Tuberculosis	22,519
Chester Hospital, City of Chester	129,655	Jefferson Medical College Hospital	389,143
Chestnut Hill Hospital, Philadelphia	31,500	Jersey Shore Hospital	15,493
Children's Heart Hospital, Philadelphia	76,418	Kane Summit Hospital Association	4,682
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia	76,169	Kensington Hospital, Philadelphia	15,340
Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh	105,813	Lancaster General Hospital	126,832
Citizen's General Hospital, New Kensington	58,289	Lancaster Heart Association	16,210
Clearfield Hospital	53,441	Lancaster Osteopathic Hospital	7,405
Clement Atkinson Memorial Hospital, Coatesville	15,128	Lankenau Hospital, Philadelphia	33,384
Coatesville Hospital	60,164		
Columbia Hospital, Columbia	14,568		
Columbia Hospital, Wilkinsburg	38,494		
Community General Hospital, Reading	80,313		
Community Hospital, Kane	7,994		
Conemaugh Valley Hospital, Johnstown	150,583		
Corry Memorial Hospital Association	14,721		
Crozer, J. Lewis, Hospital, Chester	11,691		
Delaware County Hospital, Drexel Hill	21,677		

<sup>1</sup>Includes payments made during the fiscal year and one-half of supplementary payments made at the end of the biennium from funds appropriated and not earned by certain hospitals and thus available for distribution to other hospitals that earned more than their appropriation during the biennium.

# REIMBURSEMENTS TO STATE-AIDED HOSPITALS FOR CARE RECEIVED BY MEDICALLY INDIGENT PATIENTS—Continued

<i>Hospital</i>	<i>Amount of Reimbursement</i>	<i>Hospital</i>	<i>Amount of Reimbursement</i>
Latrobe Hospital	57,222	Reading Hospital	132,444
Lee Homeopathic Hospital, Johnstown	49,000	Renovo Hospital	18,550
Lewistown Hospital	95,875	Rochester General Hospital	42,000
Lock Haven Hospital	41,759	Rush Hospital for Consumptives, Philadelphia	112,333
Lower Bucks County Hospital, Bristol	37,428	Saint Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia	101,000
Lying-In Charity Hospital, Philadelphia	70,022	Saint Francis' Hospital, Pittsburgh	210,238
Maple Avenue Hospital Association, DuBois	23,387	Saint John's General Hospital, Pittsburgh	25,079
Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia	41,312	Saint Joseph's Hospital, Carbondale	48,897
McKeesport Hospital	128,366	Saint Joseph's Hospital, Reading	66,498
Meadville City Hospital	39,707	Saint Luke's Hospital, South Bethlehem	144,092
Memorial Hospital Association, Monongahela	11,784	Saint Luke's and Children's Medical Centre, Philadelphia	68,691
Memorial Hospital of Bedford County, Everett	14,570	Saint Vincent's Hospital Association, Erie	156,191
Memorial Hospital of Chester County, West Chester	26,437	Sewickley Valley Hospital	26,337
Memorial Hospital of Roxborough, Philadelphia	35,000	Shadyside Hospital	91,386
Memorial Hospital of Pottstown	23,351	Sharon General Hospital	64,784
Mercy Douglas Hospital, Philadelphia	35,315	Somerset Community Hospital	43,677
Mercy Hospital, Altoona	70,641	South Side Hospital, Pittsburgh	110,629
Mercy Hospital, Wilkes-Barre	120,984	Spencer Hospital, Meadville	42,337
Meyersdale Community Hospital	8,216	Stetson Hospital, Philadelphia	11,243
Mid-Valley Hospital Association, Peckville	41,464	Suburban General Hospital, Pittsburgh	15,406
Milliken, A. C., Hospital, Pottsville	71,916	Sunbury Community Hospital	48,168
Miners' Hospital of Northern Cambria, Spangler	81,368	Taylor Hospital Association, Taylor	48,298
Montefiore Hospital, Pittsburgh	116,851	Taylor Hospital, Ridley Park	10,083
Montgomery Hospital, Norristown	65,841	Temple University Hospital, Philadelphia	400,533
Muncy Valley Hospital	7,948	Titusville Hospital	26,271
Nason Hospital Association, Roaring Springs	26,372	Troy Community Hospital	7,041
Northeastern Hospital of Philadelphia	16,075	Tyler Memorial Hospital, Meshoppen	7,617
Northwestern General Hospital, Philadelphia	39,417	Tyrone Hospital	7,895
North Penn Hospital, Lansdale	7,220	Uniontown Hospital Association	96,939
Oakbourne Colony Hospital, West Chester	* 5,626	University of Pennsylvania Hospital	290,000
Ohio Valley General Hospital, McKees Rocks	22,743	University of Pennsylvania Graduate Hospital	159,455
Oil City Hospital	37,192	Warner, Annie M., Hospital, Gettysburg	12,891
Osteopathic Hospital of Philadelphia (48th and Spruce Sts.)	4,800	Warren General Hospital	30,167
Osteopathic Hospital of Philadelphia (20th St. and Susquehanna Ave.)	13,387	Washington Hospital	80,017
Packer, Robert, Hospital, Sayre	144,034	Wayne County Memorial Hospital, Honesdale	15,637
Passavant Hospital, Pittsburgh	22,008	Waynesboro Hospital	15,097
Pennsylvania Hospital of Philadelphia (Contributors)	219,660	Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburgh	160,669
Phoenixville Hospital	19,299	Westmoreland Hospital Association, Greensburg	71,189
Pittsburgh Hospital Association	140,879	West Side Hospital Association, Scranton	58,338
Pittston Hospital Association	64,915	West Side Osteopathic Hospital of York, Pennsylvania	2,235
Port Allegany Hospital	3,193	Wilkes-Barre General Hospital	280,006
Potter County Memorial Hospital, Coudersport	12,323	Williamsport Hospital	130,000
Pottstown Hospital	36,851	Wills Eye Hospital, Philadelphia	124,872
Pottsville Hospital	150,781	Women's Hospital of Philadelphia	54,014
Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia	33,666	Women's Hospital, Pittsburgh	25,117
Presbyterian Hospital, Pittsburgh	137,743	Women's Medical College Hospital, Philadelphia	66,932
Providence Hospital	33,464	Wyoming Valley Hospital, Wilkes-Barre	16,985
Quakertown Hospital Association	14,562	York Hospital	155,794
		Zem Zem Hospital for Crippled Children, Erie	64,812

\* Amount represents reimbursement for first six months of fiscal year.

**PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS**

By Type of Assistance

1934-1959

<i>Year Ending May 13</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Old-Age Assistance</i>	<i>Blind Pensions</i>	<i>Aid to Dependent Children</i>	<i>General Assistance</i>	<i>Aid to Disabled</i>
1934	1,460,122	.....	.....	30,627	1,429,495	.....
1935	1,587,796	16,412	4,124	31,409	1,535,851	.....
1936	1,193,356	39,167	5,444	31,282	1,117,463	.....
1937	585,290	61,002	9,496	36,436	478,356	.....
1938	688,358	93,565	10,981	59,436	524,376	.....
1939	870,012	88,085	11,991	71,665	698,271	.....
1940	875,989	86,059	12,569	103,413	673,948	.....
1941	678,781	100,194	13,319	170,986	394,282	.....
1942	471,905	101,558	13,870	205,919	150,558	.....
1943	316,481	94,427	13,778	157,486	50,790	.....
1944	236,099	88,081	13,241	104,040	30,737	.....
1945	206,500	84,266	12,871	85,184	24,179	.....
1946	226,146	86,457	12,908	96,274	30,507	.....
1947	282,018	92,348	13,780	130,292	45,598	.....
1948	302,027	93,776	14,428	145,237	48,586	.....
1949	313,256	92,273	14,975	156,996	49,012	.....
1950	413,575	96,829	15,430	199,335	101,981	.....
1951	343,417	90,674	15,432	173,816	60,818	2,677
1952	261,480	79,440	15,415	127,672	27,310	11,643
1953	229,977	71,070	15,778	105,715	26,688	10,726
1954	211,600	64,051	15,935	94,839	24,742	12,033
1955	266,285	60,672	16,302	112,511	62,991	13,809
1956	253,391	56,580	16,572	114,803	51,241	14,195
1957	246,316	53,473	17,273	118,323	43,185	14,062
1958	267,263	51,128	17,607	137,044	46,447	15,037
1959	328,192	50,438	17,635	172,798	70,622	16,699

# DEMOCRATIC PARTY OFFICIALS

August 1, 1960

## STATE COMMITTEE OFFICERS

Headquarters, 510 N. Third Street, Harrisburg

**Chairman** John S. Rice, 60 W. Broadway, Gettysburg.

**Vice Chairman** Mrs. Louise M. John, 829 S. High Street, West Chester.

**Secretary** Miss Genevieve Blatt, 384 S. Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh.

**Treasurer** J. Warren Mickle, 12 S. 13th Street, Harrisburg.

**National Committeeman for Pennsylvania** Governor David L. Lawrence, 335 Aiken Avenue, Pittsburgh.

**National Committeewoman for Pennsylvania** Mrs. Emma Guffey Miller, Wolf Creek Farm, Slippery Rock.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS

1956-1958

**District 1** Emanuel Weinberg, 2639 S. 9th Street, Philadelphia 48; Mrs. Sarah A. Anderson, 226 N. 52nd Street, Philadelphia 39.

**District 2** Peter J. Camiel, 810 New Market Street, Philadelphia 23; Mrs. Virginia Byrne, 2315 E. Cumberland Street, Philadelphia.

**District 3** Francis R. Smith, 1216 W. Butler Street, Philadelphia; Mrs. Esther Bazin, 1023 Chandler Street, Philadelphia.

**District 4** Charles J. Hepburn, Jr., Goshen Road, Newtown Square; Mrs. Shirley Josephson, 241 Central Street, Hatboro.

**District 5** Forrest R. Smith, 105 Linden Street, Stroudsburg, Monroe; Mrs. Leona Marine, 2210 Liberty Street, Allentown.

**District 6** Stephen A. Farris, 274 Chapel Street, Swoyersville, Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne; Mrs. Mary Mayer, 1439 Academy Street, Scranton, Lackawanna.

**District 7** Raymond A. Fogle, Richfield, Juniata; Mrs. Atha B. Wise, Thornwood Apts., Harrisburg, Dauphin.

**District 8** Austin McCollough, Jr., 53 N. Duke Street, Lancaster, Lancaster; Mrs. Alice C. Chambers, 10 N. Darlington Street, West Chester, Chester.

**District 9** Michael J. Crosetto, 112 First Street, Galeton, Potter; Mrs. Lucy H. Merrell, Philipsburg.

**District 10** Ray J. Kerstetter, Freeburg; Mrs. Mary L. Cook, R. D. 1, Millmont, Union.

**District 11** John R. Torquato, 2260 Crabtree Lane, Johnstown, Cambria; Mrs. Aileen Yenich, R. D. 1, West Newton.

**District 12** Bruce J. Milliren, 347 Main Street, Reynoldsville, Jefferson; Mrs. Marguerite A. Mattis, 730 W. 10th Street, Erie, Erie.

**District 13** Eugene Atkinson, 690 Franklin Avenue, Aliquippa, Beaver; Mrs. Rose Brady, 404 E. Greene Street, Connellsville, Fayette.

**District 14** James W. Knox, Court House, Pittsburgh, Allegheny; Miss Julia M. Kernan, 5191 Stanton Avenue, Pittsburgh, Allegheny.

**District 15** Thomas E. Barrett, Court House, Pittsburgh, Allegheny; Mrs. Rita W. Kane, 4761 Doyle Road, Whitehall, Pittsburgh, Allegheny.

## STATE COMMITTEE MEMBERS

**Adams County** R. L. Pittenturf, York Springs.

### Allegheny County

Charles D. McCarthy, 602 Beaufort Avenue, Pittsburgh 26.

Agnes F. Rice, 1501 Locust Street, Pittsburgh 19.

Frank N. Happ, 386 Calderwood Street, Pittsburgh 2.

Mrs. Blanche Ritchey, 300 Welsh Avenue, Wilmerding.

Andrew T. Fenrich, 2014 Veronica Street, Pittsburgh 12.

Mrs. Mary Louise Boyd, 1789 Perrysville Avenue, Pittsburgh 12.

George L. Tenney, 3447 Parkview Avenue, Pittsburgh 13.

Miss Julia M. Kernan, 5191 Stanton Avenue, Pittsburgh 1.

Hugh T. Heath, 830 Elmwood Avenue, Port Vue, McKeesport.

Miss M. Louise King, 602 Whitney Avenue, Wilkesburg, Pittsburgh 21.

David A. Smith, 15 Claus Avenue, Pittsburgh 27.

Mrs. Nancy Springer Patton, 1159 Stevenson Mill Road, Coraopolis.

**Armstrong County** Roy A. House, Jr., 396 N. McKean Street, Kittanning.

**Beaver County** Eugene Atkinson, 411 Franklin Avenue, Aliquippa.

**Bedford County** Robert E. Huff, Saxton.

### Berks County

Clarence J. Moyer, 436 N. 13th Street, Reading.

Mrs. Alice Moore, 117 S. 8th Street, Reading.

**Blair County** Robert W. Anthony, 1200 Seventeenth Avenue, Altoona.

**Bradford County** Frank P. Kennedy, 608 S. Elmer Avenue, Sayre.

### Bucks County

Philip J. Waters, 646 Pine Street, Bristol.

Mrs. Eva H. Derr, R. D. 3, Quakertown.

**Butler County** Clarence E. McDowell, 118 Summer Street, Butler.

### Cambria County

Walter A. Criste, 410 Ashcroft Avenue, Cresson.

Dorothy Fisher, 814 Chestnut St., Johnstown.

**Cameron County** Michael A. Prime, P. O. Box 216, Emporium.

**Carbon County** Hugh E. Friel, 77 W. 6th Street, Jim Thorpe.

**Centre County** William W. Litke, 905 Robin Road, State College.

### Chester County

Earl K. Witwer, Elverson.

Mrs. Alice Chambers, 10 N. Darlington Street, West Chester.

**Clarion County** Joseph F. Schierberl, 629 South Street, Clarion.

**Clearfield County** Frank F. Notor, 695 Pennsylvania Avenue, Curwensville.

**Clinton County** Charles C. Eichenlaub, 435 E. Church Street, Lock Haven.

**Columbia County** Lee Andreas, 441 Railroad Street, Bloomsburg.

**Crawford County** Ferris J. Thomas, 980 Limber Road, Meadville.



**Cumberland County** Hermas L. Weary, 237 Baltimore Street, Carlisle.

**Dauphin County**  
Patrick E. Kerwin, 800 Main Street, Lykens.  
Mrs. Atha B. Wise, 212 Schuyler Hall, Thornwood Apts., Hale and Magnolia Streets, Harrisburg.

**Delaware County**  
J. J. Helyenek, 286 W. Park Lane, Clifton Heights.  
Evelyn A. Hess, 132 Academy Avenue, Clifton Heights.

**Elk County** William F. McMahon, 302 Cobb Street, Johnsonburg.

**Erie County**  
Mrs. Cathy S. Moore, 1341 W. 9th Street, Erie.  
Steven Jancek, 1755 Buffalo Road, Erie.

**Fayette County**  
Jacob H. Echard, 64 Kensington Avenue, Uniontown.  
Mrs. Rose B. Brady, 404 E. Green Street, Connelville.

**Forest County** Sara Huff, Clarrington.

**Franklin County** Robert Drawbaugh, Box 142, Fayetteville.

**Fulton County** Thomas O. Humbert, Jr., Ayr Twp., McConnellsburg.

**Greene County** Leo Mathews, Morgan Twp., Teagarden.

**Huntingdon County** Joseph Davis, South Porter Twp., R. D., Alexandria.

**Indiana County** Harold C. McCormick, R. D. 1, Home.

**Jefferson County** Leo D. Sullivan, 220 West Mahoning Street, Punxsutawney.

**Juniata County** J. Blair Hostetler, R. D. 2, Mifflintown.

**Lackawanna County**  
M. J. Kearney, 1625 N. Webster Avenue, Dunmore.  
Miss Elizabeth H. Walsh, 815 Birch Street, Scranton.

**Lancaster County**  
Albert H. Fritz, Quarryville.  
Christine Ammon, 432 N. Bridge Street, Christiana.  
William A. Keller, 109 S. Fifth Street, Denver.

**Lawrence County** Norman C. Cook, 245 Fern Street, Denver.

**Lebanon County** Daniel E. Walter, 361 N. 8th Street, Lebanon.

**Lehigh County**  
Joseph J. Spink, 1101 Russell Avenue, Bethlehem.  
Mrs. Leona Marine, 2210 Liberty Street, Allentown.

**Luzerne County**  
Ben Mazur, 690 Lee Street, Plymouth.  
Mrs. Mamie E. Furmansk, 102 Orchard Street, Nanticoke.  
Joseph Hood, 1½ Drummond Street, Pittston.  
Mrs. Clara Mancini, 137 Park Avenue, Wilkes-Barre.

**Lycoming County** Carlyle F. Engel, 1021 W. Southern Avenue, Williamsport.

**McKean County** Henry A. Satterwhite, Bradford.

**Mercer County** John R. Boland, 503 Dougherty Street, Sharon.

**Mifflin County** Horace Culbertson, 14 Sunset Road, Lewistown.

**Monroe County** Forrest R. Smith, 105 Linden Street, Stroudsburg.

**Montgomery County**  
David V. Shapiro, 627 Cheltenham Hill Drive, Elkins Park.  
Alice H. Kurtz, Township Line Road, R. D. 3, Pottstown.

**Montour County** Oscar W. Dietz, 19 W. Market Street, Danville.

**Northampton County**  
John Choma, Jr., 1611 E. Fourth Street, Bethlehem.  
Mrs. Helen D. Sutton, 305 S. 15th Street, Easton.

**Northumberland County** Guy Herrold, 154 Pine Street, Sunbury.

**Perry County** Paul L. Sarver, R. D. 2, Newport.

**Philadelphia County**  
Alphonse Parlante, 1506 Moyamensing Avenue, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Kate Skale, 605 Porter Street, Philadelphia.  
Benjamin S. Shulman, 2201 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Addie Parr, 2403 Carpenter Street, Philadelphia.

Peter J. Camiel, 810 New Market Street, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Susan Lederer, 1231 Shackamaxon Street, Philadelphia.

Robert R. C. Nix, Jr., 4837 Fairmount Avenue, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Rose McWilliams, 1939 S. Cecil Street, Philadelphia.

Paul Richardson, 2439 N. Eleventh Street, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Rose V. Ghegan, 1925 N. 4th Street, Philadelphia.

W. J. Lawrence, 2740 N. Croskey Street, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Mary C. Ravenel, 5943 N. Lawrence Street, Philadelphia.

Theodore P. O'Keefe, 876 N. 25th Street, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Sarah Butt, 2112 W. Master Street, Philadelphia.

Roland Greenfield, 1206 Hellerman Street, Philadelphia.

Mildred Groff, 2839 Kirkbride Street, Philadelphia.

**Pike County** Ernest H. Gastmeyer, Matamoras.

**Potter County** Miss Kathleen A. Stephens, 106 Water Street, Coudersport.

**Schuylkill County**  
Mrs. Genevieve Callaghan, R. D. 2, Pottsville.  
Martin V. McGuire, 34 N. White Street, Shenandoah.

**Snyder County** Raymond J. Kerstetter, Freeburg Star Route, Freeburg.

**Somerset County** Anthony Rulli, 2306 Graham Avenue, Windber.

**Sullivan County** Anthony Barnatovich, Mildred.

**Susquehanna County** John O'Neill, 510 Main Street, Forest City.

**Tioga County** Tom Moore Urell, Tioga.

**Union County** Paul W. Young, R. D. 2, Lewisburg.

**Venango County** John Yurkanin, R. D. 3, Franklin.

**Warren County** Robert E. Clark, 14 Mill Street, Youngsville.

**Washington County** Howard F. Carson, 405 Look-out Avenue, Charleroi.

**Wayne County** Albert S. Rutledge, R. D. 2, Callicoon.

**Westmoreland County**  
Aileen Yenich, R. D. 1, West Newton.  
George R. Sweeney, R. D. 2, Belle Vernon.

**Wyoming County** Dan M. Barton, R. D. 1, Tunkhannock.

**York County**  
Donald E. Lanius, R. D. 3, York.  
Mary J. Maul, R. D. 1, Thomasville.

## DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CHAIRMEN

*(Vice-Chairmen in Parentheses)*

**Adams** Fred G. Klunk, 15 N. Peter Street, New Oxford. (Mrs. Marie C. Harbaugh, 331 N. Queen Street, Littlestown.)

**Allegheny** Bernard B. McGinnis, 302 Benedum-Trees Bldg., Pittsburgh. (Mrs. Marie C. Aurentz, 5757 Hobart Street, Pittsburgh 17.)

**Armstrong** Preston E. Busch, Box 172, R. D. 3, Apollo. (Mrs. Elsie McLaughlin, 186 Jefferson Avenue, N. Vandergrift.)

**Beaver** George L. Werner, Freedom. (Mrs. Richard Wood, 806 Thirty-fifth Street, Beaver Falls.)

**Bedford** Raymond G. Replogle, 12 Public Square, Bedford. (Mrs. Helen Hughes, 620 S. Richard Street, Bedford; W. Wilson Martz, R. D. 3, Bedford.)

**Berks** Bruce R. Coleman, City Hall, 8th and Washington Streets, Reading. (Mrs. Marian M. Kunkelman, 1202 Linden Street, Reading; Melvin R. Frey, Route 1, Boyertown.)

**Blair** Harry E. Diehl, Claysburg. (Mrs. Mary Best, 2024 Broad Avenue, Altoona.)

**Bradford** Fred W. Liedtke, 103 Ward Avenue, Towanda. (Mrs. Cecil McCann, 123 Bensley Street, Sayre.)

**Bucks** John C. Mulligan, 115 N. Broad Street, Doylestown. (Mrs. Myrtle M. Gallen, Grady Lane, Neshaminy; Paul A. Terrels, 69 Vicar Lane, Levittown; John Mayes, 5th and Market Streets, Perkasie.)

**Butler** Thomas J. Tiberi, 410 Eau Claire Street, Butler. (Mrs. Myrtle A. Palm, R. D. 1, Renfrew.)

**Cambria** John R. Torquato, Law Building, Ebensburg. (Mrs. Florence Zalisnock, St. Benedict.)

**Cameron** Erwin L. Murray, Emporium. (Mrs. Margaret Moate, Star Route, Emporium; Leo Egan, W. 4th Street, Emporium.)

**Carbon** Thomas A. Zimmerman, Sr., R. D. 2, Leighton. (Miss Margaret Stansberry, 361 N. 9th Street, Leighton.)

**Centre** Charles M. Emerick, R. D. 2, Howard. (Miss Maude Miller, Pennsylvania Furnace.)

**Chester** Leo D. McDermott, 16 E. Market Street, West Chester. (Mrs. Bertha Pollock Howes, 128 Mt. Vernon Street, Oxford.)

**Clarion** E. Marion Sweitzer, Shippensburg. (Mrs. Helen Dayton, 113 Eighth Avenue, Clarion.)

**Clearfield** Charles G. Ammerman, Glen Richey. (Mrs. Flossie Lane, R. D. 2, DuBois.)

**Clinton** Mrs. Esther M. Kephart, Avis. (Mrs. Jane Probst, R. D. 1, Lock Haven; Frank Gyurlina, 71 Stouts Hill, Renovo.)

**Columbia** John M. Evans, Court House, Bloomsburg. (Mrs. Mary H. Marr, 405 E. 3rd Street, Berwick.)

**Crawford** Stuart A. Culbertson, 349 Center Street, Meadville. (W. John Shuffstall, Hydetown; Mrs. Emily Smith, R. D., Linesville.)

**Cumberland** H. C. Erickson, 15 N. 20th Street, Camp Hill. (Mrs. Irene H. Nailor, 229 W. Main Street, Mechanicsburg.)

**Dauphin** W. Stuart Wilbern, 23 Mumma Street, Highspire. (Mrs. Kathryn Z. Vanderslice, 218 Vineyard Road, Bellevue Park, Harrisburg; Lee F. Swope, 500 Parkway Road, Harrisburg.)

**Delaware** James J. Connor, Room 100, County Building, Media. (Mrs. Madeline E. Maloney, 318 Highland Avenue, Upper Darby; Mrs. Dorothy Marcucci, 2153 Mary Lane, Broomall.)

**Elk** William F. McMahon, Court House, Ridgway. (Mrs. Winifred Mahoney, 140 East Avenue, Johnstown.)

**Erie** Everett Zurn, 2214 W. Eighth Street, Erie. (Mrs. Anna H. Layden, 50 W. High Street, Union City.)

**Fayette** William J. Graham, 358 Morgantown Street, Uniontown. (Mrs. Anastasia Paone, 1 Front Street, Dunbar.)

**Forest** Robert N. McDonald, Marienville. (Mrs. Hazel Wagner, R. D., Tionesta.)

**Franklin** George R. Brindle, 75 N. Main Street, Chambersburg. (Mrs. Hazel Leberknight, Orrstown; A. G. Crunkleton, Greencastle.)

**Fulton** Stanley M. Strait, Harrisonville. (George Sprowl, Jr., Wells Tannery.)

**Greene** Thomas Boyd, Court House, Waynesburg. (Miss Sarah Dinsmore, 240 S. Morris Street, Waynesburg.)

**Huntingdon** William L. Sipple, Box 152, Huntingdon. (Mrs. Edna Martin, R. D., Robertsdale.)

**Indiana** E. James Trimarchi, Jr., R. D. 2, College Lodge Road, Indiana. (Mrs. Irene Glovack, Box 81, Dilltown.)

**Jefferson** Bruce J. Milliren, 347 Main Street, Reynoldsville. (Mrs. Gertrude Delio, 500 South Street, Brockway.)

**Juniata** Kenneth T. Weimer, Thompsonstown. (Mrs. Anna Beale, R. D. 2, Port Royal.)

**Lackawanna** Richard P. Conaboy, Scranton Life Building, Spruce Street, Scranton. (Mrs. Anna White, 1758 Madison Avenue, Dunmore; James Munley, 500 Boulevard Avenue, Dickson City; Mrs. Anna Borden, 810 Boulevard Avenue, Dickson City.)

**Lancaster** John W. Hartman, 14 S. Duke Street, Lancaster. (Mrs. Freda E. Wimer, R. D. 3, Quarryville.)

**Lawrence** Ralph Audino, 512 Centennial Street, New Castle. (Mrs. Sadie E. Flanagan, 402 Jefferson Avenue, Elwood City.)

**Lebanon** James G. Krause, 37 S. 8th Street, Lebanon. (Wayne W. Tobias, 1108 Forest Street, Lebanon.)

**Lehigh** Roy A. Reabuck, 535 Hamilton Street, Allentown. (Mrs. Myrtle Baer, 3502 Union Street, Allentown.)

**Luzerne** Dr. John L. Dorris, 324 Miners Bank Building, Wilkes-Barre. (Mrs. Mary Finan, 714 Hawthorne Street, Avoca.)

**Lycoming** Ambrose R. Campana, 507 Pine Street, Williamsport. (Mrs. Eileen Strouse, 704 Campbell Street, Williamsport.)

**McKean** Thomas P. Kennedy, 58 Church Street, Port Allegany. (Mrs. Maude G. Kebler, 136 Fraley Street, Kane.)

**Mercer** Kirby D. Gould, 309 Blaine Street, Grove City. (Mrs. Susan McComb, Walnut Street, Stoneboro.)

**Mifflin** Philip R. Shoemaker, R. D. 2, Lewistown. (Mrs. Florence G. Taylor, 44 S. Main Street, Yeagertown.)

**Monroe** George Hallet, R. D. 3, East Stroudsburg. (Mrs. Bessie Altemus, R. D., Saylorburg.)

**Montgomery** J. Phil Doud, 913 Cherry Street, Norristown. (Mrs. Mary Cione, 49 W. 5th Street, Pottstown; Earl Frick, 52 W. Hancock Street, Lansdale.)

**Montour** Frank W. Cotner, Washingtonville. (Mrs. Mary Hort, 20 Oak Avenue, Danville.)

**Northampton** Donald S. Sawyer, Court House, Easton. (Mrs. Dorothy Fuge, 117 Robinson Avenue, Pen Argyl.)

**Northumberland** Eugene J. Mirarchi, 812 Chestnut Street, Kulpmont. (Mrs. Harriet Lewis, 446 Race Street, Sunbury.)

**Perry** James W. Miller, 311 S. 4th Street, Newport. (Mrs. Grace K. Thompson, R. D. 2, Duncannon.)

**Philadelphia** William J. Green, Jr., 800 Bellevue Court Building, Philadelphia. (Mrs. Mary A. Varallo, 1418 Pt. Breeze Avenue, Philadelphia; John B. Albany, 5121 Aspen Street, Philadelphia; James H. J. Tate, 4029 N. 7th Street, Philadelphia.)

**Pike** Franklin Riedmiller, Bushkill. (Mildred Michelle, Shohola.)

**Potter** C. Mat Burrous, Genesee. (Mrs. Mildred E. Cowburn, Lewisville, Ulysses.)

**Schuylkill** James V. Ryan, R. D. 2, Box 360½, Pottsville.

**Snyder** Marshall Boyer, Box 84, Kreamer. (John W. Gift, Paxenville.)

**Somerset** Simon K. Uhl, 118 W. Main Street, Somerset. (Mrs. Eva Carter, 267 West Church Street, Somerset.)

**Sullivan** Myron E. Schug, Muncy Valley. (Mrs. Pauline Kleiner, Lopez.)

**Susquehanna** Edward F. Maloney, R. D. 2, Hallstead. (Mrs. Marguerite Garrick, 732 Main Street, Forest City.)

**Tioga** Tom Moore Urell, Tioga. (Mrs. Ola Beggs, Middlebury Center.)

**Union** Lee F. Yost, R. D. 1, New Columbia. (Mrs. Mary L. Cook, R. D. 1, Millmont.)

**Venango** Paul Steffee, Main Street, Rouseville. (Mrs. Norma Campbell, 312 Eighth Street, Franklin.)

**Warren** Frank Fago, 219 N. Carver Street, Warren. (Helen E. Long, 29 W. Third Avenue, Warren; Delbert W. Anderson, 140 Buena Vista Boulevard, Warren; William L. Martin, Russell; Mrs. Mark Summerson, Pittsfield.)

**Washington** Leo L. Considine, 22 W. Cherry Avenue, Washington. (Mrs. Elizabeth Hoffman, California.)

**Wayne** Clement J. Reap, 357 Ridge Street, Honesdale. (Mrs. Anna Mae Giles, R. D. 1, Honesdale.)

**Westmoreland** Jay W. Kromer, Court House, Greensburg. (Miss Isabell Johnston, 216 Johnson Street, Belle Vernon.)

**Wyoming** George Ciprich, Laceyville. (Mrs. Edna Inman, Tunkhannock.)

**York** Luther H. Yohe, Court House, York. (Mrs. Elizabeth C. Botterbusch, 561 W. College Avenue, York.)

## DELEGATES AND ALTERNATE DELEGATES TO DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION\*

*Los Angeles, California, July 11, 1960*

### 1ST DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Henry J. Cianfrani, Jr. (P), 747 S. 6th St., Philadelphia.  
James Colango (P), 2416 S. Garnet St., Philadelphia.  
Herbert S. Levin, 405 S. 46th St., Philadelphia.  
Louis J. Amarando, 2523 S. 16th St., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

Joseph Skale (P), 605 Porter St., Philadelphia.  
Gaetano Giordano, 1101 S. 8th St., Philadelphia.

### 2ND DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Thomas P. McCreesh (P), 4202 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
Adrian Bonnelly (P), 5963 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia 31.  
Rose Mongelluzzo (P), 6239 Wheeler St., Philadelphia.  
Isadore A. Shrager, 4920 Locust St., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

William M. Lennox, 6427 Garman St., Philadelphia.  
Robert N. C. Nix, Jr. (P), 4837 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia.

\* Pennsylvania delegates have one-half vote each for a total of 81 at the convention.

Note: (P) after delegate's name means he promises to support popular choice of party in his district for President.

### 3RD DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Benjamin R. Donolow, 1804 Rittenhouse Sq., Philadelphia.  
Hugh P. McKenna (P), 101 N. 15th St., Philadelphia.  
Michael J. Towey (P), 814 W. Huntingdon St., Philadelphia.  
Maurice S. Osser (P), 951 N. 6th St., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

Myna Freed (P), 1738 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia 22.  
James A. Byrne, 2315 E. Cumberland St., Philadelphia.

### 4TH DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Robert N. C. Nix, Sr. (P), 3032 W. Diamond St., Philadelphia.  
William J. Lawrence (P), 2740 N. Croskey St., Philadelphia 32.  
Elias Stein, 2814 W. Master St., Philadelphia.  
Valeria Hagerty, 2308 N. Broad St., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

Herbert Arlene (P), 1942 W. Jefferson St., Philadelphia.  
Herbert Holt (P), 4018 Parrish St., Philadelphia.

**5TH DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)****DELEGATES**

Joshua Eilberg, 1522 Longshore Ave., Philadelphia.  
 James H. J. Tate, 4029 N. 7th St., Philadelphia.  
 John F. Byrne (P), 1901 Shelmire St., Philadelphia 11.  
 Wm. Vincent Mullin, 7180 Jackson St., Philadelphia.

**ALTERNATES**

John J. Fitzpatrick, 243 Di Marco Drive, Philadelphia.  
 Bess Chudoff (P), 9220 Burbank Rd., Philadelphia.

**6TH DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)****DELEGATES**

John J. Reilly, 7139 Cedar Park Ave., Philadelphia.  
 William F. Boyle, 1826 W. Albanus St., Philadelphia 18.  
 Leopold Weiner, 6481 Milton St., Philadelphia.  
 Herbert J. McGlinchey (P), 596 E. Geneva Ave., Philadelphia 20.

**ALTERNATES**

Alfred L. Luongo (P), 515 W. Ellet St., Philadelphia.  
 Louis Cappiella, Jr. (P), 4017 Dexter St., Philadelphia.

**7TH DISTRICT (Delaware County)****DELEGATES**

Irving Kaufman (P), Upper Darby Twp., 930 Argyle Ave., Drexel Hill.  
 Theodore Scott (P), 211 Penn Blvd., East Lansdowne.  
 James J. Connor, 205 Gardner Ave., Glenolden.  
 John H. Clark, Jr., 235 W. Winona Ave., Norwood.

**ALTERNATES**

Thomas A. O'Keefe, 4712 Woodland Ave., Drexel Hill.  
 Margaret P. Britter, Nether Providence Twp., 16 Possum Hollow Rd., Wallingford.

**8TH DISTRICT (Bucks and Lehigh Counties)****DELEGATES**

John A. Flood (P), Bucks Co., 30x 72, 28 S. Main St., New Hope.  
 Robert H. Jordan, Lehigh Co., Lower Macungie Twp., R. D. 2, Allentown.  
 Harry K. Harley, Lehigh Co., 223 S. 16th St., Allentown.  
 Edward R. Howley, Bucks Co., Falls Twp., 296 Cardiff, Rd., Fairless Hills.

**ALTERNATES**

Robert B. Doll, Lehigh Co., S. Whitehall Twp., 3353 Trexler Blvd., Allentown.  
 Josephine A. Morris, Bucks Co., Bensalem Twp., 4753 Boston Ave., Trevose.

**9TH DISTRICT (Chester and Lancaster Counties)****DELEGATES**

James C. N. Paul (P), Easttown Twp., Chester Co., Sugartown Rd., Berwyn.  
 Francis J. O'Brien (P), Chester Co., 220 S. Walnut St., West Chester.  
 Francis A. Maile, 630 W. Bridge St., Phoenixville.  
 George C. Winterling (P), Lancaster Co., 215 N. Duke St., Lancaster.

**ALTERNATES**

David Rothman (P), Chester Co., 85 Pine St., Oxford.  
 Christine W. Ammon (P), Lancaster Co., 432 N. Bridge St., Christiana.

**10TH DISTRICT (Lackawanna, Pike, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming Counties)****DELEGATES**

Edmund Nealis, Lackawanna Co., 745 N. Bromley Ave., Scranton.  
 Dan M. Bartron, Wyoming Co., Washington Twp., R. D. 1, Tunkhannock.  
 Edmund J. Casey, Lackawanna Co., 405 S. Blakely St., Dunmore.  
 John J. Sirotnak, Lackawanna Co., 312 Dunmore St., Throop.

**ALTERNATES**

Stanley M. Yeckinevich (P), Susquehanna Co., Dimock Twp., Dimock.  
 Jerome Parker, 341 Harrison St., Scranton.

**11TH DISTRICT (Luzerne County)****DELEGATES**

Edmund J. McCullough (P), 17 N. Poplar St., Hazleton.  
 Bernard C. Brominski (P), 618 Church St., Swoyerville.  
 Jarrett W. Jennings, 709 Susquehanna Ave., West Pittston.  
 J. Harold Flannery, 906 Susquehanna Ave., Pittston.

**ALTERNATES**

Edward P. Zolnerowicz (P), Luzerne Co., Newport Twp., 50 Newport St., Glen Lyon.  
 Michael H. Sheridan (P), Luzerne Co., 298 E. Main St., Nanticoke.

**12TH DISTRICT (Northumberland and Schuylkill Counties)****DELEGATES**

Eugene J. Mirarchi, 812 Chestnut St., Kulpmont.  
 William Zurick, Zerbe Twp., R. D. 1, Shamokin.  
 William V. Rowan, 3 Clay St., New Philadelphia.  
 Andrew Kleha, 214½ W. Lloyd St., Shenandoah.

**ALTERNATES**

Harriet I. Lewis, 446 Race St., Sunbury.  
 Steve Babinchak, West Mahanoy Twp., 8 Main St., Shaft.

**13TH DISTRICT (Montgomery County)****DELEGATES**

Thomas J. Mangan, Lower Merion Twp., 212 Wakefield Rd., Rosemont.  
 Robert Conner, 53 N. Hanover St., Pottstown.  
 Margaret M. Acker, West Norriton Twp., 2453 Ridge Pike, Norristown.  
 John Z. Macomber, Upper Salford Twp., Spring Mt. Rd., R. D., Schwenksville.

**ALTERNATES**

Gertrude S. Ely, Lower Merion Twp., N. Merion Ave., Bryn Mawr.  
 Earl M. Frick, 52 W. Hancock St., Lansdale.

**14TH DISTRICT (Berks County)****DELEGATES**

Clarence P. Bowers, 131 N. 5th St., Reading.  
 David J. Batdorf, 1544 Delaware Ave., Wyomissing.  
 Forrest G. Schaeffer, 428 W. Main St., Kutztown.  
 Robert L. Houck, 22 S. Reading Ave., Boyertown.

**ALTERNATES**

Alex J. MacRae (P), Muhlenberg Twp., 601 Elnor Ave., S. Temple.  
 Jerome Kobrin, 1141 Walnut St., Reading.

**15TH DISTRICT (Carbon, Monroe and Northampton Counties)****DELEGATES**

Charles L. Hildabrant (P), Ross Twp., Saylorsburg.  
 Nicholas Serban (P), 208 E. 4th St., Bethlehem.  
 Agnes T. McCartney (P), 120 E. Ridge St., Lansford.  
 Elmer J. Geiss, Danielsville.

**ALTERNATES**

Leon J. Kennedy, 213 E. Lafayette St., Easton.  
Daniel J. North, Beaver Meadows.

**16TH DISTRICT (Dauphin, Juniata, Lebanon and Perry Counties)****DELEGATES**

Glenn E. Smith, R. D. 1, Loysville.  
James G. Krause, 14 S. Third St., Lebanon.  
Patrick E. Kerwin, 800 E. Main St., Lykens.  
Kenneth T. Welmer (P), Thompsonstown.

**ALTERNATES**

Albert E. Gastrock, 3029 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.  
Irving Yaverbaum, 315 Edward St., Harrisburg.

**17TH DISTRICT (Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Columbia, Lycoming, Montour, Potter and Tioga Counties)****DELEGATES**

Joseph W. Pesotina, 687 N. Grier St., Williamsport.  
James E. Pennella (P), 29 Grampian Blvd., Williamsport.  
Sidney A. Simon, 360 Grampian Blvd., Williamsport.  
Harvey B. Lemon, 755 W. 3rd St., Williamsport.

**ALTERNATES**

Robert J. Flint, 5 Water St., Coudersport.  
John W. Klepper, 2nd (P), 318 Bennett St., Montoursville.

**18TH DISTRICT (Bedford, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Mifflin, Snyder, Somerset and Union Counties)****DELEGATES**

William C. Wakefield (P), Brushcreek Twp., Breezewood.  
Simon K. Uhl, Somerset Twp., R. F. D. 4, Somerset.  
Warren R. Yocum, 234 Penn St., Huntingdon.  
Ross Hershberger, R. D. 2, Bedford.

**ALTERNATES**

Horace J. Culbertson (P), 14 Sunset Road, Lewis-town.  
Paul C. Moomaw, 93 W. Main St., Waynesboro.

**19TH DISTRICT (Adams, Cumberland and York Counties)****DELEGATES**

Fred G. Klunk, 15 N. Peter St., New Oxford.  
H. C. Erickson, 15 N. 20th St., Camp Hill.  
Henry B. Leader, 448 Linden Ave., York.  
Bernard A. Wagner, Windsor Twp., R. D. 3, York.

**ALTERNATES**

James M. Quigley, E. Pennsboro Twp., 531 Brent-water Rd., Camp Hill.  
Abraham D. Cohn, Spring Garden Twp., Smallbrook Lane, Binder Apt., York.

**20TH DISTRICT (Blair, Centre and Clearfield Counties)****DELEGATES**

John M. Laman (P), 26 E. Washington Ave., DuBois.  
John R. Davis, 2602 5th Ave., Altoona.  
Laverne B. Wilson (P), 119 E. Washington Ave., DuBois.  
John Scollins (P), 522 McAteer, Houtzdale.

**ALTERNATES**

Francis L. McGuire (P), 431 4th Ave., Altoona.  
J. Anthony Moran (P), 500 Coleridge Ave., Altoona.

**21ST DISTRICT (Westmoreland County)****DELEGATES**

John W. Stader, 211 Main St., Latrobe.  
Philip Corbin, Jr., 1616 Alcoa Dr., Arnold.  
Wilmer P. Eidemiller (P), Salem Twp., R. D. 2, New Alexandria.  
George R. Sweeney (P), Rostraver Twp., R. D. 2, Belle Vernon.

**ALTERNATES**

Daniel J. O'Connell, Jr. (P), 225 N. 1st St., Jean-ette.  
Isabell Johnston (P), Rostraver Twp., Pricedale.

**22ND DISTRICT (Armstrong, Cambria and Indiana Counties)****DELEGATES**

Joseph C. Dolan, 223 Churchhill St., Johnstown.  
Joseph Gorman, 1113 Edson Ave., Johnstown.  
Michael J. Hartnett, 1150 McKinley Ave., Johnstown.  
George C. Hoppel, 211 James St., Patton.

**ALTERNATES**

John Valko, South Fork.  
George R. Walter, 216 Dupont St., Johnstown.

**23RD DISTRICT (Clarion, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, McKean, Venango and Warren Counties)****DELEGATES**

Paul A. Garner, 118 Lombardo Place, St. Marys.  
Thomas P. Kennedy, 58 Church St., Port Allegany.  
Paul E. Steffee (P), 302 Main St., Rouseville.  
Leo D. Sullivan, 220 W. Mahoning St., Punxsutawney.

**ALTERNATES**

Joseph F. Schierberl (P), 629 South St., Clarion.  
Duane E. Wilder (P), 404 East St., Warren.

**24TH DISTRICT (Crawford, Erie and Mercer Counties)****DELEGATES**

James G. Hanes (P), 345 E. 38th St., Erie.  
Dorothy Buchanan (P), 635 N. Main St., Meadville.  
Anthony Bevy Bevilacqua (P), 1523 Walnut St., Erie.  
James W. Norman (P), 1349 Plum St., Sharon.

**ALTERNATES**

Kenneth Miller, 325 Main St., Sharpsville.  
Harper Davenport, R. D. 1, Meadville.

**25TH DISTRICT (Beaver, Butler and Lawrence Counties)****DELEGATES**

Arthur S. Herskovitz, 407 21st St., Aliquippa.  
Martin S. J. Skapik, 321 Elm Rd., Ambridge.  
Ralph Audino, 512 Centennial St., New Castle.  
John D. Ray, Chippewa Twp., Beaver Falls.

**ALTERNATES**

Joseph Gennaro, Jr. (P), Box 46, Hillsville.  
Floree J. Aquino (P), 601 Glenwood Ave., Ambridge.

**26TH DISTRICT (Fayette, Greene and Washington Counties)****DELEGATES**

Daniel B. Swaney (P), South Union Twp., 712 Morgantown St., P. O. Box 388, Uniontown.  
Francis E. Pettit (P), 103 Brady Ave., Washington.  
John M. McCarrell (P), 152 E. Wylie Ave., Wash-ington.  
Joseph Yablonski (P), Box 455, Centerville.

**ALTERNATES**

John Wally Schroyer (P), 707 Davidson Ave., Con-nellsville.  
Thomas Morgan, Frederickstown.

**27TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

Mamie I. Maracini, Snowden Twp., Ridge Rd., R. D. 4, Library.  
Thomas J. Gallagher, 815 Rossmore Ave., Pitts-burgh 26.  
Dan C. Parish, Mt. Lebanon Twp., 1216 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 28.  
Ethel C. Mullen, 417 Baker Ave., Clairton.

**ALTERNATES**

Evelyn D. Kelly, 5404 Brownsville Rd., Baldwin, Pittsburgh 36.  
John W. Kane, Jr., 4761 Doyle Rd., White Hall, Pittsburgh 27.

**28TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

Harry M. Kamin, 1186 Beechwood Court, Pittsburgh 6.  
John E. McGrady, 309 S. Atlantic Ave., Pittsburgh 24.  
Edward C. Boyle, 6373 Aurelia St., Pittsburgh 6.  
David B. Roberts, 2308 Center Ave., Pittsburgh 19.

**ALTERNATES**

William L. Blake, 1816 Buena Vista St., Pittsburgh 14.  
Joseph B. Dobbs, 3024 Paulowna St., Pittsburgh 19.

**29TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

Edgar D. McKean, 461 Fairview St., Fox Chapel, Pittsburgh 38.  
Anthony E. O'Block, Plum Twp., Unity, Pittsburgh 35.  
James W. Knox, 107 Center Ave., Emsworth, Pittsburgh 2.  
John J. Exler, 10 Mt. Hope St., Etna, Pittsburgh 23.

**ALTERNATES**

John E. Connelly, Indiana Twp., 361 Saxonburg Rd., Pittsburgh 38.  
J. R. Montgomery, West Deer Twp., Bakertown Rd., Russellton.

**30TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

Norman Carpenter, Elizabeth Twp., 4th St., Frank. Edward R. Frey, 354 Bailey Ave., Pittsburgh 11.  
Joseph T. Witkowski, 130 Ohio Ave., Glassport.  
Thomas E. Barrett, 310 E. 11th Ave., Homestead.

**ALTERNATES**

Andrew J. Jakomas, 1007 Hartman St., McKeesport.  
Frank Mazzel, 14 Mt. Oliver St., Pittsburgh.

**DELEGATES-AT-LARGE**

Sarah A. Anderson, 226 N. 52nd St., Philadelphia 39.  
Hiram G. Andrews, Speaker's Office, House of Representatives, Harrisburg.  
Joseph M. Barr, 514 City-County Building, Pittsburgh 19.  
Victor H. Blanc, Room 666, City Hall, Philadelphia 7.  
Genevieve Blatt, The Grayco, 115 North St., Harrisburg.  
Harry Boyer, 508 Dauphin St., Harrisburg.  
Andrew M. Bradley, 1100 N. Sixteenth St., Harrisburg.  
James P. Clark, 236 N. 23rd St., Philadelphia 3.  
Joseph S. Clark, Jr., 260 Senate Office Building, Washington 25, D. C.  
John Morgan Davis, Office of Lieutenant-Governor, Harrisburg.  
Richardson Dilworth, 202 City Hall, Philadelphia 7.  
John L. Dorris, 324 Miners National Bank Building, Wilkes-Barre.  
Arthur J. Gardner, City Hall, Perry Square, Erie.

Kathryn E. Granahan, 1220 House Office Building, Washington 25, D. C.  
William J. Green, Jr., 9801 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia.

Albert M. Greenfield, 332 Bankers Securities Building, Walnut and Juniper Sts., Philadelphia 7.  
James T. Hanlon, City Hall, Washington Ave., Scranton.

Louise Moses John, 510 N. Third St., Harrisburg.  
Paul F. Jones, 527 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19.  
Thomas Kennedy, 134 S. Poplar St., Hazleton.  
Michael F. Lawler, Court House, Scranton.  
David L. Lawrence, Office of the Governor, Harrisburg.

George M. Leader, R. D. 4, Dover.  
Edward J. Lynett, c/o The Scranton Times, Scranton.  
Stephen McCann, Waynesburg Rd., Carmichaels.  
William D. McClelland, 101 Court House, Pittsburgh 19.

M. H. McCloskey, 901 Suburban Station Building, Philadelphia 3.

James P. McDewitt, COPE, AFL-CIO, 815 16th Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

David J. McDonald, 820 Ridgeview Drive, Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh.

Joseph A. McDonough, Front and Pine Sts., Harrisburg.

J. Warren Mickle, William Penn Hotel, 327 Market St., Harrisburg.

Emma Guffey Miller, Brighton Hotel, 2123 California St., Washington 8, D. C. (until April 15, 1960).

Roy A. Shafer, 38 Colgate Drive, Camp Hill.

Grace M. Sloan, 510 N. Third St., Harrisburg.

Charles J. Sludden, 812 Blackstone Building, 112 Market St., Harrisburg.

Maurice Splain, Jr., 1928 Spring Valley Rd., Pittsburgh 16.

Mary A. Varallo, Room 404, City Hall, Philadelphia.

Elizabeth H. Walsh, Lackawanna County Court House Annex, 506 Spruce St., Scranton 3.

Francis E. Walter, 210 Drake Building, Easton.

Charles R. Weiner, 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

Everett F. Zurn, 1801 Pittsburgh Ave., Erie.

**ALTERNATE DELEGATES-AT-LARGE**

Mary L. Cook, R. D. 1, Millmont.  
Irma M. D'Ascenzo, 1404 Browning Rd., Pittsburgh 6.  
Henry J. Dende, 413 Cedar Ave., Scranton 5.  
Isabelle C. Dunne, Lyric Building, Honesdale.  
H. C. Erickson, 15 N. 20th St., Camp Hill.  
Roy E. Furman (\*), 257 Carl St., New Cumberland.  
William J. Graham, 358 Morgantown St., Uniontown.  
Goldie Hoffman, 250 S. 17th St., Philadelphia 3.  
Sara E. Huff, P. O. Box 43, Clarington.  
Edward G. Janosik, 1113 Alexander Ave., Drexel Hill.  
James A. Jordon, 3207 Iowa St., Pittsburgh 19.  
Jay W. Kromer, Court House, Greensburg.  
Gregory G. Lagakos, 1021 W. Cliveden St., Philadelphia.  
Samuel G. Mastriani, 1218 Delaware St., Scranton.  
Marguerite A. Mattis, 730 W. 10th St., Erie.  
Kathryn G. Pashley, 8123 Hennig St., Philadelphia 11.  
James V. Ryan, R. D. 2, Box 360½, Pottsville.  
Helen D. Sutton, 210 Drake Building, Easton.  
John R. Torquato, Law Building, South Center St., Ebensburg.  
Atha H. Wise, 212 Schuyler Hall, Thornwood Apartments, Harrisburg.

(\*) Declined.

# REPUBLICAN PARTY OFFICIALS

## STATE COMMITTEE OFFICERS

Headquarters, 15 North Front Street, Harrisburg.

**Chairman** George I. Bloom, 15 North Front Street, Harrisburg.

**Chairman Emeritus** M. Harvey Taylor, U. S. F. & G. Building, Harrisburg.

**Vice-Chairman** Mrs. Ruth Glenn Pennell, 15 North Front Street, Harrisburg.

**Secretary** Mrs. Mitchell MacCartney, 1819 13th Street, Altoona.

**Assistant Secretary** Mrs. Sonia W. Dessen, 710 Diamond Street, Hazleton.

**Treasurer** Edward W. P. Harris, 121 South 44th Street, Philadelphia.

**Counsel** William Z. Scott, Esq., 51 Coal Street, Lansford.

**National Committeeman for Pennsylvania** Jay Cooke, 1636 Phila. National Bank Bldg., Philadelphia.

**National Committeewoman for Pennsylvania** Mrs. Gaynelle M. Dixon, 246 W. Penn Street, Butler.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Lester F. Burlein, 758 Ridge Street, Honesdale.

Carl Butler, 616 Sixth Avenue, Juniata.

G. Graybill Diehm, 51 E. King Street, Lancaster.

Mrs. Meade D. Detweiler, Jr., 2328 Hoffer Street, Penbrook.

E. L. Flaherty, 406 Law & Finance Bldg., Pittsburgh.

Richard C. Frame, 1329 Liberty St., Franklin.

Wilbur H. Hamilton, 124 Commercial Trust Bldg., Philadelphia.

C. Gilbert Hazlett, 3 N. Church St., West Chester.

W. Stuart Helm, 910 Wilson Ave., Kittanning.

Harry Higgins, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh.

Clyde G. Kiess, 54 Academy Street, Hughesville.

Henry Lark, 518 Market Street, Sunbury.

James F. Malone, 420 Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh.

Austin Meehan, 7012 Rising Sun Ave., Philadelphia.

Thomas B. McCabe, Sr., Scott Paper Co., Chester.

John J. McClure, Fidelity-Chester Bldg., Chester.

Arthur T. McGonigle, R. D. 1, Sinking Spring.

Thomas H. McIntosh, 3902 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh.

Col. Willard F. Rockwell, 400 Lexington Avenue, Pittsburgh 8.

Mrs. William Rosenfield, 513 Third Street, Towanda.

Hugh Scott, Senate Office Bldg., Washington, D. C.

James E. Staudinger, 504 Swede Street, Norristown.

O. J. Tallman, 2710 Allentown Rd., Allentown.

M. Harvey Taylor, 115 North Street, Harrisburg.

Frederick E. Ziegler, 50 E. Court Street, Doylestown.

## REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE MEMBERS

**Adams County** Fred G. Pfeffer, 219 Baltimore Street, Gettysburg.

**Allegheny County** Joseph A. McArdle, 301 Bigham Street, Pittsburgh 11.

Mamie Hein, 446 Winton Street, Pittsburgh 10.

Thomas P. Greer, McCutcheon Avenue, Box 232, Ingomar.

Mrs. Caroline Shaw Tatom, Old Plank Road, Glenshaw.

Mrs. Margaret B. Robinson, 2650 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh.

George H. Donnelly, 3971 Kleber Street, Pittsburgh.

Eugene C. Kaufman, 921 S. Aiken Avenue, Pittsburgh 32.

Mrs. Mary F. Hartnett, 5734 Howe St., Pittsburgh.

John E. Erikson, 845 Homewood Dr., Pittsburgh.

Mrs. Virginia M. Wright, 1835 Graham Blvd., Pittsburgh 35.

Donald O. Bair, 3275 W. Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh 16.

Lois M. Maloy, 543 Halcomb Avenue, Clairton.

**Armstrong County** Mrs. William Leech, 121 N. McKean Street, Kittanning.

**Beaver County** Paul R. Merriman, Jr., R. D. 1, Freedom.

**Bedford County** Donald S. Laher, 4 Laher Avenue, Everett.

**Berks County** Otto H. Heck, 18 Trent Avenue, Wyomissing.

Mrs. Olga C. High, 14 S. 20th Street, Mt. Penn, Reading.

**Blair County** G. Arthur Hughes, 3001 4th Avenue, Altoona.

**Bradford County** Thomas Reinhart, R. D. 1, Rummelfield.

**Bucks County** Emil W. Lindeberg, 49 Spindletree Road, Levittown.

Mrs. Adrienne K. Franklin, Churchville Lane, Churchville.

**Butler County** George P. Kiester, Esq., 248 Maple Street, Slippery Rock.

**Cambria County** Olive P. Wingard, 126 Ridgeview Avenue, Johnstown.

Thomas A. Woodring, 1065 Cardiff Road, Nanty-Glo.

**Cameron County** Dr. L. L. Lathrop, 14 West 4th Street, Emporium.

**Carbon County** Chester Gormley, 228 W. Ludlow Street, Summit Hill.

**Centre County** Ruth Crumlish, Main Street, Pleasant Gap.

**Chester County** Mrs. Dorothy B. Hertig, R. D. 4, West Chester.

G. O. Carlson, 350 Marshallton Road, Thorndale.

**Clarion County** Joseph MacMillan, Shippenville.

**Clearfield County** Frank J. Caruso, 417 W. Washington Avenue, DuBois.

**Clinton County** Philip A. Teah, 26 E. Water Street, Lock Haven.

**Columbia County** Frank D. Croop, 209 E. Front Street, Berwick.

**Crawford County** Harry L. Wentworth, 690 Brawley Avenue, Meadville.

**Cumberland County** John W. McMillan, Jr., 1805 Bridge Street, New Cumberland.

**Dauphin County** Dr. William K. McBride, 2300 Market Street, Harrisburg.

Mrs. Anna P. Talmadge, 3615 Bonnybrook Road, Harrisburg.

**Delaware County**

Albert H. Swing, 700 Roberts Rd., Bryn Mawr.  
Mrs. Mae W. Kernaghan, 419 Holly Rd., Yeadon.

**Elk County** James Hall Stackpole, 715 Maurus Street, St. Marys.

**Erie County**

N. A. Carlson, Jr., 4142 Sassafra Street, Erie.  
Mrs. Sarah M. McQuitty, R. D. 2, North East.

**Fayette County**

Mrs. Ruth D. Thrasher, 550 Morgantown Rd., Uniontown.  
Edward L. Sittler, Jr., 161 S. Beeson Ave., Uniontown.

**Forest County** Dr. Philip Silvis, Tionesta.

**Franklin County** Kenton H. Broyles, 42 E. Third Street, Waynesboro.

**Fulton County** Paul S. Shimer, McConnellsburg.

**Greene County** Harry F. Baily, 615 Huffman Street, Waynesburg.

**Huntingdon County** John H. Biddle, 652 Fifth Street, Huntingdon.

**Indiana County** William R. McMillen, Miller Drive, Blairsville.

**Jefferson County** Robert L. Warren, 1033 E. Main Street, Brockway.

**Juniata County** Paul V. Leitzel, Main Street, Richfield.

**Lackawanna County**

Richard Little, Glenburn Rd., Clarks Green.  
Mrs. Annette Simms Thomas, 414 Harrison Avenue, Scranton.

**Lancaster County**

Robert B. Wentz, 23 Mayfair Drive, Leola.  
Mrs. Helen G. Brown, 548 N. Duke Street, Lancaster.  
Richard M. Martin, Esq., 112 S. Main Street, Manheim.

**Lawrence County** Fred J. Patterson, 905 Dewey Ave., New Castle.

**Lebanon County** Walter A. Swanger, 312 Maple St., Lebanon.

**Lehigh County**

Linn H. Schantz, Esq., 1709 Hamilton Street, Allentown.  
Mrs. Harriet G. Blank, 132 S. 14th Street, Allentown.

**Luzerne County**

George W. Turner, 61 Shoemaker Street, Forty Fort.  
Mrs. Pearl Gicking, 579 N. Locust Street, Hazleton.  
Mrs. Emma Weiss, West Pittston.  
Harry Butler, 174 Boland Ave., Wilkes-Barre.

**Lycoming County** Joseph H. Mosser, 600 Rural Avenue, Williamsport.

**McKean County** Jack J. McDowell, Esq., 7 School Street, Bradford.

**Mercer County** W. Allen Dill, Esq., 1037 Myrtle Place, Sharon.

**Mifflin County** Floyd B. Noerr, 801 S. Wayne Street, Lewistown.

**Monroe County** Clifford F. Heller, 609 Thomas Street, Stroudsburg.

**Montgomery County**

Alexander D. Toland, 336 Aubrey Rd., Wynnewood.  
Warren M. Cornell, Jr., 67 Byberry Ave., Hatboro.

**Montour County** Harry A. Moyer, 438 Mill Street, Danville.

**Northampton County**

Jackson M. Sigmon, 1866 Carlisle Street, Bethlehem.  
Mrs. Shirley C. Liebermann, 202 W. Wayne Ave., Easton.

**Northumberland County** Edward W. Hancock, 207 W. Spruce Street, Shamokin.

**Perry County** Lee C. Morrissey, 1011 Lincoln Street, Duncannon.

**Philadelphia County**

George P. Antlione, 1014 Winton St., Philadelphia.  
Mrs. Margaret Colarusso, 2919 S. 16th Street, Philadelphia 45.  
Beulah H. Abele, 2209 Christian Street, Philadelphia.

Alfred I. Ginsberg, 310 S. Tenth Street, Philadelphia.

John R. Meade, 114 N. Woodstock Street, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Ida Brodsky, 807 N. 5th Street, Philadelphia.  
Thomas F. Reagan, 5238 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia.

Helen B. Ellick, 1841 N. 60th Street, Philadelphia.  
Leo A. McCarthy, 1216 N. Second Street, Philadelphia.

Elizabeth F. Gross, 3434 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia.

Joseph F. Blickley, Sr., 4538 N. Carlisle Street, Philadelphia.

Elizabeth P. Hanna, 439 W. Champlost Avenue, Philadelphia.

Mercer Lewis, 1414 N. 20th St., Philadelphia.  
Mrs. Mamie L. Robinson, 2303 N. 26th Street, Philadelphia.

Francis P. McCusker, 1204 Van Kirk Street, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Stella Rose Millerol, 3055 Gaul Street, Philadelphia 34.

**Pike County** W. Roland Shannon, Jr., Milford.

**Potter County** Howard H. Glenn, R. D. 1, Coudersport.

**Schuylkill County**

Johanna Fersulo, 200 W. Lloyd Street, Shenandoah.  
Howard G. Stutzman, Tower City.

**Snyder County** Harry L. Wilcox, R. D. 1, Selinsgrove.

**Somerset County** Bayard S. Maust, Grant Street, Salisbury.

**Sullivan County** Archie Spence, Mildred.

**Susquehanna County** Mrs. Audrey Roberts Kelly, 50 S. Main Street, Montrose.

**Tioga County** Ronald D. Sick, 258 N. Main Street, Mansfield.

**Union County** George L. Grove, 600 Market Street, Mifflinburg.

**Venango County** William E. Breene, 208 Lynch Boulevard, Oil City.

**Warren County** W. Scott Calderwood, Esq., 31C Crescent Park, Warren.

**Washington County** George I. Bloom, Esq., 406 Leonard Avenue, Washington.

**Wayne County** Edward E. Kinsman, R. D. 2, Honesdale.

**Westmoreland County**

James M. Underwood, Depot Street, Box 70, Latrobe.

Mrs. Ruth Van Horn, 104 Fourth Ave., Scottsdale.

**Wyoming County** M. R. Harris, R. D., Laceyville.

**York County**

J. Ramsay Taylor, 1325 Hillcroft Lane, York.  
Mrs. Gertrude Bear, 1348 W. Princess Street, York.

**Ex Officio Members**

George I. Bloom, Chairman, Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania, 15 North Front Street, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Mrs. Ruth Glenn Pennell, Vice-Chairman, Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania, 15 North Front Street, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Jay Cooke, National Committeeman for Pennsylvania, 1636 Philadelphia National Bank Bldg., Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania.

Mrs. Gaynelle Dixon, National Committeewoman for Pennsylvania, 246 West Penn Street, Butler, Pennsylvania.



# REPUBLICAN COUNTY CHAIRMEN

(Vice-Chairmen in Parentheses)

**Adams** Earl Pitzer, Biglerville. (Mrs. Elna R. Group, Gardners.)

**Allegheny** Edward L. Flaherty, 144 Cherry Valley Rd., Pittsburgh. (Mrs. Nelle G. Dressler, 219 Union Street, Wilkensburg, Pittsburgh 21.)

**Armstrong** Dr. Albert R. Pechan, 903 Fifth Avenue, Ford City. (Mrs. Margaret Lewis, Box 202, Kaylor.)

**Beaver** Sylvester J. Greco, 455 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa. (Mrs. Dora Carothers, 2610 Steffen Hill Rd., Beaver Falls.)

**Bedford** J. Wayne Manspeaker, Everett. (Maurice Clouse, Waterside; Mrs. Mary Pearl Hunt, S. Juliana St., Bedford.)

**Berks** E. Dallas Leininger, 13 E. Walnut St., Shillington. (Mrs. Jane C. Reber, 147 N. 4th St., Reading.)

**Blair** Joseph R. Holliday, R. D. 2, Tyrone. (Mrs. Herbert A. Yingling, 1415 12th Street, Altoona.)

**Bradford** Maurice L. Epstein, Esq., 400 Main St., Towanda. (Mrs. Eleanor Keagle, 18 Carson St., Canton.)

**Bucks** Frederick E. Ziegler, Box 214, Trevoze. (Mrs. Edward W. Beegle, Holicong.)

**Butler** Earl B. Walker, Court House, Butler. (Mrs. Joyce M. Bessor, Green Lane, Zelienople.)

**Cambria** Robert A. Gleason, 543 Elkud Lane, Johnstown. (Mrs. Olive Wingard, R. D. 3, Johnstown.)

**Cameron** Carl O. Brown, R. D. 2, Emporium. (Mrs. Grace Ostrum, R. D. 2, Emporium, W. F. Coleman, Driftwood.)

**Carbon** William A. Wyatt, Esq., 124 S. First St., Lehighton. (Mrs. Lawrence J. Mayer, 413 Lafayette Ave., Palmerton.)

**Centre** Beecher Charnbury, 222 E. Irvin Ave., State College. (Mrs. Robert L. Woodring, 328 Pine St., Bellefonte.)

**Chester** C. Gilbert Hazlett, 123 Magnolia Street, Kennett Square. (Mrs. Paul B. Dague, Pennsylvania Avenue, Downingtown.)

**Clarion** Charles W. Allaman, Shippenville. (Mrs. Florence Shofestall, Corsica.)

**Clearfield** John R. Hudson, Jr., 527 George St., Curwensville. (Mrs. Norma Shaw, Osceola Mills.)

**Clinton** Emil Colquist, 402 W. Water Street, Lock Haven. (Mrs. Lucille Krape, 101 S. Water Street, Mill Hall; John R. Moriarty, 418 Huron Avenue, Renova.)

**Columbia** Albert E. Strausser, 11th and Mulberry Streets, Berwick. (Mrs. Mary Housenick, 503 Market Street, Bloomsburg.)

**Crawford** John A. Beauchat, 694 Gateiger Rd., Meadville. (Mrs. Mildred Paul, R. D. Centerville; Mrs. W. E. Austin, R. D. 2, Conneaut Lake; Robert L. Walker, Linesville; Harry Werling, Townville.)

**Cumberland** Oliver J. Dickey, 512 Indiana Avenue, Lemoyne. (Elizabeth A. Griffin, 12 Riddle Rd., Camp Hill.)

**Dauphin** George Deubel, R. D. 2, Harrisburg. (Mrs. Marian T. Anderson, Court House, Harrisburg; James E. Garrett, 32 South 16th Street, Harrisburg; John N. Snyder, Williamstown.)

**Delaware** Hon. Joseph L. Eyre, Mayor of Chester, Chester. (Mrs. Ann D. Hunter, 26 West Stewart Avenue, Lansdowne.)

**Elk** Paul B. Greiner, Ridgway. (Mrs. S. S. Barrows, 307 Cobb Street, Johnsonburg; Mrs. Mildred Minter, Hyde Avenue, Ridgway.)

**Erie** John W. English, 204 W. 6th St., Erie. (Mrs. Marie Hazen, 410 W. 29th Street, Erie.)

**Fayette** Walter J. Scheller, 416 E. Francis Avenue, Conneville. (Mrs. Ruth B. Strong R. D. 1, Smock.)

**Forest** William I. King, Box 381, Tionesta. (Mrs. Ruth D. Bovard, Tionesta.)

**Franklin** Robert A. Evans, 128 Glen Street, Chambersburg. (Mrs. Margaretta Bitner, Kentwood Road, Chambersburg.)

**Fulton** Clinton Lister, McConnellsburg. (Marlin Shimer, McConnellsburg; Mrs. Margaret Golin, McConnellsburg.)

**Greene** John B. Carter, West Street, Waynesburg. (Mrs. Nettie Stockdale, Garrison.)

**Huntingdon** Donald K. Rinker, Fiber Glass Corp., 14th & Penn Streets, Huntingdon. (Mrs. Ruth Shields, R. D. 2, Huntingdon.)

**Indiana** Grover R. Keating, Court House, Indiana. (Mrs. Verna Z. Bennett, 230 N. Sixth Street, Indiana.)

**Jefferson** Paul A. Evans, R. D. 1, Brookville. (Mrs. Eleanor Leax Snyder, 202 North Findley Street, Punxsutawney; Charles C. Maxwell, 20 Richards Street, Brookville.)

**Juniata** George M. Knouse, McAlisterville. (Mrs. Fay E. Stine, Mifflin.)

**Lackawanna** Henry S. Fuller, Lily Lake, Dalton. (Miss Gail Harris, 1237 Rundle Street, Scranton.)

**Lancaster** Richard A. Snyder, 45 N. Duke Street, Lancaster. (Mrs. Thomas McElwee, 106 Hershey Avenue, Lancaster; Mrs. Iona Metzger, Court House, Lancaster.)

**Lawrence** Richard N. McKee, Union Trust Bldg., New Castle. (Mrs. Ray Johnson, Ellwood City.)

**Lebanon** L. Ehrman Meyer, R. D., Lebanon. (Mrs. Robert Wheeler, Cornwall.)

**Lehigh** Moulton L. C. Frantz, 1239½ Tilghman Street, Allentown. (Miss Gloria I. Sherry, 747 N. 20th Street, Allentown.)

**Luzerne** Joseph Gale, Brooks Bldg., Wilkes-Barre. (Mrs. Mabel Mitchell, 39 Swallow St., Pittston.)

**Lycoming** Clyde G. Kiess, R. D. 4, Muncy. (Miss Mary Mosser, 125 Ross Street, Williamsport.)

**McKean** Merle E. Dickinson, Green Street, Smethport. (Mrs. Louise Mix, 310 Interstate Parkway, Bradford.)

**Mercer** William C. Campbell, R. D. 2, Pulaski; Roscoe R. Simons, Asst. Chr., Clarks Mills. (Mrs. Freeda H. Keck, 404 Oakland Avenue, Grove City; Mrs. Helen Solomon, 1033 Bechtal Avenue, Sharon.)

**Mifflin** Arthur W. Stroup, 246 Shaw Avenue, Lewistown. (Mrs. Nellie R. Nale, R. D. 1, Reedsville; Mrs. Helen H. Finkbeiner, 374 S. Main Street, Lewistown.)

**Monroe** Parke W. Unangst, E. Stroudsburg. (Mrs. Dorothy Cramer, R. D. 1, E. Stroudsburg; H. G. Sanborn, Jr., Stokes Mill Rd., E. Stroudsburg.)

**Montgomery** James E. Staudinger, 504 Swede Street, Norristown. (Mrs. Millard Orr, Bryn Mawr Court Apts., Bryn Mawr.)

**Montour** R. Wallace Kohn, 230 Mill Street, Danville. (Mrs. Ruth A. Leech, 27 Ash Street, Danville.)

**Northampton** Henry E. Ragot, 3rd & Spruce Streets, Easton. (Mrs. Frances Chase, R. D. 2, Easton.)

**Northumberland** Henry W. Lark, 1149 Market Street, Sunbury. (Mrs. Ella Long, 513 East Avenue, Mt. Carmel.)

**Perry** J. Emery Stokes, Marysville. (Mrs. Valli Steele, Duncannon.)

**Philadelphia** Hon. Wilbur H. Hamilton, 575 E. Gates Street, Philadelphia 28. (Joseph R. Burns, 2347 N. 29th Street, Philadelphia 32; Mrs. Virginia Knauer, Fitter and Milnor Streets, Philadelphia.)

**Pike** Clifton U. Berger, Box 182, Matamoras. (Mrs. Ruth Devereaux, Shohola.)

**Potter** Earl Brecher, Galetton. (Mrs. Ruth Mansfield, Coudersport.)

**Schuylkill** John P. McCord, Masonic Bldg., Pottsville; Herbert C. Noakes, Asst. Chr., 25 E. Mahanoy Avenue, Mahanoy City. (Mrs. June Cressens, 1036 Centre Street, Ashland; Mrs. Anna Merle Jonathan, 611 N. 3rd Street, Pottsville.)

**Snyder** Stanley R. Saylor, Beavertown. (James W. Herman, Beaver Springs; Samuel H. Bubb, McClure.)

**Somerset** Clark W. Rodger, Main Street, Hooversville. (Mrs. Clara A. Sass, Boswell.)

**Sullivan** Silas J. Sheerer, R. F. D., Dushore. (Mrs. Marguerite Thompson, Star Route, Overton.)

**Susquehanna** Richard S. Masters, Harford. (Mrs. Hazel Brown, Thompson.)

**Tioga** Wayne M. Kelts, Sheriff's Office, Wellsboro. (Mrs. Elizabeth Davis, Gaines.)

**Union** Louis Pursley, 1030 Washington Avenue, Lewisburg. (Dr. Ruth Miller Steese, 526 Chestnut Street, Mifflinburg; Luther E. Burrey, Vicksburg.)

**Venango** Richard C. Frame, 1329 Liberty Street, Franklin. (Mrs. William H. Haupt, R. D. 1, Oil City.)

**Warren** William E. Rice, 610 Henry Street, Warren. (Mrs. Sunny Lucia, 128 Crescent Park, Warren.)

**Washington** Edward J. Protin, 931 Fallowfield Avenue, Charleroi. (Mrs. Margaret T. Alexander, R. D. 1, Finleyville.)

**Wayne** L. F. Burlein, 758 Ridge Street, Honesdale. (Miss Kathleen McDonnell, 925 Court Street, Honesdale.)

**Westmoreland** Charles N. Gregg, 723 Harrison Avenue, Jeannette. (Mrs. Sara J. Rugh, 537 Hamill Avenue, Greensburg.)

**Wyoming** John W. Austin, 206 Riverside Drive, Factoryville. (Mrs. Earl Johnson, R. D. 1, Noxen.)

**York** Theodore F. Freed, 105 W. Springettsbury Avenue, York. (Mrs. Dorith M. Lehn, 819 S. Queen Street, York.)

## DELEGATES AND ALTERNATE DELEGATES TO REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION\*

*Chicago, Illinois, July 25, 1960*

### 1ST DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

William A. Upshur, Jr. (P), 817 S. 21st St., Philadelphia.

Raymond J. MacNeille (P), 1820 Shunk St., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

Herbert W. Salus, Jr. (P), 614 S. 11th St., Philadelphia.

Thomas M. Foglietta (P), 708 Clymer St., Philadelphia.

### 2ND DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Ned L. Hirsh (P), 848 S. Cecil St., Philadelphia.

John M. Salerno (P), 8516 Eastwick Ave., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

W. Frank Marshall (P), Fairfax Apt., 43 Locust St., Philadelphia.

Maurice M. Green (P), S. E. Cor. 66th and City Ave., Philadelphia.

### 3RD DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Luke A. McBride, 3188 Aramingo Ave., Philadelphia.

Harold E. Stassen (P), Park Town Place, Philadelphia.

\* Each delegate has one full vote for a total of 70. Note: (P) after candidate's name means he promises to support popular choice of party in his district for President.

### ALTERNATES

Esther E. Weinrott (P), 220 W. Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia.

Stanley M. Greenberg (P), 901 N. Orianna St., Philadelphia.

### 4TH DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Tomlin Campbell (P), 1850 N. Willington St., Philadelphia.

Joseph R. Burns (P), 2347 N. 29th St., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

Joseph J. Rickards, 2218 N. 7th St., Philadelphia.

Justus D. Battis, 16 N. 36th St., Philadelphia.

### 5TH DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Austin Meehan, 7012 Rising Sun Ave., Philadelphia 11.

Walter Foell, 400 E. Hartel Ave., Philadelphia.

#### ALTERNATES

Wilhelm F. Knauer (P), 9601 Milnor St., Philadelphia.

Edward T. Bender (P), 1057 Welsh Rd., Philadelphia 15.

### 6TH DISTRICT (Philadelphia County)

#### DELEGATES

Wilbur H. Hamilton (P), 575 E. Gates St., Philadelphia.

Donald C. Rubel (P), 606 Westview St., Philadelphia.

**ALTERNATES**

Anne C. Longstreth (P), 300 W. Highland Ave., Philadelphia.  
Fred C. Gartner (P), 6601 N. 3rd St., Philadelphia 26.

**7TH DISTRICT (Delaware County)**

**DELEGATES**

J. H. Ward Hinkson, Nether Providence Twp., Avondale Rd., Wallingford.  
John F. Cramp, Nether Providence Twp., Beatty Rd., Media.

**ALTERNATES**

R. Alexander Montgomery, Radnor Twp., Newtown Rd., Wallingford.  
Clarence L. Conner, Nether Providence Twp., 305 Martin Lane, Wallingford.

**8TH DISTRICT (Bucks and Lehigh Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

L. John Hutton (P), Bristol Twp., M. R., Bristol.  
O. Jacob Tallman, 2710 S. Allen St., Allentown.

**ALTERNATES**

Margaret S. Beegle, Buckingham Twp., Paiste Rd., Holicong.  
Barbara Y. Benner, 2549 Liberty St., Allentown.

**9TH DISTRICT (Chester and Lancaster Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

George C. Bollman, 113 E. Main St., Adamstown.  
John B. Hannum, 3rd, West Marlborough Twp., Unionville.

**ALTERNATES**

Sarah Ann Stauffer, E. Hempfield Twp., Lime Spring Farm, Rohrerstown.  
Lucetta P. Kennedy, Tredyffrin Twp., 109 Orchard Rd., Paoli.

**10TH DISTRICT (Lackawanna, Pike, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

Horace J. Sick (P), 75 Putnam St., Tunkhannock.  
Mortimer B. Fuller, Jr., Abington Twp., Lily Lake, Dalton.

**ALTERNATES**

Edward S. Parsons, Sr. (P), Greene Twp., Greentown.  
Edwin Booth, 36 Garfield Ave., Carbondale.

**11TH DISTRICT (Luzerne County)**

**DELEGATES**

Frank L. Pinola, 85 James St., Kingston.  
Thomas M. Lewis, Dallas Twp., 60 Elmcrest Drive, R. D. 4, Dallas.

**ALTERNATES**

Paul R. Selecky (P), Newport Twp., 28 West Main St., Glen Lyon.  
John A. Hourigan, Jr. (P), Fairview Twp., R. D. 3, Wilkes-Barre.

**12TH DISTRICT (Northumberland and Schuylkill Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

John P. McCord (P), 1839 Elk Ave., Pottsville.  
Preston B. Davis (P), 347 Broadway St., Milton.

**ALTERNATES**

Raymond P. Laubenstein (P), 234 Hoffman Blvd., Ashland.  
Fred E. Hoffman (P), 1251 Market St., Sunbury.

**13TH DISTRICT (Montgomery County)**

**DELEGATES**

Roger S. Firestone, Lower Merion Twp., Rock Creek and Muirfield Rds., Bryn Mawr.  
Raymond Pitcairn, Second St. Pike, Bryn Athyn.

**ALTERNATES**

Dorothy W. Wood, Upper Hanover Twp., R. D. 1, Pennsburg.  
Mervin G. Sneath (P), West Norriton Twp., 421 Rittenhouse Blvd., Norristown.

**14TH DISTRICT (Berks County)**

**DELEGATES**

Carroll D. Winters, Lower Alsace Twp., 623 Carsonia Ave., Reading.  
Arthur T. McGonigle, Lower Heidelberg Twp., R. D. 1, Sinking Spring.

**ALTERNATES**

Esther C. Houp, Exeter Twp., R. D. 2, Birdsboro.  
Sophie K. Reliff, 17 Intervilla Ave., West Lawn.

**15TH DISTRICT (Carbon, Monroe and Northampton Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

Montgomery F. Crowe (P), 210 Park Ave., Stroudsburg.  
Harry N. Crowder (P), 300 Burke St., Easton.

**ALTERNATES**

J. Benson Adams (P), 110 E. Fell St., Summit Hill.  
William R. Coyle (P), 47 E. Church St., Bethlehem.

**16TH DISTRICT (Dauphin, Juniata, Lebanon and Perry Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

J. Reese Beyrent (P), 205 Valley Rd., Bellevue Park, Harrisburg.  
John L. Worrihow (P), 104 E. Walnut St., Lebanon.

**ALTERNATES**

William S. Morrow (P), Centre Twp., R. D. 1, New Bloomfield.  
Michael R. Bashore (P), Mifflin.

**17TH DISTRICT (Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Columbia, Lycoming, Montour, Potter and Tioga Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

Robert M. Jones, 24 Granger St., Blossburg.  
Philip A. Teah (P), 26 E. Water St., Lock Haven.

**ALTERNATES**

Cletus B. Kershner (P), 120 W. Front St., Berwick.  
Laurence L. Lathrop (P), E. Shippen Twp., P. O. Box 408, Sylvan Heights, Emporium.

**18TH DISTRICT (Bedford, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Mifflin, Snyder, Somerset and Union Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

Robert C. Hanawalt (P), Union Twp., 231 E. Main St., Belleville.  
J. Joseph Collins (P), 114½ N. Center Ave., Somerset.

**ALTERNATES**

Louis A. Pursley (P), E. Buffalo Twp., 1030 Washington Ave., Lewisburg.  
Orville E. Snare (P), Smithfield Twp., 610 Penna. Ave., Huntingdon.

**19TH DISTRICT (Adams, Cumberland and York Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

Floyd W. Musselman, 632 Devon Rd., Camp Hill.  
H. Earl Pitzer (P), Menallen Twp., Aspers.

**ALTERNATES**

W. Burg Anstine, Spring Garden Twp., Farquhar Estates, York.  
Ralph K. Lefever, Welty Ave., Dillsburg.

**20TH DISTRICT (Blair, Centre and Clearfield Counties)**

**DELEGATES**

D. Emmert Brumbaugh (P), Greenfield Twp., Claysburg.  
J. Lynne Ferner (P), 1612 Hamilton Ave., Tyrone.

**ALTERNATES**

Roy Wilkinson, Jr., 438 E. Curtin St., Bellefonte.  
A. H. Letzler (P), 822 Eliza St., Houtzdale.

**21ST DISTRICT (Westmoreland County)****DELEGATES**

J. Cleveland McKenna, 833 Main St., Latrobe.  
James M. Underwood, Indiana Hill, Depot St. Ext., Latrobe.

**ALTERNATES**

Sara S. Rugh (P), 537 Hamil Ave., Greensburg.  
John V. Baumiller, 1005 Manor Rd., New Kensington.

**22ND DISTRICT (Armstrong, Cambria and Indiana Counties)****DELEGATES**

Floy C. Jones, Jr., Manor Twp., R. D. 1, Kittanning.  
Ernest F. Walker (P), 1700 Sunshine Ave., Johnstown.

**ALTERNATES**

Katherine I. Moose (P), 605 Maple St., South Fork.  
Verna Z. Bennett (P), 230 N. 6th St., Indiana.

**23RD DISTRICT (Clarion, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, McKean, Venango and Warren Counties)****DELEGATES**

Samuel A. Breene (P), Cranberry Twp., 209 E. 9th St., P. O. Box 957, S. S., Oil City.  
W. R. Hetrick, High St., Brookville.

**ALTERNATES**

Charles P. Leach (P), 533 Penn St., New Bethlehem.  
Dan Daly, 50 Boylston St., Bradford.

**24TH DISTRICT (Crawford, Erie and Mercer Counties)****DELEGATES**

William C. Campbell, Shenango Twp., R. D. 2, Pulaski.  
Thomas Lord (P), Mill Creek Twp., 843 Arlington Rd., Erie.

**ALTERNATES**

Grosvenor S. McKee (P), 1155 Ridgemont Dr., Meadville.  
Richard C. Lyons (P), North East Twp., R. D. 1, E. Lake Rd., North East.

**25TH DISTRICT (Beaver, Butler and Lawrence Counties)****DELEGATES**

Harold J. Howarth (P), 1111 5th Ave., Beaver Falls.  
R. Clifton Hood (P), 138 Emmet Drive, Beaver Falls.

**ALTERNATES**

Vernon L. Wise (P), Butler Twp., 308 Belmont Rd., Butler.  
Gladys C. Johnston (P), 79 Pittsburgh Circle, Ellwood City.

**26TH DISTRICT (Fayette, Greene and Washington Counties)****DELEGATES**

Samuel D. Braemer (P), 502 Willis Rd., Connellsville.  
Edward Martin, 147 Lemoyne Ave., Washington.

**ALTERNATES**

Albert A. Sayers (P), 309 N. Morris St., Waynesburg.  
Frank B. Rackley, 16 Wilmont Ave., Washington.

**27TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

James G. Fulton, 2850 Espy Ave., Dormont, Pittsburgh 16.  
Max C. Harrison, 1126 Greentree Rd., Pittsburgh 20.

**ALTERNATES**

Sarah Jane McIntosh, 3902 Brownsville Rd., Brentwood, Pittsburgh 27.  
Verna Wright, 1837 Washington Ave., Carnegie.

**28TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

James F. Malone, Jr., 526 Edgerton Pl., Pittsburgh 8.  
Thomas P. Johnson, W. Woodland Rd., Pittsburgh 32.

**ALTERNATES**

Ingrid S. Rea, 5200 Westminster Place, Pittsburgh 32.  
Dolores M. Bold, 1110 Premier St., Pittsburgh 6.

**29TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

Robert D. Fleming, 202 Brilliant Ave., Aspinwall, Pittsburgh 15.  
John M. Walker, 605 Hulton Rd., Oakmont.

**ALTERNATES**

Nelle Dressler, 219 Union Ave., Wilkinsburg.  
Katherine S. Kier, 112 Lola St., Glenshaw.

**30TH DISTRICT (Allegheny County)****DELEGATES**

Edward L. Flaherty, 144 Cherry Valley Rd., Forest Hills.  
Ralph E. Ord, 14 Charles St., Dravosburg.

**ALTERNATES**

Edna Harriet Crick, 508 Chicora St., East McKeesport.  
Henrietta V. Long, 128 Friendship St., Duquesne.

**DELEGATES AT LARGE**

George I. Bloom, 406 Leonard Ave., Washington, Penna.  
Jay Cooke, Blue Bell, Penna.  
Mrs. Gilbert O. Day, 217 Fourth St., Mifflinburg, Penna.  
Mrs. Gaynelle Dixon, 246 W. Penn Street, Butler, Penna.  
Thomas B. McCabe, Sr., 607 Chester Rd., Swarthmore, Penna.  
Thomas H. McIntosh, 3902 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh, Penna.  
Mrs. Ruth Glenn Pennell, 312 Orange Street, Mifflintown, Penna.  
J. N. Pew, Dodds Lane, Ardmore, Penna.  
Hugh Scott, 44 Hillcrest Rd., Philadelphia, Penna.  
M. Harvey Taylor, 115 North Street, Harrisburg, Penna.

**ALTERNATE DELEGATES-AT-LARGE**

Edward P. Boyle, Publisher, Oil City Derrick, Oil City, Penna.  
Buckley M. Byers, Scaife Road, Sewickley, Penna.  
Harry P. Davis, 1114 Wyndon Ave., Bryn Mawr, Penna.  
G. Graybill Diehm, 51 East King St., Lancaster, Penna.  
Ivor D. Fenton, 520 E. Center St., Mahanoy City, Penna.  
Joseph Machulsky, 330 E. Arlington St., Shenandoah, Penna.  
Mrs. Spencer G. Nauman, 315 N. Front St., Harrisburg, Penna.  
Col. Willard F. Rockwell, 400 Lexington Ave., Pittsburgh 8, Penna.  
Mrs. Robert L. Vann, Pittsburgh Courier, Pittsburgh, Penna.  
Charles Weissman, S. River St., Wilkes-Barre, Penna.





City or Town	County	City or Town	County	City or Town	County
Cornwells Heights	Bucks	Devault	Chester	*East Pittsburgh	Allegheny
*Corryt	Erie	Devitt Home	Union	East Prospect	York
Corsica	Jefferson	*Devont	Chester	(East Side Sta. Nanticoke)	
Corydon	Warren	Dewart	Northumberland	East Smethport	McKean
Coryville	McKean	De Young	Elk	East Smithfield	Bradford
*Coudersport	Potter	Diamond	Venango	*East Springfield	Erie
Coulters	Allegheny	*Dickerson Run	Fayette	*East Stroudsburg	Monroe
Coupon	Cambria	Dickinson	Cumberland	East Texas	Lehigh
Courtney	Washington	Dickson City	Lackawanna	East Vandergrift	Westmoreland
Covington	Tioga	(Ind. Br. of Scranton)		East Waterford	Juniata
Cowanesque	Tioga	Dilliner	Greene	Eau Claire	Butler
Cowansville	Armstrong	Dillsburg	York	*Ebensburg	Cambria
Crabtree	Westmoreland	Dilltown	Indiana	Ebervale	Luzerne
*Craffort	Allegheny	Dimock	Susquehanna	Echo Lakes	Monroe
(Br. of Pittsburgh)		Dingmans Ferry	Pike	Eddystone	Delaware
Craigsville	Armstrong	Dista.	Armstrong	(Branch of Chester)	
Craley	York	Dixonville	Indiana	Edgemont	Delaware
Cramer	Indiana	Donaldson	Schuylkill	Edgewood	Allegheny
Cranberry	Venango	Donegal	Westmoreland	(Branch of Pittsburgh)	
Cranesville	Erie	*Donorat	Washington	Edinboro	Erie
Creamery	Montgomery	Dora	Jefferson	Edinburg	Lawrence
Creekside	Indiana	Dormont	Allegheny	Edison	Bucks
Creighton	Allegheny	(Branch of Pittsburgh)		Edmon	Armstrong
Crenshaw	Jefferson	Dornsife	Northumberland	Edri	Indiana
Crescot	Monroe	Douglasville	Berks	Effort	Monroe
*Cressont	Cambria	Dover	York	Egyptt	Lehigh
Cresson	Schuylkill	*Downtown	Chester	Ehrenfeld	Cambria
Crestmont	Sullivan	Doyleburg	Franklin	Eighty-four	Washington
Croked Creek	Tioga	*Doylestown	Bucks	Elbon	Elk
Crosby	McKean	Dravosburg	Allegheny	Elo	Washington
Cross Creek	Washington	Dresher	Montgomery	Eldersville	Washington
Cross Fork	Potter	*Drexel Hill	Delaware	Elderton	Armstrong
Crown	Clarion	Drifting	Clearfield	Eldred	McKean
Croydon	Bucks	Driftont	Luzerne	Elgin	Erie
Crucible	Greene	Driftwood	Cameron	*Elizabetht	Allegheny
Crum Lynnet	Delaware	Drumore	Lancaster	*Elizabethtown	Lancaster
Crystal Spring	Fulton	Drumst	Luzerne	Elizabethville	Dauphin
Cuddy	Allegheny	Dry Run	Franklin	Elkins Park	Montgomery
Cumbola	Schuylkill	Dublin	Bucks	(Ind. Br. of Philadelphia)	
Curlsville	Clarion	Dudley	Huntingdon	Elkland	Tioga
Curryville	Blair	Duke Center	McKean	Ellenton	Lycoming
*Curtisville	Allegheny	*Dunbart	Fayette	Elliottsburg	Perry
*Curwensville	Clearfield	Duncannon	Perry	Ellisburg	Potter
Custer City	McKean	*Duncansville	Blair	*Ellsworth	Washington
Cyclone	McKean	Dunkard	Greene	*Ellwood City	Lawrence
		Dunlevy	Washington	Elm	Lancaster
		Dunlot	Cambria	Elmhurst	Lackawanna
		Dunmore	Lackawanna	*Elmorat	Cambria
		(Branch of Scranton)		Elrama	Washington
		Dunns Station	Washington	Eloy	Montgomery
		Dupont	Luzerne	Elton	Cambria
		(Br. Pittston)		Elverson	Chester
Daguschonda	Elk	*Dushesnet	Allegheny	Elwynt	Delaware
Dagus Mines	Elk	Duquesne	Bucks	Elysburg	Northumberland
*Daisytown	Washington	Duryeat	Luzerne	Emberville	Chester
Dallast	Luzerne	(Ind. Br. of Pittston)		Emigh	Cambria
Dallastown	York	Dushoret	Sullivan	Emerald	Lehigh
Dalmatia	Northumberland	Dysart	Cambria	Emigsville	York
Dalton	Lackawanna			Emilentont	Venango
Damascus	Wayne			*Emmaust	Lehigh
Danboro	Bucks			*Emporium	Cameron
Danielsville	Northampton			Emsworth	Allegheny
*Danville	Montour			(Branch of Pittsburgh)	
*Darby	Delaware			Endeavor	Forest
Darling	Delaware			English Center	Lycoming
Darlington	Beaver	Eagles Meret	Sullivan	Enola	Cumberland
Darragh	Westmoreland	Eagles Mere Park	Sullivan	Enon Valley	Lawrence
Dauberville	Berks	Eagleville	Montgomery	Entriaken	Huntingdon
Dauphin	Dauphin	Earlington	Montgomery	*Ephrata	Lancaster
Davidsville	Somerset	Earlville	Berks	Equinunk	Wayne
Davistown	Greene	East Bangor	Northampton	*Erie	Erie
Davisville	Bucks	East Berlnt	Adams	Ernest	Indiana
*Dawson	Fayette	*East Brady	Clarion	Erwinna	Bucks
Dayton	Armstrong	East Butler	Butler	Espy	Columbia
Dean	Cambria	East Earl	Lancaster	Espyville Station	Crawford
Deep Valley	Greene	(*East Fallst Sta. Philadelphia)		*Essington	Delaware
Defiance	Bedford	East Freedom	Blair	*Etnat	Allegheny
De Lancey	Jefferson	(*East Germantown Sta. Philadelphia)		(Branch of Pittsburgh)	
Delano	Schuylkill	East Greenville	Montgomery	Etterst	York
Delaware Water Gap	Monroe	East Hickory	Forest	Euclid	Butler
Delmont	Westmoreland	(*East Liberty Ind. Sta. Pittsburgh)		*Evans City	Butler
Delphi	Montgomery	*East McKeesport	Allegheny	Evansville	Berks
Delta	York	East Millsboro	Fayette	*Everett	Bedford
Denbo	Washington	*Eastont	Northampton	Eversont	Fayette
Denvert	Lancaster	East Petersburg	Lancaster	(*Ewalt Sta. Pittsburgh)	
Derrick City	McKean			Excelsior	Northumberland
*Derryt	Westmoreland				





[illegible]

City or Town	County	City or Town	County	City or Town	County
Lamartine	Clarion	Line Lexington	Bucks	Mahoning	Armstrong
Lamberton	Fayette	*Linesville	Crawford	(*Mahoningtown, Ind.	
Lampeter	Lancaster	Linfield	Montgomery	Sta. New Castle)	
*Lancaster	Lancaster	Linglestown	Dauphin	Mainesburg	Tioga
(Lancaster Avenue		Linwood	Delaware	Mainland	Montgomery
Sta. Philadelphia)		Lionville	Chester	*Malvern	Chester
Landenberg	Chester	Listie	Somerset	Mammoth	Westmoreland
Landingville	Schuylkill	Listonburg	Somerset	Manatawney	Berks
Landsburg	Perry	*Lititz	Lancaster	(*Manayunk Sta. Philadelphia)	
Landsville	Lancaster	Little Marsh	Tioga	Manchestert	York
Lanesboro	Susquehanna	Little Meadows	Susquehanna	Manheim	Lancaster
Langdondale	Bedford	Littlestown	Adams	Manns Choice	Bedford
Langloeth	Washington	Liverpool	Perry	Manoa	Montgomery
*Langhorne	Bucks	Llewellyn	Schuylkill	*Manort	Westmoreland
*Lansdale	Montgomery	Lloydell	Cambria	Manorville	Armstrong
*Lansdowne	Delaware	*Lock Haven	Clinton	*Mansfield	Tioga
LANSE	Clearfield	Lock No. 4	Washington	Maple Glen	Montgomery
*Lansford	Carbon	(Branch of Charleroi)		Mapleton Depot	Huntingdon
LaPlume	Lackawanna	Locustdale	Schuylkill	Mapletown	Greene
Laporte	Sullivan	Locust Gap	Northumberland	Marble	Clarion
Large	Allegheny	(*Logant Sta. Philadelphia)		Marchand	Indiana
Larimer	Westmoreland	Loganton	Clinton	*Marcus Hook	Delaware
*Latrobet	Westmoreland	Loganville	York	*Marianna	Washington
Lattimer Minest	Luzerne	Long Pond	Monroe	Marienville	Forest
Laughlinton	Westmoreland	Lookout	Wayne	Marietta	Lancaster
Laurel	York	Lopez	Sullivan	Marion	Franklin
*Laureldale	Berks	Loretto	Cambria	Marion Center	Indiana
Laurel Gardens	Allegheny	Lost Creek	Schuylkill	Markelsville	Perry
Laurelton	Union	Lowber	Westmoreland	Markleton	Somerset
Laurys Station	Lehigh	Loyalhanna	Westmoreland	*Markleysburg	Fayette
Lavelle	Schuylkill	Loyalton	Dauphin	Mar Lin	Schuylkill
Lawn	Lebanon	Loysburg	Bedford	Mars	Butler
Lawrence	Washington	Loysville	Perry	Marshall's Creek	Monroe
Lawrenceville	Tioga	Lucernemines	Indiana	Marsteller	Cambria
Lawton	Susquehanna	Ludlow	Clarion	Martin	Fayette
Layton	Fayette	Lumberville	McKean	Martindale	Lancaster
Leacock	Lancaster	Lundy's Lane	Bucks	*Martinsburg	Blair
*Lebanon	Lebanon	Lurgan	Erie	Martins Creek	Northampton
(Lebanon Church Br.		Luthersburg	Franklin	Marwood	Butler
Dravosburg)		Luxor	Clearfield	Maryd	Schuylkill
Leck Kill	Northumberland	*Luzerne	Westmoreland	Marysville	Perry
Leckrone	Fayette	(Ind. Br. of Wilkes-Barre)	Luzerne	*Masontown	Fayette
Lecontes Mills	Clearfield	Lycippus	Westmoreland	Matamoras	Pike
Lederach	Montgomery	*Lykenst	Dauphin	Mathert	Greene
*Leechburg	Armstrong	Lynch	Chester	Mattawana	Mifflin
Leeper	Clarion	*Lyndora	Butler	Maxatawny	Berks
Leesport	Berks	Lynnport	Lehigh	(Mayfair Sta. Philadelphia)	
*Leetsdale	Allegheny	Lyon Station	Berks	Mayfield	Lackawanna
*Lehighton	Carbon			Mayport	Clarion
Lehman	Luzerne			Maytown	Lancaster
Leisenring	Fayette			Mayview	Allegheny
Lemasters	Franklin			McMurray	Washington
Lemont	Centre			Meadowbrook	Montgomery
Lemont Furnace	Fayette			Meadow Landst	Washington
*Lemoyne	Cumberland			*Meadville	Crawford
Lenhartsville	Berks			*Mechanicsburg	Cumberland
Lenni Millst	Delaware			Mechanicsville	Bucks
Lenoxville	Susquehanna			*Media	Delaware
Leola	Lancaster			Mehoopany	Wyoming
Le Raysville	Bradford			Melcroft	Fayette
Le Roy	Bradford			Mendenhall	Chester
Lestert	Delaware			Menges Mills	York
(Ind. Br. of Philadelphia)				Mentcle	Indiana
Levittown (Br. Bristol)				*Mercert	Mercer
Lewisberry	York			Mercersburg	Franklin
*Lewisburg	Union			(Meridian R. Sta. Butler)	
Lewis Runt	McKean			*Merion Station	Montgomery
*Lewistown	Mifflin			Merrittstown	Fayette
Lewisville	Chester			Mertztown	Berks
Liberty	Tioga			Meshoppent	Wyoming
*Library	Allegheny			Mexico	Junia
Lickingville	Clarion			*Meyersdale	Somerset
Light Street	Columbia			Middleburg	Snyder
*Ligonist	Westmoreland			Middlebury Center	Tioga
Lilly	Cambria			(*Middle City Sta. Philadelphia)	
Lima	Delaware			Middle Creek	Snyder
Limekiln	Berks			Middleport	Schuylkill
Limeport	Lehigh			*Middletown	Dauphin
Limerick	Montgomery			*Midland	Beaver
Limestone	Clarion			*Midway	Washington
Lincoln	Lancaster			Mifflint	Junia
(Lincoln Place Sta. Pittsburgh)				Mifflinburg	Union
Lincoln University	Chester			Mifflintown	Junia
Linden	Lycoming			Mifflinville	Columbia
(Linsey Sta. Punxsutawney)				Milan	Bradford
				Milanville	Wayne

City or Town	County	City or Town	County	City or Town	County
Mildred	Sullivan	*Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	New Paris	Bedford
Milesburg	Centre	Mount Pleasant Mills	Snyder	New Park	York
Millford	Pike	*Mount Pocono	Monroe	New Philadelphia	Schuylkill
Millford Square	Bucks	*Mount Union	Huntingdon	Newport	Perry
Mill Creek	Huntingdon	Mountville	Lancaster	Newportville	Bucks
*Millersburg	Dauphin	(*Mount Washington		New Providence	Lancaster
Millertown	Perry	Sta. Pittsburgh)		New Ringgold	Schuylkill
Millersville	Lancaster	Mount Wolf	York	Newry	Blair
Millerton	Tioga	Mowry	Schuylkill	*New Salem	Fayette
Mill Hall	Clinton	Moylart	Delaware	New Stanton	Westmoreland
Millheim	Centre	Muddy Creek Forks	York	Newton Hamilton	Mifflin
Millmont	Union	Muir	Schuylkill	*Newtown	Bucks
Millport	Potter	Muncy	Lycoming	Newtown Square	Delaware
Millrift	Pike	Muncy Valley	Sullivan	New Tripoli	Lehigh
Mill Runt	Fayette	*Munhall	Allegheny	Newville	Cumberland
Mills	Potter	(Ind. Br. of Homestead)		New Wilmington	Lawrence
Millsboro	Washington	Munson	Clearfield	Niantic	Montgomery
*Millvale	Allegheny	Murrysville	Westmoreland	(*Nictetown Sta. Philadelphia)	
(Branch of Pittsburgh)		Muse	Washington	Nicholson	Wyoming
Mill Village	Erie	Myerstown	Lebanon	Nicktown	Cambria
Millville	Columbia			Ninepoints	Lancaster
Millmont Park	Delaware			Nineveh	Greene
Millersville	Luzerne			Nisbet	Lycoming
Milroy	Mifflin			Noblestown	Allegheny
*Milton	Northumberland			Nook	Juniata
Mineral Point	Cambria	*Nanticoket	Luzerne	Normalville	Fayette
Mineral Springs	Clearfield	*Nanty Glat	Cambria	*Norristown	Montgomery
*Minersville	Schuylkill	*Narberth	Montgomery	*Northampton	Northampton
Mingoville	Centre	Narvon	Lancaster	North Apollo	Armstrong
Minisink Hills	Monroe	Natalie	Northumberland	North Bend	Clinton
Miola	Clarion	*Natrona	Allegheny	North Bessemer	Allegheny
Miquon	Montgomery	*Natrona Heights	Allegheny	North Bingham	Potter
Mocanqua	Luzerne	(Naval Hospital		Northbrook	Chester
Modena	Chester	Sta. Philadelphia)		*North East	Erie
Mohnton	Berks	*Nazareth	Northampton	(North End Ind.	
Mohrsville	Berks	Needmore	Fulton	Sta. Wilkes-Barre)	
*Monaca	Beaver	Neelyton	Huntingdon	Northern Lights	Lawrence
*Monesset	Westmoreland	Neffs	Lehigh	(North Hill Sta. Glenside)	
Monocacy Station	Berks	Neffsville	Lancaster	(*North Philadelphia Annex	
*Monongahela	Washington	(Negleys Hill)		Ind. Sta. Philadelphia)	
Monroeton	Bradford	Nelson	Tioga	North Pine Grove	Clarion
Monroeville (Br. Turtle Creek)		*Nemacolin	Greene	Northpoint	Indiana
Mont Alto	Franklin	Nescopek	Luzerne	(North Scranton Sta. Scranton)	
Montandon	Northumberland	Neshaminy	Bucks	(*North Side Sta. Pittsburgh)	
Mont Clare	Montgomery	*Nesquehoning	Carbon	North Springfield	Erie
Montgomery	Lycoming	Nettleton	Cambria	Northumberland	
Montgomeryville	Montgomery	*Neville Island	Allegheny		
*Moutoursville	Lycoming	(Branch of Pittsburgh)		North Walest	Montgomery
*Montrose	Susquehanna	New Albany	Bradford	North Warren	Warren
Monument	Centre	*New Alexandria	Westmoreland	North Washington	Butler
Moon Run	Allegheny	New Baltimore	Somerset	Norvelt	Westmoreland
Moosic	Lackawanna	New Bedford	Lawrence	*Norwood	Delaware
(Branch of Scranton)		New Berlin	Union	Nottingham	Chester
Morann	Clearfield	New Berlinville	Berks	Noxent	Wyoming
(Moravian Sta. Bethlehem)		(Newberry Sta. Williamsport)		Nuangola	Luzerne
Morea Colliery	Schuylkill	*New Bethlehem	Clarion	Numidia	Columbia
Morgan	Allegheny	New Bloomfield	Perry	Nu Mine	Armstrong
Morgantown	Berks	New Boston	Schuylkill	Nuremberg	Schuylkill
Morris	Tioga	New Brighton	Beaver		
Morrisdale	Clearfield	New Britain	Bucks		
Morris Run	Tioga	New Buffalo	Perry		
*Morrisville	Bucks	Newburg	Cumberland		
*Morton	Delaware	*New Castlet	Lawrence		
Mortonville	Chester	New Columbia	Union		
Morwood	Montgomery	New Cumberland	Cumberland		
Moscow	Lackawanna	New Derry	Westmoreland		
Moshannon	Centre	New Eagle	Washington		
Mount Aetna	Berks	*Newell	Fayette		
Mountaineale	Cambria	New Enterprise	Bedford		
Mountainhome	Monroe	New Florence	Westmoreland		
Mountaintop	Luzerne	Newfoundland	Wayne		
(*Mount Airy Sta. Philadelphia)		New Freedom	York		
Mount Alton	McKean	New Freeport	Greene		
Mount Bethel	Northampton	New Galilee	Beaver		
Mount Braddock	Fayette	New Geneva	Fayette		
*Mount Carmel	Northumberland	New Germantown	Perry		
Mount Gretna	Lebanon	New Holland	Lancaster		
Mount Holly Springst		New Hope	Bucks		
	Cumberland	*New Kensington	Westmoreland		
Mount Jewett	McKean	New Kingston	Cumberland		
Mount Joy	Lancaster	New London	Chester		
Mount Lebanon	Allegheny	Newmanstown	Lebanon		
(Branch of Pittsburgh)		Newmansville	Clarion		
Mount Morris	Greene	New Milford	Susquehanna		
(*Mount Olivet Sta. Pittsburgh)		New Millport	Clearfield		
Mount Penn (Br. Reading)		New Oxford	Adams		

O

*Oakdale	Allegheny
Oakford	Bucks
Oak Hall Station	Centre
(*Oakland Sta. Pittsburgh)	
Oakland Mills	Juniata
(*Oak Lane Sta. Philadelphia)	
*Oakmont	Allegheny
Oak Ridge	Armstrong
Oakst	Montgomery
Oakville	Cumberland
Obelisk	Montgomery
(*Observatory Sta. Pittsburgh)	
Ogontz Center	Montgomery
Ohiopyle	Fayette
*Oil City	Venango
Olanta	Clearfield
Old Forget	Lackawanna
(Ind. Br. of Scranton)	
Old Zionsville	Lehigh
Oley	Berks
Oliphant Furnace	Fayette
Oliveburg	Jefferson
Oliver	Fayette



City or Town	County	City or Town	County	City or Town	County
Rosedale	Chester	*Scranton†	Lackawanna	Snedekerville	Bradford
(Rosehill† Sta. Philadelphia)		Seanor	Somerset	Snydersburg	Clarion
Rosemont	Montgomery	Secanet	Delaware	Snydertown	Northumberland
Roseto†	Northampton	Seelyville	Wayne	Solebury	Bucks
Roslyn†	Montgomery	Selingsgrovet	Snyder	*Somerset†	Somerset
*Rossiter†	Indiana	Sellersville	Bucks	(Somerton, Ind.	
Rossville	York	Seltzer	Schuylkill	Sta. Philadelphia)	
Rothsville	Lancaster	Seminole	Armstrong	Sonestown	Sullivan
Roulette	Potter	Seneca	Venango	Soudersburg	Lancaster
Rouseville	Venango	Sergeant	McKean	Souderton	Montgomery
Rouzerville	Franklin	Seven Stars	Adams	Southampton	Bucks
Rowland	Pike	Seven Valley†	York	South Bend	Armstrong
(*Roxborough Sta. Philadelphia)		Seward†	Westmoreland	South Canaan	Wayne
Roxbury	Franklin	*Sewickley†	Allegheny	South Connellsville	Fayette
Royalton	Dauphin	Shade Gap	Huntingdon	*South Fork†	Cambria
Royersford†	Montgomery	Shadygrove	Franklin	South Gibson	Susquehanna
Ruffs Dale†	Westmoreland	(Shadyside, Sta. Pittsburgh)		South Heights	Beaver
Rummerfield	Bradford	Shaft	Schuylkill	*South Hill†	Allegheny
Rural Ridge	Allegheny	*Shamokin†	Northumberland	(Branch of Pittsburgh)	
Rural Valley†	Armstrong	Shamokin Dam	Snyder	South Montrose†	Susquehanna
Rushland	Bucks	Shamrock Station	Berks	South Mountain	Franklin
Rushville	Susquehanna	Shanesville	Berks	(South Side Sta. Oil City)	
Russell	Warren	Shanksville	Somerset	(South Side Sta. Scranton)	
*Russellton†	Allegheny	*Sharon†	Mercer	South Sterling	Wayne
Rutherford Heights	Dauphin	*Sharon Hill†	Delaware	Southview	Washington
Ruthfred Acres	Allegheny	*Sharpsburg†	Allegheny	(*Southwark†	
(Branch of Bridgeville)		(Branch of Pittsburgh)		Sta. Philadelphia)	
Rutledge†	Delaware	*Sharpville†	Mercer	Southwest	Westmoreland
Rydal	Montgomery	Shartlesville	Berks	*Spangler†	Cambria
		Shavertown†	Luzerne	Spartansburg	Crawford
		Shawane	Luzerne	Spinnerstown	Bucks
		Shawnee on Delaware†	Monroe	Spraggs	Greene
		Shawville	Clearfield	Sprinkle Mills	Jefferson
		Sheakleyville	Mercer	*Springboro†	Crawford
		*Sheffield†	Warren	Spring Church	Armstrong
		Shelly	Bucks	*Spring City†	Chester
		Shelocta	Indiana	Spring Creek	Warren
		*Shenandoah†	Schuylkill	*Springdale†	Allegheny
		Shenango	Mercer	*Springfield	Delaware
		Shepherdstown	Cumberland	(Branch of Media)	
		Shepperton	Schuylkill	Spring Glen	Schuylkill
		Sheridan†	Lebanon	Spring Grove†	York
		Shermans Dale	Perry	Spring House†	Montgomery
		Shickshinny†	Luzerne	Spring Mills	Centre
		Shillington†	Berks	Spring Mount	Montgomery
		Shinglehouse†	Potter	Spring Run	Franklin
		*Shippensburg†	Cumberland	Springs	Somerset
		Shipperville	Clarion	Springtown	Bucks
		Shippingport	Beaver	Springville†	Susquehanna
		Shiremanstown	Cumberland	Sproul	Blair
		Shirleysburg	Huntingdon	Spruce Creek	Huntingdon
		Shoemakersville	Berks	(*Squirrel Hill† Sta. Pittsburgh)	
		Shohola†	Pike	Stahlstown	Westmoreland
		Shrewsbury†	York	Starford	Indiana
		Shunk	Sullivan	*Starjunction†	Fayette
		Sidman	Cambria	Starlight	Wayne
		Sigel	Jefferson	Starr	Forest
		Silverdale	Bucks	Starucca	Wayne
		Silver Spring	Lancaster	State	Cambria
		Simpson†	Lackawanna	(Branch of Cresson)	
		Sinking Spring†	Berks	*State Colleget	Centre
		Sinamahoning	Cameron	State Line	Franklin
		Sipesville	Somerset	*Steelton†	Dauphin
		Six Mile Run	Bedford	Steelville	Chester
		(*Sixtieth St.†		Sterling	Wayne
		Sta. Philadelphia)		Sterling Run	Cameron
		Skippack	Montgomery	Stevens	Lancaster
		Skytop†	Monroe	Stevensville	Bradford
		Slatedale	Lehigh	Stewartstown	York
		Slate Run	Lycoming	Stiles	Lehigh
		Slatington†	Lehigh	Stillwater	Columbia
		Slickville†	Westmoreland	Stockdale	Washington
		Sligo	Clarion	Stockertown†	Northampton
		*Slippery Rock†	Butler	Stoneboro†	Mercer
		Slovant	Washington	Stonersville	Berks
		*Smithport†	McKean	Stony Run	Berks
		Smicksburg	Indiana	Stouchsburg	Berks
		Smithdale	Allegheny	Stowet	Montgomery
		*Smithfield†	Fayette	Stoytown	Somerset
		Smithmill	Clearfield	Strabane	Washington
		Smiths Ferry	Beaver	Strasburg	Lancaster
		*Smithton†	Westmoreland	Strattanville	Clarion
		Smock†	Fayette	Strausstown	Berks
		Smokeless	Indiana	Strobleton	Clarion
		Smokerun	Clearfield	Strong	Northumberland
		Smokestown	Lancaster	Strongstown	Indiana

City or Town	County	City or Town	County	City or Town	County
*Stroudsburg	Monroe	Tremont	Schuylkill	*Verona	Allegheny
Stump Creek	Jefferson	Trescow	Carbon	Vestaburg	Washington
Sturgeon	Allegheny	Trevortont	Northampton	Veterans Administration Hospital	
Sugargrove	Warren	Trevose	Bucks	(Br. Butler)	
Sugarloaf	Luzerne	Trexlerstown	Lehigh	(Veterans Administration	
Sugar Notch	Luzerne	Trout Run	Lycoming	Hospital Sta. Altoona)	
(Branch of Wilkes-Barre)		Troutville	Clearfield	Veterans Hospital	
Sugar Run	Bradford	Troxelville	Snyder	(Br. Coatesville)	
Summerdale	Cumberland	*Troy	Bradford	(Veterans Hospital)	
Summershill	Cambria	Trucksville	Luzerne	Sta. Pittsburg)	
Summersville	Jefferson	Trueman	Forest	(Veterans Hospital)	
*Summit Hill	Carbon	Trumbauersville	Bucks	Sta. Wilkes-Barre)	
Summit Station	Schuylkill	Tryonville	Crawford	Vicksburg	Union
Sumneytown	Montgomery	Tullytown	Bucks	Villa Maria	Lawrence
*Sunbury	Northumberland	Tunkhannock	Wyoming	Villanova	Delaware
Suplee	Chester	Tunnelton	Indiana	*Vintondale	Cambria
*Susquehanna	Susquehanna	Turbotville	Northumberland	Virginville	Berks
Sutersville	Westmoreland	Turkey City	Clarion	Volant	Lawrence
*Swarthmore	Delaware	*Turtle Creek	Allegheny	Vowinkel	Clarion
Swatara Station	Dauphin	Turtlepoint	McKean		
Swedeland	Montgomery	Tuscarora	Schuylkill		
Sweet Valley	Luzerne	Twin Lakes	Pike		
Swengel	Union	*Twin Rock	Cambria		
Swiftwater	Monroe	Tyler	Clearfield		
*Swissvale	Allegheny	Tyler Hill	Wayne		
(Ind. Br. of Pittsburgh)		Tylerburg	Clarion		
Sybertsville	Luzerne	Tylerport	Montgomery		
Sycamore	Greene	Tylerstown	Clinton		
*Sykesville	Jefferson	Tyre	Allegheny		
Sylvania	Bradford	*Tyronet	Blair		

## T

(*Tacony Sta. Philadelphia)	
Tafton	Pike
Talmage	Lancaster
*Tamaqua	Schuylkill
Tamimets	Pike
Tannersville	Monroe
*Tarentum	Allegheny
Tarrs	Westmoreland
Tatamy	Northampton
Taylor	Lackawanna
(Ind. Br. of Scranton)	
Taylorstown	Washington
Teachers' College	Chester
Telford	Montgomery
Temple	Berks
Templeton	Armstrong
(Tenth Avenue	
Sta. Bethlehem)	
(Terminal	
Sta. Upper Darby)	
Terre Hill	Lancaster
Thomasville	York
Thompson	Susquehanna
Thompsontown	Juniata
Thorndale	Chester
Thornton	Delaware
Three Springs	Huntingdon
Throop	Lackawanna
(Branch of Scranton)	
Tidioute	Warren
Timblin	Jefferson
Tinicum	Bucks
Tioga	Tioga
Tiona	Warren
Tionesta	Forest
Tipton	Blair
Tire Hill	Somerset
*Titusville	Crawford
Tobyhanna	Monroe
Todd	Huntingdon
Topfong	Berks
Torrance	Westmoreland
*Torresdale	
Sta. Philadelphia)	
Toughkenamon	Chester
*Towanda	Bradford
Tower City	Schuylkill
Town Hill	Luzerne
Townville	Crawford
*Trafford	Westmoreland
Transfer	Mercer
Treichlers	Northampton

## U

Udel	Fayette
Ulster	Bradford
Ulysses	Potter
*Union City	Erie
Union Dale	Susquehanna
Union Deposit	Dauphin
*Uniontown	Fayette
(Union Trust	
Sta. Pittsburgh)	
Unionville	Chester
United	Westmoreland
Unity	Allegheny
Unityville	Lycoming
*Universal	Allegheny
(University Park	
Sta. State College)	
Upland	Delaware
(Br. of Chester)	
Upper Black Eddy	Bucks
*Upper Darby	Delaware
Upper Strasburg	Franklin
(*Uptown Sta. Pittsburgh)	
Ursina	Somerset
(U. S. Naval Base	
Sta. Philadelphia)	
Utahville	Clearfield
Utica	Venango
Uwchland	Chester

## V

Valencia	Butler
Valier	Jefferson
Valley Forge	Chester
Valley Forge Army	
Hospital	Chester
(Br. Phoenixville)	
Valley View	Schuylkill
Van	Venango
Vanderbilt	Fayette
*Vandergrift	Westmoreland
Vandling	Lackawanna
Van Metert	Westmoreland
Van Voorhis	Washington
Venango	Crawford
Venetia	Washington
Venus	Venango
Vera Cruz	Lehigh
Vernfield	Montgomery

## W

(*Wabash Sta. Pittsburgh)	
(Wadsworth Sta. Philadelphia)	
Wagontown	Chester
(Wahnetah Sta. Jim Thorpe)	
Wallacetown	Clearfield
Wallingford	Delaware
Walnut	Juniata
Walnut Bottom	Cumberland
Walnutport	Northampton
Walston	Jefferson
Waltersburg	Fayette
*Wampum	Lawrence
Wanamakers	Lehigh
Wanamie	Luzerne
Wapwallopen	Luzerne
Ward	Delaware
Warfordsburg	Fulton
Warminster	Bucks
*Warrent	Warren
Warren Center	Bradford
Warrendale	Allegheny
Warrensburg	Lycoming
Warrington	Bucks
Warriors Mark	Huntingdon
*Washington	Washington
Washington Crossing	Lancaster
Washington Boro.	Bucks
Washingtonville	Montour
Waterfall	Fulton
*Waterford	Erie
Waterman	Indiana
Waterside	Bedford
Waterville	Lycoming
Watrous	Tioga
Watsonstown	Northumberland
Wattsburg	Erie
Waverly	Lackawanna
Wawa	Delaware
Waymart	Wayne
*Waynet	Delaware
*Waynesboro	Franklin
*Waynesburg	Greene
Weatherly	Carbon
Webster	Westmoreland
Weedville	Elk
Weikert	Union
Weissport	Carbon
Wellersburg	Somerset
*Wellsboro	Tioga
Wells Tannery	Fulton
Wellsville	York
Wendel	Westmoreland
Wernersville	Berks
Wescosville	Lehigh
Wesleyville	Erie
(Br. of Erie)	
West Alexander	Washington
(West Aliquippa	
Sta. Aliquippa)	
*West Bridgewater	Beaver
West Brownsville	Washington



City or Town	County	City or Town	County	City or Town	County
*West Chestert	Chester	West Winfield	Butler	*Woodlynt	Delaware
West Conshohocken	Montgomery	Wexford	Allegheny	Woodrow	Washington
(Branch of Conshohocken)		Wheatland†	Mercer	Woodside	Bucks
West Decatur	Clearfield	Whitaker	Allegheny	*Woodville†	Allegheny
West Elizabeth	Allegheny	(Br. of Homestead)		Woodward	Centre
(West End Sta. Harrisburg)		White	Fayette	Woolricht†	Clinton
West Fairview†	Cumberland	Whitdeer	Union	Worcester	Montgomery
*Westfield†	Tioga	Whitehall (Br. Pittsburgh)		Wormleysburg	Cumberland
West Finley	Washington	*White Haven†	Luzerne	(Branch of Lemoyne)	
Westford	Crawford	Whitemarsh	Montgomery	Worthington	Armstrong
West Grovet	Chester	White Millst	Wayne	Worthville	Jefferson
West Hamburg†	Berks	Whitford	Chester	Woxall	Montgomery
West Hazleton	Luzerne	Whitney†	Westmoreland	Wrights	McKean
(Branch of Hazleton)		Whites†	Fayette	Wrightstown	Bucks
West Hickory	Forest	Wickhaven	Fayette	Wrightsville†	York
Westland	Washington	Wiconisco	Dauphin	Wyalusing†	Bradford
West Lawn†	Berks	Widnoon	Armstrong	Wyano	Westmoreland
West Lebanon	Indiana	Wila	Perry	Wycombe	Bucks
West Leesport	Berks	Wilawana	Bradford	(Wyriet Sta. Pittsburgh)	
West Leisenring	Fayette	Wilburton	Columbia	*Wyncote†	Montgomery
Westline	McKean	*Wilcox†	Elk	Wynnwood†	Montgomery
(*West Market Street†		Wildwood	Allegheny	Wyoming†	Luzerne
Sta. Philadelphia)		*Wilkes-Barre†	Luzerne	(Ind. Br. of Pittston)	
West Middlesex†	Mercer	*Wilkinsburg†	Allegheny	*Wyomissing†	Berks
West Middletown	Washington	(Ind. Br. of Pittsburgh)		Wysox	Bradford
West Mifflin		(*William Penn Annex†			
(Branch of Homestead)		Ind. Sta. Philadelphia)			
West Milton	Union	*Williamsburg†	Blair		
West Monterey	Clarion	Williamson	Franklin		
Westmoreland City	Westmoreland	*Williamsport†	Lycoming		
West Nanticoke	Luzerne	*Williamstown†	Dauphin		
(Branch of Nanticoke)		*Willow Grovet	Montgomery		
*West Newtont	Westmoreland	Willow Hill	Franklin		
Weston	Luzerne	Willow Street	Lancaster		
Westover	Clearfield	*Wilmerding†	Allegheny		
(*West Park†		Wilmore	Cambria		
Sta. Philadelphia)		Wilpnt	Westmoreland		
*West Pittsburgh†	Lawrence	(Wilson† Sta. Clairton)			
West Pittston	Luzerne	Winburne	Clearfield		
(Br. of Pittston)		*Windbert	Somerset		
West Point†	Montgomery	Windgap†	Northampton		
Westport	Clinton	Wind Ridge	Greene		
West Salisbury	Somerset	Windsort	York		
(*West Scranton†		Winfield	Union		
Sta. Scranton)		Wingate	Centre		
(West Side Sta. Nanticoke)		Winton	Lackawanna		
West Springfield	Erie	Wireton	Allegheny		
West Sunbury	Butler	(Wissinoming†			
Westtown	Chester	Sta. Philadelphia)			
West View†	Allegheny	Witmer	Lancaster		
(Branch of Pittsburgh)		Wolfdale	Washington		
Westville	Jefferson	Womelsdorff	Berks		
West Whiteland	Chester	Wood	Huntingdon		
West Willow	Lancaster	Woodbin†	York		
		Woodbury	Bedford		
		Woodland	Clearfield		

## Y

Yardley†	Bucks
*Yatesboro†	Armstrong
Yeadon	Delaware
(Branch of Lansdowne)	
*Yeagertown†	Mifflin
Yellow House	Berks
Yerkes	Montgomery
Yoet	York
*York†	York
York Haven†	York
York New Salem	York
York Springst	Adams
Youngstown	Westmoreland
Youngsville†	Warren
*Youngwood†	Westmoreland
Yukont	Westmoreland

## Z

*Zelienople†	Butler
Zerbe	Schuylkill
Zieglerville	Montgomery
Zion Grove	Schuylkill
Zionhill	Bucks
Zionsville	Lehigh
Zullinger	Franklin

## POST OFFICES ARRANGED BY COUNTIES

*Named stations are in parentheses.*

*By the letters (cs) county seats are indicated.*

*Position of the county in the State is indicated by the following letters: N North, E East, S South, W West, C Center, NE Northeast, NW Northwest, SE Southeast, SW Southwest.*

### ADAMS—S

Abbottstown  
Arendtsville  
Aspers  
Bendersville  
Biglerville  
Cashtown

East Berlin  
Fairfield  
Gardners  
Gettysburg (cs)  
Greenstone  
Guernsey

Hampton  
Idaville  
Iron Springs  
Littlestown  
McKnightstown  
McSherrytown

New Oxford  
Orrtana  
Peach Glen  
Seven Stars  
York Springs

### ALLEGHENY—SW

Allison Park  
Bairdford  
Bakerstown  
Barking  
Bethel Park  
Blythedale  
Brackenridge  
Braddock  
Bradfordwoods  
Bridgeville  
Buena Vista  
Bunola  
Carnegie  
Cheswick  
Clairton  
Clinton  
Coraopolis  
Coulters  
Creighton

Cuddy  
Curtisville  
Dravosburg  
Duquesne  
East McKeesport  
East Pittsburgh  
Elizabeth  
Federal  
Florence  
Frank  
Gibsonia  
Glassport  
Glenfield  
Glenshaw  
Glenwillard  
Greenock  
Groveton  
Harwick  
Homestead

Imperial  
Indianola  
Ingomar  
Large  
Laurel Gardens  
Letsdale  
Library  
McKeesport  
McKees Rocks  
Mayview  
Moon Run  
Morgan  
Natrona  
Natrona Heights  
Nobletown  
Oakdale  
Oakmont  
Pitcairn  
Pittcock

Pittsburgh (cs)  
Presto  
Renton  
Rural Ridge  
Russellton  
Sewickley  
Smithdale  
Springdale  
Sturgeon  
Tarentum  
Turtle Creek  
Tyre  
Verona  
Warrendale  
West Elizabeth  
Wexford  
Wildwood  
Wilmerding  
Wireton  
Woodville

### ARMSTRONG—W

Adrian  
Apollo  
Cadogan  
Climax  
Cowansville  
Craigsville  
Dayton  
Distant  
Edmon

Elderton  
Ford City  
Ford Cliff  
Freeport  
Kaylor  
Kittanning (cs)  
Leechburg  
McGrann  
Mahoning

Manorville  
North Apollo  
Nu Mine  
Oak Ridge  
Parker  
Putneyville  
Rural Valley  
Sagamore

Schenley  
Seminole  
South Bend  
Spring Church  
Templeton  
Widnoon  
Worthington  
Yatesboro

### BEAVER—W

Aliquippa  
Ambridge  
Baden  
Beaver (cs)  
Beaver Falls  
Conway

Darlington  
Fombell  
Freedom  
Georgetown  
Hookstown  
Industry

Koppel  
Midland  
Monaca  
New Brighton  
New Galilee  
Racine

Rochester  
Shippingport  
Smiths Ferry  
South Heights  
West Bridgewater

### BEDFORD—S

Alum Bank  
Artemas  
Bakers Summit  
Bedford (cs)  
Breezewood  
Buffalo Mills  
Cicaville

Defiance  
Everett  
Fishertown  
Hopewell  
Hyndman  
Imler  
Langondale

Loysburg  
Manns Choice  
New Enterprise  
New Paris  
Osterburg  
Queen  
Riddlesburg

Saint Clairsville  
Saxton  
Schellsburg  
Six Mile Run  
Waterside  
Woodbury



**BERKS—SE**

Athol  
Bally  
Barto  
Bechtelsville  
Bernville  
Bethel  
Birdsboro  
Blandon  
Bowers  
Boyertown  
Centerport  
Dauberville  
Douglassville  
Earlville  
Evansville

Fleetwood  
Geigertown  
Gibraltar  
Hamburg  
Hereford  
Joanna  
Kempton  
Kutztown  
Leesport  
Lenhartsville  
Limekiln  
Lyon Station  
Manatawny  
Maxatawny  
Mertztown

Mohnton  
Mohrsville  
Monocacy Station  
Morgantown  
Mount Aetna  
New Berlinville  
Oley  
Pine Forge  
Reading (cs)  
Rehlersburg  
Robesonia  
Shamrock Station  
Shanesville  
Shartlesville  
Shoemakersville

Sinking Spring  
Stonersville  
Stony Run  
Stouchsburg  
Strausstown  
Temple  
Topton  
Virginville  
Wernersville  
West Hamburg  
West Leesport  
Womelsdorf  
Wyomissing  
Yellow House

**BLAIR—C**

Altoona  
Bellwood  
Claysburg  
Curryville

Duncansville  
East Freedom  
Ganister  
Hollidaysburg (cs)

Martinsburg  
Newry  
Roaring Spring  
Sprout

Tipton  
Tyrone  
Williamsburg

**BRADFORD—N**

Alba  
Athens  
Burlington  
Camptown  
Canton  
Columbia Cross Roads  
East Smithfield  
Gillett

Granville Summit  
Grover  
Le Raysville  
Le Roy  
Milan  
Monroeton  
New Albany  
Overton

Powell  
Rome  
Rummerfield  
Sayre  
Snedekerville  
Stevensville  
Sugar Run  
Sylvania

Towanda (cs)  
Troy  
Ulster  
Warren Center  
Wilawana  
Wyalusing  
Wysox

**BUCKS—SE**

Bedminster  
Blooming Glen  
Bristol  
Buckingham  
Carversville  
Chalfont  
Churchville  
Cornwells Heights  
Croydon  
Danboro  
Doylestown (cs)  
Dublin  
Durham  
Edison  
Edwinna  
Fairless Hills  
Fallsington  
Ferdale  
Forest Grove

Fountainville  
Furlong  
Gardenville  
George School  
Hartsville  
Hilltown  
Holicong  
Holland  
Ivyland  
Jamison  
Johnsville  
Kellers Church  
Kintnersville  
Lahaska  
Langhorne  
Line Lexington  
Lumberville  
Mechanicsville  
Milford Square

Morrisville  
Neshaminy  
New Britain  
New Hope  
Newportville  
Newtown  
Ottsville  
Penns Park  
Perkasie  
Pineville  
Pipersville  
Pleasant Valley  
Plumsteadville  
Point Pleasant  
Quakertown  
Revere  
Richboro  
Richlandtown  
Riegelsville

Rushland  
Sellersville  
Silverdale  
Solebury  
Southampton  
Spinnerstown  
Springtown  
Tinicum  
Trumbauersville  
Tullytown  
Upper Black Eddy  
Warminster  
Warrington  
Washington Crossing  
Woodside  
Wrightstown  
Wycombe  
Yardley  
Zionhill

**BUTLER—W**

Argentine  
Boyers  
Branchton  
Bruin  
Butler (cs)  
Cabot  
Callery  
Chicora  
Conoquenessing

East Butler  
Eauclaire  
Euclid  
Evans City  
Fenelon  
Forestville  
Harmony  
Harrisville  
Herman

Hilliards  
Karns City  
Lyndora  
Mars  
Marwood  
North Washington  
Petroia  
Portersville  
Prospect

Renfrew  
Sarver  
Saxonburg  
Slippery Rock  
Valencia  
West Sunbury  
West Winfield  
Zelienople

**CAMBRIA—C**

Ashville  
Barnesboro  
Beaverdale  
Belsano  
Blandburg  
Carrolltown  
Cassandra  
Chest Springs  
Colver  
Coupon  
Cresson  
Dean  
Dunlo

Dysart  
Ebensburg (cs)  
Ehrenfeld  
Elmora  
Elton  
Emigh  
Fallentimber  
Flinton  
Gallitzin  
Glasgow  
Hastings  
Johnstown  
Lilly

Lloydell  
Loretto  
Marsteller  
Mineral Point  
Mountindale  
Nanty Glo  
Nettleton  
Nicktown  
Parkhill  
Patton  
Portage  
Puritan

Revloc  
Saint Benedict  
Saint Boniface  
Saint Michael  
Salix  
Sidman  
South Fork  
Spangler  
Summer Hill  
Twin Rocks  
Vintondale  
Wilmore

**CAMERON—N**

Driftwood

Emporium (cs)

Sinamahoning

Sterling Run

**CARBON—E**

Albrightsville  
Aquashicola  
Ashfield  
Audenreid  
Beaver Meadows

Bowmanstown  
Jim Thorpe (cs)  
Junedale  
Lake Harmony

Lansford  
Lehighton  
Nesquehoning  
Palmerton

Parryville  
Summit Hill  
Tresckow  
Weatherly

**CENTRE—C**

Aaronsburg  
Bellefonte (cs)  
Blanchard  
Boalsburg  
Centre Hall  
Clarence  
Coburn  
Fleming

Howard  
Hubersburg  
Julian  
Lemont  
Madisonburg  
Milesburg  
Millheim  
Mingoville

Monument  
Moshannon  
Oak Hill Station  
Orviston  
Philipsburg  
Pine Grove Mills  
Pleasant Gap  
Port Matilda

Rebersburg  
Sandy Ridge  
Snow Shoe  
Spring Mills  
State College  
Wingate  
Woodward

**CHESTER—SE**

Anselma  
Atglen  
Avondale  
Berwyn  
Birchrunville  
Brandamore  
Chatham  
Chester Springs  
Coatesville  
Cochranville  
Devault  
Devon  
Downtown  
Elverson  
Embreerville

Exton  
Glenmoore  
Honey Brook  
Immaculata  
Kelton  
Kembsville  
Kennett Square  
Kimberton  
Landenberg  
Lewisville  
Lincoln University  
Lionville  
Lyndell  
Malvern  
Mendenhall

Modena  
Mortonville  
New London  
Northbrook  
Nottingham  
Oxford  
Paoli  
Parker Ford  
Parkesburg  
Phoenixville  
Pocopson  
Pomeroy  
Rosedale  
Sadsburyville  
Saint Peters

Spring City  
Steelville  
Suplee  
Thorndale  
Toughkenamon  
Unionville  
Uwchland  
Valley Forge  
Wagontown  
West Chester (cs)  
West Grove  
Westtown  
West Whiteland  
Whitford

**CLARION—NW**

Alum Rock  
Callensburg  
Clarion (cs)  
Crown  
Curlsville  
East Brady  
Fairmount City  
Fern  
Fisher  
Foxburg

Fryburg  
Hawthorn  
Huey  
Knox  
Kossuth  
Lamartine  
Leeper  
Lickingville  
Limestone  
Lucinda

Marble  
Mayport  
Miola  
New Bethlehem  
Newmansville  
North Pine Grove  
Rimersburg  
Saint Charles  
Saint Petersburg  
Sarah Furnace

Shipperville  
Sligo  
Snydersburg  
Strattanville  
Strobelton  
Turkey City  
Tylersburg  
Vowinkel  
West Monterey

**CLEARFIELD—C**

Allport  
Ansonville  
Beccaria  
Berwinstdale  
Bigler  
Brisbin  
Burnside  
Clearfield (cs)  
Coalport  
Curwensville  
Drifting  
Du Bois  
Frenchville  
Ginter

Glenhope  
Glen Richey  
Grampian  
Grassflat  
Hawk Run  
Houtzdale  
Hyde  
Irvona  
Karthauss  
Kerrmoor  
Kylertown  
La Jose  
Lanse  
Leontes Mills

Luthersburg  
McGees Mills  
Madera  
Mahaffey  
Mineral Springs  
Morann  
Morrisdale  
Munson  
New Millport  
Olanta  
Osceola Mills  
Penfield  
Pottersdale

Ramey  
Rockton  
Shawville  
Smithmill  
Smokerun  
Troutville  
Tyler  
Utahville  
Wallacetown  
West Decatur  
Westover  
Winburne  
Woodland

**CLINTON—NW**

Avis  
Beech Creek  
Castanea  
Farrandsville  
Hammersley Fork

Hyner  
Lamar  
Lock Haven (cs)  
Loganton  
McElhattan

Mackeyville  
Mill Hall  
North Bend  
Renovo

Salona  
Tylersville  
Westport  
Woolrich

**COLUMBIA—C**

Aristes  
Benton  
Berwick  
Bloomsburg (cs)

Briar Creek  
Catawissa  
Centralia  
Eyers Grove

Light Street  
Mifflinville  
Millvale  
Numidia

Orangeville  
Stillwater  
Wilburton

**CRAWFORD—NW**

Adamsville  
Atlantic  
Cambridge Springs  
Centerville  
Cochranston  
Conneaut Lake  
Conneaut Lake Park

Conneautville  
Espyville Station  
Geneva  
Guys Mills  
Harmonsborg  
Hartstown

Hydetown  
Linesville  
Meadville (cs)  
Riceville  
Saegerstown  
Spartansburg

Springboro  
Titusville  
Townville  
Tryonville  
Venango  
Westford

**CUMBERLAND—S**

Allen  
Boiling Springs  
Bowmansdale  
Camp Hill  
Carlisle (cs)  
Dickinson

Enola  
Grantham  
Greason  
Lemoyn  
Mechanicsburg  
Mount Holly Springs

Newburg  
New Cumberland  
New Kingstown  
Newville  
Oakville  
Plainfield

Shepherdstown  
Shippensburg  
Shiremanstown  
Summerdale  
Walnut Bottom  
West Fairview

**DAUPHIN—C**

Berrysburg  
Dauphin  
Elizabethville  
Grantville  
Gatz  
Halifax

Harrisburg (cs)  
Hershey  
Highspire  
Hummelstown  
Linglestown  
Loyalton

Lykens  
Middletown  
Millersburg  
Pillow  
Royalton  
Rutherford Heights

Steeleton  
Swatara Station  
Union Deposit  
Wiconisco  
Williamstown

**DELAWARE—SE**

Broomall  
Chadds Ford  
Chester  
Chester Heights  
Cheyney  
Clifton Heights  
Concordville  
Crum Lynne  
Darby  
Darling  
Drexel Hill  
Edgemont

Elwyn  
Essington  
Folcroft  
Folsom  
Garrett Hill  
Glen Mills  
Glenolden  
Glen Riddle  
Gradyville  
Holmes  
Lansdowne  
Lenni Mills

Lima  
Marcus Hook  
Media (cs)  
Milmont Park  
Morton  
Moylan  
Newtown Square  
Norwood  
Prospect Park  
Radnor  
Ridley Park

Rutledge  
Sharon Hill  
Swarthmore  
Thornton  
Upper Darby  
Villanova  
Wallingford  
Ward  
Wawa  
Wayne  
Woodlyn

**ELK—N**

Benezett  
Brandy Camp  
Brockport  
Brynedale  
Daguschahonda

Dagus Mines  
De Young  
Elbon  
Force  
Hallton

James City  
Johnsonburg  
Kersey  
Portland Mills

Ridgway (cs)  
Saint Marys  
Weedville  
Wilcox

**ERIE—NW**

Albion  
Corry  
Cranesville  
East Springfield  
Edinboro  
Elgin

Erie (cs)  
Fairview  
Girard  
Harborcreek  
Lake City

Lundys Lane  
McKean  
Mill Village  
North East  
North Springfield

Platea  
Union City  
Waterford  
Wattsburg  
West Springfield

**FAYETTE—SW**

Adah  
Allison  
Banning  
Belle Vernon  
Brier Hill  
Brownfield  
Brownsville  
Cardale  
Chalkhill  
Chestnut Ridge  
Connellsville  
Dawson  
Dickerson Run  
Dunbar  
East Millsboro  
Everson  
Fairbank

Fairchance  
Farmington  
Fayette City  
Gans  
Gibbon Glade  
Grays Landing  
Grindstone  
Hibbs  
Hiller  
Hopwood  
Indian Head  
Isabella  
Keisterville  
La Belle  
Lake Lynn  
Lamberton  
Layton

Leckrone  
Leisenring  
Lemont Furnace  
McClellandtown  
Markleysburg  
Martin  
Masontown  
Melcroft  
Merrittstown  
Mill Run  
Mount Braddock  
Newell  
New Geneva  
New Salem  
Normalville  
Ohiopyle  
Oliphant Furnace

Oliver  
Perryopolis  
Point Marion  
Republic  
Ronco  
Smithfield  
Smock  
South Connellsville  
Starjunction  
Uledi  
Uniontown (cs)  
Vanderbilt  
Waltersburg  
West Leisenring  
White  
Whitsett  
Wickhaven

**FOREST—NW**

Clarington  
Cooksburg  
East Hickory

Endeavor  
Kellettsville  
Marienville

Starr  
Tionesta (cs)

Truemans  
West Hickory

**FRANKLIN—S**

Ambersen  
Blue Ridge Summit  
Chambersburg (cs)  
Charmian  
Concord  
Doyleburg  
Dry Run  
Fannettsburg  
Fayetteville

Fort Loudon  
Greencastle  
Lemasters  
Lurgan  
Marion  
Mercersburg  
Mont Alto  
Orristown  
Pen Mar

Pleasant Hall  
Quincy  
Richmond Furnace  
Rouzerville  
Roxbury  
Saint Thomas  
Scotland  
Shadygrove

South Mountain  
Spring Run  
State Line  
Upper Strasburg  
Waynesboro  
Williamson  
Willow Hill  
Zullinger

**FULTON—S**

Amaranth  
Big Cove Tannery  
Burnt Cabins  
Crystal Spring

Fort Littleton  
Harrisonville  
Hustontown

Knobsville  
McConnellsburg (cs)  
Needmore

Warfordsburg  
Waterfall  
Wells Tannery

**GREENE—SW**

Aleppo  
Bobtown  
Brave  
Carmichaels  
Clarksville  
Crucible  
Davistown  
Deep Valley

Dilliner  
Dunkard  
Garads Fort  
Garrison  
Graysville  
Greensboro  
Hollbrook  
Jefferson

Mapletown  
Mather  
Mount Morris  
Nemacolin  
New Freeport  
Nineveh  
Pine Bank

Poland Mines  
Rices Landing  
Rogersville  
Spraggs  
Sycamore  
Waynesburg (cs)  
Wind Ridge

**HUNTINGDON—C**

Aitch	Coalmont	Mapleton Depot	Rockhill Furnace
Alexandria	Dudley	Mill Creek	Saltillo
Barree	Entriiken	Mount Union	Shade Gap
Birmingham	Hesston	Neelyton	Shirleysburg
Blairs Mills	Huntingdon (cs)	Orbisonia	Spruce Creek
Broad Top	James Creek	Pennsylvania Furnace	Three Springs
Calvin	McConnellstown	Petersburg	Todd
Cassville	Maddensville	Robertsdale	Warriors Mark
			Wood

**INDIANA—C**

Alverda	Commodore	Homer City	Plumville
Arcadia	Coral	Indiana (cs)	Robinson
Armagh	Cramer	Iselin	Rochester Mills
Aultman	Creekside	Josephine	Rossiter
Beyer	Dilltown	Juneau	Saltsburg
Black Lick	Dixonville	Kent	Shelock
Blairsville	Edri	Lucernemines	Smicksburg
Boltz	Ernest	McIntyre	Smokeless
Brush Valley	Gipsy	Marchand	Starford
Chambersville	Glen Campbell	Marion Center	Strongstown
Cherry Tree	Gracetown	Mentcle	Tunnelton
Clarksburg	Heilwood	Northpoint	Waterman
Clune	Hillsdale	Penn Run	West Lebanon
Clymer	Home		

**JEFFERSON—W**

Anita	De Lancey	Oliveburg	Stump Creek
Baxter	Dora	Porter	Summerville
Big Run	Falls Creek	Punxsutawney	Sykesville
Brockway	Frostburg	Reynoldsville	Timblin
Brookville (cs)	Hamilton	Richardsville	Valier
Cloe	Hazen	Ringgold	Walston
Coolspring	Heathville	Sigel	Westville
Corsica	Knox Dale	Sprinkle Mills	Worthville
Crenshaw			

**JUNIATA—C**

Cocolamus	McCoysville	Nook	Richfield
East Waterford	Mexico	Oakland Mills	Thompsonstown
Honey Grove	Mifflin	Perulack	Walnut
McAlisterville	Mifflintown (cs)	Port Royal	

**LACKAWANNA—NE**

Archbald	Elmhurst	La Plume	Ransom
Carbondale	Eynon	Mayfield	Scranton (cs)
Chinchilla	Fleetville	Moscow	Vandling
Clarks Summit	Jermyn	Olyphant	Waverly
Dalton	Jessup	Peckville	Winton

**LANCASTER—SE**

Adamstown	Elm	Lititz	Refton
Akron	Ephrata	Manheim	Reinholds
Bainbridge	Farmersville	Marietta	Rheems
Bareville	Florin	Martindale	Rohrerstown
Bart	Gap	Maytown	Ronks
Bausman	Goodville	Millersville	Rothsville
Bird in Hand	Gordonville	Mount Joy	Salunga
Blue Ball	Greene	Mountville	Schoeneck
Bowmansville	Hessdale	Narvon	Silver Spring
Brownstown	Holtwood	Neffsville	Smoketown
Christiana	Hopeland	New Holland	Soudersburg
Churchtown	Intercourse	New Providence	Stevens
Clay	Kinzers	Ninepoints	Strasburg
Columbia	Kirkwood	Paradise	Talmage
Conestoga	Lampeter	Peach Bottom	Terre Hill
Denver	Lancaster (cs)	Penryn	Washington Boro
Drumore	Landisville	Pequea	West Willow
East Earl	Leacock	Quarryville	Willow Street
East Petersburg	Leola	Reamstown	Witmer
Elizabethtown	Lincoln		

**LAWRENCE—W**

Bessemer  
Edinburg  
Ellwood City  
Enon Valley

Hillsville  
New Bedford  
New Castle (cs)

New Wilmington  
Pulaski  
Villa Maria

Volant  
Wampum  
West Pittsburgh

**LEBANON—SE**

Annvile  
Avon  
Campbelltown  
Cleona  
Colebrook  
Cornwall

Fredericksburg  
Jonestown  
Kleinfeltersville  
Lawn  
Lebanon (cs)

Mount Gretna  
Myerstown  
Newmanstown  
Ono  
Palmyra

Quentin  
Rexmont  
Richland  
Schaefferstown  
Sheridan

**LEHIGH—E**

Alburtis  
Allentown (cs)  
Breinigsville  
Catasauqua  
Cementon  
Center Valley  
Coopersburg  
Coplay

East Texas  
Egypt  
Emerald  
Emmaus  
Fogelsville  
Fullerton  
Germansville  
Hokendauqua

Laurys Station  
Limeport  
Lynnport  
Macungie  
Neffs  
New Tripoli  
Old Zionsville  
Orefield

Schnecksville  
Slatedale  
Slatington  
Stiles  
Trexliertown  
Wanamakers  
Wescosville  
Zionsville

**LUZERNE—NE**

Beach Haven  
Bear Creek  
Beaver Brook  
Cambra  
Conyngham  
Dallas  
Drifton  
Drums  
Ebervale  
Fern Glen  
Freeland  
Glen Lyon

Harleigh  
Harveys Lake  
Harwood Mines  
Hazleton  
Hunlock Creek  
Huntington Mills  
Jeanesville  
Jeddo  
Kis-Lyn  
Lattimer Mines  
Lehman  
Milnesville

Mocanaqua  
Nanticoke  
Nescopeck  
Nuangola  
Pardeesville  
Pittston  
Plainsville  
Plymouth  
Rock Glen  
Saint Johns  
Shavertown  
Shawanese

Shickshinny  
Sugarloaf  
Sweet Valley  
Sybertsville  
Town Hill  
Trucksville  
Wanamie  
Wapwallopen  
Weston  
White Haven  
Wilkes-Barre (cs)

**LYCOMING—N**

Antes Fort  
Bodines  
Cammal  
Cedar Run  
Cogan Station  
Ellenton  
English Center

Hepburnville  
Hughesville  
Jersey Mills  
Jersey Shore  
Lairdsville  
Linden  
Montgomery

Montoursville  
Muncy  
Nisbet  
Pennsdale  
Picture Rocks  
Ralston  
Roaring Branch

Salladasburg  
Slate Run  
Trout Run  
Unityville  
Warrensville  
Waterville  
Williamsport (cs)

**McKEAN—N**

Bradford  
Clermont  
Colegrove  
Coryville  
Crosby  
Custer City  
Cyclone

Derrick City  
Duke Center  
East Smethport  
Eldred  
Gifford  
Hazel Hurst  
Kane

Kushequa  
Lewis Run  
Ludlow  
Mount Alton  
Mount Jewett  
Ormsby  
Port Allegany

Rew  
Rixford  
Sergeant  
Smethport (cs)  
Turtlepoint  
Westline  
Wrights

**MERCER—W**

Carlton  
Clark  
Clarks Mills  
Farrell  
Fredonia  
Greenville

Grove City  
Hadley  
Jackson Center  
Jamestown  
Kennard

Mercer (cs)  
Sandy Lake  
Sharon  
Sharpville  
Sheakleyville

Shenango  
Stoneboro  
Transfer  
West Middlesex  
Wheatland

**MIFFLIN—C**

Allensville  
Belleville  
Burnham

Granville  
Lewistown (cs)  
McVeytown

Mattawana  
Milroy  
Newton Hamilton

Reedsville  
Yeagertown

**MONROE—E**

Analomink  
Bartonsville  
Blakeslee  
Brodheads ville  
Buck Hill Falls  
Canadensis  
Cresco  
Delaware Water Gap  
East Stroudsburg

Echo Lake  
Effort  
Gilbert  
Henryville  
Kresgeville  
Kunkletown  
Long Pond  
Marshall's Creek  
Minisink Hills

Mountainhome  
Mount Pocono  
Pocono  
Pocono Lake  
Pocono Lake Preserve  
Pocono Manor  
Pocono Pines  
Readers  
Sailorsburg

Sciota  
Scotrun  
Shawnee on Delaware  
Skytop  
Stroudsburg (cs)  
Swiftwater  
Tannersville  
Tobyhanna

**MONTGOMERY—SE**

Abington  
Ambler  
Arcola  
Ardmore  
Audubon  
Bala-Cynwyd  
Bergey  
Bethayres  
Blue Bell  
Bryn Athyn  
Bryn Mawr  
Cedars  
Centre Square  
Cheltenham  
Collegeville  
Colmar  
Conshohocken  
Creamery  
Delphi  
Dresher  
Eagleville  
Earlington  
East Greenville  
Elroy  
Fairview Village  
Flourtown

Fort Washington  
Franconia  
Frederick  
Gilbertsville  
Gladwyne  
Glenside  
Graterford  
Green Lane  
Gwynedd  
Gwynedd Valley  
Hallowell  
Harleysville  
Hatboro  
Hatfield  
Haverford  
Hendricks  
Horsham  
Huntingdon Valley  
Jarrettsville  
Jenkintown  
King of Prussia  
Kulpsville  
Lafayette Hill  
Lansdale  
Lederach  
Limerick

Linfield  
Mainland  
Maple Glen  
Merion Station  
Miquon  
Mont Clare  
Montgomeryville  
Morwood  
Narberth  
Niantic  
Norristown (cs)  
North Wales  
Oaks  
Obelisk  
Ogontz Center  
Oreland  
Palm  
Penllyn  
Pennsburg  
Perkiomenville  
Plymouth Meeting  
Port Kennedy  
Pottstown  
Prospectville  
Rahns  
Red Hill

Rosemont  
Roslyn  
Royersford  
Salford  
Salfordville  
Sanatoga  
Sassamansville  
Schwenksville  
Skipack  
Souderton  
Spring House  
Spring Mount  
Sumneytown  
Swedeland  
Telford  
Tylersport  
Vernfield  
West Point  
Whitemarsh  
Willow Grove  
Worcester  
Woxall  
Wyncote  
Wynnewood  
Yerkes  
Zieglerville

**MONTOUR—C**

Danville (cs)

Washingtonville

**NORTHUMBERLAND—C**

Ackermanville  
Bangor  
Bath  
Bethlehem  
Cherryville  
Danielsville

East Bangor  
Easton (cs)  
Flicksville  
Freemansburg  
Hellertown  
Martins Creek

Mount Bethel  
Nazareth  
Northampton  
Pen Argyl  
Portland  
Raubsville

Roseto  
Stockertown  
Tatamy  
Treichlers  
Walnutport  
Windgap

**NORTHAMPTON—E**

Atlas  
Dalmatia  
Dewart  
Dornsife  
Elysburg  
Excelsior  
Gowen City  
Herndon

Hickory Corners  
Keiser  
Kulpmont  
Leck Kill  
Locust Gap  
McEwensville  
Milton  
Montandon

Mount Carmel  
Natalie  
Northumberland  
Paxinos  
Potts Grove  
Ranshaw  
Rebuck  
Riverside

Sagon  
Shamokin  
Snydertown  
Strong  
Sunbury (cs)  
Trevorton  
Turbotville  
Watsonstown

**PERRY—C**

Blain  
Duncannon  
Elliottsburg  
Greenpark

Ickesburg  
Landisburg  
Liverpool  
Loysville

Markelsville  
Millerstown  
New Bloomfield (cs)  
New Buffalo

New Germantown  
Newport  
Shermans Dale  
Wila

**PHILADELPHIA—SE**

Philadelphia (cs)

**PIKE—NE**

Bushkill  
Dingmans Ferry  
Forest Park  
Greeley  
Greentown

Lackawaxen  
Matamoras  
Milford (cs)  
Millrift

Panther  
Paupack  
Pecks Pond  
Rowland

Shohola  
Tafton  
Tamiment  
Twin Lakes

**POTTER—N**

Austin  
Burtville  
Carter Camp  
Coudersport (cs)  
Cross Fork

Ellisburg  
Galeton  
Genesee  
Germania  
Harrison Valley

Keating Summit  
Millport  
Mills  
North Bingham

Oswayo  
Roulette  
Shinglehouse  
Ulysses

**SCHUYLKILL—E**

Adamsdale  
Andreas  
Ashland  
Auburn  
Barnesville  
Branch Dale  
Brandonville  
Brockton  
Buck Run  
Coaldale  
Connerston  
Cressona  
Cumbola  
Delano  
Donaldson  
Frackville  
Friedensburg  
Gilberton  
Girardville

Goodspring  
Gordon  
Heckscherville  
Hegins  
Helfenstein  
Joliett  
Kaska  
Kelayres  
Klingerstown  
Landingville  
Lavelle  
Llewellyn  
Locustdale  
Lost Creek  
McAdoo  
McKeanburg  
Mahanoy City  
Mahanoy Plane  
Mar Lin

Maryd  
Middleport  
Minersville  
Morea Colliery  
Mowry  
Muir  
New Boston  
New Philadelphia  
New Ringgold  
Nuremburg  
Oneida  
Orwigsburg  
Orwin  
Pine Grove  
Pitman  
Port Carbon  
Port Clinton  
Pottsville (cs)  
Quakake

Ravine  
Reinerton  
Ringtown  
Sacramento  
Saint Clair  
Schuylkill Haven  
Seltzer  
Shaft  
Shenandoah  
Sheppton  
Spring Glen  
Summit Station  
Tamaqua  
Tower City  
Tremont  
Tuscarora  
Valley View  
Zerbe  
Zion Grove

**SNYDER—C**

Beaver Springs  
Beavertown  
Freeburg  
Hummels Wharf

Kreamer  
McClure  
Middleburg (cs)  
Middle Creek

Mount Pleasant Mills  
Paxtonville  
Penns Creek  
Port Trevorton

Selinsgrove  
Shamokin Dam  
Troxelville

**SOMERSET—S**

Acosta  
Addison  
Berlin  
Boswell  
Boynston  
Cairnbrook  
Central City  
Confluence  
Davidsville  
Fairhope  
Fort Hill

Friedens  
Garrett  
Glencoe  
Gray  
Hollisopple  
Hooversville  
Jenners  
Jennerstown  
Jerome  
Kantner  
Listie

Listonburg  
Markleton  
Meyersdale  
New Baltimore  
Quecreek  
Ralphton  
Rockingham  
Rockwood  
Salisbury  
Seanor

Shanksville  
Sipesville  
Somerset (cs)  
Springs  
Stoystown  
Tire Hill  
Ursina  
Wellersburg  
West Salisbury  
Windber



**SULLIVAN—N**

Dushore  
Eagles Mere  
Eagles Mere Park

Forksville  
Hillsgrove  
Laporte (cs)

Lopez  
Mildred  
Muncy Valley

Shunk  
Sonestown

**SUSQUEHANNA—NE**

Ararat  
Brackney  
Brooklyn  
Clifford  
Dimock  
Forest City  
Friendsville  
Gelatt

Gibson  
Great Bend  
Hallstead  
Harford  
Herrick Center  
Hop Bottom  
Jackson  
Kingsley

Lanesboro  
Lawton  
Lenoxville  
Little Meadows  
Montrose (cs)  
New Milford  
Rushville

South Gibson  
South Montrose  
Springville  
Susquehanna  
Thompson  
Union Dale

**TIOGA—N**

Antrim  
Arnot  
Blossburg  
Covington  
Cowanessque  
Crooked Creek  
Elkland

Gaines  
Knoxville  
Lawrenceville  
Liberty  
Little Marsh  
Mainesburg

Mansfield  
Middlebury Center  
Millerton  
Morris  
Morris Run  
Nelson

Osceola  
Sabinsville  
Tioga  
Watrous  
Wellsboro (cs)  
Westfield

**UNION—C**

Allenwood  
Hartleton  
Laurelton  
Lewisburg (cs)

Mifflinburg  
Millmont  
New Berlin  
New Columbia

Swengel  
Vicksburg  
Weikert

West Milton  
Whitedeer  
Winfield

**VENANGO—W**

Clintonville  
Cooperstown  
Cranberry  
Diamond

Emlenton  
Franklin (cs)  
Kennerdell  
Oil City

Pleasantville  
Polk  
Reno  
Rouseville

Seneca  
Utica  
Van  
Venus

**WARREN—NW**

Akeley  
Bear Lake  
Chandlers Valley  
Clarendon  
Columbus  
Corydon

Garland  
Grand Valley  
Irvine  
Kinzua  
North Warren

Pittsfield  
Russell  
Saybrook  
Sheffield  
Spring Creek

Sugargrove  
Tidioute  
Tiona  
Warren (cs)  
Youngsville

**WASHINGTON—SW**

Allenport  
Amity  
Atlasburg  
Avella  
Beallsville  
Bentleyville  
Bulger  
Burgettstown  
California  
Canonsburg  
Cecil  
Charleroi  
Claysville  
Coal Center  
Cokeburg  
Courtney  
Cross Creek

Daisytown  
Denbo  
Donora  
Dunlevy  
Dunns Station  
Eightyfour  
Elco  
Eldersville  
Ellsworth  
Elrama  
Finleyville  
Florence  
Fredericktown  
Gastonville  
Hanlin Station  
Hendersonville  
Hickory

Houston  
Independence  
Joffre  
Langeloth  
Lawrence  
McDonald  
Marianna  
Meadow Lands  
Midway  
Millsboro  
Monongahela  
Muse  
New Eagle  
Rea  
Richeyville  
Roscoe  
Scenery Hill

Sloan  
Southview  
Stockdale  
Strabane  
Taylorstown  
Van Voorhis  
Venetia  
Vestaburg  
Washington (cs)  
West Alexander  
West Brownsville  
West Finley  
Westland  
West Middletown  
Wolfdale  
Woodrow

**WAYNE—NE**

Aldenville  
Angels  
Beach Lake  
Boyd's Mills  
Damascus  
Equinunk  
Galilee  
Gouldsboro

Hamlin  
Hawley  
Honesdale (cs)  
Lake Ariel  
Lake Como  
Lakeville  
Lakewood  
Lookout

Milanville  
Newfoundland  
Orson  
Pleasant Mount  
Poynette  
Preston Park  
Prompton  
South Canaan

South Sterling  
Starlight  
Starrucca  
Sterling  
Tyler Hill  
Waymart  
White Mills

**WESTMORELAND—SW**

Acme  
Adamsburg  
Alverton  
Ardara  
Armbrust  
Arona  
Avonmore  
Bolivar  
Bovard  
Bradenville  
Braeburn  
Calumet  
Champion  
Claridge  
Crabtree  
Darragh  
Delmont  
Derry  
Donegal  
East Vandergrift  
Export  
Forbes Road

Grapeville  
Greensburg (cs)  
Hannastown  
Harrison City  
Herminie  
Hostetter  
Hunkers  
Hutchinson  
Hyde Park  
Irwin  
Jacobs Creek  
Jeannette  
Jones Mills  
Larimer  
Latrobe  
Laughlintown  
Ligonier  
Lowber  
Loyalhanna  
Luxor  
Lycippus  
Madison

Mammoth  
Manor  
Monessen  
Mount Pleasant  
Murrysville  
New Alexandria  
New Derry  
New Florence  
New Kensington  
New Stanton  
Norvelt  
Penn  
Pleasant Unity  
Pricedale  
Rector  
Rillton  
Ruffs Dale  
Salina  
Scottdale  
Scott Haven  
Seward

Slickville  
Smithton  
Southwest  
Stahlstown  
Sutersville  
Tarrs  
Torrance  
Trafford  
United  
Vandergrift  
Van Meter  
Webster  
Wendel  
Westmoreland City  
West Newton  
Whitney  
Wilpen  
Wyano  
Youngstown  
Youngswood  
Yukon

**WYOMING—NE**

Center Moreland  
Factoryville  
Falls

Hoban Heights  
Laceyville  
Lake Winola

Mehoopany  
Meshoppen  
Nicholson

Noxen  
Tunkhannock (cs)

**YORK—S**

Airville  
Bair  
Brodecks  
Brogueville  
Codorus  
Craley  
Dallastown  
Delta  
Dillsburg  
Dover  
East Prospect  
Emigsville  
Etters

Fawn Grove  
Felton  
Franklintown  
Glen Rock  
Glenville  
Hanover  
Hellam  
Highrock  
Hungerford  
Jacobus  
Laurel  
Lewisberry

Loganville  
Manchester  
Menges Mills  
Mount Wolf  
Muddy Creek Forks  
New Freedom  
New Park  
Porters Sideling  
Railroad  
Red Lion  
Rossville  
Seven Valleys

Shrewsbury  
Spring Grove  
Stewartstown  
Thomasville  
Wellsville  
Windsor  
Woodbine  
Wrightsville  
Yoe  
York (cs)  
York Haven  
York New Salem

## NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN PENNSYLVANIA

(This list includes dailies, weeklies and all other newspapers published in Pennsylvania. The abbreviations used are as follows: Ed.—Editor; Pub.—Publisher; D—Democratic; R—Republican; I—Independent; I-D—Independent Democratic; I-R—Independent Republican; N-P—Non-Partisan; Evg.—Evening; Morn.—Morning; the days of publication are abbreviated—Mon., Tues., Wed., Thurs., Fri., Sat., Sun. The list is alphabetized by city.)

### ADAMS COUNTY

**Times**, Gettysburg, Paul L. Roy, Ed., Times and News Publishing Co., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Item**, New Oxford, Wm. L. Zeigler, Ed., New Oxford Item Co., Pub., (1), Thurs.

### ALLEGHENY COUNTY

**City and Suburban Life**, Bellevue, (Branch Pittsburgh), P. O. Box 4107, W. D. Lillich, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Free Press**, Braddock, 721 Talbot Ave., Chas. A. Airhart, Ed., Braddock Free Press Pub. Co., Pub., (1), Thurs. & Sun.  
**News**, Bridgeville, R. E. Hennon & C. G. Papas, Pubs., (1), Thurs.  
**Signal**, Bridgeville, Box 175, G. Lindow, Ed., J. W. Knepper, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Signal Item**, Carnegie, 18 E. Main St., G. Lindow, Ed., J. W. Knepper, Pub., (I-R), Thurs.  
**Progress**, Clairton, 323 St. Clair Ave., M. M. Kahn, Ed.-Pub., (1), Wed.  
**Record**, Coraopolis, W. M. Likins, Ed., Record Pub Co., (1), Fri.  
**Charlton Valley Times**, Crafton, 60 Crafton Ave., Pgh., J. G. Fulton, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Times**, Duquesne, 34 N. First St., B. Kroeger, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Charlton Valley and West End Life**, Crafton, 114 Noble Ave., P. D. Jonas, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Herald**, Elizabeth, Second St., M. M. Kahn, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Times**, Glassport, M. M. Kahn, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Messenger**, Homestead, 139 E. Eighth Ave., Messenger Pub. Co., (I-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**News**, McKeesport, 401-9 Walnut St., Daily News Pub. Co., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Gazette**, McKees Rocks, 421 Locust St., L. J. Corsetti, Ed., Gazette Pub. Co., (1), Thurs.  
**Valley Journal**, Millvale, 410 Noble Ave., Milton Hammond, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Times**, Monroeville, 618 Broadway, Pitcairn, M. R. Russell, Ed., G. E. Deys, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Allegheny Valley Advance-Leader**, Oakmont, 227 Allegheny Ave., L. C. Anderson, Pub., G. H. Liesch, Ed., (1), Thurs.  
**Times-Express**, Pitcairn, 618 Broadway, E. L. Deyo, Ed., G. E. Deyo, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Observer**, Pitcairn, M. Skiles, Ed., E. Boyd, Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Boro News**, Pittsburgh, 100 Broughton Rd., W. Carroll, Ed., J. G. Fulton, Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Brentwood News**, Pittsburgh, 2886 West Liberty Ave., J. G. Fulton, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Brookline Journal**, Pittsburgh, 824 Brookline Blvd., C. D. Noah, Ed., L. A. Greene, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Courier**, Negro, Pittsburgh, Center Ave. & Francis St., Pittsburgh Courier Pub Co., Pubs., (1), Sat.  
**East Liberty Tribune**, Pittsburgh, 2850 Espy Ave., J. G. Fulton, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Hazelwood Envoy**, Pittsburgh, 5041 Second Ave., Di Kovacs, Ed., F. S. Rakaczky, Pub., (1), Bi-weekly.  
**Homewood-Brushton News**, Pittsburgh, 7725 Kelly St., E. W. Swigart, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Jewish Pictorial Leader**, Pittsburgh, 1929 Murray Ave., L. Yale Borkon, Ed., Jewish Leader Pub. Co., (1), Monthly.  
**Liberty Ledger**, Pittsburgh, 3269 W. Liberty Ave., Dormont, J. B. Collins, Ed., C. T. Paull, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Mount Lebanon News**, Pittsburgh, 110 Grant St., W. Carroll, Ed., J. G. Fulton, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Mt. Washington News**, Pittsburgh, 129 Shiloh St., F. B. Good, Ed., South Hills Printing Co., Pub., (1), Fri.  
**News**, Pittsburgh, 2886 W. Liberty Ave., W. Carroll, Ed., J. G. Fulton, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Oakland News**, Pittsburgh, 119 Meyran Ave., J. Helck, Ed., J. C. Cargio and L. A. Cargio, Co-Pubs., (1), Thurs.  
**Progress**, Pittsburgh, 1101 Frankstown Rd., R. V. McCarthy, Ed., E. Dardanell, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**\*Post-Gazette**, Pittsburgh, 110 Grant St., A. Bernard, Ed., P. Block, Jr., W. Block, Co-Pubs., (1), Morn. (1), Thurs.  
**Press**, Pittsburgh, Box 566, W. W. Forster, Ed., F. G. Morrison, Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun. Sun. Morn.  
**Reporter**, Pittsburgh, 903 Warrington Ave., Miron Kirtley, Ed., H. Bishop, Ed., J. Jones, Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**South Hills Record**, Pittsburgh, 2524 Brownsville Rd., L. C. Anderson, Pub., V. P. Harrison, Ed., (1), Fri.  
**Squirrel Hill News**, Pittsburgh, 1701 Murray Ave., L. Miller, Ed., Squirrel Hill News Times Pub. Co.,  
**\*Sun-Telegraph**, Pittsburgh, Telegraph Sq., W. S. Lampe, Ed., Hearst Pub. Co., (1), Evg. ex. Sun. and Sun. Morn.  
**Times**, The Pittsburgh, 60 Crafton Ave., W. Carroll, Ed., James G. Fulton, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Tribune**, Pittsburgh, 2886 W. Liberty Ave., J. G. Fulton, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Weekly News**, Pittsburgh, T. S. Lewis, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Allegheny Journal**, West View, 1210 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, James S. Nudi, Ed.-Pub., (I-R), Thurs.  
**Herald**, Sewickley, Sewickley Printing Shop, Inc., Pub., R. W. Buck, Ed., (1), Thurs.  
**Herald**, Sharpsburg, 807 Main St., W. Stewart Townsend, Ed., Herald Printing Co., Pub., (I-R), Wed.  
**Valley News**, Tarentum, G. D. Stuart, Ed., News Printing Co., Inc., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Independent**, Turtle Creek, 614 Penn Ave., C. Schmidt, Ed., Braddock Free Press, Inc., Pub., (1), Wed.  
**Gazette**, Wilkinsburg, 771 Penn Ave., G. H. Liesch, Ed.-Pub., (I-R), Thurs.

### ARMSTRONG COUNTY

**News-Record**, Apollo, S. S. Baldrige, Pub., K. R. Bierly, Ed., (R), Fri.  
**Journal**, Freeport, R. K. Atchison, Jr., Ed.-Pub., 404 Market St., (I-R), Fri.  
**Armstrong Democrat and Sentinel Times**, Kittanning, W. B. Owen, Ed., Simpson's Pub. Co., Pubs., (D), Thurs.  
**Simpson's-Leader-Times**, Kittanning, W. B. Owen, Ed., Simpson Pub. Co., Pubs., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Advance**, Leechburg, J. H. Wray, Ed., Advance Printing Co., Pub., (1), Fri.

### BEAVER COUNTY

**News Herald**, Aliquippa, Vaughn R. Arnold, Pub., 930 Glenwood Ave., Ambridge, (1), Thurs.  
**Citizen**, Ambridge, Arthur Thompson, Ed., V. R. Arnold, Pub., 930 Glenwood Ave., Ambridge, (I-R), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.

\* Pittsburgh Post-Gazette purchased the Sun-Telegraph in April, 1960.

**Beaver Valley Times**, Beaver-Rochester, J. Malone, Ed., Beaver Newspapers, Inc., Pubs., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**News-Tribune**, Beaver Falls-New Brighton, James H. March, Ed., Tribune Printing Co., Pub., 715 13th St., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**News**, Midland, E. A. Robbins, Ed., R. D. Paisley, Pub., (1), Thurs.

#### BEDFORD COUNTY

**Gazette**, Bedford, Hugo K. Frear, Ed., Gazette Pub. Co., 117 S. Juliana St., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Bedford County Press**, Everett, H. C. Barnett, Ed., M. L. and H. C. Barnett, Pubs., (R), Fri.  
**Broad Top Bulletin**, Saxton, Olin W. Horton, Ed., Bulletin Ptg. Co., Pub., (1), Fri.

#### BERKS COUNTY

**Dispatch**, Birdsboro, H. L. Hart, Ed.-Pub., (R), Fri.  
**Times**, Boyertown, R. C. Lobaugh, Ed., C. F. Wentzel, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Item**, Hamburg, M. A. Stofflet, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Patriot**, Kutztown, Kutztown Pub. Co., Inc., (1), Thurs.  
**Berks County Review**, Reading, J. J. Lewalski, Pub., 230 Wood St., (1), Thurs.  
**Eagle**, Reading, W. S. Dillon, Ed., Reading Eagle Co., Pub., 30 N. 4th St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun. & Sun. Morn.  
**Times**, Reading, Reading Eagle Co., Pub., 345 Penn St., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Record**, Reading, N. Poirier, Ed., J. Kobrin, Pub., 354 Penn St., (1), Thurs.

#### BLAIR COUNTY

**American**, Altoona, J. A. De Renzo, Ed., 1114 12th St., (R), Fri.  
**Mirror**, Altoona, H. S. Relfsynder, Ed., 1000 Green Ave., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Register**, Hollidaysburg, H. A. Barnhart & A. J. Steibing, Eds.-Pubs., 208 Allegheny St., (1), Thurs.  
**Morrisons Cove Herald**, Martinsburg, Blair M. Bice, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Cove News**, Roaring Spring, H. A. Barnhart, Ed., H. A. Barnhart & A. J. Steibing, Pubs., 819 E. Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Herald**, Tyrone, W. P. Price, Ed., Tyrone Herald Co., Pub., 1018 Penna Ave., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Journal**, Williamsburg, H. A. Barnhart & A. J. Steibing, Pubs., (1-R), Fri.

#### BRADFORD COUNTY

**Independent-Sentinel**, Canton, Donald Thomas, Ed., Canton Pub. Co., (1), Thurs.  
**Times**, Sayre, Harold Yingling, Ed., Sayre Ptg. Co., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Valley News**, Sayre, H. I. Seely, Ed., Waverly Sun, Inc., Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Review**, Towanda, D. M. Turner, Ed., Towanda Ptg. Co., Pub., (R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Gazette-Register**, Troy, C. Dixon Avery, Ed.-Pub., 11 Canton St., (R), Thurs.  
**Rocket**, Wyalusing, W. W. Keeler, Ed., Keeler Ptg. Co., Pub., (D), Thurs.

#### BUCKS COUNTY

**Courier**, Bristol, G. Grey, Ed., S. W. Calkins and M. C. Hotchkiss, Co-Pubs., Route 13, Levittown, (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Cross Keys Reporter**, Doylestown, G. L. Fosbenner, Ed., E. C. Keller, Pub., (1), Wed.  
**Intelligencer**, Doylestown, S. W. Calkins, M. C. Hotchkiss, Co-Pubs., 10 E. Court St., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**News**, Fairless Hills, R. J. McCaffery, Ed., The Danherst Corp., Pub., 241 Oxford Valley Rd., (Loc. Int.), Thurs.  
**Delaware Valley Advance**, Langhorne, J. W. Gill, Ed., J. R. Watkins, Pub., 140 E. Richardson Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Levittown Times** of Burlington County, N. J., Levittown, G. Grey, Ed., S. W. Calkins, M. C. Hotchkiss, Co-Pubs., Route 13, (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Times**, Levittown, G. Grey, Ed., S. W. Calkins, M. C. Hotchkiss, Co-Pubs., Route 13, (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Gazette**, New Hope, Allen Ward, Ed.-Pub., Huffnagle Press Bldg., (1), Thurs.  
**News**, New Hope, Gordon Cooper, Ed.-Pub., Route 13, (R), Thurs.  
**Enterprise**, Newtown, The Intelligencer Co., Pub., (R), Tues. and Thurs.  
**Central News-Herald**, Perkasie, C. W. Baum and Carlton U. Baum, Pubs., J. R. Cressman, Ed., (1), Thurs.  
**Free Press**, Quakertown, G. R. Fox, Ed., C. M. Meredith, Pub., 312 W. Broad St., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Star**, Southampton, F. G. Serdahely, Ed., Southampton Publications, Inc., 530 Street Rd., (1), Wed.  
**News**, Yardley, R. J. Martini, Ed.-Pub., Main and Afton Sts., (1), Thurs.

#### BUTLER COUNTY

**Eagle**, Butler, John Laing Wise, Ed., Eagle Printing Co., Inc., Pub., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Signal**, Slippery Rock, E. S. Hassler, Grove City, Ed.-Pub., (R), Fri.  
**Butler County News-Record**, Zelenople, News Publishing Co., Pub., (1), Thurs.

#### CAMBRIA COUNTY

**Star**, Barnesboro, Miles E. Ranck & Sons, Eds. and Pubs., (R), Thurs.  
**Main-Liner**, Cresson, H. Sedloff, Pub., 717 Front St., (1), Thurs.  
**Mountaineer-Herald**, Ebensburg, James F. & David J. Thompson, Eds.-Pubs., 113 S. Center St., (R), Thurs.  
**Highlander Press**, Johnstown, R. H. Burt, Ed., Highlander Press, Inc., Pub., 502 Swank Bldg., (1), Thurs.  
**Observer**, Johnstown, L. D. Martin, Ed.-Pub., 536 Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Tribune-Democrat**, Johnstown, W. W. Krebs, Ed., Johnstown Tribune Pub. Co., (1), Daily.  
**Journal**, Nanty-Glo, A. P. Rogalski, Ed., H. Sedloff, Pub., Portage, (1), Thurs.  
**Union Press-Courier**, Patton, T. A. Owens, Ed., T. A. Owens, F. P. Cammarata, Pubs., (1-D), Thurs.  
**Dispatch**, Portage, A. J. Thomaselli, Ed., Sedloff Publications, Inc., 709 Caldwell Ave., (1), Thurs.

#### CAMERON COUNTY

**Press-Independent**, Emporium, J. P. Klees, Ed., Emporium Pub. Co., (1), Thurs.

**CARBON COUNTY**

**Times-News**, Jim Thorpe, J. L. Boyle, Ed., G. B. Apfelbaum & J. L. Boyle, Pubs., 25 Race St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Record**, Lansford, V. H. Oleyar, Ed., Lansford Record, Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Leader**, Lehighton, Robert B. Stewart, Ed., M. A. Morthimer, Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Herald**, Weatherly, R. V. Faust, Ed.-Pub., (1-D), Thurs.

**CENTRE COUNTY**

**Centre Democrat**, Bellefonte, Centre Democrat, Inc., Pub., H. Manchester, Ed., 115½ W. High St., (D), Thurs.  
**Keystone Gazette**, Bellefonte, Joy Owens, Ed., Centre Newspapers, Pubs., 106 N. Allegheny, (R), Thurs.  
**Journal**, Millheim, J. D. Hosterman, Ed., R. S. Musser, Pub., (D), Thurs.  
**Journal**, Philipsburg, J. E. Bair & R. B. Rickard, Eds.-Pubs., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Centre Times**, State College, J. Weinstein, Ed., C. G. Aikens, Pub., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.

**CHESTER COUNTY**

**Record**, Coatesville, C. H. Heintzelman, Ed.-Pub., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Archive**, Downingtown, The Archive, Inc., Pub., C. R. Hallman, Ed., (1), Thurs.  
**Northern Chester County Herald**, Honey Brook, M. L. Andes, Ed., The Honey Brook Herald Inc., Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Kennett News and Advertiser**, Kennett Square, H. J. Kaska, Ed., R. G. Taylor, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**News**, Oxford, John H. Ware, 3rd, Ed., Oxford Printing Co., Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Press**, Oxford, Frank P. Glackin, Ed.-Pub., 29 S. 3rd St., (1), Wed.  
**Upper Main Line News**, Paoli, George and Marybelle Heintzelman, Eds.-Pubs., 12 Leopard Rd., (1), Thurs.  
**Post**, Parkersburg, F. R. Blume, Ed.-Pub., 406 First Ave., (R), Thurs.  
**Republican**, Phoenixville, J. P. Ujebai, Ed., Phoenixville Publishing Co., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Inter-Borough Press**, Spring City, R. R. Gorton, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Local News**, West Chester, H. L. Brinton, Ed., Daily Local News Co., Pub., 12 S. High St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Independent**, West Grove, Charles L. Webster, Ed.-Pub., 140 E. Evergreen, (1), Thurs.

**CLARION COUNTY**

**Democrat**, Clarion, Clarion Newspapers, Inc., Pub., Walter L. Smith, Ed., (D), Tues.  
**Republican**, Clarion, Clarion Newspapers, Inc., Pub., W. C. Hearst, Ed., (R), Thurs.  
**Leader-Vindicator**, New Bethlehem, Tom T. Andrews, Jr., Pub., R. M. Rau, Ed., (1), Wed.  
**Record**, Rimersburg, Tom T. Andrews, Jr., Ed.-Pub., (1-R), Fri.

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY**

**Progress**, Clearfield, G. A. Scott, Ed., Progressive Pub. Co., Inc., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**News**, Clearfield, Arthur B. Schirmer, Ed.-Pub., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Courier-Express**, DuBois, H. T. & J. S. Gray, Pubs., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Citizen-Standard**, Houtzdale, Dick Reed, Ed., Citizen-Standard Co., Pub., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Osceola Leader**, Osceola Mills, E. J. Johnson, Ed., Mrs. E. F. Whitmer, Pub., (1-R), Thurs.

**CLINTON COUNTY**

**Clinton County Times**, Lock Haven, B. M. Talbot, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Express**, Lock Haven, R. F. Gross, Ed., Lock Haven Express, Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Record**, Renova, Bennett Shaffer, Ed.-Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**

**Enterprise-News**, Cambridge Springs, F. Nelson, Ed., A. S. Brown, Pub., 215 Spring St., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Times**, Cochranton, G. A. Fahey, Jr., Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Breeze**, Conneaut Lake, Lawrence and Dorothy Lowing, Eds.-Pubs., (R), Thurs.  
**Courier**, Conneautville, H. O. Haas and B. L. Orr, Eds.-Pubs., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Herald**, Linesville, Dorothy Lowing, Ed., Herald Publishing Co., (R), Thurs.  
**Tribune**, Meadville, Robt. S. Bates, Ed., Tribune Pub. Co., (R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Herald**, Titusville, Titusville Herald, Inc., Pub., (R), Morn. ex. Sun.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**

**Argus**, Benton, R. K. Brewington, Ed.-Pub., (D), Thurs.  
**Enterprise**, Berwick, E. A. Fenstermacher, Ed., M. R. Johnson, Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Press**, Bloomsburg, E. F. Schuyler, Ed., R. R. and P. R. Eyerly, Pubs., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**

**Sentinel**, Carlisle, D. Thompson, Ed., Carlisle Sentinel, Inc., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**West Shore Times**, Lemoyne, C. W. Hockenberry, Ed., West Shore Times, Inc., Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Local News**, Mechanicsburg, R. M. Stoner, Ed., J. A. Bushman Company, Pub., 113 W. Main St., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Valley Times-Star**, Newville, J. W. Grane, Ed., News Chronicle Co., Pub., (1), Wed.  
**New-Chronicle**, Shippensburg, B. W. Mittler, Ed., News-Chronicle Co., Pub., (1-R), Tues. & Fri.

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**

**Echo**, Elizabethville, E. R. Miller, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**News**, Harrisburg, J. R. Doran, Ed., Patriot-News Co., Pub., 812 Market St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Patriot**, Harrisburg, James R. Doran, Ed., Patriot-News Co., Pub., 812 Market St., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Patriot-News**, Harrisburg, J. R. Doran, Ed., Patriot-News Co., Pub., 812 Market St., (1), Sun.  
**Republican Observer**, Harrisburg, R. N. Ickes, Ed.-Pub., 1420 Green St., Monthly, (Political).  
**Sun**, Hummelstown, George C. & Richard H. & Clifton B. Hartwell, Pubs., (1), Fri.

**Standard**, Lykens, Mrs. Mark S. Coles, Ed.-Pub., (R), Fri.  
**Journal**, Middletown, J. H. Fox, Ed.-Pub., 109 Poplar St., (R), Thurs.  
**Press & Journal**, Middletown, J. Henry Fox, Ed.-Pub., 109 Poplar St., (R), Thurs.  
**Sentinel**, Millersburg, Alfred B. Chubb, F. Park Campbell and C. A. Heckert, Pubs., (R), Fri.  
**Times**, Williamstown, James C. Moss, Ed.-Pub., (Ind. and Agric.), Fri.

### DELAWARE COUNTY

**County Leader**, Broomall, Printing Associates Inc., Pub., 67 S. Newtown St. Rd., Newtown Square, G. S. Fuller, Ed., (I), Thurs.  
**Chester Times**, Chester, Robert S. Howard, Ed.-Pub., 18 E. Eighth St., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Delaware County Review**, Clifton Heights, R. Reese, Ed., Abraham Bartash, Pub., Powell Ave. and Main St., Darby, (I), Thurs.  
**Ledger of Delaware County**, Darby, C. MacNeil, Ed., J. W. MacNeil, Jr., Pub., 618 Columbia Ave., (I), Thurs.  
**Suburban Weekly and Progress of Darby**, Darby, A. Bartash, Ed.-Pub., 855 Main St., (I), Thurs.  
**Upper Darby Press**, Drexel Hill, T. L. Girard, Ed.-Pub., 3245 Garrett Rd., (I-R), Thurs.  
**Delaware County Liberal Sun**, Drexel Hill, M. M. Rea, Ed.-Pub., Craftsman Bldg., (R), Thurs.  
**Delaware County Post**, Drexel Hill, F. Ferguson, Ed., Delaware Co. Newspaper Corp., Pub., Craftsman Bldg., (I), Thurs.  
**Herald Tribune**, Drexel Hill, George Tauleme, Pub., Press Bldg., (R), Thurs.  
**Rockdale Herald**, Glen Riddle, Wm. E. Griffith, Ed.-Pub., (D) Fri.  
**Township News**, Havertown, J. D. Gordy, Pub., 1621 Darby Rd., G. K. Barry, Ed., (R), Thurs.  
**Delaware County Times**, Lansdowne, F. Stewart, Ed., F. Alexander, Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Delaware Courier**, Lansdowne, A. J. Weber, Ed.-Pub., 19 William St., Fernwood, (I), Thurs.  
**Marcus Hook Press**, Marcus Hook, Thos. L. Girard, Pub., Press Bldg., Drexel Hill, (R), Thurs.  
**News-Comment**, Media, J. D. Gordy, Ed., Janard Pub. Co., Pub., 100 County Bldg., (I), Thurs.  
**Visitor**, Media, M. Smith, Ed., L. H. Goodshall, Pub., P. O. Box 256, (I), Wed.  
**Delaware County Observer and Morton Chronicle**, Morton, George Whitaker, Ed.-Pub., (R), Fri.  
**Interboro News**, Prospect Park, Russell L. Davison, Ed.-Pub., 507 Chester Pike, (I), Thurs.  
**Chester Pike Bulletin**, Sharon Hill, M. S. Davison, Pub., 507 Chester Pike, Prospect Park, (I), Fri.  
**Springfield Press**, Springfield, D. J. Markle, Ed., Crowe Printers and Publishers, Inc., 192 Saxer Ave., (I), Thurs.  
**The Swarthmorean**, Swarthmore, Peter E. Told, Ed., Swarthmorean, Inc., Pub., 333 Darmouth Ave., (R), Fri.  
**S-H-E-L News**, Upper Darby Township, J. M. Guinan, Ed.-Pub., 757 Long Lane, (I), Thurs.  
**Telegram**, Upper Darby, J. Bartash, Ed., Bartash Publications, 2110 Farrell Lane, Phila., (I), Wed.  
**Upper Darby News**, Upper Darby Township, A. E. Hickerson, Pub., 7416 W. Chester Pike, (I), Thurs.  
**Suburban and Wayne Times**, Wayne, A. M. Ehart, Ed., Suburban Publications, Pub., (R), Fri.  
**Yeadon Times**, Yeadon, F. P. Davenport, Ed.-Pub., 719 Church Lane, (R), Thurs.

### ELK COUNTY

**Press**, Johnsonburg, A. K. Gregory, Ed.-Pub., (I), Thurs.  
**Record**, Ridgway, R. B. Miles, Ed., Ridgway Publishing Co., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Press**, St. Marys, H. T. O'Brien, Ed., Daily Press Publishing Co., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Bennett's Valley News**, Weedville, James A. and Paul D. Leonard, Eds.-Pubs., (I), Thurs.

### ERIE COUNTY

**News**, Albion, Floyd McClymonds, Pub., Robert J. McClymonds, Ed., (I), Thurs.  
**Journal**, Corry, G. R. Sample, Ed., Corry Evening Journal, Pub., 28 W. South St., (I-D), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Independent**, Edinboro, Dorothy Hall, Ed., A. S. Brown, Pub., (I), Thurs.  
**Millcreek Leader**, Erie, W. H. See, Ed., W. E. Mehl, Pub., 1115 Powell Ave., (I), Thurs.  
**News**, Erie, J. J. Mead, Jr., Ed., J. J. Mead, Jr. & G. J. Mead, Pubs., 110 W. Tenth St., (I), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Times-News**, Erie, J. J. Mead, Jr., Ed., J. J. Mead, Jr. & G. J. Mead, Pubs., 110 W. Tenth St., (I), Sun.  
**Times**, Erie, J. J. Mead, Jr., Ed., J. J. Mead, Jr. & G. J. Mead, Pubs., 110 W. Tenth St., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Cosmopolite-Herald**, Girard, B. T. Schilling, Ed., A. S. Brown, Pub., Cambridge Springs, (R), Thurs.  
**Breeze**, North East, Forest Hopkins, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Times-Enterprise**, Union City, A. S. Brown, Pub., R. L. Williams, Ed., (R), Thurs.  
**Leader**, Waterford, Stanley Mitchell, Ed., A. S. Brown, Pub., (R), Thurs.

### FAYETTE COUNTY

**Telegraph**, Brownsville, John Matta, Jr., Ed., Brownsville Pub. Corp., 16-18 Bridge St., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Courier**, Connellsburg, J. M. Driscoll, Ed., Courier Pub. Company, (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Klondike Bulletin**, Masontown, F. H. Wilson, Ed.-Pub., (I), Thurs.  
**News**, Point Marion, W. H. Duliere, Sr., Ed., W. H. Duliere, L. M. Duliere, Co-Pubs., No. 9 Penn St., (I), Thurs.  
**Herald**, Uniontown, A. Goldberg, Ed., Uniontown Newspapers, Inc., Pub., 8-10 E. Church St., (R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Standard**, Uniontown, Arnold Goldberg, Ed., Uniontown Newspapers, Inc., Pub., 8-10 E. Church St., (I-D), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Independent**, Uniontown, Pat C. Trusio, Ed., Uniontown Ptg. Co., Pub., 91 S. Gallatin Ave., (I), Thurs.

### FOREST COUNTY

**Forest Press**, Tionesta, E. R. Patrick, Ed.-Pub., (I-R), Thurs.

### FRANKLIN COUNTY

**Public Opinion**, Chambersburg, Chas. R. Nicklas, Ed., Public Opinion Co., Pub., (I-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Echo-Pilot**, Greencastle, G. Fred Ziegler, Ed.-Pub., (I), Thurs.  
**Journal**, Mercersburg, Willis M. Kane and Lester S. Waidlich, Eds.-Pubs., (I), Fri.  
**Record-Herald**, Waynesboro, Wm. B. Curry, Ed., Record Herald Publishing Co., Inc., (I-R), Evg. ex. Sun.

**FULTON COUNTY**

**Fulton County News**, McConnellsburg, J. W. Greathead, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Fulton-Democrat**, McConnellsburg, B. M. Gress, Ed., Fulton Democrat Pub. Co., (1-D), Thurs.

**GREENE COUNTY**

**Democrat-Messenger**, Waynesburg, Floyd H. Miller, Ed., Monongahela Publishing Co., (1-D), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Republican**, Waynesburg, Miriam K. Dent, Ed.-Pub., (R), Wed.

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY**

**News**, Huntingdon, E. T. Shore, Ed., J. F. Biddle Publishing Co., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Times**, Mount Union, J. F. Biddle Pub'g. Co., Inc., Huntingdon, E. T. Shore, Ed., (R), Fri.

**INDIANA COUNTY**

**Dispatch**, Blairsville, N. Dutko, Ed., W. C. Taylor, Pub., (1), Mon. & Thurs.  
**Gazette**, Indiana, R. H. Ray, Ed., Indiana Printing and Pub. Co., 843 Philadelphia St., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Independent**, Marion Center, Hugh Fitzsimmons, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Press**, Saltsburg, Rev. J. O. Miller, Jr., Pub., (1-R), Thurs.

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

**Record**, Brockway, Mary E. Durbin, Ed., Mary E. & Ralph Durbin, Co-Pubs., Box 1777, (1), Thurs.  
**American**, Brookville, D. G. Putnam, Ed., American Inc., Pub., Box 65, (1-R), Mon.  
**Jeffersonian-Democrat**, Brookville, H. E. McMurray, Pub., (D), Thurs.  
**Spirit**, Punxsutawney, P. L. Smith, Ed., Spirit Publishing Co., N. Findley St., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Star**, Reynoldsville, L. I. Shindledecker, Ed., Bill G. Wescoat, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Post-Dispatch**, Sykesville, Otto J. Nupp, Ed.-Pub., (R), Fri.

**JUNIATA COUNTY**

**Juniata Sentinel and Republican**, Mifflintown, Mifflintown, Robert B. Robb, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Juniata Tribune**, Mifflintown, E. L. Mann, Ed., The Juniata Tribune Co., Inc., Pub., R. D. 1, (1), Thurs.  
**Port Royal Times**, Port Royal, G. M. Runkle, Ed.-Pub., (1), Tues.  
**Juniata Globe**, Thompsontown, Ralph W. Robb, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

**News**, Carbondale, Tom Heth, Ed.-Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. and Sun.  
**Review**, Carbondale, Carbondale Review, Pub., 50 S. Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Dunmorean**, Dunmore, Barrett Pub. Co., Olyphant, (D), Sat.  
**News**, Mayfield, Stephen F. Telep, Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Gazette-Record**, Olphant, E. P. Grady, Ed., Barrett Pub'g. Co., (1), Fri.  
**Scrantonian**, Scranton, Robert J. Arthur, Ed., Scrantonian-Tribune, Pub., Scrantonian-Tribune Bldg., (R), Sun.  
**Tribune**, Scranton, Robert J. Arthur, Ed., Scrantonian-Tribune, Pub., Scrantonian-Tribune Bldg., (R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Times**, Scranton, E. J. Lynett, Ed., Edward J. Lynett, Jr., and Elizabeth R. Lynett, Pubs., Penn Ave. at Spruce St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.

**LANCASTER COUNTY**

**News**, Columbia, S. S. Crist, Ed.-Pub., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Chronicle**, Elizabethtown, Ray Westafer, Ed., J. G. Westafer & Son, Pubs., (R), Thurs.  
**Review**, Ephrata, P. L. Diefenderfer, Ed., Mrs. C. S. Yeager, Jr., Pub., 50 E. Main St., (R), Thurs.  
**Intelligencer-Journal**, Lancaster, H. F. Stacks, Ed., Steinman & Steinman, Inc., Pubs., 8 W. King St., (D), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**New Era**, Lancaster, John H. Carter, Ed., New Era Co., Pub., 8 W. King St., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**News**, Lancaster, J. Thomas Barber, Ed., Lancaster Sunday News, Inc., Pub., 8 W. King St., (1), Sun.  
**Record-Express**, Lititz, W. N. Young, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Sentinel**, Manheim, Mrs. J. Deimler, Ed., Walter C. Miller, Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Marietta Times**, Marietta, C. A. Crork, Ed., I. R. Crork, Jr., Pub., 141 W. Market St., (1), Thurs.  
**Bulletin**, Mount Joy, R. A. Rainbolt, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Clarion**, New Holland, R. E. Whitmore, Sr., Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Sun-Christiana Ledger**, Quarryville, A. C. Alspach, Pub., 127 S. Church St., G. A. Smith, Ed., (1), Mon. & Thurs.  
**News**, Strasburg, J. Franklin Miller, Ed., Homsher Printing Co., Pub., (R), Sat.

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**Ledger**, Ellwood City, Will F. Kegel, Ed., Citizens Publishing and Printing Co., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**News**, New Castle, Bart Richards, Ed., News Co., Inc., Pub., 29 N. Mercer St., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Globe**, New Wilmington, Harold E. Burns, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.

**LEBANON COUNTY**

**News**, Lebanon, Adam S. Wilder, Ed., Lebanon News Pub. Co., 24 S. Eighth St., (1), Mon. & Thurs.  
**News**, Lebanon, Adam S. Wilder, Ed., Lebanon News Pub. Co., 24 S. Eighth St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.

## LEHIGH COUNTY

**Call**, Allentown, Percy B. Ruhe, Ed., 101 N. 6th St., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Call-Chronicle**, Allentown, John Y. Kohl, Ed., 101 N. 6th St., (1), Sun.  
**Chronicle**, Allentown, Samuel W. Miller, Ed., 101 N. 6th St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Times**, Allentown, J. Smithfield, Ed., 4th & Polk Sts., Bethlehem (1), Fri.  
**Dispatch**, Catasauqua, R. H. Steinmetz, Ed., Dispatch Printery, Inc., Pub., 113 Bridge St., (1), Thurs.  
**News**, Slatington, R. J. Rauch, Ed., News Publishing Co., (1), Thurs.

## LUZERNE COUNTY

**Post**, Dallas, Howard W. Risley, Ed.-Pub., Lehman Ave., (1), Fri.  
**Plain Speaker**, Hazleton, F. Walser and M. B. Dershuck, Pubs., 23 N. Wyoming St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Standard-Sentinel**, Hazleton, Frank Walser and M. B. Dershuck, Pubs., 23 N. Wyoming St., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Vigilant**, Hazleton, Mrs. R. E. Segil, Ed., R. E. Segil, Pub., (Local News), Thurs.  
**West Side News**, Kingston, J. L. Edwards, Ed.-Pub., 1516-18 Wyoming Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Press**, Nanticoke, B. F. Howells, Pub., 201 E. Main St., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Dispatch**, Pittston, William A. Watson, Ed., Pittston Publishing Co., Kehoe Bldg., (1), Sun.  
**Gazette**, Pittston, W. D. Peck, Pub., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Mountain Echo**, Shickshinny, Maude K. Adkins, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Journal**, White Haven, Jay E. & Clara R. Holder, Eds.-Pubs., 211 Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Independent**, Wilkes-Barre, T. E. Heffernan, Ed., Wilkes-Barre Independent Co., Pub., 22 S. Washington St., (1), Sun.  
**Record**, Wilkes-Barre, Robert W. Johnson, Ed., Wilkes-Barre Publishing Co., 15 N. Main St., (1-R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Times-Leader News**, Wilkes-Barre, J. J. MacSweeney, Ed., Wilkes-Barre Publishing Co., 15 N. Main St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Star-Beacon**, Wilkes-Barre, B. E. Howards, Ed.-Pub., Room 821, Deposit and Savings Bank Bldg., (1), Fri.

## LYCOMING COUNTY

**Herald**, Jersey Shore, R. J. Evans, Ed., J. D. DeBiase, Pub., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Luminary**, Muncy, Robert N. Wilt, Ed., Mrs. H. G. Brock, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Examiner**, Williamsport, C. Hallow, Ed., Lycoming Shoppers Guide, Inc., 506 Hepburn St., (D), Thurs.  
**Grit**, Williamsport, Kenneth D. Rhone, Ed., Grit Publishing Co., 208 W. Third St., (Ind. & Fam.) Mon., Tues., Wed. (National), Thurs. (State), Sun. (City).  
**Sun-Gazette**, Williamsport, Quinton E. Beauge, Ed., Sun-Gazette Co., Pub., 252 W. Fourth St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.

## McKEAN COUNTY

**Era**, Bradford, Joseph M. Cleary, Ed., Bradford Publications Inc., 43 Main St., (R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Journal**, Bradford, David J. Kreinson, Ed., McKean County Press, Inc., Pub., 25 Mechanic St., (1), Thurs.  
**Eagle**, Eldred, Inez Blaski, Ed., Ed., Bradford Publications, Inc., 43 Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Republican**, Kane, Kane Republican, Pub., Fraleay and Easton Sts., J. B. Cliff, Ed., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Echo**, Mount Jewett, D. J. Kreinson, Ed., McKean County Press, Inc., Pub., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Reporter-Argus**, Port Allegany, C. F. Boller, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Democrat**, Smethport, H. A. Satterwhite, Ed., Bradford Publications, Inc., (D), Thurs.  
**McKean County Miner**, Smethport, J. Dragoone, Ed., McKean Co. Press, Inc., Pub., (1), Thurs.

## MERCER COUNTY

**Press**, Farrell, Lewis H. and Francis R. Berger, Pubs., (D), Fri.  
**Record-Argus**, Greenville, Record Argus, Inc., Pub., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Reporter-Herald**, Grove City, E. S. Hassler, Ed.-Pub., (R), Tues. & Thurs.  
**Dispatch**, Mercer, E. S. Hassler, Ed.-Pub., Grove City, (R), Wed.  
**Breeze**, Sandy Lake, E. S. Hassler, Ed., Pub., Grove City, (R), Wed.  
**Herald**, Sharon, G. A. Harshman, Ed., Sharon Herald Publishing Co., 42 S. Dock St., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.

## MIFFLIN COUNTY

**Times**, Belleville, R. M. Himes, Pub., Mary E. Himes, Ed., (1), Thurs.  
**Gazette**, Lewistown, J. M. Stroup, Ed., Sentinel Co., Inc., Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Sentinel**, Lewistown, J. Martin Stroup, Ed., Sentinel Co., Inc., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.

## MONROE COUNTY

**Record**, Stroudsburg, J. H. Ottaway, Pub., (1), Morn. ex. Sun.

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

**Gazette**, Ambler, W. E. Strasburg, Ed.-Pub., 49 Butler Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Main Line Times**, Ardmore, A. E. Hickerson, Pub., 311 E. Lancaster Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Home News**, Bryn Mawr, R. W. Roth, Ed.-Pub., 739 Lancaster Ave., (R), Thurs.  
**Independent and Montgomery Transcript**, Collegeville, P. W. Levensgood, Ed.-Pub., 3rd Ave. and Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Recorder**, Conshohocken, H. C. McCuen, Ed., Weekly Review Pub. Co., Inc., 100 W. Hector St., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Valley Forge Sentinel**, Conshohocken, H. C. McCuen, Ed., Weekly Review Pub. Co., Inc., 100 W. Hector St., (1), Thurs.  
**Easton Road Guide**, Glenside, S. V. Freeston, M. B. Freeston, Co-Pubs., 128 S. Keswick Ave., (1), Thurs.



**News**, Glenside, J. J. McMahon, Ed., Glenside News, Inc., Pub., (I-R), Thurs.  
**Progress**, Hatboro, K. Hay, Ed., R. Petersohn, Pub., Box 267, (I), Wed.  
**Public Spirit**, Hatboro, H. Chester Morris, Ed., Montgomery Publishing Co., 26 S. York Rd., (I), Thurs.  
**Penn Valley Times**, Hatfield, E. H. Bonekemper, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Times-Chronicle**, Jenkintown, Joseph McMahon, Ed., Times Chronicle Co., Pub., 413 Johnson St., (I-R), Thurs.  
**North Penn News**, Lansdale, L. L. Reading, Ed., North Penn Pub. Co., 5 N. Cannon Ave., (I), Thurs.  
**North Penn Reporter**, Lansdale, Geo. W. Knipe, Ed., Equitable Pub. Co., (I), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Times-Herald**, Norristown, F. S. Fox, Ed., Norristown Herald, Inc., Pub., (I-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Sunnybrook-Oreland Sun**, Oreland, J. J. McMahon, Ed., Times Chronicle Co., Pub., (I-R), Thurs.  
**Town and Country**, Pennsburg, G. C. Christman, Ed., F. C. Hillegass, Pub., (D), Fri.  
**Mercury**, Pottstown, Pottstown Daily News Pub. Co., Hanover and King Sts., (I), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Twin-Boro Advertiser**, Royersford, L. E. Johnson, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Item**, Schwenksville, B. MacBain and W. Hughes, Pubs., (I), Thurs.  
**Independent**, Souderton, Helen V. Moyer, Ed., W. F. Goettler & Sons, Pubs., (I), Thurs.  
**Guide**, Willow Grove, W. E. Strasburg, Ed., Montgomery Publishing Co., Ehrenpfort Bldg., (I), Thurs.

#### MONTOUR COUNTY

**News**, Danville, John Feeley, Ed., L. W. Stauffer, Pub., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.,

#### NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

**News**, Bangor, Alfred DeRenzis, Ed., C. M. Meredith, Pub., (I), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Home News**, Bath, W. J. Halbfoerster, Ed.-Pub., (I), Fri.  
**Bulletin**, Bethlehem, James Smithfield, Ed., Peerless Pub. Co., 4th & Polk Sts., (I), Fri.  
**Fountain Hill News-Telegram**, Bethlehem, J. B. Smithfield, Ed., Peerless Pub. Co., 416 E. 4th St., (I), Fri.  
**Globe-Times**, Bethlehem, John Strohmeier, Ed., R. L. Adams, Pub., 202 W. 4th St., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Express**, Easton, Easton Pub. Co., 30 N. Fourth St., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Herald**, Easton, James Smithfield, Ed., Peerless Pub. Co., 4th and Polk Sts., Bethlehem, (I), Fri.  
**Northampton County Reporter**, Easton, F. H. S. Ede, Esq., Ed., (I), Thurs.  
**Item**, Nazareth, O. Kowalchuk, Ed., Nazareth Pub. Co., Inc., Pub., (I), Thurs.

#### NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

**News**, Herndon, Harry E. Ziegler, Ed.-Pub., (I), Wed.  
**Standard**, Milton, C. N. Johnson, Ed., W. P. Hastings, Pub., 19 Arch St., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Item**, Mt. Carmel, I. F. Roadarmel, Ed., R. P. Kemble, Pub., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Citizen**, Shamokin, W. B. Wiest, Ed., Shroyer Publications Inc., 415 E. Sunbury St., (I), Thurs.  
**News-Dispatch**, Shamokin, News Publishing and Printing Co., 701 N. Rock St., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Item**, Sunbury, H. H. Haddon, Ed., Sunbury Daily Item, Inc., Pub., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.

#### PERRY COUNTY

**Duncannon Record**, Duncannon, Richard A. Swank, Ed.-Pub., (I), Thurs.  
**Perry County Times**, New Bloomfield, Perry County Times, Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**News-Sun**, Newport, Frank M. Mitchell, Ed., T. J. Donaghy, Pub., (I), Thurs.

#### PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

**Afro-American**, Philadelphia, R. Jenkins, Ed., Afro-American Pub'g. Co., 427 S. Broad St., (I), Sat.  
**Breeze**, Philadelphia, (Northeast), Adelaide M. Blaetz, Ed., Blaetz Bros., Inc., Pub., Jarrett and Rockledge Sts., (I-R), Thurs.  
**Bulletin**, Philadelphia, M. F. Ferguson, Ed., Bulletin Co., Pub., 30th and Market Sts., (I), Evg. ex. Sun., Sun. Morn.  
**City Line News**, Philadelphia, Shirley and Arthur Snyder, Eds.-Pubs., 1406 Manoa Rd., (I), Thurs.  
**Day-Morning Journal**, Philadelphia, E. C. Tierkel, Ed., Mrs. D. B. Tierkel, Pub., 332 S. Fifth St., (R), Every Morn.  
**Dispatch**, Philadelphia, H. M. Ellis, Pub., 1414 S. Penn Square, (R), Sunday.  
**Gazette-Democrat**, Philadelphia, P. Korell, Ed., Staats-Herold Corp., Pub., 924 Arch St., (I), Sat.  
**Germantown Crier**, Philadelphia, A. E. Hickerson, Pub., 156 W. Chelton Ave., (I), Thurs.  
**Independent**, (Negro), Philadelphia, W. R. Dixon, Ed., Phila. Independent, Inc., Pub., 1708 Lombard St., (I), Sat.  
**Inquirer**, Philadelphia, Walter H. Annenberg, Ed. and Pub., Inquirer Bldg., (I), Every Morn.  
**Juniata News**, Philadelphia, Juniata News, Pub., 2241 N. Fifth St., (I), Wed.  
**Neighborhood Advertiser**, Philadelphia, L. T. Jackson, Ed., C. Z. Jackson, Pub., 5508 Media St., (Local Ints.), Thurs.  
**News**, Philadelphia, Roy Hunt, Ed., S. R. B. TV Pub. Co. Inc., Pubs., S.W. Corner 22nd and Arch Sts., (I), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**North City Bulletin**, Philadelphia, William Hellman, Ed.-Pub., 7967 Castor Ave., (I), Wed.  
**Overbrook Times Herald**, Philadelphia, J. P. Ross, Ed., Jack Rosenbluth, Pub., 513 S. 52nd St., (I), Fri.  
**Suburban Press**, Philadelphia, H. C. McCuen, Ed., Weekly Review Pub'g. Co., Inc., 100 Hector St., Conshohocken, (I), Thurs.  
**Tribune**, (Negro), Philadelphia, Eustace Gay, Ed., Phila. Tribune Co., Inc., Pub., 524-526 S. 16th St., (I-R), Tues. & Sat.  
**West Philadelphia Free Press**, Philadelphia, L. T. Jackson, Ed., C. Z. Jackson, Pub., 5508 Media St., (I), Thurs.  
**West Philadelphia Times Herald**, Philadelphia, J. Reese, Ed., J. Rosenbluth, Pub., 513 S. 52nd St., (I), Fri.

#### ASSOCIATED PHILADELPHIA COMMUNITY NEWSPAPERS:

**Castor Times**, Philadelphia, R. T. Lawson, Ed.-Pub., 8033 Frankford Ave., (I), Thurs.  
**Chestnut Hill Herald**, Philadelphia, H. C. McCuen, Ed.-Pub., 8504 Germantown Ave., (I), Thurs.  
**Frankford Gazette-Dispatch**, Philadelphia, 4432 Frankford Ave., (I), Weekly.

**Frankford News-Gleaner-Dispatch**, Philadelphia, 4677 Frankford Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Frankford Times**, Philadelphia, R. T. Lawson, Ed.-Pub., 8033 Frankford Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Grand Home News**, Philadelphia, S. Silverman, Ed., 3026 Ridge Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Guide and Junlets Guide**, Philadelphia, R. E. Mitosky, Ed.-Pub., 2911 C St., (1), Thurs.  
**Kensington Bulletin**, Philadelphia, L. Fields, Ed., Peerless Pub'g. Co., Pub., 2137 N. Front St., (1), Fri.  
**Kensington News**, Philadelphia, 4677 Frankford Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Lindley-Olney News**, Philadelphia, H. M. Golove, Ed., H. M. Golove, I. Goldberg, Pubs., 5022 N. Fifth St., (1), Thurs.  
**Logan Beacon**, Philadelphia, The Beacon, Inc., Pub., 4935 York Rd., (1), Thurs.  
**Mayfair Times**, Philadelphia, 8033 Frankford Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Midtown Crier**, Philadelphia, R. Gallagher, Ed., Ocker Publications, Pub., 1436 W. Lycoming St., (1), Thurs.  
**Nickonian**, Philadelphia, R. Gallagher, Ed., Ocker Publications, Pub., 1436 W. Lycoming St., (1), Thurs.  
**Northeast News and Mayfair News**, Philadelphia, 4677 Frankford Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Northeast Weekly and Feltonville Weekly**, Philadelphia, M. Gross, Ed., Community Newspapers, Inc., Pub., 6616 Castor Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**North Penn Chat**, Philadelphia, R. Gallagher, Ed., Ocker Publications, 1436 W. Lycoming St., (1), Thurs.  
**North Philadelphia Globe**, Philadelphia, J. J. McMahon, Ed., Times-Chronicle Co., Pub., Ogontz Ave. and Washington Lane, (1), Thurs.  
**Oakdale Weekly**, Philadelphia, R. Gallagher, Ed., Ocker Publications, Inc., Pub., 1436 Lycoming St., (1), Thurs.  
**Olney Times**, Philadelphia, T. Reilly, Ed.-Pub., 5703 N. 5th St., (1), Thurs.  
**Point Breeze Times**, Philadelphia, J. Bartash, Ed.-Pub., 2110 Farrell Lane, (1), Fri.  
**Review and Roxborough Manayunk Review**, Philadelphia, H. C. McCuen, Ed., Weekly Review Pub. Co., Inc., 100 W. Hector St., Conshohocken, (1), Thurs.  
**Rising Sun Times**, Philadelphia, 8033 Frankford Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**South Philadelphia American**, Philadelphia, 1226 W. Moyamensing Ave., (1), Fri.  
**South Philadelphia**, Philadelphia, 702 Christian St., (1), Fri.  
**South Philadelphia Review**, Philadelphia, S. Levin, Ed., L. Levin, Pub., 1709 S. 7th St., (1), Fri.  
**Southwest Globe & Times**, Philadelphia, J. Bartash, Ed., Bartash Publications, 2110 Farrell Lane, (1), Thurs.  
**Tloga News**, Philadelphia, R. Gallagher, Ed., Ocker Publications Inc., Pub., 1436 W. Lycoming St., (1), Thurs.  
**West Oak Lane Beacon**, Philadelphia, The Beacon Inc., 4935 York Rd., (1), Thurs.

#### PIKE COUNTY

**Pike County Dispatch**, Milford, N. B. Lehde, Ed., Pike County Dispatch Inc., Pub., (1), Thurs.

#### POTTER COUNTY

**Potter County Journal**, Coudersport, Collins Herrick, Ed., Herrick Newspapers, Pub., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Potter Enterprise**, Coudersport, W. D. Fish, & W. D. Fish, Jr., Eds., Enterprise Pub. Assn., (R), Thurs.  
**Oswayo Valley Mail**, Shinglehouse, Collins Herrick, Ed., Herrick Newspapers, Pub., Coudersport, (1-R), Thurs.

#### SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

**News**, Ashland, H. H. Strunk, Ed., Kyler Publishing Co., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Observer**, Coaldale, James H. Gildea, Ed.-Pub., 142 E. Ruddle St., (D), Fri.  
**Record-American**, Mahanoy City, American Tribune Pub. Co., Inc., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Free Press**, Minersville, Thomas G. & Robert H. S. Smith, Pubs., (R), Fri.  
**Republican**, Pottsville, J. H. Zerby Newspapers, Inc., Pubs., 111 Mahantonga St., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Call and Orwigsburg News**, Schuylkill Haven, F. V. Knecht, Ed., W. K. Knecht, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Herald**, Shenandoah, J. F. Haas, Ed., M. Anna Straughn, Pub., 10 S. Jardin St., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Courier**, Tamaqua, R. L. Meredith, Ed., Estate of J. M. Harris, Pub., 12 Hunter St., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**West Schuylkill Herald**, Tower City, W. K. Knecht, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**West Schuylkill Press and Pine Grove Herald**, Tremont, Mae A. Bashore, Ed.-Pub., (1), Fri.  
**Valley Citizen**, Valley View, J. Melvin Bolton, Pub., R. B. McRoberts, Ed., (1), Thurs.

#### SNYDER COUNTY

**Plain Dealer**, McClure, Dale Baker, Ed., Hobart Baker, Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Post**, Middleburg, Harry R. Ritter, Ed., Middleburg Post Co., Inc., Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Times-Tribune**, Selingsgrove, B. Miller, Selingsgrove Times, Inc., Pub., 103 S. Market St., (1), Thurs.

#### SOMERSET COUNTY

**News**, Boswell, Roy Griffith, Ed., Charles W. Long, Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Republican**, Meyersdale, P. E. Fuller, Ed., H. E. Bashore & F. L. Imler, Pubs., (R), Thurs.  
**American**, Somerset, Henry Baker Reily, Ed., Somerset Newspapers, Inc., Pub., (R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Democrat**, Somerset, James B. Werner, Ed.-Pub., 399 W. Union St., (D), Wed.  
**Somerset County Times**, Somerset, John M. Kehoe, Sr., Ed.-Pub., (D), Thurs.  
**Era**, Windber, A. W. Maxwell, Ed., Windber Era, Inc., Pub., (R), Thurs.

#### SULLIVAN COUNTY

**Sullivan Review**, Dushore, David M. Turner, Ed.-Pub., (1-R) Thurs.

#### SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

**News**, Forest City, J. S. Obelenus, Ed., J. Kameen, Pub., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Independent**, Montrose, W. Aitken, Ed., Montrose Pub. Co., 10 S. Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Susquehanna County Press**, Montrose, W. Aitken, Ed., Montrose Pub. Co., 10 S. Main St., (D), Thurs.  
**Ledger**, Susquehanna, P. S. & S. D. Baker, Pubs., (R), Thurs.  
**Transcript**, Susquehanna, P. S. & S. D. Baker, Pubs., (R), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.

## TIOGA COUNTY

**Journal**, Elkland, D. L. Stoddard, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Advertiser**, Mansfield, C. B. Bailey, Ed., Edwin S. Coles and C. P. Bailey, Pubs., (R), Wed.  
**Agitator**, Wellsboro, A. R. Doumaux, Ed., Northern Tier Newspapers, Inc., Pub., 104 Main St., (R), Thurs.  
**Gazette**, Wellsboro, Joan Fryday, Ed., Conevery, Conevery and Fryday, Pubs., (R), Thurs.  
**Free Press-Courier**, Westfield, T. C. McDonald, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.

## UNION COUNTY

**Union County Standard-Journal**, Lewisburg, J. F. Quigley, Ed., W. P. Hastings, Pub., 139 Market St., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Telegraph**, Mifflinburg, W. O. Harter, Ed.-Pub., (R), Thurs.

## VENANGO COUNTY

**News**, Emlenton, W. S. Campbell, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**News-Herald**, Franklin, W. W. Bleakley, Jr., Ed., News-Herald Ptg. Co., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Derrick**, Oil City, E. P. Boyle, Ed., Derrick Pub'g. Co., 1510 W. 1st St., (1-R), Morn. ex. Sun.

## WARREN COUNTY

**Observer**, Sheffield, C. B. Spade, Ed., W. R. Walsh, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Observer**, Tidioute, L. N. McIntyre, Ed., W. R. Walsh, Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Observer**, Warren, W. R. Walsh, Ed.-Pub., 333 Hickory St., (1), Thurs.  
**Times-Mirror**, Warren, N. G. Walker, Pub., E. C. Lowrey, Ed., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Courier**, Youngsville, A. A. Pollard, Ed.-Pub., 8 Railroad St., (R), Thurs.

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

**Courier**, Bentleyville, Guy W. Paul, Ed.-Pub., P. O. Box 472, (1), Fri.  
**Enterprise**, Burgettstown, Mary Love Vosburg, Ed., E. H. Vosburg, Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Notes**, Canonsburg, Notes Pub. and Printing Co., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Mail**, Charleroi, H. E. McCamic, Ed., Mail Pub. Co., Inc., (R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Recorder**, Claysville, G. J. Melvin, Ed.-Pub., (R), Fri.  
**Herald-American**, Donora, Monongahela Pub. Co., Inc., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Bulletin-Advertiser**, Finleyville, R. Verne Hannah, Ed., Monongahela Publishing Co., Pub., (R), Thurs.  
**Record-Outlook**, McDonald, Andrew T. Eiler and William B. Burns, Eds., Record-Outlook Ptg. Co., Inc., Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Republican**, Monongahela, F. M. France, Ed., Monongahela Pub. Co., (1), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Observer**, Washington, Observer Pub. Co., Pub., 122 S. Main St., (1-R), Morn. ex. Sun.  
**Reporter**, Washington, Observer Pub. Co., Pub., 122 S. Main St., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Washington County Times**, West, Brownsville, S. M. House, Ed.-Pub., (1), Thurs.

## WAYNE COUNTY

**Citizen-Times**, Honesdale, J. C. Dyson, Jr., Ed., Citizen-Times Publishing Corp., 943 Main St., (1), Thurs.  
**Wayne-Independent**, Honesdale, W. J. Hagerty, Ed., Independent Co., Pub., (1-R), Tues., Thurs. & Sat.

## WESTMORELAND COUNTY

**Penn Franklin News**, Export, C. K. Cooper, Ed.-Pub., Box 146, Murrysburg, (1), Thurs.  
**Sentinel Press**, Greensburg, Westmoreland Pub. Co., Pub., 418 Truby St., (1), Semi-Mo. (Ital. & Eng.)  
**Tribune-Review**, Greensburg, D. W. Mack, Ed.-Pub., Tribune Review Bldg., (R), Daily ex. Sun.  
**Standard**, Irwin, P. F. Coons, Ed., Irwin Standard, Inc., Pub., 212 Third Ave., (1), Thurs.  
**Times-Observer**, Irwin, Abraham Beter, Ed. & Pub., (1-D), Thurs.  
**Journal**, Jeannette, J. F. Landis, Ed., Jeannette Journal, Pub., 308 Magee Ave., (D), Fri.  
**News-Dispatch**, Jeannette, J. G. Bomberger, Ed., Jeannette Pub. Co., Inc., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
**Bulletin**, Latrobe, L. G. Celdon, Ed., Latrobe Printing and Publishing Co., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Echo**, Ligonier, Geo. A. and Anne G. Clark, Pubs., (1-R), Fri.  
**Independent**, Monessen, Harry R. Pore, Jr., Ed., Monessen Independent, Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Journal**, Mt. Pleasant, C. Queer, Ed., Queer & Stoner, Pubs., 16 S. Church St., (1-D), Fri.  
**Dispatch**, New Kensington, J. Albert Dear, Ed., New Kensington Dispatch, Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Independent-Observer**, Scottsdale, M. M. Stone, Ed., Scottsdale Ptg. Co., Pub., (1-R), Thurs.  
**News**, Vandergrift, G. M. Spiher, Jr., Ed., H. W. Grimes, Pub., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Times-Sun**, West Newton, F. W. Albig, Ed., E. E. & F. W. Albig, Pubs., (R), Thurs.  
**Westmoreland Messenger**, Youngwood, Westmoreland Messenger, Pub., (1), Fri.

## WYOMING COUNTY

**Wyoming County Courier**, Laceyville, W. W. Keeler, Ed., Keeler Printing Co., Pub., Wyalusing, (1), Fri.  
**Examiner**, Nicholson, Clara G. Rogers, H. F. Rogers, Eds.-Pubs., (1-R), Fri.  
**Republican and New Age**, Tunkhannock, Tunkhannock Pub'g. Co., 16 E. Tioga St., Cecil Krewson, Ed., (R), Thurs.

## YORK COUNTY

**Star**, Delta, F. H. Sommer, Sr., Ed., Star Printing Co., Pub., (1), Thurs.  
**Bulletin**, Dillsburg, Theresa F. Fry, Ed.-Pub., (1-R), Thurs.  
**Sun**, Hanover, C. H. Meredith, Ed., Evening Sun Co., Pub., (1), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Dispatch**, York, H. D. Chronister, Ed., Dispatch Publishing Co., 15-21 E. Philadelphia St., (1-R), Evg. ex. Sun.  
**Gazette and Daily**, York, J. W. Gitt, Ed., York Gazette Co., Pub., 31 E. King St., (1-D), Morn. ex. Sun.

## FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN PENNSYLVANIA

### BETHLEHEM

**Mirado** (Hungarian), Stephen Kvochak, Ed., American Windish and Hungarian Pub. Co., Pub., 1139 E. Third St., Fri., (Hung. Ints.).

### BRADDOCK

**Svernoet** (Harmony) (Slovak & Eng.), Rev. T. B. Harnyak, Ed., Catholic Slovak Brotherhood, Pub., 301 Saline St., Pitts., (Frat.), Monthly.

### ERIE

**Skarb Rodziny** (The Family Treasury) (Polish), Missionary Fathers of St. Vincent de Paul, Pub., St. John Kanty College (Religious), Monthly.

### MAHANAY CITY

**Saule** (Sun) (Lithuanian), V. L. Boczkowski, Ed., Saule Publishing Co., 336 W. Mahanoy Ave., Tues. & Fri. (I).

### MAYFIELD

**Lubov** (Love) (Carpatho-Russian), S. F. Telep, Ed., Russian Orthodox Fraternity, Pub., P. O. Box 144, (Frat.), Bi-monthly.

### McKEESPORT

**Prosvita** (Enlightenment) (Carpatho-Russian), Very Rev. Stephen Loya, Ed., Semi-Monthly, (Catholic) United Societies of Greek Catholic Religion of U.S.A., Pub., 613 Sinclair St.,

### McKEES ROCKS

**Vistnik** (Messenger) (Carpatho-Russian), Rev. S. B. Kachur, Ed.-Pub., 1700 Woodward Ave., (Religious), bi-wkly. (Thurs.).

### MIDDLETOWN

**Jednota** (Union) (Slovak & Eng.), Philip Hrobak, Ed., First Catholic Slovak Union, Pub., (Cath. & Frat.), Wed.

**Slovakky Amerike** (Slovak), Jan Okal, Ed., Slovakky Amerike Pub'g. Co., Inc., P. O. Box 349, (I), Wed.

**Zenska-Jednota** (Slovak), Rev. G. S. Luba, O.S.B., Ed., First Catholic Slovak Ladies Union of U.S.A., Pub., (Frat.), Semi-mo.

### PHILADELPHIA

**America** (Ukrainian), Eugene Zyblikewych, Ed., Providence Assn. of Ukrainian Catholics in America, Pub., 817 N. Franklin St., (I), Evg. ex. Sat.

**American-German Review**, Alice H. Finckh, Ed., Carl Schurz Memorial Foundation, Pub., 420 Chestnut St., (American-German Relations), Bi-monthly.

**Groong** (Crane) (Armen.), Karnig Kevorkian, Ed., Groon Pub. Co., 5617 Walnut St., Fri., (Armen. Ints.).

**Gwiazda** (Star) (Polish), Francis Grzeskowiak, Ed., Polish Star Pub. Co., Inc., Pub., 3022 Richmond St., Thurs., (Frat.).

**Jednosc** (Unity) (Polish), J. J. Nowosielski, Ed., B. S. Pluta, Pub., 3131 Richmond St., Thurs., (I).

**Kyiv** (Kiev) (Ukrainian), B. Romanenchuk, Ed.-Pub., 838 N. 7th St., Bi-monthly, (Lit.).

**Libera Parola** (Free Word) (Italian & Eng.), A. J. DiSilvestro, Ed.-Pub., 1505 S. Fifteenth St., Sat., (I).

**Nashe Zhittya** (Our Life) (Ukrainian), Mrs. Lidia Burachynska, Ed., Ukrainian Nat'l. Women's League of America, Inc., Pub., 909 N. Franklin St., Monthly, (Frat.).

**Opinione, L'Il Progreso** (Ital.), John J. Palumbo, Ed., IL Progresse-Italo American Pub. Co., Pub., 702 Christian St., Every Morn., (I).

**Ordine Nuove** (New Order) (Italian), Prof. Alfonso M. Ressa, Ed., Pennsylvania Grand Lodge of the Order of the Sons of Italy in America, Pub., Broad and Federal Sts., Semi-mo., (Frat.).

**Popolo Italiano, Il** (Ital.), Remo Zuecca, Ed., Il Popolo Italiano Pub. Co., Inc., 1012-1020 Catherine St., Every Morn., (I-R).

**Skilakh** (The Way) (Ukrainian & Eng.), Peter Isayin, Ed., Apostolate, Inc., Pub., 819 N. Franklin St., Sun., (Religious).

**Truth, The** (Carpatho-Russian & English), Russian Brotherhood Organization, Pub., 1732 Brandywine St., Wed., (I).

### PITTSBURGH

**American Srbobran** (Serb.), M. Sokitch, Ed., Serb Nat'l. Federation, Pub., 3414 Fifth Ave., Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun., (I).

**G. B. U. Reporter** (German and Eng.), K. S. Wittmann, Ed., Greater Beneficial Union, Pub., 1505-7 Carson St., (Frat.), Monthly.

**Listy Svatcho Frantiska** (St. Francis Leaflets) (Eng. & Slovak), Slovak Franciscan Fathers, Pub., 232 S. Home Ave., Monthly, (Religious).

**Magyarasag** (Hung.), Eugene Szebedinszky, Ed.-Pub., P. O. Box 5629, Fri., (I).

**Narodne Noviny** (National News) (Slovak & Eng.), Emil Stanky, Ed., National Slovak Society, Pub., 516 Court Pl., Fortnightly, (Frat.).

**Narodne Slovo** (National Word) (Ukrain.), Ukrainian Nat'l. Aid Assn., Pub., 527 Second Ave., Thurs., (Frat.).

**Pittsburghanin** (The Pittsburgher) (Polish), Mrs. V. L. Alski, Ed., Pittsburgher Polish Daily Pub. Co., 2637 Penn Ave., Fri., (I).

**Russkij Vistnik** (Russian-Messenger) (Carpatho-Russian), Rev. J. Miller, Ed., United Russian Orthodox Brotherhood of America, Pub., 333 Boulevard of Allies, (Religious), Quarterly.

**Sion** (Zion) (Slovak), Rev. A. Mazak and Rev. R. Shintay, Eds., Slavia Printing Co., Pub., 342 Blvd. of Allies, Monthly, (Religious).

- Slovensky Hlasnik** (Slovak Herald) (Slovak), Emil Stankoviansky, Ed., Slovak Evangelical Union of America, Pub., 1601 Beaver Ave., Semi-mo. (Educ. & Frat.).
- Sokol-Polski** (Polish), M. Wasilewski, Ed., Polish Falcons of America, Pub., 97 S. 18th St., Thurs., (Frat.).
- Svedok** (The Witness) (Slovak), Rev. George Dolak, Ed., Slovak Evangelical Lutheran Church, Pub., 342 Blvd. of Allies, Monthly, (Religious).
- Unione** (Italian), Muzio Frediani, Ed., Frediani Printing Co., Pub., 1719 Liberty Ave., Fri., (I).
- Zajednicar** (Croatian & Eng.), Stephen F. Brkich, Ed., Croatian Frat. Union of America, Pub., 3441 Forbes St., Fri., (Frat.).
- Zivena** (Slovak & Eng.), Paul Blazek, Ed., Zivena Beneficial Society, Pub., 342 Blvd. of Allies, 3 ti. a mo. (Frat.).

## READING

- Gazeta Readingska** (Polish), Metropolitan Pub. Co., Pub., 219 S. Fifth St., Monthly, (I).

## SCRANTON

- Narodna Volja** (The People's Will) (Ukrain. & Eng.), Mathew Stachiw, Ed., Ukrainian Workmen's Assn., 524 Olive St., Thurs., (I).
- Polish-American Journal**, H. J. Dende, Ed., Dende Press, Pub., 409 Cedar Ave., Sat., (I).
- Rola Boza** (God's Field) (Polish & Eng.), Rt. Rev. L. Grochowski, Ed., Rola Boza, Pub., 529 E. Locust St., Sat., (Religious).
- Slovenska Obrana** (Slovak Defense) (Slovak), Edward Kovac, Jr., Ed., Obrana Press, Inc., Pub., 316 Linden St., Wed. & Fri., (I).
- Straz** (Guard) (Polish), J. Mastalski, Ed., Polish Nat'l Union of America, Pub., 1004 Pittston Ave., (Frat.), Thurs.

## WILKES-BARRE

- Bratstvo** (Brotherhood) (Slovak & Eng.), D. S. Bolchak, Ed., Pa. Slovak Union, Pub., 9 E. North St., Wed., (Frat.).
- Garzas** (Lithuanian), M. Zujus, Ed., Lithuanian R. C. Alliance, Pub., P. O. Box 32, (Frat.), Thurs.
- Svit** (Light) (Russian), K. B. Morza, Ed., Russian Orthodox Catholic Mutual Aid Society, Pub., 84 E. Market St., Thurs., (Frat.).

## PENNSYLVANIA JOURNALS AND MAGAZINES

## AGRICULTURE-POULTRY

- Bucks Countian Farm and Home, Meredith Publishers, Quakertown, Sellersville, Tuesday.
- County Agent and Vo-Ag Teacher, 317 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Dairymen's Price Reporter, Fourth Floor, Century Bldg., Pittsburgh, monthly.
- Eastern Dealer, (Retail Farm Imp. and Sup.), 1228 Cherry St., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Everybody's Poultry Magazine, F. L. Platt, Ed., Hanover, monthly.
- Farm Bureau Mirror, 3609 Derry St., Harrisburg, monthly.
- Farm Chemicals, 317 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Farm Journal, Farm Journal Inc., Washington Sq., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Harness Horse, Telegraph Press Bldg., Harrisburg, Wednesday.
- Inter-State Milk Producers Review (Dairy), 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Lancaster Farming, P. O. Box 1524, Lancaster, Quarryville, Friday.
- Montgomery Co. Farmer, (Ind.), Mrs. G. Rickets, North Wales, monthly.
- Organic Gardening and Farming, 6th and Minor Sts., Emmaus, monthly.
- Pennsylvania Farmer, 2436 N. Second St., Harrisburg, 2nd & 4th Sat. of each month.
- Pennsylvania Grange News, 1604 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg, monthly.
- Poultry Press, Box 947, York, monthly.

## AUTOMOBILES—MOTOR TRUCKS

- Automotive Industries, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, semi-monthly.
- Automotive Market Report and Auto Week, Suite 1000, Jones Law Bldg., Pittsburgh, bi-weekly.
- Blair County Motor News, 1317 Twelfth St., Altoona, semi-monthly.

- Car, The, 421 DeKalb St., Norristown, Philadelphia, monthly.
- Commercial Car Journal, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Ka-Se-Ac, 157-159 N. 15th St., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Keystone Motorist, 220 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Lackawanna Motorist, 1035 N. Washington St., Scranton, bi-monthly.
- Lancaster Motorist, 10 S. Prince St., Lancaster, monthly.
- Lehigh Valley Motor Club News, 1020 Hamilton St., Allentown, monthly.
- Motor Age, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.
- Motorist, 230 E. Lincoln Way, Chambersburg, monthly.
- Motorist, 111 W. 11th St., Erie, monthly.
- Motor Mention, 125 Locust St., Harrisburg, monthly.
- Motor Topics, Palmyra Lebanon Co. Auto Club, Palmyra, bi-monthly.
- Northampton Motorist, Hotel Easton, Easton, monthly.
- Pennsylvania Motorist, Pittsburgh Motor Club, Blvd. of Allies at Wood St., Pittsburgh, monthly.
- Philadelphia Auto Trade News, 22 Meadows Lane, Haverford, monthly.
- Pittsburgh Automobilist, P. O. Box 8, Harrisburg, Pittsburgh, monthly.
- Pottstown Motorist, High St., Pottstown, monthly.
- Reading Automobile Club Magazine, Reading Auto Club, Pub., Kutztown, Reading, monthly.
- Schuylkill County Motor Club Magazine, Sentinel Printing House, Manheim, Pottsville, quarterly.
- Washington County Motorist, 82 S. Main St., Washington, monthly.
- Westmoreland Motorist, 5 N. Maple Ave., Greensburg, monthly.
- White Rose Motorist, York, monthly.
- Wilkinsburg Motorist, 795 Penn Ave., Wilkinsburg, monthly.
- Wyoming Valley Motorist, Hotel Sterling, Wilkes-Barre, bi-monthly.

## COLLEGE JOURNALS

Albrightian, Albright College, Reading, Fridays.  
 Alumni Bulletin, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, quarterly.  
 Alumni News Review, 505 Bruce Hall, Univ. of Pitt., Pittsburgh, bi-monthly.  
 Arrow, Chatham College, Woodland Rd., Pittsburgh, Fridays.  
 Beacon, Wilkes College, 159 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, Fridays.  
 Beaver News, Beaver College, Jenkintown, bi-weekly (Thurs.).  
 Blue and White, Westminster College, New Wilmington, monthly.  
 Bridge of Eta Kappa Nu, A. B. Zerby, Ed., Dillsburg, quarterly.  
 Brown and White, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Tuesdays and Fridays.  
 Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, quarterly.  
 Bucknell Alumnus, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, 5 ti. a yr.  
 Bucknellian, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Thursdays.  
 Cabinet, Geneva College, Beaver Falls, bi-weekly (Fri.).  
 Campus, Allegheny College, Meadville, Thursdays.  
 Campus Reflector, State Teachers College, Shippensburg, quarterly.  
 Candleburner, The, Univ. of Pitt., 2701 Cathedral of Learning, Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Carnegie Alumnus, Carnegie Institute of Technology, Schenley Park, Pittsburgh, 6 ti. a yr.  
 Carnegie Tartan, Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, Tuesdays.  
 Carnegie Technical, Carnegie Institute of Technology, 5075 Forbes, Pittsburgh, 6 ti. a yr.  
 Cheyney Record, Cheyney State Teachers College, Cheyney, monthly.  
 Collegian, Grove City College, Grove City, Tuesdays.  
 Collegian, The, P. O. Box 261, State College, morn. ex. Sun. & Mon.  
 College News, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Wednesdays.  
 Comenian, The, Moravian College, Bethlehem, Fridays.  
 Crestiad, Cedar Crest College, Allentown, bi-monthly.  
 Crown, The, King's College, Wilkes-Barre, bi-weekly (Wed.).  
 Daily Pennsylvanian, The, 3443 Woodland Ave., Philadelphia, morn. ex. Sat. & Sun.  
 Dickinson Alumnus, Dickinson College, Carlisle, quarterly.  
 Dickinsonian, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Fridays.  
 Drexel Triangle, Drexel Institute of Technology, Philadelphia, Fridays.  
 Duquesne Duke, Duquesne Univ., Room 310, Administration Bldg., Pittsburgh, Fridays.  
 Etownian, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, semi-monthly.  
 Fournier News, Chestnut Hill College, Philadelphia, bi-monthly (Fri.).  
 Geneva Alumnus, Geneva College, Beaver Falls, 6 ti. a yr.  
 Gettysburgian, Gettysburg College, SCA Bldg., Gettysburg, Thursdays.  
 Hawk, St. Joseph's College, 54th and City Line Ave., Philadelphia, bi-weekly.  
 Hill News, Hill School, Pottstown, Fridays.  
 Haverford News, Haverford College, Haverford, Mondays.  
 Holcad, Westminster College, New Wilmington, Fridays.  
 Immaculatan, Immaculata College, Immaculata, monthly.  
 Journal of College Placement, 35 E. Elizabeth Ave., Bethlehem, quarterly.  
 Juniata Juniata College, Huntingdon, Fridays.  
 Keystone, The, State Teacher's College, Kutztown, 9 ti. a yr.  
 Lafayette Alumnus, Lafayette College, Easton, 7 ti. a yr.  
 Lantern, University of Penna., Dietrich Hall (4), Philadelphia, 4 ti. a yr.  
 LaSalle Collegian, LaSalle College, Logan Station, Philadelphia, Wednesdays.

Lehigh Alumni Bulletin, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, monthly.  
 Lincolnian, The, Lincoln University, 8 ti. a yr.  
 Loretto, St. Francis College, Loretto, bi-weekly.  
 Maroon and Gold, Bloomsburg State Teacher's College, Bloomsburg, Thursdays.  
 Miss Recordia, Misericordia College, Dallas, monthly.  
 Muhlenberg Weekly, Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Thursdays.  
 News, Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Saturdays.  
 Panther, Johnstown College of the University of Pittsburgh, Johnstown, bi-weekly (Mon.).  
 Penn State Alumni News, Rm. 104, Old Main Bldg., State College, monthly.  
 Penn State Engineer, 313 Mechanical Eng. Bldg., University Park, State College, monthly.  
 Penn State Froth, P. O. Box 845, State College, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Gazette, University of Pennsylvania, 34th and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania News, University of Pennsylvania, Bennett Hall, 34th and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Fridays.  
 Pitt News, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Mon. & Wed.  
 Quad Angles, West Chester State Teachers College, West Chester, semi-mo.  
 Rambler, Rosemont College, Rosemont, monthly.  
 Red and Black, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Fridays.  
 Setonian, Seton Hill College, Greensburg, monthly.  
 Seton Quarterly, Seton Hill College, Greensburg, quarterly.  
 Steel and Garnet, Girard College, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Student Weekly, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Wednesdays.  
 St. Vincent, St. Vincent College, Latrobe, 10 ti. a yr.  
 Susquehanna, Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, Tuesdays.  
 Swarthmore Phoenix, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Tuesdays.  
 Temple University News, Temple University, 1830 N. Park Ave., Philadelphia, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.  
 Thielensian, Thiel College, Greenville, Fridays.  
 Ursinus Weekly, Ursinus College, Collegeville, Mondays.  
 Vie Collegienne, La., Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Thursdays.  
 Villanova Engineer, Villanova School of Engineering, Villanova, 4 ti. a yr.  
 Villanovan, Villanova College, Villanova, Wednesdays.  
 Wilson Billboard, The, Wilson College, Chambersburg, Fridays.  
 Yellow Jacket, Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Fridays.

## EDUCATIONAL

American Naturalist, P. O. Box 1574, Lancaster, bi-monthly.  
 Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 3937 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Aquarium, Innes Pub'g. Co., 12th & Cherry Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Biological Abstracts, 3815 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Bulletin of the Pennsylvania State School Directors Association, 222 Locust St., Harrisburg, quarterly.  
 Carnegie Magazine, Carnegie Institute, 4400 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Catalyst, 331 Ivy Rock Lane, Havertown, monthly.  
 Crucible, 4400 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Current History, 108-10 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Frontiers, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, 19th St. and the Parkway, Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Germantown Crier, 5214 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Industrial Arts Teacher, Millersville, Box 2626, Buffalo, N. Y., 5 ti. a yr.  
 Journal of American Folklore, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, quarterly.

Journal of Business Education, 512 Brooks Bldg., Wilkes-Barre, monthly.  
 Journal of Experimental Zoology, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, 9 ti. a yr.  
 Journal of the Franklin Institute (Science and Tech.), The Franklin Institute, 20th St. and Parkway, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Journal of Morphology, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Journal of the Air Pollution Control Ass'n., 4400 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, quarterly.  
 Journal of the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Box 7541, Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Military Systems Design, 845 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh, bi-monthly.  
 News Letter, Majestic Press, 1522 Cherry St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Optical Journal and Review of Optometry, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, semi-monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Forests, P. O. Box 983, Harrisburg, quarterly.  
 Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1300 Locust St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Pennsylvania School Journal, 400 N. Third St., Harrisburg, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Traveler, 75 Shewell Ave., Doylestown, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Triangle, Triangle Board of the U. of P., Towne Scientific School, Philadelphia, 6 ti a yr.  
 Pennsylvania Vocational Education News, Pennsylvania Vocational Assn., Muncy, 5 ti. a yr.  
 Pittsburgh Teachers Bulletin, 305 Bessemer Bldg., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Science Counselor, Duquesne University Press, 901 Victory St., Pittsburgh, quarterly.  
 Social Studies (Educational), 809-11 N. 19th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Transactions of the American Entomological Society, 1900 Race St., Philadelphia, quarterly.

#### LABOR

Anthracite Tri-District News, Vine and Green Sts., Hazleton, bi-weekly.  
 Labor Advocate, 27 Reed St., Reading, Fridays.  
 Miner, The, Rm. 821, Northeastern National Bank Bldg., Wilkes-Barre, monthly.  
 Mutual Magazine (R. R. employees), Rm. 615, 15 N. 32nd St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Labor News, 314 Dauphin Bldg., Harrisburg, Fridays.  
 Pennsylvania Labor Record, 121 N. Broad St., Rm. 1026, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Union, Bradford, 6 Cole, semi-monthly.  
 Progressive Labor World, 232 N. 15th St., Philadelphia, Thursdays.  
 Trades Union News, 234 N. 15th St., Philadelphia, Fridays.  
 U. I. U. Journal, Upholsterers' International Union, 1500 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.

#### LEGAL NEWSPAPERS IN PENNSYLVANIA

Beaver County Legal Journal, Beaver.  
 Berks County Law Review, Reading.  
 Blair County Legal Journal, Hollidaysburg.  
 Bucks County Law Reporter, Doylestown.  
 Butler County Legal Journal, Butler, Thurs.  
 Cambria County Legal Journal, Ebensburg.  
 Chester County Legal Intelligencer, West Chester.  
 Chester County Law Reporter, West Chester, Thurs.  
 Dauphin County Reporter, Harrisburg.  
 Delaware County Reporter, Media.  
 Erie County Law Journal, Erie.  
 Fayette Legal Journal, Uniontown.  
 Lackawanna Jurist, Scranton.  
 Lancaster Law Review, Lancaster.  
 Lawrence Law Journal, New Castle.  
 Lebanon County Legal Journal, Lebanon.  
 Legal Intelligencer, 10 S. 37th St., Philadelphia.  
 Lehigh County Law Journal, Allentown.  
 Luzerne Legal Register, Wilkes-Barre.  
 Lycoming Reporter, Williamsport.  
 Monroe Legal Reporter, Stroudsburg.

Montgomery County Law Reporter, Norristown.  
 Northampton County Reporter, Easton.  
 Northumberland Legal Journal, Shamokin.  
 Pittsburgh Legal Journal, Blvd. of the Allies, Pittsburgh.  
 Practical Lawyer, The, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Schuylkill Legal Record, Coaldale.  
 Somerset Legal Journal, Somerset.  
 Washington County Reporter, Washington.  
 Westmoreland Law Journal, Greensburg.  
 York Legal Record, York.

#### LAW SCHOOL JOURNALS

Dickinson Law Review, Carlisle.  
 Temple Law Quarterly, Philadelphia.  
 University of Pa. Law Review and American Law Register, Philadelphia.  
 University of Pittsburgh Law Review, Pittsburgh.  
 Villanova University Law Review, Villanova.

#### OTHER LEGAL PERIODICALS

Municipal Law Reporter, Hanover.  
 Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly, Harrisburg.  
 The Shingle, Philadelphia Bar Association, Philadelphia.

#### LITERARY—FAMILY—CLUB

Jack and Jill, Curtis Pub'g. Co., Independence Sq., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Ladies' Home Journal, Curtis Pub'g. Co., Independence Sq. (5), Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Official Detective Stories, 400 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Club Women, Penn-Harris Hotel, Harrisburg, 4 ti. a yr.  
 Poor Richard's Almanack, 700 S. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Saturday Evening Post, Curtis Pub'g. Co., Independence Sq., Philadelphia, Saturday.  
 Winged Head (Club Affairs), Pitt. Athletic Assn., 1130 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.

#### MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNALS

##### (Including Dentistry and Pharmacy)

American Journal of Anatomy, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 American Journal of Pharmacy, Phila. College of Pharmacy and Science, 43rd St. and Kingessing Ave., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 American Journal of Physical Anthropology, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 American Journal of The Medical Sciences, 600 Washington Sq., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 American Practitioner and Digest of Treatment, J. B. Lippincott Co., E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Anatomical Record, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Annals of Internal Medicine, 4200 Pine St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Annals of Surgery, J. B. Lippincott Co., E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Anesthesiology, American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc., 3 Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Bucks County Medical Monthly, Bucks Co. Medical Society, Perkasie, monthly.  
 Bulletin of Allegheny County Medical Society, 225 Jenkins Bldg., Pittsburgh, Saturday.  
 Cancer, J. B. Lippincott Co., E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Delaware County Pharmacist, 1582 Chichester Ave., Linwood, monthly.  
 Dental Digest, 1005 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Disease of the Colon and Rectum, J. B. Lippincott Co., E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, bi-monthly, (Proctology).  
 Journal of Cellular and Comparative Physiology, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, bi-monthly.

Journal of Comparative Neurology, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Journal of Nutrition, Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, 36th St. at Spruce, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Journal of the American Institute of Homeopathy, 1601 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Medical Abstracts, 825 Western Saving Fund, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Medical Clinics of North America, W. B. Saunders Co., W. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 New Jersey Journal of Pharmacy, 1728 Cherry St. (3), Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Oral Hygiene, 1005 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Oral Hygiene (Latin-American Edition) (Span.), 1005 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Penn Dental Journal, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Harrisburg, 9 ti. a yr.  
 Penn Dental Journal, University of Pennsylvania School of Dentistry, Philadelphia, 4 ti. a yr.  
 Pennsylvania Medical Journal, 230 State St., Harrisburg, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Pharmacist, 1508 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg, monthly.  
 Philadelphia Medicine, 301 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Friday.  
 Prevention, Rodale Press, 6th & Minor Sts., Emmaus, monthly.  
 Proofs (Dental), 1005 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Spunk (Anti-Tuberculosis), South Mountain, monthly.  
 Strength and Health, 51 N. Broad St., York, monthly.  
 Surgical Clinics of North America, W. B. Saunders Co., W. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.

### MUSIC

Tempos, Hallowell Co., 9th and Sansom Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.

### RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS

Adult Class (Baptist S. S.), 1701 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Adult, The (Evan. and Ref. Church School), 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Alliance Witness, Third and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, bi-weekly, Wednesday.  
 American Jewish Outlook, 1037 Forbes St., Pittsburgh, Friday.  
 Augsburg Teacher for Intermediates and Seniors (Luth. S. S.), 2900 Queen Lane, Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Augsburg Teacher for Little Ones and Juniors (Luth. S. S.), 2900 Queen Lane, Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Augsburg Teacher for Young People and Adults (Luth. S. S.), 2900 Queen Lane, Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Baptist Leader, 1701 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Bible Standard and Herald of Christ's Kingdom, 2101-13 S. 11th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Builders, Third and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Saturday.  
 Catholic Library World, Villanova University, Villanova, monthly.  
 Catholic Light, P. O. Box 708, Scranton, Thursday.  
 Catholic Observer (Rom. Cath.), 410 North Ave., Pittsburgh, Thursday.  
 Catholic Standard and Times, 1818 Cherry St., Philadelphia, Friday.  
 Christian Living, Mennonite Pub'g. House, Scottsdale, monthly.  
 Christian Statesman, 209 Ninth St., Pittsburgh, bi-monthly.  
 Church Advocate, 13th and Walnut Sts., Harrisburg, Saturday.  
 Church History, 520 Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Church News (Episc.), 202 W. Rittenhouse St., Philadelphia, 8 ti. a yr.  
 Church School Worker, 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Crossroads (Presby.), Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Episcopal Recorder, Box 156, Merion Station, monthly.  
 Eternity, 1716 Spruce St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Fraternal Leader (Cath. Women's Int.), 305 W. 6th St., Erie, bi-monthly.  
 Friend's Journal (Friends), 1515 Cherry St., Philadelphia, Saturday.  
 Full Gospel Quarterlies, Third and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, quarterly.  
 Gospel Herald (Mennonite), Scottdale, Tuesday.  
 Greek Catholic Union Messenger, 502 Eighth St., Munhall, Homestead, Thursday.  
 Hi-Way, The (Presb.), 209 Ninth St., Pittsburgh, bi-weekly.  
 Home (Baptist S. S.), 1701 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Intermediate and Senior Class (Bapt. S. S.), 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Jewish Exponent, 1608 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Friday.  
 Jewish Criterion, Graphic Arts Bldg., 422 First Ave., Pittsburgh, Friday, (Jewish Int.).  
 Jewish Quarterly Review, Broad and York Sts., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Journal of Biblical Literature, 222 N. Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Junior, The (Evan. and Ref. Church School), 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Junior Class (Bapt. S. S.), 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Juniors, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Junior Teacher (Bapt. S. S.), 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Lake Shore Visitor Register (Catholic), P. O. Box 708, Erie, Friday.  
 Leaders' Group, A. E. Shubert Co., 3818 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Lutheran, 2900 Queen Lane (29), Philadelphia, Wednesday.  
 Lutheran Quarterly, Dr. T. Tappert, Ed., Gettysburg, monthly.  
 Lutheran Woman's Work, 704 Muhlenberg Bldg., 1228 Spruce St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Luther Life, Luthern League of America, 1228 Spruce St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Missionary Horizons, 209 Ninth St., Pittsburgh, monthly, (United Presby.).  
 Mission Herald (Baptist), 701 S. 19th St. (46), Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Moravian, Moravian Church, Bethlehem, monthly.  
 New Aurora, The (Ital.-Eng.), 1232 Tasker St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 New Church Life (Swedenborgian), General Church of the New Jerusalem, Pub., Bryn Athyn, monthly.  
 New Illustrator, The, Church Center Press, Myerstown, monthly.  
 New Philosophy (Swedenborgian), Swedenborg Scientific Assn., Pub., Bryn Athyn, quarterly.  
 Parish School, United Lutheran Publication House, 2900 Queen Lane, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Philadelphia Synod News, 15 College Ave., Collegeville, 5 ti. a yr.  
 Pittsburgh Catholic, 110 Third Ave., Pittsburgh, Thursday.  
 Presbyterian Guardian, 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Presbyterian Life, Witherspoon Bldg., 120 S. Juniper St., Philadelphia, ftnlv.  
 Primary Teacher (Bapt. S. S.), 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Records of American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia, 715 Spruce St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Reformatusok Lapja (Journal of the Reformed Hungarian in America) (Hung.), 55 N. W. End Ave., Lancaster, semi-monthly.  
 Register, The (Catholic), 938 Bannock St., Denver, Colo., Altoona, Sunday.  
 Religious Home Unit, 3818 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Social Progress (Pers.), 830 Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, monthly.



Story World (Bapt. S. S.), 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Sunday School Times (Interden. S. S.), 325 N. 13th St., Philadelphia, Saturday.  
 Sunday School World (Undenom. S. S.), American S. S. Union, 1816 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Teens (Baptist), 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Sunday.  
 Telescope-Messenger, 3rd and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Saturday.  
 Uniform Lesson Teacher, The (Evan. and Ref. Church School), 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Union Quarterly (Undenom. S. S.), American S. S. Union, 1816 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Westminster Adult Leader Board (Presby. S. S.), Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Witness (Episc.), Tunkhannock, Thursday.  
 Young People (Bapt. Youth), 1701 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Sunday.  
 Young People (Evan. and Ref. Church School), 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Your Church, 122 Old York Rd., Jenkintown, quarterly.  
 Youth, 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, bi-weekly.

### SECRET AND FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

Chamber of Commerce News, 121 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Thursday.  
 Junior Magazine, 3441 Forbes St., Pittsburgh, bi-monthly.  
 Kolping Banner, 4543 N. Fifth St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 William Penn (Hung. and Eng.), 436-442 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh, semi-monthly.

### TRADE AND COMMERCIAL JOURNALS

Aircraft and Missiles Manufacturing, 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 American Underwriter, 1409-1411 Philadelphia Saving Fund Bldg., Philadelphia, ftnly (Sat.).  
 Art Alliance Bulletin, 251 S. 18th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Asbestos, 807 Western Saving Fund Bldg., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Blast Furnace and Steel Plant, 330 Grant St., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Boot & Shoe Recorder, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, semi-monthly.  
 Brewers Journal, 211 Ford Rd., Bala-Cynwyd, monthly.  
 Building & Realty Record, 618 Commercial Trust Bldg., Philadelphia, Monday.  
 Ceramic Forum, P. O. Box 475, Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Charette, The, 516 Sherman Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Coal Mining, 4575 Country Club Dr., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Counselor, The (Av'tg. Specialties), 4730 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Delaware Valley Announcer, 4 S. 15th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Department Store Economist, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Distribution Age, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 District Heating, 827 N. Euclid Ave., Pittsburgh, quarterly.  
 Eastern Banker (Financial), 16 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Saturday.  
 Electronics Industries, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Food Trade News (Grocery), 801 Liberty Trust Bldg., Philadelphia, bi-weekly (Wed.).  
 Graphic Arts Review, 919 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Greater Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, 7th Ave. and Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Hardware Age, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, ftnly. (Thurs.).  
 Highway Builder, 600 N. Third St., Harrisburg, monthly.

Industrial Consultant, 416 Walnut St., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Industrial Heating, Union Trust Bldg., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Industrial Maintenance & Plant Operation, Maintenance Pub'g. Co., Cuthbert at 36th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Industrial Reporter, 416 Walnut St., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Industrial Supplier and Plant Operation, Cuthbert at 36th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Instrument & Apparatus News, 845 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh, bi-monthly.  
 Instruments & Automation, 845 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Iron Age, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Thursday.  
 Iron & Steel Engineer, 1010 Empire Bldg., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 ISA Journal (Journal of the Instrument Soc. of Amer.), 313 Sixth Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Jewelers' Circular—Keystone, Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Journal of the American Society of Chartered Life Underwriters (Insur.), 3924 Walnut St., Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 Keystone Builder, 219 Telegraph Bldg., Harrisburg, monthly.  
 Knitting Mill News, Frankford Ave. and Westmoreland St., Bldg. 5, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Money and Commerce (Finance), 306 Magee Bldg., Pittsburgh, bi-wkly., Saturday.  
 National Glass Budget, 916 Empire Bldg., Pittsburgh, Saturday.  
 Office Executive (Office Management), National Office Management Assn., Willow Grove, monthly.  
 Official Digest (Paint & Varnish Trade), Fed. of Paint & Varnish Prod. Clubs, 121 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Over The Counter Securities Review, Review Pub'g. Co., Jenkintown, monthly.  
 Paint Industry Magazine, Heckel Pub'g. Co., 144 N. 12th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Palm Advertiser (Shopper), 144 N. Railroad, Palmyra, Thursday.  
 P. A. R. D. Bulletin, 2017 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania C. P. A. Spokesman, 110 Lewis Tower Bldg., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Grocer, 3701 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Hotel Herald, 317 State Theatre Bldg., Harrisburg, ftnly. (Wed.).  
 Pennsylvania Road Builder, 300 Ruskin Drive, Altoona, monthly.  
 Philadelphia Purchaser (Pur. Agts.), 1518 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Philadelphia Retail Credit Merchant, The, 35 S. 9th St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Pittsburger (Shopp'g Mag.), 337 McKee Pl., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Plan (Lumber), Rm. 1605. 2 Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Plumbing News, 903 Standard Life Bldg., 345 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Ports of Philadelphia (Foreign Trade), 201 City Hall, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Pretzel Baker, The Cherry Lane Farm, Pottstown, monthly.  
 Producers Monthly, 142 W. Washington, Bradford, monthly.  
 Sales Meetings (Trade Shows, Conventions), 1212 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, 6 ti. a yr.  
 Spectator (Insurance), Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Steel Equipment & Maintenance News, 528 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Steel Labor, United Steelworkers of America, 1500 Commonwealth Bldg., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Tap and Tavern, 1430 S. Penn Sq., Philadelphia, Monday.  
 Telephone News (Telephone Employees), 1835 Arch St., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.  
 Textile Engineer, The, Philadelphia Textile Institute, School House Lane and Henry Ave., Philadelphia, quarterly.

Tri-State Food Trade, 2818 Walnut St., McKeesport, bi-weekly (Mon.).  
 Typographic Compositor, 919 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 United States Review (Insurance), 500 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Saturday.  
 World Industry & Production News, 416 Walnut St., Philadelphia, bi-monthly.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Advertiser, 230 Wood St., Reading, Thursdays.  
 Airpost Journal, American Air Mail Society, Pub., Albion, monthly.  
 Almanack (Electronics and Radio Eng'g.), Burroughs Research Center, Paoli, 9 ti. a yr.  
 American Racing Pigeon News, 2421 Old Arch Rd., Norristown, monthly.  
 Animaldom (S. P. C. A.), 350 E. Erie Ave., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Archers Magazine, The, 1200 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 ASTM Bulletin (Laboratory Equip.), 1916 Race St., Philadelphia, 8 ti. a yr.  
 A-V, The, 1903 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Best Sellers (Book Review), University of Scranton, Scranton, semi-monthly.  
 Borough Bulletin, 506 State St. Bldg, Harrisburg, monthly (ex. August).  
 Boulevard Magazine (Local Ints.), 948 Club Ave., Allentown, monthly.  
 Cats Magazine, 4 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 Civil Service Reporter, 1346 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Greater Philadelphia Magazine (Executives), 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Holiday, Curtis Pub'g. Co., Independence Sq., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Hounds and Hunting, 142 W. Washington St., Bradford, monthly.  
 Junior American (Jr. O.U.A.M.), P. O. Box 6919, Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Khaki and Blue (News for World War Vets), 1436 Land Title Bldg., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Lancaster Magazine, (Local Ints.), 26 E. Lemon St., Lancaster, monthly.  
 Levittown Outlook, (Local Int.), 7807 Newportville Rd., Levittown, monthly.  
 Little Leaguer (Baseball), 120 W. Fourth St., Williamsport, 4 ti. a yr.  
 Modern Game Breeding, 28 W. State St., Doylestown, monthly.  
 Monthly Purchasing Guide to Institutional Management, 416 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Nautilus, The, (Conchological), University of Pennsylvania Zoo Lab. (4), Philadelphia, quarterly.  
 News Report, State Chamber Bldg., Harrisburg, bi-monthly.  
 Nor' Easter, The, N. E. Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce, 4700 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Observer (Alcoholic Bev.), 226 N. 12th St., Philadelphia, Mondays.  
 Pennsylvania Angler, South Office Bldg., Harrisburg, monthly.  
 Pennsylvania Game News, South Office Bldg., Harrisburg, monthly.  
 Personnel Journal, P. O. Box 239, Swarthmore, monthly.  
 Philadelphia Jewish Times (Jewish Ints.), 1530 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Fridays.  
 Pittsburgh Business Review, Bureau of Business Research, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, monthly.  
 P.N.P.A. Press Bulletin, 2717 N. Front St., Harrisburg, monthly.  
 Popular Dogs, 2009 Ranstead St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, 104 S. 5th St., Philadelphia, 6 ti. a yr.  
 Product Design and Development (Design & Development of Durable Goods), Chilton Co., 56th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 PSA Journal (Photograph C), 2005 Walnut St., Philadelphia, monthly.  
 Service Star Magazine, 704 W. 26th St., Erie, quarterly.  
 Shepherd Dog Review, Box 1221, Lancaster, monthly.  
 TV Guide, Trinagle Publications, Inc., Radnor, Saturday.

#### SMOLDERING CULM BANK, SCHUYLKILL COUNTY



## TELEVISION AND RADIO STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA

## RADIO STATIONS

## ADAMS COUNTY

**WGET**, Box 28, Gettysburg, Times and News Publishing Co. (licensed).

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY

**WLOA-FM**, 1233 Braddock Ave., Braddock, Wm. G. Matta, pres. and gen. mgr.

**WAMO**, 105 E. Eighth Ave., Homestead, Dynamic Broadcasting Inc.

**WEDO**, 547 Fifth Ave., McKeesport, Edward J. Hirshberg, pres. and gen. mgr.

**WMCK**, 516 Market St., McKeesport, Robert M. Cox, pres.

**KDKA-FM**, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, Westinghouse Broadcasting Co.

**KQV**, 411 Seventh Ave., Pittsburgh, American Broadcasting Co.

**WFMP-FM**, 1406 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Pittsburgh, National Broadcasting Co.

**WCAE**, 530 Carlton House, Pittsburgh, Hearst Publishing Co.

**WDUQ-FM**, 801 Bluff St., Pittsburgh, Duquesne U. (executive committee), non-commercial educational.

**WEEP**, 220 N. Highland Ave., Pittsburgh, John W. Kluge, pres.

**WKJF (FM)**, 1715 Grandview Ave., Pittsburgh, Agnes J. Reeves Greer, owner.

**WPIT**, 213 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, Friendly Group stations.

**WWSW-FM**, Hotel Sherwyn, Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, owners.

## ARMSTRONG COUNTY

**WAVL**, Box 277, Apollo, C. F. Clifton, pres. and co-news director.

**WACB**, 325 Market St., Kittanning, Armstrong County Broadcasting Corp.

## BEAVER COUNTY

**WMBA**, 304 Duss Ave., Ambridge, Joseph L., Kenneth F. and John T. Maguire, owners.

**WBVP**, P. O. Box 719, Beaver Falls, Frank R. Smith, pres. and gen. mgr.

## BEDFORD COUNTY

**WBFD**, R. D. 2, Bedford, Inquirer Printing Co., John H. Biddle, pres.

## BERKS COUNTY

**WEEU**, 433 Penn St., Reading, Weeu Broadcasting Co., affiliated with Reading Times and Eagle.

**WUUM**, Berkshire Hotel, Reading, Robert C. Magee, pres. and gen. mgr.

**WRAW**, 19 N. Fifth St., Reading, John F. and J. Hale Steinman, owners.

## BLAIR COUNTY

**WFBG**, 1320 Eleventh Ave., Altoona, Walter H. Annenberg and family, owners.

**WRTA**, Penn Alto Hotel, Altoona, Altoona Trans-Audio Corp.

**WYAM-FM**, 2727 W. Albert Dr., Altoona, E. S. Leopold, pres.

**WKMC**, Roaring Spring, Carl W. Kensing, pres.

**WTRN**, 8 W. Tenth St., Tyrone, Cary H. Simpson stations.

## BRADFORD COUNTY

**WATS**, 110 N. Elmer Ave., Sayre, T. K. Cassel stations.

## BUCKS COUNTY

**WBUX**, Box 512, Doylestown, WBUX Broadcasting Co., George Steiner, pres.

**WBCB**, 200 Magnolia Dr., Levittown-Fairless Hills, Jack J. Dash, pres. and gen. mgr.

## BUTLER COUNTY

**WBUT-FM**, P. O. Box 1048, Butler, J. Patrick Beacom stations.

**WISR**, 357 N. Main St., Butler, Joel W. Rosenblum, pres.

## CAMBRIA COUNTY

**WNCC**, Maple Ave., Barnesboro, Richard Todhunter, Jr., pres.

**WARD-FM**, 235 Franklin St., Johnstown, George D. Gartland, pres.

**WCRO**, 332 Main St., Johnstown, John J. Keel, pres.

**WJAC-FM**, 329 Main St., Johnstown, WJAC Inc., Walter W. Krebs, pres.

## CAMERON COUNTY

**WLEM**, P. O. Box 309, Emporium, Bernard J. Erskine, pres.

## CARBON COUNTY

**WLSH**, Box D, Lansford, Joseph L., Kenneth F. and John T. Maguire, owners.

## CENTRE COUNTY

**WBLF**, 107 N. Allegheny St., Bellefonte, Cary H. Simpson stations.

**WPHE-FM**, P. O. Box 361, Philipsburg, Rev. William Emert, owner, gen. mgr. and com'l. mgr.

**WDFM (FM)**, State College, Pennsylvania State U., non-commercial educational.

**WMAJ**, P. O. Box 888, State College, W. K. Ulerich, pres.

**CHESTER COUNTY**

**WCOJ**, 809 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville, Louis N. Seltzer, pres. and chief engineer.

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY**

**WCPA**, Church St. and Healy Ave., Clearfield, William K. Ulerich, Richard J. Kennard, Braton R. Gardner and John H. Biddle.

**WCED-FM**, 80 N. Park Place, DuBois, Jason and Harold Gray, owners.

**CLINTON COUNTY**

**WBPZ**, 132½ Main St., Lock Haven, Lock Haven Broadcasting Corp., Harris Lipez, mgr.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**

**WBRX**, Front and Market Sts., Berwick, T. K. Cassel stations.

**WCNR**, 38 W. Main St., Bloomsburg, licensed to Columbia-Montour Broadcasting Corp., affiliated with the Bloomsburg Press.

**WHLM-FM**, The Square Bldg., Bloomsburg, Vic Diehm Assoc. stations.

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**

**WMGW-FM**, 250 W. Chestnut St., Meadville, Regional Broadcasters Inc.

**WTIV**, Second National Bank Bldg., Titusville, Myron Jones stations.

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**

**WHYL-FM**, P. O. Box 520, Carlisle, Richard F. Lewis, Jr., Inc. stations.

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**

**WCMB**, 228 Court St., Harrisburg, Ed. K. Smith, v.p. and gen. mgr.

**WHGB**, 112 Market St., Harrisburg, half-owned by Triangle Publications Inc., Herbert Kendrick, pres. and gen. mgr.

**WHP-FM**, 216 Locust St., Harrisburg, Richard A. Redmond, station mgr. and program director.

**WKBO**, 31 N. Second St., Harrisburg, licensed to Keystone Bcstg. Corp., ownership affiliated with J. Hale and John F. Steinman.

**DELAWARE COUNTY**

**WDRF**, 3500 Edgmont Ave. (Brookhaven), Chester, Eastern Broadcasting Co.

**WVCH**, Wolf Bldg., Chester, James M. Tisdale, owner, gen. mgr. and chief engineer.

**ELK COUNTY**

**WKBI**, 41 Erie Ave., St. Mary's, Rennekamp and Cary H. Simpson stations.

**ERIE COUNTY**

**WOTR**, 25½ N. Center St., Corry, Olivia T. Rennekamp, owner.

**WERC-FM**, R. D. 4, Robison Road, Erie, WERC Broadcasting Corp., Joseph L. Brechner, pres.

**WICU**, 3514 State St., Erie, Edward Lamb Enterprises, Inc.

**WJET**, 18th & Ash Sts., Erie, Myron Jones, pres. and gen. mgr.

**WLEU**, Commerce Bldg., Erie, L. E. U. Broadcasting Co.

**FAYETTE COUNTY**

**WCVI**, 133 E. Crawford Ave., Connellsville, Connellsville Broadcasters.

**WMBS**, Fayette National Bank Bldg., Uniontown, Joseph C. Burwell, pres.

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**

**WCBG**, South Mountain, Chambersburg, James R. Reese, Jr., owner.

**WCHA-FM**, Craft Press Bldg., Chambersburg, T. K. Cassel stations.

**WAYZ**, Main St., Waynesboro, Marian P. Lewis, executrix of Richard F. Lewis (deceased), owner.

**GREENE COUNTY**

**WANB**, First Federal Bldg., Waynesburg, T. K. Cassel stations.

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY**

**WHUN**, 400 Washington St., Huntingdon, licensed to Joseph F. Biddle Pub. Co.

**INDIANA COUNTY**

**WDAD**, 632 Philadelphia St., Indiana, Clearfield Broadcasters stations.

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

**WPME**, 103 N. Gilpin St., Punxsutawney, Sheridan W. Pruett, pres.

**JUNIATA COUNTY**

**WJUN**, Box 97, Mifflintown, Juniata-Perry Broadcasting Co. and Sentinel Co.

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

**WCDL**, 127 Salem Rd., Carbondale, William H. Ware, pres.

**WARM**, 717 Linden St., Scranton, WARM Broadcasting Co.

**WEJL**, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton, Edward J. and Elizabeth R. Lynett, co-owners.

**WGBI-FM**, 1000 Wyoming Ave., Scranton, Mrs. M. E. Megargee, pres.

**WICK**, 221 N. Washington Ave., Scranton, Scranton Radio Corp.

**WSCR**, 116 Adams Ave., Scranton, Lackawanna Valley Broadcasting Co.

**WUSV (FM)**, 4 Ridge Row, Scranton, non-commercial educational, Richard F. Grady S.J., pres. and program director.

**LANCASTER COUNTY**

**WCOY**, 343 Poplar St., Columbia, Lester P. Etter, pres.  
**WEZN**, P. O. Box 192, Elizabethtown, Lowell W. Williams, pres.  
**WGSB**, P. O. Box 419, Ephrata, Lester Grenewalt, pres.  
**WGAL-FM**, 24 S. Queen St., Lancaster, J. Hale and John F. Steinman, owners.  
**WLAN-FM**, 252 N. Queen St., Lancaster, Frank A. Altdorfer, pres.

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**WKST**, First Federal Plaza, New Castle, S. W. Townsend, pres. and gen. mgr.

**LEBANON COUNTY**

**WLBR-FM**, Route 20, Lebanon, H. Raymond Stadtem, pres.

**LEHIGH COUNTY**

**WAEB**, 7th & Hamilton Sts., Allentown, Good Neighbor stations.  
**WFMZ** (FM), E. Rock Road, Allentown, WFMZ Inc.  
**WHOL**, Colorado and Poplar Sts., Allentown, Vic Diehm Assoc. stations.  
**WILK**, P. O. Box 689, Allentown, Rahall stations.  
**WSAN**, 39-41 N. 10th St., Allentown, Olivia M. Barnes and Reuel H. Musselman (estate of B. B. Musselman), owners.

**LUZERNE COUNTY**

**WAZL-FM**, Hazleton National Bank Bldg., Hazleton, Vic Diehm Assoc. stations.  
**WNAK**, Woolworth Bldg., Nanticoke, Wyoming Radio Inc.  
**WPTS**, 50½ S. Main St., Pittston, Midway Broadcasting Co.  
**WBAX**, 85 W. Union St., Wilkes-Barre, Anna Stenger, owner.  
**WBRE-FM**, 762 N. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, WBRE Radio Inc.  
**WILK**, 88 N. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, Roy E. Morgan, executive v.p.  
**WYZZ** (FM), 156 Prospect St., Wilkes-Barre, Richard G. Evans, Sr., chief owner, gen. mgr. and coml. mgr.

**LYCOMING COUNTY**

**WMPT**, 301 Percy St., South Williamsport, Galen D. Castlebury, Jr., owner, gen. mgr. and chief engineer.  
**WLYC-FM**, 331 Pine St., Williamsport, J. T. Keliher, pres.  
**WRAK-FM**, 1559 W. Fourth St., Williamsport, John F. and J. Hale Steinman, owners.  
**WWPA**, 330 Government Place, Williamsport, Harry J. W. Kiessling, pres.

**McKEAN COUNTY**

**WESB**, 43 Main St., Bradford, Joseph M. Cleary, gen. mgr.  
**WADP**, Penn Kane Hotel Bldg., Kane, David Potter, pres.

**MERCER COUNTY**

**WFAR**, P. O. Box 150, Farrell, Sanford A. Schafitz, pres.  
**WSAJ**, (non-commercial educational), Hall of Science, Grove City College, Dr. J. Stanley Harker, pres.  
**WPIC-FM**, P. O. Box 541, Sharon, licensed to Sharon Herald Broadcasting Co.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY**

**WKVA**, 19 S. Wayne St., Lewistown, Central Pennsylvania Broadcasting Co.  
**WMRF**, 5 W. Market St., Lewistown, James S. Woods, pres.

**MONROE COUNTY**

**WVPO**, 578 Main St., Stroudsburg, James H. Ottaway, pres.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**WIFI** (FM), Potshop Rd. and Germantown Pk., Norristown, High-Fidelity Broadcasters Corp.  
**WHMS** (FM), Haverton, Haverford Twp. Sr. High School, non-commercial educational.  
**WNAR**, P. O. Box 431, Norristown, Rahall stations.  
**WPAZ**, 247 High St., Pottstown, Herbert Scott, pres., gen. mgr., and program director.

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY**

**WGPA-FM**, 428 Brodhead Ave., Bethlehem, Rolland L. Adams, pres.  
**WEEX-FM**, Chestnut Hill, Easton, licensed to Easton Publishing Co.  
**WEST-FM**, 516 Northampton St., Easton, ownership affiliated with Steinman and Steinman Inc.

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY**

**WARC**, (not on air, target date not announced), Williamsport Radio Broadcasting Assoc.  
**WMLP**, 42 Broadway, Milton, T. K. Cassel Stations, John S. Booth, pres.  
**WISL**, Rock & Sunbury Sts., Shamokin, Radio Anthracite Inc.  
**WKOK-FM**, 1150 N. Front St., Sunbury, Basse A. Beck, pres.

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY**

**WCAU-FM**, Monument and City Line, Philadelphia, Frank Stanton, pres., CBS Inc.  
**WDAS**, Belmont Ave. and Edgely Rd., Philadelphia, Max M. Leon Inc.  
**WFIL-FM**, 46th and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Triangle Publications Inc., Roger W. Clipp, v.p. and gen. mgr.  
**WFLN-FM**, 8200 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia, Lawrence M. C. Smith, owner.  
**WHAT-FM**, WHAT Bldg., Philadelphia, Independence Broadcasting Co.  
**WHYY (FM)**, Metropolitan Philadelphia Educational Radio & Television Corp., non-commercial educational.  
**WIBG-FM**, 1617 Pennsylvania Blvd., Philadelphia, Seaboard Radio Broadcasting Corp.  
**WIP-FM**, 35 S. Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Broadcasting Co.  
**WJMJ**, 2043 Locust St., Philadelphia, WJMJ Broadcasting Corp.  
**WPEN-FM**, 2212 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Wm. Penn Broadcasting Co.  
**WPWT (FM)**, Philadelphia Wireless Technical Institute, non-commercial educational.  
**WQAL (FM)**, 835 N. 19th St., Philadelphia, George Voron & Co.  
**WRCV**, 1619 Walnut St., Philadelphia, National Broadcasting Co.  
**WRTI (FM)**, Park Ave. and Norris St., Philadelphia, Temple University (radio and television division), non-commercial educational.  
**WTEL**, WTEL Bldg., Philadelphia, Foulkrod Radio Engineering Co.  
**WXPB (FM)**, 3417 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Trustees of U. of Pennsylvania, non-commercial educational.

**POTTER COUNTY**

**WFRM**, 9 N. Main St., Coudersport, Cary H. Simpson, pres.

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY**

**WPAM**, P. O. Box 629, Pottsville, Joseph L. Maguire, pres.  
**WPPA-FM**, 212 S. Centre St., Pottsville, A. V. Tidmore, pres. and gen. mgr.

**SOMERSET COUNTY**

**WVSC**, Box 231, Somerset, Carl R. Lee and T. H. Opegard, owners.

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY**

**WPEL**, Locust St., Montrose, W. Douglas Roe, pres. and gen. mgr.

**TIOGA COUNTY**

**WNBt**, 89 Main St., Wellsboro, Cary Simpson, pres.

**UNION COUNTY**

**WITT**, 34 S. 8th St., Lewisburg, William R. De Wire, gen. mgr.

**VENANGO COUNTY**

**WFRA**, Oil City-Franklin Rd., Franklin, Robert H. Sauber, pres. and gen. mgr.  
**WDJR (FM)**, Broadcast Hill, Oil City, Rennekamp stations.

**WARREN COUNTY**

**WNAE**, 310 Second Ave., Warren, A. David Potter, Jr., pres. and gen. mgr.  
**WRRN (FM)**, 310 Second Ave., Warren, A. David Potter, Jr., pres. and gen. mgr.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY**

**WCNG**, P. O. Box 480, Canonsburg, R. A. Douglas, pres.  
**WESA**, Recreation Park, Charleroi, A. S. Sickman, pres.  
**WJPA**, George Washington Hotel, Washington, A. Boyd Siegel, managing director.

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY**

**WHJB**, 128 N. Pennsylvania Ave., Greensburg.  
**WAKU**, 200 Depot St., Latrobe, WAKU Inc., Harry P. Reed, pres.  
**WTRA**, 202 Main St., Latrobe, Rennekamp stations, Louis Rosenberg, pres.  
**WKPA**, 810 Fifth Ave., New Kensington-Tarentum, C. Russell Cooper, pres.

**YORK COUNTY**

**WHYR**, P. O. Box 268, Hanover, John D. Bare, pres., gen. mgr. and com. mgr.  
**WGCB**, P. O. Box 88, Red Lion, John M. Norris, owner  
**WNOV-FM**, P. O. Box 1747, York, William F. Rust, Jr., Margaret D. Rust and Ralph Gottlieb, owners.  
**WORK**, 13 S. Beaver St., York, John F. and J. Hale Steinman, owners.  
**WSBA**, P. O. Box 910, York, Susquehanna Broadcasting Co.

**TELEVISION STATIONS****ALLEGHENY COUNTY**

**KDKA-TV**, No. 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, Westinghouse Broadcasting Co. stations.

**WIIIC**, 341 Rising Main St., Pittsburgh, P. G. Publishing Co., Mary T. Bergenser, H. Kenneth and Margaret M. Brennen, owners.

**WQED**, (non-commercial educational), 4337 Fifth Ave., licensee: Metropolitan Pittsburgh Educational TV Station.

**WTAE**, 400 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh, WCAE Inc., Earl F. Reed and I. D. Wolf, Jr., owners.

**BLAIR COUNTY**

**WFBG-TV**, 1320 Eleventh Ave., Altoona, Triangle Stations, owners.

**CAMBRIA COUNTY**

**WARD-TV**, 235 Franklin St., Johnstown, Margaret and George D. Gartland, Dr. George D. Gartland, Walter M. Thomas and others.

**WJAC-TV**, 329 Main St., Johnstown, Johnstown Tribune, owners.

**CLINTON COUNTY**

**WBPZ**, 132½ E. Main St., Lock Haven, Thomas Caprio, Mrs. W. C. Holter, A. H. Lipez, Wm. T. Piper, Jr., Theo. V. Weld, First National Bank of Lock Haven (trustee for the C. W. Keller estate), Donald C. Welch, Harry Shaffer, John R. Turner and others.

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**

**WHP-TV**, 216 Locust St., Harrisburg, Telegraph Press Inc. (E. J. Stackpole and family).

**WTPA**, 3235 Hoffman St., Harrisburg, S. I. Newhouse and family, owners.

**ERIE COUNTY**

**WICU-TV**, 3514 State St., Erie, Edward Lamb Enterprises Inc., owners.

**WSEE**, 1220 Peach St., Erie, George J. and John J. Mead, A. R. Minadeo, J. A. Young, J. T. Simmons, J. W. English, J. J. Boland, J. R. McBrier, B. W. Sennett, C. E. Denny and others, owners.

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

**WDAU-TV**, 1000 Wyoming Ave., Scranton, WCAU Inc. and Mrs. M. E. Megargee and family, owners.

**WNEP-TV**, 333 Madison Ave., Scranton, Transcontinent Television stations, owners.

**LANCASTER COUNTY**

**WGAL-TV**, Lincoln Highway West, Lancaster, Steinman Stations.

**LEBANON COUNTY**

**WLBR-TV**, R. D. No. 5, Lebanon, Triangle Stations.

**LUZERNE COUNTY**

**WBRE-TV**, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, Louis G. Baltimore, David G. Baltimore and wife and others, owners.

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY**

**WCAU-TV**, City and Monument Ave., Philadelphia, Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc.

**WFIL-TV**, 46th and Market St., Philadelphia, Triangle Stations.

**WHYY-TV**, (non-commercial educational), 1622 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, MPERTC is non-profit corporation fostered by area educational and cultural groups.

**WRCV-TV**, 1619 Walnut St., Philadelphia, National Broadcasting Co.

**YORK COUNTY**

**WNOV-TV**, 25 S. Duke St., York, Good Neighbor Stations.

**WSBA-TV**, S. Queen St., York, estate of L. J. Appell.

## LIQUOR STORES SUMMARY, 1958

(Sales of state stores shown in thousands of dollars)

County	Number of state stores	Sales of state stores	Total retail licenses	Retail liquor licenses			Retail malt beverage licenses		
				Restau- rant	Hotel	Club	Restau- rant	Hotel	Club
The state . . . .	640	\$272,791.5	22,215	13,896	2,485	4,454	1,120	19	241
Adams . . . . .	2	398.8	74	40	12	14	5		3
Allegheny . . . .	90	52,061.0	3,281	2,159	260	723	129		10
Armstrong . . . .	7	1,203.2	158	97	18	38	5		
Beaver . . . . .	11	4,626.7	425	269	39	108	8		1
Bedford . . . . .	2	495.0	53	23	18	9	3		
Berks . . . . .	17	4,729.9	690	324	102	228	29		7
Blair . . . . .	8	1,987.1	214	112	34	42	25		1
Bradford . . . . .	5	600.9	79	45	20	9	4	1	
Bucks . . . . .	14	4,273.1	383	241	70	53	12	3	4
Butler . . . . .	5	1,687.2	133	89	19	20	4		1
Cambria . . . . .	19	3,938.3	589	277	109	188	14		1
Cameron . . . . .	1	166.0	28	12	10	5	1		
Carbon . . . . .	7	1,004.9	224	129	40	44	8	1	2
Centre . . . . .	3	955.5	97	44	11	21	14		7
Chester . . . . .	8	4,463.0	257	160	24	49	15		9
Clarion . . . . .	4	492.9	55	30	14	11			
Clearfield . . . .	5	948.8	173	85	19	61	7		1
Clinton . . . . .	2	410.9	86	44	14	17	10		1
Columbia . . . . .	2	565.0	112	56	23	32	1		
Crawford . . . . .	5	1,415.7	158	98	29	22	8		1
Cumberland . . . .	6	1,869.2	114	66	10	25	13		
Dauphin . . . . .	9	4,922.6	412	236	64	76	22	3	11
Delaware . . . . .	25	14,442.4	599	396	51	88	55		9
Elk . . . . .	3	594.8	103	37	20	28	12		6
Erie . . . . .	16	5,958.0	445	276	38	111	17		3
Fayette . . . . .	10	3,188.1	414	258	54	69	28		5
Forest . . . . .			10	5	2	1	2		
Franklin . . . . .	4	872.7	74	41	9	18	5		1
Fulton . . . . .	1	82.9	18	5	7	2	4		
Greene . . . . .	2	484.4	80	43	14	19	3		1
Huntingdon . . . .	2	414.4	51	19	8	7	12	3	2
Indiana . . . . .	4	815.7	129	86	14	26	3		
Jefferson . . . . .	5	633.2	75	33	9	12	14		7
Juniata . . . . .	1	78.1	11	4	2	2	3		
Lackawanna . . . .	20	5,696.1	815	653	55	72	34		1
Lancaster . . . . .	12	3,077.0	352	212	37	71	19	1	12
Lawrence . . . . .	6	1,724.8	152	88	13	37	12		2
Lebanon . . . . .	3	980.4	151	77	20	43	8		3
Lehigh . . . . .	11	4,681.9	432	200	82	97	40		13
Luzerne . . . . .	31	7,769.4	1,362	1,101	57	147	46		11
Lycoming . . . . .	7	1,583.0	186	107	26	38	12		3
McKean . . . . .	6	1,057.0	113	61	22	21	8		1
Mercer . . . . .	5	1,974.3	183	112	29	37	4		1
Mifflin . . . . .	1	390.5	60	36	5	15	3		1
Monroe . . . . .	3	1,324.5	206	74	104	12	15		1
Montgomery . . . .	22	15,549.7	693	388	107	157	28		13
Montour . . . . .	1	158.5	27	12	2	5	3		5
Northampton . . . .	13	4,288.5	542	236	103	167	26		10
Northumberland . .	7	1,399.9	381	240	29	85	17	1	9
Perry . . . . .	2	202.0	44	21	7	11	5		
Philadelphia . . . .	102	78,442.2	3,328	2,501	93	507	196		31
Pike . . . . .	2	216.4	90	39	39	3	9		
Potter . . . . .	3	237.4	44	22	15	6	1		
Schuylkill . . . . .	16	3,067.2	918	648	78	145	37	1	9
Snyder . . . . .	1	160.2	32	16	7	8	1		
Somerset . . . . .	7	1,043.3	177	91	38	40	6		2
Sullivan . . . . .	1	113.0	33	20	13				
Susquehanna . . . .	4	421.5	70	40	18	3	9		
Tioga . . . . .	4	369.3	48	22	22	2	1	1	
Union . . . . .			14	2	1	1	5		5
Venango . . . . .	2	969.3	72	45	7	11	5	1	3
Warren . . . . .	3	729.0	81	41	16	13	9	1	1
Washington . . . . .	14	4,510.9	536	316	52	159	9		
Wayne . . . . .	2	485.1	92	55	29	3	5		
Westmoreland . . . .	17	6,448.9	889	431	128	311	17		2
Wyoming . . . . .	1	179.0	56	30	19		6	1	
York . . . . .	6	2,760.0	232	120	25	49	29	1	8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Department of Internal Affairs, Statistical Abstract, 1959, p. 156.



## LICENSED COMMERCIAL AIRPORTS

*GS—General Service, AS—Airline Service, C—Seaplane, H—Heliport, L/A Letter of Authority,  
C( )—County, Lic.—Licensee, Opr.—Operator*

### Albert—GS

Philipsburg—C (Clearfield)  
Lic.—Frank Albert  
Opr.—Frank Albert

### Allegheny County—GS

Dravosburg—C (Allegheny)  
Lic.—Allegheny Co. Comm.  
Opr.—Miller Aviation  
Opr.—Beckett Aviation

### Alliquippa-Hopewell—GS

Alliquippa—C (Beaver)  
Lic.—Jack Gilberti  
Opr.—Jack Gilberti

### Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton—AS

Allentown—C (Lehigh)  
Lic.—Lehigh Northampton Airport Authority  
Opr.—Lehigh Aircraft

### Beaver County—GS

Beaver Falls—C (Beaver)  
Lic.—Alfred B. Bennett  
Opr.—Alfred B. Bennett  
Opr.—V. C. Schrecengost  
Opr.—Moore Aviation  
Opr.—H. G. Kimmel

### Bedford—GS

Bedford—C (Bedford)  
Lic.—Blair-Bedford Airways  
Opr.—Blair-Bedford Airways

### Benninger—G

Tionesta—C (Forest)  
Lic.—A. C. Benninger

### Berks—GS

Reading—C (Berks)  
Lic.—Berks Airport, Inc.  
Opr.—Theodore R. Gensemer  
Opr.—C. J. Metzong  
Opr.—W. H. Weinerth

### Berwick—GS

Berwick—C (Luzerne)  
Lic.—Joseph H. Bower  
Opr.—Joseph H. Bower

### Bethlehem-Easton—GS

Easton—C (Northampton)  
Lic.—Eugene T. Trigiani  
Opr.—Eugene T. Trigiani

### Black Moshannon (see Philipsburg)

### Blair County—GS

Martinsburg—C (Blair)  
Lic.—Blair Co. Airport Authority  
Opr.—Blair-Bedford Airways

### Bloomsburg—GS

Bloomsburg—C (Columbia)  
Lic.—Columbia Aircraft  
Opr.—Columbia Aircraft

### Bloomsburg Seaplane—C

Bloomsburg—C (Columbia)  
Lic.—Columbia Aircraft  
Opr.—Columbia Aircraft

### Blue Swan—GS

Sayre—C (Bradford)  
Lic.—Borough of Sayre  
Opr.—Borough of Sayre

### Bradford-McKean—AS

Bradford—C (McKean)  
Lic.—City of Bradford  
Opr.—City of Bradford  
Opr.—Bradford Flying Service

### Buehl—GS

Eddington—C (Bucks)  
Lic.—Ernest H. Buehl  
Opr.—Flying Dutchman Air Service

### Burnt Cabins—E

Burnt Cabins—C (Huntingdon)  
Lic.—Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

### Butler—GS

Butler—C (Butler)  
Lic.—L. F. Steiner  
Opr.—L. F. Steiner  
Opr.—Benjamin Brewster

### Butler-Graham—GS

Butler—C (Butler)  
Lic.—Butler City-County Airport Authority  
Opr.—Scholter Aviation

### Campbell—GS

Bridgeville—C (Allegheny)  
Lic.—C. E. Campbell  
Opr.—C. E. Campbell

### Cargill—GS

Lewistown—C (Mifflin)  
Lic.—R. Y. Cargill  
Opr.—R. Y. Cargill

### Carlisle-New Kensington

Carlisle Aviation, Inc.

### Carnahan—GS

Prospect—C (Butler)  
Lic.—Robert Carnahan  
Opr.—Carnahan's Field, Inc.

### Chemung Valley—GS

Waverly—C (Bradford)  
Lic.—Ray E. Cole

### Cherry Springs—GS

Coudersport—C (Potter)  
Lic.—Alfred L. Sallade  
Opr.—Alfred L. Sallade

### Chess Lambertson—AS

Franklin—C (Venango)  
Lic.—City of Franklin  
Opr.—J. Curtis McKinney  
Opr.—Venango Aviation

### Clearfield—GS

Clearfield—C (Clearfield)  
Lic.—Sabbato Aviation  
Opr.—Sabbato Aviation

**Coatesville**—GS

Coatesville—C (Chester)  
 Lic.—R. Paul Guiney  
 Opr.—Guiney's Flying Service

**Conneaut Lake**—Conneaut Lake

Lic.—George Jayme

**Connellsville**—GS

Connellsville—C (Fayette)  
 Lic.—City of Connellsville  
 Opr.—Lance Call

**Convair**—GS

Allentown—C (Lehigh)  
 Lic.—City of Allentown  
 Opr.—Pawing, Inc.

**Conway-Pittsburgh**—GS

Conway—C (Beaver)  
 Lic.—Ben J. Mauro  
 Opr.—Ben J. Mauro  
 Opr.—Joseph C. Rabassi

**Cresson**—GS

Cresson—C (Cambria)  
 Lic.—H. J. Boland  
 Opr.—H. J. Boland  
 Opr.—Irwin V. Davis

**Culmerville**—GS

Tarentum—C (Allegheny)  
 Lic.—Fred O. Eiler  
 Opr.—Fred O. Eiler

**Danville**—GS

Danville—C (Northumberland)  
 Lic.—Kenneth B. Burrows  
 Opr.—Danville Flying Service

**Devener**—GS

Hanover—C (York)  
 Lic.—Raymond F. Devener  
 Opr.—Raymond F. Devener

**Doersom**—GS

Gettysburg—C (Adams)  
 Lic.—Charles F. Doersom  
 Opr.—Charles F. Doersom

**Donegal**—GS

Marietta—C (Lancaster)  
 Lic.—Donegal Airways  
 Opr.—Donegal Airways

**Downingtown**—GS

Downingtown—C (Chester)  
 Lic.—Parke G. Book  
 Opr.—Parke G. Book  
 Opr.—Vanguard

**Doylestown**—GS

Doylestown—C (Bucks)  
 Lic.—John A. Van Sant  
 Opr.—Van Sant Flying Service

**DuBois**—GS

DuBois—C (Clearfield)  
 Lic.—George L. Eckert  
 Opr.—George L. Eckert

**Eagles Mere**—E

Eagles Mere—C (Sullivan)  
 Lic.—Borough of Eagles Mere

**Easton**—GS

Easton—C (Northampton)  
 Lic.—Braden's Service  
 Opr.—Braden's Flying Service

**East Penn**—GS

Andreas—C (Carbon)  
 Lic.—H. J. DeLong  
 Opr.—Edna W. DeLong  
 Opr.—E. J. Lentz

**East Pittsburgh**—GS

Wilmerding—C (Allegheny)  
 Lic.—East Pgh. Airport, Inc.  
 Opr.—East Pgh. Airport, Inc.

**Ebensburg**—GS

Ebensburg—C (Cambria)  
 Lic.—Ebensburg Service  
 Opr.—Ebensburg Flying Service

**Emlenton**—GS

Emlenton—C (Venango)  
 Lic.—Borough of Emlenton  
 Opr.—Egbert L. Scott

**Farmer's Pride**—GS

Fredericksburg—C (Lebanon)  
 Lic.—C. F. Manbeck  
 Opr.—C. F. Manbeck

**Finleyville**—GS

Finleyville—C (Washington)  
 Lic.—Stanley N. Siggins  
 Opr.—Stanley N. Siggins

**Garden Spot**—GS

Lancaster—C (Lancaster)  
 Lic.—Henry Weber  
 Opr.—Henry Weber

**Gateway Seaplane**—C

Pittsburgh—C (Allegheny)  
 Lic.—Roberta Wassel  
 Opr.—Roberta Wassel

**General Spaatz**—AS

Reading—C (Berks)  
 Lic.—City of Reading  
 Opr.—Reading Aviation

**Gettysburg**—GS

Gettysburg—C (Adams)  
 Lic.—Albert Strohmeier  
 Opr.—Albert Strohmeier  
 Opr.—Agrotors, Inc.

**Gordon**—GS

Gordon—C (Schuylkill)  
 Lic.—John Seitzinger  
 Opr.—John Seitzinger

**Grand Canyon State**—GS

Wellsboro—C (Tioga)  
 Lic.—R. C. & Ada Johnston  
 Opr.—R. C. & Ada Johnston

**Greater Pittsburgh**—AS

Pittsburgh—C (Allegheny)  
 Lic.—Co. of Allegheny

**Green Acres**—GS

Weatherly—C (Carbon)  
 Lic.—Hazleton Aircraft  
 Opr.—Peter Postupack

**Greene County—GS**

Waynesburg—C (Greene)  
 Lic.—Greene Co. Comm.  
 Opr.—Civil Air Aviation  
 Opr.—Dennis J. Loughman

**Greenville—GS**

Greenville—C (Mercer)  
 Lic.—Forney Arc Welders  
 Opr.—Forney Arc Welders

**Grimes—GS**

Bethel—C (Berks)  
 Lic.—W. H. Grimes  
 Opr.—W. H. Grimes

**Hackenberger—GS**

Duncannon—C (Perry)  
 Lic.—J. J. Hackenberger  
 Opr.—J. J. Hackenberger

**Hamlen—GS**

East Stroudsburg—C (Monroe)  
 Lic.—Harold T. Hamlen  
 Opr.—Harold T. Hamlen Flying Service

**Harri Emery—GS**

Bradford—C (McKean)  
 Lic.—Airport Club of Bradford  
 Opr.—Joseph A. Field

**Harrisburg State—AS**

New Cumberland—C (York)  
 Lic.—Commonwealth of Pa.  
 Opr.—Fred Gettys  
 Opr.—Pat Brooke  
 Opr.—John Abiuso  
 Opr.—L. B. Smith Aircraft

**Harvey's Lake—C**

Harvey's Lake—C (Luzerne)  
 Lic.—K. R. Smith  
 Opr.—K. R. Smith

**Hazleton—AS**

Milnesville—C (Luzerne)  
 Lic.—Reifenberg Aviation  
 Opr.—Reifenberg Aviation, Inc.

**Hershey—GS**

Hershey—C (Dauphin)  
 Lic.—Hershey Estates  
 Opr.—Harry A. Williamson

**Highland—C**

Pittsburgh—C (Allegheny)  
 Lic.—Highland Seaplane, Inc.  
 Opr.—Highland Seaplane Base, Inc.

**Honesdale—GS**

Honesdale—C (Wayne)  
 Lic.—R. D. Holbert  
 Opr.—E. F. Kittner

**Indiana—GS**

Indiana—C (Indiana)  
 Lic.—Myers Aviation  
 Opr.—Myers Aviation Company

**Jersey Shore—GS**

Jersey Shore—C (Lycoming)  
 Lic.—J. Elmer Weaver  
 Opr.—J. Elmer Weaver

**Johnstown—AS**

Johnstown—C (Cambria)  
 Lic.—Johnstown-Cambria Auth.  
 Opr.—Johnstown Aviation  
 Opr.—Luther Flying Service

**Keystone Park—E**

Emporium—C (Cameron)  
 Lic.—Borough of Emporium

**King's Field—GS**

Ridgway—C (Elk)  
 Lic.—Anson F. King  
 Opr.—Anson F. King

**Kutztown—GS**

Kutztown—C (Berks)  
 Lic.—Kutztown Aviation  
 Opr.—Kutztown Aviation Service

**Lancaster—AS**

Neffsville—C (Lancaster)  
 Lic.—Lancaster Auth.  
 Opr.—Hill Aviation

**Lawrence—GS**

Corry—C (Erie)  
 Lic.—City of Corry  
 Opr.—Clarence Wallace

**Leechburg—GS**

Leechburg—C (Armstrong)  
 Lic.—Gilbert Myers  
 Opr.—Gilbert Myers

**Lehighton—GS**

Lehighton—C (Carbon)  
 Lic.—Jacob Arner  
 Opr.—Jacob Arner

**Lewisburg—GS**

Lewisburg—C (Union)  
 Lic.—George F. Brouse  
 Opr.—J. P. Hackenburger

**Lewistown—GS**

Lewistown—C (Mifflin)  
 Lic.—John B. Kratzer  
 Opr.—John B. Kratzer

**Lock Haven—AS**

Lock Haven—C (Clinton)  
 Lic.—Piper Aircraft  
 Opr.—Piper Aircraft Corporation  
 Opr.—Ferry Service Company

**Lycoming-Susquehanna—GS**

Williamsport—C (Lycoming)  
 Lic.—Lycoming-Susquehanna, Inc.  
 Opr.—Jud R. Hinaman

**Madeira—GS**

Reading—C (Berks)  
 Lic.—J. H. Madeira  
 Opr.—Charles H. Madeira

**Matamoras—GS**

Matamoras—C (Pike)  
 Lic.—Matamoras Hose Co.  
 Opr.—Zeki Dervend

**McGinness—GS**

Columbia—C (Lancaster)  
 Lic.—George McGinness  
 Opr.—George McGinness

**McVillie—G**

Freeport—C (Armstrong)  
 Lic.—Louis Kijowski  
 Opr.—Louis Kijowski

**Merry's Pymatuning-Linesville**

Lic.—Merry  
 Opr.—Bollard

**Mifflin County—GS**

Reedsville—C (Mifflin)  
 Lic.—Ner C. Coulter, Jr.  
 Opr.—Ner C. Coulter, Jr.  
 Opr.—Watson Air Charter  
 Opr.—Krout Air Service

**Millard—GS**

Annville—C (Lebanon)  
 Lic.—H. E. Millard  
 Opr.—Harry A. Williamson

**Milton—GS**

Milton—C (Northumberland)  
 Lic.—Milton Flying Club  
 Opr.—Harry F. Neidig

**Montgomeryville—GS**

Montgomeryville—C (Montgomery)  
 Lic.—Mont. Airport  
 Opr.—Montgomeryville Airport, Inc.

**Morrisville—GS**

Morrisville—C (Bucks)  
 Lic.—Aero Dusting Corp.  
 Opr.—Aero Dusting Corp.

**Mt. Pleasant-Scottdale—GS**

Mt. Pleasant—C (Fayette)  
 Lic.—M. R. Barclay  
 Opr.—M. R. Barclay

**Mt. Pocono—GS**

Mt. Pocono—C (Monroe)  
 Lic.—H. John Davis  
 Opr.—H. John Davis

**Mt. Union—GS**

Mt. Union—C (Huntingdon)  
 Lic.—Robert R. Saxe  
 Opr.—Robert R. Saxe

**New Alexandria—GS**

New Alexandria—C (Westmoreland)  
 Lic.—W. M. McClure  
 Opr.—McClure Aero Service

**New Castle—GS**

New Castle—C (Lawrence)  
 Lic.—New Castle Auth.  
 Opr.—Personal Air Travel

**New Hanover—GS**

Gilbertsville—C (Montgomery)  
 Lic.—C. K. Heinly  
 Opr.—C. K. Heinly

**New Holland—GS**

New Holland—C (Lancaster)  
 Lic.—Ross Esbenshade  
 Opr.—Alfred Stover

**New London—GS**

New London—C (Chester)  
 Lic.—J. W. Bohmier & A. Sheves  
 Opr.—J. W. Bohmier & A. Sheves

**North Philadelphia—GS**

Philadelphia—C (Philadelphia)  
 Lic.—City of Philadelphia  
 Opr.—Quaker City  
 Opr.—Delaware Aviation

**Old Star—GS**

Langhorne—C (Bucks)  
 Lic.—Charles S. Platt  
 Opr.—Charles S. Platt

**Oxford—GS**

Nottingham—C (Chester)  
 Lic.—Atley & Carl Hansen  
 Opr.—Atley C. Hansen

**Paul Eugene Peterson Memorial—GS**

Altoona—C (Blair)  
 Lic.—Altoona Aviation  
 Opr.—Altoona Aviation Corporation

**Penn Valley—L/A**

Selinsgrove—C (Snyder)  
 Lic.—Selinsgrove Aviation Corp.  
 Opr.—Selinsgrove Aviation Corp.

**Perkiomen—GS**

Collegeville—C (Montgomery)  
 Lic.—William T. Platt  
 Opr.—William T. Platt

**Parker-Cramer—E**

Clarion—C (Clarion)  
 Lic.—W. E. Culbertson

**Philadelphia International—AS**

Philadelphia—C (Philadelphia)  
 Lic.—City of Philadelphia  
 Opr.—Atlantic Aviation  
 Opr.—Delaware Aviation

**Philadelphia Seaplane—C**

Essington—C (Delaware)  
 Lic.—Philadelphia School of Aviation  
 Opr.—Philadelphia School of Aviation

**Pine Grove—GS**

Pine Grove—C (Schuylkill)  
 Lic.—John W. Thompson  
 Opr.—Ledyard Thompson

**Port Erie—AS**

Erie—C (Erie)  
 Lic.—Erie Authority  
 Opr.—Erie Airways, Inc.  
 Opr.—Erie Aviation, Inc.

**Port Meadville—GS**

Meadville—C (Crawford)  
 Lic.—Harvey Werling  
 Opr.—Harvey Werling

**Potato City—GS**

Coudersport—C (Potter)  
 Lic.—H. C. & P. F. Palmatier  
 Opr.—Philip F. Palmatier

**Pottstown—GS**

Pottstown—C (Montgomery)  
 Lic.—Jacobs Aircraft Engine  
 Opr.—Jacobs Aircraft Engine Company  
 Opr.—Alexandre Berger  
 Opr.—Mont. Enterprises, Inc.  
 Opr.—Rigo Aircraft Co.

**Pottstown Municipal—GS**

Pottstown—C (Montgomery)  
 Lic.—Borough of Pottstown  
 Opr.—Basco Flying Service

**Punxsutawney—GS**

Punxsutawney—C (Jefferson)  
 Lic.—Borough of Punxsutawney  
 Opr.—Borough of Punxsutawney

**Quakertown—GS**

Quakertown—C (Bucks)  
 Lic.—Quakertown Aero. Corp.  
 Opr.—Quakertown Aero. Corp.

**Reigle—GS**

Palmyra—C (Lebanon)  
 Lic.—Charles Reigle  
 Opr.—Charles Reigle

**Remick—GS**

Tarentum—C (Allegheny)  
 Lic.—Remick Serv.  
 Opr.—Remick Flying Service

**Rhea—GS**

Shippenville—C (Clarion)  
 Lic.—C. W. Rhea  
 Opr.—John C. Vowinckel

**Schuylkill—GS**

Orwigsburg—C (Schuylkill)  
 Lic.—Joseph L. Maguire  
 Opr.—Moyer Aviation

**Schuylkill Co.—Pottsville****Scranton Municipal—GS**

Clarks Summit—C (Lackawanna)  
 Lic.—City of Scranton  
 Opr.—Scranton Airways

**Seneca—GS**

Oil City—C (Venango)  
 Lic.—David W. Gilmore

**Shamokin—GS**

Elysburg—C (Northumberland)  
 Lic.—Ray Y. Hoffman  
 Opr.—Shamokin Flying Service

**Sharon—GS**

Sharon—C (Mercer)  
 Lic.—Chadderton Air Service  
 Opr.—Chadderton Air Service

**Shippensburg—GS**

Shippensburg—C (Cumberland)  
 Lic.—Cecil J. Baer  
 Opr.—Cecil J. Baer

**Skyhaven—GS**

Tunkhannock—C (Wyoming)  
 Lic.—Skyhaven, Inc.  
 Opr.—Skyhaven, Inc.

**Skyport—GS**

Mechanicsburg—C (Cumberland)  
 Lic.—R. W. Weibley  
 Opr.—R. W. Weibley

**Slatington—GS**

Slatington—C (Lehigh)  
 Lic.—Richard W. Morris  
 Opr.—Richard W. Morris

**Somerset County—GS**

Somerset—C (Somerset)  
 Lic.—Somerset Co. Board of Comm.  
 Opr.—Martins Air Service

**Splane Memorial—GS**

Franklin—C (Venango)  
 Lic.—City of Oil City  
 Opr.—A. Myers & G. Mason

**St. Marys—GS**

St. Marys—C (Elk)  
 Lic.—St. Marys Comm.  
 Opr.—Jack R. Pierotti

**State College—GS**

State College—C (Centre)  
 Lic.—Sherm Lutz  
 Opr.—Sherm Lutz

**Sunbury—GS**

Sunbury—C (Northumberland)  
 Lic.—Robert L. Gilfert  
 Opr.—Robert L. Gilfert

**Sunset—GS**

Chambersburg—C (Franklin)  
 Lic.—A. R. Johns

**Tasa—GS**

Zelienople—C (Butler)  
 Lic.—Halstead Metal Products  
 Opr.—Halstead Metal Products, Inc.

**Thermal G. Ranch Gliderport—GS**

Waterford—C (Erie)  
 Lic.—G. L. & L. J. Gehrlein  
 Opr.—Grayce L. & Lawrence Gehrlein

**Thompson—GS**

Belle Vernon—C (Westmoreland)  
 Lic.—Stella Thompson  
 Opr.—Mood & Gilmer Serv.  
 Opr.—C. L. Edmundson

**Three M—GS**

Bristol—C (Bucks)  
 Lic.—Engle Flying Serv.  
 Opr.—Engle Flying Service, Inc.

**Titusville—GS**

Titusville—C (Crawford)  
 Lic.—J. Curtis McKinney  
 Opr.—J. Curtis McKinney

**Towanda—GS**

Towanda—C (Bradford)  
 Lic.—Borough of Towanda  
 Opr.—Goodrich Flying Serv.

**Trexlerstown—GS**

Trexlerstown—C (Lehigh)  
 Lic.—Warren Christ  
 Opr.—Christ Aviation Service

**Tri-City Municipal—GS**

Latrobe—C (Westmoreland)  
 Lic.—Latrobe Aviation  
 Opr.—Latrobe Aviation, Inc.

**Tropp—GS**

Minersville—C (Schuylkill)  
 Lic.—J. Troop & W. Tidmore  
 Opr.—William P. Tidmore

**Turner—GS**

Prospectville—C (Montgomery)  
 Lic.—A. V. Turner  
 Opr.—Arthur V. Turner

**ULCO—GS**

Hallstead—C (Susquehanna)  
 Lic.—Ulco Brothers  
 Opr.—Ulco Brothers

**University Park—GS**

State College—C (Centre)  
 Lic.—State College Flying Service  
 Opr.—State College Flying Service

**Valley Forge—GS**

Norristown—C (Montgomery)  
 Lic.—James Piacitelli  
 Opr.—Phila. Helicopter Airways, Inc.

**Vandergrift—GS**

Vandergrift—C (Westmoreland)  
 Lic.—Korber Flying Service  
 Opr.—Korber Flying Service

**Warren—GS**

Warren—C (Warren)  
Lic.—Jamestown Aviation  
Opr.—Jamestown Aviation Company

**Warrington—GS**

Warrington—C (Bucks)  
Lic.—Norman Cornell  
Opr.—Norman Cornell

**Washington—GS**

Washington—C (Washington)  
Lic.—Washington Co.  
Opr.—Tri-State Aviation

**West Chester—GS**

West Chester—C (Chester)  
Lic.—W. Chester Airport  
Opr.—W. Chester Airport, Inc.

**West Middlesex—GS**

West Middlesex—C (Mercer)  
Lic.—Nicholas J. Dyda  
Opr.—Nicholas J. Dyda

**Weidman—Bedford**

Lic.—J. A. Weidman

**Wilkes-Barre/Scranton—AS**

Avoca—C (Luzerne)  
Lic.—Co.'s of Lackawanna & Luzerne

**Wilkes-Barre/Wyoming Valley—GS**

Forty Fort—C (Luzerne)  
Lic.—Airport Board of Management  
Opr.—Smith Flying Service  
Opr.—H. E. Wagner  
Opr.—Daniel B. Yatsko

**Wilkesburg-Pittsburgh—GS**

Turtle Creek—C (Allegheny)  
Lic.—Harold W. Brown  
Opr.—Harold W. Brown

**Williamsburg—E**

Williamsburg—C (Blair)

**Williamsport Municipal—AS**

Montoursville—C (Lycoming)  
Lic.—Williamsport Airport Authority  
Opr.—Avco Mfg. Corp.  
Opr.—Penn-Air Co.

**Wings—GS**

Philadelphia—C (Montgomery)  
Lic.—Wings, Inc.  
Opr.—Wings, Inc.

**York—GS**

Thomasville—C (York)  
Lic.—Oscar L. Hostetter  
Opr.—York Aviation, Inc.

**LICENSED PERSONAL AIRPORTS**

<i>Airport</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Airport Licensee</i>
Alans	Falls Creek (Jefferson)	W. A. & Magdalene Senior
Albertson	Millville (Columbia)	Ernest Albertson & C. Buck
Aldrich	Jackson (Susquehanna)	Donovan F. Aldrich
Alliance Clay	Mifflinville (Columbia)	Alliance Clay Products Company
Ames (non-commercial)	Kylertown (Clearfield)	Ames Airport Corporation
Andre	Chalfont (Bucks)	Angelo Andre
Ardco Heliport	Tatamy (Northampton)	Aeronautical Research & Development Company of Pennsylvania
Arnold	Birdsboro (Berks)	H. W. & C. E. Arnold
Atkinson	Solebury (Bucks)	Robert H. Atkinson
B & R Heliport	Clearfield (Clearfield)	Shawville Coal Company
Bair-Ruffsedale	Ruffsedale (Westmoreland)	Robert H. Bair
Baker	Osceola (Tioga)	Edward T. Baker
Baker	Edinboro (Erie)	Gerald M. Baker
Ballywick	Glen Summit (Luzerne)	F. M. Kirby
Bane-Kelso	Carnegie (Allegheny)	S. J. Kelso, S. L. Bane, J. H. Bane
Barrick	Carlisle (Cumberland)	James R. Barrick
Beavertown	Beavertown (Snyder)	G. E. Narehood
Beck	Mechanicsville (Bucks)	Newton Beck
Beiler	Honey Brook (Chester)	Raymond Beiler
Bell	Erwinna (Bucks)	Fred D. Bell
Beltz	Lehighton (Carbon)	David J. Beltz
Bendinsky	Mahanoy City (Schuylkill)	Herman Yudacufski
Bennett	Indiana (Indiana)	C. W. Bennett
Benton	Benton (Columbia)	Benton Flying Club
Berish Hill Top	Nicholson (Susquehanna)	Donald Berish
Berman	Pennsburg (Montgomery)	Berman Sales Company
Betts	Schenksville (Montgomery)	Homer C. Betts
Biggs	Gardenville (Bucks)	J. Alan Biggs
Big Run	Saltsburg (Armstrong)	Joy Manufacturing Company
Bilbourn	Ellwood City (Beaver)	C. W. Carbeau
Birmann	Newtown (Bucks)	Rudolph Birmann
Bittner	Mechanicsburg (Cumberland)	Allen W. Bittner
Black Forest	Slate Run (Lycoming)	Black Forest Inn, Inc.
Boland	Hilltown (Bucks)	James Boland, Jr.
Bonin	Orwell (Bradford)	Frank J. Bonin
Bopp	Polk (Venango)	Charles W. Bopp
Boyetown	Boyetown (Berks)	Boyetown Auto Body Works
Brokenstraw	Youngsville (Warren)	Frank Rensma
Brookside Farms	Hummelstown (Dauphin)	R. Earl Cassel
Brown	Gettysburg (Adams)	Sylvester M. Brown
Brundage	Uniondale (Susquehanna)	David W. Brundage
Buck & Doe Run Valley	Coatesville (Chester)	Buck & Doe Run Valley Farms Co.

<i>Airport</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Airport Licensee</i>
Bucks Sky Ranch	New Wilmington (Mercer)	Joseph W. Buckwalter
Buffalo Springs	Lebanon (Lebanon)	Mark E. Keller, Jr.
Buttonwood	Blue Bell (Montgomery)	Francis Lieber
Bywatler	Falls Creek (Jefferson)	Albert E. Watson & John Miller
C.P.M.A.	Cowansville (Armstrong)	The Church of God of Prophecy
Calmwood	Butler (Butler)	Herman M. LeDonne
Campbell	Pa. Furnace (Centre)	Charles H. Campbell
Camp Sagamore	Milford (Pike)	E. N. Lloyd & John Barber
Carr	Union Dale (Susquehanna)	Lynn L. Carr
Carrier	Wernersville (Berks)	Wilson & Mary H. Carrier
Centerville	Logantown (Clinton)	S. F. Esterline & D. C. Schrack
Cherry Tree	Cherry Tree (Indiana)	David Longnecker
Ciampa	Elizabethtown (Dauphin)	Frank Ciampa
Clements	Shoemakersville (Berks)	Earl Clements & Melvin Graeff
Cole	Wyalusing (Bradford)	Carlton B. Cole
Conestoga Heights	Elverson (Berks)	Levi S. Beller
Cornell	Wyalusing (Bradford)	C. J. Cornell
Davis	Beaver (Beaver)	Daryl L. Davis
Davis	Stewartstown (York)	Leonard J. Davis
Davis Helio-Courierport	Kimberton (Chester)	T. Raymond Davis
Delta	Delta (York)	Daniel Stewart
Dieter	Cherryville (Northampton)	C. Leon Dieter
Dunlap	Beech Creek (Clinton)	Robert M. Dunlap
Dusman	York (York)	Gilbert H. Dusman
Ecko	Hummelstown (Dauphin)	J. A. Eckenrode & C. W. Gehret
Elizabeth Seaplane Base	Pittsburgh (Allegheny)	John Evans
Erwinna	Erwinna (Bucks)	Andrew Frank & John Wampler
Estler	Mohrsville (Berks)	Richard C. Estler
Eva	Karns City (Butler)	John J. Eva
Evans	Indiana (Indiana)	Darrell A. Evans
Evoy	Rushland (Bucks)	Charles H. Evoy
Fadler	Boyetown (Montgomery)	John W. Fadler, Jr.
Fairview Evergreen	Fairview (Erie)	Fairview Evergreen Nurseries
Faller	Fryburg (Clarion)	Bernard J. Faller
Fenstermaker	Danville (Montour)	Clinton Fenstermaker
Fouse	James Creek (Huntingdon)	Allen K. Fouse
Franklin Center (non-commercial)	Cranesville (Erie)	Stephen Chivari, Jr.
Fritz	Pottstown (Montgomery)	John W. Fritz
Garbrick	Centre Hall (Centre)	Lester Z. Garbrick
Garrett	Nisbet (Lycoming)	William E. Garrett
Gehman	Barto (Montgomery)	John B. Gehman
Gehris	Souderton (Bucks)	Russell R. Gehris
Gingrich	Spring City (Chester)	Paul J. Gingrich
Glasser	Presto (Allegheny)	Bridgeville Park, Inc.
Glick	Smoketown (Lancaster)	J. Glick, G. Steffy, V. Good
Griffin	Vanderbilt (Fayette)	Stanley R. Griffin
Groff	Quakertown (Bucks)	Robert J. Groff
Grove City	Grove City (Mercer)	The Cooper-Bessemer Corp.
Gwin	New Middletown, Ohio (Lawrence)	Howard A. Gwin
Habecker	Lancaster (Lancaster)	Kenneth H. Habecker
Hackenburg	Montoursville (Lycoming)	J. P. Hackenburg
Haig-K	Malvern (Chester)	Haig-K Aircraft Corporation
Hammer	Fairview (Erie)	N. H. Hammer & C. Neithamer
Handley (non-commercial)	Conneaut Lake (Crawford)	Harry B. Handley
Haney	Ottsville (Bucks)	James E. Haney
Harris	Athens (Bradford)	Stanley J. Harris
Harris	Lincoln University (Chester)	Walter N. Harris
Harrisburg Seaplane Base	Wormleysburg (Cumberland)	J. Russell Crow
Heckler	Lansdale (Montgomery)	Ike Heckler, Jr.
Hedgeland	Renovo (Clinton)	Charles Hedgeland
Herrick	Cambridge Springs (Crawford)	Clyde W. Herrick
Hi-Line	Wellsboro (Tioga)	Edward A. Seiz
Hill Dale	Saylorsburg (Monroe)	C. A. Smith & S. I. Pollock
Hoffman	Mifflinburg (Union)	Reno M. Hoffman
Homan	Pa. Furnace (Centre)	Samuel Elwood Homan
Home Base	Eighty-Four (Washington)	Thomas Shronovich, Jr.
Hopkins	Montgomeryville (Montgomery)	R. Clark Hopkins
Horne	Scenery Hill (Somerset)	Byron W. Horne
Hostetter	Thomasville (York)	Irvin H. Hostetter
Hound Hill	Edinboro (Erie)	Albert W. Kovschak
House	Morris Run (Tioga)	Eugene F. House
Huber	Peach Bottom (Lancaster)	David S. Huber
Huey	Allensville (Huntingdon)	Fred Huey
Hugli	Pittsburgh 2 (Butler)	Robert C. Hugli, Inc.
Hunter Seaplane Base	Oakmont (Allegheny)	Calvin W. T. Hunter
Huston	Cabot (Butler)	Earl Huston

<i>Airport</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Airport Licensee</i>
Indian Echo	Port Allegany (McKean)	Pierce Glass Company
Ingleside	Thorndale (Chester)	D. Robert Buch
Infer County (non-commercial)	Irwin (Westmoreland)	Frank W. Eyer
Jackson	New Galilee (Lawrence)	Robert B. Jackson
Jim Lee	Greenville (Crawford)	James K. Lee
Johnson	Port Allegany (McKean)	Merle G. Johnson
Jones	Lake Ariel (Wayne)	Kendall R. Jones
Jones	West Chester (Chester)	Marshall L. Jones
Julius A. Raven	Milford (Pike)	Kenneth Lauer & Charles Hommel
Kanusky	Allentown (Lehigh)	Francis W. Kanusky
Kawecki	Boyetown (Berks)	Kawecki Chemical Company
Kelton	Kelton (Chester)	Oxford Royal Mushroom Products
Kenas	North Wales (Montgomery)	Henry Kenas
Kensinger	Roaring Spring (Bedford)	Carl W. Kensinger
Kenyon	Coudersport (Potter)	Earl Kenyon
Kepner	Muncy (Lycoming)	Samuel A. Kepner
Kimmel	Enon Valley (Lawrence)	Howard Gail Kimmel
Krumenacker	Carrolltown (Cambria)	Krumenacker Lumber Company
Kugler	Royersford (Montgomery)	John W. Kugler
Kurtz	Sanatoga (Montgomery)	Hunter Kurtz
Ladino	Rutland (Tioga)	Luther Benson & Owen Cook
Lakehill	Mars (Butler)	A. W. Schenck, Jr. & R. Van der Voort
Lake Vue	Jamestown (Crawford)	John J. Demmler
Lalich	West Hickory (Forest)	Joseph Lalich
Lamberson	New Oxford (Adams)	Carson C. Lamberson
Leap	Hyndman (Bedford)	Myrtle I. Leap
Leidy	Renovo (Clinton)	Dorcie A. Calhoun
Leshner (non-commercial)	Elizabethville (Dauphin)	Marlyn L. Leshner
Lewisport	New Wilmington (Lawrence)	Selwin Lewis
Linville	Media (Delaware)	Donald W. Linvill
Little Cooley	Centerville (Crawford)	David Stutzman
Lloyd	Uniontown (Fayette)	L. R. Lloyd
Logan (non-commercial)	Kennett Square (Chester)	L. L. Logan
Lotze	Darlington (Beaver)	A. W. Lotze
Loyalmeade	Montoursville (Lycoming)	Don L. Snyder
Mahaffey	Mahaffey (Clearfield)	D. Edgar Miller
Malickson	Phoenixville (Montgomery)	Ephraim Malickson
Malinchak	Carbondale (Lackawanna)	Stephen Malinchak
Maron	Hatfield (Montgomery)	Otto C. Maron
Marsh	Waterford (Erie)	Mr. and Mrs. Gordon S. Marsh
Marsh Creek	Gettysburg (Adams)	John E. Hostetter
Marsteller	Stewartstown (York)	Wilbur C. Marsteller
Martini	Drums (Luzerne)	Victor Martini
McCandless	Butler (Butler)	Gerald E. McCandless
McCracken	Beaver Falls (Beaver)	Robert Caldwell McCracken
McMahon	Altoona (Blair)	Harry E. McMahon
McMillin	Wampum (Lawrence)	William McMillin
Mensch	Elysburg (Columbia)	Marvin L. & Ralph L. Mensch
Mifflintown	Mifflintown (Juniata)	W. N. Quigley & Homer H. Smith
Mike's	Butler (Butler)	M. E. Tabachka & A. M. Plumb
Mill Creek	Buckingham (Bucks)	N. M. Diemand & J. A. Diemand, Jr.
Miller	Smithfield (Fayette)	Charles B. Miller, Jr.
Miller	Milton (Northumberland)	Jacob A. Miller
Moorhead	North East (Erie)	R. S. Moorhead & C. Reichart, Jr.
Mt. Joy	Lancaster (Lancaster)	Alvin J. Reist
Mt. View	Mechanicsburg (Cumberland)	John Q. Adams
Mountain Top	Moshannon (Centre)	Doyle Borger & Ernest Craft
Moyer	Line Lexington (Bucks)	Paul B. Moyer
Myer	Milford (Pike)	Walter B. Myer
Neeb	Lehighton (Carbon)	Ralph N. Neeb
Neiderer	Carlisle (Cumberland)	Richard A. Neiderer
Neon	Orwigsburg (Schuylkill)	Felix E. & Francis F. Bartush
New Bloomfield	New Bloomfield (Perry)	Claire D. Raffensberger
Nice	Newtown (Bucks)	Harry Nice
Nichols	Spartansburg (Warren)	Keith S. Nichols
Ninosky	LaJose (Clearfield)	Mike Ninosky
Noll	Lancaster (Lancaster)	Robert B. Noll
Oellara	Grantville (Dauphin)	J. Byron Oellig, Jr.
Old Home Manor	Homer City (Indiana)	J. S. Mack
Oley Valley	Oley (Berks)	Eli Deturk
Osceola Mills	Osceola Mills (Clearfield)	Albert Genesi



<i>Airport</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Airport Licensee</i>
Peace	Jamison (Bucks)	David C. Peace
Peckins	New Milford (Susquehanna)	F. C. Peckins & C. R. Kleckner
Philadelphia Gliderport	Perkasie (Bucks)	Philadelphia Glider Council
Playland	York (York)	David Sternbergh
Pleasant Acres	Buffalo Mills (Bedford)	Robert R. & Jean S. Wills
Pleasant Valley	Yardley (Bucks)	Chester S. Dalgewicz
Prowell	Lehighton (Carbon)	John M. Prowell
Pulsifer	Danville (Montour)	William E. Pulsifer
Pycon	Vintondale (Indiana)	William W. Conrad
Reed	Lake Ariel (Wayne)	Hartford A. Reed
Reifenberg	St. Johns (Luzerne)	W. F. & C. V. Reifenberg
Replogle	Pittsburgh (Allegheny)	Ned E. Replogle
Roe	Butler (Butler)	W. L. Roe
Rosenberger	Silverdale (Bucks)	I. G. Rosenberger, Inc. & Calvary Mennonite Church
Rossetti	Quakertown (Bucks)	Fred Rossetti
Rupp	Kittanning (Armstrong)	Arthur L. Rupp
Sainovich	Industry (Beaver)	Rudy Sainovich
Salix	Salix (Cambria)	Dorsey P. Luther
Sayler	Garrett (Somerset)	Cloyd B. Sayler
Scalise	West Springfield (Erie)	Harmon & Frances Scalise
Scenic Knolls	Bloomsburg (Columbia)	Clyde E. Yohey
Schuchman	Shermansdale (Perry)	R. L. Schuchman
Schuppert	Skippack (Montgomery)	Theodore R. Schuppert
Sekol	Factoryville (Lackawanna)	Clinton F. Sekol
Shawville Heliport	Shawville (Clearfield)	Shawville Coal Company
Shenk	Lititz (Lancaster)	Amos F. Shenk
Shoop	Shade Gap (Huntingdon)	M. D. Shoop
Sky Ranch	Irwin (Westmoreland)	A. Stitley, R. Newell & S. Jarrett
Slack	Forest Grove (Bucks)	F. J. & M. B. Slack
Smeltz	Hegins (Schuylkill)	Parvin H. Smeltz
Smith	Annaville (Lebanon)	Chester N. Smith
Smith	Dresher (Montgomery)	Mrs. James C. Smith
Smith	McAlisterville (Juniata)	Lester R. Smith
State College C.A.P. (non-commercial)	State College (Centre)	State College Civil Air Patrol
Stewart	Erie (Erie)	Robert J. Stewart
Stitt	Port Royal (Juniata)	Miriam K. Stitt
Stoltzfus	Coatesville (Chester)	Chris D. Stoltzfus
Stone Castle Motel	Bloomsburg (Columbia)	Clyde E. Yohey
Strohmier	Loretto (Cambria)	Bernard C. Strohmier
Stunkard	St. Thomas (Franklin)	M. Stunkard & M. Statler
Sunny Rest	Palmerton (Carbon)	J. Reed Suplee
Tallman	Tower City (Schuylkill)	Tallman Brothers
Tarentum	Tarentum (Allegheny)	Miller Airlines, Inc.
Thomas	James Creek (Allegheny)	Alexander & Paula Thomas
Tomb	Kittanning (Armstrong)	Rev. James M. Tomb
Travis	Smicksburg (Indiana)	Elmo M. Travis
Tsk	Sellersville (Bucks)	Robert E. Trauger
Tyler (non-commercial)	New Milford (Susquehanna)	William B. Tyler
Ulysses	Ulysses (Potter)	Edward A. Zoller
Unger	Boyetown (Berks)	Daniel H. Unger
Utahville	Utahville (Clearfield)	Clair P. Rutter
Vandevort	Pittsburgh (Allegheny)	David Vandevort
Van Sant	Erwinna (Bucks)	John A. Van Sant
Vertol Heliport	Morton (Delaware)	Vertol Aircraft Corporation
Waisley	McKean (Erie)	T. E. Waisley & M. Renner
Walter	Middleburg (Snyder)	Reuel H. Walter
Walton	Beaver (Beaver)	Theodore G. Walton
Warners	Red Lion (York)	Warners of York County, Inc.
Warriors Mark	Tyrone (Huntingdon)	Paul C. Savitts
Watson	Lakewood (Wayne)	James P. Watson
Weiler	Huntingdon (Huntingdon)	Walter Weiler
Welcome	Negley, Ohio (Beaver)	James Walter Castelucci
Wenger	Lancaster (Lancaster)	Wenger Brothers
Westinghouse	E. Pittsburgh Heliport (Allegheny)	Westinghouse Electric Corp.
Westinghouse Research	Heliport (Allegheny)	Westinghouse Electric Corp.
Whispering Pines	North Wales (Montgomery)	Ruth Henning
Williams	Smicksburg (Indiana)	Leon S. Williams
Wilson	Warriors Mark (Centre)	Hugh L. Wilson
Wolgemuth	Mount Joy (Lancaster)	Lester H. Wolgemuth
Yerger	Malvern (Chester)	Wilson S. Yerger, Jr.
Yockey	Apollo (Westmoreland)	C. E. Yockey
Zeigler	Gettysburg (Adams)	M. LeRoy Zeigler



**FORMER  
GOVERNOR'S MANSION  
FRONT STREET  
HARRISBURG**

**STATE HOUSE, INDIANTOWN GAP, RESIDENCE OF GOVERNOR AND MRS. LAWRENCE**



# LOCAL GOVERNMENT

- **COMMUNITY REDEVELOPMENT**

- Urban Redevelopment Grants*
  - Industrial Development Grants*

- **LOCAL TAXES**

- Institution, District and County*
  - Boroughs (by counties)*
  - First Class Townships*
  - Second Class Townships (by county)*
  - Cities*
  - School (by county)*
  - Summary*

- **AUTHORITIES**

- Municipal Summary*
  - School (by county)*

- **COUNTIES**

- Classification Act*
  - Classified by 1950 Census*
  - Officials, Population and County Seats*
  - County Directors of Veterans' Affairs*

- **CITIES**

- Classification Act*
  - Classified by 1950 Census*
  - City Officials*

- **BURGESSES**

- **POPULATIONS**

- County Population, 1950*
  - Population Estimates*
  - Population Figures for Representative and Senatorial Districts*
  - Civil Subdivision*

## COMMUNITY REDEVELOPMENT

Public responsibility for the creation of decent housing conditions and elimination of slums and blight was recognized in Pennsylvania as long ago as 1945 when the General Assembly enacted the Urban Redevelopment Law. This law recognizes the interdependency of local governing units, interested citizen groups and the state, and provides for the creation of bodies, corporate and politic, called Redevelopment Authorities, by any city or county in Pennsylvania. The authorities are empowered to (1) promote the elimination of blight (2) replan and redevelop such areas as are certified to it by the local planning commission (3) acquire properties in blighted areas by purchase, gift or power of eminent domain (4) contract with private, corporate or governmental redevelopers to redevelop blighted areas (5) rehouse displaced families in decent, safe and sanitary houses (6) provide that there is no discrimination in any redevelopment project because of race, color, religion or national origin (7) co-operate with state and federal governments to effectuate any of the foregoing purposes. The law further states that copies of the rules and regulations, by-laws, redevelopment proposals and contracts, as well as a yearly report, be filed with the Department of Commerce.

Assistance to plan and execute redevelopment proposals is given to the authorities by the Department through its Bureau of Community Development. State funds are allocated to the individual authorities on a ratio basis, with the community and the Federal government also participating in financing the costs of the undertaking.

Communities desiring to improve themselves through the redevelopment processes are required to prepare a master plan to provide guidance for their development and to delineate the use of areas redeveloped. Preparation of the master plans is also assisted by the Department's Bureau of Community Development and the federal government, and federal funds appropriated for local and regional planning is administered or supervised by the Bureau.

After the enactment of the Urban Redevelopment Act in 1945, subsequent legislation authorized State grants to assist local redevelopment authorities with grants for redevelopment purposes. The first appropriation was enacted in 1949, and later appropriations were made in 1955, 1957 and 1959.

The appropriations made in 1949, 1955 and 1957 have been completely expended, providing redevelopment grants totaling \$11,964,202 to assist in the financing of 53 redevelopment projects located in 34 communities.

Payments are now being processed by the Department of Commerce from the 1959 appropriation of \$5 million dollars. The first year a group of projects, eleven redevelopment areas in eight communities, are receiving grants totaling \$2,743,386. The planning on all of these projects has been completed and the redevelopment authorities, which carry out the redevelopment of the areas, are ready to start on land acquisition. Other requests for assistance on file total over \$7.7 million dollars. Most of these projects will be ready for assistance at least several months before the end of 1960. State grants for redevelopment have enabled smaller communities in Pennsylvania to participate in redevelopment to a greater extent than in any other State in the country. Twenty-eight of the thirty-four communities participating had a population in 1950 of less than 100,000.

By February 1960, Federal redevelopment (or renewal) funds reserved or allocated for Pennsylvania communities from appropriations of Congress under Title I of the National Housing Act of 1949 and

### THE POINT AT PITTSBURGH, BEFORE REDEVELOPMENT





**GATEWAY CENTER, PART OF THE NEW CONSTRUCTION AT PITTSBURGH'S POINT**

subsequent amendments, have amounted to \$172,904,991, of which \$24,137,321 had been paid. The gross acres being developed amounted to 12,176 acres.

The money from local, state and federal sources being expended by the local redevelopment authorities is only part of the huge amount of capital that will be poured into local economy during the process of urban redevelopment.

As the redeveloped areas, many of which are in choice locations, are cleared of worn out buildings and marketed for their logical and most economic uses, millions of dollars in private capital are being expended to take advantage of these new sites.

An outstanding example of the benefits to a community resulting from urban redevelopment is the Golden Triangle in Pittsburgh. From a jungle of dark, ill assorted and commercially blighted structures that crowded the city area at the point, where the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers meet to form the Ohio, there emerged a park like setting for major office buildings. Six multi-story office buildings and a new hotel have been completed and additional buildings are under consideration. The historic Fort Pitt Block-House has been given an appropriate setting. In connection with this restoration of values, an underground parking garage has been completed. A second redevelopment project adjacent to the downtown commercial district is being carried out now and a third one is in the planning stage. Additional redevelopment undertakings are in various stages of completion in other parts of the city. The concrete advantage to the local government to be gained from redevelopment are illustrated by the Golden Triangle. This area, which had a tax assessment of \$6,684,390 in 1947, had an assessment of \$21,487,615 ten years later.

Philadelphia also has made enormous strides in reclamation, particularly in its downtown area. Historic sites once obscured by deteriorating commercial properties are being restored to dignified proportions in keeping with their significance. The area from Independence Hall and Washington Square down to the Delaware River is included in a sweeping program which comprises all of Philadelphia east of Broad Street. This redevelopment is being carried out in a number of projects. Another tremendous project, Eastwick, is also in the process of accomplishment.

Philadelphia has the distinction of having completed the first redevelopment project in the country under title I of the United States Housing Act. This project, Penn Towne, is located in the vicinity of Eighth Street and Fairmount Avenue in North Philadelphia. It contains both new and rehabilitated garden-type apartments and homes for rental.

Renewal of a blighted area comprises three well-defined programs; reclamation, clearance and rebuilding. Financing may be through a private source or with the State, federal and local funds, the former two in ratio to the amount of local contribution, cash or non-cash, that is available. Both the federal and state governments have certain requirements necessary to qualify for public money. Through its Department of Commerce, the state makes available trained personnel to give such guidance as the local authorities may request.

A fourth action is involved in renewal, not necessarily on the site itself, but essential to a happy solution of the whole problem. This is the resettlement of people living in blighted areas, who must leave their homes before redevelopment can, in fact, begin. The relocation of displaced families creates an immediate need for responsible action on the part of the local governing units. To meet this need, both state and federal governments have enacted legislation to provide for housing authorities that work in cooperation with redevelopment authorities, local realtors and builders and the displaced tenants.

The total number of redevelopment authorities within the Commonwealth as of March 1, 1960 was 47. Of these, 32 are in cities and 15 in counties; 44 housing authorities work along with them.

## URBAN REDEVELOPMENT GRANTS

### MARCH 1, 1960

<i>Location</i>	<i>Project Name</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Local Funds</i>	<i>State Funds</i>
<b>Allegheny County</b>				
Pittsburgh	Lower Hill	12,510,767	4,807,664	1,000,000
Pittsburgh	East Liberty	8,532,199	2,000,000	250,000*
Pittsburgh	Chateau Street West	9,644,910	4,000,000	250,000*
Braddock	General Braddock Plaza	2,050,559	488,317	425,562
Clairton	Blair Project No. 1	272,412	57,362	64,782
Duquesne	Project No. 1	4,160,657	1,481,603	453,326
Homestead	Homestead Project	1,065,000	118,598	11,225*
McKeesport	Lower First Ward	1,165,484	200,636	333,157
McKeesport	Project No. 1		1,590,000	32,000*
McKees Rocks	Plaza	1,828,684	577,715	245,427
Rankin	Palisades Plaza	2,578,052	586,366	590,610
Sharpsburg	Sharpsburg Project	1,490,000	295,096	12,067*
East Pittsburgh		2,975,000	571,691	13,450*
Turtle Creek	Valley Center	1,849,500	460,000	16,969*
<b>Beaver County</b>				
Ambridge	No. 1			58,000
Beaver Falls	Southend	359,646	55,100	124,734
<b>Berks County</b>				
Reading	Walnut Street	190,830	42,277	52,441
<b>Blair County</b>				
Altoona	Juniata Renewal Area	577,186	144,197	10,000*
<b>Cambria County</b>				
Johnstown	Cambria City Area B	1,165,484	260,503	248,975
<b>Dauphin County</b>				
Harrisburg	Project A-1	4,698,652	1,538,568	559,009
Harrisburg	Chestnut Street Area D-1	732,689	157,235	50,000*
<b>Delaware County</b>				
Chester	Bethel Court	515,014	26,906	264,764
Darby	Hook Road 1	386,895		400,000
<b>Erie County</b>				
Erie	Peach Sassafras	2,728,178	578,565	650,000
<b>Fayette County</b>				
Uniontown	Coon Hollow	720,048	165,702	160,822
Uniontown	King's Feed Store	92,150	9,413	43,250
<b>Franklin County</b>				
Chambersburg	Harrison Avenue	47,994	60,000	60,000
<b>Lackawanna County</b>				
Scranton	Petersburg	614,701	116,913	208,560
Scranton	South Side Flats	4,603,050	1,589,343	589,683
Scranton	Central City	2,912,960	1,145,396	225,000
Scranton	Washington			25,000*
Carbondale	Mine Fire Area	1,566,324	59,316	702,700
<b>Luzerne County</b>				
Nanticoke	Market-Broadway	1,567,041	396,556	320,000
<b>Lancaster County</b>				
Lancaster	Adams-Musser	943,424	224,966	65,000*
<b>Mercer County</b>				
Farrell	Market Street	262,643	73,850	9,660*
Sharon	North Flats No. 1	490,865	95,960	140,000
Sharon	North Flats No. 2	532,667	137,667	74,062**
Sharon	North Flats No. 3	406,536	137,664	3,660*
<b>Northampton County</b>				
Easton	Canal Street	151,311	28,306	35,700
<b>Philadelphia County</b>				
Philadelphia	East Poplar No. 1	1,133,067	476,397	65,750
Philadelphia	East Poplar No. 2	261,555	154,873	106,035
Philadelphia	SW Temple Area Unit 2	6,590,752	2,653,668	(310,333)
Philadelphia	SW Temple Area Unit 10			(246,501)
Philadelphia	University Area Unit 1	2,301,262	521,667	183,530
Philadelphia	Washington Square E. Unit	19,077,110	2,883,905	1,300,000
Philadelphia	Independence Mall—Franklin	19,558,200	9,579,100	200,000*
<b>Schuylkill County</b>				
Pottsville	Project No. 1	687,493	165,720	15,000*
<b>Somerset County</b>				
Windber	Flood Disaster Area	721,983	108,287	178,850
<b>Venango County</b>				
Oil City	East End	462,929	105,945	112,108
<b>York County</b>				
York	Wellington Project	609,423	144,260	300,000
York	Park Lane	646,990	64,970	101,500
York	Cookes Renewal Area	575,717	135,975	15,000*
York	Center City			50,000*

\* For Planning  
 \*\* Partial Payment

Source: Bureau of Community Development  
 Pennsylvania Department of Commerce



# 100% FINANCING LOAN COMMITMENTS PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

July 31, 1956 through March 16, 1960

Community	Company	Authority	Estimated Building Cost	Product	Planned Employment	New Projects			Expansions	Miscellaneous	
						Relocations	Out-of-State Firms	Pennsylvania Firms			
TOTAL, All Projects											
Altoona	Butcher and Hart Mfg. Co.	102,000	145,000	Lockwashers	30						
Altoona	Schwanenbach-Huber	52,500	175,000	Synthetic and silk fabrics	40				X		
Altoona	Small Tube Products, Inc.	265,000	661,348	Brass and copper tubing	200	X			X		
Altoona	SKF Industries, Inc.	363,750	1,212,500	Ball bearings	350						
Bangor	Heyer Industries, Inc.	105,000	350,000	Electrical instruments	400	X				X	
Beaver Meadows	(Building available)	30,000	108,334	Lamps	60						
Berwick	Fulton Manufacturing Co.	91,000	310,000	Bricks	200	X					
Canonsburg	Haws Refractories Co.	73,500	245,000	Electric components	75			X			
Canonsburg	Radio Corp. of America	1,200,000	3,480,000	Household products	1,000		X				
Canton	Stanley Home Products	68,250	227,500	Warehousing and shipping books	75	X					
Carbonale	Associated Book Service	255,000	850,000	Kitchen and bathroom cabinets	200		X				
Connellsville	Eastern Wood Products	112,500	375,000	Machinery	200		X				
Connellsville	Rack Engineering Co.	22,500	75,000	Aluminum window casements	40					X	
Connersport	Pure Carbon Co., Inc.	36,000	124,099	Industrial Carbon	50						
Curtainsville	Kent Sportswear, Inc.	68,800	229,534	Jackets and coats	215			X			
Curtainsville	Tru-Matic Machine & Tool Co., Inc.	40,000	45,087	Metal stamping	35				X		
Erie	Carburized Drill Steel, Inc.	15,000	50,000	Carburized drill steel	25				X		
Erie	Mehler 7-Up Bottling Co.	56,119	187,149	Soft drinks	20				X		
Erie	To be announced	84,000	280,000	Fluorescent products	34		X				
Erie	Fruehauf Trailer Co.	900,000	3,000,000	Trailers and boxcars	1,400		X				
Falls Twp., Bucks Co.	(Building available)	45,000	125,645	Metal products	100					X	
Freeland	Fireproof Products Co.	37,650	130,000	Molds	50				X		
Greensburg	Overmyer Mould Co.	161,170	537,237	Hot Top Rings	206	X			X		
Greensburg	Universal Refractories Corp.	48,702	162,339	Shoes	85	X					
Hazleton	Hastings Footwear Corp.	54,000	180,000	Storm doors	125						
Hazleton	Capital Products Corp.	127,313	424,378	Mattresses and pillows	150			X			
Hazleton	General Foam Corp.	120,000	500,000	Mattresses and pillows	100						
Hazleton	Highway Trailer Co., Inc.	363,000	1,210,017	Truck trailers	400		X		X		
Hazleton	Lewis Steel Products Corp.	276,750	922,500	Metal cabinets	150						
Hazleton	Lone Star Boat Co.	276,750	922,500	Pleasure boats	200	X					
Hazleton	New Moon Homes, Inc.	120,000	400,000	House trailers	100		X				
Hazleton	To be announced	60,000	220,000	Apparel	100				X		
Hazleton	Utrilon Corp.	180,000	600,000	Plastic shoes	860		X				
Hazleton	Spaulding Bakeries, Inc.	292,500	975,000	Baked goods	170				X		

Source: Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority-Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.  
Miscellaneous projects include buildings for new firms, unoccupied shell buildings and reconstruction of fire losses, projects paid-out and write-offs.

# 100% FINANCING LOAN COMMITMENTS—Continued

## PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

July 31, 1956 through March 16, 1960

Community	Company	Authority	Estimated Building Cost	Product	Planned Employment	New Projects			Expan-sions	Miscel-laneous
						Reloca-tions	Out-of-State Firms	Penn-sylvania Firms		
Herndon	American Novelty Works	10,500	35,000	Toys and housewares	25					
Indiana	Pitts Scientific Co.	339,000	1,128,785	Scientific instruments	200			X	X	
Johinstown	Ball-Besire Co.	53,800	175,000	Washers	200				X	
Kane	Kane Furniture Co.	19,500	65,000	Wardrobes	50					
Lake City	New York Lumber & Panel Co.	24,000	80,000	Wooden handles	50	X				
Lake City	Town Square Lumber, Inc.	37,500	125,000	Wooden products	17	X				
Lake City	Excelsior Bros. Works	80,000	300,000	Wooden foods	180			X	X	
Lehigh	Lehigh Furniture Corp.	51,000	173,047	Furniture	75	X				
Lewistown	JPM Manufacturing Co., Inc.	60,000	200,000	Recorder components	140	X				
Lewistown	Alerns Corp. Postal Supply Co., Inc.	90,000	243,629	Postal cancelling equipment	115	X				
Lewistown	Alerns Corp.	18,800	58,000	Shoes	85	X				
Lewistown	Les Mead Products	45,000	155,050	Metal cabinets	85	X				
Lewistown	Robbie Brooks, Inc.	108,800	550,000	Apparel	425				X	
Marionburg	Marionburg Shoes Co.	108,800	124,950	Shoes	160				X	
Mechanic	Nellis Industries, Inc.	18,900	63,000	Steel cabinets	23	X				
Meadville	The Camdor Corp.	132,600	441,500	House trailers	200		X			
Mount Union	Robin Footwear Corp.	54,000	180,049	Slippers and shoes	175	X				
North Philadelphia	The Willamette Inc.	117,000	421,000	Paper products	120	X				
North Vandergrift	Crawford Furniture Mfg. Corp.	60,000	718,544	Furniture	500		X			
New Bethlehem	Hawthorne Manufacturing Corp.	45,000	150,000	Furnaces and fittings	50					
New Bethlehem	Hawthorne Manufacturing Corp.	24,000	80,000	Furnaces and fittings	23	X			X	
New Bethlehem	The Mure Co.	124,000	250,000	Radio parts	200		X			
New Bethlehem	Reliable Luggage, Inc.	18,000	60,000	Luggage	40				X	
New Philadelphia	Target Sportswear, Inc.	63,000	210,000	Apparel	230				X	
North Vandergrift	Nuclear Materials and Equip. Corp.	117,000	421,000	Plutonium bearing nuclear	65					
Oil City	Fath Shoe Co.	62,400	208,000	Canvas footwear	250			X		
Oil City	Knock Glass, Inc.	30,000	100,000	Glass mugs	34			X		
Oil City	Pat 'N' Wood Corp.	41,700	139,000	Parquet flooring	120			X		
Old Forge	(Building available)	67,000	247,598	Parquet flooring	241				X	
Pitts Grove	Penn Dye and Finishing Co., Inc.	30,000	102,000	Dyed fabrics	180				X	
Pitts Grove	Gar Wood Industries, Inc.	133,700	486,039	Wood machinery	100		X			
Pitts Grove	Kanar Corp.	45,000	150,000	Builders' hardware	150			X		
Pitts Grove	Name to be announced	60,000	200,000	Textile printing	130	X				
Pitts Grove	Pitts Grove Apparel Co.	123,000	410,000	Apparel	150				X	
Pitts Grove	(Building available)	150,000	180,000	Mirrors	120					
Pitts Grove	Metropolitan Mirror & Glass Co.	119,000	400,000	Mirrors	120	X				
Pottsville	Phillips-Van Housen Corp.	180,000	600,000	Men's shirts	150		X			
Pottsville	Tectron Industries, Inc.	194,400	648,000	Metal products	250				X	
Pottsville	Tectron Industries, Inc.	99,379	180,830	Metal products	250					



*Sources: Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority-Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Miscellaneous projects include buildings for new firms, unoccupied shell buildings and reconstruction of fire losses, projects paid-out and write-offs.*

# Local Government Finances

## Department of Internal Affairs

### Summary for Counties and Institution Districts, 1957\*

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

COUNTY	Assessed Valuation				Counties			Institution Districts			
	Real Estate	Occupations	Personal Property	Total	Tax Collections			Tax Collections		Total Revenues	Total Expenditures
					Real Estate	Occupations	Personal Property	Real Estate	Occupations		
<b>FIRST CLASS</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>SECOND CLASS</b>											
Allegheny	2,810,290		752,050	23,998	2,927		2,927	4,080		5,297	4,107
<b>Totals</b>	2,810,290		752,050	23,998	2,927		2,927	4,080		5,297	4,107
<b>THIRD CLASS</b>											
Berks	270,684		90,563	1,492			372	871		1,013	718
Delaware	483,025		219,000	2,795			870	1,383		1,642	1,439
Lackawanna	163,631		43,136	1,370			172	996		1,251	1,135
Lehigh	256,225		54,254	2,445			223	994		1,210	1,013
Montgomery	620,085		133,754	634			537	310		1,133	981
Westmoreland	229,105		1,357					450		607	466
<b>Totals</b>	2,033,375		1,109,138	10,293			4,877	4,810		6,856	5,805
<b>FOURTH CLASS</b>											
Beaver	149,791		16,800	1,364			86	498		762	1,833
Cambria	237,473	10,904	19,052	1,067		59	75	927	50	1,441	843
Chester	230,887		156,178	745			618	793		612	542
Dauphin	186,994		48,969	1,451			198	758		1,251	1,789
Elbert	186,722		53,974	1,507			215	556		715	590
Fayette	107,817	7,408	73,240	1,616		41	324	211 (1)		344	394
Franklin	293,353		78,267	1,897			251	304		548	513
Lehigh	155,045		62,101	1,891			281	894		1,086	897
Northampton	183,067	16,984	15,705	1,316		87	261	528	01	963	877
Schuylkill	156,502	3,694	15,705	1,316		33	130	406	09	759	866
Washington	119,553	12,281	34,883	1,478		77	134	643	21	908	777
<b>Totals</b>	1,907,882	51,301	653,663	13,264		297	2,651	6,870	151	10,137	10,402
<b>FIFTH CLASS</b>											
Blair	78,126		18,468	740		1	77	484		613	522
Bucks	260,187 (1)		63,158	1,790			287	236 (1)		334	270
Butler	62,033	7,833	33,381	1,461		43	144	82	7	187	171
Lawrence	98,112	8,934	16,099	722 (1)			61	206		251	196

\*Latest available figures at press time.

COUNTY TAXES

871

Lycoming.....	44,542	5,165	21,826	463 (1)	.....	86	784	998	254 (1)	.....	405	361
Mercer.....	88,135	4,052	24,400	449 (1)	.....	94	828	808	179 (1)	.....	296	305
Northumberland.....	37,068	.....	16,724	453	.....	69	672	671	344 (1)	.....	426	399
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>688,803</b>	<b>25,984</b>	<b>194,156</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>8,169</b>	<b>8,883</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>2,223</b>
<b>SIXTH CLASS</b>												
Armstrong.....	54,581	7,028	7,767	279	31	29	476	519	109	12	193	266
Bradford.....	33,367	2,759	227	227	17	46	219	450	103	8	219	195
Carbon.....	28,530	5,083	3,683	368	.....	16	512	490	178	.....	461	458
Centre.....	21,371	2,182	11,402	241 (1)	.....	45	340	338	176	.....	222	162
Columbia.....	68,481	7,210	6,597	533	.....	25	705	630	71	.....	108	201
Crawford.....	30,834	2,469	13,098	334	.....	26	445	368	267	.....	406	348
Cumberland.....	66,524	43,088	33,412	581	119	172	796	642	166	10	276	286
Franklin.....	46,196	5,376	23,412	269	36	70	912	940	136	.....	215	173
Greene.....	42,175	1,752	4,805	418	14	20	503	497	94	3	140	135
Indiana.....	6,219	2,190	2,190	341	36	9	601	462	66	6	151	151
Jefferson.....	21,372	2,563	6,672	210 (1)	.....	26	283	415	62	.....	188	85
Lebanon.....	105,429	20,253	20,253	441	.....	80	583	579	199	.....	277	273
McKean.....	51,533	1,879	30,802	266	9	121	489	507	154	5	197	174
Somerset.....	33,863	3,437	9,388	474	28	39	812	668	126 (1)	.....	179	159
Venango.....	42,622	3,652	91,826	.....	.....	367	518	477	77 (1)	.....	97	110
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>789,931</b>	<b>44,405</b>	<b>298,768</b>	<b>5,300</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>8,545</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>3,304</b>
<b>SEVENTH CLASS</b>												
Adams.....	26,324	1,819	8,353	192	.....	38	287	320	82 (1)	.....	123	105
Bedford.....	19,261	7,915	4,359	188	12	15	255	349	48 (1)	.....	80	82
Clarion.....	10,704	1,781	11,010	104	16	43	208	166	53	8	75	75
Clinton.....	13,771	1,528	6,092	150	14	24	230	260	109	10	157	301
Elk.....	19,455	1,802	3,517	140 (1)	.....	14	186	203	120 (1)	.....	139	94
Huntingdon.....	30,299	3,756	9,213	194	14	14	281	258	77	.....	178	115
Jefferson.....	20,374	1,453	9,213	227	13	23	329	276	99	6	209	149
Monroe.....	25,573 (1)	1,791	10,664	249	.....	43	371	330	100 (1)	.....	127	111
Perry.....	10,619	1,522	1,522	128	.....	6	168	135	32 (1)	.....	46	39
Snyder.....	8,742	1,112	88	88	8	4	91	90	19	2	24	24
Susquehanna.....	18,167	1,674	4,672	182	13	19	285	227	90	7	128	114
Toga.....	23,611	2,320	5,774	245 (1)	.....	21	354	329	129 (1)	.....	185	152
Union.....	12,954	955	4,969	103	7	.....	163	160	19	.....	28	27
Warren.....	31,484	2,384	22,526	244	.....	94	409	377	62	.....	109	101
Wayne.....	17,724	2,395	101	124	14	25	201	255	52	6	92	74
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>288,062</b>	<b>32,541</b>	<b>96,359</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>3,735</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>1,569</b>
<b>EIGHTH CLASS</b>												
Cameron.....	6,773	844	1,610	60	6	6	90	81	20	2	26	19
Forest.....	3,102	1,23	483	48 (2)	.....	.....	57	43	19	.....	26	16
Fulton.....	8,934	1,474	1,546	79 (1)	.....	6	95	82	10	.....	12	11
Junata.....	5,467	295	1,483	67 (1)	.....	.....	79	126	23 (1)	.....	24	24
Montour.....	4,972	511	1,388	66	.....	5	70	87	43	.....	61	44
Pike.....	14,457	435	3,353	85 (1)	.....	13	252	218	72 (1)	.....	2	9
Potter.....	6,840	555	1,598	73	.....	6	122	104	73 (1)	.....	101	90
Sullivan.....	3,259	616	616	49	3	2	63	74	33	3	38	21
Wyoming.....	10,097 (1)	.....	1,761	96	.....	7	112	160	29	.....	29	27
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>63,901</b>	<b>4,562</b>	<b>13,838</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>261</b>
<b>GRAND TOTALS.....</b>	<b>\$ 8,633,044</b>	<b>\$ 158,793</b>	<b>\$ 3,177,972</b>	<b>\$ 61,133</b>	<b>\$ 752</b>	<b>\$ 12,692</b>	<b>\$ 100,941</b>	<b>\$ 96,800</b>	<b>\$ 21,585</b>	<b>\$ 260</b>	<b>\$ 30,219</b>	<b>\$ 27,733</b>

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Real Estate and Occupations combined on Financial Report.  
Source: County and County Institution District Financial Reports filed with the Department of Internal Affairs.

## SUMMARY FOR BOROUGHES BY COUNTY—1957\*

(Thousands of dollars)

COUNTY	Assessed Valuations		Tax Collections			Total Revenues	Total Expenditures
	Real Estate	Occupations	Real Estate	Occupations	Act 481		
FIRST CLASS							
NONE.....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....
SECOND CLASS							
Allegheny.....	885,572	9,963	10,768	44	2,909	19,599	20,636
Totals.....	885,572	9,963	10,768	44	2,909	19,599	20,636
THIRD CLASS							
Berks.....	76,944	794	988	22	208	2,552	2,622
Delaware.....	130,420	550	2,181	7	104	3,900	3,723
Lackawanna.....	42,083	.....	732	.....	343	1,843	1,815
Luzerne.....	70,980	4,800	1,293	45	57	1,898	1,835
Montgomery.....	129,544	4,514	2,065	55	502	5,745	5,715
Westmoreland.....	57,059	3,256	958	39	285	2,044	2,153
Totals.....	507,630	13,914	8,217	168	1,499	17,982	17,863
FOURTH CLASS							
Beaver.....	91,260	3,155	1,801	57	673	3,581	3,770
Cambria.....	52,070	3,933	693	42	418	1,901	1,902
Chester.....	68,498	2,813	819	22	97	2,308	2,778
Dauphin.....	27,389	1,317	415	19	70	1,624	1,621
Erie.....	11,989	802	185	11	103	909	1,011
Fayette.....	11,238	650	219	8	34	540	529
Lancaster.....	34,799	.....	478	34	112	2,014	2,186
Lehigh.....	18,984	2,638	295	40	137	936	1,065
Northampton.....	40,324	6,285	645	104	208	1,531	1,414
Schuylkill.....	39,86	1,650	725	18	103	2,258	2,293
Washington.....	54,222	3,794	889	30	382	1,866	2,148
York.....	25,940	834	462	17	117	1,351	1,379
Totals.....	476,577	27,880	7,626	402	2,454	20,819	22,096
FIFTH CLASS							
Blair.....	10,836	736	208	13	107	906	923
Bucks.....	46,387	6,711	747	122	193	3,025	3,088
Butler.....	11,485	1,291	147	16	17	686	694
Lawrence.....	18,681	1,751	259	21	85	1,113	1,004
Lycoming.....	12,922	1,295	155	23	161	630	667
Mercer.....	24,554	928	442	8	137	1,540	1,723
Northumberland.....	10,713	1,017	252	7	21	776	695
Totals.....	\$ 135,578	\$ 13,729	\$ 2,210	\$ 210	\$ 721	\$ 8,076	\$ 8,794
SIXTH CLASS							
Armstrong.....	31,885	3,640	344	37	98	1,089	1,112
Bradford.....	10,299	1,402	235	36	56	530	549
Carbon.....	21,017	2,821	390	11	39	1,233	1,270
Centre.....	11,458	179	205	2	133	1,020	810
Clearfield.....	23,752	158	213	1	41	460	459
Columbia (I).....	20,129	957	246	1	81	638	720
Crawford.....	7,432	419	103	6	13	272	269
Cumberland.....	51,381	3,449	645	40	145	1,588	1,622
Franklin.....	21,871	51	246	1	12	2,813	2,516
Greene.....	4,978	146	103	1	38	213	189
Indiana.....	25,107	2,374	247	19	20	642	654
Jefferson.....	12,774	1,549	308	22	27	627	657
Lebanon.....	26,262	661	211	6	35	506	478
McKean.....	8,455	470	164	6	18	484	530
Somerset.....	14,387	1,436	215	27	93	746	663
Venango.....	3,052	246	52	2	2	115	103
Totals.....	300,239	19,958	3,927	218	851	12,987	12,001

\*Latest figures available.

# SUMMARY FOR BOROUGHS BY COUNTY—1957 (Continued)

(Thousands of dollars)

COUNTY	Assessed Valuations		Tax Collections			Total Revenues	Total Expenditures
	Real Estate	Occupations	Real Estate	Occupations	Act 481		
SEVENTH CLASS							
Adams.....	10,358	719	130	8	8	395	362
Bedford.....	5,969	367	81	5	3	278	297
Clarion.....	4,474	802	102	16	15	338	359
Clinton.....	2,783	410	44	6	25	161	183
Elk.....	11,767	1,036	227	12	56	652	669
Huntingdon.....	16,164	741	124	3	55	354	338
Mifflin.....	9,365	627	122	6	35	526	539
Monroe.....	9,721	866	168	14	37	535	422
Perry.....	4,054	796	67	6	5	215	204
Snyder.....	3,676	361	63	5	4	159	165
Susquehanna.....	6,654	864	125	14	11	219	207
Tioga.....	12,700	1,045	188	4	13	423	438
Union.....	3,729	390	64	2	9	352	394
Warren.....	18,305	1,199	421	28	48	738	665
Wayne.....	6,319	905	90	11	7	183	184
Totals.....	126,038	11,128	2,016	140	331	5,528	5,426
EIGHTH CLASS							
Cameron.....	3,885	455	46	8	24	143	122
Forest.....	304	19	7	.....	2	11	10
Fulton.....	1,722	246	8	1	8	22	15
Juniata.....	1,287	80	18	1	3	41	43
Montour.....	2,558	290	71	.....	5	280	234
Pike.....	3,516	140	54	2	.....	102	91
Potter.....	2,795	247	75	6	5	152	162
Sullivan.....	1,182	80	22	1	.....	47	40
Wyoming.....	3,315	92	59	.....	7	108	102
Totals.....	20,564	1,649	360	19	54	906	819
GRAND TOTALS..	\$2,452,198	\$98,221	\$35,123	\$ 1,198	\$ 8,811	\$86,489	\$88,234

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes Town of Bloomsburg.

Source: Borough Financial Reports filed with the Department of Internal Affairs.

## STREAM GAUGING, part of the FEDERAL-STATE FLOOD FORECASTING SYSTEM



## SUMMARY FOR FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS—1957\*

(Thousands of dollars)

TOWNSHIPS	Assessed Valuations		Tax Collections			Total Revenues	Total Expenditures
	Real Estate	Occupations	Real Estate	Occupations	Act 481		
Abington	\$ 80,030	\$	\$ 1,013	\$	\$ 170	\$ 1,800	\$ 2,145
Annaville	3,857		36		9	58	63
Aston	4,169		50		25	101	115
Baldwin	4,647		46		21	75	84
Borough	1,826	124	23	1		31	44
Bristol	36,883	5,539	542	54		781	828
Butler	12,461		147	1	45	317	249
Caln	5,238		25		21	79	70
Cheltenham	50,702		770		57	1,294	1,237
Coal	2,628	304	121			169	158
Collier	12,068		119		72	230	265
Crescent	2,046	257	21	2	14	47	54
Darby	6,346		107		11	210	232
East Bethlehem	2,970	280	44	3	3	80	66
East Deer	8,105		71		9	158	131
East Pennsboro	3,580	318	44	3	31	116	116
Elizabeth	11,901	1,266	104	8	47	197	203
Haverford	54,144		885		60	1,444	1,585
Hanover	23,840		315		19	384	345
Harmony	6,379	217	107	3	1	139	143
Harrison	31,695	1,104	259	7	8	456	384
Hatfield	4,963		30		26	73	67
Hickory	7,604	404	68	3	44	235	207
Hopewell	4,829		74		22	135	140
Lawrence Park	8,658	307	120	4	1	287	254
Leet	1,134	136	11	1	7	26	19
Lower Allen	7,229		47		6	85	71
Lower Chichester	3,568	135	53	2	6	71	74
Lower Merion	134,464		1,908		139	3,036	3,275
Lower Moreland	8,698	264	86		11	116	210
Lower Pottsgrove	5,194	210	32	1	1	49	52
McCandless	25,616		126		76	258	271
Manheim	11,925		70			114	111
Mount Lebanon	97,954		699		650	1,705	1,409
Nether Providence	11,349		144			237	263
Neville	22,306	280	180	2	4	336	455
Newport	9,370	289	136	3		160	196
North Huntingdon	9,497		121		90	283	346
North Versailles	17,417		234		53	370	322
O'Hara	10,340		105		94	254	214
Patterson	1,822	213	36	4	9	59	83
Penn Hills	66,132		522		394	1,223	1,165
Plains	4,466		75	3	26	141	146
Plymouth	17,872		134	1	59	262	223
Radnor	31,287		512		66	830	839
Reserve	4,203	555	50	5	39	139	198
Ridley	24,296		343		50	715	714
Robinson	8,766		78		14	121	288
Rochester	1,886	158	40		23	60	115
Ross	38,716		327		97	571	985
Salisbury	3,661		37		37	92	84
Scott	23,353		222		100	418	573
Shaler	39,159		372		189	925	741
South Fayette	8,185		65		72	213	199
South Versailles	300	45	1			5	6
Springdale	1,596	147	11	1	8	46	44
Springfield (Delaware)	26,852		382		54	760	1,008
Springfield (Montgomery)	29,281		289		78	589	428
Spring Garden	11,561	518	135	6	6	217	235
Stoney Creek	2,479	294	34	3	32	80	70
Stowe	16,557		197		174	452	433
Susquehanna	8,301		108		59	298	325
Swatara	7,841	646	84	5	36	222	280
Tinicum	7,177	202	105	2	4	198	210
Upper Chichester	3,838		56		9	99	106
Upper Darby	92,705		2,087		223	3,093	3,286
Upper Dublin	11,340		143		24	252	223
Upper Moreland	22,654		228		45	346	451
Upper St. Clair	15,182		151		57	232	326
West Lebanon	1,063		9			16	17
West Norriton	7,374		73		16	113	145
West Pottsgrove	2,425	192	37	4		74	71
Whitehall	8,290	1,271	138	19	50	281	285
Wilkes-Barre	2,617		28	5	1	47	49
Wilkins	10,738		105		79	209	366
GRAND TOTALS..	\$1,331,605	\$15,675	\$16,307	\$ 161	\$ 4,013	\$29,347	\$31,069

\*Latest available figures at press time.

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: First Class Township Financial Reports filed with the Department of Internal Affairs.

# SUMMARY FOR SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS BY COUNTY—1957

(Thousands of dollars)

COUNTY	Assessed Valuations		Tax Collections			Total Revenues	Total Expenditures
	Real Estate	Occupations	Real Estate	Occupations	Act 430		
FIRST CLASS							
NONE.....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$ .....
Totals.....							
SECOND CLASS							
Allegheny.....	130,958	2,317	851	17	201	1,669	1,848
Totals.....	130,958	2,317	851	17	201	1,669	1,848
THIRD CLASS							
Berks.....	94,474	.....	632	.....	274	1,683	1,816
Delaware.....	44,752	80	421	.....	1	834	964
Lackawanna.....	14,691	205	120	2	4	333	353
Luzerne.....	28,317	1,640	295	6	45	754	807
Montgomery.....	135,800	2,127	849	13	228	1,643	1,698
Westmoreland.....	.....	.....	726	26	127	1,761	1,758
Totals.....	318,034	4,052	3,043	47	679	7,008	7,396
FOURTH CLASS							
Beaver.....	28,837	1,094	290	9	71	660	693
Cambria.....	36,250	2,042	441	21	51	892	944
Chester.....	161,860	3,274	920	16	122	1,932	1,975
Dauphin.....	30,372	1,466	215	7	38	704	723
Erie.....	39,190	2,442	326	16	77	1,343	1,296
Fayette.....	35,650	3,399	376	18	20	1,012	1,016
Lancaster.....	93,891	.....	663	.....	23	1,677	1,656
Lehigh.....	27,313	3,494	229	29	4	544	604
Northampton.....	32,686	2,944	286	23	71	680	721
Schuylkill.....	28,195	755	256	17	34	845	829
Washington.....	75,518	3,763	598	20	106	1,372	1,467
York.....	45,775	727	387	5	123	1,295	1,322
Totals.....	635,737	25,400	4,987	181	740	12,956	13,246
FIFTH CLASS							
Blair.....	13,740	812	129	6	11	333	356
Bucks.....	146,282	11,736	1,330	99	269	2,571	2,437
Butler.....	29,176	1,758	242	12	68	779	746
Lawrence.....	31,488	3,154	221	20	26	560	570
Lycoming.....	13,947	529	91	4	69	611	621
Mercer.....	20,167	472	152	3	52	589	589
Northumberland.....	9,395	588	79	4	19	426	417
Totals.....	264,195	19,049	2,244	148	514	5,869	5,736

## SUMMARY FOR SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS BY COUNTY—1957 (Continued)

(Thousands of dollars)

COUNTY	Assessed Valuations		Tax Collections			Total Revenues	Total Expendi- tures
	Real Estate	Occupa- tions	Real Estate	Occupa- tions	Act 430		
SIXTH CLASS							
Armstrong.....	29,069	2,473	203	14	55	697	668
Bradford.....	17,024	1,028	114	7	9	684	731
Carbon.....	7,341	854	98	3	21	292	306
Centre.....	10,321	739	81	3	22	395	400
Clearfield.....	32,393	621	155	1	39	671	642
Columbia.....	10,645	632	56	2	22	357	372
Crawford.....	32,915	1,037	285	7	52	861	843
Cumberland.....	24,216	722	133	3	42	462	442
Franklin.....	23,378	70	161	1	50	553	539
Greene.....	37,601	1,140	353	9	3	737	700
Indiana.....	31,459	2,812	244	16	9	695	728
Jefferson.....	8,603	836	74	3	15	416	429
Lebanon.....	32,580	492	194	4	28	526	527
McKean.....	29,319	489	250	3	28	493	460
Somerset.....	19,472	1,022	171	3	51	684	696
Venango.....	16,232	344	164	3	48	603	565
Totals.....	362,568	15,311	2,736	82	494	9,126	9,048
SEVENTH CLASS							
Adams.....	15,676	135	100	1	48	425	439
Bedford.....	12,684	348	70	3	30	477	487
Clarion.....	6,764	774	59	5	21	416	411
Clinton.....	4,769	299	42	3	18	215	193
Elk.....	7,789	498	80	3	8	233	212
Huntingdon.....	13,916	442	60	2	14	315	338
Mifflin.....	10,971	595	70	3	8	234	273
Monroe.....	13,789	804	122	6	25	541	557
Perry.....	6,514	408	36	4	18	283	268
Snyder.....	5,039	116	46	1	18	295	296
Susquehanna.....	11,523	603	93	4	9	424	479
Tioga.....	10,968	471	76	2	30	464	473
Union.....	6,380	132	40	1	8	160	172
Warren.....	14,080	568	142	5	29	460	448
Wayne.....	11,401	1,288	118	8	11	713	716
Totals.....	152,263	7,481	1,154	51	295	5,655	5,762
EIGHTH CLASS							
Cameron.....	2,839	412	16	2	.....	69	65
Forest.....	2,798	67	23	.....	2	103	106
Fulton.....	5,116	130	9	.....	8	151	143
Juniata.....	4,180	65	22	.....	12	191	210
Montour.....	2,394	168	15	1	2	122	114
Pike.....	11,049	280	81	2	2	459	516
Potter.....	3,641	212	40	1	10	280	272
Sullivan.....	2,068	221	19	1	1	125	123
Wyoming.....	6,250	226	50	1	7	251	239
Totals.....	40,335	1,781	275	8	44	1,751	1,788
GRAND TOTALS..	\$1,904,090	\$75,391	\$15,290	\$ 534	\$ 2,969	\$44,036	\$44,822

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Second Class Township Annual Reports filed with the Department of Internal Affairs.



## SUMMARY FOR CITIES—1957

(Thousands of dollars)

CITIES	Assessed Valuations		Tax Collections				Total Revenues	Total Expendi- tures
	Real Estate	Occupation- s	Real Estate	Occupation- s	Per Capita	Act 481		
Allentown.....	\$ 224,221	\$.....	\$ 2,218	\$.....	\$ 292	\$ 540	\$ 6,144	\$ 6,086
Altoona.....	77,973	.....	1,099	.....	.....	681	3,002	2,778
Arnold.....	7,248	.....	86	.....	10	88	217	212
Beaver Falls.....	13,190	716	261	.....	46	77	578	678
Bethlehem.....	93,281	.....	1,706	10	.....	1,131	4,802	4,702
Bradford.....	14,597	.....	317	.....	.....	94	892	1,218
Butler.....	31,650	.....	454	7	.....	188	879	926
Carbondale.....	9,800	.....	196	.....	.....	72	342	286
Chester.....	69,929	.....	1,632	.....	.....	197	2,309	2,361
Clairton.....	48,094	.....	724	.....	35	38	968	959
Coatesville.....	17,265	.....	252	.....	59	15	718	654
Connellsville.....	8,028	.....	211	.....	37	73	415	388
Corry.....	18,309	.....	102	2	.....	67	254	260
DuBois.....	13,065	.....	135	.....	.....	21	443	380
Duquesne.....	30,300	.....	457	.....	.....	.....	705	690
Easton.....	42,171	.....	706	.....	131	69	2,145	2,075
Erie.....	394,117	.....	3,495	.....	.....	1,142	8,361	9,172
Farrell.....	15,144	.....	313	.....	.....	190	578	509
Franklin.....	7,746	.....	150	.....	23	43	529	555
Greensburg.....	20,097	.....	367	.....	52	100	784	757
Harrisburg.....	124,770	.....	1,967	.....	222	268	4,371	4,656
Hazleton.....	28,768	.....	556	.....	74	96	936	813
Jeannette.....	14,100	.....	260	.....	36	162	681	671
Johnstown.....	75,934	.....	1,123	.....	.....	719	2,332	2,402
Lancaster.....	111,047	.....	1,534	.....	.....	78	3,229	2,984
Lebanon.....	34,362	.....	507	.....	83	5	1,356	1,210
Lock Haven.....	6,062	.....	99	.....	31	14	471	416
McKeesport.....	73,672	.....	1,162	.....	.....	178	2,275	2,361
Meadville.....	27,021	.....	260	.....	58	268	923	1,105
Monessen.....	35,217	.....	328	.....	.....	277	753	729
Monongahela.....	6,167	.....	84	.....	.....	80	211	223
Nanticoke.....	8,991	.....	173	.....	33	.....	290	273
New Castle.....	54,106	.....	1,122	.....	.....	361	1,759	1,769
New Kensington.....	28,195	.....	370	.....	.....	319	1,022	998
Oil City.....	16,703	.....	282	.....	29	87	1,084	1,072
Philadelphia.....	3,804,372	.....	77,805	.....	3,476 <sup>1</sup>	86,707 <sup>2</sup>	233,288	268,971
Pittsburgh.....	1,130,492	.....	24,932	.....	.....	12,052	48,263	43,832
Pittston.....	9,224	615	202	8	.....	4	282	290
Pottsville.....	15,974	.....	297	.....	51	33	527	531
Reading.....	148,669	.....	2,479	.....	.....	360	4,927	5,561
Scranton.....	98,338	.....	2,772	.....	.....	670	4,275	3,980
Shamokin.....	5,264	420	132	7	.....	14	260	248
Sharon.....	44,689	.....	571	.....	.....	437	1,383	1,241
Sunbury.....	6,431	.....	103	.....	19	12	259	260
Titusville.....	18,500	.....	131	.....	22	93	559	583
Uniontown.....	21,095	593	352	5	.....	108	756	850
Washington.....	27,255	.....	379	.....	.....	261	845	844
Wilkes-Barre.....	77,869	5,045	1,635	87	.....	44	2,251	2,443
Williamsport.....	43,253	.....	630	.....	143	345	1,399	1,402
York.....	130,536	.....	1,150	.....	.....	65	2,420	2,568
GRAND TOTALS	\$7,383,301	\$ 7,389	\$138,278	\$ 126	\$ 4,962	\$108,941	\$358,452	\$390,911

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Personal Property.<sup>2</sup>Slating Act.

Sources: Third Class City Financial Reports; First Class, Second Class and Second Class A City Controller's Reports filed with the Department of Internal Affairs.

# ASSESSED VALUATION FOR SCHOOL TAXES

<i>Counties</i>	<i>No. of School Districts</i>	<i>1958 Market Value</i>	<i>Assessed Valuation For 1958 County Tax Purposes*</i>	<i>Percentage of Assessed Valuation to Market Value</i>
Adams	33	\$118,632,200	\$28,051,149	23.6
Allegheny	114	5,795,491,300	2,918,064,343	50.4
Armstrong	37	170,244,800	62,327,600	36.6
Beaver	44	754,805,300	154,396,640	20.5
Bedford	39	83,381,600	22,373,140	26.8
Berks	65	769,895,700	279,328,600	36.3
Blair	24	253,720,800	71,719,287	28.3
Bradford	50	105,079,700	33,851,120	32.2
Bucks	52	1,010,566,900	241,885,560	23.9
Butler	55	307,969,100	85,077,055	27.6
Cambria	57	485,906,100	159,136,780	34.2
Cameron	8	20,194,900	7,027,629	34.8
Carbon	21	107,737,900	45,631,021	42.4
Centre	35	152,312,200	22,586,041	14.8
Chester	71	681,352,500	266,825,223	39.2
Clarion	36	68,692,300	20,084,020	29.2
Clearfield	48	148,095,900	70,032,689	47.3
Clinton	29	64,687,000	14,151,639	21.9
Columbia	32	118,717,700	31,185,636	26.3
Crawford	44	189,022,000	67,892,950	35.9
Cumberland	32	374,214,300	133,536,625	35.7
Dauphin	39	670,084,600	180,708,380	27.0
Delaware	43	1,926,024,900	508,609,820	26.4
Elk	12	89,953,600	20,012,120	22.2
Erie	32	707,096,500	191,316,270	27.1
Fayette	41	302,927,600	140,360,410	46.3
Forest	9	12,980,800	3,193,786	24.6
Franklin	19	192,929,900	46,289,577	24.0
Fulton	12	19,760,100	9,089,644	46.0
Greene	15	152,632,900	42,233,972	27.7
Huntingdon	41	66,927,100	30,524,986	45.6
Indiana	40	149,174,700	57,463,470	38.5
Jefferson	35	82,918,400	21,699,870	26.2
Juniata	17	24,180,600	5,513,969	22.8
Lackawanna	38	478,036,100	165,470,050	34.6
Lancaster	41	870,042,400	201,368,936	23.1
Lawrence	26	314,799,900	100,067,120	31.8
Lebanon	21	247,717,300	107,474,429	43.4
Lehigh	15	713,136,300	242,184,056	34.0
Luzerne	70	709,530,900	255,838,473	36.1
Lycoming	48	269,424,300	94,994,610	35.3
McKean	18	182,827,400	52,610,333	28.8
Mercer	47	387,255,500	128,326,200	33.1
Mifflin	13	92,375,800	20,467,540	22.2
Monroe	17	122,514,100	24,057,111	19.6
Montgomery	63	2,160,926,900	689,128,265	31.9
Montour	11	29,989,200	13,416,585	44.7
Northampton	36	748,984,800	457,816,120	61.1
Northumberland	36	187,805,200	34,484,825	18.4
Perry	15	43,838,800	10,773,419	24.6
Philadelphia	1	5,730,073,300	3,864,420,680	67.4
Pike	12	56,544,400	15,132,170	26.8
Potter	28	28,394,100	6,484,180	22.8
Schuylkill	68	294,792,200	83,411,296	28.3
Snyder	19	38,812,000	8,909,153	23.0
Somerset	37	144,425,600	34,531,008	23.9
Sullivan	13	12,632,200	3,449,525	27.3
Susquehanna	39	52,518,200	18,500,190	35.2
Tioga	36	62,274,000	24,130,771	38.7
Union	15	45,754,600	10,587,489	23.1
Venango	30	143,950,100	43,057,680	29.9
Warren	28	107,144,900	32,755,630	30.6
Washington	63	538,441,900	159,788,784	29.7
Wayne	21	68,338,300	18,135,171	26.5
Westmoreland	62	989,645,300	236,932,050	23.9
Wyoming	24	23,732,100	9,662,708	40.7
York	59	652,398,300	123,623,028	18.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,351</b>	<b>\$32,707,388,300</b>	<b>\$13,284,170,606</b>	<b>40.6</b>

\* Certified by county officials.

Source: Tax Equalization Board.

## SUMMARY OF ALL LOCAL TAX DISTRICTS—1957

Type of District	Number of Districts	Population	Assessed Valuation Real Property (In 1,000's)	Total Taxes Collected	Total Taxes Per Capita
Totals.....	5,111	10,498,012	\$12,437,416 <sup>1</sup>	\$752,277,430	\$71.66
Counties.....	66	8,426,407	8,633,044	74,576,500	8.85
Institution Districts <sup>2</sup> .....	66	8,426,407	8,633,044	21,845,131	2.59
School Districts.....	2,420	10,498,012	11,951,235	319,141,119	30.40
Cities					
First Class.....	1	2,071,605	3,804,372	167,988,741	81.09
Second Class.....	1	676,806	1,130,492	36,984,139	54.65
Second Class A.....	1	125,536	98,388	3,441,976	27.42
Third Class.....	47	1,659,336	2,350,049	43,892,599	26.45
Boroughs.....	948	2,663,723	2,452,198	45,134,857 <sup>3</sup>	16.94
Townships:					
First Class.....	75	753,744	1,331,605	20,480,275	27.17
Second Class.....	1,486	2,547,121	1,904,090	18,792,093	7.38

## Notes:

<sup>1</sup>For the 66 counties and the City of Philadelphia.<sup>2</sup>For the year 1956-1957.<sup>3</sup>Includes \$3,182 Non-Act 481 per capita not shown in summary for boroughs by county.

## Sources:

1. Population—U. S. Bureau of Census.

2. Other data—Financial reports filed with the Department of Internal Affairs except School District data which was furnished by the Department of Public Instruction.

## GEORGE B. STEVENSON DAM, CAMERON COUNTY



# STATISTICS FOR ALL MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA BY COUNTY, 1958

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Number of authority projects <sup>(1)</sup>				Number of municipal authorities <sup>(2)</sup>			Amount of bond issues		
	Without bond issues									
	Total	With bond issues	In operation	Not in operation	Total	Single purpose	Multi-purpose	Original issues	Out-standing as of December 31, 1958	Total annual revenue
Total	1,180	941	40	199	1,108	1,033	75	\$1,252,008	\$1,155,642	\$82,161
Adams	15	13		2	12	9	3	7,993	7,029	570
Allegheny	110	71	7	32	103	95	8	224,477	212,794	11,066
Armstrong	21	14	1	6	21	21		7,945	7,255	557
Beaver	35	28	3	4	32	29	3	39,559	32,914	3,144
Bedford	7	7			7	7		7,998	7,396	952
Berks	49	43	2	4	48	47	1	34,623	30,948	2,487
Blair	24	18	2	4	22	20	2	18,153	15,495	1,381
Bradford	14	13		1	13	12	1	6,905	6,614	468
Bucks	53	44	1	8	46	40	6	76,963	72,832	5,296
Butler	29	27		2	25	21	4	18,292	18,217	1,193
Cambridge	21	14	1	6	21	20	1	7,526	7,104	682
Cameron	1	1			1	1		1,325	1,255	
Carbon	8	7		1	8	8		4,437	4,161	351
Centre	15	12		3	14	13	1	17,717	16,998	1,014
Chester	27	22	1	4	27	27		31,725	30,094	1,949
Clarion	9	7		2	8	7	1	6,455	6,286	372
Clearfield	11	6	2	3	11	11		4,149	3,623	314
Clinton	6	6			5	4	1	3,996	3,699	279
Columbia	12	12			12	12		7,029	6,158	312
Crawford	17	12	1	4	15	13	2	10,135	9,633	639
Cumberland	26	24		2	23	18	5	42,009	40,434	2,396
Dauphin	26	24		2	23	20	3	29,863	28,970	1,287
Delaware	32	28		4	32	32		69,659	56,774	4,834
Elk	5	2		3	4	3	1	300	280	22
Erie	24	20	2	2	23	22	1	30,986	27,383	1,215
Fayette	14	8	1	5	13	12	1	5,770	5,403	656
Forest										
Franklin	21	20		1	19	17	2	18,062	17,061	914
Fulton	3	3			3	3		1,280	1,221	98
Greene	5	3	1	1	4	3	1	2,810	2,744	399
Huntingdon	5	3		2	5	5		1,770	1,540	105
Indiana	13	7		6	12	11	1	8,797	8,388	584
Jefferson	4	3	1		4	4		2,535	2,460	183
Junata	3	2		1	3	3		995	922	74
Lackawanna	6	1	1	4	6	6		1,570	1,494	819
Lancaster	61	54	2	5	57	53	4	53,162	49,763	3,910
Lawrence	12	6	3	3	12	12		7,317	6,810	487
Lebanon	16	15		1	16	16		13,679	12,491	921
Lehigh	25	21	1	3	24	23	1	27,003	24,658	1,837
Luzerne	16	12		4	15	14	1	11,482	8,145	865
Lycoming	21	16		5	20	19	1	23,555	21,323	1,839
McKean	10	9	1	3	10	10		9,560	9,454	480
Mercer	12	9	1	2	12	12		10,103	9,767	763
Mifflin	9	5	1	3	8	7	1	4,654	4,208	502
Monroe	10	5	1	4	8	6	2	6,641	6,526	221
Montgomery	68	59	1	8	66	64	2	89,546	81,103	5,452
Montour	6	6			3	1	2	2,737	2,594	217
Northampton	29	26		3	25	22	3	33,796	31,054	2,080
Northumberland	16	15		1	16	14	2	15,828	14,966	1,230
Perry	5	3		2	5	5		276	266	24
Philadelphia	2	1		1	2	2		4,970	4,970	437
Pike	1	1			1	1		800	735	49
Potter	3	1		2	3	3		260	260	
Schuylkill	11	10		1	11	11		6,575	5,541	750
Snyder	16	15		1	13	10	3	7,842	7,373	452
Somerset	13	12		1	12	11	1	10,599	10,474	533
Sullivan	1			1	1	1				
Susquehanna	1	1			1	1		1,290	1,210	71
Tioga	12	12			12	12		7,955	7,649	556
Union	8	8			8	8		4,130	3,630	264
Venango	6	5		1	6	6		2,900	2,678	354
Warren	10	6	1	3	10	10		3,359	2,753	106
Washington	17	14		3	17	17		19,995	19,408	2,060
Wayne	2	1		1	2	2		2,200	2,200	130
Westmoreland	40	30		10	38	36	2	67,549	61,963	5,645
Wyoming	3	1		2	3	3		910	897	59
York	47	40	1	6	46	45	1	47,527	45,194	3,257

Revenue detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>(1)</sup> Most authorities have one project; 75 multi-purpose authorities have two or more projects each.<sup>(2)</sup> Does not include 22 inactive authorities which were created, but have never planned projects.

Source: Department of Internal Affairs, Statistical Abstract, p. 4.

# STATISTICS FOR MUNICIPAL SCHOOL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA BY COUNTY, 1958

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Number of authorities		Amount of bond issues		Total annual revenue <sup>(a)</sup>	Number of municipalities served <sup>(a)</sup>				Number of municipalities not served
	With bond issues	Without bond issues <sup>(b)</sup>	Original issue	Outstanding as of December 31, 1958		Total	By one authority	By two authorities	By three authorities	
Total	536	43	\$724,695	\$689,883	\$43,687	1,261	1,026	220	15	1,312
Adams	7	1	5,547	5,173	388	30	27	3	..	1
Allegheny	33	8	70,486	67,996	3,996	49	45	4	..	80
Armstrong	12	..	7,520	6,852	513	30	25	5	..	15
Beaver	9	1	12,751	12,442	708	16	16	..	..	38
Bedford	5	..	7,080	6,567	330	24	21	3	..	14
Berks	29	2	25,225	24,295	1,811	53	39	13	1	24
Blair	11	1	9,960	8,122	782	21	17	4	..	3
Bradford	10	..	5,895	5,679	377	28	22	6	..	24
Bucks	29	4	65,077	62,136	3,671	44	23	16	5	10
Butler	16	..	15,952	15,932	1,034	50	41	9	..	6
Cambria	3	..	1,674	1,490	114	4	3	1	..	59
Cameron	1	..	1,325	1,255	..	2	2	..	..	5
Carbon	3	1	1,417	1,349	72	4	4	..	..	20
Centre	7	1	13,082	12,608	495	33	25	8	..	3
Chester	20	2	31,203	29,600	1,923	59	45	13	1	14
Clarion	5	..	6,295	6,136	367	24	23	1	..	11
Clearfield	1	..	2,160	1,927	149	17	17	..	..	34
Clinton	1	..	2,090	2,045	118	6	5	1	..	23
Columbia	4	..	4,072	3,546	97	10	10	..	..	23
Crawford	9	..	9,240	8,778	533	27	21	6	..	24
Cumberland	14	..	27,869	26,740	1,883	32	22	10	..	2
Dauphin	13	..	15,457	14,841	864	22	18	4	..	18
Delaware	18	1	34,907	33,226	2,038	23	15	7	1	26
Elk	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	12
Erie	8	1	14,859	14,193	464	17	15	2	..	23
Fayette	2	..	2,090	1,949	142	5	5	..	..	35
Forest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Franklin	14	1	13,912	13,299	820	19	12	7	..	3
Fulton	2	..	1,180	1,136	77	7	7	..	..	5
Greene	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
Huntingdon	3	..	1,770	1,540	105	12	12	..	..	36
Indiana	5	1	8,127	7,718	541	27	26	1	..	12
Jefferson	1	..	1,700	1,645	102	3	3	..	..	31
Juniata	1	..	870	802	53	6	6	..	..	33
Lackawanna	1	1	1,570	1,494	101	7	7	..	..	7
Lancaster	31	2	36,338	34,275	2,343	54	42	12	..	18
Lawrence	5	1	7,147	6,650	470	9	8	1	..	7
Lebanon	11	..	9,517	9,159	617	20	18	2	..	4
Lehigh	12	..	18,587	17,325	1,299	21	8	12	1	60
Luzerne	8	2	5,230	4,965	308	13	10	2	1	7
Lycoming	11	..	10,425	10,152	641	45	44	1	..	11
McKean	4	..	4,060	3,984	335	11	10	1	..	35
Mercer	4	1	5,738	5,537	390	13	13	..	..	7
Mifflin	3	1	2,868	2,762	162	8	8	..	..	15
Monroe	2	1	4,725	4,685	82	5	5	..	..	7
Montgomery	42	2	70,099	66,190	4,037	54	29	25	..	8
Montour	1	..	1,970	1,970	146	11	11	..	..	12
Northampton	15	1	13,002	12,529	845	26	20	6	..	13
Northumberland	7	1	10,380	10,075	703	24	21	3	..	30
Perry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Philadelphia	1	..	800	735	49	6	6	..	..	7
Pike	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	28
Potter	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	63
Schuylkill	2	1	651	646	44	5	5	..	..	1
Snyder	3	..	5,310	4,945	329	19	19	..	..	29
Somerset	6	..	7,960	7,855	293	18	17	1	..	13
Sullivan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
Susquehanna	1	..	1,290	1,210	71	7	7	..	..	11
Tioga	8	..	6,935	6,660	500	29	28	1	..	17
Union	5	..	3,420	3,040	202	14	9	4	1	18
Venango	2	..	1,255	1,019	209	13	12	1	..	56
Warren	4	1	2,100	1,515	35	12	9	3	..	18
Washington	7	1	11,315	11,144	821	11	10	1	..	18
Wayne	1	..	2,200	2,200	130	10	10	..	..	48
Westmoreland	12	2	20,218	19,184	1,206	15	13	2	..	19
Wyoming	1	..	910	897	59	4	4	..	..	2
York	30	..	37,903	36,064	2,421	70	48	18	4	2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>(a)</sup> Includes four authorities which are in active operation.<sup>(b)</sup> Includes rental payments received from borough and townships, operating revenue from school project, interest or investments, and state aid grants.<sup>(c)</sup> Includes the number of municipalities served wholly or partially by school authorities and not just the number of incorporating municipalities. More than one authority may be incorporated by the same municipality and school authorities often serve more than just the incorporating municipality or municipalities.

Source: Department of Internal Affairs, Statistical Abstract, p. 25.

## ACT AMENDING THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

### AN ACT

To further amend sections thirty-one and thirty-two of the act, approved the second day of May, one thousand nine hundred twenty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 1278), entitled "An act relating to counties of the second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes; and revising, amending and consolidating the laws relating thereto," by reclassifying counties of the fifth, sixth and seventh classes, and providing for elections pursuant to changes of classification by counties.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows:

Section 1. Section 31 of the act, approved the second day of May, one thousand nine hundred twenty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 1278), entitled "An act relating to counties of the second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes; and revising, amending and consolidating the laws relating thereto," as amended by the act, approved the sixth day of April, one thousand nine hundred forty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 401), is hereby further amended to read as follows:

Section 31. Counties Divided into Eight Classes.—For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter erected, shall be divided into eight classes as follows:

Those having a population of one million eight hundred thousand inhabitants and over shall constitute the first class.

Those having a population of eight hundred thousand and more, but less than one million eight hundred thousand inhabitants, shall constitute the second class.

Those having a population of two hundred and fifty thousand and more, but less than eight hundred thousand inhabitants, shall constitute the third class.

Those having a population of one hundred fifty thousand and more, but less than two hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants, shall constitute the fourth class.

Those having a population of [one hundred] ninety-five thousand and more, but less than one hundred fifty thousand inhabitants, shall constitute the fifth class.

Those having a population of [fifty] forty-five thousand and more, but less than [one hundred] ninety-five thousand inhabitants, shall constitute the sixth class.

Those having a population of twenty thousand and more, but less than [fifty] forty-five thousand inhabitants, shall constitute the seventh class.

Those having a population of less than twenty thousand inhabitants shall constitute the eighth class.

Section 2. Section 32 of the act, as amended by the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of June, one thousand nine hundred forty-one (Pamphlet Laws 211), is hereby further amended to read as follows:

Section 32. Ascertainment, Certification and Effect of Change of Class.—The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference, from time to time, to the last preceding decennial United States census, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States. Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable, having in mind the county offices which will be affected by such a certification, which certificate shall be forwarded by the Commissioners to the recorder of deeds [of the proper county] and be recorded in his office.

Changes of class, ascertained and certified as aforesaid, shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the [census] change was [taken] so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners, except that salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the terms for which they shall have been elected; and, Provided, That in the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office or offices which will exist in the county by the change of classification certified, and that no election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification.

Section 3. This act shall become effective immediately upon final enactment.

Approved—The 29th day of June, A. D. 1951.

### COUNTIES CLASSIFIED, 1950 CENSUS

**First Class County:** (1)  
Philadelphia (2,071,605).

**Second Class County:** (1)  
Allegheny (1,515,237).

**Third Class Counties:** (6)  
Berk (255,740), Delaware (414,234), Lackawanna (257,396), Luzerne (392,241), Montgomery (353,068), Westmoreland (313,179).

**Fourth Class Counties:** (12)  
Beaver (175,192), Cambria (209,541), Chester (159,141), Dauphin (197,784), Erie (219,388), Fayette (189,899), Lancaster (234,717), Lehigh (198,207), Northampton (185,243), Schuylkill (200,577), Washington (209,628), York (202,737).

**Fifth Class Counties:** (7)  
Blair (139,514), Bucks (144,620), Butler (97,320), Lawrence (105,120), Lycoming (101,249), Mercer (111,954), Northumberland (117,115).

**Sixth Class Counties:** (15)  
Armstrong (80,842), Bradford (51,722), Carbon (57,558), Centre (65,922), Clearfield (85,957), Columbia (53,460), Crawford (78,948), Cumberland (94,457), Franklin (75,927), Greene (45,394), Indiana (77,106), Jefferson (49,147), Lebanon (81,683), McKean (56,607), Somerset (81,813), Venango (65,328).

**Seventh Class Counties:** (16)  
Adams (44,197), Bedford (40,755), Clarion (38,344), Clinton (36,532), Elk (34,503), Huntingdon (40,872), Mifflin (43,691), Monroe (33,773), Perry (24,782), Snyder (22,912), Susquehanna (31,970), Tioga (35,474), Union (23,150), Warren (42,698), Wayne (28,478).

**Eighth Class Counties:** (9)  
Cameron (7,023), Forest (4,944), Fulton (10,387), Juniata (15,243), Montour (16,001), Pike (8,425), Potter (16,810), Sullivan (6,745), Wyoming (16,766).

## COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1960

## ADAMS COUNTY, Population 44,197

## Gettysburg

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Dawson R. Miller	D	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary	Herbert W. Miller	D	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Carl S. Menchey	R	1964	Fees
Clerk of Courts	Kenneth Johns	R	1962	Fees
Treasurer	Clark E. Spence	R	1962	6,000
District Attorney	Daniel E. Teeter	D	1964	4,700
Commissioner	E. Donald Scott	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Clarence J. Waybright	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Chas. B. Bender	D	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	Crosby N. Hartzell	R	1964	5,200
Solicitor	Charles W. Wolf	R	1964	1,500
Jury Commissioner	Mervin I. Rice	R	1962	10
Jury Commissioner	Laura Freed	D	1962	10
Surveyor	LeRoy H. Winebrenner	D	1964	Fees
Auditor	Ruth A. Frey	R	1964	12.50
Auditor	Eleanor Linebaugh	R	1964	12.50
Auditor	Armor M. Weikert	D	1964	12.50
Coroner	Chester G. Crist	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Willis Snyder	R	1964	1,750

Road Viewers: J. Francis Yake, Jr., Esq., Roy D. Renner, P. Lawrence Hoover.

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY, Population 1,515,237

## Pittsburgh

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	William H. Davis	D	1962	\$13,500
Prothonotary	David B. Roberts	D	1964	13,500
Register of Wills and Clerk of Orphans' Court	Mrs. Rita Kane	D	1964	6,500
Clerk of Courts	Thomas E. Barrett	D	1964	and fees not to exceed \$20,000
County Treasurer	Norman F. Carpenter	D	1964	13,500
District Attorney	Edward A. Boyle	D	1964	15,000
Commissioner	William D. McClelland, Chairman	D	1964	22,000
Commissioner	John E. McGrady	D	1964	19,000
Commissioner	John M. Walker	R	1964	19,000
Chief Clerk to County Commissioners	Murray W. Snyder	D	Appt.	8,900
Solicitor	Maurice Louik	D	Appt.	12,360
Jury Commissioner	Jean P. Meanor	D	1964	8,000
Jury Commissioner	Ralph E. Ord	R	1964	8,000
County Controller	James W. Knox	D	1964	16,000
County Engineer	Levi Bird Duff	D	Appt.	12,360
Coroner	Joseph A. Dobbs	D	1962	13,500
Weights and Measures	Patrick H. Hunter	D	Appt.	6,600

Board of Viewers: John J. Kane, Jr., President; A. A. Henderson, H. Stanley Douglass, Joseph Cappy, Harry V. Bair, Thomas P. Trimble, Jr., John J. O'Keefe, Thomas M. Conrad, Paul G. McAtee, each at \$8,520 per year.

## ARMSTRONG COUNTY, Population 80,626

## Kittanning

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Thomas C. Hutchison	R	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary	Fred McElhinney	R	1964	7,750
Register of Wills, Records of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Robert H. Powers	R	1964	7,750
Treasurer	Wm. E. Piper	D	1964	6,800
District Attorney	Harry A. Heilman, Jr.	R	1962	4,750
Commissioner	Floy L. Campbell	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Mrs. Kenneth J. George	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Wm. H. Claypoole	R	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	LeAna W. House	R	1964	5,500
Solicitor	Floy C. Jones, Jr.	R	1964	3,600
Jury Commissioner	Robert L. Reitler	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Effie McIntyre	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
County Controller	E. Clinton Stitt	R	1964	7,000
Surveyor	Robert B. Shannon	R	1964	—
Coroner	James H. Broadhead	D	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	John Picardi	R	—	3,600
Director of Veterans' Affairs	Boyd C. Henry	R	—	3,600

Board of Viewers: John P. Golden, W. G. Aye, John R. Herbert, James C. Gourley, Ira M. Henry, A. B. Eadie, J. Paul Kimmell, W. A. Hood, W. C. McGregor.

**BEAVER COUNTY, Population 186,000****Beaver**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	John M. Hineman, Jr.	D	1964	\$9,500
Prothonotary	Anthony J. Kubik	D	1964	9,300
Clerk of Orphans' Court	John L. Neely, Jr.	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Thomas P. Murphy	R	1964	9,300
Clerk of Courts	Kathleen W. Evans	D	1964	9,300
Treasurer	Russel Milnes	D	1964	9,840
District Attorney	Richard P. Steward	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Gordon Camp	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	James E. Ross	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Sam M. McCune	R	1964	10,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Paul Dougherty	D	1964	5,500
Solicitor	Eugene A. Caputo	D	1964	6,120
Jury Commissioner	Raymond E. Holzworth	D	1964	750
Jury Commissioner	James H. Graham	R	1964	750
County Controller	James F. Tress	D	1964	9,300
Coroner	John W. Colavincenzo	R	1964	7,000
Chief Deputy Coroner	Francis Bush	R	1964	3,520
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Walter Panek	D	1964	4,480

Road Viewers: J. Tritschler, P. Engle, J. Soldressen, T. Mannix, R. Amalia, E. Autenreith, H. Geohring, J. Don Freed, W. M. Lewis.

**BEDFORD COUNTY, Population 40,775****Bedford**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	J. Wayne Manspeaker	R	1964	\$5,200
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	Edwin E. Daugherty	D	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Robert H. Hammer	D	1962	Fees
Treasurer	Clifford C. Adams	D	1964	Fees
District Attorney	Ellis Wm. Van Horn, Jr.	R	1964	4,700
Commissioner	Elmer C. Claycomb	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Emmens E. Buchanan	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Robert Foy	R	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	Jason H. Eshelman	R	1964	3,100
Solicitor	Paul A. Koontz	D	1964	1,800
Jury Commissioner	William B. Shoenthal	R	1962	Per day
Jury Commissioner	Mary Reta Hunt	D	1962	Per day
Surveyor	W. Hayes Cunard	R	1964	Per day
Auditor	Mildred D. Snyder	D	1964	Per day
Auditor	W. Scott Rinedollar	D	1964	Per day
Auditor	E. Belle Hershberger	R	1964	Per day
Coroner	J. H. Kniseley	D	1960	Per day
Sealer of Weights and Measures	S. Percy Foor	D	1964	2,700

Road Viewers: John Mundwiler, W. Hayes Cunard, W. Perry Robinette, Arthur Ball, and John A. Minnich.

**BERKS COUNTY, Population 255,740****Reading**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Harold A. Yetzer	D	1964	\$10,400
Prothonotary	Paul Adams	D	1962	7,600
Register of Wills (Clerk or Orphans' Court)	Carl H. Savage	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Minnie Pike Hurley	D	1964	8,600
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Paul A. Brunner	D	1964	9,600
Treasurer	Ira Leh	D	1962	6,400
District Attorney	Frederick O. Brubaker	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Paul E. Reeser	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	William R. Werley	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Peter Yonavick	R	1964	11,250
Clerk to Commissioners	Herbert C. Rehrig	D	1964	5,800
Solicitor	John E. Ruth	D	1964	5,000
Asst. Solicitor	Emma Forry Mullen	D	1964	3,300
Asst. Solicitor (Institution District)	R. Solomon Bear	D	1964	3,300
Jury Commissioner	Stephen G. Wanner	D	1962	1,200
Jury Commissioner	William F. Becker	R	1962	1,200
County Controller	James A. Hunter	D	1964	10,500
Surveyor	W. Arthur Koenig	D	1964	110
Coroner	Paul D. Good	D	1962	5,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Frank Little	D	1964	3,600
Asst. of Weights and Measures	Homer R. Savage	D	1964	4,000



**BLAIR COUNTY, Population 139,514****Hollidaysburg**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	V. Paul Reed	R.	1962	\$6,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	Henry O. Nickola	R.	1962	6,000
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Thomas G. Peoples	R.	1964	8,000
Treasurer	W. A. Nickol	R.	1964	8,000
District Attorney	Frank B. Warfel	R.	1964	8,000
1st Assistant District Attorney	Amos Davis	R.	Appt.	4,500
2nd Assistant District Attorney	Blair L. McKillip Jr.	R.	Appt.	4,500
Commissioner	Correll C. Gressley	R.	1964	8,500
Commissioner	E. G. Hamill	R.	1964	8,500
Commissioner	Edward J. Flanagan	D.	1964	8,500
Clerk to Commissioners	John W. Gardner	R.	Appt.	4,500
Solicitor	Robert C. Haberstroh	R.	Appt.	4,200
Jury Commissioner	Albert Dively	R.	1962	550
Jury Commissioner	Harry Penny	D.	1962	550
Clerk to Jury Commissioners	John W. Gardner	R.	Appt.	550
County Controller	Carl D. Butler	R.	1964	8,000
County Engineer (part time)	Lewis L. Gwin	R.	Appt.	3,840
Surveyor	James Soyster	R.	1964	None
Coroner	D. Harold Troxell	R.	1964	4,500
Deputy Coroner	Wm. T. Crawford	R.	Appt.	2,520
Chief Assessor	Charles O. Hite	R.	Appt.	4,500
Sealer of Weights	Earl M. Goshorn	R.	Appt.	4,140

Road Viewers: Thos. Veale, Clinton H. Paul, Fred B. Gieg, Isaiah Scheeline, Richard S. Oyler, Murray Henry.

**BRADFORD COUNTY, Population 51,722****Towanda**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Frank E. Detrick	R.	1963	\$7,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Thomas D. Reinhart	R.	1963	7,750
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Agnes D. Evans	R.	1963	7,750
Treasurer	G. Harold Kilmer	R.	1963	6,800
District Attorney	Maurice Epstein	R.	1963	7,000
Commissioner	Gustav S. vonWolffradt	R.	1963	7,000
Commissioner	Thomas S. Baldwin	D.	1963	7,000
Commissioner	Oscar S. Bradley	R.	1963	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Albert O. Remsnyder	R.	1963	4,500
Solicitor	Andrew S. Moscrip	R.	1963	1,800
Jury Commissioner	Lloyd N. Smiley	R.	1963	Fees
Jury Commissioner	Marian Shields	D.	1963	Fees
Surveyor	George K. Jones	R.	1963	None
Auditor	J. Walter Keyser	R.	1963	Fees
Auditor	Ondree F. Marsh	R.	1963	Fees
Auditor	Beverly Dibble	D.	1963	Fees
Coroner	Gerald W. Vickery	R.	1963	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Romeyn C. Sterling	R.	1963	3,200

Board of Viewers: Col. John F. Bierne, Miles G. Erle, William Howard.

**BUCKS COUNTY, Population 144,620****Doylestown**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Harold Dando	R.	1962	\$6,000
Prothonotary	Lenox B. Markley	R.	1962	6,000
Register of Wills	William J. Veitch	R.	1964	8,000
Recorder of Deeds	Walter Schaeetz	R.	1962	6,000
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Robert W. Tootell	R.	1964	8,000
Clerk of Orphans' Court	Margaret H. Knowlan	R.	1964	8,000
County Treasurer	Raymond S. Bassett	R.	1964	8,000
District Attorney	Paul R. Beckert	R.	1962	6,000
County Commissioner	Edward B. Boyer	R.	1964	8,500
County Commissioner	John Justus Bodley	R.	1964	8,500
County Commissioner	Adolph A. Andrews	D.	1964	8,500
Clerk to County Commissioners	Ernest H. Harvey	R.	1964	6,740
Solicitor	Samuel S. Gray, Jr., Esq.	R.	1964	7,500
Jury Commissioner	Mary B. Keller	R.	1962	550
Jury Commissioner	Helen Cliver	D.	1962	550
Controller	Howard G. Krupp	R.	1962	6,000
Surveyor	Donald Weisel	R.	1964	Fees
Coroner	Wilmer S. Trinkle	R.	1964	4,500
Sealer of Weights and Measures	John G. Fetterolf	R.	1964	5,040

Board of Viewers: Harry L. Lees, Jr., Esq., Bertie Sylvester, Edward Pickering, 3rd, William P. Cosner, Donald Weisel, Lee B. Lansberry, Esq., John B. Leedom, Esq., Joseph G. Park, Paul D. Fretz.

**BUTLER COUNTY, Population 104,600**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Butler Salary
Sheriff	Earl B. "Bud" Walker	R	1962	\$6,000
Prothonotary	Anna L. McGlinchy	R	1964	8,000
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Clair K. Halstead	R	1964	8,000
Controller	Charles F. Smith	R	1962	6,000
Clerk of Courts	George A. Stevenson, Jr.	R	1962	6,000
Treasurer	Robert L. Watson	R	1964	8,000
District Attorney	Donald D. Doerr	R	1964	8,000
Commissioner	Harry S. Hagan	R	1964	8,500
Commissioner	W. H. McCune	R	1964	8,500
Commissioner	James A. Green	D	1964	8,500
Clerk to Commissioners	Virginia F. Wickersham	R	1964	4,800
Solicitor	Willis A. MacDonald	R	1964	4,800
Jury Commissioner	Eunice L. Greenawalt	R	1962	550
Jury Commissioner	Esther R. Goehring	D	1962	550
Coroner	J. Clinton Atwell	R	1962	2,500
Deputy Coroner	H. O. Price	R	1964	600
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Claude W. Hinchberger	R	1964	3,300

**Road Viewers:**

- Board No. 1 Clark H. Painter, Esq., Russell S. Mitchell, C. E., Ray G. Miller.  
 Board No. 2 Leonard Feldstein, Esq., Edward Kean, C. E., Ralph A. Nicholas, Jr., R. B.  
 Board No. 3 William A. Watson, Esq., L. C. D. Greenough, C. E., Dewitt L. Stevenson, R. B.

**CAMBRIA COUNTY, Population 209,541**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Ebensburg Salary
Sheriff	John A. Conway	D	1962	\$7,300
Prothonotary	Joseph C. Dolan	D	1964	9,300
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Michael J. Hartnett	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Richard P. Wilkinson	D	1964	9,300
Clerk of Courts of Quarter Sessions	James T. Fagan	D	1964	9,300
Treasurer	Henry J. Stolar	D	1964	8,200
District Attorney	Ferdinand F. Bionaz	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Joseph P. Roberts	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Frank Burns	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Hiram F. Ribblett	R	1964	10,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Maurice A. Springer	D	1964	4,680
Solicitor	William D. Shettig	D	1964	5,000
Jury Commissioner	Ellsworth L. Hahn	R	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Joseph Pencek	D	1962	750
County Controller	M. C. Chervenak, Jr.	D	1964	9,300
Surveyor	L. Robert Kimball	D	1964	
Coroner	Joseph J. Govekar	D	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Robert J. McCormick, Jr.	D	1964	3,360
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Joseph T. Vasilko	D	1964	3,360

Road Viewers: Theodore Hunt, Fred Clafin, Robert Mayer, John Elder, Raymond Niebauer, William R. Kelly, Donald F. Letizia, Leopold J. Wendekier.

**CAMERON COUNTY, Population 7,023**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Emporium Salary
Sheriff	Paul J. Streich	D	1962	\$2,200
Prothonotary, Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Courts	John H. Hathaway	R	1962	Fees
Treasurer	Robert W. Swartwood	R	1964	Fees
District Attorney	John D. Gresimer	R	1964	2,400
Commissioner	Edward L. Hagen	R	1964	2,600
Commissioner	Leslie P. Geelen	R	1964	2,600
Commissioner	Byron H. Horning	D	1964	2,600
Chief Clerk	C. H. Seger	R	1964	1,200
Solicitor	Tompkins & Tompkins	R	1964	1,500
Jury Commissioner	Philip G. Klees	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Albert C. Moate, Jr.	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Arch Andrews	R	1964	Fees
Chief Assessor	Leonard G. Barnes	R	1964	3,000
Auditor	Thomas D. Hayes	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Herbert Swartwood	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Alice Hout	D	1964	\$10.00 per day
Coroner	George E. Dorman, M.D.	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	C. N. Britton	R	1964	300
Director of Veterans' Affairs	John H. Hathaway	R	1964	1,200

Road Viewers: Arch T. Andrews, Hon. Edwin W. Tompkins, James Askey, Fred E. Lion, Bird C. Carson.

**CARBON COUNTY, Population 57,588****Jim Thorpe**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Charles D. Neast	R	1964	\$7,000
Prothonotary	Joseph A. Modrick	R	1964	7,000
Register of Wills	Harry L. Doll	R	1962	4,750
Recorder of Deeds	Gerald J. Wentz	R	1964	7,000
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Frank E. Wehr	D	1962	4,750
Treasurer	Marie E. Mayer	R	1962	4,800
District Attorney	George Kerestes	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Thomas A. Zimmerman	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	James J. Dougherty, M.D.	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Ralph E. Mooney	R	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Henry A. Fitzpatrick	D	1964	4,161
Solicitor	Carl A. Niehoff, Esq.	D	1964	2,080
Jury Commissioner	Robert S. Hollar	R	1962	\$9.00 per day
Jury Commissioner	Stephen Setar	D	1962	\$9.00 per day
County Controller	Allen D. Kistler	R	1964	7,000
Engineer	S. K. Evans	R	Appt.	Per diem
Surveyor	S. K. Evans	R	1964	Per diem
Coroner	Dr. Serge Grynkewich	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Andrew Bolich	D	1964	3,198

Solicitor also receives \$2,080 per year as Solicitor for the Institution District.

Road Viewers: Appt.—\$15 per day.

**CENTRE COUNTY, Population 65,922****Bellefonte**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Richard Waite	R	1964	\$7,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Martin L. Kauffman	R	1964	7,750
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Harry R. Burd	R	1964	6,750
Recorder of Deeds	John W. Miles	D	1964	7,000
Treasurer	Grover A. Spearly	D	1964	6,800
District Attorney	Richard V. Sharp	D	1962	5,000
Commissioner	Wm. J. Moerschbacher	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Geo. H. McCormick	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Daniel A. Bailey	R	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Edward R. Miller	R	Appt.	4,000
Solicitor	Wm. W. Litke	D	Appt.	3,900
Jury Commissioner	Martha E. Condo	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	James O'Connor	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	J. Thompson Henry	R	1964	Fees
Auditor	Howard M. Miles	R	1964	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	J. Thomas Mitchell	R	1964	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	Boyd E. Hazel	D	1964	\$7.50 per day
Coroner	Robt. Neff	D	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Gilbert E. Haupt	R	Appt.	\$1,524.60

Road Viewers: Eugene W. Lederer, Esq., David L. Baird, Esq., Lewis Orvis Harvey, Esq., George S. Denithorne, J. Randall Mattern, John W. Milsom, Surveyors. Franklin C. Grove, Isaac G. Harpster, and Horbart C. Thompson, Laymen.

**CHESTER COUNTY, Population 159,141****West Chester**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Creston I. Shoemaker	R	1963	\$9,500
Prothonotary	Howard S. Pennypacker	R	1963	9,300
Register of Wills	J. Morris Jackson	R	1963	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Mary C. Semelsberger	R	1963	10,000
Clerk of Courts	David Brittingham	R	1961	7,300
Treasurer	Raymond S. Crossan	R	1961	6,200
District Attorney	Samuel J. Halpren	R	1963	10,000
Commissioner	C. Gilbert Hazlett	R	1963	10,000
Commissioner	Russell B. Jones	R	1963	10,000
Commissioner	Robert F. Turner	D	1963	10,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Milton H. Brock	R	Appt. by Comm.	
Solicitor	Theodore Rogers	R	Appt.	4,200
Jury Commissioner	Elizabeth T. Burt	D	1961	750
Jury Commissioner	Helen A. Zubert	R	1961	750
County Controller	James G. Matthews	R	1961	7,300
County Engineer	Joseph S. Munshower	R	Appt. by Comm.	
Surveyor	Thomas G. Colesworthy	R	1963	
Coroner	Ashton B. T. Smith	R	1961	4,500

Sealer of Weights and Measures: Thomas S. Worrall, Paul T. Varnes, Lawrence B. Folchman, Harry Brittingham, Arthur Tompkins.

Road Viewers: Frederick W. Deininger, Norman J. Pine, J. Clyde Mackey, Malcolm Farquhar, Francis R. Tworzydlo, Ira J. Oakes, Clarence E. Suplee, Russell Applegate, George Lumis.

**CLARION COUNTY, Population 38,344****Clarion**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Eugene Daugherty	D	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Arthur Gillingier	R	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Richard D. Miller	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Fred L. Laughlin	D	1964	Fees
District Attorney	Merle E. Wiser	R	1964	3,700
Commissioner	Charles W. Wilhelm	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Frank Shofestall	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Cuvier Kline	D	1964	4,200
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	C. H. Beichner, Jr.	R	1964	4,800
Solicitor	H. Ray Pope, Jr.	R	1964	1,200
Jury Commissioner	Leone Hale	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Edwin Kifer	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	J. Byron Hanby	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Edwin Say	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	T. G. McFarland	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	J. Ward Kier	R	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Walter Smith	R	1964	1,200

Road Viewers: Lewis Collner, Chester H. Byerly, Charles R. Alexander, Attorneys; C. A. Imel and Eugene J. Weibel, Engineers; J. C. Clough, William H. Flanagan, C. E. Becker and Mark Beham.

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY, Population 85,957****Clearfield**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Charles G. Ammerman	D	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	William T. Hagerty	D	1962	5,750
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Dick Reed	R	1964	7,750
Treasurer	Lillian D. Eshelman	D	1964	6,800
Commissioner	Fred L. Rhoads	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Wesley J. Read	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	A. W. Pearson	R	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Stanley M. Zbieg	D	1964	—
Solicitor	Clarence R. Kramer	D	1964	—
Jury Commissioner	Clyde L. Bailor	D	1962	Per diem
Jury Commissioner	George W. Lallement	R	1962	Per diem
District Attorney	Joseph S. Ammerman	D	1962	4,750
County Controller	Martin M. Brennan	D	1964	7,000
Coroner	Robert R. Heath	D	1964	Fees
Inspector of Weights and Measures	Mrs. Priscilla Hawley	D	—	—

Road Viewers: John Scollins, A. B. Shaw, Leo R. Brockbank, William Yost, Guy A. Heil, Benjamin Hughes, John Butlin, James Sybert.

**CLINTON COUNTY, Population 36,532****Lock Haven**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	George A. Hickoff	R	1964	\$5,200
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Richard K. Sweeley	D	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Donald L. Fague	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Barbara K. Long	R	1962	6,000
District Attorney	Allan W. Lugg	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Carl W. Kephart	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Lester S. Poorman	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Norval J. Remick	R	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	Mrs. Marcia M. McKinney	D	1964	3,600
Solicitor	Henry M. Hipple	D	1964	3,000
Jury Commissioner	S. C. Burrell	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	David Law	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Warren Ohl	R	1964	Fees
Auditor	Alleman Swope	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Phoebe M. Fox	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Marion Ritter	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	R. LeRoy Bryerton	R	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures				

Road Viewers: Paul A. Mack, Lester Douty, Morton Fromm, James J. Hanna, Anthony A. Torsell, Alvin L. Snowiss, J. C. Morin, Roy S. Probst, H. Richard Ohl. Term ends 1962.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY, Population 53,460****Bloomsburg**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Arthur Appleman, Jr.	D	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	William D. Duck	D	1964	7,750
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Fred R. Hippensteel	D	1964	7,750
Treasurer	Frederick Peterson	D	1964	6,800
District Attorney	Howard R. Berninger	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Floyd A. Aten	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Rollin R. Bower	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Carl S. Canouse	R	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Richard K. Walton	D	1964	3,899
Solicitor	Harriet E. Bailey	D	1964	3,281
Jury Commissioner	Jennie F. Hess	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Martha R. Hinchley	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
County Engineer	Thomas J. Lewis	R		2,600
Auditor	Ray Masteller	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Arthur Giger, Jr.	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	J. Clarence Creasy	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Dr. J. R. Brobst	D	1962	Fees
Inspector of Weights and Measures	Joseph Marsicano	D		3,761

Road Viewers: J. Atlee Cryder, Attorney; Donald A. Lewis, Attorney; C. Martin Lutz, Henry Andreas.

**CRAWFORD COUNTY, Population 78,948****Meadville**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Andy F. Waid	R	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary	Paul D. Slayton	R	1964	7,000
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Forest L. Knapp	R	1962	5,150
Clerk of Courts	Walter E. Johnson	R	1964	7,750
Treasurer	Robert V. Peterson	R	1962	4,800
District Attorney	P. Richard Thomas	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	W. Earl Austin	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Ralph H. Wagner	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Harold B. Turner	D	1964	7,000
Chief Clerk	John R. Beuchat	R	1964	4,800
Solicitor	Kenneth W. Rice	R	1964	2,880
Jury Commissioner	Harry L. Brown	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Merle F. Baker	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	J. R. Abercrombie	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Ethel Nicolls	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Vivian Morris	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Dr. Daniel Maloney	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	John C. Rieb	R	1964	1,800

Road Viewers: Fred C. Kiebert, William Cron, Roy Whipple; \$25 per day.

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY, Population 94,457****Carlisle**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Clyde E. Fisher	R	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary	Archie F. Burk	R	1962	5,000
Register of Wills	C. Vance Eater	R	1964	6,000
Recorder of Deeds and Clerk of Courts	C. Henderson Humrich	R	1962	5,150
Treasurer	Herbert N. Stewart	R	1964	6,800
District Attorney	Harold S. Irwin, Jr.	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Oliver J. Dickey	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	George C. Beltzhoover	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Harold I. Trostle	R	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Earl L. Brennehan	R	1964	6,240
Solicitor	George B. Stuart	R	1961	3,380
Jury Commissioner	Ernest B. Eppley	R	1962	487.50
Jury Commissioner	Grace L. Faber	D	1962	487.50
County Surveyor	Donald P. Raffensperger	R	1964	By day
Auditor	George Glatfelter	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Miriam Swartz	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Chester R. Wetzel	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Edward A. Haegle	R	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	S. Luther Beetem	R	1961	3,640

Road Viewers: Joseph L. Kramer, Esq., Robert J. Yocum, Esq., William L. Sunday, Esq., George Gephart, Arthur C. Wise, J. Wayne Hertzler, Irvin Bretz.

**DAUPHIN COUNTY, Population 197,784****Harrisburg**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Wesley M. Barrick	R	1964	\$7,300
Prothonotary	Russel G. Hummel	R	1962	6,600
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	John R. Zoll	R	1964	5,300
Recorder of Deeds	Marion T. Anderson	R	1964	7,300
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Harry Farina	R	1964	7,300
Treasurer	Edward L. Geary	R	1964	7,200
District Attorney	Martin Locke	R	1964	8,000
Commissioner	Wm. K. McBride	R	1964	8,000
Commissioner	Chas. W. Tittle	R	1964	8,000
Commissioner	George Kunkel	D	1964	8,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Chas. A. Madden	R	1964	4,900
Solicitor	Robert D. Hanson	R	1964	4,240
Jury Commissioner	Russell K. Patterson	R	1962	550
Jury Commissioner	Atha H. Wise	D	1962	550
County Controller	C. Robert Budd	R	1964	5,570
Coroner	Thomas J. Fritchey, M.D.	R	1962	3,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Spencer H. Seighman	R	1964	3,120
Road Viewers: Howard A. LeVan, Jr., S. Duncan Wyllie, Rudolph D. Hospers, Charles D. Brehm, Frank C. Foosse, Jr.				

**DELAWARE COUNTY, Population 552,720****Media**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	W. Alrich Price	R	1962	\$7,600
Prothonotary	Howard F. Reed, Jr.	R	1964	9,600
Register of Wills and Clerk of Orphans' Court	Earle H. Allen	R	1962	5,300
Recorder of Deeds	Joseph A. Pappano	R	1964	9,600
Clerk of Courts	Fred Hobbell	R	1962	7,600
Treasurer	J. Warren Bullen, Jr.	R	1964	10,080
District Attorney	Jacques Fox	R	1964	11,250
Commissioner	G. R. Watkins	R	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Albert H. Swing	R	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Wm. A. Welsh	D	1964	11,250
Clerk to Commissioners	Hugh Garchinsky	R	Appt.	7,200
Solicitor	Edw. H. P. Fronefield	R	Appt.	8,700
Assistant Solicitor	John F. Cramp	R	Appt.	7,000
Jury Commissioner	Elva Hays Frazer	R	1962	1,200
Jury Commissioner	Ada H. Halsey	D	1962	1,200
County Controller	August Niemeyer	R	1962	8,500
County Engineer	Frank K. Remy	R	Appt.	10,500
Surveyor	H. Gilroy Damon	R	1964	110
Coroner	Francis J. Catania	R	1962	5,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Elwood J. Story	R	Appt.	5,000

**ELK COUNTY, Population 34,503****Ridgway**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Ivan J. Herzing	D	1964	\$5,200
Prothonotary	Joseph M. Brunner	D	1964	Fees
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Joseph M. Brunner	D	1964	Fees
Register of Wills	Cliff J. Sennett	R	1964	Fees
Recorder of Deeds	Cliff J. Sennett	R	1964	Fees
Clerk of the Orphans' Court	Cliff J. Sennett	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	J. J. Malone	D	1964	Comm.
District Attorney	Edward J. Blatt	D	1961	4,200
Commissioner	Wm. F. McMahon	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	R. J. Goetz	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Dean J. Williams, Sr.	D	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	William R. Gaffey	D	1964	4,980
Solicitor	B. R. Coppola	D	1964	2,400
Jury Commissioner	Allie J. Eckert	D	1961	\$12.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	James A. Dippold	R	1961	\$12.50 per day
County Engineer	C. K. Gifford	R	1964	Fees
Auditor	Nicholas J. Fritz	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	John Kestler	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Teresa M. Polito	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Robt. C. Simoson, M.D.	D	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	E. A. Leoffler	D	1964	2,000
Road Viewers: B. E. Willard, C. Keeler Gifford, Chas. I. Houston, Norbert J. Pontzer, Leonard C. McAlee, Darl O. Hewitt, Clifton R. Lijla.				

**ERIE COUNTY, Population 219,388****Erie**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	John L. Coates	R	1962	\$6,600
Prothonotary	William F. Liljenberg	R	1962	7,300
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Sarah M. McQuitty	R	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Robert M. Dailey	R	1962	7,300
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	George L. Wilson	R	1964	9,300
Treasurer	N. A. Carlson, Jr.	R	1964	8,200
District Attorney	Herbert J. Johnson, Jr.	R	1964	10,000
County Commissioner	Fred W. Lamberton	R	1964	10,000
County Commissioner	Carl D. Proctor	R	1964	10,000
County Commissioner	Louis J. Rzymek	D	1964	10,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	Estelle A. Hunt	R	1964	5,000
Solicitor	Lindley R. McClelland	R	1964	6,100
Jury Commissioner	Gerald S. Salsbury	R	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Stanley V. Nowak	D	1962	750
County Controller	Rockwell E. Hart	R	1962	7,300
Coroner	Merle E. Wood	R	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Robert B. Daggett	R	1961	3,800
Board of Viewers: Lyman C. Shreve, Edward A. Steinfurth, B. Walker Sennett, Joseph A. Kane, Bruce C. Major, Wallace W. Hammond, C. Dean Klahr.				

**FAYETTE COUNTY, Population 189,899****Uniontown**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Jacob H. Echard	D	1964	\$9,500
Prothonotary	John J. Brady	D	1964	9,300
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	John L. Rider	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Lawrence E. McGee	D	1964	9,300
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Harry T. Matthews	D	1964	9,300
Treasurer	James P. Gleason	D	1964	8,200
District Attorney	John R. Hoyer	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Michael Karolcik	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	William J. Graham	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Jas. C. Stuckslager	R	1964	10,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Wilmer M. Bierer	D	1964	4,980
Solicitor	Thomas A. Waggoner	R	1964	5,820
Jury Commissioner	William A. Reed	D	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Joseph Berry	R	1962	750
County Controller	Paul Thomas, Jr.	D	1964	9,300
Superintendent of Bridges	Guy Sutton	D	1964	4,680
Surveyor	Charles T. Catterall	D	1964	—
Coroner	Dr. W. Ralston McGee	D	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Thomas Kornick	D	1964	4,380
Road Viewers: Frank W. Newhall, John F. McGinty, Lewis J. Fisher, Robert C. Hagan, David E. Bane, Robert B. Stauff, Jesse B. King, Walter S. Rhodes.				

**FOREST COUNTY, Population 4,944****Tionesta**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	F. S. Ellis	R	1964	\$3,400
Prothonotary, Register, Clerk of Courts	Iva M. Daniels	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	John M. Campbell	R	1964	Fees
District Attorney	James L. Foreman	R	1964	2,400
Commissioner	R. H. Pickens	R	1964	2,300
Commissioner	W. B. Frost	R	1964	2,300
Commissioner	Earl Cunningham	D	1964	2,300
Clerk to Commissioners	Orion Allio	R	1964	3,883
Assistant Clerk	Betty Sliker	R	1964	2,640
Solicitor	C. Dick Cable	R	1964	1,200
Jury Commissioner	Leonard Linder	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Pearly Kifer	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
County Auditor	Mabel Burcher	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
County Auditor	Jean Sockman	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
County Auditor	Gertrude Mortimer	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Maurice V. Rhodes	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Walter J. Smith	—	1964	300

Commissioners \$300 extra as Directors of the Poor District.

**FRANKLIN COUNTY, Population 75,927****Chambersburg**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Charles E. Dessem, Jr.	R.	1964	\$7,000
Prothonotary	William A. Martin	R.	1964	7,000
Register and Recorder	Paul W. Martin	R.	1964	7,750
Clerk of Courts	Richard L. Wile	R.	1964	7,750
County Treasurer	William O. Shuman	D.	1961	4,800
District Attorney	Jay L. Benedict	R.	1964	7,000
County Commissioner	Joe W. Ausherman	R.	1964	7,000
County Commissioner	Joseph S. Rahausen	R.	1964	7,000
County Commissioner	J. Chester Shively	D.	1964	7,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	Dale L. Brindle	R.	1964	4,100
Solicitor	John W. Keller	R.	1964	2,100
Jury Commissioner	C. Robert Keller	R.	—	487.50
Jury Commissioner	Roy M. McLaughlin	D.	—	487.50
County Surveyor	Waldo B. Marshall, III	R.	1964	Fees
Auditor	Paul R. West	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Victor Jones	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	D. Walter Gift	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Dr. John P. Manges	R.	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Robert C. Manning	D.	—	3,400

Road Viewers: Albert Strite, Jacob R. Statler, Roy S. F. Angle, Paul Mower, George B. Coffman, M. B. Mentzer, Clyde A. Crouse, Wayne F. Craig and J. Leroy Hoke. \$15 per day plus .05 mileage.

**FULTON COUNTY, Population 10,387****McConnellsburg**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Fred S. Fisher	R.	1964	\$3,400
Prothonotary				
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds				
Clerk of the Courts	Marlin C. Shimer	R.	1962	Fees
Treasurer	Humphrey W. Yaukey	D.	1964	3,600
District Attorney	Merrill W. Kerlin	R.	1964	2,400
Commissioner	Earl R. Sipes	D.	1964	2,300
Commissioner	Wayne W. Mellott	D.	1964	2,300
Commissioner	Brinton C. Wright	R.	1964	2,300
Clerk to Commissioners	Amos H. Stouteagle	D.	1964	2,500
Attorney (Comm. Advisor)	George S. Black	D.	1964	Fees
Auditor	Bruce E. Mellott	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	John J. Kelso	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	John S. Beatty	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Russell C. McClucas M.D.	D.	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Delmar Mellott	D.	1964	540

Road Viewers: W. Blair Garland, Lewis Wible, Levi P. Morton, Ira Lake, Harry Bivens, Ellis Sprowl.

**GREENE COUNTY, Population 45,394****Waynesburg**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Tom Boyd	D.	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary	Leroy H. Minor	D.	1964	7,000
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Harold Dulaney	D.	1964	7,750
Clerk of Courts	Pauline C. Kiger	D.	1964	7,750
Treasurer	Leroy Titus	D.	1964	6,800
District Attorney	Glenn R. Toothman	D.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	A. R. Varner	D.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Herman Gugliotta	D.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	John B. Carter	R.	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Wm. M. Meighen	D.	1964	4,320
Solicitor	A. J. Marion	D.	1964	4,020
Jury Commissioner	Margaret G. Rumble	D.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Suda H. Feitt	R.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	Levi A. Fuller	D.	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	William D. Goodwin	D.	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	John G. Bailly	R.	1964	\$10.00 per day
Coroner	Frank F. Bryan, Jr.	D.	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Mike Busti, Jr.	D.	1964	2,100

Board of Viewers: J. E. Dinsmore, Russell Knight, Albert A. Sayers, Adam C. Shriver, H. Randolph Blaker, A. J. Marion.



**HUNTINGDON COUNTY, Population 40,750****Huntingdon**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Ralph Awkerman	D	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Emma S. Steele	R	1962	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Ralph J. Cramer	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Samuel E. McElwain	R	1964	Fees
District Attorney	Warren R. Yocum	D	1964	4,800
County Commissioner	Donald Broadbent	D	1964	4,200
County Commissioner	Charles Pee Wee Klinger	D	1964	4,200
County Commissioner	Gordon Haverstock	R	1964	4,200
Commissioners' Clerk	Lewis F. Greene	R	1964	Set by Salary Board
Solicitor	A. Lynn Corcelius	R	1964	1,200
Jury Commissioner	G. Dewey Black	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Roy E. O'Connor	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
County Surveyor	Jack M. Dixon	R	1964	Fees
Auditor	S. Blair Sponeybarger	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Charles E. Brown	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Harry Harrison	D	1964	\$10.00 per day
Coroner	E. Blair Shore	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Clarence J. McGarvey	D	1964	1,200

Road Viewers: Eli Corrie, T. F. Price, G. C. Byers, John Tussey, J. Harvey Speer, Walter Lane, Jos. W. Mullin.

**INDIANA COUNTY, Population 77,106****Indiana**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Paul W. Jeffries	R	1964	\$7,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Ronald A. Johnston	R	1964	7,750
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, and Clerk of Orphans' Court	Ronald B. Shank	R	1964	7,150
Treasurer	Walter Work	R	1964	6,800
District Attorney	W. Thomas Malcolm	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Frank M. Barkley	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	John W. Everett	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Dee Miller	D	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Lynn Shields	R	1964	4,224
Solicitor	Joseph Serene	R	1964	2,800
Solicitor	Carlyle R. Fee	R	1964	2,800
Jury Commissioner	Levi Houck	R	1962	\$12.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Joseph Smith	D	1962	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Luther S. Williams	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	William Hoy	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Agnes Hood	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Russell W. Gardner	R	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Dale H. Piper	R	1964	3,102

Road Viewers: Elder H. Groft, Q. B. Jones and J. M. Frye, Attorney.

**JEFFERSON COUNTY, Population 49,147****Brookville**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Paul A. Evans	R	1964	\$7,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Oran E. Mohney	R	1962	5,750
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Mrs. Eileen North	R	1964	7,750
Treasurer	John H. Barkley	R	1962	4,800
District Attorney	Wm. J. McKnight	R	1962	5,000
Commissioner	Donald T. Smith	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Wm. H. Walter	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Silas A. Weaver	D	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Gertrude T. Songer	R	1964	4,080
Solicitor	John Aikman	R	1964	3,300
Jury Commissioner	John Diener	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Maude Weber	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Walter Zimmerman	R	1964	—
Auditor	Fred V. Snyder	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Olive Afton	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	J. Parnell Quinlisk	D	1964	\$10.00 per day
Coroner	Dr. R. L. Shaffer	R	1962	—
Sealer of Weights and Measures	James O. McNeil	R	1964	2,480

Road Viewers: Paul Wehrle, C. R. McCauley, Fred D. Sayer, P. L. Smith, Donald J. Dennison, John E. Aikmen.

**JUNIATA COUNTY, Population 15,226****Mifflintown**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Marlin R. Notestine	D	1962	\$2,800
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts of Quarter Sessions	Beatrice Shellenberger	D	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Esther Hower	R	1962	Fees
Treasurer	Donald L. Henderson	R	1962	400
District Attorney	H. Brown Fry	R	1964	2,800
Commissioner	Jesse P. Fry	R	1964	3,300
Commissioner	Joseph Z. Kline	R	1964	3,300
Commissioner	Guy P. Leister	D	1964	3,300
Clerk to Commissioners	Elda Mae Rickenbaugh	R	1964	2,800
Solicitor	John A. R. Welsh	R	1964	700
Jury Commissioner	Crawford Browers	R	1962	71.50
Jury Commissioner	Mary Leeper	D	1962	71.50
Auditor	Esther Shellenberger	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	E. E. Book	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Jay W. Kell	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	David Zelders	D	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Cloyd Dolin	R	1964	500

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY, Population 257,396****Scranton**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Bart Petrini	D	1964	\$10,400
Prothonotary	Joseph R. Figliomeni	D	1962	9,600
Register of Wills	William F. O'Hara	D	1962	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Carl Falkowsky	D	1962	9,600
Clerk of Courts	Edward J. Coleman	D	1962	9,600
District Attorney	Carlton M. O'Malley	D	1962	11,250
County Commissioner	Michael F. Lawler	D	1964	11,250
County Commissioner	Edmund H. Reif	D	1964	11,250
County Commissioner	Charles R. Harte	R	1964	11,250
Clerk to Commissioners	A. E. McAndrew	D	1964	5,500
Controller	Patrick J. Cummings	D	1964	10,500
Treasurer	Edward Rutkosky	D	1964	8,400
County Surveyor	Samuel G. Mastriani	D	1964	7,600
County Coroner	Dr. Paul E. Kubasko	D	1964	7,600

Road Viewers: S. Augustus Davis, R, \$2,216; Charles Hartford, R, \$2,216; Emmett Hart, D, \$2,216.

**LANCASTER COUNTY, Population 234,717****Lancaster**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Harry E. Meyers	R	1964	\$9,500
Prothonotary	Howard H. Bailey	R	1964	9,300
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Harry H. Gring	R	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	G. Howard Ackerman	R	1962	7,300
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Iona M. Metzger	R	1964	9,300
Treasurer	John H. Wenger	R	1964	8,200
District Attorney	Alfred C. Alspach	R	1964	10,000
Commissioner	C. Abram Snyder	R	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Richard H. Witmer	R	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Herbert R. Wagaman	D	1964	10,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	Harold E. Greiner	R	1964	5,200
Solicitor	John B. Rengier	R	1964	4,000
Jury Commissioner	Anna F. Parker	R	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Nanette W. Foulke	D	1962	750
County Controller	George Brown II	R	1962	7,300
County Engineer	Henry Huth	R	Appt.	3,000
Coroner	Dr. Charles W. Bair	R	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Paul C. Mann	R	Appt.	3,500

Road Viewers: George K. Woerth, Parke N. Ammon, Henry H. Koser, S. V. Hosterman, Joseph R. Byars, Owen Hershey, Albert H. Fritz, Herbert H. Beck.

**LAWRENCE COUNTY, Population 105,120****New Castle**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Frank L. Coen	R	1962	\$6,000
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Richard C. Davis	D	1960	6,000
Register and Recorder	Elmer D. Nesbitt	R	1962	6,000
District Attorney	Joseph Solomon	D	1962	6,000
Asst. District Attorney	Richard J. Audino	D	1962	4,200
County Treasurer	William G. Clark	D	1960	6,000
County Commissioner	George F. Bolinger	R	1960	6,500
County Commissioner	Joseph W. Gilmore	R	1960	6,500
County Commissioner	Ray Bailey	D	1960	6,500
Chief Clerk	Anna L. Stevas	R	1960	3,960
County Solicitor	Charles Dlugokenski	D	1960	4,200
Jury Commissioner	Grover C. Syling	R	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Thomas George	D	1962	750
County Controller	Andrew M. Dodds	R	1960	6,000
County Surveyor	W. Leslie Wilson	R	1962	—
County Coroner	John A. Meehan, Jr.	D	1960	2,500
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Henry T. Jones	R	1960	*1,840
				**1,840

Road Viewers: J. E. Chambers, H. F. Seidel, P. E. Morris, Richard F. Darsie, Jack M. Genkinger, Paul J. Laurel.

\* County.

\*\* City.

**LEBANON COUNTY, Population 81,683****Lebanon**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Robert M. Leshner	R	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Oyer and Terminer	Boyd R. Felty	R	1964	7,750
Register of Wills	Harry B. Lau	R	1962	4,000
Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Quarter Sessions Court	Sallie McK. Hartman	R	1964	7,750
Clerk of Orphans' Court	Emma W. Haak	R	1964	5,500
Treasurer	Paul L. Emerich	R	1964	6,800
District Attorney	James R. Whitman	R	1962	4,750
Commissioner	R. D. Shaak	D	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Henry H. Mark	R	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Herbert W. Markey	R	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	C. B. Meiser	R	—	5,200
Solicitor	Earl A. Brubaker	R	—	3,425
Jury Commissioner	Chester Pierce	R	1962	—
Jury Commissioner	Robert Rothermel	D	1962	—
County Surveyor	Richard Hockley	R	1964	—
Auditor	Claude M. Saufley	R	1964	—
Auditor	Edward I. Wolfe	R	1964	—
Auditor	Ernest M. Swanger	D	1964	—
Coroner	A. H. Heisey, M.D.	R	1964	—
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Ray M. Bollinger	R	—	3,050

Board of Viewers: Geo. L. Holstein, James L. Atkins, John P. Batdorf, Wm. K. Bowman, John U. Jackson, George F. Bleistein, Sr., Stanley L. Smith.

**LEHIGH COUNTY, Population 230,000****Allentown**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Ernest A. Kistler	R	1964	\$9,500
Prothonotary	John P. Creveling	R	1964	9,300
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Russell F. C. Benfer	R	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	George D. Black	R	1964	9,300
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Paul H. Hartman	R	1964	9,300
Treasurer	George Stahl	D	1964	9,840
District Attorney	George J. Joseph	R	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Norman H. Flores	R	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Job L. Vaughn	R	1964	10,000
Commissioner	LeRoy D. Werley, Sr.	D	1964	10,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Harley S. Stewart, Sr.	R	1964	6,570
Solicitor	Donald L. LaBarre	R	1964	5,850
Jury Commissioner	Ed. Knoll	R	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Paul S. Geiger	D	1962	750
County Controller	Alan E. Weinsheimer	R	1962	7,300
Coroner	Clayton O. P. Werley	R	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Bruce D. Auman	R	1964	4,620

Road Viewers: John E. Hartzell, Alvin S. Gruver, William J. Wilcox, Robert J. S. Butz, Arthur M. Haas, Samuel Lewis, Jerome J. Polachek, Lloyd N. Zimmerman, Ralph H. Griesemer.

**LUZERNE COUNTY, Population 392,241****Wilkes-Barre**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Joseph Mock	R	1964	\$10,400
Prothonotary	Allan Holman	R	1962	7,600
Register of Wills and Clerk of Orphans' Court	Edward Lopatto	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Edward Zolnerowicz	D	1964	9,600
Clerk of Courts of Quarter Sessions	William Gunster	R	1962	7,600
Treasurer	Dr. Peter J. Casterline	D	1964	8,400
District Attorney	Stephen A. Teller	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Edmund J. McCullough	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Jarrett W. Jennings	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	J. Bowden Northrup	R	1964	11,250
Acting Clerk to Commissioners	John W. Hartman	R	Appt.	4,372
Solicitor	James T. Shea	D	Appt.	5,637
Asst. Solicitor	John Dudrick	D	Appt.	4,500
Jury Commissioner	Joseph Macelina	R	1962	1,200
Jury Commissioner	Albert E. Dennis	D	1962	1,200
County Controller	Dr. Robert H. Stroh	R	1962	8,500
County Engineer	Bernard J. Gallagher	D	Appt.	7,500
Surveyor	Eugene E. Bender	D	1964	110
Coroner	Dr. Herman H. Feisner, Jr.	D	1964	7,600
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Joseph Rava	D	Appt.	3,814
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Michael DeCosmo	D	Appt.	3,814

Road Viewers: G. R. Davis, William J. Davis, Gilbert Jacobosky, G. M. Leighton, R. Nelson Myers, J. J. O'Malley, Stephen J. Tkach, J. L. Borgis, George I. Puhak. \$12 per day, 10c per mile.

**LYCOMING COUNTY, Population 101,249****Williamsport**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Charles E. Green	R	1964	\$8,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Charles E. Mahaffie	R	1964	8,000
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	W. Dale Sholder	D	1964	8,000
Treasurer	W. Clyde Harer	R	1964	8,000
District Attorney	Paul W. Reeder	R	1964	8,000
Commissioner	Robert G. Little	R	1964	8,500
Commissioner	James S. Nicholson	R	1964	8,500
Commissioner	Victor C. Wise	D	1964	8,500
Clerk to Commissioners	Walter J. Bubb	R	Appt.	4,848
Solicitor	Spencer W. Hill	R	Appt.	4,272
Jury Commissioner	Joseph J. Paul	D	1962	550
Jury Commissioner	Charles H. Grimm	R	1962	550
County Controller	Earl H. Morris	R	1964	8,000
Surveyor	Grant K. Maneval	R	1964	Fees
Coroner	Dr. Earl R. Miller	R	1964	4,500
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Byron H. Weaver	R	Appt.	3,408

Road Viewers: M. Lincoln Smith, Walter R. Thompson, Jacob W. Kepner, Harold M. Rose, Thomas S. Quinn, Samuel M. Carter.

**McKEAN COUNTY, Population 56,607****Smethport**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	W. M. Reese	R	1963	\$7,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Melvin F. Raver	R	1961	5,750
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Merle E. Dickinson	R	1963	7,000
Recorder of Deeds	Ralph M. Caverly	R	1963	7,000
Treasurer	Joseph L. Hinaman	R	1961	4,800
District Attorney	Glenn Mencer	R	1963	7,000
Commissioner	R. E. Youngquist	R	1963	7,000
Commissioner	R. J. Weston	R	1963	7,000
Commissioner	A. J. Harrington	D	1963	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	G. E. Berkwater	R	1963	4,800
Solicitor	E. G. Potter	R	1963	4,200
Jury Commissioner	Louise Mix	R	1961	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	John Zias	D	1961	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	C. L. Lorah	R	1963	5,000
Controller	Mary E. McCloskey	R	1961	5,000
Coroner	Gale Hollenbeck	R	1963	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Walter Simpson	R	1963	3,120

Road Viewers: Harvey G. Berkhouse, Ned A. Jones, Henry Graff, Robert N. Hulings, L. C. Lorah, George L. Carlson, Earl R. Gallup, Worth W. Smith, Frank C. Raymond.

**MERCER COUNTY, Population 111,954****Mercer**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	George J. Bryan	R	1964	\$8,000
Prothonotary	William A. Elder	R	1964	8,000
Register of Wills and Clerk of Courts	Elizabeth Nicholson	R	1964	8,000
Recorder of Deeds	Stephen Lukacs	R	1964	8,000
Treasurer	Robert G. Hunter	R	1964	8,000
District Attorney	John Q. Stranahan	R	1964	8,000
Commissioner	Lawrence J. Wilhelm	R	1964	8,500
Commissioner	Charles P. Minner	R	1964	8,500
Commissioner	Walter E. Cochran	D	1964	8,500
Clerk to Commissioners	Caroline Armstrong	R	1964	4,800
Solicitor	Marc L. Marks	R	1964	4,200
Jury Commissioner	Edward G. McCue	D	1962	550
Jury Commissioner	Fred W. McDowell	R	1962	550
County Controller	Mrs. Ida A. Ralya	R	1962	6,000
Coroner	Cyril T. Reinsel	R	1964	4,500
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Elmer Armstrong	R	1964	2,280

Road Viewers: Fred Jarrett, Roger Johnson, Ira B. McNeal, William McKay, H. D. McClure, S. B. Doyle, Charles Clarke.

**MIFFLIN COUNTY, Population 43,691****Lewistown**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	H. Fred Foster	D	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	George I. Howe	R	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Samuel W. Shearer	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Harry E. Sheaffer	R	1964	Fees
District Attorney	R. Lee Ziegler	D	1964	4,700
Commissioner	Frank L. Campbell	R	1964	3,400
Commissioner	Ralph H. MacLay	R	1964	3,400
Commissioner	John A. French	D	1964	3,400
Clerk to Commissioners	John T. Harley, Jr.	D	Appt.	4,800
Solicitor	Robert Stuckenrath	R	Appt.	1,800
Solicitor	Larry F. Knepp	R	Appt.	1,800
Jury Commissioner	Lester L. Shirey	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	A. S. Uish	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Calvin R. Meyers	R	1964	Fees
Auditor	Lloyd E. Gesselman	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Elizabeth C. McCoy	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Walter S. Trout	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Dr. Ralph E. Morqan	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Howard M. Arentz	R	Appt.	2,700

Board of Viewers: Frank G. Jones, Thomas C. Haberson, Harold J. Grimmel, Frank P. Kearns, Larry F. Knepp, Esq., Walter B. Wilson, John B. Schaner, Esq., and Donald A. French.

**MONROE COUNTY, Population 33,773****Stroudsburg**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Jacob F. Altomose	D	1964	\$5,200
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	N. Henry Fenner	D	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Jeannette F. Batory	R	1964	Fees
County Treasurer	J. Nelson Westbrook	D	1962	Com.
District Attorney	James R. Marsh	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	John R. Lesoine	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Willard L. Quick	D	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Stanley B. Rader	R	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	H. Ray Saunders	D	1964	4,800
Solicitor	Leo A. Achterman	D	1964	4,200
Jury Commissioner	Floyd C. Altomose	D	1962	\$12.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Clair M. Learn	R	1962	\$12.50 per day
County Surveyor	Edward C. Hess	D	1962	Fees
Auditor	Mahlon S. Besecker	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	James V. Cadue	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Mary Emma Garcia	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Daniel G. Warner	D	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Ralph VanBuskirk	D	1964	2,200

Road Viewers: C. Edward DePuy, D; Layton L. Rhodes, R; James S. Bunnell, D; Raymond Allegor, D; Edward L. Williams, R; John D. Garcia, Jr., R; \$15 per day.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY, Population 353,068****Norristown**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Judge of the Court of Common Pleas	E. Arnold Forrest			
Judge of the Court of Common Pleas	Robert W. Honeyman			
Sheriff	Peter J. Reilly	R.	1964	\$10,400
Prothonotary	Robert Riethmiller	R.	1964	9,600
Register of Wills	Mayme B. Rothenberger	R.	1964	9,600
Recorder of Deeds	John S. Magill	R.	1964	7,300
Clerk of Courts of Quarter Sessions	James C. Brinton	R.	1964	9,600
Clerk of Orphans' Court, First Assistant	John W. Guest	R.	—	6,600
Treasurer	Clay C. Hess	R.	1964	8,400
District Attorney	Bernard E. DiJoseph	R.	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Elkins Wetherill	R.	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Warren M. Cornell, Jr.	R.	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Daniel T. Costello	D.	1964	11,250
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	Calvin W. Rigg	R.	—	6,500
Solicitor	Roger B. Reynolds	R.	—	6,000
Jury Commissioner	Stanley Yerger	R.	1962	1,200
Jury Commissioner	Maude R. Kneule	D.	1962	1,200
County Controller	James E. Staudinger	R.	1960	10,500
County Engineer	C. Ray Minnich	—	—	6,000
Surveyor	Donald H. Schurr	R.	1960	150
Coroner	John C. Simpson	R.	1960	7,600

**MONTOUR COUNTY, Population 16,001****Danville**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Charles W. Gearhart	R.	1964	\$3,900
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	W. Penn Amesbury	R.	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Clara H. VanKirk	D.	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Samuel M. Keefer	R.	1962	Fees
District Attorney	F. Porter Wagner	R.	1964	2,800
Commissioner	William S. Corey	R.	1964	3,300
Commissioner	James F. Haney	R.	1964	3,300
Commissioner	George C. Deitz	D.	1964	3,300
Clerk to Commissioners, Chief Assistant	Wm. O. Andes Jr.	R.	1964	4,515
Solicitor	Arthur M. Peters, Jr.	R.	1964	1,200
Jury Commissioner	C. Frank Edmondson	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Margaret Reilly	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Bridge Engineer	Frederick O. Yohn	R.	1964	330
Auditor	Mary Kashner	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Philip Benzbach	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Verne C. Adams	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Not appointed as yet.			

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, Population 183,712****Easton**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	William J. Hontz	D.	1964	\$9,500
Prothonotary	Hilda McFall	D.	1962	7,300
Register of Wills	Donald S. Sawyer	D.	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Charles L. Young	D.	1962	7,300
Clerk of Orphans' Court	Joseph Pacchioli	D.	1964	7,600
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Edward J. McGovern	D.	1964	9,300
Treasurer	Richard R. Raidline	D.	1964	8,200
District Attorney	Andrew L. Herster	D.	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Martin J. Bechtel	D.	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Arthur S. Riland	D.	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Henry E. Ragot	R.	1964	10,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	Richard A. Heil	D.	1964	6,300
Solicitor	John C. Hambrook	D.	1964	5,500
Jury Commissioner	George A. Kotich	D.	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	George W. Chidsey	R.	1962	750
County Controller	Charles H. Unangst	D.	1962	7,300
County Engineer	Herbert C. Dilliard	D.	1964	5,000
Surveyor	Rudolph J. Davidge	D.	1964	None
Coroner	George T. Kametz	D.	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Joseph C. Holletz	D.	1964	4,300

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY, Population 117,115****Sunbury**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	John R. Lehman	R.	1964	8,000
Coroner	Henry F. Ulrich, M.D.	R.	1962	2,500
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills	Lester L. Albright	R.	1962	6,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	Larry V. Snyder	D.	1962	6,000
Controller	Robert Gibson	R.	1962	6,000
Treasurer	Oscar Kehler	R.	1964	8,000
District Attorney	Harold F. Bonno	R.	1964	8,000
Commissioner, Chairman	W. Fred Kohler, Jr.	R.	1964	8,500
Commissioner	Fred E. Hoffman	R.	1964	8,500
Commissioner	George F. Perles	D.	1964	8,500
Clerk of Commissioners or Chief Clerk	David W. Arnold	R.	1964	5,200
Jury Commissioner	Cornelius Connaghan	R.	1962	550
Jury Commissioner	Leo C. Fisher	D.	1962	550
Chief Assessor	Richard F. Morgan	R.	1964	4,200
County Solicitor	Preston B. Davis	R.	1964	4,400
County Engineer	Robert W. Weary	R.	1964	2,200
Director of Veterans' Affairs	James Connaghan	R.	1964	1,400
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Fred A. McCall	R.	1964	1,400
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Joseph Patrick	R.	1964	1,400

**PERRY COUNTY, Population 24,782****New Bloomfield**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Lester W. Fuller	D.	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Donald M. Briner	R.	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Herbert M. Baker	R.	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Nelson I. Zeigler	R.	1964	Fees
District Attorney	Frank E. Tressler	R.	1964	3,700
Commissioner, includes Institution District	Lawrence G. Mohler	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner, includes Institution District	Glenn E. Smith	D.	1964	4,200
Commissioner, includes Institution District	Hoyd E. Summy	R.	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	Mary B. Manning	R.	1964	3,600
Solicitor	William S. Morrow	R.	1964	1,380
Solicitor to Sheriff	Richard N. Fox	D.	1962	350
Jury Commissioner	Clarence L. Shull	R.	1962	85
Jury Commissioner	T. W. Campbell	D.	1962	85
Auditor	John M. Buck	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Wm. D. Smith	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Frank M. Mitchell	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Lee C. Morrissey	R.	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	H. Leo Rice	R.	1964	1,600
Road Viewers:	Alan M. Wolf, Esq., Richard N. Fox, Esq., Earl D. Palm, J. M. Bolinger, M. Alvin Grubb, Frank E. Tressler, Esq., W. Lester Bell, J. Melvin Knouse.			

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, Population 200,000****Philadelphia**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	William M. Lennox	D.	1964	\$16,500
Prothonotary	J. Barlow Burke	R.	Ter. by Bd. of Judg.	10,000
Register of Wills	John E. Walsh, Jr.	R.	1964	5,500
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Joseph A. Scanlon	D.	1964	15,000
Clerk of Orphans' Court	John E. Walsh, Jr.	R.	1964	12,000
Treasurer	George D'Lauro	D.	1964	18,500
District Attorney	Victor H. Blanc	D.	1964	15,000
Commissioner	Thomas P. McHenry	D.	1964	15,000
Commissioner	Maurice Osser	D.	1964	15,000
Commissioner	Louis Menna	R.	1964	7,030
Clerk to Commissioners	Carl B. Zilenziger	R.	1964	5,900
Jury Commissioner	William J. Brady	R.	1964	15,000
County Controller	Alexander Hemphill	R.	1964	8,200
County Engineer and Surveyor	A. Zane Hoffman	R.	Appt. by Mayor	6,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	James Powers	D.	1964	6,000
Road Viewer:	Frederick T. Thorpe, Jr.			

**PIKE COUNTY, Population 8,425****Milford**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Otto Winkler, Jr.	D	1962	\$2,200
Prothonotary, Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Courts	Edward S. Parsons	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Edward Delling	R	1964	Fees
District Attorney	Clifton A. Cloud	R	1964	2,400
Commissioner	George E. Coutts	R	1964	2,600
Commissioner	Warner M. Depuy	R	1964	2,600
Commissioner	Jay Schroeder	D	1964	2,600
Clerk to Commissioners	Centa T. Quinn	D	1964	3,000
Solicitor	Roger A. Woltjen	D	1964	1,200
Jury Commissioner	Fred Gebhardt	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	John Badoud	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Fred Schoenagel	R	1964	—
Auditor	Martha A. Furman	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Nellie M. Wyckoff	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Minnie G. Foster	D	1964	\$10.00 per day
Coroner	Dr. Jack S. Bullock	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Edward L. Banks	R	1964	600

Road Viewers: Maurice May, Paul Snearley, Dorothy Stroh Tisdale, Esq., Roger A. Woltjen, Esq.  
\$10 per day.

**POTTER COUNTY, Population 16,810****Coudersport**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Harold C. Holcomb	R	1964	\$3,900
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	Albert A. Schaub	R	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Calvin C. Carpenter	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Mary F. White	R	1964	Com.
District Attorney	John A. Duvall	R	1962	1,800
Commissioner	Edward Fisher	R	1964	3,000
Commissioner	Don Freeman	R	1964	3,000
Commissioner	Warren D. White	D	1964	3,000
Clerk to Commissioners	F. W. Gunzburger	R	1964	4,000
Solicitor	John W. Mahaley	R	1964	1,500
Jury Commissioner	Clarence O. Colvin	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Louis J. Zundel	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Leo W. Teuscher	R	1964	Fees
Auditor	Lowell Leonard	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Louise Yardley	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	James H. White	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Vacancy	—	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Lyell Dimmick	R	—	1,000

Road Viewers: D. J. VanDeBoe, Robert J. Flint, Victor Mason, W. S. Jones, John H. Havens, Gilbert Mattison, James H. White, L. W. Angood.

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, Population 200,577****Pottsville**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	William Martz	R	1962	\$7,300
Prothonotary	G. Ryland Lord	R	1964	9,300
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Leonard Thomas	R	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Joseph Machulsky	R	1964	9,300
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Leonard Hatter	R	1964	9,300
Treasurer	Charles Dimmerling	R	1964	8,200
District Attorney	Robert Harris	R	1962	8,000
Commissioner	Benjamin Boltz	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Joseph Holden	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Elmer Johnson	R	1964	10,000
Solicitor	Ralph Bashore	D	1964	3,770
Clerk to Commissioners	James Delaney	D	1964	4,290
Jury Commissioner	Ellsworth Greene	R	1964	750
Jury Commissioner	John Cuff	D	1964	750
County Controller	Albert L. Krommes	R	1964	9,300
Surveyor	Howard Lynch	R	1964	Fees
County Engineer	Robert Miller	R	1964	5,460
Coroner	Dr. Otto Miller	R	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Laurence Quinton	D	1964	3,380

Road Viewers: (for term of three years): John Bilder, B. V. O'Hare, Howard Lynch, Walter Sidoriak, Simon Meck, William Phelan, J. Francis Melley, Joseph Monahan.



**SNYDER COUNTY, Population 22,912****Middleburg**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Mahlon R. Courtney	R.	1964	\$5,200
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	Evan P. Hassinger	R.	1964	Comm.
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Chester L. Ludwig	R.	1962	Comm.
Treasurer	E. Rudolph Grimm	R.	1962	Comm.
District Attorney	Irvin Graybill, Jr.	R.	1964	3,700
Commissioner	Harry E. Kuster	R.	1964	3,400
Commissioner	Clair C. Coleman	R.	1964	County Inst. 800
Commissioner	Spencer H. Bingman	D.	1964	County Inst. 800
Commissioner's Clerk	Irvin J. Beachel	R.	1964	3,600
Solicitor	Laird S. Gemberling	R.	1964	2,580
Jury Commissioner	Henry F. Moyer	R.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	John S. Scholl	D.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	Lloyd I. Zellner	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Sara S. Walter	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	H. Clay Rauch	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	William H. Weber	R.	1964	\$15.00 per day when employed
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Chester M. Shaffer	R.	1964	1,200

**SOMERSET COUNTY, Population 81,813****Somerset**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Norman F. Walker	D.	1964	\$7,000
Prothonotary	Richard D. Maust	R.	1962	5,000
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans Court	Paul L. O'Connor	D.	1964	6,750
Recorder of Deeds	Edgar W. Fritz	R.	1962	4,400
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Walter L. Williams	R.	1964	7,750
Treasurer	Edward Lauer	R.	1962	4,800
District Attorney	Robert M. Keim	R.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Lewis A. Baumgardner	R.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Isabel C. Kline	R.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Warren K. Hay	D.	1964	3,870
Clerk to Commissioners	Mabel V. Combecker	R.	1964	3,710
Solicitor	Charles H. Coffroth	R.	1964	3,710
Jury Commissioner	Edison A. Fogle	R.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Nicholas M. Bruno	D.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	Harry S. Airstman	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Donald F. Ringer	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Isabella M. Bollington	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Robert H. Halverson	R.	1962	
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Merle K. Glessner	R.	1964	3,210

Road Viewers: P. S. Davis, W. K. Walker, W. C. Price, Waldo E. Buechley, James O. Courtney, Jr., Esq., Harris G. Decima.

**SULLIVAN COUNTY, Population 6,720****Laporte**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Edwin R. Beinlich	R.	1964	\$3,400
Prothonotary, Register of Wills, Re- corder of Deeds, Clerk of Courts	William F. Kast	R.	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Agnes F. Bahl	D.	1964	Fees
District Attorney	Charles M. Kschinka	R.	1962	2,400
Commissioner	George R. Bahl	D.	1964	2,600
Commissioner	Bernard W. Walsh	D.	1964	2,600
Commissioner	Carl D. Molyneux	R.	1964	2,600
Clerk to Commissioners	Marguerite E. Gavitt	R.	1964	3,000
Solicitor	Mildred E. Thayer	R.	1964	1,100
Jury Commissioner	Florence Baumunk	R.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Jane C. Taylor	D.	1962	\$7.50 per day
County Surveyor	W. R. Stepp	R.	1964	Fees
Auditor	Bernard J. Shaffer	R.	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Alma B. Weed	R.	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Anna Plotts	D.	1964	\$10.00 per day
Coroner	T. J. Saul	R.	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Anthony Zangara	D.	1964	420

Road Viewers: Lewis Dieffenbach, William P. Sick, Samuel R. Kirkland, John Peterman, Marvin Driscoll, William Setzer, Raymond Watts.

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY, Population 31,970****Montrose**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Carl Johnson	R.	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Howard T. Maynard	R.	1962	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	John J. Humbert, Jr.	R.	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Clinton R. Wells	R.	1964	Fees
District Attorney	M. Donald O'Malley	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Earl J. Ellsworth	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Arthur R. Wilcox	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Stanley M. Yeckinevich	D.	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	Carl D. Lott	R.	—	4,800
Solicitor	Elmer F. Sipe	R.	—	2,600
Jury Commissioner	Blanche Petrus	R.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Marguerite Garrick	D.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Earl Kingsbury	R.	1964	—
Auditor	Nora H. Birchard	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Anita F. Walton	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Isabel C. DeWitt	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	W. Stuart Holmes	R.	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Richard Trusky	R.	—	1,500

**TIOGA COUNTY, Population 35,474****Wellsboro**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Wayne M. Kelts	R.	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Edward F. Bellinger	R.	1962	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Elizabeth L. Davis	R.	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Willard O. Smith	R.	1962	Comm.
District Attorney	Robert M. Kemp	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Stanley J. Hamilton	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Ila H. Wiley	D.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Ronald D. Sick	R.	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	Arthur L. Locke	R.	1964	4,300
Solicitor	John I. Christ	R.	1964	2,800
Jury Commissioner	Andrew J. Dort	R.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Ola Mae Beggs	D.	1962	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	Laura Peake	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Charles Hawley	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Raymond Slocum	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Harry Williams, M.D.	R.	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	John J. Hock	R.	1964	1,500

**UNION COUNTY, Population 23,150****Lewisburg**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	John R. Middlesworth	R.	1962	\$4,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	Robert O. Brouse	R.	1962	Comm.
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	J. Millard Wagner	R.	1964	Comm.
Treasurer	Robert E. Voneida	R.	1964	Comm.
District Attorney	W. Roger Fetter	R.	1964	3,700
Commissioner	Anthony F. Flavio	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Thelma J. Showalter	R.	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Franklin Benfer	D.	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	Helen F. Stamm	R.	Appt.	3,600
Solicitor	Paul E. Johnson, Esq.	R.	Appt.	3,000
Jury Commissioner	Charles F. Swank	R.	1962	Fees
Jury Commissioner	George A. Englehart	D.	1962	Fees
County Engineer	Sidney R. Collins	R.	1964	Comm.
Auditor	Cora R. Spotts	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Ethel M. Kline	R.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	David Wenner	D.	1964	\$12.50 per day
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Daniel E. Catherman	R.	Appt.	1,200

**VENANGO COUNTY, Population 65,328****Franklin**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	John E. Cunningham	R.	1962	\$5,000
Prothonotary, Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Roy P. Nelson	R.	1964	7,750
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Norman J. Payne	R.	1962	5,150
Treasurer	Archie R. Neely	R.	1964	6,800
District Attorney	Robert T. Grannis	R.	1962	5,000
Commissioner	Harry F. Fowler	R.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Alvin Kahle	R.	1964	7,000
Commissioner	Lewis A. Judson	R.	1964	7,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Paul W. Flinchbaugh	R.	1964	3,720
Solicitor	F. Earle Magee, Jr.	R.	1964	3,480
Jury Commissioner	Mabel D. Bruner	R.	1962	—

**VENANGO COUNTY (Continued)**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Jury Commissioner	Gladys Prichard	D	1962	—
Surveyor	—	—	—	—
Auditor	Edith M. Gharing	R	—	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Elizabeth J. Bankson	R	—	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Leola Whitman	D	—	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Maurice C. Dinberg	R	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Frederick S. Bennett	R	—	1,320 plus exp.

**WARREN COUNTY, Population 42,698****Warren**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Donnell E. Allen, Jr.	R	1964	\$5,200
Prothonotary, Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Warren G. Lowe	R	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Gurney R. Ball	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	William E. Rice	R	1964	Fees
District Attorney	Samuel F. Bonavita	R	1962	3,500
Commissioner	Blain M. Mead	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Clarence C. Akeley	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Lewis L. Crippen	D	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	William W. Allen	R	1964	4,920
Chief Assessor	Fred W. Lenkner	R	1964	5,400
Tax Clerk	Margaret McNally	R	1964	2,820
Solicitor	Richard A. Leuthold	R	1964	3,000
Jury Commissioner	Wilma J. Toner	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Thomas H. Conway	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Lynn A. Branch	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Merrell L. Jordan	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Ralph N. Summerton	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	Ed. C. Lowrey	R	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Edward W. Stokes	R	1964	1,700

Road Viewers: David W. Swanson, R, 1963; H. W. Fuellhart, R, 1963; Harold F. Swanson, R, 1963; Leslie P. Smith, D, 1963; Otto Mayer, R, 1962; Warren M. Stone, R, 1962; William T. Bevevino, D, 1962; Walter Maxwell, R, 1961; R. Pierson Eaton, R, 1961.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY, Population 209,628****Washington**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Grant Furlong	D	1962	\$7,300
Prothonotary	Robert Crawford	D	1964	9,300
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	James H. Douglas	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	John D. Woodward	D	1962	7,300
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Joseph Mouyard	D	1964	9,300
Treasurer	Edward Stuart	D	1964	9,300
District Attorney	Michael A. Hanna	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Francis E. Pettit	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	J. Blatch Cummins	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	John Mazza	R	1964	10,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Joseph A. DiFilippo	D	1964	5,880
Solicitor	Franklin J. Docktor	D	1964	6,000
Jury Commissioner	John M. Crockett	D	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Charles F. Connors	R	1962	750
County Controller	Peter Elish	D	1962	7,300
Acting County Engineer	H. B. Crumrine	R	1964	4,932
Surveyor	John Yuhas	D	1964	4,020
Coroner	Farrell Jackson	D	1964	7,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Protas J. Pavlak	D	1964	4,020

**WAYNE COUNTY, Population 28,478****Honesdale**

Office	Name	Pol.	Term Ends	Salary
Sheriff	Wallace G. Williams	R	1964	\$5,200
Prothonotary, Clerk of Courts	Helen M. Oakes	R	1964	Fees
Register of Wills, Recorder of Deeds	Fred B. Trumm	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	L. Byron Davis	R	1964	5,000
District Attorney	Louis B. Nielsen	R	1964	3,700
Commissioner	William W. Foster	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Clifton R. Locklin	R	1964	4,200
Commissioner	Daniel P. Carmody	D	1964	4,200
Clerk to Commissioners	S. Elmore Haag	R	1964	5,313
Solicitor	David M. Boyd	R	1964	1,995
Jury Commissioner	John A. Foster	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Cecil Box	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Surveyor	Clarence Ferris	R	1962	Fees
Auditor	Agnes Ort	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Pearl Perkins	R	1964	\$12.50 per day
Auditor	Sally Jones	D	1964	\$12.50 per day
Coroner	John Perriac	R	1964	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Raymond Coons	R	1964	1,500

Road Viewers: To be appointed.

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY, Population 313,335**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<b>Greensburg</b> <i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Alexander Copeland	D	1964	\$10,400
Prothonotary	Leo Sukala	D	1962	7,600
Register of Wills, Clerk of Orphans' Court	Miles C. McWherter	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Iasbell Johnston	D	1964	9,600
Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions	Howard M. Bricker	D	1962	7,600
Treasurer	Merle D. Musick	D	1964	8,400
District Attorney	Richard E. McCormick	D	1962	9,250
Commissioner	Robert A. Kilgore	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	Jay W. Kromer	D	1964	11,250
Commissioner	William C. Henderson	R	1964	11,250
Clerk to Commissioners	W. E. Noel	R	1964	5,740
Solicitor	P. K. Jones	D	1964	5,740
Jury Commissioner	Dora Dunn	D	1962	1,200
Jury Commissioner	Margaret Henderson	R	1962	1,200
County Controller	Leonard B. Keck	D	1964	10,500
County Engineer	B. R. Hebrank	D	1964	7,800
Surveyor	Vacant			
Coroner	Stephen V. Yoney	D	1964	5,000
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Anthony Barto	D	1964	5,740
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Edward Falta	D	1964	5,040
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Samuel Etze	D	1964	5,040

Road Viewers: Charles A. Higgins, Thos. F. Preston, Robt. J. Milie, Gerald T. Vitale, David H. Watkins, Ralph F. Wilps, Carl M. Seiler, Henry B. Waltz, Jr., Hurley W. Watson, M. O. Shuster, John Bott.

**WYOMING COUNTY, Population 16,766**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<b>Tunkhannock</b> <i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Edward F. Brewer	R	1964	\$3,900
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Albert G. Slocum	R	1964	Fees
Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds	Richard E. Hefferan	R	1964	Fees
Treasurer	Rodney C. Decker	R	1962	6,000
District Attorney	Roy Gardner	R	1962	1,800
County Commissioner	Bryan Lee	D	1964	3,300
County Commissioner	Emerson G. Montross	R	1964	3,300
County Commissioner	Cecil R. Brown	R	1964	3,300
Chief Clerk, Chief Assessor	Joseph Nichols	R	1964	3,720
Solicitor	Davis R. Hobbs	R	1964	1,000
Jury Commissioner	Clark Oliver	R	1962	\$7.50 per day
Jury Commissioner	Leo J. Place	D	1962	\$7.50 per day
Auditor	Robert Kromelbein	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Karl A. Belles	R	1964	\$10.00 per day
Auditor	Richard D. Stark	D	1964	\$10.00 per day
Coroner	A. Bryce Sheldon	R	1962	Fees
Sealer of Weights and Measures				

Road Viewers: A. W. Sturman, Ellsworth Keller, Atty.; John B. Farr, Atty.; Harry Fillmore; Charles Smith; Foster Comstock; Jay Rutan. Term, 3 years.

**YORK COUNTY, Population 202,737**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>	<b>York</b> <i>Salary</i>
Sheriff	Lyman A. Stambaugh	D	1964	\$9,500
Prothonotary	Helen Kartorie	D	1964	9,300
Register of Wills	B. A. Wagner	D	1964	7,300
Recorder of Deeds	Luther Yohe	D	1962	7,300
Clerk of Court	Gerald H. Bowman	D	1964	9,300
Treasurer	Allen C. Spangler	D	1964	8,200
District Attorney	Frank Boyle	D	1962	8,000
Commissioner	Harry C. Busser	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Emory C. Kilgore	D	1964	10,000
Commissioner	Edward J. Fitzgerald	R	1964	10,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Carroll H. Leppo	D	1964	7,000
Solicitor	Lewis Sterling	D	1964	4,350
Jury Commissioner	Carl G. Hoffman	R	1962	750
Jury Commissioner	Charles H. Rohrbaugh	D	1962	750
County Controller	James F. Lind	D	1962	7,300
Surveyor	Gordon L. Brown	D	1964	
Coroner	Thomas Hart	D	1962	4,500
Sealer of Weights and Measures	Ervin Kohler	D	1964	2,800

Road Viewers: A. P. Dise, R; C. Ernest Bischoff, R; Russell Stine, D; Paul Murphy, D; Arthur Patterson, D; Dale Kilgore, D; Spencer Wareheim, D.

## COUNTY DIRECTORS OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS

<i>County</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Address</i>
ADAMS	Roy A. Alexander	123 Baltimore St., Gettysburg
ALLEGHENY	John G. Rainey	Room 101, Court House, Pittsburgh
ARMSTRONG	Boyd C. Henry	Court House, Kittanning
BEAVER	Truman E. Roofong	Court House, Beaver
BEDFORD	Caryl B. Ritchey	Orchard Heights, Bedford
BERKS	Gordon Snyder	Court House, Reading
BLAIR	Robert D. Sullivan	Court House, Hollidaysburg
BRADFORD	Albert O. Remsnyder	Court House, Towanda
BUCKS	Russell Schanley	Court House, Doylestown
BUTLER	Chaimers C. Richardson	Court House, Butler
CAMBRIA	Peter Illig, Jr.	Court House Annex, Ebensburg
CAMERON	John H. Hathaway	Court House, Emporium
CARBON	Elmer E. Davies	Court House, Jim Thorpe
CENTRE	Willard Donovan	Court House Annex, Bellefonte
CHESTER	Delbert DeHaven	31 West Market St., West Chester
CLARION	C. H. Beichner, Jr.	Court House, Clarion
CLEARFIELD	Ray Crago	Court House Annex, Clearfield
CLINTON	John R. Evers	Court House, Lock Haven
COLUMBIA	John J. May	Court House, Bloomsburg
CRAWFORD	Anthony Sciere	Rooms 1 and 2, Court House, Meadville
CUMBERLAND	Tom H. Bietsch	1 Irvine Row, Carlisle
DAUPHIN	C. Raymond Machamer	Court House, Harrisburg
DELAWARE	John C. Birk	Court House Annex, Media
ELK	Charles G. Schlimm	210 Brussels St., Saint Marys
ERIE	Edward Schmelzer	Court House, Erie
FAYETTE	Worth S. Bigham	Court House, Uniontown
FOREST	F. S. Ellis	Box 27, Tionesta
FRANKLIN	Robert I. Meck	Court House Annex, Chambersburg
FULTON	Lewis F. Largent	McConnellsburg
GREENE	Albert Darney	County Office Building, Waynesburg
HUNTINGDON	Anthony Cialone	Court House, Huntingdon
INDIANA	Ronald J. Buterbaugh	Farmers Bank-Trust Co. Bldg., Indiana
JEFFERSON	Dan W. Law	Court House, Brookville
JUNIATA	Cloyd C. Pannebaker	R. D. 1, Mifflintown
LACKAWANNA	Chester Lasota	406 Scranton Trust Building, Scranton
LANCASTER	Dr. Elvin H. Shoffstall	37 East Grant St., Lancaster
LAWRENCE	A. Lewis Conn	Court House Annex, New Castle
LEBANON	Herman W. Louser	Court House, Lebanon
LEHIGH	Ernest J. Boger	Court House Annex, 523 Hamilton St., Allentown
LUZERNE	Michael C. Hemence	Court House, Wilkes-Barre
LYCOMING	Clarence R. Kempf	Court House, Williamsport
MCKEAN	James M. Stinson	Court House, Smethport
MERCER	William G. Porter	Court House, Mercer
MIFFLIN	J. Russell Reigle	Municipal Building, Lewistown
MONROE	Frank J. Weller	615 Sarah St., Stroudsburg
MONTGOMERY	E. Russell Matz	Court House, Norristown
MONTOUR	Eugene R. Shipe	Court House, Danville
NORTHAMPTON	James J. Walsh	Court House, Easton
NORTHUMBERLAND	James R. Connaghan	Court House, Sunbury
PERRY	Glen W. Foulke	Box 36, Blain
PHILADELPHIA	Mrs. Mary Reed	Room 303, City Hall, Philadelphia
PIKE	No Appointment	Court House, Milford
POTTER	Fred W. Gunzburger	Court House, Coudersport
SCHUYLKILL	Vincent J. Shuttleworth	Court House, Pottsville
SNYDER	George I. Luck	Court House, Middleburg
SOMERSET	Harry E. Altmiller	Box 573, Beerits' Bldg., Somerset
SULLIVAN	Miss Mildred E. Thayer	Court House, Laporte
SUSQUEHANNA	Frank J. Fararo	Colonial Hall, Montrose
TIOGA	Glen Horton	County Building, Wellsboro
UNION	Abram W. Farley	606 Market St., Lewisburg
VENANGO	Rawlin B. Voorhies	Court House, Franklin
WARREN	William L. Karns	Court House, Warren
WASHINGTON	Andrew Pagac	Court House, Washington
WAYNE	Leroy G. Pragnell	Court House, Honesdale
WESTMORELAND	Dr. R. M. Hoffman	Court House Annex, Greensburg
WYOMING	Jack M. Corcoran	Court House, Tunkhannock
YORK	Robert L. Klingaman	Court House, York

## ACT AMENDING THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

### AN ACT

To further amend section 2 of the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of June, one thousand eight hundred ninety-five (Pamphlet Laws 275), entitled "An act dividing the cities of this State into three classes with respect to their population, and designating the mode of ascertaining and changing the classification thereof in accordance therewith," by providing for the regression in classification of cities upon their decrease in population.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows:

**Section 1.** Section 2 of the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of June, one thousand eight hundred twenty-five (Pamphlet Laws 275), entitled "An act dividing the cities of this State into three classes with respect to their population, and designating the mode of ascertaining and changing the classification thereof in accordance therewith," as amended by the act, approved the ninth day of March, one thousand nine hundred twenty-seven (Pamphlet Laws 18), is hereby further amended to read as follows:

**Section 2.** The classification of said cities respectively, to determine whether they shall advance in classification, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to their population according to the last preceding United States census, and whenever it shall appear by any such census that any city of the second, second A or third class has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification as herein prescribed, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county.

The classification of said cities respectively, to determine whether they shall regress in classification, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses that any city of the

first, second or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second and second class A shall not be changed because its population was below the minimum figure for its class at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of a municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city then in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed and shall have all the powers, privileges and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to cities of the second class.

**Section 2.** The provisions of this act shall become effective immediately upon final enactment.

Approved—The 16th day of August, A. D. 1951.

\* "redesigning" in original.

\*\* "classifications" in original.

### CITIES CLASSIFIED, 1950 CENSUS

#### First Class City:

Philadelphia (2,071,605).

#### Second Class City:

Pittsburgh (676,806).

#### Second Class A City:

Scranton (125,536).

#### Third Class Cities: (47)

Allentown (106,756), Altoona (77,177), Arnold (10,263), Beaver Falls (17,375), Bethlehem (66,340), Bradford (17,354), Butler (23,482), Carbondale (16,296), Chester (66,039), Clairton (19,652), Coatesville (13,826), Connellsville (13,293), Corry (7,911), DuBois (11,497), Duquesne (17,620), Easton (35,632), Erie (130,803), Farrell (13,644), Franklin (10,006), Greensburg (16,923), Harrisburg (89,544), Hazleton (35,491), Jeannette (16,172), Johnstown (63,232), Lancaster (63,774), Lebanon (28,156), Lock Haven (11,381), McKeesport (51,502), Meadville (18,972), Monessen (17,896), Monongahela (8,922), Nanticoke (20,160), New Castle

(48,834), New Kensington (25,146), Oil City (19,581), Pittston (15,012), Pottsville (23,640), Reading (109,320), Shamokin (16,879), Sharon (26,454), Sunbury (15,570), Titusville (8,923), Uniontown (20,471), Washington (26,280), Wilkes-Barre (76,826), Williamsport (45,047), York (59,953).

By the Acts of May 28, 1907, P. L. 268, and May 13, 1915, P. L. 306, cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township, or borough, or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having together a population of at least ten thousand, according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any election in favor of the same; and by the Act of July 22, 1919, P. L. 1113, a method is provided whereby cities of the third class may surrender their charters and become boroughs.

By the Act approved March 2, 1911, P. L. 8, the terms of all city officers begin on the first Monday of January in even numbered years succeeding their election.

# LIST OF CITY OFFICIALS

## FIRST CLASS CITY

## PHILADELPHIA, Population 2,071,605

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Richardson Dilworth	D	\$25,000	1964
Deputy to Mayor	Joseph J. Gafflaan	Appt.	13,200	
President of City Council	James H. J. Tate	D	15,000	1964
Councilman-at-large	Paul D'Ortona	D	12,000	1964
Councilman-at-large	Thomas M. Foglietta	R	12,000	1964
Councilman-at-large	Leon J. Kolankiewicz	D	12,000	1964
Councilman-at-large	Victor E. Moore	D	12,000	1964
Councilman-at-large	Mary A. Varallo	D	12,000	1964
Councilman-at-large	Virginia H. Knauer	R	12,000	1964
Councilman-at-large	Marshall L. Shepard	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 1st District	Emanuel Weinberg	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 2nd District	Gaetano P. Giordano	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 3rd District	Harry Norwitch	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 4th District	Samuel Rose	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 5th District	Thomas McIntosh	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 6th District	Michael J. Towey	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 7th District	James H. J. Tate	D	15,000	1964
Councilman, 8th District	Alfred L. Luongo	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 9th District	Henry P. Carr	D	12,000	1964
Councilman, 10th District	John M. McDevitt, Jr.	D	12,000	1964
Chief Clerk, City Council	Nathan Wolfman	Appt.	9,000	
City Treasurer	George DiLauro	Appt.	15,000	
City Controller	Alexander Hemphill	D	15,000	1962
City Representative — Director of Commerce	Fredric R. Mann	Appt.	18,000	
City Solicitor	David Berger	Appt.	19,500	
Managing Director	Donald C. Wagner	Appt.	21,500	
Director of Finance	Richard J. McConnell	Appt.	19,500	
Personnel Director	Foster B. Roser	Appt.	15,000	
Police Commissioner	Thomas J. Gibbons	Appt.	15,000	
Health Commissioner	Dr. Norman R. Ingraham (acting)	Appt.	15,000	
Fire Commissioner	Frank L. McNamee	Appt.	15,000	
Streets Commissioner	David M. Smallwood	Appt.	15,000	
Recreation Commissioner	Robert W. Crawford	Appt.	15,000	
Welfare Commissioner	Randolph E. Wise	Appt.	15,000	
Water Commissioner	Samuel S. Baxter	Appt.	15,000	
Records Commissioner	Charles A. Baker	Appt.	15,000	
Public Property Commissioner	William T. Gennetti	Appt.	15,000	
Licenses and Inspections Commissioner	Barnet Lieberman	Appt.	15,000	
Revenue Commissioner	Martin E. Rotman	Appt.	15,000	
Procurement Commissioner	Michael H. Sura	Appt.	15,000	
Chairman, Board of Revision of Taxes	Joseph J. Burns	R	14,500	1962
Member, Board of Revision of Taxes	Austin Norris	D	14,500	1961
Member, Board of Revision of Taxes	William F. Meade	R	14,500	1961
Member, Board of Revision of Taxes	Joseph M. O'Brien	D	14,500	1961
Member, Board of Revision of Taxes	Michael J. Bradley	D	14,500	1961
Member, Board of Revision of Taxes	Cornelius S. Deegan, Jr.	R	14,500	1962
Member, Board of Revision of Taxes	E. Raymond Heuges	R	14,500	1962
Register of Wills	John E. Walsh, Jr.	D	5,500*	1964
District Attorney	Victor H. Blanc	D	18,500	1962
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Louis J. Amarando	D	15,000	1964
Sheriff	William M. Lennox	D	16,500	1964
President, City Commissioners	Thomas J. McHenry	D	15,000	1964
City Commissioner	Maurice S. Osser	D	15,000	1964
City Commissioner	Louis Menna	R	15,000	1964
Development Coordinator	William L. Rafsky	Appt.	18,000	

\* Plus fees not to exceed \$10,000.

## SECOND CLASS CITY

## PITTSBURGH, Population 676,805

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Joseph M. Barr	D	\$20,000	1962
Councilman	*Thomas J. Gallagher	D	10,000	1962
Councilman	Patrick T. Fagan	D	10,000	1962
Councilman	David Olbum	D	10,000	1962
Councilman	J. Craig Kuhn	D	10,000	1962
Councilman	Homer R. Greene	D	10,000	1962
Councilman	John F. Counahan	D	10,000	1964
Councilman	Irma M. D'Ascenzo (Mrs.)	D	10,000	1964
Councilman	Charles D. McCarthy	D	10,000	1964
Councilman	Paul F. Jones	D	10,000	1964
City Controller	†Edward R. Frey	D	15,765	1964
City Treasurer	†David A. Smith	D	15,330	1964
City Planning Dir.	C. Ronald Woods	D	12,600	1964
City Solicitor	David Stahl	D	12,600	1964
Dept. Lands & Buildings	James J. Hughes, Dir.	D	12,600	1964
Dept. Parks & Recreation	Robert J. Templeton, Dir.	D	12,600	1964
Dept. Public Safety	Louis Rosenberg, Dir.	D	12,600	1964
Dept. Water	John A. Murphy, Dir.	D	12,600	1964
Dept. Public Works	George L. Tenney, Dir.	D	12,600	1964

\* President of Council.

† Receives \$9,765 per year from the City of Pittsburgh; \$6,000 per year from the Board of Public Education for which body he also serves as Controller.

‡ Receives \$12,600 per year from the City of Pittsburgh; \$2,730 per year from the Board of Public Education for which body he also serves as Treasurer.

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY

## SECOND CLASS A CITY

## SCRANTON, Population 125,536

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	James T. Hanlon	D	\$10,000	1962
Councilman, President and Chairman of Council	Jerome E. Parker	D	5,000	1962
Councilman, Chairman, Committee on Public Works	Aloysius A. Stone	D	5,000	1962
Councilman, Chairman, Committee on Public Safety	James N. McLain	D	5,000	1960
Councilman, Chairman, Committee on Finance	John E. Phillips	D	5,000	1962
Councilman, Chairman, Committee on Public Health and Rules	Roy V. Carocci	D	5,000	1960
City Clerk	Frank DiSanzo	D	5,398.80	1960
City Controller	Edward Popil	D	6,000	1960
Director of Public Works	John Washo	D	7,500	1962
Director of Public Safety	John J. Scott	D	7,500	1962
Director of Public Health	Dr. Thomas Killeen	D	6,000	1962
Director of Supplies	John Graham	D	6,000	1962
City Treasurer	Edward J. Coleman	D	7,500	1962
City Solicitor	James W. McNulty	D	7,500	1962
City Engineer	Thomas F. Kennedy	D	5,437.74	1962
Chief of Police	Leo Ruddy	D	5,280	1962
Fire Chief	William L. Morgan	D	5,280	1962

## LACKAWANNA COUNTY

## THIRD CLASS CITIES

## ALLENTOWN, Population 106,756

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	John T. Gross	D	\$7,000	1964
Director, Accounts and Finance	William S. Ritter	D	6,000	1962
Director, Streets	Lloyd E. Grammes	R	6,000	1964
Director, Parks and Public Property	Dr. Samuel S. Fenstermacher	R	6,000	1962
Director, Public Safety	Richard C. Snyder	R	6,000	1964
Controller	Mrs. Ruth Tighe	D	6,000	1964
Clerk	George W. Kistler	D	7,000	1960
Solicitor	George H. Sacks	D	7,000	1960
Engineer	Earle W. Meckley	D	7,490	1960
Chief of Police	Walter C. Wickert	D	6,450	1964
Chief of Fire	Charles O'Donnell	D	6,450	1964
Assessor	Leo J. Fetzner	D	6,450	1964
Health Officer	Open	—	6,100	—
City Treasurer	Charles M. Ruscoli	R	8,500	1964

## LEHIGH COUNTY



**ALTOONA, Population 77,177**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Roy F. Thompson	R.	\$7,300	1964
City Clerk	Fred R. Walker	R.	4,734	—
Solicitor	Charles A. McAleer	D.	6,590	—
City Treasurer	William H. Burchfield	R.	6,525	1964
Assessor	Harry A. Tate	R.	5,176	—
Accounts and Finance	Chester H. Burket	R.	6,500	1964
Public Safety	Joseph S. Martin	R.	6,000	1962
Water, Parks and Public Property	Robert E. Smay	R.	6,000	1962
Streets and Public Improvements	Harry H. Penny	D.	6,500	1964
City Engineer	Richard L. Westley (Acting)	R.	6,200	—
Fire Chief	Samuel M. Ake	R.	5,377	C. Ser.
Health Officer	Raymond Shank	R.	5,177	C. Ser.
Chief of Police	Vaul E. Rouzer	R.	5,377	C. Ser.

**BLAIR COUNTY****ARNOLD, Population 10,500**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Alfred Colaanni	D.	\$3,000	1964
Director, Accounts & Finance	Louis Brunsak	D.	2,100	1964
Director, Streets & Public Improvements	Russell M. Pituch	D.	2,100	1964
Director, Parks & Public Property	Anthony P. Bianco	D.	2,100	1964
Director, Public Safety	John Minnick	D.	2,100	1962
Treasurer	Joanna Peltz	D.	3,500*	1964
Controller	Theodore Cappone	D.	2,100	1964
City Clerk	Orazio Lanfalconi	D.	5,352	1960
Solicitor	Andrew Romito	D.	3,240	1960
Engineer	P. J. Malick	D.	5,352	—
Chief of Police	Herman B. Ricchuito	D.	5,352	—
Health Officer	Herman B. Ricchuito	D.	—	—

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY**

\* Salary of Treasurer paid by City, School and County.

**BEAVER FALLS, Population 17,375**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	John Buksa	D.	\$1,200	1961
Director, Accounts	Raymond G. Thumm	D.	1,125	1963
Director, Streets (Elected to fill unexpired term of Mr. Tress, who resigned)	George White	D.	1,125	1961
Director, Public Safety	David H. Marquis	R.	1,125	1961
Director, Parks and Property	Dennis W. Cleary	D.	1,125	1963
City Clerk	Charles J. Puri	D.	6,000	1961
Controller	Roy M. McDonald	D.	1,125	1961
Solicitor (Appointed to fill unexpired term of Mr. Solomon who resigned)	Ronald G. Lench	D.	4,056	1961
Engineer (Appointed to fill unexpired term of Mr. Lindeman who retired)	Charles M. Andrews	R.	8,000	1961
Assessor (Appointed to fill unexpired term of Mr. Fubio) (died)	Paul B. Keefer	D.	4,680	1961
Health Officer	James D. Steele	D.	4,680	1961
Police Chief	Martin E. Breit	D.	6,000	—
Fire Chief	Edwin Phillips	R.	6,000	—
Treasurer and Tax Collector	Wm. H. Anderton	D.	5,700	1961
Earned Income Tax Collector	Carl W. Cook	D.	4,000	—

**BEAVER COUNTY**

**BETHLEHEM, Population 74,012****NORTHAMPTON AND LEHIGH COUNTIES**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Earl E. Schaffer	D.	\$7,500	1962
Director, Finance	Joseph K. Mangan	D.	8,500	1964
Director, Streets	Anthony Sacarakis	D.	6,000	1962
Director, Property	John G. Soltis	D.	6,000	1962
Director, Safety	Paul Jani	D.	8,500	1964
Treasurer	Paul T. Hartzell	D.	9,000	1964
Controller	Joseph McLernon	D.	6,000	1962
Clerk	Bertram L. Nagle	D.	6,110	1960
Solicitor	Daniel L. McCarthy	D.	6,448	1960
Chief of Police	Raymond R. Rueter	D.	6,110	—
Fire Chief	John L. Schweder	D.	6,110	—
Register of Real Estate	Timothy J. Mahoney	D.	5,434	1960
Health Officer	Michael J. Stephan	D.	5,226	—

Note: Population of 74,012 is based upon Special Official U. S. Census completed November, 1957.

Note: Revised salary structure provides \$10,000 salary for Mayor and \$8,500 for Councilmen after 1961, unless otherwise changed by conversion to Mayor-Council form of government effective Jan. 1, 1962.

**BRADFORD, Population 17,281****McKEAN COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	John A. Still	R.	—*	1964
Director, Finance	Charles R. Conaway	D.	\$1,125	1964
Director, Streets	T. J. Williams	R.	1,125	1964
Director, Parks	J. L. McCutcheon	R.	1,125	1962
Director, Safety	D. J. Kreinson	R.	1,125	1962
Treasurer	Lewis Hullihen	R.	4,800	1964
Chief of Police	A. J. Palazetti	R.	4,933.80	—
Controller	Wm. Beck	R.	1,125	1962
City Clerk	L. A. Schoolmaster	R.	4,933.80	1960
Solicitor	F. M. Nash	D.	4,933.80	1960
Acting City Engineer	Robt. N. Rizzuti	R.	6,240	—
Fire Chief	Edw. Brophy	R.	4,933.80	—
Assessor	Ralph Steffy	R.	4,933.80	—
Health Officer	Robt. B. Allen	R.	4,933.80	—
Superintendent, Water Department	S. F. Heffner	R.	5,941.80	—

\* Mayor takes no salary.

**BUTLER, Population 23,482****BUTLER COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Harry F. Pepper	D.	\$5,000	1962
Councilman	William M. Hulton	R.	2,500	1962
Councilman	Filbert G. Yost	R.	2,500	1964
Councilman	Frank C. LeFevre	R.	2,500	1964
Councilman	Louis R. Loutzenhiser	D.	2,500	1962
Treasurer	D. D. Starr	R.	3,700	1964
Controller	Clyde M. Shaffer	R.	2,500	1962
Clerk	Phillip O. Miller	R.	6,720	—
Solicitor	Luther C. Braham	R.	4,200	—
Assistant Solicitor	Charles E. Dillon	R.	3,000	—
Engineer	Leon H. Hoffman	R.	8,000	—
Chief of Police	Nick Nohach	R.	6,000	—
Fire Chief	Joseph A. Langland	R.	6,000	—

**CARBONDALE, Population 16,296****LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Frank L. Howard	D.	\$1,800	1964
Superintendent of Finance	John J. Linnen	D*	1,125	1962
Superintendent of Streets	Raymond P. Munley	D*	1,125	1964
Superintendent of Property	Santo A. Pascoe	D*	1,125	1962
Superintendent of Safety	John Caviston	D*	1,125	1964
Treasurer	Bernard J. Brennan	D.	1,125	1964
Controller	John P. Moran	D.	1,125	1964
City Clerk	Thomas A. Boles	D.	2,178	1962
Solicitor	Bernard J. Brown	D.	3,432	1964
Chief of Police	Thomas J. Scalzo	D.	\$3,069.12	1964
Fire Chief	Joseph C. Healey	D.	1,050	1964
Health Officer	James Coleman	D.	2,442	1962

\* Also Councilman.

**CHESTER, Population 66,039**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Joseph Larkin Eyre	R	\$7,000	1964
Director, Finance	James H. Gorbey	R	6,500	1964
Director, Streets	Gary A. Boden	R	6,000	1962
Director, Property	Clarence G. Smedley	R	6,000	1962
Director, Safety	Joseph Mielcarek	R	6,500	1964
Treasurer	M. Lawrence Comisiak	R	9,000	1964
Controller	Miss Clare Joyce	R	6,500	1964
Clerk	Richard J. Larkin, Sr.	R	5,400	Appt.
Solicitor	Frank I. Ginsburg	R	6,000	Appt.
Engineer	Norman H. Young	R	10,100	Appt.
Chief of Police	Howard H. Winfree	R	6,600	Appt.
Fire Chief	H. Lewis Harper	R	2,000	Appt.
Assessor	Ralph F. Swarts	R	5,300	Appt.
Health Officer	Dr. Harry C. Donahoo	R	3,600	Appt.

**DELAWARE COUNTY****CLAIRTON, Population 19,652**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor and President	Kenneth L. Stilley	D	\$3,500	1961
Director of Accounts and Finance	Lloyd H. Fuge	D	2,500	1961
Director of Public Safety	Robert V. Medvidovich	D	2,500	1963
Director of Streets, etc.	Robert D. Baird	D	2,500	1963
Director of Parks, etc.	Ernest DeSue	D	2,500	1961
Controller	Stephen A. Trocheck	D	2,500	1961
City Clerk	William R. Miller	D	7,008	—
Solicitor	Edward P. Zemprelli	D	6,090	—
Engineer (part time)	George G. Margetto	D	3,180	—
Chief of Police	Peter P. Orsini	D	7,008	—
Fire Chief	Edward A. Kunz	D	7,008	—
Assessor	Thomas Georgevich	D	5,880	—
Health Officer	George J. Zdrale	D	6,840	—
Treasurer and Tax Collector	Anne S. Berezny (Mrs.)	D	6,648*	1963

\* \$2,500 paid by School District.

**ALLECHENY COUNTY****COATESVILLE, Population 13,826**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Jacob H. Wagner	R	\$3,600	1964
Director, Finance	John J. Teti	R	1,200	1964
Director, Safety	Robert G. Althouse	R	1,200	1962
Director, Streets	Wayne C. Woodward	R	1,200	1964
Director, Parks	C. Timothy Slack	R	1,200	1962
Treasurer	D. Edward Atwell	R	2,000	1964
Controller	John F. Callahan	R	1,200	1964
Clerk	Frank P. Pennegar	R	5,384	1960
Solicitor	Samuel M. Greenwood III	R	3,300	1960
Administrator	Robert J. Albertson	R	7,200	—
Engineer	John H. Koehler, Jr.	R	8,000	1960
Police Chief	James D. Dougherty	R	6,000	1964
Fire Chief	Walter R. Minker	R	—	1961
Assessor	Charles E. Miller	R	1,000	1964
Health Officer	John R. Francella, V.M.D.	R	3,100	1964

**CHESTER COUNTY****CONNELLSVILLE, Population 13,293**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Robert P. McLuckey	D	\$1,200	1962
Councilman	Robert W. Reed	D	750	1962
Councilman	James R. McNulty	D	750	1964
Councilman	Clyde Rude	D	750	1964
Councilman	Guy D. Tressler, Jr.	D	750	1962
Controller	R. H. Miller, Jr.	D	750	1962
Treasurer	Herbert L. Wrote	D	4,720	1964
City Clerk	E. Joseph Touchet	D	5,000	1960
Solicitor	Lewis M. D'Auria	R	3,180	1960
Health Officer	Joseph W. Klock	D	2,800	1961
Plumbing Inspector	Harry E. Moore	D	2,100	1962
Sealer Weights	Norman Morrison	R	2,100	1962

**FAYETTE COUNTY**

**CORRY, Population 7,911**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	J. Fred Kinley	R.	\$1,000	1962
Superintendent, Finance	Guy E. Abbey	R.	600	1964
Superintendent, Safety	Ray G. Weber	R.	600	1962
Superintendent, Property	J. Robert Grice	R.	600	1962
Superintendent, Streets	Roscoe Bearing	R.	600	1964
Treasurer	Carlton W. Smith	R.	750	1964
Controller	Harry W. Powers	R.	600	1962
City Clerk (acting)	Jerome Davis	R.		
Solicitor	Roger M. Brown	R.	1,620	1960
Engineer	Vacant	—	4,150	
Chief of Police	Harley M. Drake	R.	4,520	
Fire Chief	Jerome Davis	R.	1/2 to yr. Appt.	
Assessor	William E. Miller	R.	1,620	1/2 to yr. Appt.

**ERIE COUNTY****DuBOIS, Population 11,497**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Paul G. Reitz	R.	\$1,200	1964
Director, Accounts and Finance	R. J. Swallow	R.	600	1962
Director, Public Safety	W. F. Schneider	R.	600	1964
Director, Streets and Public Improvements	Thomas Minns	R.	600	1964
Director, Parks and Public Property	Frank Kosempa	R.	600	1962
Treasurer (Collector of City, School and County Taxes)	F. S. Richards	R.	4,800	1962
Controller	E. E. Borger	R.	600	1960
City Clerk and Secretary Water Department	Edna V. Johnson	R.	4,800	1960
Solicitor	John A. Cherry	R.	3,600	1960
Engineer	Ernest P. Baum	R.	6,740	1960
Chief of Police	J. P. Rokosky	Civ. Ser.	4,725	
Fire Chief	Frank Winslow	—	Vol.	1961
Health Officer	Resigned (no one appointed)	—		

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY****DUQUESNE, Population 17,620**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Frank Kopriver, Jr.	R.	\$3,000	1962
Superintendent, Accounts and Finance	Leonard Staisey	D.	2,400	1964
Superintendent, Streets and Improvements	Edwin M. Pirl	D.	2,400	1964
Superintendent, Parks and Property	Walter F. Dynoske	R.	2,400	1962
Superintendent, Public Safety	Charles T. Petraitis	R.	2,400	1962
Treasurer-Tax Collector (half paid by city)	James J. Pucci	D.	3,500	1964
Controller	Charles M. Gardill	R.	1,500	
Solicitor	Michael H. Kowallis	D.	2,400	1962
Assistant Solicitor	Louis Finkelstein	R.	5,580	
City Clerk	D. R. Seprer	R.	4,320	
Engineer	Frank Everett	R.	5,100	
Chief of Police	Walter Weir	R.	7,300	
Fire Chief	Patrick L. Carr	R.	6,600	
			6,420	

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY****EASTON, Population 35,632**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	George T. Smith	D.	\$7,000	1964
Director, Accounts and Finance	Charles S. Morrison	D.	5,500	1964
Director, Streets and Public Improvements	William Tomino	D.	5,500	1964
Director Safety	Charles F. Stecker	R.	5,500	1962
Director, Parks and Public Property	Russell R. Schooley	R.	5,500	1962
Treasurer	Frank S. Stroble	D.	6,500*	1964
Controller	Richard D. Hetrick	D.	5,500	1964
Clerk	Chester E. Rogers	R.	5,885	1960
Solicitor	Bernard M. Goodman	R.	4,394	1960
Engineer	Ernest J. May	R.	7,229	1960
Assessor	Esther A. Bellmer	R.	5,284.40	1964
Police Chief	Vincent J. Gallo	D.	5,885	
Fire Chief	George T. Keller	R.	5,885	
Health Officer	Dr. Anthony J. Sparta	R.	2,402	1962

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY**

\* \$2,500 as Treasurer; \$4,000 as Tax Collector.

**ERIE, Population 130,803 (Approx. 145,000, Unofficial)****ERIE COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Arthur J. Gardner	D	\$10,000	1964
Director, Streets	Joseph A. Walczak	D	8,500	1962
Director, Finance	George J. Brabender	D	8,500	1962
Director, Parks	Charles G. Downing	D	8,500	1964
Director, Safety	Michael A. Cannavino	D	8,500	1964
Treasurer	C. Francis Hagerty	D	10,000	1964
Controller	Arthur E. Gehrlein	D	8,500	1962
Clerk	Eugene Graney	—	5,220	—
Engineer	Robert Steyteler	—	8,760	—
Solicitor	Gerald J. Weber	—	8,980	—
Chief of Police	Edward V. Williams	—	5,940	—
Fire Chief	Peter J. Kuhn	—	6,000	—
Assessor	Chester Bukorski	—	7,360	—
Health Director	Dr. F. S. Shubert	—	8,980	—

**FARRELL, Population 13,644****MERCER COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	John E. Giroksi	D	\$1,000	1964
Director, Accounts and Finance	William E. DeCapua	D	650	1960
Director, Streets and Public Improvements	Anthony J. Monteson	D	650	1964
Director, Parks and Public Property	Louis Mastrian	D	650	1964
Director, Public Safety	Louis F. Galicia	D	650	1962
Treasurer	Helen Simko	D	4,900	1964
City Controller	Edward E. Stanek	D	1,800	1964
City Clerk	John Pandza	D	5,760	1962
City Solicitor	—	—	—	—
Superintendent of Streets and Construction	Anton Bauer	D	5,352	1962
Chief of Police	Albert Timparo	D	5,880	1962
Fire Chief	Andrew Kalincy	D	5,400	1962
Health Officer	Frank Sirianni	D	4,800	1962
City Assessor	Julian Baldowski	D	4,560	1962

**FRANKLIN, Population 10,006****VENANGO COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Forest B. Irwin	R	\$1,200	1962
Director, Accounts and Finance	James E. King*	R	990	1964
Director, Streets	Victor A. Deeter*	R	990	1962
Director, Property	Meredith L. Welshans*	R	990	1964
Director, Safety	Carl B. Daniels*	R	990	1962
Treasurer	A. Wayne Jones	R	1,620	1964
Controller-Clerk	Lloyd A. Arnold	R	5,620	1962
Solicitor	Robert M. Dale	R	1,500	1960
Engineer	John R. Snow	R	6,825	1960
Chief of Police	Raymond J. Brown	R	5,254	C. Ser.
Fire Chief	Alfred W. Hanna	R	5,254	C. Ser.
Assessor	D. Fay Ferringer	R	3,780	1964
Health Officer	G. L. Sandieson	R	1,039	—

\* Also Councilmen.

**GREENSBURG, Population 16,923****WESTMORELAND COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Homer R. Ruffner	R	\$3,000	1964
Director of Finance	George W. Hutchinson	R	2,400	1962
Director of Public Safety	Dom Zappone	R	2,400	1964
Director of Streets	Harry C. Topper	R	2,400	1964
Director of Parks and Public Buildings	Clyde B. Hudson	R	2,400	1962
Treasurer	Frank G. Reamer	R	6,540	1964
Controller	W. George Scott	R	2,400	1964
City Clerk	James K. Seacrist	R	5,004	1960
Solicitor	Edgar T. Hammer	R	4,980	1960
Engineer	Robert A. Ramsay	R	6,516	1960
Chief of Police	Wm. Wolinsky	R	5,268	1964
Fire Chief	Edward Hutchinson	D	Vol.	1961
Assessor	N. A. Roy	R	4,848	1964

**HARRISBURG, Population 89,544**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Nolan F. Ziegler	R	\$9,000	1964
Accounts and Finance	Daniel J. Barry	R	7,500	1964
Streets and Public Improvements	William G. Cunningham	R	7,500	1964
Parks and Public Property	Eugene E. Miller	R	6,000	1962
Public Safety	Sylvester M. Stringer	R	6,000	1962
Treasurer	George F. Keys	R	8,100	1964
City Clerk	Lawrence T. Burns	R	4,882.50	1960
Solicitor	Spencer G. Hall	R	5,178.52	1960
Engineer	Robert M. Andrews	R	7,431.92	1960
Assessor	Bertron A. Weills, Jr.	R	5,357.27	1960
Police Chief	Russell R. Shott	R	5,736.02	—
Fire Chief	Robert M. Houseal	R	5,497.50	—
Health Officer	Dr. P. F. Kase	R	5,774.26	—

**DAUPHIN COUNTY****HAZLETON, Population 35,492**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	S. Thomas Capparelli	R	\$1,800	1962
Director, Accounts and Finance	Thomas Powell	R	1,200	1964
Director, Public Safety	Albert Sarosky	R	1,200	1962
Director, Parks and Buildings	Wilbur Koch	R	1,200	1964
Director, Streets	Laird B. McLean	R	1,200	1962
Treasurer	M. S. Specht	R	5,600	1964
Controller	M. V. Coll	R	1,200	1962
City Clerk	Florence M. West	R	4,529	—
Solicitor	John H. Bigelow, Esq.	R	3,720	—
City Engineer	Paul Lamont	R	5,320	—
Chief of Police	Steve Havrilla	R	4,620	—
Fire Chief	Paul Ziegler	R	4,020	—
Assessor	Logan Welch	R	4,020	—
Health Officer	Earl W. Schugardt	R	4,020	—
Milk Inspector	Leonard Saleeba	R	3,010	—
Sealer, Weights and Measures	Robert Jamelli	R	3,520	—

**LUZERNE COUNTY**

\$220 yearly increase granted with the exception of Milk Inspector which is \$110, for above listed City employees.

**JEANNETTE, Population 16,172**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Harold W. Kealey	R	\$1,200	1962
Accounts and Finance	Henry M. Funk	D	1,125	1962
Public Safety	Andrew G. Kendi	D	1,125	1964
Streets and Public Improvements	Michael A. Riehl	D	1,800	1962
Parks and Public Property	Ellsworth R. Milburn	R	1,125	1964
City Clerk	J. Claire Manson	D	5,304	1960
City Treasurer	Thomas D. Stewart, Sr.	D	3,500	1962
City Controller	Frank A. Altman	D	1,125	1962
City Solicitor	Robert W. Garland	D	3,432	1960
City Engineer	Leonard J. Schnupp	D	8,327	1960
Chief of Police	Charles E. Walter	Merit System	5,676	—
Fire Chief	Elmer W. Ruettger	Merit System	5,316	—
Health Officer	Charles E. Walter	Merit System	720	—

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY****JOHNSTOWN, Population 63,232**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor, Director of Public Affairs	George R. Walter	D	\$7,500	1964
Councilman, Director of Accounts and Finance	Edward R. Schellhammer	D	6,000	1964
Councilman, Director of Public Safety	Dell Comiskey	D	6,000	1964
Councilman, Director of Streets and Public Improvement	Raymond B. Johnson	R	6,000	1962
Councilman, Director of Parks and Public Improvement	Daniel J. Shields	R	6,000	1962
City Treasurer and Tax Collector	James E. Parks	R	6,660	1964
City Clerk	John J. Cullen	D	5,736	1964
City Solicitor	Samuel R. DiFrancesco	D	5,865	1964
City Engineer	Frank L. Gardner	R	6,555	1964
City Controller	Joseph C. Reiser	D	6,000	1964
Chief of Police	Charles R. Griffith	D	5,724	—
Chief of Fire Department	Carl A. Stager	R	5,724	—
City Assessor and Zoning	M. M. Chudy	D	5,736	1964
Health Officer	C. J. Wesner, M.D.	—	3,660	—

**CAMBRIA COUNTY**

**LANCASTER, Population 63,774**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Thomas J. Monaghan	D.	\$6,000	1962
Director, Account and Finance	Joseph T. Fasnacht	D.	5,000	1962
Director, Streets and Public Improvements	Christian Gottselig	D.	5,000	1962
Director, Public Safety	Clyde H. Cooper	R.	5,000	1964
Director, Parks and Public Property	W. Hensel Brown, Jr.	R.	5,000	1964
Treasurer	Walter E. Broome	D.	8,500*	1962
Controller	George W. Glatfelter	D.	5,000	1962
City Clerk	Jeannette B. Pontz	—	4,310	Appt.
Engineer	J. Haines Shertzer	—	5,270	Appt.
Chief of Police	William B. Hershner	—	6,500	Appt.
Assessor	George B. Simpson	—	4,656	Appt.
Health Officer	Edgar H. Bicknell	—	5,000	Appt.
Sealer, Weights and Measures	Bennett M. Klivansky	—	3,750	Appt.
Director of Bureau of Health	Dr. William A. Schaeffer	—	3,131	Appt.

\* As Treasurer, \$1,000; as Tax Collector, \$2,500 from City, \$2,500 from County, and \$2,500 from School District.

**LEBANON, Population 31,000****LEBANON COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Richard D. Schreiber	D.	\$3,600	1964
Director, Finance	L. Saylor Zimmerman, Jr.	R.	3,000	1962
Director, Streets	Clayton C. Kleinfelter, Jr.	R.	3,000	1964
Director, Property	C. Maurice Erdman	R.	3,000	1964
Director, Safety	Fred A. Gingrich	R.	3,000	1962
Treasurer	Stanley L. Kettering	R.	5,400	1964
Controller	John Hoaster	R.	3,000	1964
Solicitor	A. H. Ehrgood, Jr.	R.	3,275	—
Engineer	Frank L. Gardner	R.	6,300	1960
Chief of Police	Lloyd E. Wolfe	R.	5,726	—
Fire Chief	Frank Ceresini	D.	750	1962
Assessor	William G. Harbach	R.	4,000	—
Health Officer	John F. Loehle, M.D.	R.	1,700	—
City Clerk	Mervin P. Light	R.	5,600	1960

**LOCK HAVEN, Population 11,381****CLINTON COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Douglas H. Peddie	R.	\$1,200	1964
Superintendent, Finance	Richard F. Seltzer	R.	900	1962
Superintendent, Streets	Walter C. Cowher	R.	900	1964
Superintendent, Public Safety	Samuel S. Walker	R.	900	1964
Superintendent, Parks	Paul D. Welch	R.	900	1964
Treasurer	G. Burnley Hall	R.	3,761.91	1962
Controller	Thos. Walker	R.	900	1962
City Clerk	William Hollis	R.	858	1964
City Solicitor	Morris Kiewans	R.	1,914	1964
City Engineer	Warren H. Ohl	R.	5,984	1964
Chief of Police	Ray E. Merritts	R.	4,699	1962
Fire Chief	Clyde Pfenninger	R.	181.50	1962
Plumbing Inspector and Sealer of Weights and Measures	John Daugherty	R.	1,084.60	1962
Health Officer	R. P. Moriarty	R.	2,460.70	1962
Chairman, City Planning Commission	Dr. Wayne Hoy	R.	—	1964

**McKEESPORT, Population 52,663****ALLEGHENY COUNTY**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Andrew J. Jakomas	D.	\$8,500	1962
Accounts and Finance	Thomas J. Heatherington	D.	7,500	1964
Public Safety	Guy W. Rodkey	D.	7,500	1962
Streets and Public Improvements	Robert Kaplan	D.	7,500	1964
Parks and Public Property	Harry P. Helmstadter	D.	7,500	1962
Treasurer	Albert Elko	D.	7,500	1964
Controller	John F. Lundie	D.	7,500	1962
City Clerk	Theresa C. Stashko	D.	4,260	1960
Solicitor	A. J. Rosenbleet	D.	7,680	—
Engineer	James S. Fiedler	D.	5,280	1960
Chief of Police	James Loizes	D.	5,700	—
Fire Chief	James McDermott	D.	5,700	—
City Assessor	Armand E. Lombardo	D.	5,280	1964
Health Officer	(Vacancy)	—	—	—

**MEADVILLE, Population 18,100**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	George X. Simonetta	D	\$1,200	1962
Accounts	F. Daniel Leary	R	900	1962
Safety	Francis T. Rice	R	900	1964
Streets	Robert Christie	R	900	1964
Parks	Frederick A. Metz	D	900	1962
City Clerk	G. Stanley Maxwell	R	5,477	1960
City Engineer	Robert L. Perry	R	8,100	1960
City Solicitor	John Pepicelli	R	3,570	1960
Chief of Police	Edward C. Gibson	R	5,891.99	—
Chief of Fire	Fred Carman	R	5,570.57	—
Sealer	C. L. Thurston	R	772	—
Health Officer	Gertrude Laley	R	3,146.66	—

**CRAWFORD COUNTY****MONESSEN, Population 20,500**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Hugo J. Parente	D	\$3,600	1962
Accounts and Finance	Louis Manderino	D	2,100	1964
Public Safety*	John Harhai	D	2,100	1962
Streets and Improvements*	Stephen Sinchak	D	2,100	1964
Parks and Public Property*	John Molnar	D	2,100	1962
Treasurer	John J. Spielman	D	4,800	1962
Controller	James Tucci	D	2,100	1962
City Clerk	Gerald W. Drozd	D	5,000	1964
Solicitor	Peter Demas	D	3,600	1964
Chief of Police	Michael Kuvinka	D	5,400	1962
Fire Chief	W. Roy McShaffrey	—	825	1962

\* Councilmen.

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY****MONONGAHELA, Population 8,922**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	William B. Hill	D	\$1,000	1964
Director, Accounts and Finance	Charles M. Brady	D	300	1962
Director, Streets and Public Improvements*	Willard A. Cox	D	600	1964
Director, Public Safety	Lewis S. Warren	R	300	1962
Director, Parks and Property	William Mentzer	D	600	1964
Treasurer and Tax Collector	James W. Gee	D	4,000	1964
Controller	Julia Barker	R	300	1962
Solicitor	Joseph J. Benedict	D	2,000	1960
Chief of Police	William F. Urban	D	4,980	—
Clerk	Elizabeth Baker	R	3,780	1960
Fire Chief	Sturgis Jackson	R	900	1964
Assessor	James Stathers	D	3,120	1964
Health Officer	Joseph Conti	D	3,480	1960

**WASHINGTON COUNTY****NANTICOKE, Population 20,160**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Charles A. Makar	R	\$1,200	1962
Councilman	Thomas Buczkowski	R	1,125	1964
Councilman	Frank Marcinkowski	R	1,125	1964
Councilman	William Dudeck	R	1,125	1962
Councilman	Wm. Davis	R	1,125	1962
Treasurer	Stanley Baker	R	5,000	1962
Controller	W. Russell Swantko	R	1,125	1962
Solicitor	Open	R	2,458	—
City Clerk	Benjamin F. Howells	R	2,071	—
Police Chief	Simon Kupinewicz	R	3,025	—
Fire Chief	Thomas Morris	R	1,425	—
Assessor	Joseph Szot	R	1,840	—
Health Officer	Joseph Skuzinski	R	2,225	—

**LUZERNE COUNTY**



**NEW CASTLE, Population 51,200**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Herman F. Steinbrink	R	\$6,000	1964
Director of Parks and Public Property	Richard H. Biddle	D	5,000	1962
Director of Accounts and Finance	Robert W. Rainey	D	5,000	1964
Director of Streets and Public Improvements	E. Gene Schweinsberg	R	5,000	1962
Director of Public Safety	Howard L. Reynolds	R	5,000	1964
Treasurer	Marie C. Hamlon	R	6,000	1962
Controller	William J. Usselton	R	5,000	1962
Solicitor	Orville Brown	R	4,984.80	—
Assistant Solicitor	Marjorie Young	R	3,564.60	—
City Clerk	Jack H. Fritz	R	4,173.60	1960
Engineer	Daniel B. Woolcock	R	5,270.40	—
Chief of Police	William J. Birt	R	4,881.60	1964
Fire Chief	Peter J. Rozzi	R	4,881.60	1964

**LAWRENCE COUNTY****NEW KENSINGTON, Population 25,146**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Raymond E. Gardlock	D	\$3,000	1962
Superintendent, Finance	John F. Krupa	D	2,400	1962
Superintendent, Safety	Jos. B. Bordonaro	D	2,400	1962
Superintendent, Streets	Edward Zaleski	D	2,400	1964
Superintendent, Property	Dudley H. Anderson	R	2,400	1964
Treasurer	Walter A. Surowski	D	1,167 (1/3 salary)	1962
Controller	Lenus H. Hileman	D	2,400	1962
Clerk	Jack H. Crumley	D	6,000	1962
Solicitor	Anthony J. Bonadio	D	3,600	—
Chief of Police	John H. Borconaro	—	5,455.68	—
City Engineer	Fred M. Carothers	—	6,000	—

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY****OIL CITY, Population 19,581**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Joseph W. Barr, Jr.	R	\$2,400	1964
Superintendent, Finance	William E. Breene	R	1,800	1964
Superintendent, Streets	Raymond H. Anderson	R	1,800	1962
Superintendent, Property	J. M. Sharp	R	1,800	1962
Superintendent, Safety	Robert S. Jeffrey	R	1,800	1964
Treasurer	Lillian Marvin	R	4,500	1964
Clerk	C. S. Hetrick	R	6,500	1964
Solicitor	S. N. Mogilowitz	R	3,720	1960
Engineer	B. B. Weber	R	6,348	1960
Chief of Police	Ernest G. Potts	R	5,400	1964
Fire Chief	Frank M. Riddle	R	5,400	1964
Assessor	C. Barton Smith	R	4,620	1964
Health Officer	Mary L. Witmer	R	4,932	1964

**VENANGO COUNTY****\*PARKER CITY, Population 979**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	V. S. Neely	D	—	1964
Finance	R. A. Moyer	R	—	1962
Streets	James L. Black	R	—	1964
Safety	R. A. Moyer	R	—	1962
Fire and Water	Hugo Blymiller	R	—	1962
Ordinance	Tobias C. Tremba	R	—	1962
Treasurer	John K. Sweet	R	—	1961
Clerk	K. DeRocher	R	—	1961
Solicitor	W. Davis Graham	—	—	1961
Assessor	Katharyn C. Turk	R	—	1962
Assessor	M. H. Ramsey	R	—	1962
Chief of Police	C. Wayne Fair	D	—	1961
Fire Chief	John Dunlap	D	—	1961

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY**

\* Parker City was incorporated in 1873 by special act as "The City of Parker" with provision for the biennial election of mayor and of four councilmen from each of the two wards. The act of incorporation provides that "all the powers, duties, authorities and privileges now by law vested in and belonging in the Burgers and Town Council of the Borough of Lawrence being, in the county of Armstrong shall continue and belong to the Mayor and City Council of the City of Parker." Parker City does not operate under the Third-class City Code, but all other laws applying to third-class cities do apply to it.

**PITTSTON, Population 15,012**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Patrick J. O'Brien	R	\$1,500	1962
Director, Finance	Mabel Mitchell	R	1,000	1962
Director, Streets	George Bonchonsky	R	1,000	1964
Director, Property	Harry T. Brogna	R	1,000	1962
Director, Safety	Vincent S. O'Haire	R	1,000	1964
Treasurer	James G. Cosgrove	D	500	1964
Tax Collector	James G. Cosgrove	D	3,500	1964
Controller	Ferdinand C. Endres, Jr.	R	1,000	1962
City Clerk	James A. Ruane	R	3,234.69	1962
Solicitor	J. Nelson Blewitt	R	2,542.27	1962
Engineer and Building Inspector	R. Nelson Myers	R	4,000	1962
Assessor	Alma Carter	R	616.19	1962
Chief of Police	John Korick	R	3,696.42	1962
Fire Chief	Albert Leonard	R	808.42	1962
Health Officer	Charles Ferraro	R	2,773.50	1962

**LUZERNE COUNTY****POTTSVILLE, Population 23,640**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Michael A. Close	D	\$1,800	1962
Accounts and Finance	Chester J. Rogowicz	R	1,200	1964
Streets	James McKeon	R	1,200	1962
Safety	Robert M. Scheipe	R	1,200	1962
Property	Ronald E. Brownmiller	D	1,200	1964
Treasurer and Tax Collector	J. Harry Schuettler	R	6,000	1964
Controller	T. T. Allen	R	1,500	1964
City Clerk	Frank A. Matthews	R	4,464	Appt.
Solicitor	Harry W. Lightstone	R	4,464	Appt.
Engineer	Harry Reh	R	5,660	Appt.
Chief of Police	Joseph M. Wollyung	R	4,824	Appt.
Fire Chief	Andrew Hoke	R	4,824	Appt.
Health Officer	William H. Faust	R	3,864	Appt.

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY****READING, Population 109,320**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	John C. Kubacki	D	\$8,000	1964
Superintendent, Finance	Bruce R. Coleman	D	7,000	1964
Superintendent, Property	William A. Ruoff	D	7,000	1962
Superintendent, Safety	Joseph P. Kuzminski	D	7,000	1964
Superintendent, Streets	Harold E. Guldin	D	7,000	1964
Treasurer	John L. Hoch	D	7,500	1964
Controller	Ignatius Spurio	D	7,000	1964
Solicitor	C. Wilson Austin	D	5,500	1964
Engineer	Edward Elbert	D	10,000	1964
Fire Chief	Russell C. Bowers	D	5,000	1964
Assessor	Marvin Smith	D	4,800	1964
Health Officer	Thaddeus J. Manuszak	D	5,200	1964

**BERKS COUNTY****SHAMOKIN, Population 16,879**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Lester Weiler	R	\$1,200	1962
Councilman	R. Fred Granzow	R	1,125	1964
Councilman	Daniel Straussner	R	1,125	1964
Councilman	Amos G. Miller	R	1,125	1962
Councilman	C. E. Kehler, Jr.	R	1,125	1962
Clerk	John C. Wary	R	3,630	Appt.
Treasurer	George J. Edwards	R	4,200	1962
Controller	Robert S. Mattern	R	1,125	1962
Solicitor	Daniel W. Kearney	D	1,800	Appt.
Chief of Police	George Haddock	R	3,739.50	Appt.
Fire Chief	Alphonse Letcavage	R	1,045	Vol
City Inspector	George W. Renn	R	3,020	Appt.
City Engineer	Web Yocum	R	2,090	Appt.

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY**

**SHARON, Population 26,454**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	F. L. Snyder	R.	\$2,400	1964
Director, Accounts and Finance	Jack E. Abernathy	R.	1,500	1964
Director, Public Safety	Basil C. Scott	R.	1,500	1962
Director, Streets and Public Improvements	Jno. H. Evans, Jr.	R.	1,500	1962
Director, Parks and Public Property	Thos. S. Bailey	D.	1,500	1964
Treasurer	R. G. Heutsche	R.	5,000	1964
Controller	Henry D. Johns	R.	2,100	1962
Clerk	Florence Lansdowne	R.	5,892	Appt.
Solicitor	W. Allen Dill	R.	5,604	Appt.
City Engineer	Wm. Smith	R.	10,110	Appt.
Chief of Police	Jos. Matchak	R.	6,780	Appt.
Fire Chief	John R. Davies	D.	6,558	Appt.
Health Officer	Samuel R. Davidson	D.	4,782	Appt.
Assessor	Edw. Reese	R.	4,560	Appt.

**MERCER COUNTY****SUNBURY, Population 15,570**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Lester P. Shissler	R.	\$1,550	1962
Director of Accounts and Finance				
Vice Mayor	Ward D. Garman	R.	1,125	1962
Director of Parks and Public Property	Samuel W. Haupt	D.	1,125	1964
Treasurer	Lester Fecker	R.	1,666.67	1960
City Clerk	Joseph F. Kreltzer	R.	3,000	1962
City Assessor	Bob F. Brady	R.	1,200	1962
Chief of Police	W. Edward Nelson	D.	750	1960
Fire Chief	H. Clifford F. Gass	—	3,900	—

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY****TITUSVILLE, Population 8,926**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	Dr. C. M. Sonne	R.	\$1,200	1964
Accounts and Finance	Paul P. Morse	R.	900	1964
Fire and Public Safety	Robert H. Conway	D.	900	1962
Public Property and Parks	William J. Milliken	D.	900	1964
Streets and Improvements	William D. Kriner	R.	900	1962
Treasurer	Sara Nevins	D.	3,800	1964
Controller	Robert L. Sterling	R.	1,500	1964
City Clerk	George W. Becker	R.	2,240	1960
City Solicitor	Herbert E. Varnum	R.	1,740	1960
City Engineer	John M. Fay	R.	3,060	1960
Chief of Police	Ralph A. Whiting	R.	4,620	C. Ser.
Fire Chief	Edward J. Helfrich	R.	1,770	C. Ser.
Health Officer	Albert W. Mayer	R.	1,020	—

**CRAWFORD COUNTY****UNIONTOWN, Population 20,471**

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Politics</i>	<i>Yearly Salary</i>	<i>Term Ends</i>
Mayor	J. W. Sembower	R.	\$3,000	1964
Director of Accounts and Finance	Benjamin R. Williams	R.	1,200	1962
Director of Streets and Public Improvements	Harold T. Taylor	D.	1,200	1964
Director of Parks and Public Property	Thomas A. Barnett	D.	1,200	1964
Director of Public Safety	Roger Dufour	R.	1,200	1962
City Treasurer	J. D. Kerfoot	R.	6,800*	1964
City Controller	Harvey C. King, Jr.	R.	1,200	1964
City Clerk	E. H. Baker	R.	4,710	1960
City Solicitor	Milton D. Margolis	R.	4,200	1960
City Engineer	George P. McCombs	R.	5,064	1960
Chief of Police	James F. Mahoney	R.	4,800	Appt.
Fire Chief	J. A. Matheny	R.	4,710	Appt.
Tax Assessor	Edwin H. Sincok	R.	1,920	1964
Health Officer	Francis R. Speshock	R.	4,710	Appt.

**FAYETTE COUNTY**

\* From city, \$1,800; from city as tax collector, \$1,667; from school districts, \$1,667; from county, \$1,667.

**WASHINGTON, Population 26,280**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Geo. H. Krause	D	\$5,000	1964
Director, Finance	William E. Amos	R	1,800	1962
Director, Streets	John B. Ward, Jr.	R	3,000	1964
Director, Safety	Albert D. Metzner	D	3,000	1962
Director, Property	Frank L. Morris	D	3,000	1964
Treasurer	Harry R. Cook	D	4,900	1964
Controller	Robert W. Malone	D	3,000	1964
City Clerk	C. E. Houston	R	5,200	1960
Solicitor	Alexander R. Curran	R	3,800	1960
Engineer	Donald A. Morrow	R	5,600	1960
Chief of Police	Raymond Spragg	R	5,200	Appt.
Fire Chief	A. Lawrence Loar	—	5,200	C. Ser.
Assessor and Plumbing Inspector	Edward M. Forrester	D	Salary not set	
Health Officer		—	4,200	C. Ser.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY****WILKES-BARRE, Population 76,826**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Frank Slattery	D	\$7,000	1964
Director, Accounts and Finance	John A. Gallagher	R	6,000	1964
Director, Streets	William D. Jones	R	6,000	1962
Director, Public Safety	Mrs. Ethel A. Price	R	6,000	1962
Director, Parks	Edward J. White	R	6,000	1964
City Treasurer	Frank A. Goeckel	R	8,000	1964
City Controller	Tom A. Evans	R	6,000	1962
City Solicitor	Peter Paul Olszewski	R	5,450	1960
City Clerk	Robert S. Foote	R	4,450	1960
City Engineer	Guy B. Walker	R	7,028	1960
City Assessor	C. Edward Tite	R	5,246	1960
Chief of Police	Charles H. Morgan	R	5,782	1964
Chief of Fire	Ambrose Saricks	R	5,782	1962
Health Officer	Edward J. Pugh	R	4,530	1962

**LUZERNE COUNTY****WILLIAMSPORT, Population 44,964**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Thomas H. Levering	D	\$5,800	1964
Accounts and Finance	Jerome R. Patterson	R	4,800	1962
Streets and Improvements	Donald L. Cameron	R	4,800	1964
Public Safety	Chester D. Wolfe	R	4,800	1962
Parks and Public Property	Clifford D. Markle	R	4,800	1964
Treasurer	Clarence B. Gilmore	D	5,300	1964
Controller	J. Warren Preston	R	4,800	1964
Clerk	T. F. Meconi	D	4,744	1960
Solicitor	Charles Bidelspacher, Jr.	R	5,185	1960
Engineer	Howard F. Thompson	R	5,185	1960
Assessor	Eben P. Hough	R	4,757	1964
Chief of Police	John G. Good	R	5,185	—
Fire Chief	Harold E. Kinley	R	5,185	—
Health Officer	Merl G. Colvin	R	2,372	—
Plumbing Inspector	William J. Richardson	D	3,763	—

**LYCOMING COUNTY****YORK, Population 59,953**

Office	Name	Politics	Yearly Salary	Term Ends
Mayor	Fred A. Schiding	D	\$5,800	1964
Superintendent, Finance	Walter O. Minter	D	4,800	1964
Superintendent, Streets	Wilbur G. Baker	D	4,800	1964
Superintendent, Property	Jack H. Barton, Esq.	D	4,800	1962
Superintendent, Safety	Edward M. Shelly	D	4,800	1962
Treasurer	Ralph M. Schaffner	D	6,000	1964
Controller	Nevin Witmyer	D	4,800	1964
Clerk	Irma C. Ziegler	D	5,100	1960
Solicitor	John W. Heller, III	D	5,400	1960
Engineer	William E. Weigle	D	6,300	1960
Police Commissioner	William J. Bynane	D	6,500	Appt.
Chief of Police	Richard K. Johnson	—	5,300	C. Ser.
Fire Chief	H. Raymond Linton	D	5,300	Appt.
Assessor	Walter Myers	D	4,900	Appt.
Health Officer	Eli Eichelberger, M.D.	D	5,100	Appt.

**YORK COUNTY**

## PENNSYLVANIA BURGESSES, 1960

## ADAMS

Abbottstown	Harry Crawford
Arendtsville	Herbert Cluck
Bendersville	Leighton C. Taylor
Biglerville	John E. Thomas
East Berlin	John Phillips
Fairfield	Kenneth W. Sanders
Gettysburg	Wilbur L. Plank
Littlestown	Elmer G. Miller
McSherrystown	Joseph J. Staub
New Oxford	Guy A. Staub
York Springs	Mark E. Hinkle

## ALLEGHENY

Aspinwall	Harry B. Conner
Avalon	Vincent V. Kroen
Baldwin	David M. Brickley
Bellevue	R. J. Ludwig
Ben Avon	H. C. Herchenroether
Ben Avon Heights	Morton L. Boyd
Bethel	James C. Simmons
Blainox	Carl Ferraro
Brackenridge	Chas. Murdock
Braddock	Michael E. Swersey
Braddock Hills	P. J. McCafferty
Bradford Woods	E. W. Hoffman
Brentwood	Albert G. Kaufmann
Bridgeville	Samuel B. Fryer
Carnegie	T. Telesphore Coyne
Castle Shannon	Edward A. Obringer
Chalfant	Andrew N. Tomasic
Cheswick	Geo. W. Stonis
Churchill	Roy W. Bigley
Coraopolis	Dominic DeRusso
Crafton	John J. Shearn
Dormont	James K. K. Smith
Dravosburg	Charles E. Gross
East McKeesport	Alvin C. Brady
East Pittsburgh	James J. Kelly
Edgewood	Joseph J. Oliver, Jr.
Edgeworth	John C. Oliver
Elizabeth	John F. Watson
Emsworth	Clyde E. Adams
Etna	Mark Vinski
Forest Hills	A. L. Koch
Fox Chapel	E. K. Davison
Glassport	James Thomas
Glenfield	Richard W. Cook
Green Tree	Herman W. Hermann
Haysville	Anthony Gallagher
Heidelberg	Chas. J. Matlak
Homestead	Daniel J. Lapp
Ingram	C. E. Grimm
Jefferson	Paul B. Graham
Leetsdale	Wm. A. Smelas
Liberty	George Snyder
Lincoln	Nasir E. Carothers
McKees Rocks	David Hershman
Millvale	Regis McCarthy
Monroeville	Anthony Martin
Mt. Oliver	Charles W. Beckman
Munhall	William W. Knight
North Braddock	Michael Pendro
Oakdale	E. L. Dunbar
Oakmont	R. B. Saylor
Osborne	Geo. F. Barber
Pitcairn	Lisle H. Deviney
Pleasant Hills	C. C. Larson
Plum	A. E. Oblock
Port Vue	A. Jacobyansky, Jr.
Rankin	Matthew L. J. Furjanic
Rosslyn Farms	G. E. Dignan
Sewickley	Laurence V. Gibb
Sewickley Heights	W. I. Floyd
Sewickley Hills	Frank A. Hartle
Sharpsburg	Sam A. Panza
Springdale	Geo. H. Stoup
Swissvale	Christy Carhier
Tarentum	John F. Altman
Thornburg	R. B. McKinley

Turtle Creek	(App't.) Mrs. Urvan W. Fresch
Verona	Harold E. Miller
Versailles	Zoltan Fazekas
Wall	Stanley Zamosky
West Elizabeth	John I. Ullrich
West Homestead	Michael J. Bayusik
West Mifflin	George W. Lynn
West View	Joseph L. Gahring
Whitaker	Bernard Antol
Whitehall	A. J. Munn
White Oak	Fred B. Alberts
Wilksburg	Harry R. Rowland
Wilmerding	Charles H. Klausning

## ARMSTRONG

Apollo	C. Doyle Steele
Applewood	George T. Phillips
Atwood	John Wagner
Dayton	Wm. B. Lawson
Elderton	Charles H. Foster
Ford City	Frank Lux, Sr.
Ford Cliff	John Kijowski
Freeport	Rodger Ruppberger
Kittanning	Harry E. Himes, Jr.
Leechburg	Harold B. Singleton
Manorville	Harry Laughner
North Apollo	Kenneth W. Speer
Parker City (Mayor)	Vertal S. Neely
Rural Valley	Herbert R. Postlewait
South Bethlehem	Dan Stahlman
West Kittanning	A. J. Kuhn
Worthington	Donald Simmers

## BEAVER

Aliquippa	James Bruno
Ambridge	Walter Panek
Baden	John F. Hogan
Beaver	Robert P. Linn
Big Beaver	Daniel H. Cunniff
Bridgewater	Henry H. Romigh
Conway	Elliott Solero
Darlington	C. W. Myers
East Rochester	Jos. F. Plavel
Eastvale	Tom Lucania
Economy	Paul R. Merriman, Jr.
Fallston	Blair Groom
Frankfort Springs	O. B. Stevenson
Freedom	J. W. Kaufman
Georgetown	William Cromer
Glasgow	C. S. Childs
Homewood	Vacant
Hookstown	T. D. Glass
Industry	Harry H. Davis
Koppel	Francis Barille, Jr.
Midland	Eli Corak
Monaca	John H. Beil
New Brighton	Tom Bishop
New Galilee	Fred Jenkins
Ohioville	
Patterson Heights	W. Oscar Schroeder
Rochester	James G. Camp, Jr.
Shippingport	Frank Campbell
South Heights	Pat Hallisey
West Mayfield	Otto Shipley

## BEDFORD

Bedford	H. A. Clark
Coaldale	Wm. M. Gearinger
Everett	Chester Karns
Hopewell	William Jones
Hyndman	Walter F. Miller
Mann's Choice	Sheldon Foor
	(Pres. of Council)
New Paris	Merle Onstead
Pleasantville	Ward Barefoot
Rainsburg	A. G. Pennell
	(Pres. of Council)

St. Clairsville	Carl Fickes (Pres. of Council)
Saxton	Clyde A. Worthing
Schellsburg	Eric Bromberg
Woodbury	Eugene Miller

**BERKS**

Bally	Chester A. Yergey
Bechtelsville	Grant R. Moyer
Bernville	Stanton Clay
Birdsboro	Frank Sowers
Boyerstown	James A. Fritz
Centrepot	Charles E. Dietrich
Fleetwood	Richard B. Huyett
Hamburg	Dr. Archibald R. Judd
Kenhorst	Walter J. Miller
Kutztown	Ira T. Moyer
Laureldale	Dominic Manzella
Leesport	D. Frederick Henne
Lenhartsville	Kenneth W. Kunkel
Lyons	David R. Hertzog
Mohnton	Martin A. Redcay
Mt. Penn	Thomas P. Stults
Robesonia	Issac Alexander
St. Lawrence	John S. Behm
Shillington	Kenneth G. Auge
Shoemakersville	John Fritz
Sinking Spring	Clarence Noecker
Strausstown	Chas. Wilhelm
Temple	Thomas L. Stoudt
Topton	Norman Kramer
Wernersville	Lemuel H. Greth
West Lawn	Elwood D. Snook
West Reading	Edward I. Wayne
Womelsdorf	Clarence Flickinger
Wyomissing	E. Raymond Hendricks
Wyomissing Hills	John D. Bechtel

**BLAIR**

Bellwood	Roy A. Pickens
Duncansville	Wm. J. Beard
Hollidaysburg	J. Gerst Denniston
Martinsburg	Elvin B. Kensingler
Newry	Ferdinand Hite
Roaring Spring	Ross A. Burkett, Sr.
Tyrone	Emanuel E. Rogers
Williamsburg	John C. Leibegott

**BRADFORD**

Alba	Preston Phillips
Athens	Thomas Simpson
Burlington	H. Wayne Pierce
Canton	Donald Thomas
LeRaysville	S. F. Williams
Monroe	Harry Wilcox
New Albany	Jay Campbell
Rome	Eugene Gerould
Sayre	Harold F. Peterson
South Waverly	Rocco F. Sindoni
Sylvania	Frank Webster
Towanda	Howard J. Ellsworth
Troy	Wylie McClure
Wyalusing	E. D. Dunklee

**BUCKS**

Bristol	Anthony Nicoletti
Chalfont	Dr. C. N. Burkhardt
Doylestown	Chas. E. Clemens
Dublin	Horace L. Bishop
Hulmeville	Leon Comly
Ivyland	B. Frank Hobensack
Langhorne	George C. Mather
Langhorne Manor	Dr. A. L. Wixon
Morrisville	Harry Simpson
New Britain	Clarence E. Rader
New Hope	Sylvester D. Maple
Newtown	C. Robert Knipe
Penndel	Joseph A. Downing
Perkasie	Leroy M. Kulp
Quakertown	Clifford Kile

Richlandtown	Raymond Crouthamel
Riegelsville	Franklin Holtmier
Sellersville	Ernest Kraft
Silverdale	William S. Wismer
Trumbauersville	Russell Trumbauer
Tullytown	Charles S. Mitchell
Yardley	Myles Furey

**BUTLER**

Bruin	J. T. Shaffer
Gallery	Dale C. Miller (Pres. of Council)
Cherry Valley	Harry Fritshman
Chicora	Wesley C. McKinney
Connoquenessing	Wm. C. Hilliard
East Butler	Harry W. Stewart
Eau Claire	Harold Karnes
Evansburg	Alvie Milleman
Fairview	C. M. Lewis
Harmony	Richard O. Voegtly
Harrisville	H. P. Hilliard
Karns City	R. D. Foss
Mars	Chester Marburger
Petrolia	Harvey Shakley
Portersville	William Brown
Prospect	Angelo Farrinelli
Saxonburg	Steven J. Miller
Slippery Rock	Ford W. Peters
Valencia	Paul Meyer
West Liberty	Albert Kreutz
West Sunbury	George Wolford
Zelienople	Charles Ziegler

**CAMBRIA**

Ashville	Robert L. Chirdon
Barnesboro	Richard Todhunter, Jr.
Brownstown	Joseph J. Slavick
Carrolltown	Edwin Lipnic, Jr.
Cassandra	Earl J. Myers
Chest Springs	Robert Sutton
Cresson	W. H. Byrnes
Daisytown	Geo. W. Barkley
Dale	Newton D. Miller
East Conemaugh	Stephen McGanka
Ebensburg	Theodore J. Hanna
Ehrenfeld	James R. Dugan
Ferndale	Park Griffith
Franklin	Joseph Galagaza
Gallitzin	John L. Bradley
Geistown	Edward J. Sisk
Hastings	Alvin Thomas
Lilly	John Robine
Lorain	Frank Logar
Loretto	Paul Bradley
Nanty Glo	Domenick Gelotte
Patton	Robert Forsythe
Portage	Ralph George
Sankertown	Fred Scott
Scalp Level	James T. Fagan
South Fork	Mrs. Alma Fox
Southmont	Robert Moors
Spangler	Bine Daisley
Summerhill	John M. Sloan
Tunnelhill	Neil McDermott
Vintondale	Stephen Oblakovich
Westmont	Cadwalader T. Reese
Wilmore	E. F. McGuire

**CAMERON**

Driftwood	F. H. Callahan
Emporium	Edwin W. Tompkins

**CARBON**

Beaver Meadows	John Baran, III
Bowmanstown	Robert Stemler
East Side	John Custed
Jim Thorpe	James F. Walker
Lansford	George Demetriades
Leighton	James M. Beisel
Palmerton	Miles S. Mertz
Parryville	Raymond Wentz
Summit Hill	Louis Lisella
Weatherly	Irvin D. Neifert
Weissport	Walter Smith

**CENTRE**

Bellefonte	George N. Boughter
Centre Hall	Dr. Ray E. Andrews
Howard	Jay T. Wescoat
Milesburg	Enoch W. Smith
Millheim	Vacant
Philipsburg	S. Z. Miller
Port Matilda	Harold C. Kelly
Snow Shoe	Van Meeker
South Philipsburg	Elmer Frank
State College	Roy D. Anthony
Unionville	Jacob Fox

**CHESTER**

Atglen	Charles Michael
Avondale	T. Linton Mercer, M.D.
Downingtown	Creston I. Shoemaker
Elverson	Stanley Witwer
Honey Brook	Walter S. White
Kennett Square	Joseph M. Stabler
Malvern	John R. Pechin
Modena	Jesse J. Poole
Oxford	John H. Ware, III
Parkeburg	J. William Stroup
Phoenixville	Raymond W. Williams
South Coatesville	Jack J. Markward
Spring City	George W. H. Walters
West Chester	Chas. E. Lucas, Jr.
West Grove	Agnew R. Ewing

**CLARION**

Callensburg	Gerald Dunkle
Clarion	James J. Arner
East Brady	Thomas Bearfield
Foxburg	C. B. Roe
Hawthorn	M. M. Yeane
Knox	Earl L. Kaber
New Bethlehem	W. R. Edder
Rimersburg	David H. Carnahan
St. Petersburg	R. E. Nevel
Shippensburg	Joseph G. MacMillan
Sligo	Vacant
Strattanville	Donald Wenner

**CLEARFIELD**

Brisbin	Loris Kephart
Burnside	Della N. Patchin
Chester Hill	Lee R. Ashcroft
Clearfield	Donald M. Rosenberry
Coalport	J. Wilson Laing, Jr.
Curwensville	Joseph Miele
Glen Hope	Dan M. Calwell, Sr.
Grampian	Edward Wagner
Houtzdale	Martin Johnson
Irvona	Charles Richards
Lumber City	J. Rex Bloom
Mahaffey	E. C. Mahaffey
New Washington	Allan Mitchell
Newburg	Roy Markel
Osceola Mills	John Redding
Ramey	John McQuown
Troutville	Lloyd Huffman
Wallacetown	Charles I. Wolfe
Westover	Chester Wiser

**CLINTON**

Avis	Bruce L. Green
Beech Creek	Gerald Bittner
Flemington	Charles E. MacGregor
Loganton	J. Russell Tyson
Mill Hall	Benjamin L. Seybold
Renovo	Carmen Rosamilia
South Renovo	Samuel J. Rosamilia

**COLUMBIA**

Benton	Karl W. Fritz
Berwick	Roy Croop

Bloomsburg Town	Joseph C. Conner (Pres. of Council)
Briar Creek	Maurice Bart
Catawissa	LeRoy G. Rhoads
Centralia	George Winnick
Millville	Franklin Hoffman
Orangeville	Dale Thomas
Stillwater	Leonard Wenner

**CRAWFORD**

Blooming Valley	Ronald Shorts
Cambridge Springs	Francis Smith
Centerville	Jesse H. Jackson
Cochranston	Lucien Leta
Conneaut Lake	Hugo Sandberg
Conneautville	Dr. Clyde M. Faust
Hydretown	Chester Sullivan
Linesville	H. A. McGranahan
Saegertown	R. J. Ross
Spartansburg	Willard J. Tillotson
Springboro	Frank J. Minnick
Townville	James Steadman
Venango	Frank Crowe
Woodcock	Raymond Gilmore

**CUMBERLAND**

Camp Hill	S. D. Williams
Carlisle	Harry P. Breen
Lemoine	H. N. Preble
Mechanicsburg	Russell E. Gelwicks
Mt. Holly Springs	Clarence Dorsy
New Cumberland	Gerald E. Kaufman
Newburg	Vacant
Newville	Russel Wolfe
Shippensburg	Allan L. Watts
Shiremanstown	George K. Keet, Jr.
West Fairview	Arthur B. Hoke
Wormleysburg	William G. Ross

**DAUPHIN**

Berrysburg	Boyce Warner
Dauphin	George E. Megonnell
Elizabethville	Ralph F. Buffington, Sr.
Gratz	Roy Blyler
Halifax	J. Arthur Hoffman
Highspire	Fred Knight
Hummelstown	L. E. Shertzler
Lykens	George Miller
Middletown	L. Scott Brandt
Millersburg	A. G. Billman
Paxtang	Harry R. Welsh
Penbrook	Hugh A. Taylor
Royalton	D. K. Burkett
Steelton	William P. Dailey
Uniontown	Forrest Deppen
Williamstown	Arthur Grubb

**DELAWARE**

Aldan	John S. Mink
Brookhaven	Edw. H. Geiger
Chester Heights	H. Herbert Breneman
Clifton Heights	C. B. Hunt
Collingdale	Chas. M. Johnston
Colwyn	William J. O'Neill
Darby	Alex Abbot
East Lansdowne	Theodore F. Brockhouse
Eddystone	Paul F. Sides
Folcroft	Hugh McVicker
Glenolden	George W. Gilbert
Lansdowne	Albert S. Beers, Jr.
Marcus Hook	W. Harlan McCafferty
Media	Frank T. Wiltshire
Millbourne	Paride S. Simone
Morton	Kenard D. West
Norwood	William Tozer
Parkside	David A. Wilkie
Prospect Park	John D. Allison
Ridley Park	George E. Burke
Rose Valley	James G. Lamb
Rutledge	Frank R. Gray



Sharon Hill ..... Gerald B. McCoy  
 Swarthmore ..... Jos. Reynolds  
 Trainer ..... William Morris, Jr.  
 Upland ..... Raymond Ruditys  
 Yeadon ..... F. K. Hartley

**ELK**

Johnsonburg ..... John E. McDonald  
 Ridgway ..... A. Perrin Shanley  
 St. Marys ..... T. J. Valentine

**ERIE**

Albion ..... John L. Gunter  
 Cranesville ..... James E. Hill  
 East Springfield ..... Chester Tompson  
 Edinboro ..... Chas. L. Zortman, Jr.  
 Elgin ..... Roger Vandercoy  
 Fairview ..... Harold E. Downey  
 Girard ..... Daniel F. Marsh  
 Lake City ..... John W. McCarty  
 Middleboro ..... Alvin F. Walker  
 Mill Village ..... W. D. Crocker  
 North East ..... James Cox  
 Platea ..... Paul J. Eggleston  
 Union City ..... Harry Smiley  
 Waterford ..... Lawrence F. Burdick  
 Wattsburg ..... Allen A. Phelps  
 Wesleyville ..... Chris G. Schweitzer

**FAYETTE**

Belle Vernon ..... Wm. Veneri  
 Brownsville ..... Marion C. Klingensmith  
 Dawson ..... Hixon Sproat  
 Dunbar ..... P. J. Fitzgerald  
 Everson ..... Frank Menes  
 Fairchance ..... Elmer S. McFadden  
 Fayette City ..... Sherman Craft  
 Markleysburg ..... Louis Johnson  
 (Pres. of Council)  
 Masontown ..... John G. Nagy  
 Newell ..... John L. Vogel  
 Ohioyle ..... Ray Leonard  
 Perryopolis ..... Russell J. Blair  
 Point Marion ..... J. S. Hackney  
 Smithfield ..... Russell Brier  
 South Connellsville ..... James T. Steele  
 Vanderbilt ..... Jess Martin

**FOREST**

Tionesta ..... D. A. Childs

**FRANKLIN**

Chambersburg ..... Raymond Roof, Jr.  
 Greencastle ..... Chas. J. Witmer  
 Mercersburg ..... Edward W. Stroup  
 Mont Alto ..... Dr. L. J. Ostroff  
 Orrstown ..... R. A. Wise  
 Waynesboro ..... Dr. R. B. Brown

**FULTON**

McConnellsburg ..... Max Stenger

**GREENE**

Carmichaels ..... John McCann  
 Clarksville ..... Peter Sabo  
 Greensboro ..... Reed Miller  
 Jefferson ..... Dewey Mosholder  
 Rices Landing ..... Dr. Robert W. Bell  
 Waynesburg ..... R. D. Carroll

**HUNTINGDON**

Alexandria ..... Max Foster  
 Birmingham ..... Benj. Parks  
 (Pres. of Council)

Broad Top City ..... George D. Black  
 (Pres. of Council)  
 Cassville ..... James B. McGahey  
 Coalmont ..... Paul Hamilton  
 Dudley ..... Francis Ryan  
 (Pres. of Council)  
 Huntingdon ..... Loyal D. Daubenspeck  
 Mapleton ..... Merrill Roher  
 Marklesburg ..... R. L. Brumbaugh  
 (Pres. of Council)  
 Mill Creek ..... Jay Hoffner  
 Mount Union ..... F. DeKalb Parsons  
 Orbisonia ..... H. C. Corbin  
 Petersburg ..... Chas. A. Halvorson  
 Rockhill ..... Lester Booher  
 Saltito ..... J. Frank Stake  
 Shade Gap ..... Wilbert Walters  
 Shireysburg ..... Ira Grove  
 Three Springs ..... Emmett Hoover  
 (Pres. of Council)

**INDIANA**

Armagh ..... Richard Howard  
 Blairsville ..... Dale H. Piper  
 Cherry Tree ..... Bernard Weakland  
 (Pres. of Council)  
 Clymer ..... Andrew Balitski  
 Creekside ..... Albert B. Nanni  
 Glen Campbell ..... Albert G. Lamkie  
 Homer City ..... Alfred K. Wilson  
 Indiana ..... G. W. Marbach  
 Jacksonsville ..... John Fedoruk  
 Marion Center ..... Dale McKee  
 Plumville ..... Donald S. Bowser  
 Saltsburg ..... Melvin Martin  
 Shelocta ..... Edward Walteroth  
 Smicksburg ..... H. P. Deemer  
 (Pres. of Council)

**JEFFERSON**

Big Run ..... William R. McClain  
 Brockway ..... B. P. McKackin  
 Brookville ..... Eugene Smith  
 Corsica ..... Harry A. Hindman  
 Falls Creek ..... F. A. McDonald  
 Punxsutawney ..... L. Eugene Smith  
 Reynoldsville ..... S. James McLaughlin  
 Summerville ..... Fred E. Powell  
 Sykesville ..... Simon Kephart  
 Timblin ..... Gerald Neese  
 Worthville ..... F. L. Maurer

**JUNIATA**

Mifflin ..... Robert Clark  
 Mifflintown ..... William S. Clark  
 Port Royal ..... John Longenecker  
 Thompsonstown ..... Stanley Sieber

**LACKAWANNA**

Archbald ..... Wm. F. Durkin  
 Blakely ..... Mrs. Clara Parry  
 Clarks Green ..... Eugene Diehl  
 Clarks Summit ..... John Meikrantz  
 Dalton ..... Leonard Merritt  
 Dickinson City ..... John Maholick  
 Dunmore ..... Martin Monahan  
 Jermyn ..... Frank C. Pendered  
 Mayfield ..... Andrew Kulenich  
 Moosic ..... John J. O'Malley  
 Moscow ..... Wesley Franklin  
 Old Forge ..... Bart Petrini  
 Olyphant ..... John Chichilla  
 Taylor ..... Joseph Smith  
 Throop ..... Michael M. Menichello  
 Vandling ..... Valentine Germ  
 Winton ..... Dr. James P. Lawler

**LANCASTER**

Adamstown ..... Willard Riffle  
 Akron ..... Arthur Z. Wolf



Christiana ..... John E. Thompson  
 Columbia ..... Walter Roye  
 Denver ..... W. A. Keller  
 East Petersburg ..... R. Leroy Redcay  
 Elizabethtown ..... Dr. T. M. Thompson  
 Ephrata ..... Lloyd S. Gerhart  
 Lititz ..... Benj. G. Forrest  
 Manheim ..... James S. Kuhn  
 Marietta ..... Robert F. Vanderslice  
 Millersville ..... Richard J. Pretzman  
 Mount Joy ..... Frank B. Walters  
 Mountville ..... Harry P. Bibbus  
 New Holland ..... Willis M. Houck  
 Quarryville ..... Robert Hess  
 Strasburg ..... Frank B. Koch  
 Terre Hill ..... Ira J. Binklet, Jr.  
 Washington ..... Emerson W. Kane

**LAWRENCE**

Bessemer ..... H. Spencer Carr  
 Big Beaver ..... None as yet  
 Ellport ..... Frank Sulia  
 Ellwood City ..... Jos. S. McCandless  
 Enon Valley ..... Holmes Braden  
 New Beaver ..... None as yet  
 New Wilmington ..... Howard W. Rodgers  
 South New Castle ..... Rudolph Ketchel  
 Volant ..... George Snaely  
 Wampum ..... F. M. Miles

**LEBANON**

Cleona ..... John D. Lehr  
 Cornwall ..... Albert F. C. Standish  
 Jonestown ..... Gerald E. Donmoyer  
 Mt. Gretna ..... J. Frederick Schofer  
 Myerstown ..... Alvin B. Youse  
 Palmyra ..... A. P. Gruber  
 Richland ..... Martin Steiner

**LEHIGH**

Alburtis ..... Richard Bortz  
 Catasauqua ..... Frederick E. Storch  
 Coopersburg ..... Charles Minnick  
 Coplay ..... Leonard P. Klingler  
 Emmaus ..... Theodore W. Jobst  
 Fountain Hill ..... Robert M. McGovern  
 Macungie ..... Woodrow Schantzenbach  
 Slatington ..... Joseph Musso

**LUZERNE**

Ashley ..... Patrick Cooney  
 Avoca ..... James J. McLane  
 Conyngham ..... Lawrence Wagner  
 Courtdale ..... Lester Rowett  
 Dallas ..... Thomas H. Morgan  
 Dupont ..... Joseph Troynacki  
 Duryea ..... Joseph Rava  
 Edwardsville ..... Chester J. Petroski  
 Exeter ..... Cyril Shrinak  
 Forty-Fort ..... Charles Stretch  
 Freeland ..... Leo Quigley  
 Hughestown ..... Michael J. Orlando  
 Jeddo ..... Harold W. Cabey  
 Kingston ..... Wm. Ira Martin  
 Laflin ..... M. J. Walsh  
 Larksville ..... Stanley Moyer  
 Laurel Run ..... Evan Thomas  
 Luzerne ..... Joseph Wooditch  
 Nescopeck ..... Ernest Kehl  
 New Columbia ..... Alexander Loyowski  
 Nuangola ..... Nicholas Kellar, Jr.  
 Plymouth ..... Joseph J. Braja  
 Pringle ..... Joseph Kopack  
 Shickshinny ..... Edgar G. Scott  
 Sugar Notch ..... Joseph M. Lehman  
 Swoyersville ..... Anthony Harzinski  
 Warrior Run ..... Robert F. Lloyd  
 West Hazleton ..... Leo Kubitsky  
 West Pittston ..... Robert Campbell  
 West Wyoming ..... Charles Greco

White Haven ..... Oscar C. Sipler, Jr.  
 Wyoming ..... Jack Dempsey  
 Yatesville ..... Ray Sell

**LYCOMING**

Dubois town ..... S. Jos. Leonard  
 Hughesville ..... Howard O. Shaffer  
 Jersey Shore ..... W. H. Dyroff  
 Montgomery ..... William R. Burchfield  
 Montoursville ..... Carl W. Wentzler  
 Muncy ..... Harold Keller  
 Picture Rocks ..... Robert Beck  
 Salladasburg ..... Lewis A. Cohick  
 South Williamsport ..... S. Calvin Weaver

**McKEAN**

Eldred ..... Clifford Shields  
 Kane ..... Edward T. McDermott  
 Lewis Run ..... Frank S. Langlansie  
 Mount Jewett ..... Everett E. Reep  
 Port Allegany ..... Virgil R. Barron  
 Smethport ..... John A. Lindholm

**MERCER**

Clarks ville ..... Warren Weikal  
 Fredonia ..... Merle Smith  
 Greenvi lle ..... Lamont E. Reznor  
 Grove City ..... Reuben W. McCandless  
 Jackson Center ..... Floyd Pizor  
 Jamestown ..... Charles Bruce  
 Mercer ..... Howard I. Gregory  
 New Lebanon ..... Lee Shilling  
 Sandy Lake ..... Clarence M. Greenlee  
 Sharpsville ..... George Mahaney  
 Sheakleyville ..... Charles Cline  
 Stoneboro ..... Clarence W. McClearn  
 West Middlesex ..... Arthur S. Pantall  
 Wheatland ..... Thomas Williams

**MIFFLIN**

Burnham ..... Herbert E. Harpster  
 Kistler ..... Elton W. Hicks  
 Lewistown ..... John J. Lawler  
 McVeytown ..... Merrill W. Wray  
 Newton Hamilton ..... Arthur Smith

**MONROE**

Delaware Water Gap ..... Benj. Wilberg  
 East Stroudsburg ..... Jesse R. S. Flory  
 Mount Pocono ..... Gerald M. Possinger  
 Stroudsburg ..... Edward A. Doran

**MONTGOMERY**

Ambler ..... John J. Ioster  
 Bridgeport ..... Chris Brennan  
 Bryn Athyn ..... Eldric S. Klein  
 Collegeville ..... P. V. Levengood  
 Conshohocken ..... James J. Mellon  
 East Greenville ..... Franklin B. Snyder  
 Green Lane ..... Harry Imbody  
 Hatboro ..... Dr. R. W. Williams  
 Hatfield ..... Chester Kripe, Jr.  
 Jenkintown ..... Harry Fritsch, Jr.  
 Lansdale ..... Floyd K. Brenninger  
 Narberth ..... Sterling M. Chalm  
 Norristown ..... Merritt W. Bosler  
 North Wales ..... John F. Kratz  
 Pennsburg ..... George Roth  
 Pottstown ..... J. B. Hartenstine  
 Red Hill ..... R. B. Walker  
 Rockledge ..... Paul R. Blaetz  
 Royersford ..... George W. Lee  
 Schwenksville ..... Jonathan L. Miller  
 Souder ton ..... W. Lloyd Nace  
 Telford ..... Charles A. Schuler  
 Trappe ..... Merri C. Mollier  
 West Conshohocken ..... Harry F. Mosman

**MONTOUR**

Danville ..... Francis P. Rooney  
 Washingtonville ..... Frank W. Cotner

**NORTHAMPTON**

Bangor ..... Quintus H. LaBar  
 Bath ..... Philip D. Bollman  
 Chapman Quarries ..... Rudolph J. Simon  
 East Bangor ..... Bernard W. Parsons  
 Freemansburg ..... Harold B. Kline  
 Glendon ..... John E. Casey  
 Hellertown ..... Warren C. Fritchman  
 Nazareth ..... Robert B. Reichard  
 Northampton ..... Ray Wahl  
 North Catasauqua ..... Carl Kratzer  
 Pen Argyl ..... William Lutz  
 Portland ..... Dr. Edmund A. Krause  
 Roseto ..... Ernest A. Cascioli  
 Stockertown ..... Dr. Joseph Versage  
 Tatamy ..... Allen Remel  
 Walnutport ..... Charles A. Eckhart  
 West Easton ..... Victor Goodear  
 Wilson ..... Frank W. Young  
 Wind Gap ..... James Pontrelli

**NORTHUMBERLAND**

Herndon ..... George R. Hollenbach  
 Kulpmont ..... Joseph Politza  
 Marion Heights ..... John Pekera  
 McEwensville ..... Harry Derr  
 Milton ..... K. Frederick Mauger  
 Mount Carmel ..... Joseph P. Bradley  
 Northumberland ..... D. E. Roseman  
 Riverside ..... Frank C. Webber  
 Snyderstown ..... Cloyd Zeiders  
 Turbotville ..... Raymond O. Smith  
 Watons town ..... Ralph L. Smith

**PERRY**

Blain ..... B. Lee Stoke  
 Bloomfield ..... James M. Hoffman  
 Duncannon ..... L. C. Morrissey  
 Landisburg ..... Aaron Morrison  
 Liverpool ..... Chester Deekard  
 Marysville ..... Harry H. Johns  
 Millerstown ..... Thomas Frue Delancey  
 New Buffalo ..... Harlow Thompson  
 Newport ..... W. D. Smith

**PIKE**

Matamoras ..... Fred W. Kesting  
 Milford ..... Norman H. Lehde

**POTTER**

Austin ..... Richard Lentz  
 Coudersport ..... Mort Levinson  
 Galeton ..... A. D. Fowler  
 Lewisville ..... Amos F. Johnson  
 Oswayo ..... Paul Shall  
 Shinglehouse ..... Virgil Howard

**SCHUYLKILL**

Ashland ..... James Winters  
 Auburn ..... Edwin G. Lesser  
 Coaldale ..... Evan Jones  
 Cressona ..... Donald W. Schaeffer  
 Deer Lake ..... Harry W. Mehman  
 Frackville ..... William J. Miller  
 Gilberton ..... Michael Sedor  
 Girardville ..... Oswald Peter  
 Gordon ..... Walter Kahn  
 Landingville ..... Rufus Krammes  
 Mahanoy City ..... Patrick J. Foley  
 McAdoo ..... Nicholas Kotchison  
 Mechanicsville ..... Lawrence Seaman

Middleport ..... Jacob Alansky  
 Minersville ..... Anthony Russian  
 Mount Carbon ..... Joseph Berninger  
 New Philadelphia ..... Wm. C. Wassell  
 New Ringgold ..... Fred Frederickson  
 Orwigsburg ..... H. B. Shoener  
 Palo Alto ..... Wm. Joe Webber  
 Pine Grove ..... Samuel F. Kramer  
 Port Carbon ..... James C. Thomas  
 Port Clinton ..... Harold Macherer  
 Ringtown ..... John Ambrose  
 Saint Clair ..... Joseph H. Long  
 Schuylkill Haven ..... Mark H. Bast  
 Shenandoah ..... Adam Balkiewicz  
 Tamaqua ..... Harry W. Kleckner  
 Tower City ..... Frank J. McAloose  
 Tremont ..... William Koch

**SNYDER**

Beavertown ..... J. Frank Hetrick  
 Freeburg ..... Edwin W. Gheer  
 Middleburg ..... Ernest Wehr  
 Selinsgrove ..... Roland E. Fisher  
 Shamokin Dam ..... James Gilbert

**SOMERSET**

Addison ..... Ralph Wright  
 Benson ..... George Helsel  
 Berlin ..... R. A. Groff  
 Boswell ..... Stanley Baraniak  
 Casselman ..... Geo. Lohr  
 Central City ..... Nicholas Bruno  
 Confluence ..... Thomas A. Courtney  
 Garrett ..... William Helming  
 Hooversville ..... Charles G. Clark  
 Jennerstown ..... David Griffith  
 Meyersdale ..... Harry Amos Finegan  
 New Baltimore ..... Harold Will  
 New Centerville ..... Emerson Henry  
 Paint ..... Stewart Ferguson  
 Rockwood ..... Phillip M. Schaff  
 Salisbury ..... R. Wayne Engle  
 Shanksville ..... Paul Morrow  
 Somerset ..... Homer W. Hay  
 Stoystown ..... William Floyd  
 Ursina ..... John W. King  
 Wellersburg ..... Thos. Mull  
 Windber ..... Matthew J. Klena, Jr.

**SULLIVAN**

Dushore ..... Gordon Tubach  
 Eagles Mere ..... Sidney J. Peale  
 Forksville ..... Wesley Thomas  
 Laporte ..... Guy M. Baldwin

**SUSQUEHANNA**

Forest City ..... Dr. A. B. Cimochowski  
 Friendsville ..... Joseph Minehan  
 Great Bend ..... James Alexander  
 Hallstead ..... Elmer Whited  
 Hop Bottom ..... B. H. Randall  
 Lanesboro ..... Winthrop Hobart  
 Little Meadows ..... Mrs. Martha Minkler  
 Montrose ..... Arthur H. Bowen  
 New Milford ..... Adam F. Erat  
 Oakland ..... H. P. Townsend  
 Susquehanna Depot ..... Edward T. Slater  
 Thompson ..... George Case  
 Union Dale ..... Ralph W. Thacher

**TIOGA**

Blossburg ..... Thos. F. Bell  
 Elkland ..... W. C. Bailey  
 Knoxville ..... Ardell Walker

Lawrenceville . . . . . Lewis L. Stoddard  
 Liberty . . . . . Bert Lockwood  
 Mansfield . . . . . Joseph H. Garside  
 Roseville . . . . . Lee McClure  
 Tioga . . . . . Harvey A. Hughes  
 Wellsboro . . . . . Leon Reed  
 Westfield . . . . . Harland Moore

**UNION**

Hartleton . . . . . R. M. Minimum  
 Lewisburg . . . . . Barker Kohler  
 Mifflinburg . . . . . Paul M. Smith  
 New Berlin . . . . . Preston E. Elliott

**VENANGO**

Clintonville . . . . . William McKinley  
 Cooperstown . . . . . Ellis W. Nelson  
 Emiliont . . . . . L. E. Crawford  
 Pleasantville . . . . . D. S. McCalmont  
 Polk . . . . . Robert S. Dow  
 Rouseville . . . . . Jay B. Shinkle  
 Utica . . . . . Clarence Marshall

**WARREN**

Bear Lake . . . . . Harvey Martin  
 Clarendon . . . . . J. B. Hofer  
 Sugar Grove . . . . . F. A. Schoonover  
 Tidioute . . . . . Elmer Peterson  
 Warren . . . . . William A. Rice  
 Youngsville . . . . . Lewis Crippen

**WASHINGTON**

Allenport . . . . . Frank Jones, Jr.  
 Beallsville . . . . . George Welsh  
 Bentleyville . . . . . Thomas Smith  
 Burgettstown . . . . . Austin D. Studa  
 California . . . . . Robert Conaway  
 Canonsburg . . . . . Frederick A. Caruso  
 Centreville . . . . . George Laskody  
 Charleroi . . . . . Frank Cantoni  
 Claysville . . . . . J. W. Mellon  
 Coal Center . . . . . Edgar Delbarre  
 Cokeburg . . . . . Mike Wasulko  
 Deenston . . . . . E. V. McHenry  
 Donora . . . . . Albert P. Delsandro  
 Dunlevy . . . . . Robert P. Jacobs  
 East Washington . . . . . Grover C. Johnson  
 Elco . . . . . Paul Rankin  
 Ellsworth . . . . . John Verosko  
 Finleyville . . . . . Joseph Daugherty  
 Houston . . . . . John H. Bishop  
 Long Branch . . . . . Clifford Winnett  
 Marianna . . . . . John Quigley  
 McDonald . . . . . S. A. Bugay  
 Midway . . . . . William Brockman  
 New Eagle . . . . . Jacob Rollison  
 North Charleroi . . . . . Roy T. Muckle  
 Roscoe . . . . . Paul C. Scheppok  
 Speers . . . . . Albert Morgan  
 Stockdale . . . . . Wm. T. Powis  
 Twilight . . . . . John Noble  
 West Alexander . . . . . Robert J. Haberlen  
 West Brownsville . . . . . James Forsythe  
 West Middletown . . . . . A. J. Temple

**WAYNE**

Bethany . . . . . Judson Burcher  
 Hawley . . . . . Michael T. Perridge  
 Honesdale . . . . . John F. Riefler  
 Prompton . . . . . Murrell Champion  
 Starrucca . . . . . W. J. Williams  
 Waymart . . . . . Harry M. Williams

**WESTMORELAND**

Adamsburg . . . . . C. D. Jones  
 Arona . . . . . William Shupe  
 Avonmore . . . . . Cameron Sciotti  
 Bolivar . . . . . J. E. Snyder  
 Derry . . . . . Pat Bucci  
 Donegal . . . . . Merle Gearhart  
 East Vandegrift . . . . . Michael J. Kallock  
 Export . . . . . Miller J. Scarlett  
 Hunker . . . . . J. E. Markle  
 Hyde Park . . . . . Theodore Ceconie  
 Irwin . . . . . William L. Hurst  
 Latrobe . . . . . Victor B. Stader, Jr.  
 Ligonier . . . . . F. D. Krichbaum  
 Madison . . . . . William Achtzehn  
 Manor . . . . . V. J. Holden  
 Mount Pleasant . . . . . Sam Etze  
 New Alexandria . . . . . Percy Smith  
 New Florence . . . . . J. D. Snodgrass  
 New Salem . . . . . Lewis Hertzog  
 North Belle Vernon . . . . . Leroy Jones  
 North Irwin . . . . . Fred W. Sofaly  
 Oklahoma . . . . . Virgil Miller  
 Penn . . . . . Joseph Sarsfield  
 Scottdale . . . . . H. W. Weaver  
 Seward . . . . . Sanford M. Warfel  
 Smithton . . . . . Barney Franco  
 South Greensburg . . . . . George F. Arnel  
 Southwest Greensburg . . . . . E. C. Boyle  
 Suterville . . . . . James Omler  
 Trafford . . . . . M. R. Marker  
 Vandergrift . . . . . Ralph W. McIntire, Sr.  
 West Leechburg . . . . . Charles Cibik  
 West Newton . . . . . Robert C. Umbarger  
 Youngstown . . . . . Robert Mitchell  
 Youngwood . . . . . Paul R. Baker

**WYOMING**

Factoryville . . . . . John W. Austin  
 Laceyville . . . . . John Repsher  
 Meshoppen . . . . . James H. Baker  
 Nicholson . . . . . Sam Schwartz  
 Tunkhannock . . . . . Walter D. Reese

**YORK**

Cross Roads . . . . . Vacant  
 Dallastown . . . . . John J. Karbon  
 Delta . . . . . Kelly L. Asbury  
 Dillsburg . . . . . J. Chadwick Wagner  
 Dover . . . . . Chas. Guise  
 East Prospect . . . . . Gilbert W. Myers  
 Fawn Grove . . . . . David P. Anderson  
 Felton . . . . . C. C. Seitz  
 Franklintown . . . . . Bruce Harbold  
 Glen Rock . . . . . P. E. Koller  
 Goldsboro . . . . . Ray Sweigart  
 Hallam . . . . . John J. Laity  
 Hanover . . . . . William H. Menges  
 Jacobus . . . . . Harvey C. Dubbs, Jr.  
 Jefferson . . . . . A. C. Grote  
 Lewisberry . . . . . John Brenneman (Acting)  
 Loganville . . . . . Emanuel Lehman  
 Manchester . . . . . Archie Lighter  
 Mount Wolf . . . . . Edwin Greiman  
 New Freedom . . . . . Leroy B. Smith  
 New Salem . . . . . Emery I. Kopp  
 North York . . . . . Clair E. Desenberg  
 Railroad . . . . . Thomas Klinefelter  
 Red Lion . . . . . N. Norman Fishel  
 Seven Valleys . . . . . Randall LaMaster  
 Shrewsbury . . . . . Harry Bonner  
 Spring Grove . . . . . Donald L. Herman  
 Stewartstown . . . . . Jack H. Williams  
 Wellsville . . . . . Edwin L. Bupp  
 West York . . . . . Robert F. Garland  
 Windsor . . . . . Herman Snyder  
 Winterstown . . . . . Ralph Rineholt  
 Wrightsville . . . . . Vacant  
 Yoe . . . . . Daniel S. Burke  
 Yorkanna . . . . . George Foreman  
 York Haven . . . . . Albert T. Willis

# COUNTY POPULATION, 1940 AND 1950

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

County	Urban Population			Rural Population			Per cent urban	
	1950	1940	Rate of Increase	1950	1940	Rate of increase	1950	1940
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b>6,906,993</b>	<b>6,586,877</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3,591,019</b>	<b>3,313,303</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>66.5</b>
Adams	12,191	5,916	106.1	32,006	33,519	—4.5	27.6	15.0
Allegheny	1,252,767	1,183,831	5.8	262,470	227,708	15.3	82.7	83.9
Armstrong	22,825	23,562	—3.1	58,017	57,525	0.9	28.2	29.1
Beaver	104,967	103,888	1.0	70,225	52,866	32.8	59.9	66.3
Bedford	3,521	3,268	7.7	37,254	37,541	—0.8	8.6	8.0
Berks	147,556	144,757	1.9	108,184	97,127	11.4	57.7	59.8
Blair	97,204	100,465	—3.2	42,310	39,893	6.1	69.7	71.6
Bradford	16,234	15,938	1.9	35,488	34,677	2.3	31.4	31.5
Bucks	34,790	31,635	10.0	109,830	76,080	44.4	24.1	29.4
Butler	26,463	24,477	8.1	70,857	63,113	12.3	27.2	27.9
Cambria	109,444	114,567	—4.5	100,097	98,892	1.2	52.2	53.7
Cameron	3,646	3,775	—3.4	3,377	3,077	9.7	51.9	55.1
Carbon	34,335	37,361	—8.1	23,223	24,374	—4.7	59.7	60.5
Centre	26,866	15,493	73.4	39,056	37,115	5.2	40.8	29.4
Chester	59,533	53,342	11.6	99,608	82,284	21.1	37.4	39.3
Clarion	4,409	3,798	16.1	33,935	34,612	—2.0	11.5	9.9
Clearfield	24,186	24,874	—2.8	61,771	67,220	—8.1	28.1	27.0
Clinton	15,132	14,594	3.7	21,400	19,963	7.2	41.4	42.2
Columbia	24,643	22,980	7.2	28,817	28,433	1.4	46.1	44.7
Crawford	27,895	27,045	3.1	51,053	44,599	14.5	35.3	37.7
Cumberland	45,345	36,867	23.0	49,112	37,939	29.4	48.0	49.3
Dauphin	127,177	119,721	6.2	70,607	57,689	22.4	64.3	67.5
Delaware	299,375	228,240	31.2	114,859	82,516	39.2	72.3	73.4
Elk	18,657	18,861	—1.1	15,846	15,582	1.7	54.1	54.8
Erie	150,283	134,355	11.9	69,105	46,534	48.5	68.5	74.3
Fayette	48,567	49,791	—2.5	141,332	151,208	—6.5	25.6	24.8
Forest				4,944	5,791	—14.6		
Franklin	30,925	28,177	9.8	45,002	41,201	9.2	40.7	40.6
Fulton				10,387	10,673	—2.7		
Greene	5,514	4,891	12.7	39,880	39,780	0.3	12.1	10.9
Huntingdon	12,020	11,933	0.7	28,852	29,903	—3.5	29.4	28.5
Indiana	19,243	18,134	6.1	57,863	61,720	—6.2	25.0	22.7
Jefferson	19,462	20,263	—4.0	29,685	33,827	—12.2	39.6	37.5
Juniata				15,243	15,373	—0.8		
Lackawanna	229,770	269,997	—14.9	27,626	31,246	—11.6	89.3	89.6
Lancaster	105,850	94,932	11.5	128,867	117,572	9.6	45.1	44.7
Lawrence	60,478	58,541	3.3	44,642	38,336	16.4	57.5	60.4
Lebanon	39,894	35,137	13.5	41,789	37,504	11.4	48.8	48.4
Lehigh	146,056	132,021	10.6	52,151	45,512	14.6	73.7	74.4
Luzerne	295,064	336,561	—12.3	97,177	104,957	—7.4	75.2	76.2
Lycoming	63,055	61,445	2.6	38,194	32,188	18.7	62.3	65.6
McKean	25,579	23,824	7.4	31,028	32,849	—5.5	45.2	42.0
Mercer	62,133	59,095	5.1	49,821	41,944	18.8	55.5	58.5
Mifflin	16,848	16,014	5.2	26,843	26,979	—0.5	38.6	37.2
Monroe	13,635	12,590	8.3	20,138	17,212	17.0	40.4	42.2
Montgomery	219,084	188,316	16.3	133,984	100,931	32.7	62.1	65.1
Montour	6,994	7,122	—1.8	9,007	8,344	7.9	43.7	46.0
Northampton	129,481	120,299	7.6	55,762	48,660	14.6	69.9	71.2
Northumberland	64,655	70,993	—8.9	52,460	55,894	—6.1	55.2	55.9
Perry				24,782	23,213	6.8		
Philadelphia	2,071,605	1,931,334	7.3				100.0	100.0
Pike				8,425	7,452	13.1		
Potter	3,210	3,197	0.4	13,600	15,004	—9.4	19.1	17.6
Schuylkill	113,862	130,222	—12.6	85,715	98,109	—11.6	56.8	57.0
Snyder	3,514	2,877	22.1	19,398	17,331	11.9	15.3	14.2
Somerset	17,083	17,737	—3.7	64,730	67,220	—3.7	20.9	20.9
Sullivan				6,745	7,504	—10.4		
Susquehanna	5,768	7,006	—17.7	26,202	26,887	—2.5	18.0	20.7
Tioga	6,872	3,665	87.5	28,602	31,339	—8.7	19.4	10.5
Union	5,268	3,571	47.5	17,882	16,676	7.2	22.8	17.6
Vanango	33,591	34,017	—1.3	31,737	29,941	6.0	51.4	53.2
Warren	14,849	14,891	—0.3	27,849	27,898	—0.2	34.8	34.8
Washington	86,510	89,228	—3.0	123,118	121,624	1.2	41.3	42.3
Wayne	5,662	5,687	—0.4	22,816	24,247	—5.9	19.9	19.0
Westmoreland	147,268	146,573	0.5	165,911	156,838	5.8	47.0	48.3
Wyoming				16,766	16,702	0.4		
York	88,180	83,186	6.0	114,557	94,836	20.8	43.5	46.7

## POPULATION ESTIMATE FOR COUNTIES

<i>Counties</i>	<i>Census April 1, 1950</i>	<i>Estimate July 1, 1959</i>	<i>Percent Change</i>
Adams	44,197	48,522	9.79
Allegheny	1,515,237	1,669,182	10.16
Armstrong	80,842	79,238	-1.98
Beaver	175,192	200,779	14.61
Bedford	40,775	41,291	1.27
Berks	255,740	273,884	7.09
Blair	139,514	133,223	-4.51
Bradford	51,722	50,873	-1.64
Bucks	144,620	294,666	103.75
Butler	97,320	108,618	11.61
Cambria	209,541	204,327	-2.49
Cameron	7,023	7,985	13.70
Carbon	57,558	53,256	-7.47
Centre	65,922	74,304	12.72
Chester	159,141	197,888	24.35
Clarion	38,344	36,366	-5.16
Clearfield	85,957	82,150	-4.43
Clinton	36,532	37,468	2.56
Columbia	53,460	54,516	1.98
Crawford	78,948	75,988	-3.75
Cumberland	94,457	109,952	16.40
Dauphin	197,784	220,113	11.29
Delaware	414,234	546,658	31.97
Elk	34,503	35,395	2.59
Erie	219,388	241,458	10.06
Fayette	189,899	176,090	-7.27
Forest	4,944	4,961	.34
Franklin	75,927	79,773	5.07
Fulton	10,387	10,411	.23
Greene	45,394	40,080	-11.71
Huntingdon	40,872	38,309	-6.27
Indiana	77,106	72,569	-5.88
Jefferson	49,147	45,399	-7.63
Juniata	15,243	14,769	-3.11
Lackawanna	257,396	244,018	-5.20
Lancaster	234,717	258,567	10.16
Lawrence	105,120	107,394	2.16
Lebanon	81,683	87,906	7.62
Lehigh	198,207	233,836	17.98
Luzerne	392,241	361,671	-7.79
Lycoming	101,249	110,751	9.38
McKean	56,607	54,359	-3.97
Mercer	111,954	122,935	9.31
Mifflin	43,691	43,298	-.90
Monroe	33,773	39,799	17.84
Montgomery	353,068	477,795	35.33
Montour	16,001	15,701	-1.87
Northampton	185,243	200,759	8.38
Northumberland	117,115	109,162	-6.79
Perry	24,782	25,564	3.16
Philadelphia	2,071,605	2,125,078	2.58
Pike	8,425	9,287	10.23
Potter	16,810	16,007	-4.78
Schuylkill	200,577	184,068	-8.23
Snyder	22,912	25,994	13.45
Somerset	81,813	76,371	-6.65
Sullivan	6,745	6,593	-2.25
Susquehanna	31,970	31,369	-1.88
Tioga	35,474	35,544	.20
Union	23,150	23,274	.54
Venango	65,328	64,367	-1.47
Warren	42,698	43,531	1.95
Washington	209,628	211,793	1.03
Wayne	28,478	28,130	-1.22
Westmoreland	313,179	337,457	7.75
Wyoming	16,766	16,475	-1.74
York	202,737	233,690	15.27
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,498,012</b>	<b>11,323,004</b>	<b>7.86</b>

Source: Pennsylvania State Planning Board.

## POPULATION ESTIMATE FOR CITIES

	April 1, 1950 Census	July 1, 1959 Estimate		April 1, 1950 Census	July 1, 1959 Estimate
Allentown	106,756	114,736	Lebanon*	28,156	28,454
Altoona	77,177	70,228	Lock Haven	11,381	12,016
Arnold	10,263	11,640	McKeesport	51,502	45,132
Beaver Falls	17,375	16,658	Meadville	18,972	16,456
Bethlehem	66,340	78,451	Monessen	17,896	18,632
Bradford	17,354	15,609	Nanticoke	20,160	17,292
Butler	23,482	25,440	New Castle	48,834	49,694
Carbondale	16,296	13,977	New Kensington	25,146	24,898
Chester	66,039	64,597	Oil City	19,581	17,710
Clairton	19,652	21,211	Philadelphia	2,071,605	2,125,078
Coatesville	13,826	15,007	Pittsburgh	676,806	621,510
Connellsville	13,293	13,709	Pittston	15,012	13,015
DuBois	11,497	11,378	Pottsville	23,640	22,833
Duquesne	17,620	16,104	Reading	109,320	106,639
Easton	35,632	35,881	Scranton	125,536	116,296
Erie	130,803	135,407	Shamokin	16,879	12,852
Farrell	13,644	15,165	Sharon	26,454	28,494
Greensburg	16,923	18,774	Sunbury	15,570	15,187
Harrisburg	89,544	80,450	Uniontown	20,471	17,085
Hazleton	35,491	32,996	Washington	26,280	24,346
Jeannette	16,172	17,796	Wilkes-Barre	76,826	66,444
Johnstown	63,232	56,586	Williamsport	45,047	45,788
Lancaster	63,774	68,910	York	59,953	60,716

\* Population estimate for Lebanon makes no allowance for increase as a result of the annexation of Lebanon Independent Borough on January 1, 1951.

NOTE: The cities of Franklin, Titusville, Monongahela and Corry were omitted from this estimate as vital statistics are not available for places of less than ten thousand.

Source: Pennsylvania State Planning Board.

## POPULATION OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY

(1950 Census Figures)

District	Number of representatives	Population	District	Number of representatives	Population
Adams	1	44,197	Blair:		
Allegheny:			First	2	77,177
First	2	120,387	Second	1	62,337
Second	1	40,019	Bradford	1	51,722
Third	1	42,477	Bucks:		
Fourth	1	45,619	First	2	100,611
Fifth	1	55,741	Second	1	44,009
Sixth	1	47,316	Butler	2	97,320
Seventh	1	40,198	Cambria:		
Eighth	1	53,441	First	1	66,542
Ninth	1	68,561	Second	3	142,999
Tenth	1	57,879	Cameron	1	7,023
Eleventh	1	60,993	Carbon	1	57,558
Twelfth	1	50,821	Centre	1	65,922
Thirteenth	1	53,033	Chester		
Fourteenth	2	105,951	First	1	43,739
Fifteenth	4	221,890	Second	2	115,402
Sixteenth	4	245,430	Clarion	1	38,344
Seventeenth	4	205,481	Clearfield:		
Armstrong	2	80,842	First	1	45,998
Beaver:			Second	1	39,959
First	1	67,888	Clinton	1	36,532
Second	2	107,904			
Bedford	1	40,775			
Berks:					
First	2	109,320			
Second	1	49,504			
Third	1	46,999			
Fourth	1	49,917			

# POPULATION OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY

(Continued)

1950 Census Figures

District	Number of representatives	Population	District	Number of representatives	Population
Columbia	1	53,460	Montour	1	16,001
Crawford	2	78,948	Northampton:		
Cumberland	2	94,457	First	1	52,536
Dauphin:			Second	3	132,707
First	2	89,544	Northumberland:		
Second	2	108,240	First	1	63,300
Delaware:			Second	1	53,815
First	1	66,039	Perry	1	24,782
Second	2	120,165	Philadelphia:		
Third	4	228,030	First	1	66,666
Elk	1	34,503	Second	1	52,845
Erie:			Third	2	88,317
First	1	59,740	Fourth	1	52,786
Second	1	71,063	Fifth	2	90,361
Third	2	88,585	Sixth	1	45,112
Fayette:			Seventh	1	49,817
First	1	47,352	Eighth	1	53,479
Second	3	142,547	Ninth	1	58,412
Forest	1	4,944	Tenth	1	67,027
Franklin	1	75,927	Eleventh	1	60,860
Fulton	1	10,387	Twelfth	1	50,775
Greene	1	45,394	Thirteenth	2	98,120
Huntingdon	1	40,872	Fourteenth	1	41,409
Indiana	1	77,106	Fifteenth	2	114,197
Jefferson	1	49,147	Sixteenth	1	67,311
Juniata	1	15,243	Seventeenth	1	53,593
Lackawanna:			Eighteenth	1	53,651
First	1	60,994	Nineteenth	1	47,384
Second	1	64,542	Twentieth	1	66,928
Third	1	42,161	Twenty-first	2	94,467
Fourth	1	46,040	Twenty-second	1	51,839
Fifth	1	43,659	Twenty-third	3	148,458
Lancaster:			Twenty-fourth	1	57,648
First	1	63,774	Twenty-fifth	1	63,991
Second	3	170,943	Twenty-sixth	1	41,552
Lawrence:			Twenty-seventh	1	56,372
First	1	48,834	Twenty-eighth	1	50,695
Second	1	56,286	Twenty-ninth	1	75,371
Lebanon	2	81,683	Thirtieth	2	88,206
Lehigh:			Thirty-first	1	64,556
First	2	106,756	Pike	1	8,425
Second	2	91,451	Potter	1	16,810
Luzerne:			Schuylkill:		
First	1	61,504	First	2	101,685
Second	1	47,629	Second	2	98,892
Third	1	52,548	Snyder	1	22,912
Fourth	1	47,689	Somerset	2	81,813
Fifth	1	50,609	Sullivan	1	6,745
Sixth	1	55,236	Susquehanna	1	31,970
Seventh	1	76,826	Tioga	1	35,474
Lycoming:			Union	1	23,150
First	1	50,582	Venango	1	65,328
Second	1	50,667	Warren	1	42,698
McKean	1	56,607	Washington:		
Mercer:			First	2	104,473
First	1	(1) 57,188	Second	2	105,155
Second	1	(2) 54,766	Wayne	1	28,478
Mifflin	1	43,691	Westmoreland:		
Monroe	1	33,773	First	1	57,627
Montgomery:			Second	2	127,598
First	1	54,152	Third	2	127,954
Second	1	62,032	Wyoming	1	16,766
Third	4	236,884	York:		
			First	1	59,953
			Second	1	44,939
			Third	1	46,411
			Fourth	1	51,434

(1) Includes northwestern portion of Hickory Township (6,725) which is separated from the remainder thereof by Sharpsville Borough and the City of Sharon.

(2) Includes the remainder of Hickory Township not included in the first district.

Source: 1950 Statistical Abstract, Department of Internal Affairs, p. 73.

# POPULATION IN 1950, REGISTERED VOTERS IN 1958, AND VOTES FOR MAJOR CANDIDATES IN 1956 AND 1958 FOR STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District	Present incumbent	Population in 1950 (000)	Total registered voters Nov. 1958	Percent by party		Total two party votes cast in 1956 and 1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	Percent by party	
				Democratic	Republican		Democratic	Republican
1	DiSilvestro (D)	240	108,101	52.6	45.8	94,379	61.4	38.6
2	Donolow (D)	105	44,817	51.8	46.1	33,062	59.0	41.0
3	Camiel (D)	79	29,783	58.9	39.7	24,872	62.8	37.2
4	McCreesh (D)	440	199,124	55.9	42.1	139,926	66.4	33.6
5	Stiefel (D)	139	56,558	59.9	38.9	46,150	61.9	38.1
6	Silvert (D)	407	228,526	47.3	49.8	174,245	55.0	45.0
7	Weiner (D)	219	82,397	66.0	32.8	66,555	72.2	27.8
8	Mullin (D)	443	263,917	47.9	49.8	206,339	57.0	43.0
9	Watkins (R)	414	272,773	18.1	79.8	222,367	37.9	62.1
10	Keller (R)	145	123,895	40.8	56.0	87,592	47.8	52.2
11	Ruth (D)	256	119,586	62.0	35.5	97,940	51.1	48.9
12	Probert (R)	353	226,955	22.2	75.5	165,523	36.5	63.5
13	Kessler (R)	154	a 74,450	a 24.5	a 71.3	63,178	30.0	70.0
14	Scott (R)	128	68,399	46.9	52.1	52,923	42.8	57.2
15	Taylor (R)	198	107,905	28.7	69.5	89,049	41.5	58.5
16	Van Sant (R)	198	95,444	49.1	49.7	69,853	46.9	53.1
17	Ehrgood (R)	162	a 74,384	a 32.0	a 65.8	64,268	35.7	64.3
18	Rooney (D)	185	91,390	61.8	37.2	63,636	53.3	46.7
19	Harney (R)	159	81,412	25.7	72.4	62,344	33.2	66.8
20	Flack (R)	185	a 94,666	a 30.5	a 69.2	68,734	43.1	56.9
21	Murray (D)	208	a 100,068	a 39.2	a 60.6	78,986	50.7	49.3
22	McMenamin (D)	257	159,109	62.5	37.1	105,579	58.8	41.2
23	Madigan (R)	100	51,573	31.8	67.5	43,186	32.0	68.0
24	Confair (R)	177	84,628	46.7	52.2	66,153	47.3	52.7
25	Berger (R)	109	47,878	27.6	71.5	40,788	28.9	71.1
26	Stevenson (R)	121	57,182	47.7	51.4	43,417	43.8	56.2
27	Wolfe (R)	163	75,228	35.7	63.8	62,779	45.5	54.5
28	Seyler (D)	203	105,192	57.0	41.9	73,624	55.9	44.1
29	Wagner (R)	201	102,862	31.0	68.1	82,428	41.5	58.5
30	Mallory (R)	180	76,090	37.1	62.5	57,414	40.3	59.7
31	Wade (R)	178	91,969	40.3	58.4	73,840	39.0	61.0
32	Kalman (D)	190	83,067	69.9	29.7	55,900	63.5	36.5
33	Elliott (R)	120	60,323	47.1	51.3	48,367	40.9	59.1
34	Hays (D)	152	64,097	46.1	52.4	49,518	53.1	46.9
35	Walker (R)	210	99,934	58.2	41.5	87,711	48.1	51.9
36	Whalley (R)	133	65,303	46.4	53.2	51,050	45.1	54.9
37	Kromer (R)	126	60,043	43.9	55.2	48,717	41.2	58.8
38	Sarraf (D)	a 142	a 66,370	a 76.4	a 23.1	49,002	69.6	30.4
39	Mahady (D)	313	162,294	66.2	33.4	138,143	55.0	45.0
40	Fleming (R)	a 263	a 156,367	a 51.1	a 48.3	116,512	41.4	58.6
41	Pechan (R)	178	86,097	40.1	59.3	71,793	41.1	58.9
42	McGinnis (D)	a 131	a 57,055	a 72.0	a 27.6	39,414	61.2	38.8
43	Barr (D)	186	a 82,283	a 71.4	a 28.0	72,179	58.8	41.2
44	Ripp (R)	371	a 198,398	a 59.7	a 39.6	139,796	54.2	45.8
45	Koprivier (R)	a 422	a 254,455	a 57.8	a 41.6	212,648	43.4	56.6
46	Lane (D)	255	121,648	68.5	31.2	86,397	63.1	36.9
47	Miller (D)	280	139,475	47.3	51.8	118,381	53.7	46.3
48	Chapman (R)	108	45,752	32.9	66.2	34,173	35.8	64.2
49	Blass (R)	219	107,570	48.2	50.8	87,292	46.1	53.9
50	Shafer (R)	191	90,615	43.7	55.7	65,969	35.8	64.2

a Partially estimated.

<sup>(1)</sup> 1956 data are for odd numbered districts; 1958 data are for even numbered districts.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Statistical Abstract, p. 74.

<sup>2</sup> Died July 17, 1960.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 4, 1960.



## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, 1940 TO 1950

["Uninc." designates an unincorporated place. Figures for 1940 not available for unincorporated places or places incorporated since April 1, 1940, unless given. Minor civil division figures for 1940 do not necessarily add to county totals. Boundary changes between 1940 and 1950 given in footnotes; for changes between 1930 and 1940, see report of 16 Census (1940), Population, Vol. 1, pp. 913-923, and reports of earlier censuses.]

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Adams County</b>	<b>44,197</b>	<b>39,435</b>
Abbottstown borough	558	441
Arendtsville borough	409	381
Bendersville borough	409	414
Berwick township	870	792
Biglerville borough	870	723
Butler township	1,295	1,223
Conewago township	2,429	1,959
Midway (uninc.)	1,271	431
Cumberland township	1,999	1,787
East Berlin borough	913	792
Fairfield borough	451	431
Franklin township	2,334	2,007
Freedom township	464	387
Germany township	954	864
Gettysburg borough	7,046	5,916
Hamilton township	603	626
Hamiltonban township	1,673	1,544
Highland township	409	396
Huntingdon township	1,348	1,370
Latimore township	910	803
Liberty township	608	657
Littlestown borough	2,635	2,463
McSherrystown borough	2,510	2,128
Menallen township	1,514	1,460
Mount Joy township	1,143	1,111
Mount Pleasant township	1,867	1,798
New Oxford borough	1,366	1,194
Oxford township	1,193	1,098
Reading township	1,138	1,014
Straban township	1,941	1,525
Tyrone township	1,037	955
Union township	908	819
York Springs borough	413	357

ADAMS. Annexations: part of Menallen township to Bendersville borough in 1947; part of Butler township to Biglerville borough in 1945; parts of Cumberland township to Gettysburg borough in 1940, 1946, and 1948; and parts of Germany and Union townships to Littlestown borough in 1941.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Allegheny County</b>	<b>1,515,237</b>	<b>1,411,539</b>
Aleppo township	560	504
Aspinwall borough	4,084	4,716
Avalon borough	6,463	6,155
Baldwin township	10,743	7,738
Bellevue borough	11,604	10,488
Ben Avon borough	2,465	2,516
Ben Avon Heights borough	394	393
Bethel borough	11,324	5,966
Blawnox borough	2,165	2,162
Brackenridge borough	6,178	6,400
Braddock borough	16,488	18,326
Braddock Hills borough	1,965	1,847
Bradford Woods borough	458	374
Brentwood borough	12,535	7,552
Bridgeville borough	5,650	4,459
Carnegie borough	12,105	12,663
Castle Shannon borough	5,459	3,970

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Allegheny County—Con.</b>		
Chalfant borough	1,381	1,372
Cheswick borough	1,534	1,241
Churchill borough	1,733	1,430
Clairton city	19,652	16,381
Collier township	8,039	7,685
Ewingsville (uninc.)	1,156	1,156
Coraopolis borough	10,498	11,086
Crafton borough	8,066	7,163
Crescent township	1,867	1,482
Dormont borough	13,405	12,974
Dravosburg borough	3,786	2,277
Duquesne city	17,620	20,693
East Deer township	3,185	3,516
East McKeesport borough	3,171	3,026
East Pittsburgh borough	5,259	6,079
Eden Park borough	1,531	1,531
Edgewood borough	5,292	4,697
Edgeworth borough	1,466	1,696
Elizabeth borough	2,615	2,976
Elizabeth township	9,978	7,831
Emsworth borough	3,128	2,765
Etna borough	6,750	7,223
Fawn township	2,350	1,506
Imperial (uninc.) (part)	1,047	1,047
Findlay township	3,638	3,252
Forest Hills borough	6,301	5,248
Forward township	4,292	3,991
Fox Chapel borough	1,721	1,080
Franklin township	2,314	1,525
Frazier township	1,319	1,521
Glassport borough	8,707	8,748
Glenfield borough	870	911
Green Tree borough	2,818	1,880
Hampton township	6,104	3,364
Harmar township	3,454	3,157
Harrison township	15,116	13,161
Haysville borough	177	169
Heidelberg borough	2,250	2,230
Homestead borough	10,046	19,041
Indiana township	4,196	3,723
Ingram borough	4,236	3,904
Jefferson township	5,534	5,585
Kennedy township	3,142	1,778
Kilbuck township	1,520	1,772
Leet township	1,905	1,326
Leetsdale borough	2,411	2,332
Liberty borough	1,900	1,084
Lincoln township	1,467	1,015
McCandless township	6,488	3,494
Highland (uninc.)	1,030	1,030
McDonald borough (part)	890	889
McKeesport city	51,502	55,355
McKees Rocks township	16,241	17,021
Marshall township	1,745	1,697
Millvale borough	7,287	7,811
Moon township	7,096	3,733
Mount Lebanon township	26,604	19,571
Mount Oliver borough	6,646	6,981
Munhall borough	16,437	13,900
Neville township	2,310	1,469
North Braddock borough	14,724	15,679
North Fayette township	4,004	4,216
Imperial (uninc.) (part)	848	848
Noblestown-Sturgeon (uninc.) (part)	734	734
North Versailles township	9,821	6,341
Oakdale borough	1,572	1,766
Oakmont borough	7,264	6,260
O'Hara township	5,768	4,553

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Allegheny County—Con.</b>		
Ohio township	996	611
Osborne borough	496	529
Patton township	7,841	4,689
Penn township	25,280	15,578
Pine township	1,732	1,191
Pitcairn borough	5,857	6,310
Pittsburgh city	676,806	671,659
Pleasant Hills borough	3,808	.....
Plum township	7,200	7,046
Renton (uninc.)	1,014	.....
Port Vue borough	4,756	3,601
Rankin borough	6,941	7,470
Reserve township	3,533	3,094
Richland township	3,527	2,355
Robinson township	4,769	3,775
Moon Run (uninc.)	1,143	.....
Ross township	15,744	10,827
Rosslyn Farms borough	448	432
Scott township	8,686	6,297
Sewickley borough	5,836	5,614
Sewickley township	2,365	575
Sewickley Heights borough	679	748
Sewickley Heights township	417	351
Shaler township	16,430	11,185
Sharpsburg borough	7,296	8,202
Snowden township	4,540	4,399
Library (uninc.)	2,124	.....
South Fayette township	9,979	9,780
Nobletstown-Sturgeon (uninc.) (part)	641	.....
Treveskyn-Morgan (uninc.)	1,854	.....
South Versailles township	370	337
Springdale borough	4,939	4,989
Springdale township	1,707	1,698
Stowe township	12,210	12,577
Swissvale borough	16,488	15,919
Tarentum borough	9,540	9,846
Thornburg borough	335	284
Trafford borough (part)	154	165
Turtle Creek borough	12,363	9,805
Upper St. Clair township	3,629	2,486
Verona borough	4,325	4,356
Versailles borough	2,484	2,401
Wall borough	1,850	2,098
West Deer township	7,484	7,815
Curtisville (uninc.)	1,477	.....
Russellton (uninc.)	1,670	.....
West Elizabeth borough	1,137	1,297
West Homestead borough	3,257	3,526
West Mifflin borough	17,985	8,694
West View borough	7,581	7,215
Whitaker borough	2,149	2,217
Whitehall borough	7,342	.....
White Oak borough	6,159	5,227
Wilkins township	4,261	3,884
Wilkesburg borough	31,418	29,853
Wilmerding borough	5,325	5,662

ALLEGHENY. Annexations: part of Baldwin township to Castle Shannon borough and Pittsburgh city in 1947; part of Kilbuck township to Ben Avon borough in 1940; part of O'Hara township to Blawnox borough in 1947; part of Harrison township to Brackenridge borough in 1941; part of Upper St. Clair township to Bridgeville borough in 1949; part of Scott township to Carnegie borough in 1948; parts of Bethel and Mount Lebanon townships to Castle Shannon borough in 1947 and in 1946 and 1947, respectively; part of Braddock township to Edgewood borough in 1942; part of Shaler township to Etna borough in 1914; parts of Harmer, Indiana, and O'Hara townships to Fox Chapel borough in 1947, in 1940 and 1949, and in 1944 and 1947, respectively; part of Frazer township to Tarentum borough in 1947; part of Jefferson township to West Elizabeth borough in 1947; part of Versailles township to McKeesport city in 1946; parts of Scott township to Mount Lebanon township in 1945, 1946, and 1947; parts of Plum township to Oakmont borough in 1949; parts of O'Hara township to Sharpsburg borough

in 1946 and 1948; part of Patton township to Turtle Creek borough in 1949; part of Ross township to Pittsburgh city in 1948; part of Robinson township to Rosslyn Farms borough in 1947; part of Upper St. Clair township to Scott township in 1948; and part of Braddock township to Wilkinsburg borough in 1942. Part of Forest Hills borough reverted to Wilkins township and North Braddock borough in 1943. Incorporations: Bethel borough from remainder of Bethel township in 1949; Braddock Hills borough from remainder in Braddock township in 1946; Eden Park borough from part of Versailles township in 1944; Pleasant Hills borough from remaining part of Jefferson township in 1947; West Mifflin borough from Mifflin township in 1942; Whitehall borough from parts of Baldwin and Bethel townships in 1947; and White Oak borough from remaining part of Versailles township in 1948. Green Tree borough returned in 1940 as Greentree. Findlay township returned in 1940 as Findley.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Armstrong County</b>		
	<b>80,842</b>	<b>81,087</b>
Apollo borough	3,015	3,232
Applewood borough	500	457
Atwood borough	110	129
Bethel township	1,214	950
Boggs township	905	842
Bradys Bend township	1,505	1,815
Burrell township	734	721
Cadogan township	727	797
CowanShannock township	4,686	5,540
Sagamore (uninc.)	1,128	.....
Yatesboro (uninc.)	1,264	.....
Dayton borough	828	882
East Franklin township	3,505	2,959
Elderton borough	336	354
Ford City borough	5,352	5,795
Ford Cliff borough	597	585
Freeport borough	2,685	2,710
Gilpin township	3,061	2,929
Hovey township	149	169
Kiskiminetas township	4,240	4,013
Kittanning borough	7,731	7,550
Kittanning township	1,384	1,226
Leechburg borough	4,042	4,275
Madison township	1,479	1,683
Mahoning township	2,052	2,220
Manor township	4,798	3,982
McGrann (uninc.)	1,418	.....
Manorville borough	662	604
North Apollo borough	1,502	1,568
North Buffalo township	1,633	1,556
Parker City	979	976
Parks township	2,893	2,781
North Vandergrift (uninc.)	1,878	.....
Perry township	437	502
Pine township	918	1,081
Plumcreek township	1,446	1,438
Rayburn township	2,164	1,909
Redbank township	1,513	1,912
Rural Valley borough	857	900
South Bend township	938	804
South Bethlehem borough	489	561
South Buffalo township	2,261	1,913
Suacreek township	867	864
Valley township	455	432
Washington township	1,024	1,141
Wayne township	1,008	1,211
West Franklin township	1,451	1,514
West Kittanning borough	910	1,005
Worthington borough	800	600

ARMSTRONG. Annexations: part of Kiskiminetas township to Apollo borough in 1948; part of East Franklin township to West Kittanning borough in 1948; and part of Manor township to Ford City borough in 1948.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Beaver County</b>	<b>175,192</b>	<b>156,754</b>
Aliquippa borough	26,132	27,023
Ambridge borough	16,429	18,968
Baden borough	3,732	2,135
Beaver borough	6,360	5,641
Beaver Falls city	17,375	17,098
Big Beaver township	1,787	1,401
Borough township	2,750	916
Bridgewater borough	1,316	1,621
Brighton township	2,474	1,517
Center township	3,995	2,310
Chippewa township	2,987	1,681
Conway borough	1,570	1,865
Darlington borough	354	444
Darlington township	1,444	1,249
Daugherty township	1,468	1,085
East Rochester borough	985	706
Eastvale borough	533	573
Economy township	2,905	1,804
Ellwood City borough (part)	1,301	1,426
Fallston borough	511	628
Frankford Springs borough	149	147
Franklin township	2,454	2,068
Friscio-North Sewickley (uninc.)	1,501	.....
Freedom borough	3,000	3,227
Georgetown borough	246	253
Glasgow borough	214	304
Greene township	854	828
Hanover township	1,015	996
Harmony township	4,501	2,317
Homewood borough	316	357
Hookstown borough	247	239
Hopewell township	6,644	3,560
Independence township	788	633
Industry township	1,788	1,208
Koppel borough	1,137	1,064
Marion township	582	446
Midland borough	6,491	6,373
Monaco borough	7,415	7,061
New Brighton borough	9,535	9,630
New Galilee borough	507	534
New Sewickley township	3,193	2,029
North Sewickley township	3,555	2,704
Ohio township	1,412	1,250
Patterson township	2,224	1,907
Patterson Heights borough	678	657
Potter township	1,341	406
Pulaski township	2,128	1,629
Raccoon township	1,163	784
Rochester borough	7,197	7,441
Rochester township	2,820	2,578
Shippingport borough	408	441
South Beaver township	1,031	883
South Heights borough	691	604
West Mayfield borough	1,768	963
White township	1,292	1,242

BEAVER. Annexations: parts of Harmony township to Ambridge borough in 1942 and 1944; part of New Sewickley township to Freedom borough in 1940; part of Ohio township to Midland borough in 1941; and parts of North Sewickley township to Ellwood city borough in 1941.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Bedford County</b>	<b>40,775</b>	<b>40,809</b>
Bedford borough	3,521	3,268
Bedford township	2,785	2,411
Bloomfield township	499	526
Broad Top township	3,012	4,092
Coaldale borough	231	273
Colerain township	783	815

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Bedford County—Con.</b>		
Cumberland Valley township	1,438	1,388
East Providence township	1,251	1,246
East St. Clair township	1,323	1,249
Everett borough	2,297	2,425
Harrison township	694	756
Hopewell borough	360	405
Hopewell township	1,402	1,493
Hyndman borough	1,322	1,325
Juniata township	831	962
Kimmell township	1,109	1,095
King township	943	838
Liberty township	1,581	1,457
Lincoln township	320	337
Londonderry township	1,546	1,354
Mann township	505	585
Manns Choice borough	313	306
Monroe township	1,209	1,434
Napier township	1,566	1,293
New Paris borough	202	201
Pleasantville borough	242	232
Rainsburg borough	189	211
St. Clairsville borough	127	114
Saxton borough	1,093	1,152
Schellsburg borough	305	328
Snake Spring Valley township	891	920
Southampton township	842	915
South Woodbury township	1,538	1,476
Union township	274	309
West Providence township	2,320	1,631
West St. Clair township	890	936
Woodbury borough	254	271
Woodbury township	767	780

BEDFORD. Part of Bedford township annexed to Bedford borough in 1946; part of East St. Clair township annexed to St. Clairsville borough in 1945.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Berks County</b>	<b>255,740</b>	<b>241,884</b>
Adamstown borough (part)	20	.....
Albany township	1,064	1,068
Alsace township	1,782	1,208
Amity township	2,019	1,681
Bally borough	753	613
Bechtelsville borough	603	587
Bern township	2,308	1,865
Bernville borough	363	339
Bethel township	2,038	1,846
Birdsboro borough	3,158	3,313
Boyerstown borough	4,074	3,983
Brecknock township	1,085	895
Caernarvon township	1,105	927
Centerport borough	226	191
Centre township	1,622	1,328
Colebrookdale township	2,224	1,949
Cumru township	5,242	4,214
District township	480	477
Douglass township	1,843	1,410
Earl township	1,470	1,127
Exeter township	5,278	3,638
Fleetwood borough	2,338	2,254
Greenwich township	1,294	1,278
Hamburg borough	3,805	3,717
Heidelberg township	945	964
Hereford township	1,169	961
Jefferson township	662	660
Kenhorst borough	2,551	2,227
Kutztown borough	3,110	2,966
Laureldale borough	3,585	3,397
Lenhartsville borough	229	211
Longswamp township	2,611	2,390
Lower Alsace township	3,718	2,877
Lower Heidelberg township	1,368	1,291
Lyons borough	545	518

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Berks County—Con.</b>		
Maidencreek township	1,951	1,831
Marion township	1,033	992
Maxatawny township	2,513	1,850
Mohnton borough	2,004	1,853
Mount Penn borough	3,635	3,654
Muhlenberg township	7,001	5,516
North Heidelberg township	566	601
Oley township	2,144	1,957
Ontelaunee township	1,413	1,152
Penn township	1,215	1,173
Perry township	1,272	1,122
Pike township	639	565
Reading city	109,320	110,568
Richmond township	2,030	1,813
Robeson township	2,893	2,679
Robeson borough	1,590	1,570
Rockland township	1,166	1,167
Ruscombmanor township	1,538	1,229
St. Lawrence borough	810	825
Shillington borough	5,059	4,932
Shoemakersville borough	1,066	1,081
Sinking Spring borough	1,982	1,861
South Heidelberg township	3,726	2,958
Spring township	4,867	4,802
Strausstown borough	368	339
Tilden township	1,392	1,218
Topton township	1,572	1,568
Tulpehocken township	1,601	1,538
Union township	1,668	1,433
Upper Bern township	858	817
Upper Tulpehocken township	642	602
Washington township	1,316	1,352
Wernersville borough	1,280	1,160
West Lawn borough	2,144	2,080
West Leesport borough	535	489
West Reading borough	5,072	4,907
Windsor township	1,330	1,574
Womelsdorf township	1,549	1,450
Wyomissing borough	4,187	3,320
Wyomissing Hills borough	646	508

BERKS. Adamstown borough returned in 1940 to Lancaster County only. Centerport borough returned in 1940 as Centreport. Annexations: parts of Colebrookdale township to Boyertown borough in 1943 and 1947; part of Richmond township to Fleetwood borough in 1947, and part of Spring township to Wyomissing borough in 1950.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Blair County</b>		
	<b>139,514</b>	<b>140,358</b>
Allegheny township	3,836	3,042
Altoona city	77,177	80,214
Antis township	3,561	3,465
Bellwood borough	2,559	2,772
Blair township	2,105	2,068
Catharine township	811	859
Duncansville borough	1,391	1,415
Frankstown township	2,805	2,493
Freedom township	1,644	1,623
Greenfield township	3,414	3,119
Claysburg (uninc.)	1,355	...
Hollidaysburg borough	6,483	5,910
Huston township	927	1,021
Juniata township	610	573
Logan township	9,060	8,483
Martinsburg borough	1,562	1,396
Newry borough	412	417
North Woodbury township	1,327	1,390
Roaring Spring borough	2,771	2,724
Snyder township	3,015	2,739
Taylor township	1,677	1,533

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Blair County—Con.</b>		
Tyrone borough	8,214	8,845
Tyrone township	952	885
Williamsburg borough	1,792	1,698
Woodbury township	1,379	1,474

BLAIR. Annexations: parts of Logan township to Altoona city in 1946 and 1948; part of Blair township to Hollidaysburg borough in 1948; part of North Woodbury township to Martinsburg borough in 1946; part of Taylor township to Roaring Spring borough in 1948; part of Snyder township to Tyrone borough in 1947; and part of the Woodbury township to Williamsburg borough in 1949.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Bradford County</b>		
	<b>51,722</b>	<b>50,615</b>
Alba borough	190	154
Albany township	709	812
Armenia township	87	93
Asylum township	604	655
Athens borough	4,430	4,215
Athens township	2,268	1,925
Barclay township	3	26
Burlington borough	148	156
Burlington township	530	558
Canton borough	2,118	2,040
Canton township	1,389	1,391
Columbia township	875	857
Franklin township	350	393
Granville township	752	800
Herrick township	467	563
Le Raysville borough	310	344
Leroy township	591	554
Litchfield township	713	652
Monroe borough	466	428
Monroe township	936	840
New Albany borough	365	334
North Towanda township	598	574
Orwell township	716	784
Overton township	210	235
Pike township	502	518
Ridgebury township	837	722
Rome borough	257	218
Rome township	539	540
Sayre borough	7,735	7,569
Sheshequin township	949	872
Smithfield township	1,137	1,075
South Creek township	802	679
South Waverly borough	1,298	1,212
Springfield township	845	744
Standing Stone township	469	503
Stevens township	355	375
Sylvania borough	211	196
Terry township	704	840
Towanda borough	4,069	4,154
Towanda township	964	974
Troy borough	1,371	1,228
Troy township	1,334	1,198
Tuscarora township	770	812
Ulster township	911	859
Warren township	650	686
Wells township	615	591
West Burlington township	547	557
Wilmont township	853	864
Windham township	529	519
Wyalusing borough	612	706
Wyalusing township	890	968
Wysox township	1,142	1,053

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Bucks County</b>	<b>144,620</b>	<b>107,715</b>
Bedminster township	2,268	2,088
Bensalem township	11,365	7,276
Bridgeton township	944	845
Bristol borough	12,710	11,895
Bristol township	12,184	5,857
Edgely (uninc.)	1,368	
Fleetwing-Crystal Terrace (uninc.)	2,086	
Harriman Park (uninc.)	1,078	
Buckingham township	3,007	2,359
Chalfont borough	828	670
Doylestown borough	5,262	4,976
Doylestown township	2,364	1,471
Dublin borough	400	351
Durham township	668	636
East Rockhill township	1,626	1,350
Falls township	3,540	2,364
Haycock township	1,084	864
Hilltown township	3,688	3,182
Hulmeville borough	860	694
Ivlyland borough	358	318
Langhorne borough	1,579	1,221
Langhorne Manor borough	781	477
Lower Makefield township	3,211	1,841
Lower Southampton township	3,562	1,843
Middletown township	4,987	3,136
Parkland (uninc.)	1,292	
Milford township	2,865	2,521
Morrisville borough	6,787	5,493
New Britain borough	581	476
New Britain township	1,367	1,119
New Hope borough	1,066	1,053
Newtown borough	2,095	2,009
Newtown township	1,013	816
Nockamixon township	1,305	1,079
Northampton township	2,248	1,734
Penndel borough	1,100	921
Perkasie borough	4,358	4,121
Plumstead borough	2,353	2,168
Quakertown borough	5,673	5,150
Richland township	3,050	2,105
Richlandtown borough	762	628
Riegelsville borough	871	824
Sellersville borough	2,373	2,115
Silverdale borough	384	293
Solebury township	2,208	1,689
Springfield township	2,668	2,476
Telford borough (part)	528	423
Tinicum township	1,552	1,390
Trumbauersville borough	838	746
Tullytown borough	648	562
Upper Makefield township	1,410	950
Upper Southampton township	2,027	1,314
Warminster township	7,127	1,977
Warrington township	2,336	1,307
Warwick township	906	639
West Rockhill township	2,020	1,645
Wrightstown township	909	799
Yardley borough	1,916	1,459

BUCKS. Part of Buckingham township annexed to Doylestown borough since 1940. Penndel borough returned in 1940 as South Langhorne. Parts of Richmond borough annexed to Quakertown borough and parts of Quakertown borough reverted to Richland township in 1947.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Butler County</b>	<b>97,320</b>	<b>87,590</b>
Adams township	1,827	1,688
Allegheny township	536	390
Brady township	605	522
Bruin borough	717	663

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Butler County—Con.</b>		
Buffalo township	2,595	2,184
Butler city	23,482	24,477
Butler township	12,069	9,248
Lyndora-Highfield (uninc.)	5,410	
Meridian (uninc.)	1,317	
Callery borough	407	354
Center township	2,614	1,800
Cherry township	687	768
Cherry Valley borough	94	97
Clay township	1,558	1,525
Clearfield township	1,016	935
Clinton township	1,523	1,341
Concord township	855	839
Connoquenessing borough	441	441
Connoquenessing township	1,035	967
Cranberry township	1,054	959
Donegal township	970	1,077
East Butler borough	758	559
Eau Claire borough	403	349
Evansburg borough	1,637	1,604
Fairview borough	259	214
Fairview township	1,520	1,614
Forward township	1,302	1,071
Franklin township	960	916
Harmony borough	912	846
Harrisville borough	780	626
Jackson township	1,294	1,847
Jefferson township	2,160	1,733
Karns City borough	508	453
Lancaster township	915	754
Marion township	1,356	1,315
Mars borough	1,385	1,318
Mercer township	845	845
Middlesex township	1,843	1,147
Millerstown borough	1,172	987
Muddy Creek township	1,087	841
Oakland township	1,789	1,432
Parker township	668	616
Penn township	1,941	1,762
Petrolia borough	571	559
Portersville borough	294	276
Prospect borough	726	574
Saxonsburg borough	602	524
Slippery Rock borough	2,294	1,269
Slippery Rock township	1,332	1,138
Summit township	3,236	2,379
Valencia borough	298	296
Venango township	684	784
Washington township	1,258	1,276
West Liberty borough	245	220
West Sunbury borough	262	259
Winfield township	1,168	2,028
Worth township	790	767
Zelienople borough	2,981	2,117

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Cambria County</b>	<b>209,541</b>	<b>213,459</b>
Adams township	6,128	6,541
St. Michael (uninc.)	1,820	
Allegheny township	1,052	1,091
Ashville borough	441	511
Barnesboro borough	3,442	3,831
Barr township	3,084	3,193
Blacklick township	2,887	2,841
Brownstown borough	1,508	1,598
Cambria township	5,846	5,277
Colver (uninc.)	1,708	
Carrolltown borough	1,452	1,289
Cassandra borough	381	514
Chest township	374	461
Chest Springs borough	232	183
Clearfield township	1,211	1,170
Conemaugh township	2,219	1,738
Cresson borough	2,569	2,500
Cresson township	2,757	2,805

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Cambria County—Con.</b>		
Croyle township	3,347	3,714
Ehrenfeld (uninc.)	1,159	.....
Daisytown borough	442	386
Dale borough	3,310	3,291
Dean township	703	835
East Carroll township	1,408	1,490
East Conemaugh borough	4,101	4,810
East Taylor township	3,112	2,701
Ebensburg borough	4,086	3,719
Elder township	1,516	1,765
Ferndale borough	2,619	2,740
Franklin borough	1,833	2,297
Gallitzin borough	3,102	3,618
Gallitzin township	1,331	1,544
Geistown borough	2,148	1,037
Hastings borough	1,846	2,105
Jackson township	3,457	2,442
Johnstown city	63,232	66,668
Lilly borough	1,898	2,282
Lorain borough	1,406	1,373
Loretto borough	863	504
Lower Yoder township	3,440	3,447
Middle Taylor township	873	844
Munster township	550	504
Nanty-Glo borough	5,425	6,217
Patton borough	3,148	3,085
Portage borough	4,371	4,123
Portage township	4,717	5,708
Spring Hill (uninc.)	1,030	.....
Reade township	2,399	2,646
Richland township	4,930	3,241
Sankertown borough	865	942
Scalp Level borough	1,756	1,950
South Fork borough	2,616	3,023
Southmont borough	2,278	2,146
Spangler borough	3,013	3,201
Stonycreek township	2,735	2,120
Summerhill borough	849	861
Summerhill township	3,964	4,152
Beaverdale-Lloydell (uninc.)	2,560	.....
Susquehanna township	3,710	4,357
Tunnehill borough	535	625
Upper Yoder township	3,872	2,648
Vintondale borough	1,185	1,516
Washington township	1,370	1,575
West Carroll township	2,534	3,191
Bakerton (uninc.)	1,141	.....
Westmont borough	4,410	3,741
West Taylor township	1,712	1,664
White township	551	658
Willmore borough	390	410

**CAMBRIA.** Annexations: parts of Cambria township to Ebensburg borough in 1942 and 1948; parts of East Carroll and West Carroll townships to Carrolltown borough in 1943; parts of Clearfield and East Carroll townships to Patton borough in 1942 and 1946 and 1948, respectively; parts of Westmont borough and Upper Yoder township to Johnstown city in 1941 and 1945, respectively; and part of Portage township to Portage borough in 1945. Scalp Level borough returned in 1940 as Scalp Level.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Cameron County</b>		
Driftwood borough	289	293
Emporium borough	3,646	3,775
Gibson township	305	364
Grove township	275	461
Lumber township	344	342
Portage township	191	126
Shippen township	1,973	1,491

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Carbon County</b>		
	<b>57,558</b>	<b>61,735</b>
Banks township	2,413	3,321
Tresckow (uninc.)	1,250	.....
Beaver Meadows borough	1,723	2,030
Bowmanstown borough	878	883
East Mauch Chunk borough	3,132	3,392
East Penn township	1,249	1,113
East Side borough	286	274
Franklin township	2,598	2,496
East Weissport (uninc.)	1,814	.....
Kidder township	377	396
Lansford borough	7,487	8,710
Lausanne township	174	200
Lehigh township	722	630
Lehighon township	6,565	6,615
Lower Towamensing township	2,063	1,503
Mahoning township	2,649	2,543
Mauch Chunk borough	2,959	3,009
Mauch Chunk township	5,081	6,040
Nesquehoning-New Columbus (uninc.)	4,186	.....
Packer township	529	577
Palmerton borough	6,646	7,475
Parryville borough	598	521
Penn Forst township	352	337
Summit Hill borough	4,924	5,406
Towamensing township	857	853
Weatherly borough	2,622	2,754
Weissport borough	674	657

**CARBON.** Beaver Meadows borough returned in 1940 as Beaver Meadow.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Centre County</b>		
	<b>65,922</b>	<b>52,608</b>
Bellefonte borough	5,651	5,304
Benner township	1,814	1,940
Boggs township	2,102	1,856
Burnside township	274	344
Centre Hall borough	834	738
College township	2,275	1,456
Curtin township	609	676
Ferguson township	2,388	1,936
Gregg township	1,475	1,475
Haines township	1,015	1,135
Halfmoon township	464	450
Harris township	1,134	943
Howard borough	754	726
Howard township	684	644
Huston township	572	558
Liberty township	1,276	1,273
Marion township	411	493
Miles township	1,081	1,030
Milesburg borough	733	681
Millheim borough	750	682
Patton township	1,289	790
Penn township	672	736
Philipsburg borough	3,988	3,963
Port Matilda borough	685	646
Potter township	1,402	1,469
Rush township	3,707	4,077
Snow Shoe borough	670	578
Snow Shoe township	1,984	2,146
South Philipsburg borough	512	527
Spring township	4,600	4,053
Pleasant Gap (uninc.)	1,312	.....
State College borough	17,227	6,226
Taylor township	397	449
Union township	683	694

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Centre County—Con.</b>		
Unionville borough .....	341	321
Walker township .....	1,115	1,184
Worth township .....	354	409

CENTRE. Annexations: parts of Spring township to Bellefonte borough in 1947 and 1948; parts of College and Ferguson townships to State College borough in 1946, 1947, and 1948, and in 1949, respectively; part of Penn township to Millheim borough in 1949; and part of Rush township to Philipsburg borough in 1947.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Chester County</b> .....	<b>159,141</b>	<b>135,626</b>

Atglen borough .....	668	588
Avondale borough .....	941	754
Birmingham township .....	429	384
Caln township .....	5,779	3,661
Charlestown township .....	854	726
Coatesville city .....	13,826	14,006
Downington borough .....	4,948	4,645
East Bradford township .....	1,187	1,033
East Brandywine township .....	1,108	913
East Caln township .....	403	315
East Coventry township .....	1,499	1,304
East Fallowfield township .....	1,795	1,542
East Goshen township .....	1,039	867
East Marlborough township .....	1,868	1,600
East Nantmeal township .....	665	549
East Nottingham township .....	1,748	1,576
East Pikeland township .....	1,395	976
Easttown township .....	3,811	2,552
East Vincent township .....	4,576	3,614
East Whiteland township .....	1,740	1,290
Elk township .....	462	457
Elverson borough .....	370	316
Franklin township .....	666	655
Highland township .....	904	827
Honey Brook borough .....	864	766
Honeybrook township .....	1,261	1,171
Kennett township .....	2,145	1,767
Kennett Square borough .....	3,699	3,375
London Britain township .....	559	462
Londonderry township .....	595	478
London Grove township .....	1,844	1,666
Lower Oxford township .....	1,657	1,186
Malvern borough .....	1,764	1,680
Modena borough .....	824	625
New Garden township .....	3,027	2,716
Newlin township .....	957	984
New London township .....	660	624
North Coventry township .....	3,242	3,030
South Pottstown (uninc.) .....	1,504	.....
Oxford borough .....	3,091	2,723
Parkesburg borough .....	2,611	2,288
Penn township .....	705	588
Pennsbury township .....	686	660
Phoenixville borough .....	12,932	12,282
Pocopon township .....	475	513
Sadsbury township .....	1,502	1,226
Schuylkill township .....	3,835	1,581
South Coatesville borough .....	1,996	1,604
South Coventry township .....	863	679
Spring City borough .....	3,258	3,022
Thornbury township .....	297	233
Tredyffrin township .....	7,836	6,260
Paoli (uninc.) (part) .....	1,748	.....
Upper Oxford township .....	903	859
Upper Uwchlan township .....	761	689
Uwchlan township .....	761	599
Valley township .....	3,148	2,663
Wallace township .....	711	597
Warwick township .....	1,144	1,125

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Chester County—Con.</b>		
West Bradford township .....	1,530	1,367
West Brandywine township .....	1,122	776
West Caln township .....	1,485	1,214
West Chester borough .....	15,168	13,289
West Fallowfield township .....	1,069	931
West Goshen township .....	3,542	2,456
Chatwood (uninc.) .....	1,572	.....
West Grove borough .....	1,521	1,357
West Marlborough township .....	786	882
West Nantmeal township .....	806	565
West Nottingham township .....	881	685
West Pikeland township .....	683	623
West Sadsbury township .....	802	655
Westtown township .....	994	912
West Vincent township .....	1,116	808
West Whiteland township .....	1,573	1,078
Williston township .....	2,709	2,157
Paoli (uninc.) (part) .....	1,281	.....

CHESTER. Parts of Caln township annexed to Downingtown borough in 1946 and 1948. The 1950 population (655) of that part of Valley Forge General Hospital in Charlestown township included in figure for Schuylkill township; information that hospital was partly in Charlestown township received too late for correction of tabulation. East Marlborough and West Marlborough townships returned in 1940 as East Marlboro and West Marlboro, respectively. Honey Brook and Modena boroughs returned in 1940 as Honeybrook and Paperville, respectively.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Clarion County</b> .....	<b>38,344</b>	<b>38,410</b>
Ashland township .....	833	819
Beaver township .....	1,503	1,448
Brady township .....	161	213
Callensburg borough .....	261	289
Clarion borough .....	3,409	3,798
Clarion township .....	1,975	1,662
Curlsville borough .....	156	169
East Brady borough .....	1,400	1,427
Elk township .....	1,131	1,094
Farmington township .....	1,584	1,660
Foxburg borough .....	422	441
Hawthorn borough .....	666	628
Highland township .....	397	420
Knox borough .....	1,213	1,098
Knox township .....	1,122	1,189
Licking township .....	607	629
Limestone township .....	1,118	1,329
Madison township .....	1,979	2,148
Millcreek township .....	316	364
Monroe township .....	1,072	1,105
New Bethlehem borough .....	1,604	1,622
Paint township .....	502	457
Perry township .....	1,491	1,602
Piney township .....	550	819
Porter township .....	1,528	1,549
Redbank township .....	1,710	1,622
Richland township .....	760	725
Rimersburg borough .....	1,398	1,393
St. Petersburg borough .....	451	510
Salem township .....	827	823
Shippensburg borough .....	522	517
Sligo borough .....	913	948
Strattanville borough .....	562	604
Toby township .....	1,656	1,775
Washington township .....	1,545	1,514

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Clearfield County</b>	<b>85,957</b>	<b>92,094</b>
Beccaria township	2,706	3,195
Bell township	1,056	1,197
Bigler township	2,329	2,716
Bloom township	527	583
Boggs township	1,597	1,713
Bradford township	3,054	3,112
Brady township	2,111	2,299
Brisbin borough	463	501
Burnside borough	400	414
Burnside township	1,307	1,399
Chest township	656	798
Chester Hill borough	954	885
Clearfield borough	9,357	9,372
Coalport borough	1,052	1,121
Cooper township	3,073	3,586
Lanse-Winburne (uninc.)	1,085	
Covington township	453	539
Curwensville borough	3,332	3,422
Decatur township	3,273	3,591
Du Bois city	11,497	12,080
Falls Creek borough (part)	56	54
Ferguson township	551	549
Girard township	852	811
Glen Hope borough	199	185
Goshen township	536	512
Graham township	700	755
Grampan borough	589	632
Greenwood township	495	570
Gulich township	1,735	2,247
Houtzdale borough	1,306	1,430
Huston township	1,298	1,519
Irona borough	915	1,049
Jordan township	683	857
Karthauss township	863	954
Knox township	804	953
Lawrence township	6,222	6,167
Plymptonville (uninc.)	1,352	
Lumber City borough	262	300
Mahaffey borough	646	609
Morris township	3,228	3,752
Newburg borough	182	183
New Washington borough	65	80
Osceola borough	1,992	2,076
Penn township	1,061	1,076
Pike township	1,643	1,849
Pine township	24	44
Ramly borough	696	753
Sandy township	5,245	5,293
Sandy (uninc.)	1,866	
Troutville borough	223	238
Union township	452	616
Wallaceton borough	440	386
Westover borough	605	669
Woodward township	2,192	2,403

CLEARFIELD. Part of Sandy township annexed to Du Bois city in 1948.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Clinton County</b>	<b>36,532</b>	<b>34,557</b>
Allison township	1,099	810
Avis borough	1,193	1,161
Bald Eagle township	990	847
Beech Creek borough	574	592
Beech Creek township	675	653
Castanea township	1,101	941
Chapman township	1,229	1,197
Colebrook township	266	417
Crawford township	378	352
Dunnstable township	485	392
East Keating township	51	102
Flemington borough	1,446	1,301
Gallagher township	139	119

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Clinton County—Con.</b>		
Greene township	851	894
Grugan township	50	67
Lamar township	1,498	1,439
Leidy township	341	326
Lock Haven city	11,381	10,810
Logan township	687	710
Loganton borough	346	297
Mill Hall borough	1,677	1,513
Noyes township	876	866
Pine Creek township	1,548	1,450
Porter township	874	831
Renovo borough	3,751	3,784
South Renovo borough	862	1,018
Wayne township	559	477
West Keating township	129	108
Woodward township	1,476	1,083

CLINTON. Part of Castanea township annexed to Lock Haven city in 1947. Gallagher township returned in 1940 as Gallaher.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Columbia County</b>	<b>53,460</b>	<b>51,413</b>
Beaver township	776	854
Benton borough	890	786
Benton township	747	690
Berwick borough	14,010	13,181
Bloomsburg township	10,633	9,799
Briar Creek borough	348	316
Briar Creek township	1,546	1,420
Catawissa borough	2,000	2,053
Catawissa township	502	500
Centralia borough	1,986	2,449
Cleveland township	826	958
Conyngnam township	2,009	2,717
Fishingcreek township	904	936
Franklin township	456	505
Greenwood township	1,306	1,228
Hemlock township	1,093	1,047
Jackson township	424	363
Locust township	1,182	1,142
Madison township	942	881
Main township	552	566
Mifflin township	1,478	1,230
Millville borough	878	761
Montour township	801	688
Mount Pleasant township	649	628
North Centre township	678	
Orange township	387	287
Orangeville borough	424	434
Pine township	674	649
Roaringcreek township	445	503
Scott township	2,258	1,846
South Centre township	842	
Stillwater borough	189	200
Sugarloaf township	625	638

COLUMBIA. Ashland borough returned in 1940 as in Schuylkill County only; that part in Columbia County had no population in 1950. North and South Centre townships returned in 1940 as Centre township.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Crawford County</b>	<b>78,948</b>	<b>71,644</b>
Athens township	679	719
Beaver township	759	740
Bloomfield township	1,214	1,029
Blooming Valley borough	256	218



<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Crawford County—Con.</b>		
Cambridge township	917	736
Cambridge Springs borough	2,246	1,807
Centerville borough	245	273
Cochranon borough	1,092	793
Conneaut township	1,235	1,208
Conneaut Lake borough	676	598
Conneautville borough	1,177	965
Cusawago township	990	1,035
East Fairfield township	498	531
East Fallowfield township	981	934
East Mead township	1,037	812
Fairfield township	894	738
Greenwood township	960	1,417
Hayfield township	1,840	1,488
Hydetown borough	530	446
Linesville borough	1,246	1,150
Meadville city	18,972	18,919
North Shenango township	511	488
Oil Creek township	1,649	1,513
Pine township	350	263
Radolph township	1,667	1,578
Richmond township	1,074	1,010
Rockdale township	819	782
Rome township	965	892
Sadsbury township	1,499	1,103
Saegertown borough	836	753
South Shenango township	751	654
Sparata township	871	876
Spartansburg borough	482	423
Spring township	1,362	1,296
Springboro borough	611	570
Steuben township	637	595
Summerhill township	939	830
Summit township	1,446	1,097
Titusville city	8,923	8,126
Townville borough	351	294
Troy township	1,019	949
Union township	474	445
Venango borough	359	300
Venango township	485	431
Vernon township	4,006	2,977
Fredericksburg (uninc.)	1,149	.....
Wayne township	895	916
West Fallowfield township	558	476
West Mead township	4,818	3,749
Nebbon's Hill - Plateau Heights (uninc.)	1,570	.....
West Shenango township	234	184
Woodcock borough	130	119
Woodcock township	1,783	1,399

CRAWFORD. Part of West Mead township annexed to Meadville city in 1940. Part of Oil Creek township annexed to Titusville in 1948. Saegertown borough returned in 1940 as Saegertown.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Cumberland County</b>		
Camp Hill borough	5,934	3,630
Carlisle borough	16,812	13,984
Cooke township	36	50
Dickinson township	1,936	1,816
East Pennsboro township	5,582	4,738
Hampden township	2,095	1,405
Hopewell township	761	569
Lemoyne borough	4,605	4,358
Lower Allen township	5,115	4,426
Lower Frankford township	485	465
Lower Mifflin township	543	552
Mechanicsburg borough	6,786	5,709
Middlesex township	1,632	1,365
Monroe township	1,875	1,567
Mount Holl Springs borough	1,701	1,260
Newburg borough	289	278

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Cumberland County—Con.</b>		
New Cumberland borough	6,204	4,525
Newville borough	1,788	1,758
North Middleton township	3,208	2,213
North Newton township	930	781
Penn township	1,183	1,188
Shippensburg borough (part)	5,004	4,661
Shippensburg township	1,442	847
Shiremanstown borough	887	777
Silver Spring township	2,509	1,958
South Middleton township	4,204	3,240
South Newton township	715	547
Southampton township	1,731	1,529
Upper Allen township	1,594	1,217
Upper Frankford township	770	748
Upper Mifflin township	533	534
West Fairview borough	1,896	1,820
West Pennsboro township	2,161	1,837
Wormleysburg borough	1,511	1,454

CUMBERLAND. Annexations: part of East Pennsboro township to Camp Hill borough in 1941; part of North Middleton township to Carlisle borough in 1941; and part of Shippensburg township to Shippensburg borough in 1946.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Dauphin County</b>		
Berrysburg borough	386	426
Conewago township	966	929
Dauphin borough	667	620
Derry township	9,993	8,653
Hershey-Swatawa (uninc.)	6,076	.....
East Hanover township	1,557	1,213
Elizabethville borough	1,506	1,410
Gratz borough	653	692
Halifax borough	822	813
Halifax township	1,424	1,276
Harrisburg city	89,544	83,893
Highspire borough	2,799	2,371
Hummelstown borough	3,789	3,264
Jackson township	998	883
Jefferson township	150	134
Londonderry township	1,595	1,307
Lower Paxton township	6,546	4,157
Lower Swatawa township	3,557	1,184
Lykens borough	2,735	3,048
Lykens township	1,000	1,060
Middle Paxton township	2,155	1,683
Middletown borough	9,184	7,046
Mifflin township	488	486
Millersburg borough	2,861	2,959
Paxtang borough	1,857	1,707
Penbrook borough	3,691	3,627
Reed township	246	245
Royalton borough	1,175	1,201
Rush township	103	109
South Hanover township	1,581	1,475
Steelton borough	12,574	13,115
Susquehanna township	11,081	8,716
Swatawa township	9,350	6,866
Uniontown borough	323	329
Upper Paxton township	2,225	1,747
Washington township	912	978
Wayne township	363	343
West Hanover township	1,495	1,009
Wiconisco township	1,992	2,273
Wiconisco (uninc.)	1,549	.....
Williams township	1,109	1,394
Williamstown borough	2,332	2,769

DAUPHIN. Annexations: part of Derry township to Hummelstown borough in 1946; part of Susquehanna township to Harrisburg city in 1946; part of Lower Swatawa township to Highspire borough in 1947; and parts of Upper Paxton township to Millersburg borough since 1940.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Delaware County</b>	<b>414,234</b>	<b>310,756</b>
Aldan borough	3,430	2,642
Aston township	5,576	3,116
Bethel township	1,283	1,089
Birmingham township	836	805
Brookhaven borough	1,042	.....
Chester city	66,039	59,285
Chester township	3,547	1,988
Chester Heights borough	474	.....
Clifton Heights borough	7,549	4,921
Collingdale borough	8,443	8,162
Colwyn borough	2,143	2,202
Concord township	1,945	2,076
Darby borough	13,154	10,334
Darby township	3,454	2,899
East Lansdowne borough	3,527	3,323
Eddystone borough	3,014	2,493
Edgemont township	1,048	957
Folcroft borough	1,909	1,592
Glenolden borough	6,450	4,825
Haverford township	39,641	27,594
Lansdowne borough	12,169	10,837
Lower Chichester township	2,938	3,108
Marcus Hook borough	3,843	4,123
Marple township	4,778	2,170
Media borough	5,726	5,351
Middletown township	6,038	5,078
Millbourne borough	901	393
Morton borough	1,352	1,316
Nether Providence township	6,173	3,793
Newtown township	3,518	1,949
Norwood borough	5,246	3,921
Parkside borough	1,637	1,579
Prospect Park borough	5,834	5,100
Radnor township	14,709	12,012
Ridley township	17,212	8,641
Ridley Park borough	4,921	3,887
Rose Valley borough	498	359
Rutledge borough	919	796
Sharon Hill borough	5,464	4,467
Springfield township	10,917	5,488
Swarthmore borough	4,825	4,061
Thornbury township	2,101	1,466
Tinicum township	5,314	3,792
Trainer borough	2,001	1,716
Upland borough	4,081	2,431
Upper Chichester township	6,997	5,280
Upper Darby township	84,951	56,883
Upper Providence township	3,598	1,932
Yeadon borough	11,068	8,524

DELAWARE. Part of Upper Darby township annexed to Aldan borough in 1941. Chester Heights and Brookhaven boroughs incorporated in 1945 from parts of Aston and Chester townships, respectively. Part of Trainer borough annexed to Chester city in 1940. Part of Folcroft borough annexed to Sharon Hill borough and part of Sharon Hill borough annexed to Folcroft borough in 1947.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Elk County</b>	<b>34,503</b>	<b>34,443</b>
Benezette township	430	526
Benzinger township	3,802	2,624
Fox township	2,431	2,508
Kersey-Dagus Mines (uninc.)	1,070	.....
Highland township	916	1,161
Horton township	1,515	1,606
Jay township	1,963	2,319
Johnsonburg borough	4,567	4,955
Jones township	1,850	1,855
Millstone township	129	166

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Elk County—Con.</b>		
Ridgway borough	6,244	6,253
Ridgway township	2,507	2,375
St. Marys borough	7,846	7,653
Spring Creek township	303	442

ELK. Part of Ridgway township annexed to Ridgway borough in 1949.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Erie County</b>	<b>219,388</b>	<b>180,889</b>
Albion borough	1,729	1,604
Amity township	748	713
Concord township	948	868
Conneaut township	1,462	1,374
Corry city	7,911	6,935
Cranesville borough	602	548
East Springfield borough	499	415
Edinboro borough	1,567	804
Elgin borough	202	224
Elk Creek township	1,204	1,210
Erie city	130,803	116,955
Fairview borough	697	555
Fairview township	2,328	1,479
Franklin township	769	759
Girard borough	2,141	1,732
Girard township	2,149	1,552
Greene township	2,166	1,516
Greenfield township	983	854
Harborcreek township	7,475	3,602
Lawrence Park township	4,154	3,120
Le Boeuf township	960	896
McKean township	1,563	1,360
Middleboro borough	379	320
Millcreek township	17,037	7,444
Mill Village borough	324	259
North East borough	4,247	3,704
North East township	3,083	2,400
North Girard borough	1,369	1,108
Plateau borough	290	281
Springfield township	1,775	1,394
Summit township	2,240	1,172
Union township	1,307	1,121
Union City borough	3,911	3,843
Venango township	1,191	943
Washington township	1,648	1,374
Waterford borough	1,195	804
Waterford township	1,486	1,280
Wattsburg borough	343	290
Wayne township	1,092	959
Wesleyville borough	3,411	2,918

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Fayette County</b>	<b>189,899</b>	<b>200,999</b>
Belle Vernon borough	2,271	2,463
Brownsville borough	7,643	8,015
Brownsville township	1,800	1,899
Bullskin township	4,257	3,624
Connellsville city	13,293	13,608
Connellsville township	2,612	2,235
Dawson borough	723	732
Dunbar borough	1,363	1,390
Dunbar township	8,409	9,206
Trotter (uninc.)	1,127	.....
Everson borough	1,520	1,809
Fairchance borough	2,091	1,855
Fayette City borough	1,404	1,598
Franklin township	3,256	3,947

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Fayette County—Con.</b>		
Georges township	8,581	9,076
German township	12,040	15,507
Adah-Antram (uninc.)	1,191	
Edenhorn (uninc.)	1,315	
Henry Clay township	1,260	1,489
Jefferson township	2,854	4,028
Grindstone (uninc.) (part)	238	
Lower Tyrone township	1,105	1,137
Luzerne township	8,392	9,674
Allison (uninc.) (part)	863	
Hiller (uninc.)	1,326	
Tower Hill-Thompson (uninc.)	1,158	
Markleysburg borough	291	297
Masontown borough	4,550	3,721
Menallen township	5,922	7,831
New Salem-Buffington (uninc.)	2,131	
Nicholson township	3,185	3,483
North Union township	14,471	14,700
East Uniontown (uninc.)	2,138	
Hopwood (uninc.) (part)	362	
Oliver (uninc.)	2,180	
Ohiopyle borough	345	420
Perry township	5,273	6,036
Perryopolis (uninc.)	1,125	
Star Junction (uninc.)	1,027	
Point Marion borough	2,197	2,068
Redstone township	13,621	15,275
Allison (uninc.) (part)	901	
Fairbank-Filbert (uninc.)	1,574	
Grindstone (uninc.) (part)	1,128	
Republic-Cardale (uninc.)	3,026	
Rowes Run (uninc.)	1,358	
Saltlick township	2,804	2,434
Smithfield borough	1,066	996
South Connellsville borough	2,610	2,628
South Union township	10,660	8,837
Hopwood (uninc.) (part)	737	
Leith (uninc.)	2,018	
South Uniontown (uninc.)	3,425	
Springfield township	2,510	2,470
Springhill township	4,002	3,688
Stewart township	1,017	1,286
Uniontown city	20,471	21,819
Upper Tyrone township	2,459	2,350
Vanderbilt borough	937	1,063
Washington township	4,467	4,113
Arnold City-Fairhope (uninc.)	3,219	
Wharton township	2,167	2,192

FAYETTE. Belle Vernon borough returned in 1940 as Belleverson. Part of German township annexed to Masontown borough in 1948.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Forest County</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>5,791</b>
Barnett township	359	533
Green township	252	272
Harmony township	711	776
Hickory township	622	722
Howe township	216	453
Jenks township	1,365	1,224
Kingsley township	236	485
Tionesta borough	728	845
Tionesta township	455	481

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Franklin County</b>	<b>75,927</b>	<b>69,378</b>
Antrim township	4,684	4,278
Chambersburg borough	17,212	14,852
Fannett township	1,737	2,095
Greencastle borough	2,661	2,511
Greene township	5,229	4,636
Guilford township	5,057	4,099
Hamilton township	1,978	1,560
Letterkenny township	1,166	1,733
Lugan township	1,256	1,150
Mercersburg borough	1,613	1,763
Metal township	1,202	1,351
Mont Alto borough	984	661
Montgomery township	2,589	2,444
Orrstown borough	295	294
Peters township	3,353	2,970
Quincy township	4,647	4,564
St. Thomas township	2,130	1,831
Shippensburg borough (part)	718	583
Southampton township	2,066	1,503
Warren township	342	381
Washington township	4,674	3,888
Waynesboro borough	10,334	10,231

FRANKLIN. Part of Washington township annexed to Waynesboro in 1943.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Fulton County</b>	<b>10,387</b>	<b>10,673</b>
Ayr township	1,388	1,495
Belfast township	947	945
Bethel township	953	868
Brush Creek township	538	620
Dublin township	883	860
Licking Creek township	986	1,068
McConnellsburg borough	1,126	1,055
Taylor township	1,019	1,079
Thompson township	739	704
Todd township	715	737
Union township	493	608
Wells township	600	634

FULTON. Part of Todd township annexed to McConnellsburg borough in 1948.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Greene County</b>	<b>45,394</b>	<b>44,671</b>
Alleppo township	777	1,005
Carmichaels borough	895	847
Center township	1,472	1,541
Clarksville borough	428	428
Cumberland township	7,801	7,290
Crucible (uninc.)	1,370	
Nemacolin (uninc.)	1,930	
Dunkard township	3,753	3,902
Bobtown (uninc.)	1,553	
Franklin township	3,649	3,433
Freeport township	383	466
Gilmore township	463	557
Gray township	207	249
Greene township	521	568
Greensboro borough	651	625
Jackson township	686	885
Jefferson borough	575	557
Jefferson township	2,886	2,546

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Greene County—Con.</b>		
Monongahela township	2,616	2,332
Moran township	3,422	3,130
Mather (uninc.)	1,395	
Morris township	938	1,105
Perry township	1,722	1,072
Rices Landing borough	796	962
Richhill township	1,399	1,746
Springhill township	584	905
Washington township	814	709
Wayne township	1,669	1,773
Waynesburg borough	5,514	4,891
Whiteley township	773	715

GREENE. Mount Morris borough was incorporated and reverted to Perry township in 1949. Part of Franklin township annexed to Waynesburg borough in 1948. Whiteley township returned in 1940 as Whitely.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Huntingdon County</b>		
	<b>40,872</b>	<b>31,836</b>
Alexandria borough	443	442
Barree township	279	311
Birmingham borough	178	198
Brady township	659	590
Broad Top City borough	483	610
Carbon township	541	690
Cass township	663	597
Cassville borough	158	142
Clay township	772	841
Coalmont borough	207	162
Cromwell township	1,032	733
Dublin township	862	889
Dudley borough	350	410
Franklin township	390	440
Henderson township	682	659
Hopewell township	616	661
Huntingdon borough	7,330	7,170
Jackson township	515	563
Junata township	298	317
Lincoln township	366	456
Logan township	331	571
Mapleton borough	742	803
Marklesburg borough	219	198
Mill Creek borough	417	362
Miller township	207	247
Morris township	326	324
Mount Union borough	4,690	4,763
Oneida township	927	706
Orbisonia borough	648	729
Penn township	706	740
Petersburg borough	621	638
Porter township	1,146	1,057
Rockhill borough	567	548
Saltillo borough	435	433
Shade Gap borough	157	156
Shirley township	2,049	1,911
Shirleysburg borough	241	242
Smithfield township	2,463	2,699
Smithfield-Crooked Creek (uninc.)	1,134	
Springfield township	502	599
Spruce Creek township	338	386
Tell township	689	833
Three Springs borough	417	427
Tod township	838	904
Union township	799	790
Walker township	919	852
Warriorsmark township	956	926
West township	401	376
Wood township	1,297	1,735

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Indiana County</b>		
	<b>77,106</b>	<b>79,854</b>
Armagh borough	176	163
Armstrong township	1,239	1,049
Banks township	1,269	1,348
Black Lick township	778	894
Blairsville borough	5,000	5,002
Brushvalley township	1,364	1,193
Buffington township	965	1,129
Burrell township	3,478	3,555
Canoe township	2,184	3,282
Rossiter (uninc.)	1,078	
Center township	6,215	6,888
Lucerne (uninc.)	1,073	
Cherryhill township	1,955	2,158
Cherry Tree borough	517	529
Clymer borough	2,500	3,082
Conemaugh township	2,021	1,690
Creekside borough	525	606
East Mahoning township	776	818
East Wheatfield township	2,145	2,092
Glen Campbell borough	510	612
Grant township	863	929
Green township	4,759	5,284
Homer City borough	2,372	2,078
Indiana borough	11,743	10,050
Jacksonville borough	204	232
Marion Center borough	433	439
Montgomery township	1,958	2,305
North Mahoning township	893	954
Pine township	2,576	2,864
Plumville borough	452	469
Rayne township	3,020	3,124
Ernest (uninc.)	1,170	
Saltsburg borough	1,156	1,097
Shelocka borough	105	114
Smicksburg borough	92	223
South Mahoning township	1,089	1,189
Washington township	1,160	1,285
West Mahoning township	472	689
West Wheatfield township	1,818	2,257
White township	5,340	4,387
Chevy Chase Heights (uninc.)	1,160	
Young township	2,984	3,795

INDIANA. Black Lick township returned in 1940 as Blacklick. Part of Burrell township annexed to Blairsville borough in 1946. Part of Center township annexed to Homer City borough in 1949. Cherry Tree borough returned in 1940 as Cherrytree.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1940</i>
<b>Jefferson County</b>		
	<b>49,147</b>	<b>54,090</b>
Barnett township	206	179
Beaver township	658	788
Bell township	1,647	1,623
Big Run borough	896	963
Brackway borough	2,650	2,709
Brookville borough	4,274	4,397
Clover township	536	540
Corsica borough	421	481
Eldred township	1,079	1,205
Falls Creek borough (part)	1,135	1,204
Gaskill township	519	680
Heath township	122	203
Henderson township	1,521	1,784
Knox township	1,176	1,412
McCallmont township	1,305	1,521
Oliver township	953	993
Perry township	1,355	1,626
Pinecreek township	1,067	1,378
Polk township	259	332

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Jefferson County—Con.</b>		
Porter township	483	586
Punxsutawney borough	8,969	9,482
Reynoldsville borough	3,569	3,675
Rose township	1,464	1,599
Snyder township	1,804	1,654
Summerville borough	933	1,009
Sykesville borough	1,652	2,044
Timblin borough	327	454
Union township	611	579
Warsaw township	911	992
Washington township	1,706	1,857
Winslow township	2,206	2,549
Worthville borough	73	105
Young township	1,744	2,298

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Juniata County</b>		
	<b>15,243</b>	<b>15,373</b>
Beale township	522	583
Delaware township	995	956
Fayette township	1,730	1,733
Fermanagh township	1,297	1,161
Greenwood township	286	357
Lack township	798	839
Mifflin borough	835	860
Mifflintown borough	1,013	1,097
Milford township	944	974
Monroe township	1,261	1,241
Port Royal borough	800	744
Spruce Hill township	550	644
Susquehanna township	513	492
Thompsonstown borough	486	500
Turbett township	576	536
Tuscarora township	1,027	1,038
Walker township	1,620	1,681

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Lackawanna County</b>		
	<b>257,396</b>	<b>301,243</b>
Abington township	690	743
Archbald borough	6,304	8,296
Benton township	1,011	1,068
Blakely borough	6,828	8,106
Carbondale city	16,296	19,371
Carbondale township	1,217	1,764
Clarks Green borough	824	726
Clarks Summit borough	2,940	2,691
Cliiff township	226	243
Covington township	925	902
Dalton borough	1,109	1,090
Dickson City borough	8,948	11,548
Dunmore borough	20,305	23,086
Elmhurst township	676	684
Fell township	3,485	5,016
Glenburn township	565	579
Greenfield township	723	900
Jefferson township	1,044	1,012
Jermyn borough	2,535	3,238
La Plume township	414	357
Lehigh township	115	179
Madison township	780	829
Mayfield borough	2,373	3,172
Moosic borough	3,965	4,568
Moscow borough	1,050	1,097
Newton township	2,163	2,345
North Abington township	423	506

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Lackawanna County—Con.</b>		
Old Forge borough	9,749	11,892
Olyphant borough	7,047	9,252
Ransom township	1,111	1,657
Roaring Brook township	335	327
Scott township	2,413	2,319
Scranton city	125,535	140,404
South Abington township	2,241	2,231
Spring Brook township	761	649
Taylor borough	7,176	9,002
Throop borough	5,861	7,382
Vandling borough	722	970
West Abington township	230	225
Winton borough	6,280	7,989

LACKAWANNA. Elmhurst borough disincorporated and organized as a township in 1941. Lackawanna township disorganized and annexed to Scranton City in 1950.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Lancaster County</b>		
	<b>234,717</b>	<b>212,504</b>
Adamstown borough (part)	1,000	955
Akron borough	1,028	877
Bart township	1,354	1,191
Brecknock township	2,226	1,850
Caernarvon township	1,673	1,564
Christiana borough	1,043	1,062
Clay township	1,793	1,732
Colerain township	1,098	1,244
Columbia borough	11,993	11,547
Conestoga township	2,007	1,766
Conoy township	1,742	1,646
Denver borough	1,658	1,428
Drumore township	1,129	1,101
Earl township	3,232	2,875
East Cocalico township	3,044	2,635
East Donegal township	3,459	3,071
Florin (uninc.) (part)	817	1,160
East Drumore township	1,124	2,638
East Earl township	3,235	4,462
East Hempfield township	4,322	3,847
East Lampeter township	5,166	3,847
East Petersburg borough	1,268	630
Eden township	650	966
Elizabeth township	1,164	4,315
Elizabethtown borough	5,083	6,199
Ephrata borough	7,027	3,235
Ephrata township	3,649	1,364
Fulton township	1,323	61,345
Lancaster city	63,774	61,345
Lancaster township	6,859	6,151
Leacock township	2,578	2,329
Litz township	5,568	4,840
Little Britain township	1,293	1,200
Manheim borough	4,246	3,831
Manheim township	9,289	7,610
Manor township	4,461	3,940
Marietta borough	2,442	2,128
Martic township	2,350	2,232
Millersville borough	2,551	1,867
Mount Joy borough	3,006	2,855
Mount Joy township	3,086	2,729
Florin (uninc.) (part)	502	967
Mountville borough	1,064	2,153
New Holland borough	2,602	2,574
Paradise township	2,731	2,506
Penn township	2,734	1,524
Pequea township	1,704	1,626
Providence township	1,888	1,120
Quarryville borough	1,187	3,525
Rapho township	3,865	787
Sadsbury township	923	

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Lancaster County—Con.</b>		
Salisbury township .....	3,932	3,579
Strasburg borough .....	1,109	1,048
Strasburg township .....	1,890	1,706
Terre Hill borough .....	1,000	907
Upper Leacock township .....	3,403	2,964
Warwick township .....	3,273	3,311
Washington borough .....	483	418
West Cocalico township .....	2,947	2,528
West Donegal township .....	2,335	2,397
West Earl township .....	2,957	2,663
West Hempfield township .....	3,578	2,747
West Lampeter township .....	4,119	3,037

LANCASTER. Annexations: parts of Brecknock and East Cocalico townships to Adamstown borough in 1947 and 1948 and in 1947, respectively; part of West Hempfield township to Columbia borough in 1948; part of West Cocalico township to Denver borough in 1949; parts of Earl township to New Holland borough in 1946 and 1948; parts of Mount Joy township to Elizabethtown borough in 1941, 1945, and 1948; parts of Ephrata township to Ephrata borough in 1941 and 1946; parts of Lancaster and Manheim townships to Lancaster city in 1947 and 1949 and in 1947 and 1948, respectively; part of Warwick township to Lititz borough in 1948 and 1949; and part of Rapho township to Manheim borough in 1949. Part of Elizabethtown borough reverted to Mount Joy township in 1946. Adamstown borough returned in 1949 as in Lancaster County only. East Petersburg borough incorporated from parts of East Hempfield and Manheim townships in 1946.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Lawrence County</b> .....	<b>105,120</b>	<b>96,877</b>
Bessemer borough .....	1,461	1,635
Big Beaver township .....	1,094	985
Ellport borough .....	1,122	967
Ellwood City borough (part) .....	11,644	10,903
Enon Valley borough .....	392	368
Hickory township .....	1,738	1,397
Little Beaver township .....	689	541
Mahoning township .....	3,180	3,189
Neshannock township .....	4,061	2,604
New Castle city .....	48,834	47,638
New Wilmington borough .....	1,948	1,018
North Beaver township .....	2,653	2,202
Perry township .....	1,401	1,288
Plain Grove township .....	762	875
Pulaski township .....	2,367	2,004
Scott township .....	1,118	860
Shenango township .....	5,540	4,365
Slippery Rock township .....	1,828	1,797
South New Castle borough .....	993	998
Taylor township .....	1,228	1,161
Oakland (uninc.) (part) .....	39	.....
Union township .....	4,876	4,205
Oakland (uninc.) (part) .....	1,870	.....
Oakwood (uninc.) .....	2,267	.....
Volant borough .....	229	237
Wampum borough .....	1,090	1,061
Washington township .....	563	629
Wayne township .....	2,925	2,877
Wilmington township .....	1,384	1,073

LAWRENCE. Part of Wayne township annexed to Ellwood City borough in 1941. Part of Neshannock township annexed to New Castle city in 1947.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Lebanon County</b> .....	<b>81,683</b>	<b>72,641</b>
Annvile township .....	3,699	3,163
Annvile (uninc.) .....	3,564	.....
Bethel township .....	2,302	2,004
Cleona borough .....	1,483	1,108
Cold Spring township .....	67	58
Cornwall borough .....	1,760	1,680
East Hanover township .....	1,842	1,491
Heidelberg township .....	2,246	2,242
Jackson township .....	2,244	2,100
Jonestown borough .....	853	721
Lebanon city .....	28,156	27,206
Lebanon Independent bor-		
ough .....	2,778	2,425
Millcreek township .....	2,442	2,299
Sheridan-Newmanstown		
(uninc.) .....	1,314	.....
Mount Gettna borough .....	83	42
Myerstown borough .....	3,050	2,692
North Annville township .....	1,517	1,309
North Cornwall township .....	2,088	1,805
West Lebanon (uninc.)		
(part) .....	998	.....
North Lebanon township .....	3,436	2,647
North Londonderry township .....	961	776
Palmyra borough .....	5,910	5,239
Richland borough .....	1,090	934
South Annville township .....	1,104	1,045
South Lebanon township .....	4,488	3,168
South Londonderry township .....	2,146	1,925
Swatara township .....	1,953	1,315
Union township .....	1,787	1,393
West Cornwall township .....	948	846
West Lebanon township .....	1,050	1,008
West Lebanon (uninc.)		
(part) .....	1,050	1,008

LEBANON. Annexations: parts of Jackson township to Myerstown and Richland boroughs in 1948 and 1947, respectively; parts of North Cornwall and South Lebanon townships annexed to Lebanon city in 1942 and 1946 and in 1946, respectively; and parts of Millcreek township annexed to Richland borough in 1947 and 1948.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Lehigh County</b> .....	<b>198,207</b>	<b>177,533</b>
Alburtis borough .....	979	885
Allentown city .....	106,756	96,904
Bethlehem city (part) .....	13,804	11,647
Catasauqua borough .....	4,923	4,764
Coopersburg borough .....	1,462	1,193
Coplay borough .....	2,994	3,109
Emmaus borough .....	7,780	6,731
Fountain Hill borough .....	5,456	4,804
Hanover township .....	588	456
Heidelberg township .....	1,169	1,071
Lower Macungie township .....	2,997	2,684
Lower Milford township .....	1,390	1,248
Lowhill township .....	562	555
Lynn township .....	1,875	1,884
Macungie borough .....	983	856
North Whitehall township .....	4,337	4,111
Salisbury township .....	4,583	3,563
Slatington borough .....	4,343	4,062
South Whitehall township .....	5,604	4,293
Upper Macungie township .....	3,148	2,884
Upper Milford township .....	2,834	2,328
Upper Saucon township .....	4,240	3,399

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Lehigh County—Con.</b>		
Washington township	2,883	2,693
Weisenberg township	1,248	1,167
Whitehall township	11,269	10,242

LEHIGH. Annexations: parts of Salisbury and South Whitehall townships to Allentown city in 1947; parts of Salisbury and Upper Milford townships to Emmaus borough in 1946 and 1949, respectively; and part of Salisbury township to Fountain Hill borough in 1949.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Luzerne County</b>	<b>392,241</b>	<b>441,518</b>

Ashley borough	5,243	6,371
Avoca borough	4,040	4,771
Bear Creek township	1,047	939
Black Creek township	2,116	2,271
Buck township	220	223
Butler township	2,978	2,884
Woodside (uninc.) (part)	76	744
Corrynham borough	935	744
Corrynham township	2,274	2,598
Mocanaqua (uninc.)	1,496	1,039
Courtdale borough	982	1,484
Dallas borough	1,674	2,366
Dallas township	3,181	736
Dennison township	557	969
Dorrance township	969	1,114
Dupont borough	4,107	5,278
Duryea borough	6,655	8,275
Edwardsville borough	6,686	7,998
Exeter borough	5,130	5,802
Exeter township	1,318	1,176
Fairmount township	834	603
Fairview township	1,210	1,236
Forty Fort borough	6,173	6,293
Foster township	3,575	5,287
Woodside (uninc.) (part)	1,346	826
Franklin township	788	6,593
Freeland borough	5,909	16,439
Hanover township	15,051	10,610
Hazle township	9,279	38,009
Hazleton city	35,491	609
Hollenback township	566	2,340
Hughestown borough	1,888	1,849
Hunlock township	1,799	1,545
Huntington township	1,497	1,175
Jackson township	1,206	327
Jeddo borough	262	5,006
Jenkins township	4,241	20,679
Kingston borough	21,096	4,024
Kingston township	4,482	386
Lafin borough	258	2,020
Lake township	1,693	8,467
Larksville borough	6,360	1,057
Laurel Run borough	858	1,632
Lehman township	1,720	7,082
Luzerne borough	6,176	24,387
Nanticoke city	20,160	1,805
Nescopeck borough	1,907	727
Nescopeck township	694	182
New Columbus borough	152	11,474
Newport township	9,347	3,921
Glen Lyon (uninc.)	3,921	1,092
Wanamie (uninc.)	1,092	295
Nuangola borough	295	309
Pittston city	15,012	17,828
Pittston township	3,241	4,127
Plains township	12,541	15,621
Plymouth borough	13,021	15,507
Plymouth township	3,446	4,164
Pringle borough	1,727	2,000
Rice township	612	696

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Luzerne County—Con.</b>		
Ross township	1,283	1,367
Salem township	2,859	2,342
East Berwick (uninc.)	1,077	2,354
Shickshinny borough	2,156	837
Slocum township	837	1,682
Sugarloaf township	1,637	2,505
Sugar Notch borough	2,002	9,234
Swoyersville borough	7,795	1,278
Union township	1,278	1,339
Warrior Run borough	1,056	7,523
West Hazleton borough	6,988	7,230
West Pittston borough	7,230	2,992
West Wyoming borough	2,863	1,461
White Haven borough	1,461	86,236
Wilkes-Barre city	76,826	7,003
Wilkes-Barre township	5,267	858
Wright township	948	4,728
Wyoming borough	4,511	700
Yatesville borough	565	

LUZERNE. Dennison and Hazle townships returned in 1940 as Denison and Hazle respectively. Part of Plains township annexed to Wilkes-Barre city and part of Wilkes-Barre city reverted to Plains township in 1941. Swoyersville borough returned in 1940 as Swoyerville.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
---------------------------------	------	------

<b>Lycoming County</b>	<b>101,249</b>	<b>93,633</b>
Anthony township	433	401
Armstrong township	553	357
Bastress township	275	230
Brady township	192	302
Brown township	153	173
Cascade township	185	208
Clinton township	1,917	1,752
Cogan House township	610	609
Cummings township	160	181
Dubois township	1,140	1,047
Eldred township	639	630
Fairfield township	466	612
Franklin township	653	603
Gamble township	367	405
Hepburn township	849	740
Hughesville borough	2,095	1,947
Jackson township	286	352
Jersey Shore borough	5,595	5,432
Jordan township	573	631
Lewis township	688	504
Limestone township	988	838
Loyalsock township	5,535	3,103
Faxon-Kenmar (uninc.)	2,984	591
Lycoming township	720	215
McHenry township	227	702
McIntyre township	649	310
McNett township	241	363
Mifflin township	492	211
Mill Creek township	231	1,893
Montgomery borough	2,166	3,019
Montoursville borough	3,293	570
Moreland township	570	2,606
Muncy borough	2,756	819
Muncy township	819	1,475
Muncy Creek township	1,646	497
Nippenose township	497	2,988
Old Lycoming township	2,988	2,093
Garden View (uninc.)	2,024	507
Penn township	507	513
Piatt township	539	477
Picture Rocks borough	569	537
Pine township	336	468
Plunketts Creek township	427	352
Porter township	1,162	999
Salladasburg borough	250	237

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Lycoming County—Con.</b>		
Shrewsbury township	331	303
South Williamsport borough	6,364	6,033
Susquehanna township	569	316
Upper Fairfield township	611	523
Washington township	702	697
Watson township	239	187
Williamsport city	45,047	44,355
Wolf township	727	622
Woodward township	1,222	1,015

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>McKean County</b>		
	<b>56,607</b>	<b>56,673</b>
Annin township	659	631
Bradford city	17,354	17,691
Bradford township	4,535	3,453
Ceres township	851	737
Corydon township	169	159
Eldred borough	1,199	1,051
Eldred township	1,665	1,494
Foster township	4,890	4,676
Hamilton township	896	1,378
Hamlin township	1,145	1,305
Kane borough	5,706	6,133
Keating township	3,295	3,180
Lafayette township	957	914
Lewis Run borough	694	844
Liberty township	1,559	1,448
Mount Jewett borough	1,415	1,445
Norwich township	732	889
Otto township	2,285	2,542
Port Allegany borough	2,519	2,356
Sergeant township	424	467
Smethport borough	1,797	1,840
Wetmore township	1,860	2,040

McKEAN. Part of Bradford and Foster townships annexed to Bradford city in 1949.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Mercer County</b>		
	<b>111,954</b>	<b>101,039</b>
Clarksville borough	345	321
Coolspring township	112	1,166
Deer Creek township	388	387
Delaware township	1,401	1,252
East Lackawannock township	906	659
Fairview township	753	644
Farrell city	13,644	13,899
Findley township	1,293	1,062
Fredonia borough	588	536
French Creek township	575	567
Greene township	758	640
Greenville borough	9,210	8,149
Grove City borough	7,411	6,296
Hempfield township	2,152	1,840
Hickory township	6,725	4,295
Jackson township	751	688
Jackson Center borough	266	268
Jamestown borough	931	819
Jefferson township	1,203	937
Lackawannock township	1,099	1,068
Lake township	580	518
Liberty township	576	588
Mercer borough	2,397	2,272
Mill Creek township	481	518
New Lebanon borough	179	154

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Mercer County—Con.</b>		
New Vernon township	434	454
Otter Creek township	445	407
Perry township	1,003	1,007
Pine township	2,643	1,705
Pymatuning township	1,741	875
Salem township	498	456
Sandy Creek township	651	455
Sandy Lake borough	767	718
Sandy Lake township	749	820
Sharon city	26,454	25,622
Sharpville borough	5,414	5,129
Sheakleyville borough	5,141	5,138
Shenango township	1,923	1,682
South Pymatuning township	2,475	1,717
Springfield township	1,757	1,788
Stoneboro borough	1,294	1,194
Sugar Grove township	760	627
West Middlesex borough	1,217	1,126
West Salem township	2,653	2,460
Wheatland borough	1,402	1,421
Wilmington township	512	414
Wolf Creek township	495	487
Worth township	802	794

MERCER. Annexations: parts of Hempfield and West Salem townships to Greenville since 1940; parts of Pine township to Grove City borough in 1941, 1943, 1945, 1946, and 1948; and part of Sandy Lake township to Stoneboro borough in 1947.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Mifflin County</b>		
	<b>43,691</b>	<b>42,993</b>
Armagh township	2,953	3,068
Milroy (uninc.)	1,443	1,105
Bratton township	1,243	1,105
Brown township	2,341	2,196
Reedsville (uninc.)	1,238	1,138
Burnham borough	2,954	2,997
Decatur township	1,599	1,515
Derry township	6,675	5,970
Highland Park (uninc.)	1,212	1,121
Yeagertown (uninc.)	1,628	1,628
Granville township	4,635	5,770
Lewistown Junction (uninc.)	1,259	1,259
Kistler borough	468	494
Lewistown borough	13,894	13,017
McVeytown borough	546	581
Menno township	1,013	992
Newton Hamilton borough	397	395
Oliver township	1,202	1,406
Union township	2,280	2,039
Belleville (uninc.)	1,304	1,304
Wayne township	1,491	1,448

MIFFLIN. Parts of Derry township annexed to Burnham borough in 1941, 1945, and 1948. Part of Granville township annexed to Lewistown borough in 1940.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Monroe County</b>		
	<b>33,773</b>	<b>29,802</b>
Barrett township	2,190	1,841
Chestnuthill township	1,234	1,220
Coolbaugh township	820	510



County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Monroe County—Con.</b>		
Delaware Water Gap borough	734	410
East Stroudsburg borough	7,274	6,404
Eldred township	939	889
Hamilton township	1,844	1,655
Jackson township	647	628
Middle Smithfield township	816	872
Paradise township	745	697
Pocono township	1,434	1,292
Polk township	1,078	1,005
Price township	148	122
Ross township	731	635
Smithfield township	1,423	1,150
Stroud township	3,509	2,401
Stroudsburg borough	6,361	6,186
Tobyhanna township	978	976
Tunkhannock township	249	261

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Montgomery County—Con.</b>		
Upper Hanover township	1,762	1,513
Upper Merion township	6,404	6,143
Swedesburg-Kings Manor (uninc.)	1,710	
Upper Moreland township	8,936	5,103
Horsham (uninc.) (part)	382	
Upper Pottsgrove township	1,173	804
Upper Providence township	4,486	3,895
Mont Clare (uninc.)	1,063	
Upper Salford township	1,119	837
West Conshohocken borough	2,482	2,464
West Norriton township	4,879	3,016
Jeffersonville (uninc.)	2,452	
West Pottsgrove township	3,007	2,605
Stowe (uninc.)	2,524	
Whitemarsh township	5,977	4,855
Spring Mill-Cedar Heights (uninc.)	1,553	
Whitpain township	3,063	2,451
Worcester township	1,939	1,609

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Montgomery County</b>	<b>353,068</b>	<b>289,247</b>
Abington township	28,988	20,857
Ambler township	4,565	3,953
Bridgeport borough	5,827	5,904
Bryn Athyn borough	913	800
Cheltenham township	22,854	19,082
Collegeville borough	1,900	976
Conshohocken borough	10,922	10,776
Douglass township	2,046	1,913
East Greenville borough	1,945	1,776
East Norriton township	2,987	1,948
Franconia township	2,774	2,040
Greenlane borough	550	478
Hatboro borough	4,788	2,605
Hatfield borough	1,624	1,301
Hatfield township	3,101	2,264
Horsham township	3,663	2,324
Horsham (uninc.) (part)	1,792	
Jenkintown borough	5,130	5,024
Lansdale borough	9,762	9,316
Limerick township	3,290	2,769
Lower Frederick township	1,620	1,099
Lower Gwynedd township	2,475	1,992
Lower Merion township	48,745	39,566
Lower Moreland township	2,245	1,451
Lower Pottsgrove township	3,389	1,266
Lower Providence township	5,887	3,822
Lower Salford township	2,290	2,075
Marlborough township	1,432	1,138
Montgomery township	1,566	951
Narberth borough	5,407	5,217
New Hanover township	1,745	1,476
Norristown borough	38,126	38,181
North Wales borough	2,998	2,450
Pennsburg borough	1,625	1,548
Perkiomen township	1,211	916
Plymouth township	5,118	4,380
Pottstown borough	22,589	20,194
Red Hill borough	914	881
Rockledge borough	2,261	1,773
Royersford borough	3,852	3,605
Salford township	794	781
Schwenksville borough	563	483
Skippack township	3,843	3,224
Souderton borough	4,521	4,036
Springfield township	11,403	5,603
Telford borough (part)	1,514	1,324
Towamencin township	1,604	1,412
Trappe borough	773	497
Upper Dublin township	6,637	4,620
Ambler Highlands-Fort Washington (uninc.)	1,864	
Upper Frederick township	891	702
Upper Gwynedd township	2,164	1,183

**MONTGOMERY.** Annexations: part of Upper Dublin township to Ambler borough in 1943; parts of Lower Moreland township annexed to Bryn Athyn borough in 1943 and 1948; and parts of Lower Pottsgrove township to Pottstown borough in 1942. Marlborough township returned in 1940 as Marlboro.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Montour County</b>	<b>16,001</b>	<b>15,466</b>
Anthony township	844	769
Cooper township	342	334
Danville borough	6,994	7,122
Derry township	663	604
Liberty township	834	783
Limestone township	569	536
Mahoning township	4,463	4,018
Mechanicsville (uninc.)	1,294	
Mayberry township	141	218
Valley township	683	625
Washingtonville borough	194	175
West Hemlock township	274	282

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Northampton County</b>	<b>185,243</b>	<b>168,959</b>
Allen township	1,095	1,082
Bangor borough	6,050	5,687
Bath borough	1,824	1,720
Bethlehem city (part)	52,536	46,843
Bethlehem township	3,940	2,950
Bushkill township	2,162	1,806
Chapman borough	285	248
East Allen township	1,275	1,229
East Bangor borough	988	966
Easton city	35,632	33,589
Forks township	1,948	1,531
Freemansburg borough	1,739	1,728
Glendon borough	601	552
Hanover township	891	585
Hellertown borough	5,435	4,031
Lehigh township	3,595	3,246
Lower Mount Bethel township	1,990	1,890
Lower Nazareth township	1,639	1,583
Lower Saucon township	4,506	3,907

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Northampton County—Con.</b>		
Moore township	2,725	2,407
Nazareth borough	5,830	5,721
Northampton borough	9,332	9,622
North Catasauqua borough	2,629	2,530
Palmer township	4,086	2,567
Pen Argyl borough	3,878	4,059
Plainfield township	3,204	2,861
Portland borough	551	427
Roseto borough	1,676	1,778
Stockertown borough	757	729
Tatamy borough	681	604
Upper Mount Bethel township	2,613	2,532
Upper Nazareth township	2,011	1,991
Walnutport borough	1,427	1,271
Washington township	2,227	1,816
West Easton borough	1,368	1,159
Williams township	2,381	2,118
Wilson borough	8,159	8,217
Wind Gap borough	1,577	1,377

NORTHAMPTON. Parts of Lower Saucon township annexed to Bethlehem city and Hellertown borough in 1942 and 1941, respectively. Parts of Palmer and Plainfield townships annexed to Stockertown borough in 1941.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Northumberland County</b>		
Coal township	16,539	19,399
Edgewood-Ferndale-Fairview (uninc.)	8,749	
Marshallton (uninc.)	3,390	
Ranshaw (uninc.)	1,477	
Uniontown (uninc.)	1,280	
Delaware township	1,991	1,621
East Cameron township	878	1,065
East Chillisquaque township	522	488
Gearhart township	503	520
Herndon borough	677	687
Jackson township	689	779
Jordan township	767	773
Kulpmont borough	5,199	6,159
Lewis township	999	906
Little Mahanoy township	475	449
Lower Augusta township	665	736
Lower Mahanoy township	1,507	1,317
McEwensville borough	297	261
Marion Heights borough	1,551	2,068
Milton borough	8,578	8,313
Mount Carmel borough	14,222	17,780
Mount Carmel township	4,687	5,864
Atlas (uninc.)	3,090	
Locust Gap (uninc.)	1,041	
Northumberland borough	4,207	4,469
Point township	1,456	1,324
Ralpho township	2,051	1,942
Riverside borough	524	501
Rockefeller township	1,310	936
Rush township	784	872
Shamokin city	16,879	18,810
Shamokin township	1,766	1,717
Snydertown borough	314	342
Sunbury city	15,570	15,462
Turbotville borough	518	523
Turbot township	995	848
Upper Augusta township	1,705	1,238
Upper Mahanoy township	700	823
Washington township	648	765
Watsonstown borough	2,327	2,282
West Cameron township	495	552
West Chillisquaque township	1,270	1,192
Zerbe township	2,850	3,104
Treverton (uninc.)	2,545	

# Northumberland County—con.

NORTHUMBERLAND. Part of West Chillisquaque township annexed Milton borough in 1945. Shamokin borough disincorporated and reincorporated as a city in 1949.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Perry County</b>		
Blain borough	315	280
Bloomfield borough	1,098	858
Buffalo township	539	443
Carroll township	1,287	1,123
Centre township	844	793
Duncannon borough	1,852	1,707
Greenwood township	690	704
Howe township	326	300
Jackson township	427	491
Junata township	696	699
Landisburg borough	279	266
Liverpool borough	654	607
Liverpool township	521	515
Marysville borough	2,158	1,882
Miller township	298	282
Millerstown borough	682	684
New Buffalo borough	155	101
Newport borough	1,893	1,897
Northeast Madison township	433	489
Oliver township	1,215	1,114
Penn township	1,603	1,205
Rye township	690	526
Saville township	1,299	1,291
Southwest Madison township	540	660
Spring township	922	927
Toboyne township	343	421
Tuscarora township	708	674
Tyrone township	1,136	1,319
Watts township	425	347
Wheatfield township	754	608

PERRY. Centre township returned in 1940 as Center.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Philadelphia County</b>		
Philadelphia city	2,071,605	1,931,334
Philadelphia city	2,071,605	1,931,334

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Pike County</b>		
Blooming Grove township	358	384
Delaware township	511	412
Dingman township	361	367
Greene township	829	906
Lackawaxen township	1,072	805
Lehman township	459	402
Matamoras borough	1,761	1,735
Millford borough	1,111	901
Millford township	233	131
Palmyra township	582	467
Porter township	94	78
Shohola township	455	457
Westfall township	599	407

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Potter County</b>	<b>16,810</b>	<b>18,201</b>
Abbott township	291	368
Alleghany township	363	469
Austin borough	804	1,050
Bingham township	532	608
Clara township	125	130
Coudersport borough	3,210	3,197
Eulalia township	305	417
Galeton borough	1,646	1,820
Genesee township	897	934
Harrison township	1,111	1,132
Hebron township	403	497
Hector township	372	430
Homer township	108	149
Keating township	300	333
Lewisville borough	495	488
Oswayo borough	167	175
Oswayo township	196	298
Pike township	273	271
Pleasant Valley township	93	91
Portage township	157	206
Roulette township	1,209	1,150
Sharon township	847	790
Shinglehouse borough	1,201	1,106
Stewardson township	82	136
Summit township	111	191
Sweden township	440	484
Sylvania township	71	121
Ulysses township	523	529
West Branch township	335	431
Wharton township	143	200

POTTER. Shinglehouse borough returned in 1940 as Shingle House.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Schuylkill County</b>	<b>200,577</b>	<b>228,331</b>
Ashland borough (part)	6,192	7,045
Auburn borough	994	978
Barry township	1,458	1,631
Blythe township	1,579	2,027
Branch township	1,845	2,064
Butler township	4,069	4,471
Cass township	3,846	4,931
Forestville-Primrose (uninc.)	2,197	.....
Coaldale borough	5,318	6,163
Cressona borough	1,758	1,695
Deer Lake borough	174	65
Delano township	832	1,096
East Brunswick township	1,066	1,093
East Norwegian township	1,336	1,533
East Union township	1,928	2,516
Eldred township	1,131	1,315
Foster township	866	1,207
Frackville borough	6,541	8,035
Frailay township	838	901
Gilberton borough	2,641	3,710
Girardville borough	3,864	4,602
Gordon borough	1,039	1,062
Hegins township	3,474	3,669
Valley View (uninc.)	1,618	.....
Hubley township	993	1,067
Kline township	2,369	2,979
Kelayres (uninc.)	1,059	.....
Landingville borough	230	255
McAdoo borough	4,260	5,127
Mahanoy township	3,300	4,697
Mahanoy City borough	10,934	13,442
Mechanicsville borough	540	748
Middleport borough	942	1,077
Minersville borough	7,783	8,686
Mount Carbon borough	302	335

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Schuylkill County—Con.</b>		
New Castle township	1,305	1,839
New Philadelphia borough	2,200	2,453
New Ringgold borough	302	313
North Manheim township	2,336	2,795
North Union township	1,064	1,246
Norwegian township	1,532	1,697
Orwigsburg borough	2,309	2,182
Palo Alto borough	1,767	1,934
Pine Grove borough	2,237	2,239
Pine Grove township	2,871	2,940
Port Carbon borough	3,024	3,279
Port Clinton borough	451	407
Porter township	3,004	3,527
Pottsville city	23,640	24,530
Rahn township	511	435
Reilly township	1,383	1,612
Ringtown borough	835	910
Rush township	2,316	2,122
Ryan township	1,077	1,233
St. Clair borough	5,856	6,809
Schuylkill township	2,078	2,323
Schuylkill Haven borough	6,597	6,518
Shenandoah borough	15,104	19,790
South Manheim township	641	648
Tamaqua borough	11,508	12,486
Tower City borough	2,054	2,221
Tremont borough	2,102	2,314
Tremont township	440	524
Union township	1,104	1,331
Upper Mahantango township	886	905
Walker township	690	736
Washington township	1,225	1,285
Wayne township	1,568	1,539
West Brunswick township	1,145	1,191
West Mahanoy township	5,780	7,564
Cresmont-Altamont (uninc.)	1,022	.....
Shenandoah Heights (uninc.)	1,798	.....
William Penn (uninc.)	1,057	.....
West Penn township	2,593	2,232

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Snyder County</b>	<b>22,912</b>	<b>20,208</b>
Adams township	648	627
Beaver township	325	293
Beavertown borough	700	664
Center township	964	891
Chapman township	886	797
Franklin township	1,323	1,121
Freeburg borough	506	467
Jackson township	699	707
Middleburg borough	1,283	1,124
Middlecreek township	831	746
Monroe township	1,659	1,382
Penn township	2,515	1,497
Perry township	1,074	1,013
Selinsgrove borough	3,514	2,877
Shamokin Dam borough	730	764
Spring township	1,091	1,138
Union township	1,033	1,071
Washington township	843	803
West Beaver township	1,620	1,508
West Perry township	668	718

SNYDER. Part of Beaver township annexed to Beavertown borough in 1948. Parts of Franklin township annexed to Middleburg borough in 1949.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Somerset County</b>	<b>81,813</b>	<b>84,957</b>
Addison borough	237	199
Addison township	1,182	1,187
Allegheny township	685	746
Benson borough	377	408
Berlin borough	1,507	1,602
Black township	1,136	792
Boswell borough	1,679	1,711
Brothersvalley township	2,283	2,603
Casselman borough	130	135
Central City borough	1,935	2,083
Conemaugh township	8,281	8,185
Confluence borough	1,037	1,035
Elk Lick township	2,231	2,400
Fairhope township	218	257
Garrett borough	761	872
Greenville township	694	715
Hooversville borough	1,240	1,364
Jefferson township	925	1,077
Jenner township	5,127	4,928
Jennerstown borough	376	369
Larimer township	524	586
Lincoln township	1,678	1,738
Lower Turkeyfoot township	765	895
Meyersdale borough	3,137	3,250
Middlecreek township	667	600
Milford township	957	873
New Baltimore borough	221	260
New Centerville borough	145	144
Northampton township	473	526
Ogle township	355	297
Paint borough	1,547	1,700
Paint township	2,716	2,772
Quemahoning township	2,424	2,616
Rockwood borough	1,237	1,375
Salisbury borough	865	919
Shade township	4,753	5,535
Cairnbrook (uninc.)	1,504	
Shanksville borough	342	324
Somerset borough	5,936	5,430
Somerset township	5,976	6,335
Southampton township	486	454
Stonycreek township	1,916	1,921
Stoystown borough	517	461
Summit township	2,387	2,337
Upper Turkeyfoot township	1,035	1,050
Ursina borough	334	301
Wellersburg borough	369	357
Windber borough	8,010	9,057

SOMERSET. Annexations: part of Brothersvalley township to Berlin borough in 1948; part of Milford township to New Centerville borough in 1940; parts of Paint township to Windber borough in 1943 and 1947; and parts of Somerset township to Somerset borough in 1941, 1942, 1945, 1946, and 1947. Jennerstown and New Centerville boroughs returned in 1940 as Jennertown and New Centerville, respectively. Somerfield borough (1940 population, 176; 1930 population, 142), inundated by construction of a dam in 1947.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Sullivan County</b>	<b>6,745</b>	<b>7,504</b>
Cherry township	1,916	2,134
Colley township	723	1,030
Davidson township	744	771
Dushore borough	759	739
Eagles Mere borough	157	175
Elkland township	597	676
Forks township	374	421
Forksville borough	145	108
Fox township	348	501
Hillsgrove township	252	217
Laporte borough	199	206
Laporte township	225	246
Shrewsbury township	306	280

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Susquehanna County</b>	<b>31,970</b>	<b>33,893</b>
Apolacon township	157	133
Ararat township	314	441
Auburn township	1,177	1,269
Bridgewater township	1,355	1,408
Brooklyn township	736	843
Chocanut township	215	226
Clifford township	1,204	1,272
Dimock township	727	860
Forest City borough	3,122	4,266
Forest Lake township	587	579
Franklin township	528	497
Friendsville borough	65	76
Gibson township	740	797
Great Bend borough	751	742
Great Bend township	846	739
Hallstead borough	1,445	1,293
Harford township	985	1,056
Harmony township	412	510
Herrick township	485	579
Hop Bottom borough	375	375
Jackson township	635	676
Jessup township	432	430
Lanesboro borough	591	637
Lathrop township	535	568
Lenox township	1,063	1,091
Liberty township	712	627
Little Meadows borough	196	156
Middletown township	298	352
Montrose borough	2,075	1,977
New Milford borough	880	807
New Milford township	985	892
Oakland borough	871	964
Oakland township	457	459
Rush township	843	913
Silver Lake township	532	458
Springville township	941	1,122
Susquehanna Depot borough	2,646	2,740
Thompson borough	320	339
Thompson township	382	376
Uniondale borough	350	348

SUSQUEHANNA. Hop Bottom borough returned in 1940 as Hopbottom.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Tioga County</b>	<b>35,474</b>	<b>35,004</b>
Bloss township	293	429
Blossburg borough	1,954	1,955
Brookfield township	492	568
Charleston township	1,730	1,604
Chatham township	567	615
Clymer township	576	710
Covington township	701	708
Deerfield township	527	563
Delmar township	2,066	2,123
Duncan township	392	423
Elk township	67	133
Elkland borough	2,326	2,400
Elkland township	73	62
Farmington township	441	514
Gaines township	427	536
Hamilton township	568	846
Jackson township	1,294	1,131
Knoxville borough	656	664
Lawrence township	728	657
Lawrenceville borough	479	450
Liberty borough	271	280
Liberty township	821	735
Mansfield borough	2,657	1,880
Middlebury township	1,017	1,094
Morris township	735	832
Nelson township	506	475
Osceola township	700	685
Putnam township	449	417
Richmond township	1,145	1,153

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Tioga County—Con.</b>		
Roseville borough	126	133
Rutland township	512	479
Shippertown township	436	473
Sullivan township	790	823
Tioga borough	544	460
Tioga township	811	743
Union township	952	1,079
Ward township	88	113
Wellsboro borough	4,215	3,665
Westfield borough	1,357	1,386
Westfield township	985	1,008

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Union County</b>	<b>23,150</b>	<b>20,247</b>
Buffalo township	1,455	1,483
East Buffalo township	2,315	1,409
Lintown (uninc.)	1,131	
Gregg township	855	909
Hartleton borough	240	208
Hartley township	2,086	2,137
Kelly township	2,733	3,089
Lewis township	770	756
Lewisburg borough	5,268	3,571
Limestone township	718	615
Mifflinburg borough	2,259	2,090
New Berlin borough	589	583
Union township	730	625
West Buffalo township	1,015	953
White Deer township	2,117	1,819

UNION. Parts of Buffalo and East Buffalo townships annexed to Lewisburg borough in 1948. Parts of Limestone and West Buffalo townships annexed to Mifflinburg borough in 1945 and 1946.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Venango County</b>	<b>65,328</b>	<b>63,958</b>
Allegheny township	213	245
Canal township	755	757
Cherrytree township	1,296	1,253
Clinton township	817	759
Clintonville borough	307	329
Cooperstown borough	271	205
Cornplanter township	2,774	2,179
Cranberry township	5,224	4,602
Emlenton borough	945	986
Franklin city	10,006	9,948
Frenchcreek township	1,065	1,065
Irwin township	1,345	1,312
Jackson township	565	638
Mineral township	410	384
Oakland township	1,035	980
Oil City	19,581	20,379
Oilcreek township	668	559
Pinegrove township	1,186	1,244
Pleasantville borough	704	689
Plum township	754	776
Polk borough	4,004	3,690
President township	258	270
Richland township	722	811
Rockland township	1,158	1,151
Rouseville borough	1,009	998
Sandycreek township	1,155	1,129
Scrubgrass township	762	716
Sugarcreek township	5,814	5,426
Rocky Grove (uninc.)	3,111	
Utica borough	264	216
Victory township	241	262

VENANGO. Part of Sandycreek township annexed to Franklin city in 1946.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Warren County</b>	<b>42,698</b>	<b>42,789</b>
Bear Lake borough	239	214
Brokenstraw township	1,138	1,124
Cherry Grove township	79	82
Clarendon borough	748	824
Columbus township	1,286	1,244
Conewango township	5,680	4,988
Corydon township	263	260
Deerfield township	260	319
Eldred township	737	492
Elk township	251	309
Farmington township	863	854
Freeland township	909	997
Glade township	1,054	1,010
Kinzua township	485	541
Limestone township	222	250
Mead township	1,213	1,223
Pine Grove township	1,509	1,415
Pittsfield township	1,131	1,197
Pleasant township	902	829
Sheffield township	2,834	3,365
Sheffield (uninc.)	2,087	
Southwest township	487	550
Spring Creek township	714	702
Sugar Grove borough	520	440
Sugar Grove township	939	966
Tidioute borough	998	955
Triumph township	300	384
Warren borough	14,849	14,891
Watson township	127	151
Youngsville borough	1,944	1,909
Cornplanter Indian Reservation	17	36

WARREN. Grand Valley borough disincorporated and reverted to Eldred township in 1945.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Washington County</b>	<b>209,628</b>	<b>210,852</b>
Allenport borough	923	1,078
Amwell township	2,518	2,255
Beallsville borough	598	604
Bentleyville borough	3,295	3,428
Blaine township	632	649
Buffalo township	1,128	1,017
Burgettstown borough	2,379	2,497
California borough	2,831	2,614
Canonsburg borough	12,072	12,599
Canton township	7,165	6,409
West Washington (uninc.)	4,492	
Carroll township	4,531	3,783
Cecil township	7,743	8,322
Lawrence Hills (uninc.)	1,162	
Muse (uninc.)	1,377	
Centerville borough	5,845	6,317
Charleroi borough	9,872	10,784
Chartiers township	6,211	5,982
Meadowlands (uninc.)	1,059	
Mildred (uninc.)	1,158	
Claysville borough	963	970
Coal Center borough	584	705
Cokeburg borough	1,170	1,415
Cross Creek township	1,967	1,991
Avella (uninc.) (part)	571	
Deemston borough	775	710
Donegal township	1,866	1,873
Donora borough	12,186	13,180
Dunlevy borough	379	367
East Bethlehem township	5,074	5,635
Fredericktown-Millsboro (uninc.)	2,121	
Vestaburg (uninc.)	1,046	
East Finley township	916	928

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Washington County—Con.</b>		
East Pike Run township	4,696	5,110
Crescent Heights-Daisy-town (uninc.) (part)	325	
Granville (uninc.)	2,157	
East Washington borough	2,304	2,106
Elco borough	596	619
Ellsworth borough	1,670	1,975
Fallowfield township	4,214	3,670
Finleyville borough	684	699
Hanover township	1,852	1,894
Hopewell township	609	719
Houston borough	1,957	1,610
Independence township	1,656	2,609
Avella (uninc.) (part)	785	
Jefferson township	1,152	1,870
Long Branch borough	450	386
McDonald borough (part)	2,653	2,641
Marianna borough	1,269	1,493
Midway borough	993	988
Monongahela city	8,922	8,825
Morris township	919	940
Mount Pleasant township	2,956	3,214
New Eagle borough	2,316	1,936
North Bethlehem township	1,725	1,679
North Charleroi borough	2,554	2,674
North Franklin township	2,816	2,458
North Strabane township	5,465	4,219
Strabane (uninc.)	2,861	
Nottingham township	1,018	1,165
Peters township	3,004	2,137
Robinson township	1,992	2,150
Roscoe borough	1,396	1,372
Smith township	6,619	7,215
Langeloth (uninc.)	1,068	
Slovan-Atlasburg (uninc.)	1,885	
Somerset township	2,006	1,763
South Franklin township	1,029	931
South Strabane township	4,019	3,538
Speers borough	1,089	852
Stockdale borough	870	907
Twilight borough	318	312
Union township	3,924	3,526
Washington city	26,280	26,166
West Alexander borough	466	440
West Bethlehem township	1,900	1,812
West Brownsville borough	1,610	1,844
West Finley township	891	1,035
West Middletown borough	268	264
West Pike Run township	2,878	2,977
Crescent Heights-Daisy-town (uninc.) (part)	1,851	

WASHINGTON. Annexations: part of East Pike Run township to California borough in 1945; part of North Strabane township to Canonsburg borough in 1947; and parts of Carroll township to Donora borough in 1944 and 1946.

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Wayne County</b>		
	<b>28,478</b>	<b>29,934</b>
Berlin township	971	1,016
Bethany borough	148	148
Buckingham township	612	619
Canaan township	1,838	1,523
Cherry Ridge township	544	543
Clinton township	1,266	1,643
Damascus township	1,898	1,930
Dreher township	691	685
Dyberry township	584	642
Hawley borough	1,602	1,778
Honesdale borough	5,662	5,687
Lake township	1,506	1,720
Lebanon township	363	411

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Wayne County—Con.</b>		
Lehigh township	446	501
Manchester township	667	736
Mount Pleasant township	1,007	1,171
Oregon township	344	381
Palmyra township	514	609
Paupack township	336	377
Preston township	950	1,079
Prompton borough	197	202
Salem township	1,289	1,346
Scott township	473	495
South Canaan township	1,138	1,128
Starrucca borough	326	340
Sterling township	440	560
Texas township	1,598	1,569
Waymart borough	1,068	1,095

County and minor civil division	1950	1940
<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
	<b>313,179</b>	<b>303,411</b>
Adamsburg borough	238	210
Allegheny township	4,627	3,585
Arnold city	10,263	10,898
Arona borough	482	503
Avonmore borough	1,367	1,354
Bell township	2,037	2,138
Bolivar borough	828	811
Cook township	1,212	1,211
Derry borough	3,752	3,003
Derry township	14,837	14,175
McChesneytown-Bradenville-Loyalhanna (uninc.)	3,277	
Donegal borough	198	258
Donegal township	1,327	1,303
East Huntingdon township	5,984	6,149
East Vandergriff borough	1,665	2,005
Export borough	1,690	1,990
Fairfield township	1,832	2,028
Franklin township	4,937	3,797
Greensburg city	16,923	16,743
Hempfield township	22,463	20,687
Grapeville (uninc.)	1,563	
Hunker borough	404	348
Hyde Park borough	758	717
Irwin borough	4,228	3,441
Jeannette city	16,172	16,220
Latrobe borough	11,811	11,111
Ligonier borough	2,160	2,111
Ligonier township	4,690	4,446
Livermore borough	57	113
Lower Burrell township	6,445	4,214
Loyalhanna township	1,811	1,884
Slickville (uninc.) (part)	486	
Madison borough	386	409
Manor borough	1,230	1,289
Monessen city	17,896	20,257
Mount Pleasant borough	5,883	5,824
Mount Pleasant township	10,111	10,534
Norvelt-Calumet (uninc.)	2,155	
Standard-Spring Garden (uninc.)	2,176	
New Alexandria borough	523	639
New Florence borough	924	864
New Kensington city	25,146	24,055
New Salem borough	695	705
North Bell Vernon borough	3,147	3,022
North Huntingdon township	11,536	9,642
Hahnsstown-Fairmont (uninc.)	1,707	
Larimer (uninc.)	1,057	
Westmoreland City-Biddle (uninc.)	1,234	
North Irwin borough	1,076	1,153
Oklahoma borough	930	868

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Westmoreland County—Con.</b>		
Penn borough	987	1,081
Penn township	7,461	6,085
Claridge (uninc.)	1,039	
Rostraver township	8,858	9,203
Pricedale-Sandfield (uninc.)	2,357	
St. Clair township	1,104	927
Salem township	5,072	5,446
Crabtree (uninc.) (part)	699	
Slickville (uninc.) (part)	780	
Scottdale borough	6,249	6,493
Seward borough	852	845
Sewickley township	6,285	6,858
Hermine (uninc.)	2,072	
Smithton borough	690	737
South Greensburg borough	2,980	2,616
South Huntingdon township	5,901	6,566
Yukon (uninc.)	1,099	
Southwest Greensburg borough	3,144	3,002
Suterville borough	854	937
Trafford borough (part)	3,811	3,852
Unity township	12,392	10,994
Crabtree (uninc.) (part)	469	
Upper Burrell township	1,310	811
Vandergrift borough	9,524	10,725
Washington township	2,995	2,538
West Leechburg borough	1,113	1,123
West Newton borough	3,619	2,765
Youngstown borough	577	547
Youngwood borough	2,720	2,546

WESTMORELAND. Annexations: part of Derry township to Derry and Latrobe boroughs since 1940; parts of Hempfield township to Greensburg and Jeannette cities and South Greensburg borough since 1940; part of North Huntingdon township to Irwin borough in 1950; and parts of Rostraver township to Monessen city and West Newton borough in 1946 and 1948, respectively. Arnold city returned as a borough in 1940. North Belle Vernon borough returned in 1940 as North Belleville.

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>Wyoming County</b>	<b>16,766</b>	<b>16,702</b>
Braintrim township	317	261
Clinton township	354	443
Eaton township	778	857
Exeter township	470	436
Factoryville borough	1,005	893
Falls township	1,456	1,414
Forkston township	192	221
Laceyville borough	505	491
Lemon township	557	536
Mehoopany township	548	588
Meshoppen borough	574	580
Meshoppen township	425	411
Monroe township	1,089	938
Nicholson borough	979	1,012
Nicholson township	569	731
North Branch township	156	174
Northmoreland township	732	770
Noxen township	1,064	1,150
Overfield township	664	632
Tunkhannock borough	2,170	2,161
Tunkhannock township	1,208	1,149
Washington township	473	527
Windham township	481	327

<i>County and minor civil division</i>	1950	1940
<b>York County</b>	<b>202,737</b>	<b>178,022</b>
Carroll township	1,002	852
Chanceford township	2,569	2,596
Codorus township	2,168	1,939
Conewago township	1,877	1,776
Cross Roads borough	178	175
Dallastown borough	3,304	2,917
Delta borough	840	724
Dillsburg borough	1,146	1,054
Dover borough	809	733
Dover township	3,864	3,019
East Hopewell township	807	813
East Manchester township	1,784	1,429
East Prospect borough	500	419
Fairview township	5,514	2,302
Fawn township	1,328	1,281
Fawn Grove borough	397	320
Felton borough	429	421
Franklin township	958	825
Franklintown borough	328	296
Glen Rock borough	1,477	1,412
Goldsboro borough	558	478
Hallam borough	976	799
Hanover borough	14,048	13,076
Heidelberg township	1,138	1,040
Hellam township	2,081	1,765
Hopewell township	1,305	1,114
Jackson township	2,548	2,154
Jacobus borough	706	552
Jefferson borough	449	400
Lewisberry borough	299	262
Loganville borough	569	408
Lower Chanceford township	1,582	1,730
Lower Windor township	2,934	2,724
Manchester borough	1,264	1,004
Manchester township	3,397	2,435
Manheim township	1,259	1,234
Monaghan township	910	832
Mount Wolf borough	1,164	970
New Freedom borough	1,271	1,137
New Salem borough	333	345
Newberry township	2,998	2,489
North Codorus township	2,787	2,486
North Hopewell township	920	857
North York borough	2,445	2,416
Paradise township	1,476	1,212
Peach Bottom township	1,362	1,309
Penn township	5,263	4,299
Parkville (uninc.)	3,299	
Railroad borough	300	279
Red Lion borough	5,119	4,891
Seven Valleys borough	437	398
Shrewsbury borough	787	720
Shrewsbury township	2,163	2,069
Springettsbury township	5,537	3,790
Springfield township	1,467	1,414
Spring Garden township	8,338	5,719
Spring Grove borough	1,238	1,259
Stewartstown borough	1,133	985
Warrington township	1,806	1,520
Washington township	1,066	1,043
Wellsville borough	309	271
West Manchester township	5,438	4,039
West Manheim township	1,535	1,319
West York borough	5,756	6,590
Windsor borough	1,126	1,108
Windsor township	3,351	2,591
Winterstown borough	298	265
Wrightsville borough	2,104	2,120
Yoe borough	681	528
York city	59,953	56,712
York township	4,502	3,590
Yorkana borough	229	242
York Haven borough	743	730

YORK. Annexations: part of Dover township to Dover borough in 1947; part of Manchester township to York city in 1943; part of York township to Red Lion borough in 1946; and parts of West Manchester township to York city and West York borough in 1947 and in 1941 and 1946, respectively. Springettsbury township returned in 1946 as Springettsbury.



**Colonel Edwin Drake and Peter Wilson (right to left) standing at the original Drake Oil Well in 1861. The centennial of the discovery of oil in Pennsylvania was observed at this site August 27, 1959.**



# HISTORICAL

- HISTORY IN REVIEW
- HISTORICAL SITES
- CHRONOLOGY
- ORGANIZATION AND ORIGIN OF COUNTIES
- ORGANIZATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES
- HISTORICAL LISTS, STATE

*Pennsylvania Executives from 1624 to Present*  
*Members of General Assembly, 1900 to Present*  
*Speakers and Presidents Pro Tempore, 1791-1960*  
*Political Division of the General Assembly, 1776-1960*  
*Sessions of the General Assembly, 1776-1960*  
*Legislative Summary, 1893-1960*  
*Supreme and Superior Court Judges Since 1861*

- HISTORICAL LISTS, FEDERAL

*Presidents and Vice-Presidents of the United States*  
*Speakers of the House of Representatives*  
*Political Division of Congress Since 1857*  
*Congressional Apportionment Since 1790*  
*Registration and Total Votes Cast in Statewide Elections Since 1926*  
*Pennsylvania Congressional Delegations Since 1789*

- HISTORICAL LISTS, ELECTION STATISTICS

*Electoral Vote for President, 1789-1956*  
*State Vote for President, 1789-1956*  
*Vote for U. S. Senator from Pennsylvania Since 1920*  
*Vote for Governor Since 1802*

# PENNSYLVANIA'S HISTORY IN REVIEW

*Prepared by Sylvester K. Stevens, State Historian*

Following early explorations on the Delaware by the Dutch, the Swedes established the first permanent settlements within the present limits of Pennsylvania and in 1643 fixed their capital at Tinicum, now a state park in which are located the foundations of the Swedish government building. Pennsylvania history began on a more substantial basis March 4, 1681, when King Charles granted a charter to William Penn to found a colony. The great proprietor arrived at the province in October the following year and shortly convened a general assembly of freeholders which enacted a fundamental code of laws and began the processes of a free government in Pennsylvania. Penn's "Holy Experiment" was rooted deeply in principles of religious freedom, free government by free men and just relationships with the aboriginal people. At Pennsbury Manor on the Delaware the Quaker founder had built a combined memorial home and center for conduct of the government. The site of Pennsbury is now a state park where a re-creation of the buildings and gardens is maintained by the Commonwealth as a memorial to its founder.

## ***Pennsylvania a Leading Colony***

Due to the policy of civil and religious freedom and the abundant opportunity for individual advancement, Pennsylvania's growth in colonial times was rapid. While the English Quakers remained the dominant strain, thousands of sturdy and freedom loving Germans and Scotch-Irish, as well as Welsh and other racial strains, came to the province. The colony became distinguished for its agriculture and commerce. Philadelphia became the principal city of the New World and has often been termed the Athens of colonial America. Benjamin Franklin did much to give the cultural and intellectual life of the Quaker providence world wide distinction. Pennsylvania played an important part in the colonial wars and indeed the first engagements with the French, which provoked the great French and Indian War, were the result of French efforts to claim the upper Allegheny valley region and establish forts at present Erie, Waterford, Franklin and Pittsburgh. Washington was sent to warn the French to vacate their forts but they refused and war followed the historic encounter at Fort Necessity. The Forbes expedition, organized at Carlisle, forced the enemy to abandon Fort Duquesne and the English replaced it with Fort Pitt, the beginning of Pittsburgh.

## **BLOCK HOUSE, FORT PITT, at the Point in Pittsburgh**



## ***Pennsylvania Becomes a State***

On the eve of the Revolution Pennsylvania was the third largest colony, though next to the last to be founded. Its unusual spirit of freedom and tolerance made its citizens natural leaders in the cause of independence, and this was especially true of the Scotch-Irish on the frontier. Its population was about 300,000 and settlement had reached into southwestern Pennsylvania and beyond the Alleghenies. The key importance of the province is well indicated by the fact that it was at Philadelphia that colonial leaders gathered, first at Carpenter's Hall and then at the State House (Independence Hall) to formulate their protests and ultimately their Declaration of Independence. Lancaster briefly and York for a longer period served as capitals during the Revolution. Pennsylvania was not only a governmental center but its iron industry, its gunsmiths and other artisans were indispensable to waging the Revolutionary War. Robert Morris and Haym Solomon were financiers of the Revolution. Contrary to popular impressions, more of the decisive battles and campaigns of the Revolution were waged in Pennsylvania than in New England. Southeastern Pennsylvania is dotted with imperishable Revolutionary monuments including Valley Forge and Brandywine. While the war was going on the citizens took time to frame an independent government for themselves, thereby creating the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania based upon the very democratic and forward looking Constitution of 1776.

### **CHEW HOUSE**

***Storm center of Revolutionary Battle of Germantown***



## ***From Revolution to Civil War***

Pennsylvania's importance as a center of things was further demonstrated when the national government was in process of early development. Following a brief sojourn at New York the government under Washington moved in December, 1790, to Philadelphia where it remained until 1800. The Constitution itself had been framed at the Quaker city in 1787 and Independence Hall became fixed as the birthplace of the American nation and one of the world's greatest shrines of liberty. Pennsylvania's first Governor was Thomas Mifflin, Revolutionary patriot. In 1790 a new state constitution was framed, and again in 1838. The trend was toward greater popular democracy and more freedom. The state continued to develop as an important center for agriculture, but it also took the lead in new developments in transportation, industry and other fields of economic life. The first turnpike was built from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1792; the railroads of the anthracite area were among the pioneer railway developments of the time. The beginnings of the use of coal, the drilling of the first oil well at Titusville in 1859, the rise of the charcoal iron industry and its continued expansion marked significant milestones in national economic progress. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded by many as inventor of the blast furnace. John Fitch and Robert Fulton pioneered the development of the steamboat. Alexander Cassat, Thomas Scott and John A. Roebling were leaders in starting the nation on the path of railroad development.

The westward movement found Pennsylvania providing a pathway to the West through Pittsburgh, early known as "Gateway to the West." The old route of Forbes became the land route to the West for many thousands after the Revolution and the Allegheny River provided a water route from the northwest. The Cumberland Road passed through the southwestern corner of Pennsylvania. Both the Conestoga Wagon and the Pennsylvania Rifle were Pennsylvania contributions without which the westward march of land hungry, freedom loving American pioneers could never have taken place.

Leadership in social and cultural matters was not lacking in the same period. Pennsylvania's inventors and scientists were abundant and ever busy perfecting new devices for advancing the welfare of the country. Under the famed Free School Act of 1834 the state began a genuinely public system of education with equal educational opportunity within the reach of all. Numerous colleges and universities were founded and such institutions as were available in the form of the academy and private school multiplied. Charles Brockden Brown became the first American novelist. Philadelphia became a center for development of the literary magazine, for art and the stage.

Activity in national affairs was pronounced. In the War of 1812 one of the most significant engagements of the war was fought on Lake Erie in September, 1813. Youthful Captain Oliver Hazard Perry put into action a fleet which had been literally hewed from the forests at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, another native Pennsylvanian. After a bloody engagement the intrepid commander was able to dispatch the historic message, "We have met the enemy and they are ours; two ships, two brigs, one schooner and one sloop." Perry's flagship, the *Niagara*, has been restored as a state historic shrine. Once more Pennsylvania furnished the financiers for wartime in the persons of Albert Gallatin, secretary of the treasury, and Stephen Girard. James Buchanan heads a list of important national figures from the state in the world of politics and government. George Mifflin Dallas and Albert Gallatin were able secretaries of the treasury and Buchanan served not only as president but as a minister to England and secretary of state.

In the Civil War Pennsylvania played a decisive role in preserving the Union. Its leadership in the armed services was marked by the presence of men such as Meade, McClellan and Hancock in the army while Admiral David Porter carried forward in the navy the tradition of Barry and Decatur of earlier days. Thaddeus Stevens ranks perhaps second to Lincoln as a national war leader and an uncompromising foe of slavery. Governor Andrew Gregg Curtin was a tower of strength to the Union cause and through the famous War Governor's Conference at Altoona in September, 1862, did much to unify the northern states. Jay Cooke came to rescue of the Union cause and was instrumental in floating the loans which were necessary. The soil of Pennsylvania provided the setting for the decisive battle of the war—Gettysburg.

### ***In More Recent Times***

Following the Civil War Pennsylvania rapidly became a great industrial state and continued to rank as a keystone in the development of the nation. The State Constitution was again revised in 1873. In the Spanish-American War and again in World War I its sons were in the forefront defending the national honor. General Peyton March and Tasker H. Bliss were key military leaders in the last mentioned war. Admiral Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the Naval Academy, was one of the leaders on the sea. Pennsylvania furnished about a half million men in World War I and expended well over four billion dollars in contributions to war loans and in other ways.

The great development of the steel industry centering in western Pennsylvania, the great expansion in the use of bituminous and anthracite coal, cement, petroleum and other mineral riches of the state featured the continued economic progress of the period. Today Pennsylvania has over 17,000 manufacturing establishments, representing a capital investment in excess of \$3,000,000,000 and employing over a million workers producing over \$6,000,000,000 in manufactures. It has over 12,000 miles of railroads and has prepared for the air age with hundreds of improved airports. Its highway system ranks as one of the finest in the nation. Pittsburgh was the scene of the birth of both the motion picture theatre and commercial broadcasting. Charles and Frank Duryea, one-time Reading residents, helped pioneer the automobile. Pennsylvania still has the second largest farm population of any state and its prosperous farms produce a variety of agricultural products.

### **LANCASTER COUNTY**

***where farming is a fine art***





through  
the land  
rovided  
western  
Penn-  
loving

vania's  
rancing  
span a  
of all,  
in the  
e first  
azine,  
ificant  
Oliver  
it Erie  
trepid  
they  
apara,  
nciers  
sward.  
ld of  
es of  
and

er ship  
and  
on of  
as a  
Durtin  
Con-  
ooke  
were  
var—



**MOUNTAIN LAUREL, STATE FLOWER**

**RUFFED GROUSE, STATE BIRD**





# PENNSYLVANIA LIBERTY SHRINES

*Prepared by Sylvester K. Stevens, State Historian*

Perhaps no state is richer in historic shrines which are monuments to the development of the American democratic way of life with its ideals of human freedom and opportunity. It is possible to journey from one end of the Commonwealth to the other and find in every locality some bit of ground which has associated with it memories of the past; some event or personality connected with the history of our country. In recent years several of these have become public property and either under local, state or federal administration have been preserved and developed as historical parks. Patriotic and historical societies, as well as the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, have erected several hundred markers which also serve to call attention to points of outstanding significance.

## *In Philadelphia, Rich Historical Associations*

The world's most outstanding shrine of liberty is today *Independence Hall* in Philadelphia. Province Hall, later called the State House and still later known throughout the civilized world as Independence Hall, was begun about 1732 and was originally planned by the well-known Philadelphia lawyer and amateur architect, Andrew Hamilton. In 1735 it became the meeting place for the colonial assembly; in 1752 the famed *Liberty Bell* was brought from London and hung in the tower. The Pennsylvania Assembly, the Governor's Council, the Library Company of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, all centered at the State House. In the spacious court yard were held various public forums and meetings. When the Continental Congress gathered at Philadelphia in September, 1774, to present a united protest against British policy it hoped to convene at the now well known Pennsylvania State House on lower Chestnut Street. The Assembly was still in session, however, and the Congress utilized the facilities of *Carpenter's Hall*, two blocks away. This building recently constructed by one of the first trade organizations in the world, the Carpenter's Company or Guild, was made available for the Congress. Still occupied by the Carpenter's Company it shares with the State House the distinction of being one of the birthplaces of independence. When the patriots returned to Philadelphia in 1775 the State House was at their disposal and it was here that the imperishable Declaration of Independence was proclaimed to the world and the Liberty Bell rung in jubilation at the tidings. It was here also that George Washington was made commander-in-chief of the Continental armies on June 15, 1775. In the summer of 1776 Pennsylvania held there its own first constitutional convention and adopted on September 28 the Constitution of 1776, the first constitution to be adopted by an independent American state. The Articles of Confederation, in reality the first constitutional government for the United States, were signed while the Congress sat in Independence Hall, having been framed while the Congress was at York.

It was to this hallowed spot that the delegates of the respective states returned in 1787 to formulate the present Constitution and fashion with it the framework upon which our national development has rested. Adjoining Independence Hall is *Congress Hall* where the Congress under the Constitution held its sessions during the sojourn in Philadelphia as national capital. Here George Washington was inaugurated the second time and the Farewell Address delivered. On Independence Square is also located the *Hall of the American Philosophical Society* founded by Benjamin Franklin to promote useful knowledge and the oldest learned society in America. This entire area is rich in its associations with the very foundations of liberty and self-government. On this ground once trod the truly great forbears of our country—Franklin, Washington, Jefferson, Madison, Hancock, Adams, and a host of others. The Independence Hall area was designated in April, 1943, as a national historic site by the Department of the Interior. Private, city, state and federal agencies are cooperating in its maintenance and development as a liberty shrine. Here Americans may continue to come year after year and wander through the stately halls in which once echoed the debates of the founders of the Republic or pause in silent thought on the heritage that has come down to us from those days of revolution and constitution making.

Philadelphia has many other buildings associated with the foundations of our democracy. At 239 Arch Street is the *Betsy Ross House* where legend has it that the first flag of the United States was designed. Several famous old churches with their hallowed traditions and old churchyards in which are buried many of the patriots of early days are scattered about lower Philadelphia. *Old Swedes Church* (Gloria Dei) at Swanson below Christian is a national historic site and the oldest church in the region, dating to before 1700. *Christ Church* on Second Street between Market and Arch was widely attended by those who took part in the Continental Congress and Federal Convention. In its graveyard are buried Robert Morris, Dr. Benjamin Rush and many other notables.

In Fairmount Park are the *Letitia Street House* built early in the eighteenth century and restored in 1932; *Strawberry Mansion* and many other fine old homes of prominent Pennsylvanians resident in Philadelphia in the early days of the Republic. *Elfreth's Alley* between Second and Front off Cherry Street, is a bit of old Philadelphia retaining much of the flavor of a century and more ago. The Philadelphia Society for the Preservation of Landmarks has done much to preserve the old Philadelphia of early days. On lower Chestnut Street the *Old Custom House* has been restored and is maintained by the Carl Schurz Foundation. There is perhaps no city in America where so much remains of buildings and places associated with the foundations of independence and nationhood. A tour of old Philadelphia is a lesson in American history.

## *Scenes of the Revolution*

Southeastern Pennsylvania in general is a section rich in its association with Revolutionary times. The popular theory abetted by New England historians, that the Revolution was fought mainly in those states is without foundation. Actually Pennsylvania was a key point in this long struggle and particularly so because of the fact that Philadelphia was a capital of



**OLD SWEDES' CHURCH, Philadelphia**

commerce and culture as well as the center of colonial efforts at unity. *Valley Forge* is inseparably associated with the struggle for independence. Its unforgettable lesson which comes down to us today is that of the necessity for unity in one cause and one purpose—liberty. Today as then our cause is freedom—the freedom of mankind from all those forces which tempt to destroy liberty. Washington's ragged and hungry little army of brave Continentals judged over rocky roads covered with snow and slush to establish their camp on the hills of Montgomery County in December, 1777. After spending the bitter winter in crude and hastily constructed log huts they marched forth the following spring to win the wars of independence. Out of suffering and travail had come a new army infused with a determination to win and strengthened by news of the alliance with France. It is a glorious story—one of the richest in the annals of any nation—and it is fortunate indeed that Americans are able to take courage and inspiration from it today. The site of the camp ground is owned by the Commonwealth and administered by the Valley Forge Park Commission as a permanent memorial. The development of the Park has followed the original plan laid out by the French engineer, General Duportail, upon Washington's orders. There are many points of interest in the Park, including the Washington Memorial Chapel, the Bake House, now Washington Inn, the Defender's Gate, the Cloister of the Colonies, the National Arch and the Pennsylvania Columns. It is truly one of America's outstanding shrines.

Not far distant Washington's Crossing Park memorializes Washington's most famous strategic maneuver, the surprise crossing of the Delaware and the successful attack upon the Hessians in New Jersey. Near Valley Forge and Philadelphia are the scenes connected with the struggle between Brandywine and Germantown. Some of the most important of Washington's campaigns are within this portion of Pennsylvania as he maneuvered to protect the furnaces and forges of the interior, vital defense industries of that day, from the hands of the enemy and at the same time recover control of Philadelphia.

### **Early Settlements on the Delaware**

There are shrines of even earlier importance in this area. At Tinicum in Delaware County is located Governor Printz Park, a state property administered by the Pennsylvania Historical



Commission, and the site of the first government of the state under the Swedes. Nearby is the John Morton homestead at Prospect Park, where the great grand-father of the patriot of Swedish descent built the original Morton home. Along the same Delaware on the opposite side of Philadelphia is the site of Pennsbury Manor, also a Commission-administered state shrine, memorializing William Penn, Quaker Founder and first Governor of Pennsylvania and one of the world's greatest men; a figure noted for his contribution to the spirit of religious tolerance and free government. At Chester, William Penn first set foot within the present limits of Pennsylvania, and it was here that the first Pennsylvania General Assembly was convened, a landmark in the story of democratic government in America. The Chester County region is also rich in its Revolutionary associations and markers have been erected at many points which serve as reminders of the struggle for independence waged on our soil. At Pottstown is located "Pottsgrove," home of John Potts, patriot and ironmaster and visited by Washington and other notables. The state recently acquired this property.

### **The Central Area**

As one passes from the southeastern portion of the state toward central Pennsylvania, many interesting monuments to the rule of the Commonwealth in the development of our American liberty are observable. Allentown, then known as Northampton, was an important center for the manufacture of arms and other war materials in Revolutionary days, and it was here the Liberty Bell was hidden for safekeeping in the cellar of Zion Reformed Church during the British occupation of Philadelphia. Bethlehem, city of peace, was the center for a hospital established at Moravian Colonial Hall in 1776 to care for the American wounded in the campaigns about Philadelphia. The famous old Sun Inn, still in use, was visited by Washington, Franklin, Lafayette and many other notables in our history.

At nearby Easton occurred many events of significance. During colonial times Easton was a principal point for the defense of the Pennsylvania frontier and scene of vital Indian councils. It was here that the important expedition of General Sullivan against the Iroquois of New York was organized. The home of George Taylor, signer of the Declaration, is maintained as a shrine by the local chapter of the D. A. R. The house was built in 1757 by William Parsons, noted pioneer surveyor.

At Ephrata in the central part of the state is located another outstanding state shrine recently acquired for preservation and restoration. Here a group of mystics under the leadership of Conrad Beissel established early in the 18th century a communal religious colony devoted to the highest religious ideals. Noted throughout the world for its printing and music, Ephrata also had an intimate connection with the Revolution. Here were nursed many of the wounded from the battlefield at Brandywine and Peter Miller, Beissel's successor to leadership at Ephrata, is said to have translated the Declaration of Independence into several languages and to have been an unofficial secretary of state for the revolting colonies.



**EPHRATA CLOISTERS**

Few Pennsylvanians appreciate the fact that Daniel Boone was a native of their Commonwealth, but he was born of Quaker parentage in Oley Township (now Exeter Township), Berks County, November 2, 1734, where he spent the first sixteen years of his life on what was then Pennsylvania frontier. It is not too much to say that Boone received his early training in scouting and woodcraft on the soil of our own Pennsylvania, and that it was the background and training which prepared him for his mission as America's great frontiersman and pioneer in the development of the Ohio valley region following the Revolution. The Homestead which was the property of his father, Squire Boone, and on which Boone was born in a log cabin, is another state park and is in process of development by the Pennsylvania Historical Commission as a great youth shrine. Here the youth of modern America will be constantly reminded of the heroic career and the sterling qualities of leadership in the face of hardship and danger which are so well typified in the life of Pennsylvania-born Daniel Boone.



**COUNTY STORE at LANDIS VALLEY FARM MUSEUM**

Pennsylvanians may well be reminded also of the fact that it was on their soil that the long rifles of the typical pioneer were manufactured. Often known as the "Kentucky rifle" actually a majority of these weapons which did so much to win the wilderness were "Pennsylvania rifles" and manufactured in our own state, especially in Lancaster County which was long a center for the making of this particular type of gun. Another Pennsylvania contribution to the winning of the west was the Conestoga wagon, invented by Pennsylvania Germans and developed in the Conestoga region of Pennsylvania from which this "ship of the west" took its name. The Pennsylvania Farm Museum of Landis Valley, near Lancaster, is rich in material on this phase of our history.

### ***Towards the West***

York, Carlisle and Harrisburg are all names which call to mind interesting episodes in the story of our democracy and contain many points of interest to those interested in our nation's history. It was at York that the Continental Congress sat during the period in 1777 and 1778 when forced to abandon Philadelphia and it was in York that the final drafting of the Articles of Confederation was done and news of the French Alliance received. The Colonial Courthouse in which the Congress met is no longer standing but its site has been marked on Continental Square. The graves of Philip Livingston and James Smith, signers of the Declaration, are located in York. Carlisle was a frontier outpost of great strategic importance in French and Indian War days and the center for the organization of the Forbes expedition in 1758 and the later Bouquet expedition for the relief of Fort Pitt in 1763. These campaigns established Anglo-Saxon supremacy in eastern North America and made possible the pre-revolutionary development of the West. Carlisle is almost two centuries old and its central section retains much of the flavor of an earlier America. It is rich in its connection with outstanding Pennsylvanians. James Wilson, regarded by many as sharing the honor of "Father of the Constitution" with Madison, lived in Carlisle as did George Ross and Thomas Smith, signers. Molly Pitcher, heroine of Monmouth, was a resident of Carlisle and Dickinson College, located there, has had among its graduates men of outstanding note in the history of the state and nation. Historical markers locate many of the sites mentioned.

### ***Harrisburg Becomes a Capital City***

At nearby Harrisburg is located a city which had an interesting history prior to its designation as the state capital. Harrisburg was founded as a frontier trading post by John Harris, the elder, early in the 18th century and became a trading center and ferry point of the greatest importance at the head of the Cumberland and Lebanon valleys and a way station on the road to the West. John Harris, Jr., was also an outstanding figure and the home which he built is now the headquarters of the Dauphin County Historical Society on lower Front Street. It was later the home of Simon Cameron. The settlement was known through its early history as Harris' Ferry. William Maclay, with Robert Morris, Pennsylvania's first United States Senator, was native of Harrisburg and his home is still standing as a landmark of early days. The city was one of the largest northern troop centers during the Civil War with its Camp Curtin. The location of the Capital at Harrisburg in 1812 has made it a center for the development of Pennsylvania democratic life and institutions since that time.

## ***The Civil War Reaches Into Pennsylvania***

At nearby Gettysburg is located what must be regarded as one of the most outstanding shrines in American history, for it was here that the fate of the independent union which Washington had made possible by overcoming adversity at Valley Forge hung in the balance threatened by disunion and disaster. No other historical places are better known the world over than Gettysburg, Valley Forge and Independence Hall. Gettysburg was one of the truly decisive battles of history. Here the Confederate Army at its peak of power under the brilliant military and spiritual leader Robert E. Lee, engaged in a supreme effort to make secession and division of the Union an accomplished fact. Facing it was the greatest army the world had ever seen up to that time, the well-trained and equipped veterans of the Army of the Potomac, now led by a Pennsylvanian, General George Gordon Meade. Important victories at Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville by Lee gave him confidence to undertake the supreme challenge of an invasion of the North. The vital importance of Pennsylvania as a keystone in the Federal arch is indicated by the intent of Lee to strike through the Shenandoah Valley at Harrisburg and Philadelphia to cripple Union lines of communication as well as vital war industries.

Plans of Lee were doomed to encounter difficulty from the beginning when Union leaders learned of his troop movements and took steps to move the Army of the Potomac northward in a directly parallel line but east of the mountains. Thus two great armies marched slowly into Pennsylvania separated by but a few miles and finally met on a field of battle which neither had selected. On June 28 Meade was placed in command of the Army of the Potomac by Lincoln. Two days later scouting forces of both armies met accidentally at Gettysburg and by the following day concentration of forces had been begun which made a desperate battle inevitable. Thus the quiet little college town of Gettysburg was made by fate the scene of one of the greatest battles in history up to that time and one which was to have much to do with shaping the future destiny of the United States.

The story of the battle is well known. From July 1st to 3rd the Union Army stood the full shock of the attack having the advantage of operating on the inner portion of a semi-circle which the Confederates were forced to attack from an exterior semi-circle nearly five miles in length. The supreme effort of the Confederates came on July 3 with the immortal Pickett's charge, one of the classics in the history of modern warfare. With the failure of this desperate attack the Confederates were exhausted and the Army of the Potomac in a scarcely better condition. On July 4 the two armies lay facing each other torn and exhausted. The Union forces were in no position to counterattack and Lee was able successfully to withdraw his beaten army. The high tide of the Confederacy had been reached and the security of the Federal Union made possible.

Three months and sixteen days after the two great armies had withdrawn from the scene of conflict, a tall, gaunt man in sombre dress came to Gettysburg to dedicate the battlefield as a national cemetery. The immortal words of Lincoln spoken at that time summarized the significance of this titanic struggle on Pennsylvania's soil for all time. These men had not died in vain but that "this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom—and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth."

It is interesting to note that it was Pennsylvania's great Civil War Governor, Andrew Gregg Curtin, who took the lead in seeking to establish Gettysburg as a military shrine.

In 1895, the area was set aside by act of Congress as a national park. The Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Association, founded after the battle, turned over 600 acres of land, 17 miles of roads and 320 monuments to the Federal Government. Until 1933 it was administered by the War Department when it was placed under the National Park Service. The present superintendent, Dr. Walter Coleman, is a Pennsylvanian. The development of the Park has been extensive in recent years. Historical research has established the location of troop units and charted the progress of the battle in minute detail. The Museum, the Eternal Light Peace Memorial and the many State Monuments add to the interest of the Park. It is visited annually by thousands and serves as a reminder to millions of Americans from generation to generation of the critical days of Civil War and the national unity which it forged from the bitter struggle at Gettysburg.

## ***The British and the French Fight for Western Pennsylvania***

Western Pennsylvania is rich in historical associations which go back into the critical years of the colonial era. It was in this region that the fate of Anglo-Saxon civilization in North America was finally determined. For two hundred years after the voyages of Cartier, France laid claim to the area drained by the Ohio and its tributaries. Expeditions in 1739 and again in 1749 sought to further establish the validity of the French claim. In 1753, actual military occupation was begun and substantial forces of French arrived at Presque Isle, now Erie, and proceeded to erect a fort with which to enforce their interest in the upper Allegheny valley. From Erie they proceeded to present Waterford where on the bluff overlooking the stream they constructed Fort Le Boeuf. Fort Venango at present day Franklin and Fort Duquesne at Pittsburgh were other later links in the French system of fortifications.

The French encroachment was not unchallenged and news of their progress in fortifying this strategic region moved Governor Dinwiddie of Virginia to action. Young George Washington was dispatched late in 1753 on a perilous journey to Fort Le Boeuf to warn the French from the Ohio valley. Enduring hazards and dangers which would daunt the stoutest heart, the youthful Virginian carried the message to the French commander, received his polite refusal and returned to Virginia. It was evident that a contest for supremacy was inevitable and action was not long delayed.

An English fort was hastily constructed at the forks of the Ohio, but the French easily captured this outpost on April 15, 1754, and proceeded to complete their own chain by building Fort Duquesne. Washington was once more called upon and led a force to counter the French, but at Fort Necessity he was forced to capitulate to a superior detachment under Sieur le Jumonville. The site of this historic engagement is now Fort Necessity Park administered by the National Park Service in cooperation with Pennsylvania.

A year later General Braddock undertook his ill-fated expedition and on ground which is now covered with homes and factories which are a part of suburban Pittsburgh, his British regulars were disastrously defeated. Refusing to heed the advice of Washington and provincial leaders, the British attempted to maintain regular military formations in the face of a typical

frontier attack by French and Indians. Braddock was carried from the field mortally wounded. The site of his grave, sad reminder of the expedition, is located along U. S. Route 40 near Uniontown. France and England were at war for the mastery of the continent.

Raiding parties of French and Indians ravaged the Pennsylvania frontier. One successful counterthrust was the expedition of Colonel John Armstrong and the destruction of the Indian town of Kittanning on the site of the present town of that name.

## Frontier Outposts

As a part of its effort to check the French and protect the frontier, England and its colonies built a vast chain of frontier outposts at strategic points throughout the central and south-central part of the province. Pennsylvania was a key battleground. Of these, probably the most important was Fort Augusta at the junction of the north and west branches of the Susquehanna at the old Indian town of Shamokin, now Sunbury. This fort proved a tower of strength in guarding the province. Its site is now state property and administered by the Pennsylvania Historical Commission. A scale model of the original Fort Augusta has been constructed on a part of the original site and is a point of great interest.

In 1758 the British and colonials determined upon a major thrust against the French. Once more Pennsylvania was a keystone and at Carlisle was assembled an army under General John Forbes, and his youthful assistant, Colonel Henry Bouquet. Under the utmost difficulty, the expedition cut the historic Forbes Road to Pittsburgh, forced the French to abandon Fort Duquesne and ultimately the forts to the northwest. Thus was ended the French threat to the security of the colonies and in 1763 the Treaty of Paris established the foundations of the British Empire. At the same time it freed the colonies of the French menace, opened the frontier to settlement and laid the basis for a spirit of independence which was to provoke the Revolution. The sites of forts and major engagements in this epic struggle have been adequately marked by various historical agencies. Only recently a project to unearth the foundations of historic Fort Pitt has been completed. Point Park and the Fort Pitt Blockhouse are monuments of this era located in present day Pittsburgh.

## The Pittsburgh Area

Pittsburgh and the surrounding areas in southwestern and northwestern Pennsylvania are rich in historical associations. Through the southwestern corner of the state passed the famous old *National or Cumberland Road*, now U. S. Route 40. Old inns, a few of the old toll houses and other mementoes exist along the route. At Brownsville, the birthplace of *John A. Brashear*, scientist and humanitarian, and the statesmen and diplomats, *James G. Blaine* and *Philander C. Knox*, have been marked. The region has preserved much of the flavor of the westward march of the freedom loving pioneers.

To the north of Pittsburgh at Ambridge is the location of one of the most interesting and significant experiments in developing a communal society ever undertaken in America—*Old Economy*, home of the Harmony Society. The original buildings constructed in the mid-nineteenth century are still standing and have been restored and developed as a museum by the state under administration of the Historical Commission. Not far from Uniontown at New Geneva is located *Friendship Hill*, home of Albert Gallatin, and now maintained by the Friendship Hill Association.

## Erie and the Fleet

It was at Erie that the youthful naval commander Oliver Hazard Perry came to take command. The flagship of the fleet, the famous *Niagara*, is owned by the state and was recently reconstructed and designed as a memorial. It is one of the truly famous naval vessels in American history for the Battle of Lake Erie in September, 1813, marked a turning point in the War of 1812. In the same city is located the Wayne Blockhouse, a replica of an original American Fort commanded by Wayne and the site of his original grave. At nearby Waterford remains of English and American forts may be observed together with the site of Fort Le Boeuf built by the French in 1753. At Titusville is the State Park located on the site of the first oil well drilled by Colonel Drake in 1859, a memorial to industrial progress.

## Historical Sites Along the Northern Tier

Northeastern Pennsylvania is not without its historic sites. Near Wilkes-Barre at Wyoming is the famous *Wyoming Battle Monument* which commemorates the day of infamy when on July 3, 1776, a band of Tories and Indians struck in cold-blooded savagery at a small force of frontier defenders made up mainly of older men and youth incapable of serving in the Continental armies. The monument is maintained and an annual commemoration sponsored by the Wyoming Commemorative Association is held. To the north along the Susquehanna near Wyalusing is the site of *Asylum* (Azilum) where a band of French refugees from the storm of revolution established a settlement which was designed to provide a haven for Marie Antoinette and other leaders of the old monarchy. At Athens is the site of *Athens Academy* attended by Stephen Foster, troubador of the western movement, and the home of his brother at which he once spent some time in nearby Towanda. At Bethany is the home of David Wilmot of Wilmot Proviso fame. He is buried at Towanda. In Potter County are located the ruins of *Ole Bull's Castle*, another monument to an effort to found in Pennsylvania a settlement where freedom from intolerance and repression might be enjoyed.

These are by no means all of the shrines in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania which exist as reminders of the great heritage that is ours. Few states have played a more significant role in our national development. The state is dotted with the sites of frontier outposts and such historic expeditions as those of General John Forbes and General John Sullivan. Equally important are the remaining monuments to great leaders and events in the peacetime history of our country. From one end of the state to the other are located the birthplaces of men and women who have figured prominently in the building of America. Some are still standing but a majority have disappeared. Increased attention is being paid to searching them out and erecting adequate markers.

## CHRONOLOGY

### Important Events in Pennsylvania History

- 1608** Captain John Smith meets the Susquehanna Indians.
- 1609** August 28. Henry Hudson in the *Half-Moon* enters Delaware Bay.
- 1615-16** The Frenchman, Etienne Brule, traverses Pennsylvania, the first white man known to have reached the interior of Pennsylvania.
- 1623** The Dutch build Fort Nassau, nearly opposite Philadelphia.
- 1624** December 21. King Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden authorizes the founding of a colony on the Delaware.
- 1626** June 14. Swedish West India Company chartered.
- 1637** December 31. The ships *Kalmar Nyckel* and *Fogel Grip* set sail from Sweden.
- 1638** April. Swedish settlements established on the Delaware under Peter Minuit, the first governor of New Sweden.
- 1643** February 15. Governor Johan Printz establishes his seat of government on Tinicum Island, within the present boundaries of Pennsylvania.
- 1644** October 24 (October 14, old style). Birth of William Penn.
- 1646** First church in Pennsylvania consecrated at Tinicum by the Swedish.
- 1653-1654** Erie Indians destroyed by the Iroquois.
- 1655** September 15. Governor Johan Risingh surrenders New Sweden to Governor Peter Stuyvesant of the New Netherlands.
- 1644** October 1. Sir Robert Carr takes possession of Delaware settlements for the English.
- 1673** The Dutch recapture New Netherlands and the Delaware country.
- 1674** Treaty of peace restores English rule. Sir Edmund Andros, Governor.
- 1675** Iroquois Indians break the power of the Susquehannocks.
- 1676** September 25. Duke of York's Laws establish English system of law and justice on the Delaware.
- 1681** March 4. King Charles II of England signs the charter granting Pennsylvania to William Penn.
- April 2.** Proclamation of the charter of Pennsylvania.
- April 10.** William Markham commissioned Deputy Governor.
- August 3.** Markham summons council of nine men to meet at Upland, now Chester. This is the beginning of Pennsylvania's government under the charter.
- 1682** April. William Penn issues his First Frame of Government.
- October 24.** William Penn in the *Welcome* enters Delaware Bay.
- October 27.** William Penn lands at New Castle, Delaware.
- October 28.** Philadelphia laid out by Thomas Holme.
- October 29.** William Penn lands on Pennsylvania soil at Upland, now Chester.
- December 4.** First Pennsylvania Assembly meets at Chester.
- December 7.** Great law enacted by the Assembly.
- 1683** April 2. Penn and the Assembly agree upon Second Frame of Government.
- August 20.** F. D. Pastorius and his colony arrive to found Germantown.
- 1684** August. William Penn leaves for England.
- 1688** Protest of Germantown colonists against slavery, first in America.
- 1689** Friends found a public school in Philadelphia, now William Penn Charter School.
- 1690** First paper mill in America erected on the Wissahickon by William Rittenhouse.
- 1692** William Penn deprived of government powers over Pennsylvania, and province placed under control of Governor Fletcher of New York.
- 1694** Penn's governmental powers restored.
- 1696** Pennsylvania Assembly admits New Frame of Government.
- 1699** William Penn returns to Pennsylvania.
- 1701** October 25. Penn charts the city of Philadelphia.
- October 28.** Penn signs the Charter of Privileges under which Pennsylvania was governed until the Revolution.
- 1701** Penn returns to England.
- 1703** Lower Counties, now State of Delaware, sever connections with Pennsylvania, and set up separate Assembly.
- 1716** First ironworks established on Manatawney Creek, Berks County, by Thomas Rutter.
- 1718** July 30. William Penn dies in England, at the age of 74.
- 1719** December 22. Andrew Bradford publishes first issue of *American Weekly Mercury*, first newspaper in the middle colonies, and third in the British colonies in North America.
- 1723** October. Benjamin Franklin arrives in Philadelphia, a friendless boy.
- October.** First paper money issued in the province.
- 1731** Library Company of Philadelphia founded, the first such institution in this country.
- 1737** September 19, 20. The "Walking Purchase" of land from the Indians.
- 1740** Foundation of charity school which grew into University of Pennsylvania.
- 1741** February. The *American Magazine* first published in Philadelphia, first magazine in America.
- 1742** First American singing society established at Bethlehem.
- 1743** American Philosophical Society founded in Philadelphia.
- 1748** November. James Hamilton becomes governor of Pennsylvania, the first of American birth.
- 1749** Celoron buries lead plates in western Pennsylvania to claim territory for France.
- 1751** May 11. Pennsylvania Hospital in Philadelphia chartered, the oldest in the United States.
- 1752** March 25. First insurance company in America chartered, the Philadelphia Contributionship for the Insurance of Houses from loss by Fire.
- June 15.** Franklin demonstrates the identity of lightning and electricity.
- 1753** May. French force under Boishebert lands at present Erie, and begins Fort Presque Isle.
- July.** French army under Marin builds Fort Le Boeuf (at Waterford).
- December 11.** George Washington reaches Fort Le Boeuf, bearing warning messages to French from the Governor of Virginia.
- 1754** April 17. French under Contrecoeur capture William Trent's fort at the forks of the Ohio, now Pittsburgh, and begin to build Fort Duquesne.
- May 28.** Washington defeats and kills Jumonville in a skirmish, opening French and Indian War.
- July 4.** Washington surrenders Fort Necessity to French under de Villiers.
- 1755** July 9. Defeat of General Braddock by the French and Indians at the Battle of the Monongahela.
- October 16.** First Indian massacres at Penn's Creek begin period of Indian raids on the frontier.
- 1756** September 8. Colonel John Armstrong and band of Pennsylvania frontiersmen attack and destroy Indian village of Kittanning.
- 1758** November 28. Expedition of General John Forbes occupies ruins of Fort Duquesne, renamed Pittsburgh in honor of Prime Minister William Pitt.
- 1759** July 25. Expedition of Sir William Johnson captures Fort Niagara, compelling the French to abandon their posts in northwestern Pennsylvania.
- 1763** May 9. Pontiac's War begins, when Indians besiege Detroit.

- June. Indians attack forts in western Pennsylvania, destroying Forts Presque Isle, Le Boeuf and Venango. Fort Pitt besieged.
- August 5, 6. Colonel Henry Bouquet defeats Indians at Bushy Run, raising siege of Fort Pitt.
- December 27. Conestoga Indians, the last of the Susquehannocks, slaughtered by rioting frontiersmen at Lancaster.
- December 30. Mason and Dixon began survey of Pennsylvania-Maryland boundary.
1764. Colonel Henry Bouquet's expedition to the Muskingum compels the Indians to make peace.
1765. The College of Philadelphia opens the first medical school in the country, now the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania.
- November 7. Merchants of Philadelphia protest against the Stamp Act.
- 1767-1768. John Dickinson writes *Letters of a Pennsylvania Farmer*.
- 1768 July 30. Non-importation resolutions adopted by Philadelphia mass meeting at the State House.
- November 5. Treaty of Fort Stanwix with the Six Nations.
- 1769 June 3. Transit of Venus observed by Rittenhouse.
- Connecticut men make first permanent settlement in the Wyoming Valley, resulting in the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.
- 1774 May 19. Paul Revere arrives in Philadelphia to urge Pennsylvania to support the cause of Boston.
- September 5. First Continental Congress meets in Carpenter's Hall, Philadelphia.
- 1775 May 10. Second Continental Congress meets in the State House, Philadelphia.
- June 15. Washington appointed commander-in-chief in Philadelphia.
- June 30. Pennsylvania Committee of Safety formed.
- July 19. *Experiment* launched, first boat of Pennsylvania Navy.
- 1776 June 18. Provincial conference of county committees of correspondence calls convention to make State Constitution.
- July 4. Declaration of Independence.
- July 8. Election of first State constitutional convention.
- July 11. Constitutional convention meets and assumes control of government.
- September 26. Final adjournment of Provincial Assembly, ending the proprietary government.
- September 28. First State Constitution adopted.
- November 28. First meeting of the General Assembly under the Constitution of 1776.
- First arsenal of the United States established at Carlisle.
- 1777 March 5. State government organized at Philadelphia.
- June 14. National Flag adopted by Congress in Philadelphia.
- September 11. Battle of Brandywine.
- September 27. British under Howe enter Philadelphia.
- September 27. Continental Congress at Lancaster.
- September 30. Continental Congress at York.
- October 30. Battle of Germantown.
- December 18. Washington's army encamps at Valley Forge.
- 1778 June 18. The British evacuate Philadelphia.
- June 27. Congress leaves York to return to Philadelphia.
- July 2-4. The Wyoming Massacre.
- 1779 General John Sullivan leads expedition against the Iroquois.
- Divesting Act ends Proprietary ownership.
- 1780 March 1. Final vote of the Assembly for the gradual emancipation of negro slaves.
- July 17. Bank of Pennsylvania formed to supply Continental Army by subscriptions of Philadelphia business men.
- 1781 February 20. Robert Morris appointed Superintendent of Finance by Congress.
- December 31. Bank of North America chartered by Congress, the oldest bank in America.
- 1782 April 1. Bank of North America re-chartered by Pennsylvania Assembly.
- July 13. Hannastown destroyed by the Indians.
- December 30. Trenton Decree confirms Pennsylvania title to Wyoming Valley.
- 1784 September 21. First successful daily newspaper in the United States, *Pennsylvania Packet and Daily Advertiser*, begun in Philadelphia.
- October 23. Purchase from the Six Nations at Fort Stanwix.
- 1785 Harrisburg, formerly Harris' Ferry, founded.
- January 21. Purchase from Delawares and Wyandots at Fort McIntosh.
- 1786 July 27. John Fitch navigates a steam boat on the Delaware.
- 1787 Charter granted for Pittsburgh Academy, the origin of the University of Pittsburgh.
- September 17. United States Constitution completed by Convention at Philadelphia.
- November 21. Meeting of Pennsylvania ratification convention.
- December 12. Pennsylvania ratifies the United States Constitution.
- 1789 January 9. Purchase from the Six Nations at Fort Harmar.
- November 4. Second State constitutional convention meets in Philadelphia.
- 1790 September 2. Adjournment of second State constitutional convention and proclamation of second Constitution.
- Philadelphia the capital of the United States, until 1800.
- 1791 April 9. Act passed by General Assembly making a grant to the Penn family.
- 1792 Pennsylvania purchases the Erie Triangle from the United States.
- February 1. Young Ladies' Academy of Philadelphia chartered, the first girls' school incorporated in Pennsylvania.
- April 9. Philadelphia and Lancaster Turnpike incorporated.
- 1793 March 4. Washington's second inauguration as President, at Philadelphia.
- 1794 The Whiskey Rebellion in western Pennsylvania.
- General Wayne defeats the western Indians at the Battle of Fallen Timbers.
- 1798 Joseph Hopkinson of Philadelphia writes "Hail Columbia," the first national song of America.
- 1799 "Hot Water Rebellion," or Fries' Rebellion. November. State capital moved to Lancaster.
- 1800 Federal capital moved from Philadelphia to Washington, D. C.
- 1803 The Philadelphia Bank (Philadelphia National Bank), now the largest commercial bank in the Quaker City, opened its doors for business September 19, at 164 Chestnut Street.
- 1804 Philadelphia-Pittsburgh stagecoach line established.
- 1808 February 11. Judge Fell burns anthracite coal in a grate.
- 1811 October 29. First steamboat leaves Pittsburgh for New Orleans.
- 1812 Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives and Granting Annuities chartered, the first trust company in the country.
- April-May. State capital moved from Lancaster to Harrisburg.
- 1813 September 10. Oliver Hazard Perry wins the Battle of Lake Erie.
- 1819 Philadelphia Savings Fund Society chartered, the first savings bank in America.
- 1823 March 31. First Railway Act in America passed by General Assembly.
- 1824 December 2. Historical Society of Pennsylvania organized.
- 1826 February 25. Pennsylvania Canal authorized by General Assembly.
- 1829 August 8. First locomotive in the United States used on Carbondale and Honesdale road.
- Delaware and Hudson Canal opened from Honesdale to Kingston, N. Y.
- 1830 Shipbuilding firm of William Cramp & Sons organized at Philadelphia.
- 1831 First building and loan association in the United States formed in Frankford, suburb of Philadelphia.
- January 8. First successful American locomotive completed by Mathias Baldwin in Philadelphia.

- 1833** American Anti-Slavery Society formed in Philadelphia.
- April 4.** Philadelphia and Reading Railroad chartered.
- 1834** Railroad and canal communication opened to Pittsburgh.
- April 1.** Free Public School Act.
- 1835** Thaddeus Stevens delivers famous speech on Free Schools.
- 1837** May 2. Third State constitutional convention meets.
- 1838** February 22. Third State constitutional convention adjourns.
- May 27.** Burning of Pennsylvania Hall, Philadelphia, in abolition riots.
- October 26.** Third State Constitution adopted.
- 1841** Commercial manufacture of coke begun in Connellsville district.
- 1846** Lehigh Valley Railroad Company chartered.
- April 13.** Pennsylvania Railroad chartered.
- 1850** State Judiciary made elective.
- March 11.** Female Medical College of Pennsylvania incorporated, the first college for training women physicians.
- 1852** Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association organized at Pittsburgh.
- 1853** Pennsylvania Railroad opened to Pittsburgh.
- 1854** February 2. Law consolidating city of Philadelphia.
- 1855** February 22. Farmer's High School in Centre County chartered, the origin of Pennsylvania State University.
- 1856** February 22. Republican Party conference in Pittsburgh, to call the first national convention.
- June 17.** First national nomination convention of the Republican Party meets at Philadelphia.
- 1857** March 4. James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania inaugurated President of the United States.
- 1859** Philadelphia Clearing House System established.
- August 29.** Col. Drake drills the first oil well near Titusville.
- 1861** January 15. Governor Andrew Gregg Curtin, in his first inaugural, takes a firm stand for the Union.
- January 24.** Pennsylvania Assembly adopts resolutions pledging "the faith and power of Pennsylvania" to the support of the Union.
- April 18.** Five Pennsylvania militia companies reach Washington, the "First Defenders" of the national capital; Camp Curtin established at Harrisburg as a training center.
- 1862** Bethlehem Iron Company (later Bethlehem Steel Company) erect ironworks.
- September 22-24.** Loyal War Governors' Conference at Altoona upholds President Lincoln.
- October 10.** Confederates raid Chambersburg.
- 1863** July 1-3. Battle of Gettysburg.
- November 19.** Dedication of cemetery at Gettysburg; Lincoln's Gettysburg Address.
- 1864** Andrew Carnegie enters the iron business.
- July 30.** Confederates burn Chambersburg.
- 1865** Pittsburgh Clearing House Association established.
- 1872** November 12. Fourth State constitutional convention meets.
- 1873** November 3. Convention completes work.
- 1876** Centennial International Exhibition at Philadelphia.
- 1877** Great railroad riots.
- 1888** Pittsburgh Reduction Company, now the Aluminum Company of America, founded at Pittsburgh.
- 1889** May 31. The great Johnstown flood.
- 1891** June 19. The State Banking Department created; Australian or secret ballot adopted.
- 1892** Duryea demonstrates first vehicle propelled by a gasoline motor.
- 1895** State Superior Court created by law.
- State Department of Agriculture created.**
- May 16.** Governor Hastings signs Compulsory Education Law.
- 1897** February 2. State Capitol burned.
- 1898** April 12. War with Spain. Pennsylvania National Guard mobilized at Mount Gretna.
- 1900** Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra organized.
- 1901** State Department of Forestry established.
- 1903** State Highway Department and Departments of Fisheries and Mines created.
- 1905** May 2. Pennsylvania State Police created.
- July 19.** First all motion picture theater in the world opened in Pittsburgh.
- 1906** October 4. New State Capitol dedicated.
- 1911** May 31. Sproul Highway Act approved.
- 1913** Public Service Commission organized.
- 1915** Workmen's Compensation Act passed.
- 1917** November. First detachment of Pennsylvania troops leaves for Europe in World War I.
- 1920** November 2. Radio station KDKA, Pittsburgh, begins daily broadcasting schedule, the first in the world.
- 1923** Administrative Code reorganizes State government.
- 1926** July 1. Delaware River Bridge at Philadelphia opened.
- Celebration of Sesqui-Centennial at Philadelphia.**
- 1929** Fiscal Code reorganizes State finances.
- 1931** Birthday of William Penn, October 24, designated as a day to be observed by schools and the public.
- 1936** March. Disastrous flood in central Pennsylvania.
- 1939** Department of Commerce created.
- 1940** September 16. Pennsylvania National Guard begins mobilizing for national emergency.
- October 1.** Pennsylvania Turnpike opened.
- October 16.** First registration for Selective Service.
- 1941** March 18. Army Reception Center opened at New Cumberland.
- April 17.** State Council of Defense established.
- Pennsylvania Reserve Defense Corps (later the Pennsylvania Guard) created.**
- December 7.** Japanese attack Pearl Harbor.
- Chief Boatswain Edwin J. Hill, Philadelphia, was killed there, becoming Pennsylvania's first winner of the Congressional Medal of Honor in World War II.**
- 1942** January 5. First rationing program set up by State Council of Defense.
- June 23-25.** First State-wide blackouts.
- 1943** July 1. Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot completed.
- 1945** June 6. Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission created.
- August 14.** Governor Martin proclaims two-day holiday, celebrating end of World War II.
- November 1.** State Council of Defense dissolved.
- 1946** General State Authority bonds amounting to \$47,912,000 were retired by the Commonwealth, the largest single debt payment ever effected by any state in a single year.
- A long-range program to conserve the State's physical resources and to clear its streams of pollution was begun.**
- 1947** January 2-21. Within three weeks Pennsylvania had three governors, Edward Martin resigned on the second to enter the United States Senate and was succeeded by Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, who served until the inauguration of Governor-elect James H. Duff on the twenty-first.
- September 17.** Carrying the Nation's most significant historic documents, the Freedom Train was appropriately dedicated in Philadelphia prior to its tour of the country.
- 1948** Pennsylvania and seven neighboring states entered into an agreement to act cooperatively in purifying the waterways of the Ohio River Valley area.
- Postwar industrial development and expansion in Pennsylvania reached two billion dollars.**
- 1949** Pennsylvania manufacturers and dealers supplied goods worth \$164,549,480 to the Federal government during the fiscal year 1948-1949.
- The first complete natural resources map showing the known sources of plants, animals and minerals in the State, was issued by the Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs. Production of anthracite coal dropped to 38,967,000 tons, the lowest output in 47 years.**
- On August 17 the oil industry commemorated the 90th anniversary of the drilling of the world's first oil well by Colonel Edwin L. Drake at Titusville, Pennsylvania.**

**1950** January 21. Milton S. Eisenhower was chosen president of Pennsylvania State University.  
 June 4. Gloria Dei (Old Swedes) Church celebrated its 250th anniversary at its present location; the oldest church in the State.  
 November 2. The Census count gave Pennsylvania a population of 10,498,012, third in rank after New York and California.  
 November 7. James H. Duff was elected U. S. Senator, and John S. Fine, Governor of the State.  
**1951** January 2. Independence Hall and other historic buildings in Independence Square placed under the jurisdiction of the National Park Service.  
 March 1. Ground broken for erection of the multi-million dollar Fairless steel plant of the U. S. Steel Corporation at Morrisville.  
 May 23. Bill introduced in General Assembly to create Metropolitan Study Committee of Allegheny County.  
 November 6. For the first time in 67 years Democrats win control of Philadelphia city government.  
**1952** January 7. Joseph Clark inaugurated as Mayor of Philadelphia, and new City Charter placed in operation.  
 March 12. The Philadelphia Bar Association observes the 150th anniversary of its founding.  
 April 27. The last train leaves the old Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.  
 April 28. Demolition of the Broad Street Station and the "Chinese Wall" begun.  
**1953** Philadelphia ranks fourth in current gifts and second in bequests for philanthropic purposes in the U. S.  
 January 7. The Commonwealth acquires the Landis Valley Museum, near Lancaster, as the first step toward the establishment of the Pennsylvania Farm Museum.  
 February 11. The State Government Survey Committee (Chesterman Committee) submits its report recommending numerous far-reaching changes in the State's government.  
**1954** Pennsylvania farm income reported double national average.  
 Port of Philadelphia reports greatest tonnage in history with 18,972 ships, topping New York in tonnage.  
 January 12. Death of Bernard Samuel, who served as Philadelphia's Mayor longer than any other man.  
 February 8. Hazleton meeting of Northeastern Pennsylvania Industrial Development Commission considers plight of anthracite region.  
 September 6. President Eisenhower in Denver generates the electrical impulses which starts machinery to break ground for America's first atomic power plant for peaceful uses at Shippingport in western Pennsylvania.  
 November 2. George M. Leader, Democrat, elected Governor of the Commonwealth.  
 November 4. Survey shows that 4 out of every 10 Keystone farm homes have television sets.  
**1955** Alexander Calder, third generation of noted Philadelphia sculptors, commissioned to do five pieces for Penn Center.  
 February 27. Death of Tom Howard, one-time

Philadelphia grocery boy, and star of radio and motion pictures.  
 March 28. Governor Leader reviews the State economy for the General Assembly, and recommends a program for economic recovery to expand industry and create new jobs for Pennsylvanians.  
 April 19. Governor Leader submits record General Fund budget of \$1,273,164,930 for the 1955-57 biennium with accompanying tax program.  
 May 9. Rural Electrification Administration celebrates 20th anniversary, and reports that Pennsylvania tops the national average with 94 per cent of farms electrified.  
**1956** January 17. The 250th anniversary of Benjamin Franklin's birth was celebrated with ceremonies at his grave, Fifth and Arch Streets, Franklin Institute and Independence Hall in Philadelphia.  
 March 7. Pennsylvania's three percent sales tax became effective.  
 May 22. Legislature adjourned, ending the longest session in state history.  
 May 25. Governor Leader and Governor Meyner of New Jersey officiated at ceremonies opening \$14,000,000 bridge across Delaware River, linking Pennsylvania and New Jersey Turnpikes.  
 November 6. In a most unusual display of split ticket voting, Pennsylvanians gave U. S. Senatorial candidate Joseph S. Clark (D) a 17,000 majority over James H. Duff (R) while at the same time they gave U. S. presidential candidate D. D. Eisenhower (R) 600,000 more votes than Adlai E. Stevenson (D).  
 March 20. First transmission of television images over ordinary telephone wires at Franklin Institute, Philadelphia.  
 March 25. Pennsylvania Supreme Court rules Korean Conflict an "act of war" rather than the military expedition given in a 1953 opinion.  
**1957** May. Walt Whitman Bridge, linking South Philadelphia and New Jersey and costing an estimated \$85,000,000, dedicated and opened to public.  
**1958** June 1. Merger of the State Departments of Public Assistance and Welfare into the Department of Public Welfare as provided by an Act of Legislature.  
 September 16. Federal Court ruled reading of Bible and recitation of Lord's Prayer unconstitutional in Pennsylvania public schools. Appeal pending.  
**1959** January 3. Alaska admitted as 49th state of the union.  
 January 20. David Leo Lawrence sworn in as 102nd Governor of the Commonwealth at Farm Show Arena due to snowstorm which cancelled the inaugural parade and outdoor ceremonies.  
 August 21. Hawaii officially admitted as 50th state of the union. First 50-star flag will fly July 4, 1960.  
 September 24. Russian Premier Nikita Khrushchev visited Pittsburgh, his only stop in Pennsylvania during his tour of the United States. Governor Lawrence told him people stand solidly behind the President on foreign affairs.

## ORIGIN OF NAME AND FORMATION OF COUNTIES

- Adams**, January 22, 1800, formed of part of York; for President John Adams.
- Allegheny**, September 24, 1788, formed of part of Westmoreland and Washington; uncertain, possibly for Allegheny River, from tribal name Allegewi, or Eieuwiguneu (Delaware Indian word meaning "endless").
- Armstrong**, March 12, 1800, formed of parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland and Lycoming; for General John Armstrong, Indian fighter.
- Beaver**, March 12, 1800, formed of part of Allegheny and Washington; for Big Beaver River, or Creek, so named because of the many beavers once living in it.
- Bedford**, March 9, 1771, formed of part of Cumberland; for Fort Bedford, city of Bed-

ford and Bedford Township, all of which were named for the English Duke of Bedford.

- Berk**, March 11, 1752, formed of part of Philadelphia, Chester and Lancaster; for Berkshire, England.
- Blair**, February 26, 1846, formed of part of Huntingdon and Bedford; for John Blair of Blair's Gap.
- Bradford**,<sup>1</sup> February 21, 1810, formed of part of Luzerne and Lycoming; for William Bradford, of Pennsylvania, second U. S. Attorney General.

<sup>1</sup> Previous to March 24, 1812, this county was called Ontario, but its name was changed to Bradford on that day.



9. **Bucks**,<sup>1</sup> one of the three original counties of the Province in 1682; abbreviated from Buckinghamshire, England.
10. **Butler**, March 12, 1800, formed of part of Allegheny; for Revolutionary War General Richard Butler.
11. **Cambria**, March 26, 1804, formed of part of Huntingdon, Somerset and Bedford; for Cambria Township, probably named for Cambria or Cumbria, the ancient name of Wales.
12. **Cameron**, March 29, 1860, formed of part of Clinton, Elk, McKean and Potter; for Simon Cameron, Secretary of War under President Lincoln, and United States Senator from Pennsylvania.
13. **Carbon**, March 13, 1843, formed of part of Northampton and Monroe; for large anthracite coal deposits.
14. **Centre**, February 13, 1800, formed of part of Mifflin, Northumberland, Lycoming and Huntingdon; geographic center of the state.
15. **Chester**,<sup>1</sup> one of the three original counties established at the first settlement of the Province in 1682; for Cheshire, England, home of many early settlers.
16. **Clarion**, March 11, 1839, formed of part of Venango and Armstrong; for the Clarion River.
17. **Clearfield**, March 26, 1804, formed of part of Huntingdon and Lycoming; for Clearfield Creek.
18. **Clinton**, June 21, 1839, formed of part of Lycoming and Centre; probably for DeWitt Clinton, Governor of New York.
19. **Columbia**, March 22, 1813, formed of part of Northumberland; probably from "Hail Columbia", popular song by Joseph Hutchinson, and poetic name for America.
20. **Crawford**, March 12, 1800, formed of part of Allegheny; for Colonel William Crawford, burned at the stake by Indians.
21. **Cumberland**, January 27, 1750, formed of part of Lancaster; for Cumberland County, England.
22. **Dauphin**, March 4, 1785, formed of part of Lancaster; for the Dauphin of France, oldest son of King Louis XVI.
23. **Delaware**, September 26, 1789, formed of part of Chester; for the Delaware River.
24. **Elk**, April 18, 1943, formed of part of Jefferson, Clearfield and McKean; for Elk Creek or Elk Mountain, presumably so named for herds of elk in the area.
25. **Erie**, March 12, 1800, formed of part of Allegheny; named after Lake Erie, of Indian derivation.
26. **Fayette**, September 26, 1783, formed of part of Westmoreland; for the Marquis de la Fayette.
27. **Forest**, April 11, 1848, formed of part of Jefferson and Venango; for the unspoiled, heavy forest covering the area.
28. **Franklin**, September 9, 1784, formed of part of Cumberland; for Benjamin Franklin.
29. **Fulton**, April 19, 1850, formed of part of Bedford; for Robert Fulton, inventor of the steamboat, native of Pennsylvania.
30. **Greene**, February 9, 1796, formed of part of Washington; for General Nathaniel Greene.
31. **Huntingdon**, September 20, 1787, formed of part of Bedford; for Selina Hastings, Countess of Huntingdon.
32. **Indiana**, March 30, 1803, formed of part of Westmoreland and Lycoming; probably for the territory of Indiana.
33. **Jefferson**, March 26, 1804, formed of part of Lycoming; for Thomas Jefferson.
34. **Juniata**, March 2, 1831, formed of part of Mifflin; for Juniata River, from the Iroquois.
35. **Lackawanna**, August 13, 1878, formed of part of Luzerne; for the Lackawanna River, from the Delaware Indian word "Lechauhanne".
36. **Lancaster**, May 10, 1729, formed of part of Chester; for Lancashire, England.
37. **Lawrence**, March 20, 1849, formed of part of Beaver and Mercer; for the "Lawrence", Perry's flagship, which was named for Captain James Lawrence.
38. **Lebanon**, February 16, 1813, formed of part of Dauphin and Lancaster; for Lebanon Township, from the Hebrew word Lebanon, "white mountains".
39. **Lehigh**, March 6, 1812, formed of part of Northampton; for Lehigh River, from the Indian word "Lechauwekink", shortened to Lecha, later anglicized as Lehigh.
40. **Luzerne**, September 25, 1786, formed of part of Northumberland; for Anne Cesar, Chevalier de la Luzerne, brother of Cardinal de la Luzerne of France.
41. **Lycoming**, April 13, 1795, formed of part of Northumberland; for Lycoming Creek, from Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly."
42. **McKean**, March 26, 1804, formed of part of Lycoming; for Governor Thomas McKean, second governor of Pennsylvania.
43. **Mercer**, March 12, 1800, formed of part of Allegheny; for General Hugh Mercer.
44. **Mifflin**, September 19, 1789, formed of part of Cumberland and Northumberland; for General and Governor Thomas Mifflin, first governor of Pennsylvania.
45. **Monroe**, April 1, 1836, formed of part of Northampton and Pike; for President James Monroe.
46. **Montgomery**, September 10, 1784, formed of part of Philadelphia; for General Richard Montgomery.
47. **Montour**, May 3, 1850, formed of part of Columbia; for Madame Montour, famous Indian interpreter.
48. **Northampton**, March 11, 1752, formed of part of Bucks; for Northamptonshire, England.
49. **Northumberland**, March 21, 1772, formed of part of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford and Northampton; for Northumberland County, England.
50. **Perry**, March 22, 1820, formed of part of Cumberland; for Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry.
51. **Philadelphia**,<sup>1</sup> one of the three original counties established at the first settlement of the Province in 1682; for its chief city which is named from the Greek and means brotherly love.
52. **Pike**, March 26, 1814, formed of part of Wayne; for General Zebulon Montgomery Pike.
53. **Potter**, March 26, 1804, formed of part of Lycoming; for General James Potter.
54. **Schuylkill**, March 1, 1811, formed of part of Berks and Northampton; for the Schuylkill River.
55. **Snyder**, March 2, 1855, formed of part of Union; for Simon Snyder, third Governor of Pennsylvania.
56. **Somerset**, April 17, 1795, formed of part of Bedford; for Somersetshire, England.
57. **Sullivan**, March 15, 1847, formed of part of Lycoming and Bradford; for General John Sullivan.
58. **Susquehanna**, February 21, 1810, formed of part of Luzerne; for Susquehanna River, which enters the state in this county.
59. **Tioga**, March 26, 1804, formed of part of Lycoming; for Tioga River, an Indian name.
60. **Union**, March 22, 1813, formed of part of Northumberland; for unity, as "an expression of the sentiment which actuates the American people".
61. **Venango**, March 12, 1800, formed of part of Allegheny and Lycoming; for Venango River, now French Creek, an Indian word.
62. **Warren**, March 12, 1800, formed of part of Allegheny and Lycoming; for General Joseph Warren.

<sup>1</sup> The three original counties established at the first settlement of the province were Bucks, Chester, and Philadelphia. See *Votes of the Assembly*, Vol. I.

<sup>2</sup> Part of Venango added by act approved October 31, 1866.

63. **Washington**, March 27, 1781, formed of part of Westmoreland; for George Washington.
64. **Wayne**, March 21, 1798, formed of part of Northampton; for General Anthony Wayne.
65. **Westmoreland**, February 26, 1773, formed of part of Bedford and in 1785, part of the purchase of 1784 was added thereto; for Westmoreland County, England.
66. **Wyoming**, April 4, 1842, formed of part of Luzerne, for the Wyoming Valley, an Indian term.
67. **York**, August 19, 1749, formed of part of Lancaster; for James Stuart, Duke of York, later James II.

## ORGANIZATION OF COUNTIES AND COUNTY SEATS IN PENNSYLVANIA

<i>Counties</i>	<i>When formed</i>	<i>County Seats</i>	<i>When laid out</i>
Chester	1682	West Chester	1786
Bucks	1682	Doylestown	1778
Philadelphia	1682	Philadelphia	1682
Lancaster	1729	Lancaster	1730
York	1749	York	1741
Cumberland	1750	Carlisle	1751
Berks	1752	Reading	1748
Northampton	1752	Easton	1738
Bedford	1771	Bedford	1766
Northumberland	1772	Sunbury	1772
Westmoreland	1773	Greensburg	1782
Washington	1781	Washington	1781
Fayette	1783	Uniontown	1767
Franklin	1784	Chambersburg	1764
Montgomery	1784	Norristown	1784
Dauphin	1785	Harrisburg	1785
Luzerne	1786	Wilkes-Barre	1770
Huntingdon	1787	Huntingdon	1767
Allegheny	1787	Pittsburgh	1765
Delaware	1789	Media	1849
Mifflin	1789	Lewistown	1790
Somerset	1795	Somerset	1795
Lycoming	1795	Williamsport	1796
Greene	1796	Waynesburg	1796
Wayne	1796	Honesdale	1826
Armstrong	1800	Kittanning	1804
Adams	1800	Gettysburg	1780
Butler	1800	Butler	1803
Beaver	1800	Beaver	1791
Centre	1800	Bellefonte	1795
Crawford	1800	Meadville	1795
Erie	1800	Erie	1795
Mercer	1800	Mercer	1803
Venango	1800	Franklin	1795
Warren	1800	Warren	1795
Indiana	1803	Indiana	1805
Jefferson	1804	Brookville	1830
McKean	1804	Smethport	1807
Potter	1804	Coudersport	1807
Tioga	1804	Wellsboro	1806
Cambria	1804	Ebensburg	1806
Clearfield	1804	Clearfield	1805
Bradford	1810	Towanda	1812
Susquehanna	1810	Montrose	1811
Schuylkill	1811	Pottsville	1816
Lehigh	1812	Allentown	1751
Lebanon	1813	Lebanon	1750
Columbia	1813	Bloomsburg	1802
Union	1813	Lewisburg	1785
Pike	1814	Milford	1800
Perry	1820	New Bloomfield	1822
Juniata	1831	Mifflintown	1791
Monroe	1836	Stroudsburg	1806
Clarion	1839	Clarion	1840
Clinton	1839	Lock Haven	1833
Wyoming	1842	Tunkhannock	1790
Carbon	1842	Jim Thorpe*	1815
Elk	1843	Ridgway	1843
Blair	1846	Holidaysburg	1820
Sullivan	1847	Laporte	1850
Forest	1848	Tionesta	1852
Fulton	1850	McConnellsburg	1786
Lawrence	1850	New Castle	1802
Montour	1850	Danville	1790
Snyder	1855	Middleburg	1800
Cameron	1860	Emporium	1861
Lackawanna	1878	Scranton	1841

\* Until June 16, 1954, known as Mauch Chunk.

# ORGANIZATION OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

<i>States</i>	<i>Ratified the Constitution</i>	<i>States</i>	<i>Ratified the Constitution</i>
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	South Carolina	May 23, 1788
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	New Hampshire	June 21, 1788
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	Virginia	June 26, 1788
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	New York	July 26, 1788
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	Rhode Island	May 29, 1790
Maryland	April 28, 1788		

## ADMISSION OF STATES INTO THE UNION

<i>States</i>	<i>Territory Organized</i>	<i>State Admitted</i>
Vermont	Out of New Hampshire and New York	March 4, 1791
Kentucky	Out of Virginia	June 1, 1792
Tennessee	Out of North Carolina	June 1, 1796
Ohio	Ordinance, 1787	Feb. 19, 1803
Louisiana	March 3, 1805	April 30, 1812
Indiana	May 7, 1800	Dec. 11, 1816
Mississippi	April 7, 1798	Dec. 10, 1817
Illinois	February 3, 1809	Dec. 3, 1818
Alabama	March 3, 1817	Dec. 14, 1819
Maine	Out of Massachusetts	March 15, 1820
Missouri	June 4, 1812	Aug. 10, 1821
Arkansas	March 2, 1819	June 15, 1836
Michigan	January 11, 1805	Jan. 26, 1837
Florida	March 30, 1822	March 3, 1845
Texas	Annexed	Dec. 29, 1845
Iowa	June 12, 1838	Dec. 28, 1846
Wisconsin	April 20, 1836	May 29, 1848
California	From Mexico	Sept. 9, 1850
Minnesota	March 3, 1849	May 11, 1858
Oregon	August 14, 1848	Feb. 14, 1859
Kansas	May 30, 1854	Jan. 29, 1861
West Virginia	Out of Virginia	June 19, 1863
Nevada	March 2, 1861	Oct. 31, 1864
Nebraska	May 30, 1854	March 1, 1867
Colorado	February 28, 1861	Aug. 1, 1876
North Dakota	Out of Dakota, which was organized March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889
South Dakota		Nov. 8, 1889
Montana	May 26, 1864	Nov. 11, 1889
Washington	March 2, 1853	July 3, 1890
Idaho	March 3, 1863	July 11, 1890
Wyoming	July 25, 1868	Jan. 4, 1896
Utah	September 9, 1850	Nov. 16, 1907
Oklahoma	Indian, June 3, 1834; Oklahoma, May 2, 1890	Jan. 6, 1912
New Mexico	September 9, 1850	Feb. 14, 1912
Arizona	May 24, 1863	Jan. 3, 1959
Alaska	July 27, 1868	Aug. 21, 1959
Hawaii	June 24, 1900	

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND EXTRA-TERRITORIAL POSSESSIONS

<i>Territories</i>	<i>When Organized</i>	<i>Territories</i>	<i>When Organized</i>
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup>	July 16, 1790	Canal Zone	Feb. 26, 1904
Midway Islands	March 3, 1791	Virgin Islands	Jan. 25, 1917
American Samoa	Nov. 1867	Swain's Island	1925
Wake Islands	July 4, 1898	Canton and Enderbury Islands	
Guam	Dec. 10, 1898	(governed jointly with Great Britain)	April 6, 1939
Puerto Rico	Dec. 10, 1898		

<sup>1</sup> Reduced from 100 to 69 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

## HISTORICAL LIST OF PENNSYLVANIA OFFICIALS GOVERNMENTS ON THE DELAWARE

### GOVERNORS AND DIRECTORS OF NEW NETHERLANDS AND OF THE DUTCH

	<i>Term of Service</i>
Cornelius Jacobson May, Director	1624-1625
William Van Hulst, Director	1625-1626
Peter Minuit, Governor	1626-1633
David Pieterzen De Vries, Governor	1632-1633
Wouter Van Twiller, Governor	1633-1638
William Kieft, Governor	1638-1647
Peter Stuyvesant, Governor	1647-1664

### GOVERNORS OF THE SWEDES

Peter Minuit	1638-1641
Peter Hollender	1641-1643
John Printz	1643-1653
John Pappegoya	1653-1654
John Claude Rysinght	1654-1655

### DOMINION OF THE DUTCH

Peter Stuyvesant, Governor of New Netherlands and of the settle- ments on the Delaware	1655-1664
Andreas Hudde, Commissary	1655-1657
John Paul Jacquet, Director	1655-1657

THE COLONY DIVIDED INTO THAT OF THE  
CITY AND COMPANY, 1657.

### COLONY OF THE CITY

Jacob Alrichs	1657-1659
Alexander D'Hinoyossa	1659-1663

### COLONY OF THE COMPANY

	<i>Term of Service</i>
Goeran Van Dyck	1657-1658
William Beekman	1658-1663

### COLONY UNITED

Alexander D'Hinoyossa	1663-1664
(Settlements captured by the English, 1664.)	

### DOMINION OF THE DUKE OF YORK

Colonel Richard Nicholls, Governor	1664-1667
Robert Carr, Deputy Governor	1664-1667
Robert Needham (Commander on the Delaware)	1664-1668
Colonel Francis Lovelace	1667-1673
Captain John Carr (Commander on the Delaware)	1668-1673

COLONIES CAPTURED BY THE DUTCH, 1673.

### DOMINION OF THE DUTCH

Anthony Colve, Governor of New Netherlands	1673-1674
Peter Alrichs, Deputy Governor of the Colonies on the west side of the Delaware	1673-1674

COLONIES RECAPTURED BY THE BRITISH,  
1674.

### DOMINION OF THE ENGLISH

Sir Edmund Andros	1674-1681
(The commanders on the Delaware during this period were Captain Edmund Cantwell, John Collier, Christopher Billip and Anthony Brockholst.)	

## PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

<i>Name and Office</i>	<i>Term Began</i>	<i>Term Ended</i>
<b>WILLIAM PENN, PROPRIETOR</b>	<b>1681</b>	<b>1693</b>
William Markham, Deputy Governor	June, 1681	Oct. 24, 1682
1. Captain William Crispin	1	
2. John Bezar		
3. Nathaniel Allen		
4. William Haige		
William Penn, Proprietor and Governor	Oct. 24, 1682	June, 1684
The Council (Thomas Lloyd, President)	Aug., 1684	Dec., 1686
1. Thomas Lloyd	Five Commissioners appointed by Penn	Dec., 1688
2. Robert Turner		
3. Arthur Cook		
4. John Simcock		
5. John Eckley		
Captain John Blackwell, Deputy Governor	Dec., 1688	Jan., 1690
The Council (Thomas Lloyd, President)	Jan., 1690	March, 1691
Thomas Lloyd, Deputy Governor of Province	March, 1691	April, 1693
William Markham, Deputy Governor of Lower Counties	March, 1691	April 26, 1693
<b>UNDER THE CROWN OF ENGLAND</b>	<b>1693</b>	<b>1695</b>
Benjamin Fletcher, Governor of New York, Governor	April 26, 1693	March, 1695
William Markham, Deputy Governor	April 27, 1693	March, 1695
<b>WILLIAM PENN, PROPRIETOR</b>	<b>1695</b>	<b>1718</b>
William Markham, Deputy Governor	March, 1695	Dec., 1699
1. Dr. John Goodson	Assistants to Deputy Governor Markham	March, 1695
2. Samuel Carpenter		

† Captured by Peter Stuyvesant, 1665.

1 Appointed by Penn, Sept. 30, 1681, as Commissioners for settling the Colony.

**PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT—Concluded**

<i>Name and Office</i>	<i>Term Began</i>	<i>Term Ended</i>
William Penn, Proprietor and Governor	Dec. 1699	Nov., 1701
Andrew Hamilton, Lieutenant Governor (died)	Nov. 14, 1701	April, 1703
The Council (Edward Shippen, President)	April, 1703	Feb., 1704
John Evans, Lieutenant Governor	Feb., 1704	Feb., 1709
Charles Gookin, Lieutenant Governor	Feb., 1709	May, 1717
Sir William Keith, Lieutenant Governor	May, 1717	July, 1726
<b>John Penn, Richard Penn and Thomas Penn, Proprietors</b>	<b>1718</b>	<b>1746</b>
Patrick Gordon, Lieutenant Governor	July, 1726	Aug., 1736
The Council (James Logan, President)	Aug., 1736	Aug., 1738
George Thomas, Lieutenant Governor	Aug., 1738	May, 1746
<b>John Penn died 1746; Richard Penn died 1771, when John Penn, his son, together with Thomas Penn, became sole Proprietors</b>	<b>1746</b>	<b>1776</b>
George Thomas, Lieutenant Governor	May, 1746	May, 1747
The Council (Anthony Palmer, President)	May, 1746	Nov., 1748
James Hamilton, Lieutenant Governor	Nov., 1748	Oct., 1754
Robert Hunter Morris, Deputy Governor	Oct., 1754	Aug., 1756
William Denny, Lieutenant Governor	Aug., 1756	Oct., 1759
James Hamilton, Lieutenant Governor	Oct., 1759	Nov., 1763
John Penn (son of Richard Penn), Lieutenant Governor	Nov., 1763	April, 1771
The Council (James Hamilton, President)	April, 1771	Oct., 1771
Richard Penn (brother of John Penn), Lieutenant Governor	Oct., 1771	Aug., 1773
John Penn, Lieutenant Governor	Aug., 1773	July, 1776

**GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE UNTIL 1790**

<i>Name and Office</i>	<i>Term Began</i>
------------------------	-------------------

**THE COMMITTEE OF SAFETY****Appointed by the Resolves of the Assembly of Pennsylvania, June 30, 1775**

Benjamin Franklin, President, elected	July 3, 1775
William Govett, Clerk	July 3, 1775

**THE COUNCIL OF SAFETY****Appointed by the Convention of the State to form a Constitution**

David Rittenhouse, Chairman	July 24, 1776
Thomas Wharton, Jr., President	August 6, 1776
David Rittenhouse, Vice-President	August 6, 1776

**THE SUPREME EXECUTIVE COUNCIL****Organized March 5, 1777**

Thomas Wharton, Jr., President	March 5, 1777
George Bryan, Vice-Pres., Acting President after decease of Wharton	May 23, 1778
Joseph Reed, President	December 22, 1778
William Moore, President	November 15, 1781
John Dickinson, President	November 7, 1782
Benjamin Franklin, President	October 18, 1785
Thomas Mifflin	November 5, 1788

**Vice-Presidents**

	<i>Term Began</i>	<i>Term Ended</i>
George Bryan (resigned)	Mar. 6, 1777	Oct. 11, 1779
Matthew Smith (resigned)	Oct. 11, 1778	Oct. 23, 1779
William Moore	Nov. 11, 1779	Nov. 14, 1781
James Potter	Nov. 15, 1781	Nov. 7, 1782
James Ewing	Nov. 7, 1782	Nov. 6, 1784
James Irvine (resigned)	Nov. 6, 1784	Oct. 10, 1785
Charles Biddle	Oct. 10, 1785	Oct. 31, 1787
Peter Muhlenberg (resigned)	Oct. 31, 1787	Oct. 14, 1788
David Redick	Oct. 14, 1788	Nov. 5, 1788
George Ross	Nov. 5, 1788	Dec. 21, 1790

# GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

Name	Political Affiliation	County of Birthplace	County from Which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
<b>UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1790</b>						
Thomas Mifflin	(No Party)	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1790—Dec. 17, 1799	Jan. 10, 1744	Jan. 20, 1800
Thomas McKean	(D-R)	Chester	Philadelphia	Dec. 17, 1799—Dec. 20, 1808	Mar. 19, 1734	June 24, 1817
Simon Snyder	(D-R)	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Dec. 20, 1808—Dec. 16, 1817	Nov. 5, 1759	Nov. 9, 1819
William Findlay	(D-R)	Franklin	Northumberland	Dec. 16, 1817—Dec. 19, 1820	June 20, 1768	Nov. 12, 1846
Joseph Hiester	(D-R)	Berks	Franklin	Dec. 19, 1820—Dec. 16, 1823	Nov. 18, 1752	June 10, 1832
John Andrew Schulze	(D-R)	Berks	Lebanon	Dec. 16, 1823—Dec. 15, 1829	July 19, 1775	Nov. 18, 1852
George Wolf	(D-R)	Northampton	Northampton	Dec. 15, 1829—Dec. 15, 1835	Aug. 12, 1777	Mar. 11, 1840
Joseph Ritner	(Anti-Mason)	Berks	Washington	Dec. 15, 1835—Jan. 15, 1839	Mar. 25, 1780	Oct. 16, 1869
<b>UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838</b>						
David Rittenhouse Porter	(D-R)	Montgomery	Huntingdon	Jan. 15, 1839—Jan. 21, 1845	Oct. 31, 1788	Aug. 6, 1867
Francis Rawn Shunk	(D)	Montgomery	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1845—July 9, 1848 (Resigned July 9, 1848)	Aug. 7, 1788	July 20, 1848
William Fraeme Johnston <sup>1</sup>	(Whig)	Westmoreland	Armstrong	July 26, 1848—Jan. 20, 1852 (Vice Shunk, resigned)	Nov. 29, 1808	Oct. 25, 1872
James Pollock	(D)	Cumberland	Clearfield	Jan. 20, 1852—Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 11, 1814	Aug. 9, 1880
William Fisher Packer	(Whig)	Northumberland	Northumberland	Jan. 16, 1855—Jan. 19, 1858	Sept. 11, 1810	Apr. 9, 1890
Andrew Gregg Curtin	(D)	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 19, 1858—Jan. 15, 1861	Apr. 2, 1807	Sept. 27, 1870
John White Geary	(R)	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 15, 1861—Jan. 15, 1867	Apr. 22, 1817	Oct. 7, 1894
John Frederick Hartranft	(R)	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan. 15, 1867—Jan. 18, 1873	Dec. 30, 1819	Feb. 8, 1873
		Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 21, 1873—Jan. 18, 1876	Dec. 16, 1830	Oct. 17, 1889
<b>UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1873</b>						
John Frederick Hartranft	(R)	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876—Jan. 21, 1879	Dec. 16, 1830	Oct. 17, 1889
Henry Martyn Hoyt	(R)	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879—Jan. 16, 1883	June 8, 1830	Dec. 1, 1892
Robert Emory Pattison	(D)	Quantico Co., Maryland	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883—Jan. 18, 1887	Dec. 8, 1850	Aug. 1, 1904
James Adams Beaver	(R)	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887—Jan. 20, 1891	Oct. 21, 1837	Jan. 31, 1914
Robert Emory Pattison	(D)	Quantico Co., Maryland	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891—Jan. 15, 1895	Dec. 8, 1850	Aug. 1, 1904
Daniel Hartman Hastings	(R)	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 15, 1895—Jan. 17, 1899	Feb. 26, 1849	Jan. 9, 1903
William Alexis Stone	(R)	Tioga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899—Jan. 20, 1903	Apr. 18, 1846	Mar. 1, 1910
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	(R)	Chester	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903—Jan. 15, 1907	Apr. 9, 1843	Mar. 2, 1916
Edwin Sydney Stuart	(R)	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907—Jan. 17, 1911	Dec. 28, 1853	Mar. 21, 1937
John Kinley Tener	(R)	County Tyrone, Ireland	Washington	Jan. 17, 1911—Jan. 19, 1915	July 25, 1853	May 19, 1946
Martin Grove Brumbaugh	(R)	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915—Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1852	Mar. 14, 1930
William Cameron Sproul	(R)	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919—Jan. 16, 1923	Sept. 16, 1870	Mar. 21, 1928
Gifford Pinchot	(R)	Simsbury Co., Connecticut	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923—Jan. 20, 1931	Aug. 11, 1865	Oct. 4, 1946
John Stuchell Fisher	(R)	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 20, 1931—Jan. 15, 1935	May 25, 1867	June 25, 1940
Gifford Pinchot	(R)	Simsbury Co., Connecticut	Pike	Jan. 15, 1935—Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 5, 1890	Living.
George Howard Earle	(D)	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939—Jan. 19, 1943	July 14, 1883	Living.
Arthur Howard James	(R)	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943—Jan. 3, 1947	Sept. 18, 1879	Living.
Edward Martine	(R)	Luzerne	Philadelphia	Jan. 3, 1947—Jan. 21, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Living.
John C. Bell, Jr. <sup>2</sup>	(R)	Philadelphia	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947—Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 10, 1893	Living.
James H. Duff	(R)	Allegheny	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951—Jan. 18, 1955	Apr. 10, 1893	Living.
John S. Fine	(R)	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 18, 1955—Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 17, 1918	Living.
George Michael Leader	(D)	York	York	Jan. 20, 1959—	Jan. 18, 1889	Living.
David Leo Lawrence	(D)	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959—	Jan. 18, 1889	Living.

<sup>1</sup> There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848, to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned Jan. 2, 1947, to take seat in United States Senate.

<sup>3</sup> Became Governor upon resignation of Edward Martin.

<sup>4</sup> New Snyder County.

# LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1873

<i>Name</i>	<i>Term of Service</i>	<i>Born</i>	<i>Died</i>
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875—Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836	Feb. 15, 1913
Charles Warren Stone	Jan. 21, 1879—Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1843	Aug. 15, 1912
Chauncey Forward Black	Jan. 16, 1883—Jan. 18, 1887	Nov. 24, 1839	Sept. 2, 1904
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887—Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831	Sept. 21, 1912
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891—Jan. 15, 1895	April 21, 1851	June 28, 1937
Walter Lyon	Jan. 15, 1895—Jan. 17, 1899	April 27, 1853	1933
John Peter Shindel Gobin	Jan. 17, 1899—Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 21, 1837	May 1, 1910
William M. Brown	Jan. 20, 1903—Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 20, 1850	Jan. 31, 1915
Robert S. Murphy	Jan. 15, 1907—Jan. 17, 1911	Oct. 18, 1861	June 24, 1912
John Merriman Reynolds	Jan. 17, 1911—Jan. 19, 1915	May 5, 1848	Sept. 14, 1933
Frank C. McClain	Jan. 19, 1915—Jan. 21, 1919	April 14, 1864	Oct. 11, 1925
Edward Ensinger Beidelman	Jan. 24, 1919—Jan. 16, 1923	July 8, 1873	April 9, 1929
David J. Davis	Jan. 16, 1923—Jan. 18, 1927	Nov. 22, 1870	Nov. 19, 1942
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1927—Jan. 20, 1931	July 14, 1883	Living.
Edward C. Shannon	Jan. 20, 1931—Jan. 15, 1935	June 24, 1870	May 20, 1946
Thomas Kennedy	Jan. 15, 1935—Jan. 16, 1939	Nov. 2, 1887	Living.
Samuel S. Lewis	Jan. 17, 1939—Jan. 19, 1943	Feb. 17, 1874	Jan. 15, 1959
John C. Bell, Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943—Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Living.
Daniel B. Strickler	Jan. 21, 1947—Jan. 16, 1951	May 17, 1897	Living.
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951—Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896	Living.
Roy E. Furman	Jan. 18, 1955—Jan. 20, 1959	April 16, 1901	Living.
John Morgan Davis	Jan. 20, 1959	Aug. 9, 1906	Living.

SIGNER'S DESK, INDEPENDENCE HALL



## LAND DEPARTMENT

### UNDER THE PROVINCE

#### Surveyors General

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Capt. Wm. Crispin, appointed	1681
Thomas Holme	Feb. 18, 1682
Edward Pennington	Feb. 26, 1698
Thomas Fairman	Oct. 29, 1702
Jacob Taylor	Nov. 26, 1706
Benjamin Eastburn	Oct. 29, 1733
William Parsons	Aug. 27, 1741
Nicholas Scull	June 14, 1748
John Lukens	Dec. 8, 1761

#### Commissioners of Property

From November 10, 1701, Commissioners of Property transacted the business of the Land Office, to wit:  
 Griffith Owen.  
 Edward Shippen.  
 Thomas Story.  
 James Logan.

#### Secretaries of the Land Office

William Markham	1687
John Georges	April 12, 1733
Richard Peters	Nov. 24, 1748
William Peters	Nov. 1, 1760
James Tilghman	1769

#### Keepers of the Great Seal

Thomas Lloyd	Oct. 27, 1683
Thomas Story	April 25, 1700
Edward Shippen, Griffith Owen and James Logan, Deputies	Feb. 13, 1705
Thomas Griffiths	Nov. 3, 1727
Lynford Lardner	Dec. 12, 1746
Richard Hockley	Mar. 28, 1758
Edmund Physick	Jan. 1, 1769

#### Masters of Rolls

Thomas Lloyd	Oct. 27, 1683
William Markham	1688
Thomas Lloyd	July 5, 1690
Patrick Robinson	June 25, 1694
David Lloyd, in office	Dec. 7, 1697-8
Thomas Story	April 25, 1700
Griffith Owen, Dep.	May 11, 1702
Morris Lisle, Dep.	Feb. 13, 1705
Charles Brockden	May 28, 1715
William Parr	Sept. 28, 1767
John Morris, Jr.	Mar. 22, 1777

#### Registers General of Wills

Christopher Taylor	Oct. —, 1682
Robert Turner	
William Frampton	
William Southbee,	
Commissioners, vice Taylor,	
deceased	May 5, 1686
James Claypoole, Sr.	Sept. 9, 1686
Thomas Ellis	July 9, 1687
William Markham	Aug. 14, 1688
Governor John Blackwell	Nov. 8, 1688-9
Robert Turner, in office	Dec. 16, 1690-1
Samuel Jennings	Oct. 5, 1692
Lieutenant Governor Wm.	
Markham	July 20, 1693
John Moore, in office	Mar. 7, 1700
William Markham	Mar. 29, 1703
Governor John Evans	April 27, 1704
Peter Evans	Dec. 17, 1708-9
Governor Charles Gookin	Nov. 7, 1710
Benjamin Mayne	July 28, 1712
Peter Evans	July 3, 1713
Doctor Thomas Graeme	May 14, 1724
Peter Evans, in office	Dec. 6, 1725
William Plumstead	June 19, 1745
Benjamin Chew	Aug. 14, 1765

### Receivers General

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
John Blackwell	Sept. 25, 1689
Samuel Jennings	July 15, 1690
Robert Turner	June 2, 1693
James Logan	Oct. 29, 1701
Francis Steele	Jan. 30, 1714
James Steele	Dec. 16, 1732
Lynford Lardner	Aug. 8, 1741
Richard Hockley	Mar. 28, 1753
Edmund Physick	Jan. 1, 1769

### UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH

#### Secretaries of the Land Office

	<i>When Appointed</i>
David Kennedy	April 10, 1781
James Tilghman	Nov. 8, 1782
David Kennedy	April 21, 1785
John Hall (vice Kennedy, de- ceased)	Aug. 1, 1796
Nathaniel Lufborough	Dec. 9, 1799
Tench Coxe	Jan. 3, 1800
Andrew Ellicott	Oct. 1, 1801
John Cochran	April 4, 1809
William Clark	May 11, 1818
James Brady	May 11, 1821
Joshua Dickerson	May 11, 1824
Samuel Workman	May 11, 1830
John Gebhart	May 10, 1836
John Klingensmith	May 10, 1839
William Hopkins	May 10, 1842

(The office of Secretary of Land Office was abolished by the Act of the 17th day of April, 1843, and the duties devolved upon the Surveyor General.)

#### Master of Rolls

Matthew Irwin	Mar. 14, 1785
Timothy Matlack	April 14, 1800

(The office of Master of Rolls was abolished by the Act of March 29, 1809; the books and papers were placed in charge of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Secretary of the Land Office.)

#### Receivers General

Francis Johnston	April 10, 1781
Frederick A. Muhlenberg	Jan. 8, 1800
John McKissick	June 5, 1801

(The Act of March 20, 1809, abolished the office of Receiver General of the Land Office and directed the books, et cetera, to be taken in charge by the Secretary of the Land Office, and all moneys due on lands to be paid to the State Treasurer.)

#### Comptrollers General

John Nicholson	Nov. 8, 1782
John Donaldson	April 12, 1794
Samuel Bryan	Oct. 13, 1801
George Duffield	Oct. 15, 1805

#### Escheators General

Henry Osborne	Feb. 20, 1781
John Nicholson	Oct. 2, 1787
Clement Biddle	Nov. 25, 1795
William N. Irvine	Sept. 14, 1815

(Office abolished in 1821 and duties transferred to Auditor General.)

#### Surveyors General

(Under Appointment by the Governor.)

John Lukens	April 10, 1781
Daniel Brodhead	Nov. 3, 1789
Samuel Cochran	April 23, 1800
Andrew Porter	April 4, 1809



**Surveyors General—Concluded**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
Richard T. Leech (vice Porter, deceased) .....	Dec. 7, 1813
Jacob Spangler .....	Feb. 13, 1818
Samuel Cochran .....	May 11, 1821
Gabriel Hiester .....	May 11, 1824
Jacob Spangler .....	May 11, 1830
John Taylor .....	May 10, 1836
Jacob Sallade .....	May 10, 1839
John Laporte .....	May 10, 1845
(Elected under Act of April 9, 1859.)	
J. Porter Brawley .....	1851-1857
John Rowe .....	1857-1860
William H. Keim .....	1860-1861
Henry Souther .....	1861-1863
James P. Barr .....	1863-1866
Jacob M. Campbell .....	1866-1872
Robert B. Beath .....	1872-1875

**RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Nathaniel Ewing .....	Jan. 1, 1908
Charles N. Mann (died March 7, 1912) .....	Jan. 1, 1908
John Y. Boyd (resigned February 7, 1911) .....	Jan. 1, 1908
Milton J. Brecht .....	Feb. 7, 1911
Samuel W. Pennypacker .....	May 14, 1912

(By the Act of July 26, 1913, the Railroad Commission was abolished and the Public Service Commission created.)

**WATER SUPPLY COMMISSIONERS**

John F. Whitworth (resigned No- vember 30, 1906) .....	June 20, 1905
John Birkinbine (died May 14, 1915) .....	June 20, 1905
Henry M. Brackenridge .....	June 20, 1905
Thomas J. Lynch .....	Nov. 20, 1906
Frederic W. Fleitz (resigned March 1, 1913) .....	July 9, 1909
Benjamin K. Focht (resigned March 1, 1915) .....	April 9, 1913
Robert A. Zentmyer .....	Aug. 23, 1915
Oliver S. Kelsey .....	Dec. 1, 1915
Thomas J. Lynch .....	Dec. 1, 1918
Charles E. Dorworth .....	Jan. 9, 1920
Robert S. Conklin .....	Mar. 10, 1920
Thomas J. Lynch .....	Dec. 1, 1922

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923, this Board was abolished.)

**WATER AND POWER RESOURCES BOARD**

Fred J. Miller (resigned February 29, 1924) .....	July 11, 1923
F. H. Newell .....	May 1, 1924
Edwin K. Morse .....	Nov. 12, 1927

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923, this Board, including four Departmental heads and Engineer, took the place of Water Supply Commissioners.)

**STATE GEOLOGIST**

Stanley H. Cathcart (died March 19, 1953) .....	Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray (Acting) .....	Oct. 1, 1953
Carlyle Gray* .....	Oct. 1, 1955

(This office is within the Department of Internal Affairs, under the Administrative Code of 1929.)

\* Incumbent.

**FACTORY INSPECTORS**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
William H. Martin .....	Nov. 1, 1889
Robert Watchorn .....	May 29, 1891
James Campbell .....	Jan. 15, 1895
John C. Delaney .....	Feb. 3, 1903
C. V. Hartzell .....	Jan. 6, 1913

(By the Act of June 2, 1913, the office of Factory Inspector was abolished and that of Commissioner of Labor and Industry created.)

**EXECUTIVE CONTROLLERS****EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT**

(By the Act of June 12, 1919, P. L. 449, this office was abolished.)

Thomas F. Bell (resigned January 17, 1911) .....	Aug. 19, 1909
Samuel C. Todd .....	Jan. 17, 1911

**COMPTROLLERS GENERAL**

John Nicholson .....	April 13, 1782
----------------------	----------------

**REGISTERS GENERAL**

John Donaldson .....	Mar. 28, 1789
Jonathan B. Smith .....	April 19, 1794
Samuel Bryan .....	July 1, 1795
George Duffield .....	Oct. 13, 1801
John Kean .....	Oct. 15, 1805
Richard M. Crain .....	Dec. 21, 1808

(The Department of Auditors General created in 1809 replaced and assumed the duties of Comptrollers General and Registers General and in 1821 those of the Escheaters General.)

**AUDITORS GENERAL****Under Appointment by the Governor**

George Bryan .....	May 2, 1809
James Duncan (vice Bryan re- signed) .....	April 2, 1821
David Mann .....	May 3, 1824
Daniel Sturgeon .....	May 3, 1830
Joseph Henderson (resigned May 9, 1836) .....	May 3, 1836
Nathaniel P. Hobart .....	May 9, 1836
George R. Espy .....	May 6, 1839
William F. Packer .....	May 4, 1842
John N. Purviance .....	May 1, 1845

**By the Election of the People**

	<i>Term of Service</i>
Ephraim Banks .....	1851-1857
Jacob Fryle, Jr. .....	1857-1860
Thomas E. Cochran .....	1860-1863
Isaac Slenker .....	1863-1866
John F. Hartranft .....	1866-1872

(David Stanton elected 1871, died before assuming office. By direction of the Legislature, John Hartranft continued in office until March, 1872.)

C. D. Brigham .....	1872
Harrison Allen .....	1872-1875
Justus F. Temple .....	1875-1878
William P. Schell .....	1878-1881
John A. Lemon .....	1881-1884
Jerome B. Niles .....	1884-1887
A. Wilson Norris (died May 21, 1888) ..	1887-1888
Thomas McCamant (vice Norris, de- ceased) .....	1888-1889
Thomas McCamant .....	1889-1892
David McMurtrie Gregg .....	1892-1895
Amos H. Mylin .....	1895-1898
Levi G. McCauley .....	1898-1901
Edmund B. Hardenbergh .....	1901-1904
William P. Snyder .....	1904-1907
Robert K. Young .....	1907-1910

	<i>Term of Service</i>
A. E. Sisson	1910-1913
Archibald W. Powell	1913-1917
Charles A. Snyder	1917-1921
Samuel S. Lewis	1921-1925
Edward Martin	1925-1929
Charles A. Waters	1929-1933
Frank E. Baldwin	1933-1937
Warren R. Roberts	1937-1941
F. Clair Ross	1941-1944
Ted A. Rosenberg (Jan. to May)	1945-1945
G. Harold Wagner	1945-1949
Weldon B. Heyburn	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith*	1957-

**DEPUTIES**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
Sam Matt. Fridy	July 6, 1895
Thomas A. Crichton (resigned June 30, 1911)	May 7, 1907
Chauncey P. Rodgers, Jr. (died December 10, 1918)	July 7, 1911
Charles E. Willock (resigned February 3, 1907)	Aug. 1, 1913
Charles A. Johnson (died April 10, 1937)	Sept. 15, 1917
Otto F. Messner (resigned February 15, 1938)	May 1, 1933
Harry Margolis	May 4, 1937
Arthur W. Howe, Jr. (Military Leave, September 11, 1942)	May 6, 1941
Ted A. Rosenberg	Nov. 2, 1942
John F. Breslin	Jan. 18, 1945
James B. McPadden	May 1, 1945
Joseph W. Butler	May 3, 1949
Horace H. Eshbach	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill*	Dec. 1, 1957

**ASSISTANT DEPUTIES**

James V. Murray (resigned November 1, 1914)	Aug. 1, 1913
L. Floyd Hess (resigned May 1, 1917)	Aug. 1, 1915
Fred T. McDonald (died June 7, 1921)	Aug. 1, 1917
Albert H. Swing	June 20, 1921
Frank H. Lehman	July 15, 1923
Charles A. Waters (resigned January 17, 1927)	Mar. 15, 1924
George R. Mathers (resigned May 31, 1937)	May 1, 1933

**REVENUE DEPUTIES**

(By Act of April 28, 1921, P. L. 341, this office and that of Disbursing Deputy were created.)

J. Lord Rigby	May 3, 1921
Frank H. Lehman	May 3, 1921

**DISBURSING DEPUTIES**

Charles Johnson (resigned January 17, 1927)	May 3, 1921
Robert G. Woodside (resigned)	Jan. 26, 1927
Alex Foster (resigned February 1, 1930)	Aug. 1, 1929
J. M. Wilson	Jan. 1, 1931

**SPECIAL DEPUTIES**

Chauncey P. Rogers, Jr.	Aug. 15, 1913
Murtha P. Quinn	June 1, 1919
Charles A. Waters	Jan. 16, 1922
Charles A. Snyder	May 28, 1925
Virgil E. Bennett	Aug. 1, 1925
C. E. Carothers	June 1, 1927

\* Incumbent.

	<i>When Appointed</i>
Samuel S. Lewis (resigned January 20, 1931)	May 6, 1929
S. Van Brown (died September 5, 1931)	June 1, 1931
William R. Douglas	Oct. 1, 1931
George F. Holmes	Jan. 4, 1932

**STATE TREASURERS****Elected by the General Assembly**

	<i>When Elected</i>
David Rittenhouse	1777
Christian Febiger	1789
Peter Baynton	1797
Jacob Carpenter	1801
Isaac Weaver	1802
William Findley	1807
R. M. Crain	1817
John B. Trevor	1820
William Clark	1821
Alexander Mahon	1827
Joseph Lawrence	1835
Daniel Sturgeon	1836
Almon H. Reed	1840
John Gilmore	1841
Job Mann	1842
James Ross Snowden	1845
John Banks	1847
Arnold Plummer	1848
Gideon J. Ball	1849
John M. Bickel	1850
Joseph Bailey	1854
Eli Slifer	1855
Henry S. Magraw	1856
Eli Slifer	1859
Henry D. Moore	1861
William V. McGrath	1863
Henry D. Moore	1864
William H. Kemple	1865
W. W. Irwin	1868
Robert W. Mackey	1869
W. W. Irwin	1870
Robert W. Mackey	1871

**Elected by the People**

	<i>Term of Service</i>
Robert W. Mackey	1874-1876
Henry Rawle	1876-1878
Amos C. Noyes	1878-1880
Samuel Butler	1880-1882
Silas M. Bailey	1882-1884
William Livsey	1884-1886
M. S. Quay (a)	1886-1887
William Livsey (b)	1887-1888
William B. Hart (c)	1888-1889
William Livsey (d)	1889-1890
Henry K. Boyer	1890-1892
John W. Morrison	1892-1894
Samuel M. Jackson	1894-1896
Benjamin J. Haywood	1896-1898
James S. Beacom	1898-1900
James E. Barnett	1900-1902
Frank G. Harris	1902-1904
William L. Mathues	1904-1906
William H. Berry	1906-1908
John O. Sheatz	1908-1910
Jeremiah A. Stober (e)	
Charles Frederick Wright (f)	1910-1913

(a) Resigned August 24, 1887, to take effect when successor appointed.

(b) Appointed September 6, 1887, to fill unexpired term of M. S. Quay.

(c) Died in office November 9, 1889.

(d) Appointed November 13, 1889, to fill unexpired term of William B. Hart, ending the first Monday of May, 1890.

(e) Died January 10, 1910, before taking oath of office.

(f) Appointed by Governor Stuart, April 11, 1910, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jeremiah A. Stober, on January 10, 1910, whose term of office would have commenced on May 2, 1910.

*Term of  
Service*

Robert K. Young	1913-1917
Harmon M. Kephart	1917-1921
Charles A. Snyder	1921-1925
Samuel S. Lewis	1925-1929
Edward Martin	1929-1933
Charles A. Waters	1933-1937
F. Clair Ross	1937-1941
G. Harold Wagner	1941-1945
Ramsey S. Black	1945-1949
Charles R. Barber	1949-1953
Weldon R. Heyburn	1953-1957
Robert F. Kent*	1957-

**DEPUTY STATE TREASURERS**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
J. Warren Mickle (resigned April 25, 1938)	May 3, 1937
Edith B. DeWitt	July 15, 1938
Clifford G. Baugher (resigned November 10, 1941)	May 5, 1941
Nelson A. Bryan	Oct. 25, 1941
Albert E. Gastrock	May 1, 1945
H. H. Eshbach	May 4, 1949
Joseph W. Butler	May 4, 1953
Warner M. Deputy*	May 6, 1957

**SPECIAL DEPUTY STATE TREASURER**

Warren R. Roberts (resigned February 29, 1944)	Sept. 2, 1941
--	---------------

**SECRETARIES OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS**

	<i>Term of Service</i>
William McCandless	1875-1879
Aaron K. Dunkel	1879-1883
J. Simpson Africa	1883-1887
Thomas J. Stewart (resigned January 16, 1895)	1887-1895
Isaac B. Brown (appointed January 16, 1895, to succeed Thomas J. Stewart, resigned)	1895
James W. Latta	1895-1903
Isaac B. Brown	1903-1907
Henry Houck (died March 13, 1917)	1907-1917
Paul W. Houck (appointed June 28, 1917, to succeed Henry Houck, deceased)	1917-1919
James F. Woodward	1919-1931
Philip H. Dewey	1931-1935
Thomas A. Logue	1935-1939
William S. Livengood, Jr.	1939-1955
Genevieve Blatt*	1955-

(The Constitution of 1874, by the merging of the Surveyor General's Office with the Bureau of Statistics created the office of Secretary of Internal Affairs.)

**DEPUTY SECRETARIES**

J. Simpson Africa	1876-1879
Lucius Rogers	1879-1883
J. Wilson Greenland	1883-1887
Isaac B. Brown (resigned January 16, 1895)	1887-1895
T. Lawrence Eyre (appointed January 16, 1895; resigned May 7, 1895)	1895
Isaac B. Brown	1895-1903
Theodore B. Klein	1903-1907
James H. Craig	1907-1931
Jno. C. Dight	1931-1935
Samuel Cober Braucher	1939-1955
Alberta Brown (Acting)	1944-1945
William C. Seyler*	1955-

\* Incumbent.

**ADJUTANTS GENERAL****Under the Commonwealth, 1793-1955**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Josiah Harmar	1793
Peter Baynton	Feb. 27, 1799
Richard Humpton	1802
Mahlon Dickerson (resigned July 22, 1808)	Jan. 1, 1805
Thomas McKean, Jr.	July 23, 1808
William Reed (died June 15, 1813)	Aug. 3, 1811
William N. Irvine (acting)	July 6, 1813
William Duncan	Sept. 20, 1813
John M. Hyneman (died May 8, 1816)	Aug. 1, 1814
Nathaniel B. Boileau (acting)	Mar. 21, 1816
William N. Irvine	Oct. 1, 1816
Robert Carr	Aug. 23, 1821
George B. Porter	Aug. 4, 1824
Simon Cameron	Aug. 19, 1828
Samuel Power	May 3, 1830
William Piper	Aug. 3, 1836
James K. Moorehead (declined)	Aug. 3, 1839
Adam Diller	Aug. 12, 1839
George W. Bowman	July 15, 1845
William H. Irwin	Nov. 21, 1848
James Keenan (resigned)	Feb. 2, 1852
George W. Bowman	Oct. 28, 1852
Thomas J. Power	Feb. 5, 1855
Edwin C. Wilson	Feb. 5, 1858
Edward M. Biddle	Apr. 17, 1861
Alexander L. Russel	Jan. 9, 1862
David B. McCreary	Oct. 11, 1867
Alexander L. Russel	Jan. 8, 1870
James W. Latta	May 17, 1873
Pressly N. Guthrie	Jan. 16, 1883
Daniel H. Hastings	Jan. 18, 1887
William McClelland (died February 7, 1892)	Jan. 20, 1891
Alexander Krumbhaar (acting)	Feb. 8, 1892
Walter W. Greenland	Mar. 8, 1892
Thomas J. Stewart (died September 11, 1917)	Jan. 15, 1895
Frank D. Beary	Oct. 4, 1917
David J. Davis	Jan. 20, 1931
Brig. Gen. Frederick Blair Kerr	Jan. 15, 1935
Maj. Gen. Edward Martin	Jan. 17, 1939
Brig. Gen. Robert M. Vail	Jan. 20, 1943
Maj. Gen. Frank A. Weber	Feb. 11, 1947
Maj. Gen. A. J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.*	Apr. 19, 1955

**DEPUTIES**

Frank D. Beary (appointed Adjutant General October 4, 1917, vice Thomas J. Stewart, deceased)	Jan. 1, 1912
Jere M. Leaman	Oct. 26, 1917
Jere M. Leaman	June 15, 1923
Jere M. Leaman	Jan. 25, 1927
Colonel A. S. Janeway (resigned February 24, 1937)	Jan. 26, 1935
Lt. Col. Benjamin F. Evans	Mar. 1, 1939
Brig. Gen. Robert M. Vail	Oct. 1, 1940
Col. Frank A. Weber	Apr. 26, 1943
Col. J. Floyd Kuhns	Feb. 11, 1947
Philip R. Bucci, Jr.	Feb. 12, 1947
Clyde E. Rankin	July 1, 1947
Col. George H. Rumbaugh	Jan. 17, 1949
Col. Richard Snyder*	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland*	Feb. 1, 1955
Col. Richard B. Posey*	June 7, 1956

**SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Thomas J. Edge	Mar. 21, 1895
John Hamilton (resigned February 18, 1903)	April 24, 1899
N. B. Critchfield	Feb. 24, 1903

	When Commissioned
Charles E. Patton (nomination rejected by Senate, June 28, 1917)	Oct. 15, 1915
Charles E. Patton (reappointed after Senate adjourned)	July 9, 1917
Frederick Rasmussen	May 8, 1919
F. P. Willits	Jan. 16, 1923
Charles G. Jordan	Jan. 18, 1927
John A. McSparran	Jan. 20, 1931
J. Hansell French	Jan. 15, 1935
John H. Light	Jan. 17, 1939
Miles Horst (resigned June 30, 1954)	Jan. 19, 1943
W. S. Hagar	Nov. 19, 1954
William L. Henning*	Jan. 18, 1955

**DEPUTIES**

John Hamilton (resigned April 24, 1899)	Oct. 1, 1895
A. L. Martin (resigned November 30, 1915)	April 24, 1899
Charles E. Carothers	Jan. 25, 1916
John M. McKee	Feb. 1, 1923
Charles E. Carothers (resigned May 31, 1927)	Feb. 1, 1927
Raymond G. Bressler	Feb. 1, 1927
W. S. Hagar	May 1, 1931
Harry M. Turrell	Oct. 16, 1935
W. S. Hagar†	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner* (Acting)	Oct. 8, 1958
Appointed	June 9, 1960

**ATTORNEYS GENERAL**

William Bradford, Jr.	June 9, 1791
Jared Ingersoll	Aug. 20, 1791
Joseph B. McKean	May 10, 1800
Mahlon Dickerson	July 22, 1808
Walter Franklin	Jan. 9, 1809
Richard Rush	Jan. 26, 1811
Jared Ingersoll	Dec. 13, 1811
Amos Ellmaker	Dec. 21, 1816
Thomas Sergeant	July 7, 1819
Thomas Elder	Dec. 20, 1820
Frederick Smith	Dec. 18, 1823
Calvin Blythe	Feb. 5, 1828
Amos Ellmaker	May 6, 1828
Philip S. Marclay	Aug. 17, 1829
Samuel Douglass	Feb. 10, 1830
Ellis Lewis	Jan. 29, 1833
George M. Dallas	Oct. 14, 1833
James Todd	Dec. 18, 1835
William B. Reed	Mar. 27, 1838
Ovid F. Johnson	Jan. 15, 1839
John K. Kane (resigned)	Jan. 21, 1845
John M. Reed (resigned)	June 23, 1846
Benjamin Champneys	Dec. 18, 1846
James Cooper (resigned Dec. 30, 1848)	July 31, 1848
Cornelius Darrah	Jan. 4, 1849
Thomas E. Franklin	Apr. 28, 1851
James Campbell (resigned March 8, 1853)	Jan. 21, 1852
Francis W. Hughes	Mar. 14, 1853
Thomas E. Franklin	Jan. 17, 1855
John C. Knox	Jan. 19, 1858
Samuel A. Purviance	Jan. 16, 1861
William M. Meredith	June 3, 1861
Benjamin Harris Brewster (resigned Oct. 25, 1869)	Jan. 16, 1867
F. Carroll Brewster	Oct. 26, 1869
Samuel E. Dimmick (died Oct. 11, 1875)	Jan. 22, 1873
George Lear	Dec. 7, 1875
Henry W. Palmer	Feb. 26, 1879
Lewis C. Cassidy	Jan. 17, 1883
William S. Kirkpatrick	Jan. 18, 1887
W. U. Hensel	Jan. 10, 1891
Henry C. McCormick	Jan. 15, 1895
John P. Elkin	Jan. 18, 1899

\* Incumbent.

† Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954.

See former editions (through 1955-56) of the Pennsylvania Manual for historical lists of counsel designated as other than deputy attorney general.

	When Commissioned
Hampton L. Carson	Jan. 21, 1903
Moses Hamilton Todd	Jan. 16, 1907
John C. Bell	Jan. 17, 1911
Francis Shunk Brown	Jan. 19, 1915
William I. Schaffer (resigned December 14, 1920)	Jan. 21, 1919
George E. After	Dec. 14, 1920
George W. Woodruff	Jan. 16, 1923
Thomas J. Baldrige (resigned January 28, 1929)	Jan. 18, 1927
Cyrus E. Woods (resigned November 1, 1930)	Jan. 28, 1929
William A. Schnader	Nov. 1, 1930
Charles J. Margiotti	Jan. 15, 1935
Guy H. Bard	April 29, 1938
Claude Trexler Reno	Jan. 17, 1939
E. Russell Shockley	Jan. 1, 1943
James H. Duff	Jan. 20, 1943
T. McKee Chidsey (resigned July 5, 1950)	Jan. 21, 1947
Charles J. Margiotti (resigned March 1, 1951)	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside (resigned September 30, 1953)	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen (resigned Dec. 17, 1956)	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride (resigned Dec. 15, 1958)	Dec. 17, 1956
Harrington Adams (Acting)	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern*	Jan. 20, 1959

\* Incumbent.

**FIRST DEPUTIES**

Jesse E. B. Cunningham (resigned March 1, 1915)	April 30, 1913
William H. Keller (resigned January 6, 1919)	May 10, 1915
Robert S. Gawthrop (resigned April 22, 1922)	Jan. 28, 1919
George Ross Hull	June 1, 1922
James O. Campbell	Jan. 16, 1923

(The office of First Deputy Attorney General was created by the Act of April 29, 1913, P. L. 131. This office was abolished by The Administrative Code of 1923.)

**DEPUTIES**

(The Act of May 6, 1915, P. L. 279, and its amendment of April 12, 1921, P. L. 127, created the offices of five deputy Attorneys General. These offices are now provided for by the Administrative Code of 1929. The number of deputies is now within the discretion of the Attorney General, subject to the approval of the Governor.)

B. F. Etter	Jan. 1, 1867
James W. M. Newlin	July 6, 1867
Lewis Waln Smith	Aug. 1, 1868
Joseph M. McClure	Nov. 3, 1869
James Starr	Sept. 1, 1871
John C. Knox, Jr.	Nov. 1, 1871
Lyman D. Gilbert	Mar. 21, 1873
Robert Snodgrass	Jan. 16, 1882
John F. Sanderson	Mar. 11, 1887
James A. Stranahan	Jan. 21, 1891
John P. Elkin (resigned Sept. 10, 1897)	Jan. 16, 1895
Wilbur F. Reeder	Sept. 11, 1897
Frederick W. Fleitz (resigned July 1, 1909)	Jan. 18, 1899
Jesse E. B. Cunningham	July 1, 1909
William M. Hargest (resigned June 18, 1920)	May 10, 1915
Joseph L. Kun	May 10, 1915
Horace W. Davis (resigned December 18, 1917)	July 1, 1915
Emerson Collins	Oct. 14, 1915
Harry K. Daugherty	Oct. 17, 1917
Edmond K. Trent	Jan. 1, 1918
Bernard J. Myers (resigned July 20, 1921)	Jan. 28, 1919

## DEPUTIES—Concluded

	When Commissioned	When Commissioned	
William I. Swoope	Jan. 28, 1919	Thomas P. Trimble	Dec. 4, 1943
Frank M. Hunter (resigned March 1, 1921)	June 14, 1919	Linn H. Schantz (assigned to Liquor Control Board)	Feb. 23, 1944
George Ross Hull (resigned June 1, 1922)	June 30, 1920	Raymond C. Miller*	May 1, 1944
Sterling G. McNees	May 12, 1921	Ralph B. Umsted	Jan. 2, 1945
Frederick Taylor Pusey	July 29, 1921	H. Albert Lehrman	Jan. 2, 1945
Harland A. Denney	Aug. 8, 1922	Harold V. Fergus (assigned to Dept. of Revenue)	Mar. 1, 1946
Paul J. Sherwood	Oct. 4, 1922	Samuel M. Jackson	Jan. 16, 1947
John W. Brown	Dec. 13, 1922	Francis J. Gafford	Mar. 24, 1947
John N. English	Jan. 16, 1923	John C. Phillips	May 1, 1947
Robert L. Wallace	Jan. 16, 1923	Randolph C. Ryder	Sept. 1, 1947
John Robert Jones (resigned May 1, 1925)	Jan. 23, 1923	Elmer T. Bolla*	Feb. 15, 1949
Philip P. Wells	Feb. 7, 1923	F. Gilman Spencer	Aug. 1, 1949
Philip S. Moyer	Jan. 7, 1924	Ralph S. Snyder*	Dec. 2, 1949
Frank I. Gollmar	May 19, 1925	Robert L. Kunzig	Jan. 1, 1950
William Y. C. Anderson	April 20, 1926	Robert J. Trace (assigned to Dept. of Health)	Jan. 1, 1950
Leon D. Metzger	June 15, 1926	Isador H. Checchio (assigned to Dept. of Forests and Waters)	Dec. 6, 1950
M. A. Carringer	Sept. 1, 1926	Edward Friedman*	Dec. 7, 1950
Thos. G. Taylor	Feb. 1, 1927	Irving N. Kieff	Jan. 22, 1951
S. M. R. O'Hara	Feb. 7, 1927	Robert L. Rubendall	Mar. 16, 1951
James W. Shull	Feb. 7, 1927	Fred Steinrock	April 2, 1951
Michael E. Stroup	Mar. 1, 1927	David S. Kohn	Oct. 22, 1951
Roscoe R. Koch	Mar. 9, 1927	Benjamin Abramson	Oct. 22, 1951
Paul C. Wagner	Mar. 15, 1927	Robert M. Mountenay	Nov. 1, 1951
Edward E. Petrillo	April 18, 1927	Frank P. Lawley, Jr.*	Mar. 10, 1952
John Y. Scott	June 1, 1929	Lester Lichtenstein (assigned to Milk Control Commission)	April 15, 1952
A. Lee Edwards	Nov. 25, 1929	John Sullivan*	Jan. 18, 1955
Harold D. Saylor	Dec. 5, 1929	Lois G. Forer	Jan. 25, 1955
M. Vashfi Burr	July 16, 1930	Edward L. Springer	Feb. 7, 1955
Harris C. Arnold	Nov. 24, 1930	Roy Shafer*	Mar. 1, 1955
Thomas W. Bender	Jan. 27, 1931	Stanley Granger	Mar. 1, 1955
Hermann J. Goldberg (resigned July 10, 1933)	Mar. 16, 1931	Irvin Stander	Mar. 15, 1955
John A. Moss	May 15, 1931	Joseph E. Gold	April 1, 1955
E. Russell Shockley	June 1, 1933	Lorraine L. Bieno	April 12, 1955
Edward Friedman	Jan. 16, 1935	George M. O'Hara	April 19, 1955
Adrian Bonnelly	Jan. 16, 1935	John B. Stevens, Jr.*	April 19, 1955
Robert L. Myers, Jr. (appointed Secretary to the Governor Dec. 22, 1935)	Jan. 17, 1935	Leon Ehrlich	April 25, 1955
Grover C. Ladner	Jan. 24, 1935	Joseph C. Mansfield	May 16, 1955
F. Clair Ross	Jan. 24, 1935	Stephen B. Narin	June 1, 1955
Manuel Kraus	Mar. 4, 1935	Isaiah W. Crippins	July 18, 1955
Harry Polikoff (assigned to Milk Control Board)	Mar. 6, 1935	Jack M. Cohen	Aug. 1, 1955
John R. Reap	April 9, 1935	William A. Dwyer	Aug. 1, 1955
N. L. Wymard	Dec. 23, 1935	Joseph L. Donnelly	Sept. 6, 1955
W. F. Daniels	Feb. 1, 1936	Bernard J. Brown	Sept. 7, 1955
John P. Wanner	May 15, 1937	Harry L. Rossi	Jan. 3, 1956
Oliver C. Cohen	May 21, 1937	John P. McShea, Jr.	Jan. 23, 1956
C. James Todaro	Aug. 16, 1937	Victor H. Wright, Jr.	Feb. 14, 1956
Walter E. Glass	Dec. 1, 1937	Frederic G. Antoun*	Feb. 27, 1956
Horace A. Segelbaum* (assigned to Liquor Control Board)	July 16, 1938	Harry J. Rubin	April 1, 1956
Harrington Adams*	Mar. 15, 1939	Joseph L. Cohen	April 1, 1956
George J. Barco	Oct. 1, 1939	Marvin Garfinkel	April 1, 1956
Orville Brown	Mar. 1, 1939	Sidney Margulies	June 24, 1957
Edward A. DeLaney	Nov. 25, 1939	Jerome H. Gerber*	July 18, 1957
Fred C. Morgan	Mar. 1, 1939	David C. Harrison	Jan. 30, 1958
William S. Rial	Mar. 23, 1939	Michael J. Stack*	Feb. 6, 1958
Ralph H. Behney (assigned to State Workmen's Insurance Fund)	July 1, 1939	Alfred P. Filippone*	Feb. 24, 1958
M. Louise Rutherford	Mar. 6, 1939	Morris J. Dean*	Feb. 27, 1958
William M. Rutter	Sept. 1, 1939	James M. O'quigley	Mar. 27, 1958
Frank A. Sinon	Mar. 6, 1939	John D. Killian III*	May 22, 1958
Harry J. Woodward	Nov. 16, 1939	Mitchell A. Kramer	Sept. 25, 1958
Frank E. Coho (assigned to Milk Control Commission)	Sept. 15, 1939	David E. Abrahamsen*	Feb. 27, 1959
Benjamin B. Bastian	Mar. 1, 1939	Herbert N. Shenkin*	April 8, 1959
M. Vashfi Burr	Aug. 18, 1939		
Ross S. Carey	Oct. 6, 1939		
William F. Shutte (assigned to Dept. of Highways)	Feb. 1, 1940		
Robert E. Scragg	Aug. 16, 1940		
Henry L. Shepard (assigned to Milk Control Comm.)	Feb. 1, 1941		
George W. Keitel*	Jan. 23, 1942		
Carl F. Chronister	Jan. 1, 1943		
David Fuss	Feb. 9, 1943		
Phil H. Lewis	Mar. 17, 1943		

\* Incumbent.

## SUPERINTENDENT OF BANKING

	When Commissioned
Charles H. Krumbhaar	Nov. 24, 1891

## COMMISSIONERS OF BANKING

	When Commissioned
B. F. Gilkeson	Feb. 12, 1895
Thomas J. Powers (died August 29, 1900)	Feb. 28, 1899
Frank Reeder	Oct. 3, 1900
Robert McAfee (resigned July 27, 1905)	April 15, 1903
John A. Berkey	July 27, 1905
William H. Smith (resigned January 15, 1917)	Aug. 13, 1909

**COMMISSIONERS OF BANKING—Concluded**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Daniel F. Lafean (Senate rejected nomination June 28, 1917)	April 24, 1917
Daniel F. Lafean (reappointed after Senate adjourned)	July 9, 1917
John S. Fisher (resigned April 12, 1922)	May 2, 1919
John W. Morrison (acting)	April 16, 1922
Peter G. Cameron	June 7, 1922

**DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT AND  
DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF  
BANKING**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
F. Asbury Aul	Nov. 24, 1891
John W. Morrison	April 1, 1895
(By the Act of February 11, 1895, the office of Deputy Superintendent of Banking was abolished and that of Deputy Commissioner created; and by the Act of May 21, 1919, the office of Deputy Commissioner of Banking was abolished, and the offices of First, Second and Third Deputies was created.)	

**FIRST DEPUTY COMMISSIONER**

John W. Morrison	May 28, 1919
------------------	--------------

**SECOND DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS**

Peter G. Cameron (resigned June 7, 1922)	July 1, 1919
Charles H. Graff	Sept. 1, 1922

**SECRETARIES OF BANKING**

Peter G. Cameron (resigned Feb. 28, 1931)	June 15, 1923
William D. Gordon	Mar. 16, 1931
Luther A. Harr (resigned Dec. 31, 1937)	Jan. 15, 1935
Irland McK. Beckman	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert W. Doty (resigned Oct. 11, 1939)	Jan. 17, 1939
John C. Bell, Jr.	Oct. 12, 1939
William C. Freeman	Jan. 17, 1943
D. Emmert Brumbaugh	Jan. 21, 1947
L. Merle Campbell	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers, Jr.*	Jan. 18, 1955

**FIRST DEPUTY SECRETARIES**

John W. Morrison (retired October 1, 1924)	June 15, 1923
Charles H. Graff (resigned August 31, 1925)	Oct. 1, 1924
Alvin M. Whitney (resigned Sept. 30, 1926)	Sept. 22, 1925
James A. Taylor (resigned Feb. 1, 1931)	Oct. 1, 1928
William D. Gordon	Feb. 1, 1931
Robert W. Doty	April 1, 1931
Irland McK. Beckman (resigned Jan. 1, 1938, when appointed Secretary of Banking)	Mar. 1, 1935
Robert W. Doty (retired Dec. 15, 1954)	Oct. 25, 1939

**DEPUTY SECRETARIES**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Charles H. Graff	June 15, 1923
Alvin M. Whitney	June 15, 1923
Irland McK. Beckman (resigned November 15, 1929)	Oct. 1, 1924
James A. Taylor	Sept. 22, 1925

\* Incumbent.

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Walter E. Burns (resigned Feb. 15, 1931)	Oct. 1, 1926
Edwin J. Sitgreaves (resigned June 30, 1931)	July 1, 1928
E. Bainbridge Toppin (resigned Mar. 31, 1931)	Mar. 1, 1931
Irland McK. Beckman	June 18, 1931
Horace E. Whiteman	June 21, 1931
Robert W. Doty	Mar. 1, 1935
George Roshay	Feb. 15, 1936
Fred Wigfield, Jr.	Jan. 22, 1941
Christian H. Brandt	July 16, 1943
Frank W. Poe	Oct. 17, 1955

**DEPUTY SECRETARIES**

W. J. Fallows	July 23, 1923
Einar Barford (resigned August 16, 1926)	July 23, 1923
(By the Act of April 13, 1927, the Securities Bureau was abolished and the Pennsylvania Securities Commission was created.)	

**SECURITIES COMMISSIONERS**

W. J. Fallows, Chairman	May 13, 1927
Frank J. Gorman	May 13, 1927
Paul W. Leitch (appointed Chairman May 1, 1929)	May 13, 1927
W. Searight Stuart (reappointed Sept. 1, 1931)	Aug. 1, 1928
Henry F. Walton, Jr.	May 21, 1929
Charles E. Asnis	Sept. 1, 1931
James M. McGee, Chairman	Sept. 1, 1931
Jerry C. West (reappointed Dec. 22, 1933, and Sept. 20, 1939)	Aug. 5, 1933
Colley S. Baker	Jan. 29, 1935
Levi G. Lichtner (appointed Chairman June 1, 1937)	Jan. 29, 1935
Seymour M. Heilbron	Feb. 11, 1935
Anthony T. Barrett	April 5, 1937
A. F. M. Chandler	June 2, 1937
Walter C. Miller, Chairman (resigned Sept. 30, 1943)	July 3, 1939
Raymond A. Cox (appointed Chairman, March 13, 1945)	July 3, 1939
J. Myron Honigman	Aug. 16, 1940
Louis J. Conley	Mar. 9, 1948
Frank N. Hopp*, Chairman	Feb. 8, 1955
J. Warren Mickle*	Feb. 8, 1955
Elizabeth G. Zeidman	June 1, 1956

**SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE**

Richard P. Brown	May 15, 1939
Mark S. James	July 17, 1941
Floyd Chalfant	Jan. 19, 1943
Orus J. Matthews	Jan. 21, 1947
Theodore Roosevelt, III	May 2, 1949
Andrew J. Sordani	Jan. 20, 1951
John P. Robin (resigned Sept. 1, 1955)	Jan. 18, 1955
William R. Davlin*	Sept. 13, 1955

**DEPUTIES**

Mark S. James	June 6, 1939
Raymond H. Smith	Aug. 7, 1941
Raymond H. Smith	Feb. 16, 1943
William W. Behrens	Feb. 1, 1951
John R. Hertzler	Apr. 18, 1955
John T. Gross	Sept. 18, 1956
J. Eric Jones*	June 30, 1959

**SECRETARIES OF THE  
COMMONWEALTH**

(Not listed as such in the constitution until 1838.)

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Joseph Shippen (under the old Government)	
Timothy Matlack	Mar. 6, 1777

	When Commissioned
John Armstrong, Jr. ....	Mar. 25, 1783
Charles Biddle .....	Oct. 23, 1787
Alexander James Dallas (resigned April 27, 1800) .....	Jan. 19, 1791
Thomas McKean Thompson .....	April 28, 1800
Nathaniel B. Boileau .....	Dec. 20, 1808
Thomas Sergeant (resigned July 6, 1819) .....	Dec. 16, 1817
Samuel D. Ingham .....	July 6, 1819
Andrew Gregg .....	Dec. 19, 1820
Molton C. Rogers (resigned Janu- ary 2, 1826) .....	Dec. 16, 1823
Isaac D. Barnard (resigned Novem- ber 28, 1827) .....	Jan. 2, 1826
Calvin Blythe .....	Nov. 28, 1827
Samuel McKean .....	Dec. 15, 1829
James Findley .....	Dec. 17, 1833
Thomas H. Burrowes .....	Dec. 15, 1835
Francis R. Shunk .....	Jan. 15, 1839
Anson V. Parsons (resigned Febru- ary 16, 1843) .....	Jan. 22, 1842
Charles McClure .....	Feb. 20, 1843
Jesse Miller .....	Jan. 21, 1845
Townsend Haines .....	July 29, 1848
Alexander Russell .....	Jan. 25, 1850
Francis W. Hughes (resigned Mar. 14, 1853) .....	Jan. 21, 1852
Charles A. Black .....	Mar. 14, 1853
Andrew G. Curtin .....	Jan. 17, 1855
William M. Helster .....	Jan. 20, 1858
Eli Slifer .....	Jan. 16, 1861
Francis Jordan .....	Jan. 16, 1867
Matthew S. Quay (resigned May 2, 1878) .....	Jan. 22, 1873
John Blair Linn .....	May 15, 1878
Matthew S. Quay (resigned No- vember 3, 1882) .....	Jan. 30, 1879
Francis Jordan .....	Nov. 4, 1882
William S. Stenger .....	Jan. 17, 1883
Charles W. Stone (resigned No- vember 30, 1890) .....	Jan. 18, 1887
Jacob H. Longenecker .....	Dec. 1, 1890
William F. Harrity .....	Jan. 20, 1891
Frank Reeder (resigned September 8, 1897) .....	Jan. 15, 1895
David Martin (resigned Jan. 16, 1899) .....	Sept. 11, 1897
William W. Griest .....	Jan. 18, 1899
Frank M. Fuller (died July 10, 1905) .....	Jan. 21, 1903
Robert McAfee .....	July 27, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods (resigned July 20, 1921) .....	Jan. 19, 1915
Bernard J. Myers (resigned Janu- ary 16, 1923) .....	July 20, 1921
Clyde L. King (resigned Oct. 16, 1926) .....	Jan. 16, 1923
E. H. Conarroe .....	Oct. 18, 1926
Charles Johnson (resigned May 5, 1929) .....	Jan. 18, 1927
Robert R. Lewis (resigned June 3, 1929) .....	May 6, 1929
Robert R. Lewis (resigned May 23, 1930) .....	June 4, 1929
James Walker .....	May 24, 1930
Richard J. Beamish .....	Jan. 20, 1931
John J. Owen .....	Oct. 18, 1934
David L. Lawrence .....	Jan. 15, 1935
Miss S. M. R. O'Hara .....	Jan. 17, 1939
C. M. Morrison (resigned Oct. 26, 1949) .....	Jan. 20, 1943
Gene D. Smith (Acting) .....	Oct. 26, 1949
Gene D. Smith .....	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan (resigned De- cember 15, 1955) .....	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner (resigned Dec. 28, 1956) .....	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan (died Mar. 26, 1958) .....	Dec. 28, 1956
C. William Trout (Acting) .....	Mar. 27, 1958
John S. Rice* .....	June 9, 1958

\* Incumbent.

## DEPUTY SECRETARIES

	When Appointed
James Trimble .....	Mar. 12, 1791
(Mr. Trimble served as Assistant Secretary of the Supreme Executive Council from 1777 until his appointment as Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth—his official connection with the government embraced a period of fifty-nine years, and until 1836)	
Joseph Wallace .....	Jan. 14, 1836
Henry Petriken .....	Jan. 15, 1839
Edwin W. Hutter (resigned May 9, 1843) .....	Jan. 22, 1842
Thomas L. Wilson .....	Jan. 12, 1844
Henry Petriken .....	Jan. 21, 1845
Alexander L. Russell .....	Aug. 7, 1848
A. W. Benedict .....	Feb. 1, 1850
Elisha S. Goodrich .....	Jan. 21, 1852
John M. Sullivan .....	Jan. 17, 1855
Henry L. Diefenbach .....	Jan. 20, 1858
Samuel B. Thomas .....	Jan. 16, 1861
William H. Armstrong .....	May 26, 1863
William W. Hays .....	May 1, 1866
Isaac B. Gara .....	Jan. 16, 1867
James M. Weakley .....	May 12, 1869
Adam C. Reinhoel .....	Jan. 1, 1872
John Blair Linn .....	April 10, 1873
Thomas McCamant .....	May 15, 1878
J. R. McAfee .....	Feb. 1, 1879
John C. Shumaker .....	Jan. 22, 1888
Jacob H. Longenecker .....	Jan. 31, 1887
Charles M. Clement .....	Dec. 1, 1890
A. L. Tilden .....	Feb. 3, 1891
James E. Barnett (resigned Oct. 18, 1897) .....	July 1, 1895
Richard E. Cochran .....	Oct. 20, 1897
Lewis E. Beidler (resigned March 1, 1911) .....	Mar. 2, 1899
William Hertzler .....	July 1, 1911
Frederic A. Godcharles (temporary leave of absence Oct. 1, 1918, to Feb. 22, 1919) .....	Oct. 1, 1915
George D. Thorn (acting) .....	Oct. 1, 1918
Frederic A. Godcharles .....	Feb. 26, 1919
Thomas D. Frye (resigned April 1, 1928) .....	Feb. 1, 1923
Charles Reittel .....	June 15, 1923
George D. Thorn .....	June 15, 1923
George S. Call .....	Sept. 17, 1923
Leon Henderson .....	Nov. 15, 1924
E. H. Conarroe .....	July 29, 1925
Benjamin K. Focht .....	May 15, 1929
Frank E. Wood .....	Feb. 2, 1931
Alvin F. Fix (died July 18, 1937) .....	April 1, 1935
J. Warren Mickle (resigned May 3, 1937) .....	Aug. 15, 1935
Ray C. Weber .....	May 4, 1937
Isaac W. Keim .....	Aug. 16, 1937
Gene D. Smith .....	Feb. 20, 1940
Samuel M. Jackson .....	Jan. 5, 1944
Gene D. Smith .....	Feb. 1, 1946
Richard R. Samuel .....	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harner .....	Feb. 1, 1955
C. William Trout* .....	Aug. 1, 1956
Henry E. Harner (resigned Feb. 27, 1957) .....	Dec. 29, 1956

## COMMISSIONERS OF FORESTRY

	When Commissioned
J. T. Rothrock <sup>1</sup> .....	Sept. 14, 1895
Joseph Trimble Rothrock (resigned May 25, 1904) .....	Feb. 27, 1901
Robert S. Conklin .....	May 28, 1904
Gifford Pinchot (resigned April 13, 1922) .....	Mar. 10, 1920
Robert Y. Stuart .....	April 18, 1922

<sup>1</sup> Commissioned in Department of Agriculture.

## SECRETARIES OF FORESTS AND WATERS

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Robert Y. Stuart	June 15, 1923
Charles E. Dorworth	Jan. 18, 1927
Lewis E. Staley	Jan. 20, 1931
Ralph M. Bashore (resigned July 1, 1935)	Jan. 15, 1935
Thomas C. Buchanan (resigned March 15, 1936)	July 2, 1935
James F. Bogardus	Mar. 16, 1936
G. Albert Stewart	Jan. 17, 1939
James A. Kell	Jan. 20, 1943
Milo F. Draemel	Jan. 21, 1947
S. S. Lewis	Jan. 17, 1952
Maurice K. Goddard*	Jan. 17, 1955

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)

### DEPUTIES

Robert S. Conklin	April 1, 1903
Irvin C. Williams (resigned May 25, 1920)	June 1, 1904
Robert Y. Stuart (resigned April 18, 1922)	May 25, 1920
Lewis E. Staley	Jan. 22, 1923
Joseph S. Illick	April 15, 1927
John W. Keller	Jan. 22, 1931
James F. Bogardus (resigned March 15, 1936)	Jan. 15, 1935
W. J. B. Winters	May 16, 1936
Charles E. Baer	April 10, 1939
Wm. E. Montgomery	June 24, 1943
Carl C. Tinstman	Mar. 3, 1947
E. S. McCawley	Aug. 17, 1948
Erl C. B. Gould	Aug. 18, 1948
Daniel M. Miller	Jan. 16, 1950
R. J. Gillis	Feb. 5, 1952
R. C. Wible	June 6, 1952

## COMMISSIONERS OF HEALTH

Samuel G. Dixon, M.D. (died Feb. 26, 1918)	June 6, 1905
Edward Martin, M.D.	Mar. 1, 1919
Charles H. Miner, M.D.	Feb. 5, 1923

### DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

	<i>When Appointed</i>
Benjamin F. Royer, M.D.	Feb. 26, 1918
John D. McLean, M.D. (resigned March 1, 1923)	June 25, 1919

## SECRETARIES OF HEALTH

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Charles H. Miner, M.D.	June 15, 1923
Theodore B. Appel, M.D.	Jan. 18, 1927
Edith MacBride-Dexter, M. D.	Jan. 17, 1935
John J. Shaw, M.D. (died June 24, 1941)	Jan. 17, 1939
A. H. Stewart, M.D. (acting)	June 25, 1941
A. H. Stewart, M.D. (died July 31, 1945)	July 22, 1945
Harry W. Weest, M.D.	Sept. 4, 1945
Norris W. Vaux, M.D.	Jan. 21, 1947
Russell E. Tague, M.D.	Feb. 26, 1951
Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D. (resigned Nov. 18, 1957)	Feb. 1, 1955
C. L. Wilbar, Jr.,* M.D.	Nov. 19, 1957

\* Incumbent.

## DEPUTY SECRETARIES OF HEALTH

	<i>When Appointed</i>
William G. Turnbull (resigned)	Mar. 5, 1923
J. Bruce McCreary, M.D.	Nov. 1, 1928
Paul A. Rothfuss, M.D.	Mar. 1, 1935
A. H. Stewart, M.D.	Jan. 26, 1939
C. C. Tinstman	April 1, 1943
J. Moore Campbell, M.D.	Aug. 24, 1943
Horace C. Scott, M.D.	Oct. 11, 1944
C. H. Crampton, M.D.	Jan. 16, 1946
C. L. Wilbar, Jr., M.D.	April 15, 1953
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D.*	Jan. 15, 1958

## STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Joseph W. Hunter	June 24, 1903
Edward M. Bigelow (resigned March 30, 1915)	June 1, 1911
Robert J. Cunningham (died April 26, 1916)	April 14, 1915
Frank B. Black (resigned August 15, 1917)	July 1, 1916
J. Denny O'Neill	Sept. 6, 1917
Lewis S. Sadler (died January 20, 1922)	Mar. 11, 1919
Paul D. Wright (resigned October 1, 1925)	Jan. 16, 1923

### ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS

	<i>When Appointed</i>
George H. Biles	Mar. 11, 1919

### FIRST DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

Roy D. Beman	July 2, 1907
Joseph W. Hunter	June 26, 1911

(Prior to the Act of May 21, 1911, this office was designated Deputy State Highway Commissioner and by the Act of March 11, 1919, P. L. 12, the office of First Deputy State Highway Commissioner was abolished.)

### SECOND DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

George Statler	July 28, 1903
Roy D. Beman	Dec. 1, 1906
Guert W. Ensign	July 2, 1907
E. A. Jones (resigned May 28, 1915)	July 29, 1911
George H. Biles	June 1, 1915

(The Act of April 15 1903, authorizing the appointment of an Assistant State Highway Commissioner, was repealed by the Act of May 1, 1905, and the Assistant State Highway Commissioner, authorized by Act of May 1, 1905, was not appointed until December 1, 1906. Prior to the Act of May 31, 1911, this office was designated Assistant State Highway Commissioner; and by the Act of March 11, 1919, P. L. 12, the office of Second Deputy State Highway Commissioner was abolished.)

### TOWNSHIP COMMISSIONER

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Joseph W. Hunter	Mar. 11, 1919

### TOWNSHIP ENGINEERS

Joseph W. Hunter (died May 19, 1927)	Oct. 1, 1923
Ray V. Warren	July 15, 1927
H. G. Van Riper	Sept. 1, 1933
Daniel Bailey	Feb. 3, 1944
Carl D. Felton (acting)	Jan. 1, 1956
James B. F. Rinehart*	Dec. 8, 1956

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)



**CHIEF HIGHWAY ENGINEERS**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Samuel D. Foster (resigned April 7, 1915)	June 19, 1911
Col. W. D. Uhler (died October, 1922)	April 7, 1915

**SECRETARIES OF HIGHWAYS**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
Paul D. Wright (resigned October 1, 1925)	June 15, 1923
James L. Stuart	Jan. 18, 1927
Samuel L. Lewis	Jan. 20, 1931
Warren Van Dyke (died March 30, 1938)	Jan. 15, 1935
Roy E. Brownmiller	April 5, 1938
I. Lamont Hughes	Jan. 17, 1939
John U. Shroyer (removed)	Jan. 27, 1943
Ray F. Smock (died Nov. 20, 1951)	Mar. 21, 1946
E. L. Schmidt	Mar. 4, 1952
Joseph J. Lawler (resigned Oct. 1, 1957)	Jan. 18, 1955
Lewis M. Stevens	Oct. 2, 1957
Park H. Martin*	Jan. 20, 1959
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)	

**CHIEF ENGINEERS**

Samuel Eckels	Mar. 1, 1927
H. H. Temple	Mar. 1, 1935
Samuel W. Marshall	June 16, 1937
Thomas C. Frame	Feb. 23, 1939
C. H. Buckius	Aug. 1, 1943
John L. Herber	Dec. 1, 1944
Thomas C. Frame	Mar. 25, 1946
E. L. Schmidt	Mar. 1, 1947
C. H. Buckius	April 16, 1952
Arthur L. Wiesenberger	Oct. 10, 1955
Robert A. Farley	Dec. 20, 1956

**ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF HIGHWAYS**

C. H. Buckius	Mar. 1, 1940
Ray F. Smock	Nov. 1, 1943

**ASSISTANT CHIEF ENGINEERS**

Armand E. Kelley	Aug. 1, 1937
C. H. Buckius	April 1, 1946

**DEPUTY SECRETARY OF HIGHWAYS  
AND ENGINEERING EXECUTIVE**

William H. Connel <sup>B</sup>	Feb. 13, 1923
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)	

**DEPUTY SECRETARY OF HIGHWAYS**

Roy E. Brownmiller	April 4, 1935
George J. Richards	Mar. 24, 1955
Arthur L. Wiesenberger	Oct. 10, 1955
Robert A. Farley	Dec. 20, 1956
H. F. Gerold	Dec. 17, 1956
Richard J. Harris	Dec. 20, 1956
Henry D. Harral	Dec. 2, 1957
Carl W. Wild*	Feb. 4, 1958
William R. B. Froehlich* (Chief Deputy)	Feb. 2, 1959
Fred S. Poorman* (Engineering)	Mar. 2, 1959
Arthur P. Logan* (Administration)	Aug. 3, 1959

\* Incumbent.

<sup>B</sup> Acting Secretary of Highways from October 1, 1925, to June 1, 1927.**DEPUTY ENGINEERING EXECUTIVES**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
Harold E. Hilts	June 15, 1925
W. A. Van Duzer	Aug. 16, 1925
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)	

**CHIEF CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERS**

Paul M. Tebbs	July 1, 1927
W. A. Warrick	Dec. 19, 1944
Robert A. Farley	June 1, 1956

**CHIEF MAINTENANCE ENGINEERS**

W. A. Van Duzer	July 1, 1927
Wayne D. Meyers	Sept. 16, 1931
Herbert R. Moffit	Mar. 8, 1939
Warren K. Myers	July 1, 1943
L. J. Curran	Mar. 26, 1945
Warren K. Myers	July 16, 1946
N. A. Staples	May 1, 1950
Robert A. Farley	May 1, 1956
Edwin H. Jones*	June 1, 1956

**ASSISTANT CHIEF HIGHWAY ENGINEER  
IN CHARGE OF DESIGN**

E. T. Baker	Nov. 15, 1953
H. G. Van Riper	May 1, 1954
Richard J. Harris	Dec. 20, 1956

**INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
J. Montgomery Forster	May 5, 1873
George D. Luper	May 21, 1891
James H. Lambert	Jan. 19, 1895
Israel W. Durham (resigned June 30, 1905)	Jan. 18, 1899
David Martin	July 1, 1905
Samuel W. McCulloch	Dec. 23, 1909
Charles A. Johnson (resigned March 30, 1916)	Nov. 15, 1911
Samuel W. McCulloch (acting)	Nov. 31, 1916
J. Denny O'Neil (resigned September 6, 1917)	June 23, 1916
Charles A. Ambler	Sept. 10, 1917
Thomas B. Donaldson	Mar. 11, 1919
Samuel W. McCulloch (resigned August 16, 1926)	June 15, 1923
Einar Barford	Aug. 16, 1926
Matthew H. Taggart	April 18, 1927
Charles F. Armstrong (died Feb. 4, 1934)	Jan. 20, 1931
Owen Benignus Hunt	Jan. 15, 1935
Matthew H. Taggart (died July 23, 1942)	Jan. 17, 1939
Ralph H. Alexander	Nov. 5, 1942
Gregg L. Neel	Jan. 10, 1943
James F. Malone, Jr.	Jan. 21, 1947
Artemas C. Leslie	April 8, 1950
Francis R. Smith*	Jan. 18, 1955

**DEPUTIES**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
L. R. Boggs	May 24, 1873
George B. Luper	June 1, 1885
J. Woods Brown	June 1, 1891
Samuel W. McCulloch (succeeded David Martin as Insurance Commissioner, Dec. 23, 1909)	July 1, 1894
Samuel W. McCulloch	Nov. 15, 1911
(Under Act of June 7, 1923, this office was abolished.)	

**FIRST DEPUTY**

Chas. H. Graff	Feb. 1, 1928
E. S. Joseph	Jan. 17, 1935
Ralph H. Alexander	Feb. 28, 1939
Thomas R. Balaban*	Mar. 16, 1955

**SECOND DEPUTY**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
A. G. Costello	June 10, 1927
Alfred C. Boysen (resigned September 15, 1944)	Dec. 5, 1939
Oscar A. Kotler	Jan. 25, 1945
Bernard J. Kelley	Mar. 16, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz*	Apr. 10, 1958

**THIRD DEPUTY**

Luther H. Williams	Mar. 3, 1953
Forrest J. Henry	May 19, 1955
William V. Fox, Jr.*	Feb. 1, 1956

**COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY**

John Price Jackson (resigned November 13, 1919)	June 4, 1913
Walter McNichols (acting)	Oct. 28, 1918
Clifford B. Connelley (acting)	April 23, 1919
Clifford B. Connelley	Nov. 13, 1919
Royal Meeker	Feb. 26, 1923

**SECRETARIES OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY**

Royal Meeker (resigned October 15, 1924)	June 15, 1923
Richard H. Lansburgh	Oct. 16, 1924
Charles A. Waters (resigned May 6, 1929)	Jan. 18, 1927
Peter Glick	May 7, 1929
Arthur M. Northrup	Jan. 20, 1931
Charlotte E. Carr	July 17, 1933
Edward Noel Jones (resigned July 1, 1935)	Jan. 15, 1935
Ralph M. Bashore	July 2, 1935
Lewis G. Hines	Jan. 18, 1939
William H. Chesnut	Jan. 20, 1943
David M. Walker	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato	Jan. 18, 1955
William L. Batt*	Mar. 4, 1957

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)

**DEPUTY SECRETARIES**

S. S. Riddle	May 28, 1925
W. A. Riddle (resigned May 31, 1931)	July 1, 1927
Charlotte E. Carr	May 31, 1931
Frank K. Boal*	Feb. 3, 1939
David Williams (resigned Oct. 16, 1947)	Mar. 1, 1943
John J. Burns	Feb. 16, 1948
James A. Sipe	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg (died Jan. 16, 1958)	April 19, 1955
David E. Glavin	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg*	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey*	July 1, 1959

**WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD**

Harry A. Mackey (designated as chairman September 20, 1915)	July 12, 1915
John A. Scott (resigned December 1, 1919)	July 12, 1915
James W. Leech (Senate rejected nomination June 28, 1917)	July 12, 1915
James W. Leech (reappointed after Senate adjourned)	July 9, 1917
Paul W. Houck	July 21, 1919
Benjamin Jarrett	Dec. 1, 1919
T. Henry Walnut	July 1, 1923
John L. Morrison	June 18, 1923
Joseph E. Fleitz	Feb. 1, 1927

\* Incumbent.

	<i>When Appointed</i>
Arthur C. Dale	Feb. 20, 1931
Edward J. Hunter (died Aug. 15, 1938)	Feb. 20, 1931
William J. Burchinal	Feb. 20, 1931
David L. Ullman (chairman)	Mar. 27, 1935
Norbert J. Fitzgerald	Jan. 29, 1935
D. Ferd Swaney	Mar. 26, 1935
Daniel G. Murphy	July 1, 1939
Wilmer M. Jacoby	July 1, 1939
Leo G. Knoll (chairman)	July 1, 1939
Frank B. Brennan, Esq.	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris* (chairman)	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente*	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Noonan, Esq.*	May 5, 1955

**MANAGER, STATE WORKMEN'S INSURANCE FUND**

William J. Rooney (resigned November 30, 1923)	Jan. 1, 1917
Gabriel H. Moyer (resigned July 1, 1926)	Dec. 1, 1923
Frederick E. Bedale	July 26, 1926
Philip H. Dewey (resigned January 21, 1931)	Jan. 26, 1927
W. Jack Stiteler, Jr.	Jan. 21, 1931
J. Howard Devlin	April 17, 1933
J. Hilary Keenan	Jan. 15, 1935
Oscar Deckard	Feb. 15, 1936
George E. Gwilliam	Feb. 23, 1939
Samuel Gunnett Neff	Feb. 8, 1955
Edward J. Reider*	Aug. 25, 1959

**ASSISTANT MANAGERS**

Albert L. Allen (resigned September 15, 1919)	Sept. 22, 1915
John G. Bingham (resigned June 30, 1931)	Jan. 15, 1920
Roy B. Ross	July 1, 1931
W. S. Diggs	Sept. 1, 1933
Don F. McGrew	April 29, 1935
Meade D. Detweiler, Jr.	Aug. 4, 1947
Russel C. Keiser	Jan. 1, 1951

**FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE COMMISSION**

Elliott M. Shirk,* Executive Director	April 5, 1956
---------------------------------------	---------------

**LABOR RELATIONS BOARD**

L. G. Lichtler (chairman)	June 2, 1937
Patrick T. Fagan	June 2, 1937
John Dress Pannell	Jan. 5, 1938
Harry Gifford	June 9, 1939
William L. Dickel	July 14, 1939
Darrell W. Smiley (chairman)	June 29, 1943
Leo Abernathy	June 29, 1943
Malcolm B. Petrikin	Jan. 3, 1944
Michael J. Crosetto* (chairman)	Feb. 8, 1955
C. P. Bowers*	June 24, 1955
John T. Haletsky*	Mar. 9, 1956

**CHIEFS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MINES**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
James E. Roderick (died February 4, 1918)	April 16, 1903
Seward Button	Feb. 9, 1918
Joseph J. Walsh (died September 20, 1952)	Jan. 16, 1923

**SECRETARIES OF MINES**

	When Appointed
Joseph J. Walsh (died September 20, 1952)	June 15, 1923
Walter H. Glasgow	July 1, 1927
Michael James Hartneady (died August 12, 1938)	Jan. 15, 1935
John Ira Thomas (died July 20, 1940)	Jan. 17, 1939
Richard Maize (died October 10, 1953)	Dec. 2, 1940
W. J. Clements	Jan. 1, 1953
Joseph T. Kennedy (resigned April 1, 1960)	Jan. 18, 1955
Lewis E. Evans* (Acting)	April 1, 1960
Appointed	June 7, 1960
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)	

**DEPUTY CHIEF**

Frank Hall	June 1, 1903
------------	--------------

**DEPUTY SECRETARIES OF MINES**

Frank Hall (retired June 1, 1930)	June 15, 1923
John Rees James (died October 10, 1930)	July 1, 1927
John Ira Thomas (died July 20, 1940)	July 1, 1927
Joseph J. Walsh (died September 20, 1952)	Aug. 16, 1931
Patrick F. Nairn (Bituminous) (resigned January 31, 1939)	Oct. 1, 1936
W. Garfield Thomas (Bituminous)	Dec. 10, 1940
J. C. McKenna (Bituminous (acting))	
Gordon E. Smith (Anthracite)	Jan. 9, 1953
Daniel H. Connelly (Anthracite)	Mar. 1, 1955
James J. Shober (Anthracite)*	Mar. 16, 1955
Lewis E. Evans (Bituminous)	Mar. 1, 1955
W. Roy Cunningham (Oil & Gas)*	Nov. 7, 1956

**STATE FIRE MARSHALS**

	When Commissioned
Joseph L. Baldwin (resigned January 3, 1916)	May 29, 1912
G. Chal. Port (died October 5, 1918)	June 23, 1916
Howard E. Butz	Oct. 22, 1918
(By the Act of July 1, 1919, P. L. 710, the office of State Fire Marshal was transferred to the Department of State Police.)	

**SUPERINTENDENTS OF STATE POLICE**

John C. Groome (resigned February 29, 1920)	July 1, 1905
George F. Lumb (resigned as acting Superintendent of State Police, December 31, 1919)	June 3, 1919
Lynn George Adams	Mar. 1, 1920

**DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS**

	When Appointed
George F. Lumb (appointed acting Superintendent of State Police, October 20, 1917, resigned December 31, 1919)	Jan. 1, 1908
Leon S. Pitcher (resigned December 31, 1919)	May 1, 1918
Lynn G. Adams (resigned March 1, 1920)	Jan. 1, 1920
William E. Mair (resigned December 31, 1925)	Mar. 1, 1920
Cecil M. Wilhelm	July 1, 1926
(Act 455 approved January 29, 1937, created The Pennsylvania Motor Police, replacing former State Police.)	

\* Incumbent.

**COMMISSIONERS OF PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR POLICE**

	When Appointed
Percy W. Foote	June 29, 1937
Lt. Col. C. M. Wilhelm (acting)	Jan. 25, 1939
Col. Lynn C. Adams <sup>1</sup>	May 31, 1939
Col. C. M. Wilhelm	Jan. 20, 1943
<sup>1</sup> Col. Adams resigned from the State Police on Oct. 21, 1937, and was appointed Commissioner on May 31, 1939.	

**DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS OF PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR POLICE**

Lt. Col. C. M. Wilhelm	June 29, 1937
Lt. Col. Lynn C. Adams	June 29, 1937
Lt. Col. C. M. Wilhelm	Oct. 22, 1937
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk	April 16, 1943

**COMMISSIONER OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE<sup>2</sup>**

Col. C. M. Wilhelm	June 1, 1943
C. E. J. Henry	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney*	Feb. 26, 1959

**DEPUTY COMMISSIONER**

Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert F. Dahlstrom	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman*	Feb. 4, 1960

\* Act 52 approved April 28, 1943, changed name of Pennsylvania Motor Police to Pennsylvania State Police.

**SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup>**

	When Commissioned
John C. Delaney	Mar. 28, 1895
T. Lawrence Eyre	April 24, 1899
James M. Shumaker	Jan. 21, 1903
Samuel B. Rambo (resigned January 1, 1917)	Feb. 13, 1907
George A. Shreiner	May 12, 1917
Thomas W. Templeton	June 25, 1919
Berkey H. Boyd	Jan. 30, 1923

**ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT<sup>2</sup>**

	When Appointed
George C. Keim (resigned August 31, 1911)	June 1, 1907
James C. Patterson	Sept. 1, 1911

<sup>1</sup> Prior to the Act of March 26, 1895, which enlarged the duties and powers of the office, the Superintendent was not commissioned by the Governor, but was elected by the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, and was removable at the pleasure of said Board.

\* Under Code, Act of June 16, 1919, this office was abolished and the duties assumed by a Deputy Superintendent.

**ASSISTANT DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT**

Samuel B. Rambo	Mar. 1, 1920
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1928, the Board of Grounds and Buildings was abolished as an independent Board and created as an administrative Board under the Department of Property and Supplies.)	

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC PRINTING AND BINDING

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Ephraim Cornman	Mar. 31, 1853
Alexander K. McClure	Feb. 7, 1855
Erkuries Beatty	Jan. 8, 1856
Oramel Barrett	Jan. 21, 1858
Charles D. Hinefine	Mar. 5, 1859
William P. I. Painter	Mar. 22, 1861
Titus T. Wort	May 8, 1862
Lewis H. Funk	May 30, 1863
John Youngman	July 27, 1867
John McCurdy	July 17, 1871
Joshua W. Jones	July 20, 1874
William Hayes Grier	Aug. 14, 1883
Barton D. Evans	July 1, 1889
William Hayes Grier	April 1, 1892
Thomas Robinson (resigned May 1, 1898)	May 1, 1895
Thomas M. Jones	May 1, 1898
Thomas G. Sample	Jan. 25, 1899
A. Nevin Pomeroy (resigned January 1, 1917)	Mar. 24, 1903
D. Edward Long (Senate rejected nomination June 28, 1917)	Feb. 26, 1917
D. Edward Long (reappointed after Senate adjourned)	July 9, 1917
Robert C. Miller	May 26, 1919
A. Nevin Detrich	Jan. 16, 1923

### DEPUTY

Daniel L. Keister . . . . . June 1, 1921  
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923, the Department of Printing and Binding was abolished and the duties of the Superintendent transferred to the Bureau of Publications, Department of Property and Supplies.)

## SECRETARIES OF PROPERTY AND SUPPLIES

Berkey H. Boyd	June 15, 1923
B. E. Taylor	Jan. 18, 1927
James F. Malone (resigned Aug. 21, 1931)	Jan. 20, 1931
John L. Hanna (resigned Aug. 1, 1934)	Aug. 26, 1931
Walter G. Scott (acting)	Aug. 1, 1934
Arthur Colegrove†	Jan. 15, 1935
John J. Lyman (acting)	June 21, 1938
Roger W. Rowland (resigned July 31, 1941)	Jan. 17, 1939
Walter G. Scott (acting)	July 31, 1941
James F. Torrance	April 1, 1942
C. M. Woolworth	Jan. 20, 1943
Alan D. Reynolds*	Feb. 26, 1951
Frank C. Hilton	Nov. 2, 1953
William D. Thomas	Jan. 18, 1955
John S. Rice (resigned July 18, 1957)	Jan. 3, 1956
Andrew M. Bradley*	July 18, 1957

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)  
† Arthur Colegrove resigned June 13, 1938, to become a member of the Public Utility Commission, reappointed Secretary of Property and Supplies on December 1, 1938, and served until January 16, 1939.

\* Appointed Deputy Acting Secretary on January 19, 1951. Confirmed as Secretary by the Senate February 26, 1951. Resigned October 31, 1953, to become Secretary of Welfare.

### DEPUTY SECRETARIES

Samuel Rambo (retired June 1, 1929)	June 15, 1923
Walter G. Scott	Feb. 1, 1929
P. F. Gallagher (resigned Sept. 19, 1931)	July 16, 1931
Arthur W. Howe, Jr. (resigned Dec. 31, 1936)	June 1, 1936

\* Incumbent.

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Joseph A. Cunningham	Feb. 1, 1937
John J. Lyman	Dec. 30, 1937
Walter G. Scott <sup>1</sup> (died Dec. 30, 1944)	Jan. 25, 1939
Frank E. Hoffman <sup>2</sup>	June 26, 1947
Admiral William W. Behrens <sup>3</sup>	Aug. 12, 1947
William A. Sponsler, 3rd <sup>4</sup>	Oct. 27, 1946
J. V. Good	May 1, 1951
John J. Lyman	Feb. 10, 1955
Dr. James F. Bogardus	July 25, 1955
Fred G. Klunk	Aug. 20, 1956
William C. Austin	Apr. 22, 1957
Gordon Ziegenfuss*	Mar. 10, 1958
Thomas J. Brennan*	June 8, 1959
H. C. Erickson*	July 10, 1959

<sup>1</sup> Named Acting Secretary following resignation of Roger W. Rowland on July 31, 1941; served as Acting Secretary until April 1, 1942.

<sup>2</sup> Named Acting Deputy Secretary following death of Walter G. Scott; resigned December 17, 1951, due to illness.

<sup>3</sup> Transferred to Public School Building Authority, July 7, 1949.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned April 30, 1951.

## DIRECTORS OF PUBLICATIONS

A. Nevin Detrich (resigned January 15, 1924)	May 15, 1923
Daniel L. Keister (acting) (died March 21, 1924)	Feb. 1, 1924
Frank E. Wood	July 15, 1924
Edward J. Hunter	Sept. 15, 1926
John C. Dight	Feb. 1, 1927
Harry S. Helms	Feb. 10, 1931
Wm. H. Hay (acting)	June 7, 1931
J. R. Hood	Oct. 27, 1931
I. Paul Linn	April 1, 1935
Victor A. Grillet, Assistant Director (acting)	May 3, 1936
John T. Finnegan	June 17, 1936
William L. Gussman (died Feb. 14, 1944)	May 1, 1939
Braton R. Gardner	July 1, 1947
Howard O. Siglin	May 13, 1955
John F. Morgenthauer	Sept. 4, 1956
R. Randolph Karch*	Mar. 3, 1958

## SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE†

Karl de Schweinitz	July 1, 1937
Arthur W. Howe, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1938
Howard L. Russell	Jan. 18, 1939
Samuel Y. Ramage, III	Jan. 27, 1943
Robert P. Wray (acting)	June 16, 1944
Frank A. Robins, Jr.	Jan. 21, 1947
Eleanor G. Evans	Jan. 16, 1951
Ruth Grigg Horting	Jan. 18, 1955

### DEPUTIES

Howard L. Russell	July 21, 1937
Philip Mathews	July 21, 1937
William A. Sponsler, 3rd	Mar. 7, 1938
Raymond T. Bowman	Jan. 30, 1939
David W. Wallace	Jan. 22, 1943
Robert P. Wray	June 15, 1944

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF COMMON SCHOOLS‡

Henry C. Hickok	1857
Thomas H. Burrows	1860
Charles R. Coburn	1853
	1866
James P. Wickersham	1869
	1872

† Merged with the Department of Welfare June 1, 1958, according to an Act of Legislature, under the name of Department of Public Welfare.

‡ From the adoption of the Common School Law until 1857, the duties of this office were performed by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

# SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION<sup>1</sup>

	When Commissioned
James P. Wickersham	June 1, 1875
E. E. Higbee (died Dec. 13, 1889)	Mar. 17, 1881
D. J. Waller, Jr.	Mar. 1, 1890
Nathan Schaeffer (died March 15, 1919)	June 1, 1893
Thomas E. Finegan (resigned June 12, 1923)	May 27, 1919
J. George Becht (died April 25, 1925)	June 12, 1923
Francis B. Haas (Senate rejected nomination)	May 18, 1925
Francis B. Haas (reappointed after General Assembly adjourned)	Feb. 19, 1926
John A. H. Keith	Jan. 24, 1927
James N. Rule	May 28, 1931
Lester Kelly Ade	May 29, 1935
Francis B. Haas	Aug. 23, 1939
Charles H. Boehm*	May 21, 1956

<sup>1</sup> By the Constitution of 1873, the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was changed to that of Superintendent of Public Instruction.

## DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS

	Term of Service
Henry L. Dieffenbach	1852-1854
Henry C. Hickok	1854-1857
S. P. Bates	1860-1866
Charles R. Coburn	1866-1869
Henry Houck	1869-1907
Robert Curry	1873-1876
W. A. Lindsey	1876-1883
John Q. Stewart	1883-1906
Archibald D. Glenn (died March 15, 1918)	1906-1918
Reed B. Teitrick	1907-1919
Robert M. McNeal (died August 9, 1918)	1918
Charles D. Koch	1918-1919
J. George Becht	1919-1923
William D. Lewis	1919-1923
James N. Rule	1923-1931
Francis B. Haas	1924-1825
W. M. Dennison	1925-1935
Robert C. Shaw	1925-1931
C. D. Koch	1925-1933
L. H. Dennis	1925-1933
Dorr E. Crosley	1931-1935
W. H. Bristow	1931-1933
Samuel Fausold	1935-1936
Gerald D. Whitney (resigned Jan. 16, 1938)	1936-1938
Clarence E. Ackley	1938-1943
Dorr E. Crosley	1940-1956
Paul E. Whitmeyer	1944-1946
C. Herman Grose* (reappointed Oct. 15, 1956)	1949-1952
John M. Lumley	1952-1955
Carl E. Seifert*	Nov. 17, 1952
Ralph C. Swan*	Nov. 2, 1953
Clarence E. Ackley†	Jan. 3, 1957
George W. Hoffman*	Aug. 1, 1957
Harold Alderfer*	Sept. 12, 1957

† On leave to conduct School Audit, October 10, 1957, to present.

## STATE LIBRARIANS<sup>1</sup>

	When Commissioned
John Fisher	1816
William Musgrave (died Jan. 7, 1832)	1819
James Wright	Mar. 2, 1832
George R. Espy	1839
E. P. Hughes	1841

\* Incumbent.

## When Commissioned

Henry K. Strong	1842
Seth Salisbury	1845
James Johnston	1949
James Martin	Jan. 28, 1852
William T. Sanders	Jan. 15, 1853
(The Act of January 25, 1854, placed the power of appointment in the hands of the Governor.)	
Rev. William R. Dewitt	Feb. 15, 1854
Thomas C. MacDowell	Jan. 16, 1859
Wein Forney	Mar. 16, 1863
Rev. Obadiah H. Miller	April 1, 1872
Rev. Charles L. Ehrenfeld (resigned September 15, 1882)	Feb. 4, 1878
Rev. Charles J. Little (resigned October 1, 1885)	Sept. 15, 1882
William Henry Egle, M. D.	Oct. 1, 1885
Edward Stuck	May 3, 1887
George E. Reed (resigned October 25, 1902)	Jan. 31, 1899
Thomas Lynch Montgomery (resigned November 30, 1921)	Feb. 3, 1903
George P. Donehoo (resigned May 15, 1924)	Dec. 1, 1921
Anna Addams MacDonald (acting)	May 16, 1924
Frederic A. Godcharles	Feb. 15, 1927
Gertrude MacKinney	July 16, 1931
Dr. Joseph L. Rafter	Jan. 16, 1936
Alfred Decker Keator	July 1, 1940
Ralph Blasingame*	April 1, 1957

<sup>1</sup> Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries—that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.

## SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE<sup>1</sup>

Harry Shapiro	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Horting*	Jan. 20, 1959

<sup>1</sup> Created June 1, 1958, by an Act of Legislature, merging the Departments of Public Assistance and Welfare.

## DEPUTY SECRETARIES

Norman V. Lourie*	June 2, 1958
John E. Davis,* M.D.	July 18, 1958

## SECRETARIES OF REVENUE

Charles A. Johnson	May 6, 1929
Clyde L. King	Jan. 20, 1931
Leon D. Metzger	Oct. 1, 1932
H. Edgar Barnes (resigned Aug. 1, 1935)	Jan. 15, 1935
Harry Kalodner (resigned Jan. 5, 1936)	Aug. 1, 1935
John B. Kelly (resigned June 15, 1937)	Jan. 6, 1936
J. Griffith Boardman	June 16, 1937
Walter J. Kress (Acting Secretary)	Jan. 25, 1939
William J. Hamilton† (removed July 29, 1941)	June 12, 1939
Walter J. Kress (Acting Secretary)	July 30, 1941
Edward B. Logan	July 30, 1941
David W. Harris (resigned Mar. 16, 1948)	June 1, 1942
Otto F. Messner (Acting)	Jan. 20, 1943
Otto F. Messner	Mar. 16, 1948
Gerald A. Gleeson (resigned Jan. 27, 1958)	Oct. 27, 1949
Vincent G. Panati (died Apr. 22, 1958)	Jan. 18, 1955
A. Allen Sulcove (Acting)	Jan. 27, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty*	Apr. 23, 1958
	Jan. 20, 1959

<sup>1</sup> Appointed February 6, 1939, took oath of office and assumed duties June 12, 1939.

## DEPUTY SECRETARIES OF REVENUE

	When Commissioned	
J. Lord Rigby	May 9, 1929	
Leon D. Metzger	June 1, 1929	
C. E. Carrothers	July 1, 1929	
Benjamin G. Eynon	July 1, 1929	
M. Clyde Sheaffer	Oct. 1, 1932	
Raymond E. Evleth (resigned June 15, 1937)	Feb. 1, 1936	
Jackson E. Scarl	June 16, 1937	
I. H. Krekstein	July 1, 1937	
Walter J. Kress	Jan. 25, 1939	
Otto F. Messner	Feb. 1, 1939	
Elmer J. Graham	June 25, 1942	
Wilbert H. Beachy	Aug. 3, 1943	
Walter J. Kress	Sept. 16, 1945	
Arthur G. Burgoyne	Oct. 27, 1949	
William J. Lederer (resigned Feb. 19, 1957)	Feb. 17, 1955	
Joseph Andrews*	April 1, 1955	
Charles S. Seligman*	Nov. 13, 1956	
A. Allen Sulcove	April 16, 1957	
Edward R. Devlin (died June 12, 1960)	Mar. 11, 1959	
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin*	June 23, 1960	

## SECRETARIES OF WELFARE†

Ellen C. Potter	June 15, 1923
Mrs. E. S. H. McCauley	Jan. 18, 1927
John L. Hanna (resigned Aug. 26, 1931)	Jan. 20, 1931
Mrs. I. Albert Liveright	Sept. 29, 1931
Dr. J. Evans Scheele (resigned March 15, 1936)	Jan. 15, 1935
John D. Pennington (resigned June 30, 1937)	Mar. 16, 1936
Arthur W. Howe, Jr. (resigned Jan. 6, 1938)	July 1, 1937
Charles I. Engard	Jan. 10, 1938
E. Arthur Sweeny	Jan. 17, 1939
Sophia M. R. O'Hara	Jan. 19, 1943
Charles R. Barber	Feb. 11, 1947
William C. Brown (resigned June 1, 1953)	Sept. 28, 1949
Alan D. Reynolds	Nov. 1, 1953
Harry Shapiro	Jan. 18, 1955

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923.)

## DEPUTY SECRETARIES

Clement W. Hunt	June 15, 1923
Mrs. Edith B. DeWitt	Jan. 15, 1936
James C. Smith (resigned Oct. 11, 1943)	Feb. 27, 1937
Emlyn Jones, M. D.	Oct. 11, 1943
A. Nevin Detrich (died April 28, 1946)	May 4, 1944
M. W. Denison (resigned June 2, 1953)	Dec. 13, 1949
Isabella J. Jones	Dec. 1, 1951
E. S. Ervin	June 1, 1953
Norman V. Lourie	Feb. 18, 1955
Benjamin S. Bennett (resigned Jan. 27, 1957)	July 18, 1955
Robert A. Matthews, M. D.	Aug. 9, 1956
Thomas J. Brennan	Jan. 14, 1957

## PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PAROLE

## Under Appointment by the Governor

Henry C. Hill	June 18, 1943
Theodore H. Reiber**	June 18, 1943
Sophia M. R. O'Hara	Jan. 22, 1947
E. Washington Rhodes	Oct. 15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert**	May 7, 1956
Richard T. S. Brown**	June 1, 1956

\* Chairman of the Board.

\* Act 324, approved May 27, 1943, created three-member Board, replacing five-member Board.

\* Incumbent.

† Merged with Department of Public Assistance, June 1, 1958, in accordance with an Act of Legislature, under the name of Department of Public Welfare.

## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

	When Commissioned	
Ruth Glenn Pennell (reappointed April 9, 1946 and 1952. Re-signed May 19, 1956)	April 9, 1942	
John A. M. McCarthy* (reappointed April 9, 1944 and 1950)	April 9, 1942	
George Young, Chairman (reappointed April 9, 1948 and 1954. Term expired May 22, 1956)	Sept. 18, 1945	
Elmer D. Graper* Chairman	May 28, 1956	
Susan H. Baker*	Aug. 6, 1956	

## STATE COUNCIL OF DEFENSE

## CHAIRMAN

Governor Arthur H. James	1941 to 1943
Governor Edward Martin	1943 to 1945

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Dr. A. C. Marts	1941 to 1943
Dr. Ralph Cooper Hutchinson	1943 to 1945

(The State Council of Defense was authorized by the Act of March 19, 1941, as amended by the Act of May 21, 1943, and created by Proclamation dated April 17, 1941, by former Governor James. In a proclamation by Governor Edward Martin on October 15, 1945, the personnel was demobilized and the State Council of Defense abolished to be effective October 31, 1945.)

## STATE COUNCIL OF CIVIL DEFENSE

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Dr. Richard Gerstell*	Mar. 28, 1951
-----------------------	---------------

(The State Council of Civil Defense was authorized by the Act of March 19, 1951, and created by Proclamation by Governor John S. Fine, on March 19, 1951, for the general purpose of assisting in the coordination of the State and local activities related to national and state civil defense.)

## COMMISSIONERS OF FISHERIES

William E. Meehan	June 2, 1903
Nathan R. Buller	Aug. 5, 1911
Oliver M. Deibler	Jan. 20, 1931
Charles A. French	Mar. 20, 1937

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION

C. A. French†	April 25, 1949
William Voigt, Jr.	Sept. 12, 1955
Albert M. Day*	Aug. , 1960

\* Act No. 180, approved April 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C. A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission, April 25, 1949.

PENNSYLVANIA GAME  
COMMISSION MEMBERS

William M. Kennedy	Nov. 17, 1896
Charles Heebner	Nov. 17, 1896
Irving A. Stearns	Nov. 17, 1896
James H. Warden	Nov. 17, 1896
E. B. Westfall	Nov. 17, 1896
Coleman K. Sober	Nov. 17, 1896
Dr. C. B. Penrose	Feb. 24, 1899
J. O. H. Denny	Mar. 6, 1901
William H. Myers	Mar. 6, 1902
Frank G. Harris	Jan. 31, 1905
John M. Phillips	Nov. 21, 1905

# **PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION** **—Concluded**

	<i>When Commissioned</i>
Arthur Chapman	Jan. 20, 1908
Laning Harvey	Sept. 17, 1910
W. B. McCaleb	Feb. 8, 1911
John S. Speer	Dec. 16, 1914
George D. Gideon	May 19, 1915
Thomas Martindale	Mar. 23, 1916
Dr. H. J. Donaldson	Dec. 29, 1916
Wilson McGrew	Jan. 24, 1918
John S. Speer	July 7, 1919
William S. Ellis	Jan. 16, 1920
Col. Henry W. Coulter	Dec. 21, 1922
Adolph Muller	Mar. 20, 1924
Jared M. B. Reis	Mar. 20, 1924
Francis H. Coffin	Mar. 27, 1924
Franklin G. McIntosh	April 8, 1924
Richard E. Reitz	April 20, 1926
Harry C. Stackpole	June 24, 1927
Ross L. Leffler	June 24, 1927
J. Aug. Beck	Oct. 22, 1929
Dr. W. H. Moore	July 3, 1931
Ralph L. Eckenstein	Jan. 6, 1932
Ernest E. Harwood	Jan. 6, 1932
Dr. Samuel L. Williams	Jan. 18, 1932
Howard Stewart	Mar. 16, 1932
A. Hunter Willis	Mar. 16, 1932
J. Q. Creveling	Mar. 19, 1932
Nicholas Biddle*	Feb. 11, 1935
Samuel Castner	Feb. 26, 1935
Ross L. Leffler	Mar. 26, 1935
A. W. Lee, Jr.	Mar. 26, 1935
Robert Lamberton	Mar. 26, 1935
Frank B. Foster	June 22, 1935
William G. Fluke	Oct. 10, 1935
John H. Price	May 10, 1937
O. Ben Gipple	Dec. 6, 1940
G. I. Phillips	Dec. 6, 1940
Ernest E. Harwood	June 5, 1942
O. Ben Gipple	July 7, 1942
S. Harold Fisher	Aug. 13, 1942
Harold Moltz	Aug. 13, 1942
Carl W. Rothfuss	Dec. 9, 1942
Dr. C. E. Phillips	Jan. 4, 1943
A. J. Hanes	Jan. 12, 1943
G. I. Phillips	July 22, 1943
Harold Moltz	July 22, 1943
Dr. H. E. Kilgus	July 22, 1943
John C. Herman	April 13, 1944
Dr. Carl B. Rosenkrans	April 13, 1944
B. K. Williams	Oct. 8, 1945
Joseph P. Wilson	Dec. 29, 1949
Herbert L. Buchanan*	June 8, 1953
Andrew C. Long*	June 25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell	May 19, 1954
C. Elwood Huffman*	July 25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller*	May 9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas	July 25, 1956
James A. Thompson*	June 28, 1957
Carroll F. Hocker-Smith*	Nov. 5, 1958

## **SECRETARIES AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS OF PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION<sup>1</sup>**

Dr. B. H. Warren	Nov. 17, 1896
Dr. Joseph Kalfus	Jan. 8, 1898
Seth Gordon (Acting, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919)	Jan. 1, 1920
J. B. Trueman	July 16, 1926
John J. Slaughterback (Acting, 1924, 1928, to Jan. 15, 1929)	Jan. 16, 1929
Ross L. Leffler (Acting)	July 1, 1931
Charles G. Stone	Aug. 15, 1931
Ernest E. Harwood	Jan. 29, 1932
W. C. Shaffer (Acting)	Nov. 1, 1935
Seth Gordon	Jan. 1, 1936
Thos. D. Frye	Sept. 1, 1948
Dr. Logan J. Bennett (died Sept. 12, 1957)	Oct. 1, 1953
Merton J. Golden*	Jan. 6, 1958

<sup>1</sup> By Act of General Assembly approved June 3, 1937, the title was changed to *Executive Director*.

\* *Incumbent*.

# **GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY**

Created by the Act of June 28, 1935.  
Abolished by the Act of May 18, 1945,  
effective January 1, 1946.

## **MEMBERS**

	<i>When Appointed</i>
George H. Earle	Sept. 3, 1935
Charles A. Waters	Sept. 3, 1935
Frank E. Baldwin	Sept. 3, 1935
Thomas A. Logue	Sept. 3, 1935
Arthur Colegrove	Sept. 3, 1935
John G. Homsher (died Sept. 13, 1938)	Sept. 3, 1935
Ralph M. Bashore	Sept. 3, 1935
James J. Coyne	Sept. 3, 1935
Harvey Huffman (died Nov. 30, 1938)	Feb. 24, 1937
F. Clair Ross (reappointed May 3, 1937)	Feb. 24, 1937
Warren R. Roberts (reappointed May 4, 1937)	Feb. 24, 1937
Arthur W. Howe, Jr.	May 3, 1937
Austin E. McCullough	May 4, 1937
Roy E. Furman	June 8, 1937
Herbert B. Cohen	June 8, 1937
Elwood J. Turner	Jan. 4, 1939
George Kunkle	Jan. 16, 1939
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1939
Roger W. Rowland	Jan. 18, 1939
Frederick T. Gelder	Jan. 18, 1939
E. D. Chapin	April 19, 1939
William S. Livengood, Jr.	May 3, 1939
Ira T. Fiss	June 7, 1939
Charles H. Ealy	Jan. 27, 1941
Elmer Kilroy	Jan. 27, 1941
M. Harvey Taylor	Jan. 27, 1941
Leo A. Achterman	Jan. 27, 1941
G. Harold Wagner	May 21, 1941
Edward Martin	Jan. 19, 1943
C. M. Woolworth	Jan. 19, 1943
F. H. Lichtenwalter	Jan. 19, 1943
Ted. A. Rosenberg	Jan. 17, 1945
Ramsey S. Black	May 7, 1945

## **EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS**

Under Act of June 28, 1935, repealed  
by the Act of May 18, 1945.

Col. Augustine S. Janeway	Feb. 24, 1937
James L. Stuart	Aug. 14, 1939
David H. Diehl	April 10, 1940

★

Created by the Act of March 31, 1949. Except  
as indicated, members are *ex officio*.

## **MEMBERS**

James H. Duff	Mar. 31, 1949
Charles R. Barber	Mar. 31, 1949
Weldon B. Heyburn	Mar. 31, 1949
William S. Livengood, Jr.	Mar. 31, 1949
Chester M. Woolworth	Mar. 31, 1949
Herbert P. Sorg	Mar. 31, 1949
M. Harvey Taylor*	Mar. 31, 1949
John H. Dent	Mar. 31, 1949
Hiram G. Andrews* (reappointed Dec. 12, 1957)	Mar. 31, 1949
Fred P. Hare, Jr. (reappointed Feb. 7, 1951)	May 2, 1949
John M. Walker (reappointed Feb. 7, 1951)	May 2, 1949
Charles H. Brunner, Jr.	May 3, 1949
John S. Fine	Jan. 16, 1951
Charles C. Smith* (reappointed May 7, 1957)	Feb. 7, 1951
Alan D. Reynolds	Feb. 26, 1951
Rowland B. Mahany	Jan. 14, 1953
Albert W. Johnson	Feb. 9, 1953
Frank C. Hilton	Nov. 2, 1953
Rowland B. Mahany	Jan. 6, 1955
Albert S. Readinger	Jan. 6, 1955
George M. Leader	Jan. 18, 1955
Wm. D. Thomas	Jan. 18, 1955
Francis J. Myers	Feb. 11, 1955
Genevieve Blatt*	May 3, 1955
John S. Rice	Jan. 1, 1956

## MEMBERS—Concluded

	When Appointed
Michael Lawler <sup>1</sup>	July 24, 1957
W. Stuart Helm <sup>2</sup>	Jan. 1, 1957
Robert F. Kent <sup>3</sup>	May 6, 1957
Andrew W. Bradley <sup>4</sup>	July 19, 1957
Charles R. Weiner <sup>5</sup>	Jan. 6, 1959
Stephen McCann <sup>6</sup>	Jan. 6, 1959
James S. Berger <sup>7</sup>	Jan. 6, 1959
David L. Lawrence <sup>8</sup>	Jan. 20, 1959
Michael F. Lawler <sup>9</sup>	Jan. 20, 1959

<sup>1</sup> Appointed by Speaker of House.<sup>2</sup> Appointed by President pro tempore, Senate.<sup>3</sup> Governor's appointee.

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

	When
Edward B. Logan (acting)	May 24, 1949
Oscar N. Lindahl (died May 6, 1952)	Aug. 1, 1949
Warren W. Holmes (acting)	May 13, 1952
John N. Forks (died Sept. 19, 1956)	Jan. 6, 1954
A. J. Caruso <sup>1</sup>	June 1, 1957

## PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

	When Commissioned
Thomas Murphy	Aug. 29, 1945
Miss Frances Dorrance	Aug. 29, 1945
John W. Oliver	Mar. 26, 1948
Leroy E. Chapman <sup>2</sup>	Nov. 8, 1951
Israel Stiefel <sup>3</sup>	Nov. 8, 1951
John R. Haudenschild	Nov. 8, 1951
James B. Stevenson	Dec. 17, 1952
Frank W. Melvin <sup>4</sup>	Jan. 24, 1956
Maurice Mook	Jan. 24, 1956
J. Bennett Nolan	Jan. 24, 1956
Miss Grace A. Rankin	Jan. 24, 1956
Mrs. Eleanor H. Smith	Jan. 24, 1956
E. Gadd Snyder <sup>5</sup>	Feb. 7, 1956
Charles H. Boehm <sup>6</sup>	April 15, 1956
Norman Wood <sup>7</sup>	Jan. 1957

<sup>1</sup> Chairman.<sup>2</sup> Ex-Officio.<sup>3</sup> Appointed from the Senate by the President pro tempore.<sup>4</sup> Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker.

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

(Elected by the Commission)

	When Elected
Donald A. Cadzow	Nov. 8, 1945
Sylvester K. Stevens <sup>1</sup>	Feb. 9, 1955

## DIRECTORS OF THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

	When Appointed
James N. Moore (died Oct. 17, 1930)	July 22, 1909
John H. Fertig	Jan. 6, 1931
Harry Hershey (acting)	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert S. Frey	Jan. 3, 1939
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 6, 1941
Robert S. Frey (died Sept. 1, 1946)	Jan. 5, 1943
S. Edward Hannestad (consultant, Jan. 1 to Dec. 31, 1957)	Jan. 7, 1947
Burt Glidden <sup>2</sup>	Jan. 1, 1957

## ASSISTANT DIRECTORS

	When
James McKirdy	1910
John H. Fertig	Jan. 1, 1917
Robert S. Frey	Mar. 3, 1931
Harry Hershey	Feb. 3, 1935
S. Edward Hannestad	Jan. 3, 1939
William H. Wood	Aug. 1, 1941
S. Edward Hannestad	Jan. 5, 1943
Burt R. Glidden	Jan. 7, 1947
Theodore S. Gutowicz	June 1, 1955

<sup>1</sup> Incumbent.

## PENNSYLVANIA LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

	When Appointed
Robert S. Gawthrop (Commission revoked by Governor, July 7, 1935)	Nov. 29, 1933
A. Marshall Thompson (resigned July 7, 1935)	Nov. 29, 1933
W. Worrell Wagner (resigned May 12, 1943)	Mar. 7, 1934
Leo A. Crossen (appointment rejected by Senate, Nov. 21, 1938); (reappointed Dec. 1, 1938); removed by order of Governor, Jan. 23, 1939)	July 8, 1935
Walter T. Grosscup (voluntary withdrawal, Dec. 31, 1936)	July 8, 1935
J. Twing Brooks (voluntary withdrawal Sept. 15, 1939)	Jan. 1, 1937
W. H. Hitchler (voluntary withdrawal, May 31, 1940)	April 24, 1939
William S. Rial (deceased July 19, 1941)	June 1, 1940
Frederick T. Gelder (elected Chairman, July 29, 1941); (removed by order of Governor, Feb. 7, 1955)	Dec. 12, 1940
W. Searight Stuart (deceased Feb. 11, 1947)	May 13, 1943
Charles C. McGovern (resigned May 1, 1949)	Feb. 12, 1947
Frank D. Armstrong (deceased Sept. 4, 1953)	Jan. 22, 1948
David R. Perry (removed by order of Governor, Feb. 7, 1955)	April 28, 1949
Patrick E. Kerwin <sup>1</sup> (elected Chairman, Feb. 8, 1955)	Feb. 7, 1955
John S. Rice (resigned Dec. 29, 1955)	Feb. 7, 1955
Donald A. Behney	Feb. 7, 1955
A. D. Cohn <sup>2</sup>	Dec. 29, 1955
Daniel B. Swaney <sup>3</sup>	Dec. 2, 1957

## MILK CONTROL COMMISSION

	When Commissioned
Edward A. Stanford <sup>1</sup>	Jan. 22, 1934
Howard B. Steele	Aug. 6, 1934
John A. Barney	Sept. 30, 1934
Paul O. Sunday <sup>2</sup>	Feb. 26, 1935
A. C. Marburger	Feb. 26, 1935
Howard C. Reynolds (deceased)	July 2, 1935
James S. Pates <sup>3</sup>	June 20, 1935
Charles T. Carpenter (deceased)	June 28, 1935
Howard G. Eisaman <sup>4</sup>	Aug. 20, 1936
John J. Snyder (deceased)	Aug. 20, 1936
Robert E. Pattison, Jr.	May 4, 1937
John M. McKee <sup>5</sup>	June 14, 1939
H. N. Cobb <sup>6</sup>	Aug. 13, 1942
Charles J. O'Loughlin	Jan. 5, 1948
P. Stephen Stahlnecker <sup>7</sup>	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood <sup>8</sup>	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith <sup>9</sup>	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl <sup>10</sup>	Aug. 20, 1956

<sup>1</sup> Chairman of the Commission.<sup>2</sup> Interim appointment; reappointment by Governor Lawrence; not confirmed by Senate.<sup>3</sup> Incumbent.

## POST-WAR PLANNING COMMISSION

## DIRECTOR

Mark S. James	May 3, 1943
---------------	-------------

## MEMBERS

H. W. Prentiss, Jr.	June 13, 1944
Charles R. Barber	June 13, 1944
Mrs. Hannah M. Durham	June 13, 1944
Dr. S. W. Fletcher	June 13, 1944
Edward Hopkinson, Jr.	June 13, 1944
Thomas Kennedy	June 13, 1944
Dr. Weir C. Kefler	June 13, 1944
H. Melvin Vivian	June 13, 1944
Colonel Richard K. Mellon	June 13, 1944

Created by Act No. 51 of 1943. Abolished by Act No. 185 of 1947.



## PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONERS

	When Commissioned	
Nathaniel Ewing, Chairman (died March 28, 1914)	July 1, 1913	
S. LaRue Tone	July 1, 1913	
Samuel W. Pennypacker (designated as Chairman, January 2, 1915)	July 1, 1913	
Emory R. Johnson	July 1, 1913	
Milton J. Brecht, July 1, 1913.		
May 20, 1915, July 27, 1920	July 1, 1921	
Charles Frederick Wright	July 1, 1913	
Frank M. Wallace	July 1, 1913	
Walter H. Gaither	Jan. 2, 1915	
William D. B. Ainey (designated as Chairman, August 20, 1915, and July 2, 1917)	May 20, 1915	
Edgar R. Kiess (declined appointment June 9, 1915)	May 20, 1915	
John Monaghan (resigned June 16, 1916)	May 20, 1915	
William A. Magee (resigned August 15, 1917)	May 20, 1915	
John R. Rilling, May 20, 1915	July 1, 1922	
Samuel W. Pennypacker (died September 2, 1916)	May 20, 1915	
Thomas B. Smith (resigned August 31, 1915)	Aug. 18, 1915	
Michael J. Ryan (January 22, 1916)	July 1, 1918	
James Alcorn	June 16, 1916	
Robert K. Young (Senate rejected nomination June 28, 1917)	June 27, 1917	
Robert K. Young (reappointed after Senate adjourned; died September 12, 1917)	July 9, 1917	
William A. Magee	May 27, 1916	
Harold M. McClure (died March 1, 1919)	July 2, 1918	
James S. Benn <sup>2</sup> (July 1, 1919)	July 27, 1920	
John W. Reed	April 30, 1919	
Samuel M. Clement, Jr. (February 11, 1919) (resigned October 1, 1924)	July 1, 1919	
Sidney Ray Shelby <sup>2</sup>	Feb. 11, 1919	
Lex N. Mitchell <sup>1</sup>	Oct. 5, 1923	
John L. Stewart	Nov. 10, 1923	
John L. Stewart (died April 11, 1927)	May 4, 1924	
Fred J. Miller <sup>1</sup> (died Nov. 26, 1939)	Feb. 28, 1924	
J. Henry Scattergood	Oct. 3, 1924	
J. Henry Scattergood <sup>1</sup>	April 17, 1925	
Richard W. Martin	June 9, 1925	
Sidney Ray Shelby	Aug. 5, 1925	
Lex N. Mitchell <sup>1</sup>	Oct. 5, 1923	
Harold Evans <sup>1</sup>	April 29, 1925	
W. S. Wise <sup>2</sup>	Sept. 16, 1925	
John W. Brown	Mar. 18, 1926	
Richard J. Beamish <sup>1</sup>	Oct. 28, 1926	
Christ J. Golden <sup>1</sup>	Oct. 29, 1926	
Samuel Walker (died March 1, 1936)	Feb. 1, 1927	
Emerson Collins	Feb. 1, 1927	
Charles H. Young	July 21, 1927	
George W. Woodruff <sup>1</sup> (died March 23, 1934)	July 3, 1931	
Frederick P. Gruenburg	Nov. 6, 1931	
Clyde L. King <sup>1</sup>	Oct. 1, 1932	
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Oct. 1, 1932	
C. J. Goodnough (designated Chairman, July 1, 1933)	Dec. 1, 1932	
Herman J. Goldberg	July 11, 1933	
Thomas C. Egan	May 28, 1934	
Thomas C. Buchanan	Mar. 15, 1936	

<sup>1</sup> Appointment not confirmed by Senate.

<sup>2</sup> Continued in office by Supreme Court decision.

<sup>3</sup> Appointment annulled by Supreme Court decision, November 23, 1925.

## PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

D. J. Driscoll <sup>1</sup>	April 1, 1937
Richard J. Beamish	April 1, 1937
Thomas C. Buchanan	April 1, 1937
Guy H. Bard	April 1, 1937

	When Commissioned
D. M. Livingston	April 1, 1937
Arthur Colegrove <sup>2</sup>	June 15, 1938
John Sullivan <sup>2</sup>	Dec. 1, 1938
John Siggins, Jr. <sup>1</sup>	May 10, 1939
Ralph W. Thorne (died October 31, 1946)	July 12, 1939
B. Frank Morgal (died October 19, 1952)	May 30, 1940
Henry Houck (reappointed April 15, 1953) (died October 13, 1959)	Aug. 16, 1943
Harold A. Scragg <sup>1</sup> (died Dec. 7, 1952)	April 9, 1945
John B. Conly	May 22, 1947
Leon Schwartz <sup>2</sup>	Mar. 4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker <sup>2</sup>	Jan. 2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan	Jan. 5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin <sup>2</sup>	May 29, 1956
Robert Anthony <sup>2</sup>	Jan. 5, 1960
William F. O'Hara <sup>2</sup>	Feb. 1, 1950

<sup>1</sup> Chairman.

<sup>2</sup> Served only until December 1, 1938, then re-appointed Secretary of Property and Supplies.

<sup>3</sup> Not confirmed by Senate.

DIRECTORS OF PENNSYLVANIA  
SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM<sup>1</sup>

	When Appointed
Dr. William Mather Lewis (resigned Nov. 30, 1941)	Sept. 25, 1940
Lt. Col. Benjamin F. Evans (acting—assigned to National Headquarters April 5, 1943)	Dec. 1, 1941
Lt. Col. George H. Hafer (acting until Aug. 1, 1943)	April 5, 1943
Col. Richard K. Mellon (transferred to War Department April 19, 1945)	Aug. 1, 1943
Col. John McI. Smith (separated from service Aug. 3, 1945)	April 19, 1945
Lt. Col. Clarence M. Hartman (acting—separated from service Aug. 31, 1945)	Aug. 3, 1945
Major Henry M. Gross (acting)	Aug. 31, 1945
Lt. Col. Henry M. Gross <sup>2</sup>	May 19, 1946

<sup>1</sup> This system was liquidated upon the termination of the Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, as amended, on March 31, 1947. It then became the Pennsylvania Office of Selective Service Records under jurisdiction of the Federal Government. Returned to activity by the Selective Service Act of 1948, Public Law 759, 80th Congress, Chapter 625, 2nd Session, Senate Bill 2655, approved by the President June 24, 1948.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING  
AUTHORITY

Created by Act of July 5, 1947.

## MEMBERS

James H. Duff	July 5, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor <sup>2</sup>	July 5, 1947
Herbert P. Sorg	July 5, 1947
Chester M. Woolworth	July 5, 1947
Francis B. Haas	July 5, 1947
Charles R. Barber	April 20, 1949
Weldon B. Heyburn	April 20, 1949
John R. Dent	April 20, 1949
Hiram G. Andrews <sup>2</sup> (reappointed Dec. 12, 1957)	April 20, 1949
John S. Fine	Jan. 16, 1951
Charles C. Smith <sup>2</sup> (reappointed May 7, 1957)	Feb. 7, 1951
Alan D. Reynolds	Feb. 26, 1951
Frank C. Hilton	Nov. 2, 1953
Albert S. Readinger	Jan. 6, 1955
George M. Leader	Jan. 18, 1955
William D. Thomas	Jan. 18, 1955
Ralph C. Swan	Jan. 19, 1955
John S. Rice	Jan. 3, 1956
Charles H. Boehm <sup>2</sup>	April 15, 1956

<sup>2</sup> Incumbent.

# STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY—Continued

	When Appointed
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 1, 1957
Robert F. Kent*	May 6, 1957
Andrew M. Bradley*	July 18, 1957
Charles R. Weiner*	Jan. 3, 1959
Albert W. Johnson*	Jan. 3, 1959
David L. Lawrence*	Jan. 20, 1959

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Russell C. Bartman*	Jan. 28, 1948
---------------------	---------------

# STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

Created by Act of Legislature 447 of 1947,  
P. L. 1046.

	When Term Began
Walter J. Kress (reappointed Sept. 25, 1952)	Nov. 15, 1947
Edwin Winner	Jan. 15, 1948
John N. O'Neill (reappointed Sept. 25, 1952)	Mar. 8, 1948
Paul C. Kaestner	July 7, 1950
Cornelius S. Deegan, Jr.	Sept. 15, 1952
Frank K. Cochran*	Dec. 14, 1955
John Bevec*	Jan. 19, 1956
Herbert J. McGlinchey*	Jan. 24, 1956

<sup>1</sup> Chairman of the Board.  
\* Incumbent.

# STATE HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE AUTHORITY

Created by the Act of April 18, 1949. Except  
as indicated, all members are ex officio.

	When Term Began
James H. Duff	April 18, 1949
Charles R. Barber	April 18, 1949
Weldon B. Heyburn	April 18, 1949
Ray F. Smock (reappointed February 26, 1951; died November 20, 1951)	April 18, 1949
William S. Livengood, Jr.	April 18, 1949
Herbert P. Sorg	April 18, 1949
M. Harvey Taylor*	April 18, 1949
John H. Dent	April 18, 1949
Hiram G. Andrews* (reappointed Dec. 12, 1957)	April 18, 1949
Adam T. Bower (reappointed February 7, 1951)	June 13, 1949
Charles C. Smith* (reappointed May 7, 1957)	June 13, 1949
John M. Walker	June 13, 1949
John S. Fine	Jan. 16, 1951
Albert W. Johnson	Feb. 7, 1951
John G. Snowden (reappointed January 14, 1953)	Feb. 7, 1951
E. L. Schmidt	April 24, 1952
Robert F. Kent* (reappointed May 6, 1957)	Jan. 14, 1953
George M. Leader	Jan. 18, 1955
Genevieve Blatt*	May 3, 1955
Joseph J. Lawler	Jan. 18, 1955
Albert S. Readinger	Jan. 6, 1955
G. Graybill Diehm	Jan. 6, 1955
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 2, 1957
Allen Gibson	Jan. 2, 1957
Henry Probert** (reappointed Jan. 6, 1959)	Jan. 2, 1957
Lewis M. Stevens	Oct. 1, 1957
Frank F. Hausman* (reappointed Jan. 20, 1954; died Sept. 14, 1959)	Oct. 28, 1957
Albert W. Johnson*	Jan. 6, 1959
Stephen McCann*	Jan. 6, 1959
Charles R. Weiner*	Jan. 6, 1959
David Leo Lawrence*	Jan. 20, 1959
Park H. Martin*	Jan. 20, 1959
Melvin A. Zurn*	April 12, 1960

<sup>1</sup> Appointed by Speaker of House.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed by President pro tempore.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed by Governor.

\* Incumbent.

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

	When Term Began
Oscar N. Lindahl (died May 6, 1952)	July 14, 1949
Warren W. Holmes (acting)	May 13, 1952
John N. Forker (died Sept. 19, 1956)	Jan. 6, 1954
Kenneth R. Burke (acting)	Sept. 19, 1956
A. J. Caruso*	June 1, 1957

## CHIEF ENGINEER

S. P. Longstreet	Dec. 1, 1949
------------------	--------------

# PENNSYLVANIA REGISTER BOARD

	When Commissioned
Robert S. Frey (Chairman)	Jan. 1, 1946
C. M. Morrison	Jan. 1, 1946
James H. Duff	Jan. 1, 1946
Frank E. Hoffman	Jan. 1, 1946

The Pennsylvania Register Act was repealed by  
the Act of July 3, 1947, Act No. 509.

# TURNPIKE COMMISSIONERS†

	When Appointed
Walter A. Jones	June 4, 1937
Frank Bebout	June 4, 1937
Charles T. Carpenter	June 4, 1937
Samuel W. Marshall	June 4, 1937
Edward N. Jones (interim)	June 16, 1937
Thomas J. Evans (reappointed June 4, 1945)	May 15, 1939
James F. Torrance (reappointed June 4, 1947)	Sept. 1, 1943
James J. Coyne	July 22, 1943
Edward N. Jones	July 22, 1943
David E. Watson	Mar. 1, 1952
G. Franklin McSorley	Feb. 21, 1955
John F. Byrne* (reappointed June 20, 1957)	May 23, 1956
Merritt A. Williamson	Jan. 29, 1957
Joseph A. Lawler*	Oct. 2, 1957
E. James Trimarchi, Jr.*	Oct. 2, 1957
Roy E. Furman*	July 14, 1959

\* Incumbent.

† Chairman.

† Since the creation of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Governors and Secretaries of the Department of Highways have always served as Commission members ex-officio.

# PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

Created by Act of Legislature, No. 537 of  
May 17, 1956.

## MEMBERS

	Date of Appointment
William R. Davlin*, Chairman	May 17, 1956
Genevieve Blatt*	May 17, 1956
Robert L. Myers, Jr.*	May 17, 1956
John Torquato*	May 17, 1956
J. Robert Baldwin*	July 24, 1956
Victor C. Diehm*	July 24, 1956
Asbury W. Lee*	July 24, 1956
Thomas L. Moran*	July 24, 1956
Ralph C. Swartz	July 24, 1956
Arthur T. Chapman	Aug. 20, 1956
J. Dean Polen*	Dec. 1, 1956
Max F. Balcom*	Feb. 25, 1957
William L. Batt, Jr.*	Mar. 4, 1957
R. Warren Grigg	Aug. 14, 1957
Robert G. MacDonald	Aug. 20, 1958

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

John T. Gross (resigned Jan. 20, 1959)	Sept. 18, 1956
--	----------------

<sup>1</sup> Ex-officio members. Others serve by appointment of the Governor with consent of the Senate.

## MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 1900-1959

(For list of members prior to 1900 see 1947-1948 edition of the PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL)

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election.

The county following each name is that of residence.

### SENATORS

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Adams, James L. (R) Allegheny (elected November 2, 1909, vice John W. Crawford, deceased)	1909-12	Chapman, LeRoy E. (R) Warren	1931-62
Alexander, Joseph (R) Clearfield	1911-14	Chisholm, H. C. (R) Huntingdon	1897-1900
Apple, Benjamin (R) Northumberland	1929-33	Christley, Alfred M. (R) Butler	1921-24
Armstrong, Jos. G. (R) Allegheny	1931-33	Clark, Henry A. (R) Erie (elected November 8, 1910, vice A. E. Sisson, resigned)	1911-16
Aron, Max (R) Philadelphia	1921-35	Clark, Joseph O. (R) Indiana	1921-24
		Clark, William H. (R) Chester (elected November 2, 1926, vice T. L. Eyrn, deceased)	1927-35
Baldwin, Frank E. (R) Potter	1909-12, 1917-31	Clippinger, Charles H. (R) Franklin	1931
Baldwin, Richard J. (R) Delaware (elected February 25, 1919, vice William C. Sproul, resigned)	1919-20	Cochran, J. Henry (D) Lycoming	1895-1910
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned December 31, 1955)	1951-58	Coleman, Edward J. (D) Lackawanna	1939-46
Barnes, Wallace J. (R) Wayne	1919-22	Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming	1959-62
Barr, Cadwallader M. (R) Allegheny	1919-26	Cooper, Henry (R) Allegheny	1911-14
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1941-60	Cox, John Fremont (D) Allegheny	1941-48
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1949-52	Coyne, James J. (R) Allegheny	1925-35
Barthold, William G. (D) Northampton	1937-38	Craig, William David (R) Beaver	1917-24
Bartlett, Charles A. P. (R) Northampton	1939-42	Crawford, John W. (R) Allegheny (died June 30, 1909)	1897-1909
Batchelor, Alonzo S. (R) Beaver	1933-35	Crider, Paul M. (R) Franklin	1941-48
Beaumer, Herman E. (D) Cambria	1925-35	Croft, Frank P. (R) Montgomery	1915-18
Beales, C. William (R) Adams	1917-20	Crow, William E. (R) Fayette (resigned October 24, 1921)	1907-21
Bean, Theodore Lane (R) Montgomery (elected April 9, 1935, vice James S. Boyd, deceased)	1935-38	Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe	1939-54
Becker, Clarence D. (R) Lebanon (died Aug. 27, 1947)	1941-48	Culbertson, Frederick W. (R) Mifflin	1921-27
Beidleman, Edward E. (R) Dauphin (resigned January 20, 1919)	1913-19	Cummings, Henry H. (R) Warren	1899-1906
Bell, Harry J. (R) Fayette	1927-33	Cunningham, Robert J. (R) Allegheny (resigned May 11, 1908)	1907-08
Bennett, Edward B. (R) Indiana	1933-35		
Berger, James S. (R) Potter	1945-60	Daix, Augustus F., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1913-31
Berkelbach, William H. (R) Philadelphia	1901-04	Dando, Joseph P. (D) Schuylkill	1937-40
Berntheisel, Cleon N. (R) Lancaster (elected December 21, 1920, vice Horace L. Halde- man, deceased)	1921-24	Danner, Thomas D. (D) Northampton	1903-06
Betts, William I. (D) Clearfield	1923-26	Davis, Albert (R) Lackawanna	1919-29
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie	1945-60	Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne (elected vice Patrick J. Toole, deceased, died December 5, 1955, one month after election)	1955
Blewitt, Edward F. (D) Lackawanna	1907-10	Deitrick, George A. (R) Northumberland	1937-44
Bolard, Jacob (R) Crawford	1903-06	Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland (resigned January 27, 1958)	1937-58
Bonbrake, Norman L. (R) Franklin (died September 9, 1930)	1925-30	Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming	1955-58
Bowers, Edwin S. (R) Fayette	1943-46	Derrick, George W. (R) Bedford	1923-36
Bowers, Harvey G. (R) Jefferson	1929-31	Dewalt, Arthur G. (D) Lehigh	1903-10
Boyd, Albert D. (D) Fayette	1899-1902	DeWitt, Asa K. (D) Luzerne	1911-26
Boyd, James S. (R) Montgomery (died March 13, 1935)	1919-22, 1927-35	Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster	1949-56
Brandt, Herman P. (R) Allegheny	1929-33	Dimeling, George M. (D) Clearfield	1907-10
Brown, Charles L. (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900, 1905-08	DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia	1937-60
Brown, Guy W. (R) Fayette	1923-25	Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny	1947-50
Brown, John H. (R) Westmoreland	1893-1900	Donahue, Charles E. (R) Clinton	1919-22
Brown, William M. (R) Lawrence	1897-1900	Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna	1947-50
Buckman, Clarence J. (R) Bucks	1911-38	Donlow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia	1955-62
Budke, John F. (R) Washington (elected November 7, 1899 (vice Alexander L. Hawkins deceased))	1899-1902	Drury, William (R) Luzerne	1901-04
Burke, William J. (R) Allegheny (resigned January 1, 1918)	1915-18	Durham, Israel W. (R) Philadelphia (elected February 16, 1897, vice Boies Penrose, resigned), (elected November 3, 1908, vice John M. Scott, resigned), (died June 28, 1909)	1897-98, 1909
Byrne, John F. (D) Philadelphia	1951-54		
		Ealy, Charles H. (R) Somerset	1927-46
Calpin, Patrick F. (D) Lackawanna	1903-06	Earnest, William H. (R) Dauphin	1925-31
Cameli, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia	1953-60	Eby, Milton (R) Lancaster	1897-1900
Campbell, James M. (R) Mercer (died June 11, 1919)	1907-10, 1919	Edminston, Robert S. (R) Bradford	1901-08
Carr, Jacob W. (R) Butler	1941-48	Edmonds, Franklin Spencer (R) Montgomery (died October 29, 1945)	1939-46
Cattin, Sterling R. (R) Luzerne (died March 23, 1919)	1905-19	Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon	1957-60
Cavalcante, Anthony (D) Fayette	1935-42	Einstein, Morris (R) Allegheny	1919-33
		Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin	1957-60
		Emery, James D. (R) Mercer	1901-04
		Endsley, James W. (R) Somerset	1911-18
		Eroe, William J., Jr. (D) Lawrence	1937-40
		Eyrn, T. Lawrence (R) Chester (died September 27, 1926)	1917-26

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Farley, Richard V. (D) Philadelphia	1913-16	Herbst, Edwin M. (D) Berks	1901-16
Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia	1939-50	Herron, Joseph A. (R) Washington	1919-22
Fay, Frank L. (R) Mercer	1927-33	Hertzler, William (R) Juniata	1897-1900
Fisher, John S. (R) Indiana	1901-08	Heyburn, Weldon B. (R) Delaware	1937-48
Fisher, John T. (D) Northumberland (died January 15, 1914)	1913-14	Higgins, John F. (D) Schuylkill	1899-1902
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne	1955-62	Mill, Joel G. (D) Wayne	1903-06
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny	1951-62	Hilton, Robert W. (D) McKean	1913-16
Flinn, William (R) Allegheny (resigned March 7, 1902)	1891-1902	Hindman, W. Wayne (D) Clarion	1915-18
Focht, Benjamin K. (R) Union	1901-04	Hoke, John W. (R) Schuylkill	1913-16
Fox, John E. (R) Dauphin	1901-12	Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny (resigned February 7, 1956)	1943-58
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia	1927-34	Holzwarth, George W. (R) Philadelphia (died May 13, 1900)	1899-1900
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1951-54	Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster (died May 3, 1950)	1939-50
Freeland, Benjamin M. (D) Greene	1903-06	Homsher, John G. (R) Lancaster (died September 13, 1938)	1909-38
Freeman, William C. (R) Lebanon	1925-31	Howell, John W. (R) Lackawanna	1931-38
Frey, Edward R. (D) Allegheny	1935-42	Huffman, Harvey (D) Monroe (died November 30, 1938)	1911-14, 1923-29, 1935-38
Fulton, James Grove (R) Allegheny (elected November 7, 1939, vice P. J. Henney, resigned)	1939-40	Hulings, Willis J. (R) Venango	1907-10
Gable, Vivian Frank (R) Philadelphia (elected January 9, 1906, vice Horatio B. Hackett, deceased)	1906	Hummel, Edwin M. (R) Snyder	1897-1900
Gelsner, Frederick T. (R) Susquehanna	1925-40	Hunsicker, William C. (R) Philadelphia (elected February 1, 1927, vice William J. McNichol, deceased)	1927-33
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny	1939-50	Hunter, David, Jr. (R) Allegheny	1911-14
Gerberich, Daniel P. (R) Lebanon	1905-16	Irvin, Edward A. (R) Clearfield (elected November 8, 1904, vice Alexander E. Patton, deceased)	1905-06
Gibson, Perry A. (R) Erie	1897-1900	Jacobs, Robert Lee (D) Cumberland	1937-40
Gilson, Samuel L. (D) Erie	1937-40	James, Edward F. (R) Luzerne	1907-10
Godcharles, Frederic A. (R) Northumberland	1905-08	James, Howard I. (R) Bucks	1939-46
Goehring, John M. (R) Allegheny	1903-06	Jamison, John M. (R) Westmoreland	1909-12
Gourley, Wallace S. (R) Washington	1943-46	Jarrett, Benjamin (R) Mercer	1911-14
Grady, John C. (R) Philadelphia	1877-1904	Jaspan, H. Jerome (D) Philadelphia	1937-48
Graff, J. Frank (R) Armstrong (died June 6, 1918)	1913-18	Jenkins, Owen B. (D) Philadelphia	1915-18
Graff, Peter, 3rd (R) Armstrong	1933-35	Jones, Adrian H. (R) Luzerne	1943-46
Graff, Wilbur P. (R) Indiana (died September 15, 1920)	1917-20	Jones, Edward E. (R) Susquehanna	1917-24
Gransback, Henry (R) Philadelphia (elected November 6, 1900, vice George W. Holzwarth, deceased)	1901-06	Jones, Enos M. (R) Blair	1911-14
Gray, George (R) Philadelphia	1919-22	Joyce, P. F. (R) Luzerne	1921-27
Grim, Webster (D) Bucks	1903-10	Judson, J. Carter (D) Washington	1911-14
Griswold, Marvin E. (R) Erie	1925-26	Kahle, I. Dana (D) Clarion	1935-38
Gyger, John (R) Chester	1913-16	Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette (elected November 6, 1956, vice Eustace Bane, resigned)	1957-60
Hackett, Horatio B. (R) Philadelphia (died July 12, 1905)	1903-05	Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks	1959-62
Hackett, W. Clayton (D) Northampton	1915-22	Kemerer, Jacob B. (D) Northampton (died October 16, 1901)	1899-1901
Haines, Harvey W. (D) York	1895-1902	Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia (elected November 7, 1939, vice Herbert S. Levin, not seated)	1940-54
Haldeman, Horace L. (R) Lancaster (died October 27, 1920)	1917-20	Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster (elected November 7, 1950, vice Frederick L. Homsher, deceased)	1950-60
Hall, James K. P. (D) Elk	1903-14	Keyser, William H. (R) Philadelphia (elected February 19, 1901, vice Francis A. Osborn, deceased)	1901-12
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria	1937-56	Kilgallen, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (resigned January 11, 1940)	1937-40
Hardenberg, E. B. (R) Wayne (resigned May 6, 1901)	1895-1901	Kitts, Miles B. (R) Erie (elected February 1, 1927, vice Marvin E. Griswold, deceased)	1927-31
Hare, Fred P., Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned September 15, 1953)	1947-54	Klein, Louis (D) Beaver	1945-48
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester	1953-60	Kline, Charles H. (R) Allegheny	1907-18
Harper, Thomas B. (R) Montgomery (elected February 16, 1909, vice Algernon B. Roberts, deceased, died May 18, 1910)	1909-10	Klinedinst, David P. (D) York	1907-19
Harris, Frank J. (R) Allegheny (elected November 2, 1926, vice John P. Harris, deceased)	1927-35	Knapp, Frank M. (R) Warren	1911-14
Harris, John P. (R) Allegheny (elected November 7, 1922, vice Norman A. Whitten, deceased, died January 26, 1926)	1923-26	Koprivier, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny	1953-60
Harrison, John T. (R) Philadelphia (died December 18, 1903)	1903	Krause, Thaddeus M. (R) Philadelphia	1923-33
Harvey, Laning (R) Luzerne	1929-35	Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson	1957-60
Hays, Jo (D) Centre	1955-62	Kunkel, George (D) Dauphin	1937-40
Hays, Thomas (R) Butler	1909-12	Kunkle, John E. (R) Westmoreland (died December 20, 1929)	1925-29
Heacock, Joseph (D) Montgomery	1911-14	Kurtz, Theodore M. (R) Jefferson	1909-16
Heaton, Robert D. (R) Schuylkill (elected November 5, 1918, vice Charles A. Snyder, resigned)	1919-31	Kutz, Harry D. (D) Northampton	1923-26
Heidelbaugh, Milton (R) Lancaster (died February 10, 1908)	1901-08	Lamb, Harry H. (R) Venango	1927-29
Heine, William C. (D) Centre	1890-1902	Lane, W. J. (D) Washington	1947-62
Henney, P. J. (D) Allegheny (resigned December 24, 1938)	1937-38	Langfitt, Joseph A. (R) Allegheny	1907-18
Henry, Bayard (R) Philadelphia	1899-1902	Lanius, Henry E. (D) York (died May 30, 1943)	1923-43
		Law, Glen R. (D) Mercer	1935-38

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Leader, George M. (D) York	1951-54	Mitchell, James G. (R) Jefferson	1893-1900
Leader, Guy A. (D) York (elected November 2, 1943, vice Henry E. Lanius, deceased)	1944-50	Moore, John P. (R) Allegheny (resigned October 8, 1915)	1913-15
Leiby, Scott S. (D), Perry	1917-20	Morgan, J. Harry (D) Northampton	1911-14
Leslie, M. G. (R) Allegheny	1919-29	Muehlbronner, Charles A. (R) Allegheny	1899-1902
Letzler, A. H. (R) Clearfield	1939-54	Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia	1955-62
Levin, Herbert S. (D) Philadelphia	1939	Mundy, Leo C. (D) Luzerne	1937-44
Long, D. Edward (R) Franklin	1921-24	Murdock, W. Crawford (R) Allegheny	1919-22
Lord, John W. Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50	Murphy, John T. (R) Philadelphia	1907-10
Losch, Samuel A. (R) Schuylkill (died September 11, 1900)	1897-1900	Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne	1957-60
Lynch, William M. (R) Lackawanna	1915-18		
		Nason, Miles R. (R) Erie	1917-20
MacDade, Albert Dutton (R) Delaware	1921-27	Neely, Alfred M. (D) Clarion	1899-1902
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford	1953-60	Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence	1949-52
Magee, Charles J. (R) Allegheny (died March 13, 1917)	1913-17	North, Lee S. (R) Jefferson	1925-27
Magee, C. L. (R) Allegheny (died March 8, 1901)	1897-1901	Norton, James E. (R) Berks (died December 9, 1935)	1921-35
Magee, William A., Jr. (R) Allegheny (elected April 16, 1901, vice C. L. Magee, deceased)	1901-04	Nulty, James T. (D) Philadelphia	1911-14
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	1947-58		
Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland (elected Nov. 4, 1958, vice John H. Dent, resigned)	1959-60	Osborn, Francis A. (R) Philadelphia (died January 20, 1901)	1885-1901
Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair	1935-62	Owlett, G. Mason (R) Tioga	1933-40
Manbeck, William H. (R) Juniata	1905-12		
Mansfield, William D. (R) Allegheny	1923-33	Painter, Howard I. (R) Butler	1925-31
Margie, Peter M. (D) Luzerne	1945-48	Parkinson, Chauncey W. (R) Greene	1927-33
Marlow, George (R) York	1919-22	Patton, Alexander E. (R) Clearfield (died September 5, 1904)	1903-04
Martin, David (R) Philadelphia (died May 31, 1920)	1899-1902, 1917-20	Patton, Edward W. (R) Philadelphia (died April 6, 1926)	1915-26
Martin, Franklin (R) Cumberland	1913-16	Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong	1949-60
Martin, William A. (R) Adams	1887-90, 1909-12	Peeler, Murray (R) Indiana	1949-56
Matson, Myron (R) McKean (died December 15, 1906)	1901-06	Pethick, William D. (R) Wayne	1931-33
McCarrel, Samuel J. M. (R) Dauphin	1893-1900	Pfischner, Edward E. (R) Allegheny	1927
McClintock, Wilson S. (R) Allegheny	1921-24	Phillips, Elmer I. (R) Lawrence	1905-08
McClure, John J. (R) Delaware	1929-35	Phipps, Marshall L. (R) Venango	1915-26
McConkey, Edwin K. (R) York	1903-06	Pierson, Henry J. (R) Lebanon and Lancaster, (part of)	1933-40
McConnell, William C. (R) Northumberland (resigned July 15, 1921)	1909-12, 1915-21	Powell, Archibald W. (R) Allegheny (resigned May 5, 1913)	1911-13
McCresh, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-46, 1951-58	Prince, Leon C. (R) Cumberland	1929-35
McCresh, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1959-62	Probert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery	1951-62
McCrossin, Lawrence E. (D) Philadelphia (died November 9, 1929)	1929	Pytko, Walter S. (D) Philadelphia	1935-38
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia (elected April 22, 1952, vice John F. Byrne, resigned)	1953-56		
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny	1935-46, 1951-62	Quail, Charles E. (R) Schuylkill	1901-08
McIlhenny, Francis S. (R) Philadelphia	1907-14	Quigley, Richard S. (R) Clinton	1923-33
McKee, James W. (R) Perry	1901-04		
McKee, William S. (R) Allegheny	1915-18	Rahouser, William S. (D) Allegheny (resigned January 2, 1948)	1947-48
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna	1951-62	Rankin, George, Jr. (D) Allegheny	1935-38
McNees, George W. (R) Armstrong	1905-08	Reed, George L. (R) Dauphin	1933-35
McNichol, James P. (R) Philadelphia (died November 14, 1917)	1905-17	Reed, J. Albert (D) Washington	1935-42
McNichol, William J. (R) Philadelphia (elected November 5, 1918, vice James P. McNichol, deceased, died December 15, 1926)	1919-26	Rial, William S. (R) Westmoreland	1931
McNichols, Walter (R) Lackawanna)	1911-14	Rice, Hampton W. (R) Bucks	1899-1902
McPherson, Donald P. (R) Adams	1903-06	Rice, John S. (D) Adams	1933-40
McPherson, Donald P., Jr. (R) Adams	1949-56	Riley, Harry I. (R) Allegheny (elected November 3, 1908, vice Robert J. Cunningham, resigned)	1909-10
McQuiddy, J. K. (D) Lawrence	1941-45	Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny	1959-62
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1949-52	Roberts, Algernon B. (R) Montgomery (died January 6, 1909)	1903-09
Meakle, William W. (R) Allegheny (elected November 5, 1918, vice Charles A. Magee, deceased) (died December 15, 1926)	1919-26	Roberts, Warren R. (D) Northampton	1927-37
Meredith, William B. (R) Armstrong	1885-88, 1893-1909	Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna	1949-52
Merrick, Walter T. (R) Tioga	1897-1900	Rodgers, Elliot B. (R) Allegheny	1907-10
Miller, B. Frank (D) Northampton	1907-10	Rodgers, William B. (D) Allegheny	1935-38
Miller, Charles E. (D) Northumberland	1933-35	Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton	1959-62
Miller, Frank P. (R) Crawford	1923-26	Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia	1945-52
Miller, James A. (D) Lehigh	1911-14	Rowland, G. Frank (D) Pike (died October 2, 1907)	1907
Miller, John C. (D) Beaver	1953-60	Rowland, Miles C. (D) Pike (elected November 3, 1908, vice G. Frank Rowland, deceased)	1909-10
Miller, John S. (R) Somerset	1919-22	Rupp, George A. (D) Lehigh	1935-38
Miller, Robert M. (R) Luzerne	1939-42	Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks	1937-60
Miller, Summerfield J. (R) Clearfield	1915-22		
Miller, William C. (R) Bedford	1903-10	Salus, Samuel W. (R) Philadelphia	1911-38
Miller, William E. (D) Cumberland	1899-1902	Sarrat, George J. (D) Allegheny (elected November 6, 1956, vice Elmer Holland (resigned))	1957-62
Miller, W. Oscar (D) Berks	1897-1900	Sassaman, George W. (D) Berks	1917-20
Mills, Charles E. (R) Bradford	1913-16	Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester	1937-52
Mitchell, B. B. (R) Bradford	1893-1900	Schantz, Horace W. (R) Lehigh	1915-29
		Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny	1955-58
		Scott, Harry B. (R) Centre	1927-31

<sup>1</sup>Unseated on May 23, 1939, following Election contest. Senate refused to seat Levin or his opponent.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Scott, John M. (R) Philadelphia (resigned September 29, 1908)	1899-1908	Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (deceased August 5, 1955)	1949-55
Scott, John R. K. (R) Philadelphia	1936	Trainer, Joseph C. (R) Philadelphia	1931-35
Scott, W. J. (R) Luzerne	1897-1900	Troutman, William I. (R) Northumberland (resigned January 7, 1945)	1945
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon	1955-62	Turner, W. Fred (R) Armstrong (elected November 5, 1918, vice J. Frank Graff, deceased)	1910-20
Sammens, William H. (R) Allegheny	1915-18	Tustin, Ernest L. (R) Philadelphia (resigned December 15, 1911)	1907-11
Samsenich, Chester D. (R) Westmoreland	1913-16	Tyler, Cyrus B. (R) Wyoming	1941-48
Service, Fred A. (R) Mercer (elected November 2, 1920, vice James M. Campbell, deceased)	1921-22	Van Sant, John T. (R) Lehigh	1955-62
Saylor, Harry E. (D) York	1955-62	Vare, Edwin H. (R) Philadelphia (died October 16, 1922)	1909-22
Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford	1959-62	Vare, Mrs. Flora M. (R) Philadelphia	1925-27
Shapiro, Harry (R) Philadelphia	1933-44	Vare, George H. (R) Philadelphia (died February 28, 1908)	1897-1908
Sheatz, John O. (R) Philadelphia (elected November 5, 1912, vice Ernest L. Tustin, resigned)	1913-14	Vare, William S. (R) Philadelphia (elected November 7, 1922, vice Edwin H. Vare, deceased), (resigned November 30, 1923)	1922-23
Shepard, Jesse S. (R) Philadelphia (elected February 16, 1904, vice John T. Harrison, deceased)	1904-06	Vaughn, James V. (R) Lackawanna (died August 8, 1901)	1895-1901
Shields, Moses (R) Wyoming	1909-12	Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland	1941-60
Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia	1951-62	Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill	1945-60
Sipe, C. Hale (D) Armstrong-Butler	1935-40	Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria	1957-60
Sisson, A. E. (R) Erie (resigned March 14, 1910)	1901-10, 1921-24	Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny	1939-54
Smith, Frank A. (R) Dauphin (elected February 25, 1919, vice Edward E. Beidleman, resigned)	1919-24	Walton, Daniel S. (R) Greene	1895-98, 1907-10
Smith, Raymond E. (R) Crawford	1915-18	Warner, Elmer (D) Carbon	1915-18
Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming	1939-54	Washers, Henry (D) York	1911-18
Snyder, Charles A. (R) Schuylkill (resigned April 30, 1917)	1909-17	Washburn, O. R. (D) Crawford	1899-1902
Snyder, Henry L. (D) Lehigh	1931-33	Watkins, G. Harold (R) Schuylkill	1941-45
Snyder, Plymouth W. (R) Blair	1915-26	Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware	1949-60
Snyder, William P. (R) Chester (resigned April 30, 1904)	1893-1904	Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks	1947-58
Sones, Charles W. (D) Lycoming	1911-29, 1933-38	Weaver, James B. (R) Westmoreland	1917-24
Sordoni, Andrew J. (R) Luzerne	1927-38	Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia	1953-60
Sproul, William C. (R) Delaware (resigned January 20, 1919)	1897-1919	Weingartner, George T. (R) Lawrence	1909-12, 1925-31
Sprout, Fred M. (R) Lycoming	1931	Weiss, Samuel (R) Lebanon (vice J. P. S. Gobin, resigned)	1899-1904
Sprolwis, George B. (D) Washington (elected January 18, 1923, to break tie vote of 1922 election)	1923-26	Weiler, John S. (R) Bedford	1899-1902
Staudenmeier, Charles W. (R) Schuylkill	1933-35	Wentz, John A. (D) Montgomery	1899-1902
Steele, Charles (R) Northumberland (elected November 7, 1922, vice Wm. G. McConnell resigned)	1923-27	Wert, George M. (R) Cambria	1909-12
Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton	1939-62	Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset	1955-62
Stewart, Alexander (R) Franklin	1901-08	White, Samuel P. (R) Beaver	1895-98, 1903-06
Stewart, Joseph W. (D) Greene	1915-18	Whitten, Norman A. (R) Allegheny (died March 17, 1922)	1917-22
Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia	1937-60	Wilbert, David A. (R) Allegheny (died January 26, 1912)	1905-12
Stiles, Harry G. (D) Lehigh	1895-1902	Williams, Andrew G. (R) Butler	1901-04
Stinemann, Jacob C. (R) Cambria (died April 2, 1913)	1897-1908, 1913	Williams, George W. (R) Tioga (elected January 22, 1907, vice Myron Matson, deceased)	1907-08
Stinemann, W. L. (R) Cambria	1921-24	Williamson, Richard W. (R) Huntington	1927-33
Stittes, Fletcher W. (R) Montgomery	1923-26	Wilson, Henry I. (R) Jefferson	1941-48
Stober, Jeremiah A. (R) Lancaster	1899-1906	Wilson, Thomas B. (R) Bradford	1941-45
Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh	1939-50	Wolf, Clarence (R) Philadelphia	1909-12
Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette	1947-50	Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union	1947-60
Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin	1941-60	Woffenden, C. Gilbert (R) Indiana	1935-40
Templeton, Chambers O. (R) Blair	1907-10	Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery	1947-50
Thomas, Daniel J. (R) Schuylkill	1903-06	Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne	1947-54
Thomas, J. Fred (R) Mercer	1939-46	Woodring, Carleton T. (D) Northampton (resigned December 31, 1947)	1943-48
Thompson, Benjamin H. (R) Westmoreland	1933-35	Woods, Cyrus E. (R) Westmoreland	1901-08
Thompson, Edward Jackson (D) Centre	1935-38	Woods, William S. (R) Allegheny	1903-06
Thompson, Joseph H. (R) Beaver	1913-16	Woodward, George (R) Philadelphia	1919-46
Thompson, Oscar E. (R) Chester	1905-12		
Tompkins, Horace A. (D) Cambria	1915-20	Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (died Sept. 19, 1958)	1949-58
		Zern, Jacob G. (D) Carbon	1903-06
		Ziesenheim, Joseph R. (R) Erie	1941-45

<sup>1</sup> Elected at special election in April, 1936, to fill vacancy. Served only in Special Session called May 4, 1936.

### MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Aaronson, Alfred (R) Philadelphia	1947-50	Adam, John (R) Philadelphia (resigned December 29, 1927)	1925-27
Abbott, Edwin M. (R) Philadelphia	1911-12	Adam, Ebenezer (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900
Abrams, Elias (R) Philadelphia	1891-1902	Adam, Robert R. (D) Berks	1953-56
Achterman, Leo A. (D) Monroe	1935-42	Adams, Ella C. (R) Fayette	1927-29
Ackerman, Adam C. (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900		
Ackerman, Harry B. (R) Allegheny	1938-40		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Adams, James L. (R) Allegheny (resigned November 16, 1909)	1907-09	Baker, Francis T. (R) Union (died August 8, 1938)	1927-38
Adams, James W. (R) Susquehanna	1897-1900	Baker, George Plummer (R) Washington	1915-18
Adams, Paul G. (R) Lebanon	1927-31	Baker, John J. (D) Allegheny (died June 14, 1945)	1935-45
Adams, Richard L. (R) Berks	1957-58	Baker, Lewis C. (R) Warren	1901-04
Adams, William L. (Washington's) Luzerne	1913-16	Baldi, Charles C. A., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1917-35
Adamson, Edmond J. (R) Philadelphia (resigned February 7, 1910)	1909-10	Baldi, Joseph F. M., 2nd (R) Philadelphia	1929-35
Agnew, Willard F., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1955-60	Baldrige, Carl C. (R) Allegheny	1917-20, 1927-31
Aiman, Jerome T. (D) Juniata (elected March 30, 1907, vice William C. Pomeroy (deceased))	1907-12	Baldwin, George A. (R) Beaver	1911-14
Aiman, Sylvanus C. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1900	Baldwin, Richard J. (R) Delaware	1895-1900, 1911-18
Akers, Clarence R. (R) Fulton	1911-12	Balliet, Edgar J. (R) Northampton	1939-40
Albee, Henry T. (R) Potter	1915-18	Balthaser, Francis W. (D) Berks	1903-06
Albert, Joseph J. (D) Northampton	1909-10	Balthaser, Jacob L. (D) Berks	1937-42
Albert, Wilmer (D) Northampton	1923-24	Balthaser, Wayne L. (D) Berks	1959-60
Alcorn, G. Milton (R) Clearfield	1915-16	Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette	1947-50
Alexander, Cassius L. (R) Erie	1915-16	Banker, Maurice (R) Huntingdon	1951-56
Alexander, Joseph (R) Clearfield	1897-1902	Barber, Thomas W. (D) Erie	1935
Alexander, Lowell H. (D) Mifflin	1935-38	Bardes, Paul M. (R) Allegheny	1939-40
Alexander, Scholley P. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54	Bare, John S. (R) Huntingdon	1893-94, 1897-1900
Alexander, William Cloud (R) Delaware	1919-27	Barkdoll, Wilbur F. (R) Franklin	1949-54
Allen, Abraham L. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1900	Barker, Thomas H. (R) Montgomery	1897-98, 1901-02
Allen, Charles W. (D) Bedford	1935-38	Barnatovich, Anthony J. (D) Sullivan	1955-56
Allen, Frank (R) Philadelphia	1909-10	Barner, Horace C. (D) Cumberland	1913-14, 1917-18
Allen, George W. (R) Allegheny	1911-14	Barnett, Samuel J. (R) York	1915-16
Allen, Thomas H. (D) Philadelphia	1939-40	Barnhardt, Walter L. (R) Schuylkill	1933-35
Allison, William M. (R) Centre	1889-90, 1901-02	Barnhart, Frank P. (R) Cambria	1907-10
Allman, Alfred F. (R) Philadelphia	1923-26	Barnhart, Harry H. (R) Lebanon (resigned October 20, 1921)	1921
Allmond, William A. (D) Philadelphia	1937-42	Barnhart, Victor A. (R) Butler	1919-20
Allum, Edward L. (R) Mercer (died January 20, 1927)	1919-22, 1927	Barrett, A. Clark (R) Susquehanna	1903-06
Alsip, Joseph T. (R) Bedford	1903-06	Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1943-48
Alspach, Alfred C. (R) Lancaster	1939-40, 1943-44	Bartley, W. E. (R) Butler	1925-27
Altberg, Floyd G. (R) Crawford	1935	Bartman, John H. (R) Montgomery	1909-12
Alter, George E. (R) Allegheny	1909-14	Barton, Carl M. (R) Perry	1957-60
Altshuler, Benjamin S. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50	Barton, Harper P. (D) Fulton	1929-31
Alworth, Henry S. (R) Lackawanna	1913-14	Barton, R. M. (R) Perry	1943-46
Amarando, Louis J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-58	Barton, William J. (R) Philadelphia	1907-10
Amblor, Charles A. (R) Montgomery	1903-10, 1913-16	Bass, Harry W. (R) Philadelphia	1911-14
Ammerman, R. Scott (D) Montour	1903-10	Batchelor, Alonzo S. (R) Beaver	1929-31
Amsler, Cornelius W. (R) Forest	1903-04	Bauer, Edward G. (R) Westmoreland	1931
Anderson, Benjamin F. (R) Allegheny	1903-04	Bauerle, Harry T. (R) Philadelphia (resigned February 4, 1916)	1915-16
Anderson, David M. (R) Washington (died February 16, 1903)	1893-96, 1901-03	Bausher, George L. (D) Adams	1941-42
Anderson, H. LeRoy (R) Mercer	1923-26	Baumgardner, Harry L. (R) Fulton	1927
Anderson, J. Harry (R) Luzerne	1911-12	Baumunk, Walter (R) Sullivan	1945-54
Anderson, Matt S. (D) Allegheny	1955-58	Bausher, Harvey L. (R) Berks	1929
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia	1955-60	Baxter, Thomas G. (R) Bradford	1942
Anderson, William (D) Schuylkill	1899-1900	Bayle, Samuel B. (R) Erie	1909-10, 1913-14
Andrews, Hiram G. (D) Cambria 1933-36, 1939-40,	1945-60	Bazin, Marvin (D) Philadelphia	1953-56
Andrews, Truman O. (R) Erie	1905-06	Beacom, James S. (R) Westmoreland	1887-88, 1901-02
Anthony, Harry W. (D) Berks (elected May 4, 1936)	1936	Beadman, William J. (R) Philadelphia (elected May 4, 1936)	1936
App, D. Norman (R) Snyder	1907-10	Bear, Luther L. (R) York	1951-54
Arensburg, Louis F. (R) Fayette	1901-04	Beaver, H. Clayton (D) Columbia	1949-52
Argentieri, Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1931	Beaver, Thomas (R) Centre	1921-24
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1959-60	Beaver, Thomas K. (R) Juniata	1901-02
Armstrong, Charles F. (R) Armstrong (resigned May 9, 1927)	1919-27	Bechtel, David W. (R) Schuylkill	1929-33
Arner, Leslie P. (D) Clarion	1903-06	Bechtold, David J. (R) Dauphin	1917-20
Arnold, Harry H. (R) Clarion	1915-16	Beck, J. Edward (D) Franklin	1915-16
Arnold, J. Harold (D) Fayette	1935-38	Beck, William F. (D) Northampton	1903-04, 1907-08
Arnold, John S. (R) Perry	1901-02	Becker, Christ (D) Schuylkill	1913-16
Aron, Max (R) Philadelphia (elected March 28, 1913, vice John H. Riebel, deceased)	1913-20	Beckley, Ross L. (R) Cumberland	1919-22
Arthur, John E. (R) Philadelphia (died October 19, 1923)	1913-18, 1923	Bedford, J. Claude (R) Philadelphia	1901-02
Asbury, John C. (R) Philadelphia	1921-24	Bednarek, George J. (R) Luzerne	1949-50
Ashton, Albert (R) Luzerne	1929	Beech, Albert E. (R) Allegheny	1947-48, 1951-52
Ashton, William H. (R) Chester	1953-60	Beech, George V. (D) Allegheny	1913
Aston, Richard (R) Luzerne (died April 10, 1927)	1917-18, 1921-27	Behm, Frederick P. (R) Berks	1929
Atkins, Frank J. (R) Armstrong (died July 28, 1940)	1935-40	Behney, Ralph H. (R) Lebanon	1923-36
Auker, Charles A. (R) Blair	1938-44, 1953-60	Beidelman, Edward E. (R) Dauphin	1905-08
Aukerman, William M. (D) Blair	1935-38	Bell, Albert M. (R) Allegheny (deceased February 28, 1953)	1953-54
		Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware	1955-60
		Bell, Fred A. (R) Blair	1919-29
		Bell, Green W. (D) Clearfield	1917-18
		Bell, William T. (R) Allegheny	1923-31
		Bender, Hillarious K. (R) Northampton	1911-12
		Bender, Peter F. (R) Allegheny	1947-48
		Benchoff, Loudon Francis (R) Franklin	1917-20
		Benn, Wallace B. (R) Allegheny	1915-16
		Bennett, Irwin W. (R) Carbon	1939-40
		Bennett, James A. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20, 1933
		Bennett, Michael Smith (R) Philadelphia	1917-18
		Benninger, William M. (D) Northampton	1913-20
		Benson, Edward R. (D) McKean	1911-14
		Bentley, Miss Alice M. (R) Crawford	1923-27
Bacon, Robert (R) Carbon	1905-06		
Bagshaw, Kenzie S. (R) Blair	1925-26		
Baily, Norman (R) Chester	1927-29		
Baine, Joseph B. (D) Allegheny	1935-38		
Baker, Charles C. (R) Dauphin	1921-24		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Bentley, Charles A. (R) Washington	1907-12	Bowman, William C. (R) Cumberland	1919-20
Bentley, John R. (D) Allegheny	1941-46	Boyd, Berkley (R) Westmoreland	1907-08, 1911-12
Bentzel, Felix S. (D) York (resigned January 5, 1948)	1941-48	Boyd, Harry N. (D) Westmoreland	1933-35
Berger, Jacob (R) Schuylkill	1923-24	Boyd, James S. (R) Montgomery	1917-18
Bergey, Henry Wilson (D) Montgomery	1913-14	Boyd, Robert (R) Philadelphia 1935-36, 1938-40,	1943-44
Berkheiser, Reginald (R) Northumberland	1925-26	Boyer, Samuel P., M. D. (R) Cambria	1935-38
Berkstresser, Ralph E. (D) Fulton	1951-52	Boyle, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne	1899-1900
Bernhard, Frank (R) Carbon	1933-35	Boyne, Edward A. (R) McKean	1901-02
Berntheizel, Cleon N. (R) Lancaster (resigned December 31, 1915)	1913-15	Bradley, Joseph P. (D) Northumberland 1935-38,	1941-44
Berry, John M. (R) Washington	1903-06	Brady, William J. (R) Philadelphia	1917-22
Betts, W. Haley (D) Clearfield	1922	Bramhall, James (R) Northumberland	1905-06
Beyer, Frederick (R) Philadelphia (resigned February 8, 1916)	1915-16, 1917-18, 1931	Branam, Charles C. (R) Butler	1929-31
Bicker, George H. (R) Butler	1929-31	Branca, Ernest O. (D) Philadelphia	1955-56, 1959-60
Bickett, Milton A. (R) Lawrence	1925-29	Brancato, Anne M. (D) Philadelphia	1933-40, 1945-46
Bidelspacher, Charles F. (R) Lycoming	1917-31	Brand, William H. (R) Lycoming	1957-58
Bierly, Robert N. (D) Luzerne	1937-38	Brandon, Albert D. (D) Allegheny	1949-50
Bierman, E. Benjamin (R) Lebanon	1901-04	Brann, James (R) Warren	1905-08
Bigger, William S. (R) Allegheny	1913-14	Bray, Edward G. (R) Carbon	1925-26
Bigler, John F. (R) Mercer	1919-20	Brehm, James (R) Luzerne	1911-12
Billman, Edward W. (D) Berks	1911-12	Brisch, Wayne M. (R) Schuylkill	1945-58
Bittinger, John R. (R) Adams	1897-98, 1903-04	Breitlinger, J. Louis (R) Philadelphia	1911-12
Bittles, Edmond E. (Workingman's) Lawrence	1913-14	Brendle, Cyrus K. (D) Berks	1919-22
Black, A. H. S. (R) Allegheny (resigned in 1909)	1909	Brennan, A. Patrick (D) Bucks	1955-58
Black, Ramsey S. (D) Dauphin	1917-18	Brennan, Harry H. (R) Lycoming	1933-35
Black, Crosby M. (R) Delaware (elected February 21, 1905, vice Ward R. Bliss, deceased)	1905-06	Brennan, James J. (D) Schuylkill	1891-92, 1911-12
Black, William C. (R) Fayette	1929-31	Brennan, John D. (D) Wayne	1901-02
Blackburn, E. Howard (R) Bedford	1915-16	Brennan, Joseph J. (D) Erie	1955-56
Blair, Frederick W. (R) Erie	1921-26	Brenneman, Bert L. (D) York	1921-24, 1927
Blair, Stanley L. (R) Erie	1949-60	Breminger, Floyd K. (R) Montgomery	1955-60
Blair, Walter Allen (R) Cambria	1913-14	Breon, Robert H., Jr. (R) Centre	1957-58
Blair, William F. (D) Greene	1911-14	Breth, Harris G. (D) Clearfield	1941-42, 1949-60
Blaklee, James I. (D) Carbon	1907-08	Bretherick, Arthur P. (R) Delaware (resigned September 13, 1943)	1939-43
Blanch, Joseph E. (D) Montgomery	1919-20	Brewster, Charles C. (R) Huntingdon	1923-26
Blank, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38	Brice, James C. (R) Lawrence	1943-50
Bleloch, Edgar K. (R) Philadelphia (died September 1, 1913)	1913	Bricker, William H. (R) Beaver	1899-1902
Bliss, Howard (R) Beaver	1907-08	Brierly, Frank F. (R) Beaver	1909-10
Bliss, Ward R. (R) Delaware (died January 6, 1905)	1899-1905	Brigerman, John H. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38, 1943-44
Bloom, Louis A. (R) Delaware	1947-52	Brimmer, Edward T. (R) Carbon	1903-04
Bloough, H. K. (R) Lancaster	1891-92, 1903-06	Brinkhoff, Henry J. (R) Cumberland	1903-06
Bluestone, Jesse F. (R) Allegheny	1907-08	Brislin, James W. (D) Luzerne	1919-20
Bluet, Thomas (R) Philadelphia	1921-27	Britton, William W. (R) Franklin	1881-82, 1897-1900
Blumberg, Arnold M. (R) Philadelphia	1921-35	Broad, Fred J. (D) Westmoreland	1937-40
Blumie, Francis X. (D) Cameron <sup>1</sup>	1901-03	Bromley, Wallace (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 31, 1927)	1921-27
Boback, John J. (D) Northumberland	1923-24	Bronson, F. Howard (R) Chester	1939-40
Boden, Daniel (R) Allegheny	1907-08	Brooks, John B. (D) Erie	1899-1900
Body, Howard W. (D) Berks	1913-16	Brooks, Thomas E. (R) York	1919-22
Boggs, Alexander (D) Philadelphia	1929	Brophy, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny	1897-1900
Bonn, John C. (D) Luzerne	1937-40	Brosius, Hiram H. (R) Jefferson	1913-16
Boies, David M. (D) Allegheny	1937-60	Brosius, William H. (R) Lancaster	1883-86, 1901-06
Bolard, John A. (R) Crawford	1919-22	Brothers, Fred L. (D) Fayette	1945-46
Bolt, Peter R. (D) Lebanon	1937-38	Brown, Edward (R) Luzerne	1925-29
Bolton, William A. (R) Montgomery	1951-54	Brown, Edwin P. (R) Susquehanna	1925-31
Bomberger, Walter L. (R) Lancaster	1947-54	Brown, Francis E. (D) Union	1899-1900
Bonawitz, William H. (R) Dauphin	1943-48	Brown, Frank B. (D) Berks	1921-22
Bonbrake, Norman L. (R) Franklin	1907-08	Brown, George K., Luzerne (resigned July 14, 1913)	1913
Boney, John L. (D) Luzerne	1938-42, 1945-46	Brown, Homer S. (D) Allegheny (resigned December 31, 1949)	1935-50
Bonham, B. Frank (R) Philadelphia	1901-02	Brown, John E. (D) Washington	1933-35
Bonner, John F. (D) Carbon	1955-56, 1959-60	Brown, L. D. (D) Crawford	1901-02
Boorse, Howard F. (R) Montgomery	1939-52	Brown, Seth W. (R) Luzerne	1939-40
Boory, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia	1943-46, 1953-58	Brown, Thomas (D) Clarion	1899-1902, 1907-08
Boose, Ellis C. (R) Somerset	1935-40	Brown, Thomas J. (R) Lancaster (died November 2, 1932)	1923-32
Borger, Alfred D. (R) Northampton	1905-06	Brown, Thomas R. (R) Montgomery	1921-22
Boris, John (R) Schuylkill	1959-60	Brown, William E. (R) Chester	1949-60
Bosher, William (R) Philadelphia	1909-12	Brown, William L. (R) Allegheny	1933
Bossert, Samuel S. (D) Chester	1911-12	Brownfield, Harry J. (D) Fayette (resigned April 25, 1938)	1933-38
Bougher, Martin W. (R) Philadelphia	1905-06	Brownlee, Thomas R. H. (Washington's), Washington	1913-16
Boulton, Harry (R) Clearfield	1903-06, 1917-18	Brownmiller, Roy E. (D) Schuylkill	1923-24
Bouton, Victor B. (R) Westmoreland	1915-18	Brucker, John Wm. (R) Philadelphia	1957-58
Bovee, June R. (R) Erie	1905-06	Brumbaugh, Burt B. (D) Jefferson	1935
Bowen, Charles C. (R) Northumberland	1939-60	Brumbaugh, H. Atlee (R) Blair	1915-18
Bower, Adam T. (R) Northumberland	1919-22	Brungs, Stanley R. (R) Wyoming	1897-98, 1903-04
Bower, Clark M. (R) Perry	1927-31	Brunner, Charles H., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1939-50
Bowers, Frank L. (R) Fayette	1903-06	Brunner, Paul A. (D) Berks	1941-46
Bowersox, Francis C. (R) Snyder	1957-60	Bucchin, Francis W. (D) Northampton	1947-58
Bowman, James S. (R) Dauphin	1907-10	Buchanan, William G. (R) Indiana	1953-54, 1957-60
Bowman, John W. (R) Cumberland		Bucher, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20
		Buckley, Seth (R) Philadelphia	1903-06
		Buckman, Clarence J. (R) Bucks	1909-10

<sup>1</sup> Unseated by contest.



	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Burkington, William G. (R) Jefferson	1927	Christian, Samuel (R) Philadelphia	1907-08
Bullen, J. Warren, Jr. (R) Delaware	1953-56	Christler, Charles M. (R) Allegheny	1939-40
Bungard, Benjamin F. (R) Westmoreland	1915-16, 1919-20	Christman, Harvey (D) Montgomery	1915-18
Burchinal, William J. (R) Fayette	1923-26	Chudoff, Earl (D) Philadelphia	1941-48
Burke, Edward J. (D) Luzerne	1901-04	Cianfrani, Henry (D) Philadelphia	1953-60
Burke, Joseph Davis (D) Philadelphia	1935	Cioffi, Dominick E. (D) Lawrence	1953-60
Burke, Nicholas (D) Lackawanna	1907-08	Clapper, Robert R. (R) Bedford	1949-54
Burke, Thos. J. (R) Philadelphia	1925-29	Clarency, James (R) Philadelphia	1892-1912
Burnett, Eugene A. (D) Cumberland	1913-14, 1917-18	Clark, Edward A. (R) Clearfield	1939-40
Burnett, Rogers L. (D) Monroe	1899-1902	Clark, James G. (R) Philadelphia	1929
Burns, Howard M. (D) Lycoming	1959-60	Clark, James V. (R) Washington	1899-1902
Burns, John M. (D) Fayette	1939-46	Clark, Martin S. (R) Pike	1929
Burns, Richard D. (R) Philadelphia	1921-24, 1927-31	Clarke, James F. (D) Allegheny	1959-60
Burns, Robert (R) Philadelphia	1907-10	Claycomb, D. Lloyd (Washington's) Blair	1913-14
Burris, John W. M. (D) Juniata	1939-42	Cleary, William B. (R) Luzerne	1911-14
Burrows, Charles R. (D) Northumberland	1937-38	Clearwater, Alfred K. (R) Philadelphia	1939-40
Bush, Joseph K. (R) Fayette	1923-27	Clements, Noble (R) Northumberland	1917-20
Bushong, Robert Grey (R) Berks	1909-10	Clendening, Robert J. (R) Delaware	1949-52
Byrne, James A. (D) Philadelphia	1951-52	Cleveland, Hanford L. (R) Monroe	1957-58
Byrne, J. Regis (R) Westmoreland	1931	Clevenger, Harvey H. (R) Fulton	1947-48
		Clovis, Roy W. (R) Greene	1929
Cadwalader, Lambert (R) Montgomery	1937-50	Clutton, Paul D. (R) Somerset	1919-24
Cesar, J. Leo (D) Philadelphia	1937-38	Clyde, Samuel D. (R) Delaware	1907-08
Cairns, Andrew A. (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 9, 1903)	1903	Clymer, Isaac (R) Bucks	1909-12
Calder, Howard L., Dauphin (died April 20, 1901)	1901	Coakley, Charles B. (D) Northampton	1935-38
Caldwell, George H. (R) Mercer	1899-1900	Cochran, Harry (D) Fayette	1913-14, 1935-36, 1941-42, 1947-56
Caldwell, William J. (D) Northumberland	1911-14	Cochrane, S. B. (R) Armstrong	1889-96, 1907-08
Calhoun, W. H., Sr. (R) Northumberland	1925-26	Cohen, Herbert B. (D) York	1933-40
Call, Joseph (R) Philadelphia (elected February 19, 1901, vice William H. Keyser, resigned); (resigned April 16, 1903); (re-elected April 13, 1905); (re-elected January 9, 1906); (resigned May 17, 1907)	1901-03, 1905, 1906-07	Cohen, Marshall M. (D) Lancaster	1941-42
Calvin, E. Y. (R) Beaver	1938-40, 1943-44	Cohen, Reuben E. (D) Philadelphia	1937-46
Campbell, C. M. C. (R) Allegheny	1911-14	Coldsmith, John B. (R) Westmoreland	1915-20, 1923-24
Campbell, James J. (D) Philadelphia (resigned March 28, 1914)	1911-14	Cole, Francis (D) Adams	1889-90, 1899-1900
Campbell, James O. (R) Butler	1915-18	Cole, James C. (D) Adams	1909-12
Campbell, John W. (R) McKean	1903-06	Cole, James D. (D) Greene	1947-50
Campbell, Peter J. (R) Philadelphia	1943-44	Coleman, Chester A. (D) Monroe	1943-46, 1949-50
Campbell, Theodore (R) Philadelphia	1909-10, 1915-22	Coleman, Edward J. (D) Lackawanna	1935-38
Campbell, William J. (R) Forest	1911-12	Collier, Merchant L. (R) Fayette	1919-20
Campbell, Wilson S. (R) Carbon	1909-10	Collins, Vincent A. (D) Adams	1913-14
Campsey, David M. (R) Washington	1903-06	Cohlive, Alexander (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 28, 1903), (died August 7, 1927)	1899-1903, 1919-20, 1923-27
Cannon, Andrew A. (D) Philadelphia	1933-35	Comer, Harry R. (D) Philadelphia	1953-60
Canon, Frank P. (R) Philadelphia	1925-26	Comer, George A. (R) Fulton	1919-22
Canon, John W. (D) Mercer	1917-18	Condon, William P. (R) Philadelphia	1935
Capano, A. V. (D) Washington	1917-48, 1953-60	Connell, John (R) Philadelphia	1907-12
Caputo, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1959-60	Connell, Thomas F. (R) Philadelphia	1901-02
Caputo, Eugene A. (D) Beaver	1933-38	Connelly, M. Joseph (R) Delaware (died April, 1956)	1953-56
Carey, Patrick J. (R) Philadelphia	1933	Conner, Lawrence A. (D) Delaware	1953-54
Carpenter, Gaylord (R) Pike	1939-40	Conner, Patrick (R) Philadelphia (resigned December 31, 1935)	1911-35
Carmany, Sidney V. (R) Venango	1931	Conner, William (R) Allegheny (resigned December 30, 1911)	1909-11, 1931
Carothers, Charles E. (R) Washington	1909-10	Conniff, Augustine P. (D) Luzerne	1913-14
Carr, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1935	Conrade, George T. (R) Philadelphia (resigned October 15, 1914)	1911-14
Carroll, John S. (R) Fayette	1907-12	Constein Harry H. (D) Schuylkill	1899-1900
Carson, Cornelius (D) Washington	1913-14	Conway, Edward J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-52
Carson, Daniel (R) Philadelphia (died December 4, 1957)	1957-58	Cook, Calvin E. (R) York	1917-22
Carson, John W. (R) Beaver	1905-08	Cook, Lawrence B. (R) Allegheny	1903-08
Carson, Walter (D) Washington	1933-35	Cook, Homer (R) Erie	1939-48
Carter Thomas (R) Allegheny	1911-14	Cook, William J. (R) Philadelphia	1901-02, 1905-08
Casey, John J. (Independent) Luzerne	1907-08	Cooke, Edward J. (R) Philadelphia	1927-33
Cassel, H. Burr (R) Lancaster (resigned November 30, 1901)	1899-1901	Coolahan, Frank A. (D) Allegheny	1935-38
Cassidy, Joseph B. (R) Philadelphia	1943-44, 1947-48	Coons, Giles M. (R) Bradford	1903-04
Castor, Lewis F., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1935	Cooper, A. F. (R) Indiana	1903-06
Caster, Lewis M. (D) Lycoming	1899-1904	Cooper, George W. (R) Allegheny	1939-60
Catania, Biagio (D) Philadelphia	1929	Cooper, Richard A. (R) Philadelphia (elected May 4, 1936)	1936
Cattlin, Charles W. (R) McKean	1919-22	Cooper, Thomas V. (R) Delaware (died December 19, 1909)	1870-72, 1901-09
Caulmel, Paul (R) Cambria	1929-31	Cope, Fred H. (R) Chester	1901-06
Cella, Frank (R) Philadelphia	1951-52	Coray, E. A., Jr. (R) Luzerne	1889-92, 1897-1902
Champaign, William E. (R) Tioga	1901-04	Corbin, Charles Grant (R) Wilkes	1915-20
Chaplin, Isaac M. (R) Cambria	1921-24	Cordier, Robert J. (R) Lackawanna	1931-36, 1938-44, 1947-48
Check, John G., Jr. (D) Westmoreland	1939-40	Corr, Patrick J. (D) Allegheny	1951-52
Chervenak, Michael C., Jr. (D) Cambria	1933-48	Corrigan, John P. (D) Philadelphia	1937-46
Cheseman, Samuel L. (R) Butler	1913-14	Cortese, Americo V. (R) Philadelphia	1939-40
Chestnut, Clem. (D) Fulton	1917-18	Coryell, William P. (R) Chester (died October 8, 1901)	1901
Chew, David S. B. (R) Philadelphia	1890-1902	Costa, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1943-52
Chrisman, William (D) Columbia	1897-1900	Costanzio, Rocco J. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38
Christian, J. L. (R) Sullivan	1899-1900	Cotter, P. R. (D) McKean (died April 6, 1901)	1901

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Coulson, Jacob A. (R) Cumberland	1943-46	De Frees, Joseph Hutton (Washington's) Warren	1913-14
Councilman, Frank D. (R) Potter	1905-08	De Haas, William T. (R) Clearfield	1921-22
Cox, Edwin R. (R) Philadelphia (resigned December 22, 1919)	1909-19	Dehaven, William (R) Montgomery	1901-02, 1905-06
Cox, John F. (R) Allegheny (died November 6, 1911)	1885-88, 1909-11	Deibler, Oliver M. (R) Westmoreland	1925-26
Coyle, Josephine (D) Philadelphia	1945-46, 1951-54	Dell, James G. (R) Huntingdon	1915-18
Coyne, James J. (R) Allegheny	1923-24	De Long, Paul A. (R) Lehigh	1947-50, 1957-58
Craig, Harold E. (R) Beaver	1933	Demech, Michael (R) Luzerne	1947-48
Craig, James Reed (R) Erie	1921-22	Dempsey, Dominic F. (D) Lackawanna	1907-10
Craig, John O. (R) Franklin	1921-22	Dempsey, Richard A. (R) McKean	1897-1900
Craig, Thomas B. (D) Carbon	1899-1900	Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware	1957-60
Craio, Walter H. (R) Delaware (resigned September 1, 1925)	1923-25	Dengler, Robert (R) Berks	1925-29
Cramer, David C. (D) Westmoreland	1933	Denman, David N. (R) Westmoreland	1939-40, 1943-44
Cratty, Thomas O. (R) Butler	1921-22	Denman, Mary T. (R) Westmoreland	1931
Craven, Frank (R) Washington	1905-08	Deane, J. Lewis (D) Cambria	1929
Crawford, Joel (R) Armstrong (resigned March 8, 1902)	1901-02	Denning, Joseph M. (R) Schuylkill	1921-22
Crawford, William J. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20	Denning, Stephen C. (R) Philadelphia	1927, 1921-35
Creasy, William T. (D) Columbia	1895-1910	Dennis, Ralph M. (D) Philadelphia (resigned January 4, 1960)	1959-60
Cressman, Warren F. (R) Bucks	1903-06	Dennison, Arthur W. (R) Warren (died October 27, 1910)	1909-10
Cribbs, Hyatt M. (R) Allegheny	1907-10	Dennison, Samuel B. (R) Jefferson	1941-52, 1957-60
Criste, Peter J. (D) Northumberland	1891-94, 1899-1900	DeNote, Leonard J. (D) Philadelphia	1936-40
Critchfield, John B. (R) Clinton	1925-26	Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland	1935
Crittenden, W. W. (R) Potter	1899-1900	Depuy, Warner M. (R) Pike	1943-50
Crockett, Philip H. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20	Derby, Fred K. (R) Lackawanna	1925-27
Cromer, Horace W. (R) Allegheny	1915-16	Dershem, Frank L. (D) Union	1907-08, 1911-12
Crone, Wesley F. (R) Schuylkill	1903-04	Detzel, Frank J. (D) Erie	1907-12
Croop, Roy (D) Columbia	1941-44	Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny	1957-60
Crosby, Henry J. (R) Philadelphia	1917-18	Dewey, Charles P. (R) Bradford	1917-22
Cross, John Adair (R) Butler	1925-27	Dewey, Philip H. (R) Tioga	1921-22
Crossin, Frank P. (D) Luzerne	1959-60	Deyarmon, T. Robert (D) Fayette	1875-76, 1889-1900
Crout, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1905-06	de Young, Mrs. Rosa S. (R) Philadelphia	1923-24
Crowley, William J., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1947-48	Dick, Joseph R. (R) Allegheny	1939-40
Crum, John A. (R) Venango	1911-12	Dickinson, James E. (R) Dauphin	1913-14
Crum, Lawrence N. (R) Huntingdon	1919-22	Dickinson, William C. (D) Dauphin	1937-38
Crumling, Harris L. (R) York	1907-10	Diefenderfer, Ralph E. (D) Lehigh	1915-16
Cullen, Frank J. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46	Diehl, Harry E. (D) Blair	1935
Culton, William D. (R) Northumberland	1903-04	Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster	1919-27
Cumbler, Charles C. (R) Dauphin	1909-12	Dietrich, Clayton A. (R) Allegheny	1927-31
Cummins, J. Blatch (D) Washington	1957-58	Dietterick, Gordon S., Jr. (R) Luzerne	1957-58
Cummins, John V. (R) Philadelphia	1915-18	Dietz, Sharpless M. (D) Montour	1923-26
Curran, David M. (R) Washington	1919-22	DiGenova, D. Daniel (D) Philadelphia	1941-42
Curran, Thomas A. (R) Delaware	1939-40	Dight, John M. (R) Butler	1907-08
Currier, Jonathan (R) Clearfield	1907-14	Di Lemmo, Nicholas (R) Philadelphia	1919-20
Curry, Albert E. (R) Armstrong	1919-22	Dille, Lee Norman (D) Mercer	1935
Curry, Richard (R) Philadelphia (elected February 19, 1901, vice William F. Stewart, deceased)	1901-04, 1907-20	Dillon, John G. (D) Philadelphia	1943-46
Curtis, Harry F. (R) Philadelphia	1909-10	Dilsheimer, Herman, Sr. (R) Philadelphia	1919-26
Curwood, William B. (D) Luzerne	1953-60	Dindinger, John (R) Butler	1897-1900
		Dithrich, W. Heber (R) Allegheny	1917-22
		Ditter, G. Harry (R) Philadelphia	1929
		Dix, Irving S. (R) Wayne	1939-48
		Dixon, George R. (D) Elk	1895-1902
		Dodds, William (R) Allegheny	1915-16
		Dolon, George W. (D) Carbon	1941-42
		Donahoe, F. J. (D) Northampton	1923-24
		Donahoe, J. Wilfred (D) Schuylkill	1911-14
		Donahue, Charles E. (R) Clinton	1939-40
		Donahue, Ruth S. (R) Clinton	1955-60
		Donaldson, Lee A., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1955-60
		Donnelly, Lewis E. (D) Perry	1911-14
		Donneley, James (D) Schuylkill	1917-22
		Donnell, Cleveland Y. (R) Venango	1925-29
		Donohoe, Ralph C. (D) Philadelphia	1937-40
		D'Ortona, Paul (D) Philadelphia	1941-42
		Doty, Edmund S. (D) Bedford	1889-1900, 1903-04
		Dougherty, George F. (D) Delaware	1945-46
		Dougherty, James J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-60
		Dougherty, Robert E. (D) Lackawanna	1937-38
		Douthett, Adam M. (R) Butler	1903-04
		Doutt, Amos M. (R) Forest	1901-02
		Dowling, Huette F. (R) Dauphin	1951-52
		Down, Ralph J. (R) Mercer	1953-60
		Down, Ralph R. (R) Mercer	1913-14
		Downey, George E. (D) Lancaster	1933-35
		Downey, John J. (D) Schuylkill	1933-40, 1953-54
		Doyle, James C. (R) Philadelphia (died April 29, 1910)	1909-10
		Drake, George Brent (D) Greene	1917-18
		Drase, Henry E. (D) Berks	1899-1902
		Driggs, Charles M. (D) Bradford	1923-24
		Drinkhouse, John H. (R) Philadelphia (re-signed February 23, 1916)	1915-16, 1917-26
		Driscoll, Edward J. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50
		Drum, Philip L. (R) Luzerne	1901-02
		Drumbor, Charles E. (R) Northampton	1925-26
Dague, Joseph A. (R) Clearfield	1943-48		
Dale, James A. (R) York	1909-12		
Dale, Richard T. (R) Westmoreland	1917-18		
Dallas, James G. (R) Mercer	1911-12		
Dalrymple, Delbert W. (R) Erie	1939-52, 1957-58		
Dane, Edwin E. (R) Crawford	1933		
Daugherty, Harry K. (R) Mercer	1901-04		
Davidson, Albert B. (R) Allegheny	1927-29		
Davies, E. T. (R) Lackawanna	1933-38		
Davies, John T. (R) Lackawanna	1925-27		
Davis, Albert (R) Lackawanna	1911-14		
Davis, David F. (R) Lackawanna	1915-20		
Davis, Fred W. (R) Monroe	1929		
Davis, James K. (R) Forest	1951-60		
Davis, John Thomas (R) Indiana (resigned January 27, 1922)	1919-22		
Davis, Raymond S. (R) Luzerne	1925-26		
Davis, Richard (R) Fayette	1901-04		
Davis, Thomas (R) Cambria	1901-04		
Davis, William (R) Cambria	1917-20		
Davis, William H. H. (D) Chester	1907-08, 1911-12		
Davison, Donald F. (R) Allegheny	1947-48		
Dawick, James (R), Philadelphia (resigned July 7, 1909)	1909		
Dawson, Hugh A. (R) Lackawanna	1915-22		
Day, Howard W. (R) Westmoreland	1919-20		
Dean, Jacob J. (R) Lawrence	1917-18		
Dearden, Robert R. (R) Philadelphia	1883-90, 1907-12		
Dacker, John W. (D) Centre	1935-38		
Decker, William N. (D) Lehigh	1907-10		
De Frehn, Charles H. (R) Cambria	1925-27, 1931-33		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Drury, George W. (R) York	1907-08	Evans, Samuel J. (R) Lehigh	1919-20
Dubbs, Henry M., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38	Evans, Thomas C. (R) Cambria	1927-28, 1931-32
DuBois, John E., Jr. (R) Clearfield	1951-54	Eveland, W. Atwater (R) Northumberland	1931
Duddy, Charles A. (R) Luzerne	1925-26	Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny	1938-40, 1943-60
Duffort, Harry L. (R) Philadelphia	1935	Ewing, John S. N. (R) Philadelphia (resigned January 22, 1914)	1907-14
Duffy, Edward A. (R) Philadelphia	1931-33		
Duffy, Edward, Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46, 1949-52		
Duffy, Mary Alice (D) Philadelphia	1957-58		
Dumbauld, Horatio S. (D) Fayette	1899-1900	Fackler, Frank (R) Philadelphia	1915-18
Dunlap, William R. (R) Allegheny	1921-22	Fahey, Edward H. (R) Philadelphia (resigned January 16, 1902), (died June 1, 1913)	1899-1902, 1905-13
Dunmire, Dan E. (R) Westmoreland	1933		
Dunn, Edward (R) Northumberland	1950-54, 1957-58	Fair, R. Willis (R) Westmoreland	1907-10
Dunn, Horace B. (R) Huntingdon	1911-14	Fake, L. S. (D) York	1901-02
Dunn, James (R) Cambria	1909-12	Falkenstein, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-42
Dunn, James A. (R) Philadelphia	1913-24	Farabaugh, E. J. (D) Cambria	1953-60
Dunn, Matthew A. (R) Allegheny	1927-31	Farley, Harvey N. (R) Wayne	1905-06
Dunsmore, Andrew B. (R) Tioga (resigned October 12, 1909)	1905-09	Farr, John R. (R) Lackawanna	1891-1900
Duttera, Charles H. (D) Adams	1895-96, 1899-1900	Fauset, Crystal Bird (D) Philadelphia (resigned January 18, 1940)	1939-40
Dwyer, Charles T. (R) Allegheny (died August 18, 1933)	1931-33	Fay, Joseph B. (R) Philadelphia	1911-12
Dye, Jeanette M. (R) Mercer	1945-50	Fay, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1899-1900
Dyer, Albert L. (R) Sullivan	1903-04	Feeney, William (R) Washington	1911-12
Dyson, Herbert P. (D) Perry	1937-38	Feldman, Harry (R) Allegheny (resigned January 12, 1922)	1921-22
		Felton, William W. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50
Eaches, Paris E. (R) Berks (died March 2, 1930)	1921-30	Fenrich, Andrew T. (D) Allegheny	1949-54
Earley, Herman A. (R) Dauphin	1923-27	Feola, Joseph J. (R) Philadelphia (elected vice Louis Menna, resigned)	1943-46
Eaton, Arthur B. (R) Philadelphia	1903-06	Ferguson, Thomas J. (R) Cumberland	1911-12
Eberharter, Herman P. (D) Allegheny	1935	Ferko, Joseph A. (R) Philadelphia	1935
Ebert, Horace M. (R) Montgomery	1903-04	Ferreebe, Charles L. (R) Schuylkill	1901-02
Eby, John S. (R) Perry	1915-18	Ferry, Barnard J. (D) Luzerne <sup>1</sup>	1903
Eckels, Clark D. (R) Crawford	1903-06	Ferster, Ellis E. (R) Snyder	1949-54
Eckels, J. Perry (R) Crawford	1937-42	Fertig, John R. (R) Lebanon	1905-06
Ede, Francis H. S. (R) Northampton	1925-29	Fetterolf, Henry H. (R) Montgomery	1899-1900
Ederer, Clarence L. (R) Montgomery (resigned March 28, 1935)	1927-35	Fetterolf, Morton H., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1957-60
Edlis, Adolph (R) Allegheny	1905-06	Field, William S. M. (R) Philadelphia	1903-06
Edmiston, Robert S. (R) Bradford	1897-1900	Fields, Benjamin H. (R) Philadelphia	1923-24
Edmonds, Franklin Spencer (R) Philadelphia	1921-26	Figlock, Stanley J. (R) Luzerne	1943-44
Edwards, Frank G. (R) Bucks	1899-1904	Filip, Leo A. (D) Luzerne	1951-52
Edwards, William (R) Lackawanna	1957-60	Filo, Jules (D) Allegheny	1949-60
Efenberg, Alfred V. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1955-60
Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon	1955-56	Finnerty, Thomas (D) Luzerne	1915-16
Ehrhardt, Frederick C. (R) Lackawanna	1905-22	Finnerty, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-46
Eichenberger, William C. (R) Philadelphia	1907-14	Finestone, Lewis J. (D) Philadelphia	1941-42
Eilberg, Joshua (D) Philadelphia	1955-60	Finney, H. H. (R) Crawford	1919-22
Elder, W. Henry (R) Lycoming	1941-50	Firmstone, George W. (R) Wayne	1949-52
Elgin, Eugene (D) Adams	1921-22	Fish, George F. (R) Philadelphia	1929-31
Elish, Peter (D) Washington	1945-46	Fish, Robert W. (R) Cumberland	1947-48
Elliott, D. Edgar (D) Clarion	1941-44	Fisher, A. J. (D) Juniata	1899-1902
Elpern, Jacob A. (D) Westmoreland	1937-38	Fisher, George W. (R) Huntingdon	1939-42
Elssasser, George A. (D) Philadelphia	1907-08	Fisher, John T. (D) Northumberland	1901-04
Ely, John F. (R) Westmoreland	1913-14	Fiss, Ira T. (R) Snyder	1937-48
Ely, Glenn W. (R) Susquehanna	1939-44	Fitch, Frank J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-38
Emerson, John L. (R) Crawford (elected January 11, 1906, vice Frank P. Ray, deceased)	1906-08	Fitzgerald, David (D) Montgomery	1911-12
Emery, John P. (R) Venango	1901-02	Fitzgerald, Norbet James (D) Erie	1931-33
Emhardt, Edwin C. (R) Philadelphia	1925-33	Fitzgibbon, John A. (R) McKean	1917-22
Emlen, Samuel (R) Philadelphia	1927	Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne	1943-54
Enbody, Edwin R. (D) Carbon (died May 21, 1912)	1911-12	Flack, Roland (R) Bucks	1905-08
Endsley, James W. (R) Somerset	1905-08	Flanagan, Edward (D) Philadelphia	1933-40
Engler, John (D) Lycoming	1899-1900	Flanagan, James (D) Luzerne	1903-04
Enright, Patrick F. (D) Northampton	1903-04, 1907-08	Flannery, Thomas S. (D) Luzerne	1937-38
Ephraim, Samuel J. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20	Fleischman, Alfred J. (R) Elk	1953-54
Eppley, William (D) York	1915-16	Fleisher, Manual (R) Philadelphia	1931-33
Erb, Daniel H. (R) Blair	1943-58	Fleming, Bartlett (R) Allegheny	1909-10
Erdley, George A. (R) Snyder	1927-29	Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny	1939-50
Erdman, Ira T. (D) Lehigh	1915-18	Fletcher, Wm. A. (R) Philadelphia	1941-42
Eroe, W. J., Jr. (D) Lawrence	1933-35	Fliehr, Daniel H. (R) Lehigh	1905-06
Eshback, J. Russell (R) Pike	1959-60	Flinchbaugh, Jacob M. (D) York	1923-27, 1931-38
Eshelman, Orville C. (D) Berks	1923-24	Flint, Robert J. (D) Potter	1955-56
Eshleman, Edwin D. (R) Lancaster	1955-60	Floto, William H. (R) Somerset	1909-10
Esler, James M. (R) Allegheny (resigned December 27, 1907)	1903-07	Floyd, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1949-50, 1953-60
Evans, Burd P. (R) Montgomery	1923-26	Flynn, Edward M. (D) Sullivan	1941-44
Evans, Frank D. (R) Allegheny	1925-27	Flynn, John M. (D) Elk	1903-35
Evans, J. Franklin (R) York	1905-06	Flynn, Michael R. (D) Washington	1953-60
Evans, Joseph, Jr. (R) Luzerne	1915-16	Flyte, Guy B. (R) Westmoreland	1905-06
Evans, Joseph T. (R) Lancaster (died August 19, 1933)	1919-22, 1929-33	Fockler, George S. (R) Cambria	1925-29
Evans, Joshua (R) Philadelphia	1923-24	Foerster, Thomas J. (D) Allegheny	1959-60
Evans, Lewis E. (D) Cambria	1947-50	Foor, Albert F. (R) Bedford	1939-48
		Ford, Thomas J. (R) Allegheny	1897-1902
		Forrest, E. Arnold (R) Montgomery	1933-35

<sup>1</sup> Unseated by contest.

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Forster, I. G. Gordon (R) Philadelphia (resigned February 5, 1916)	1913-16	Gearhart, Peter (D) Clearfield	1907-08
Foster, James (R) Montour	1899-1902	Geary, Thomas Paul (R) Allegheny	1911-20
Foster, Jesse D. (D) Bucks	1913-14	Geer, Thomas P. (R) Allegheny	1951-54
Foster, John H. (R) Delaware	1955-58	Geiser, Frederick E. (D) Northampton	1913-16
Foster, Joseph T. (R) Venango (died February 4, 1921)	1919-21	Gelder, Frederick T. (R) Susquehanna	1921-24
Foster, Robert McKay (D) Centre	1897-1930	Gelfand, Eugene (D) Philadelphia	1955-60
Foster, S. G. (R) Venango	1909-10	Gelnett, Amos L. (R) Perry	1925-26
Fow, John H. (D) Philadelphia (elected January 9, 1906, vice William Laughlin, resigned)	1889-96, 1899-1900, 1906	George, Arthur (R) Cumberland	1949-50, 1955-60
Fowler, Alfred Irving (R) Lackawanna	1923-24	Gerard, Anthony J. (D) Allegheny	1935-38, 1940-42
Fowler, David (R) Lackawanna	1917-24	Getchey, George W. (R) Columbia	1945-48
Fox, Arthur R. B. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20	Gibb, Laurence V. (R) Allegheny	1955-60
Fox, Donald W. (R) Lawrence	1957-60	Gibbon, James (R) Luzerne (resigned December 31, 1923)	1921-23
Fox, Harry B. (R) Dauphin	1929-31	Gibson, Allen M. (R) Warren (died May 25, 1959)	1945-59
Fox, Ira M. (R) Forest	1919-22, 1949-50	Gibson, Joseph C. (R) Mercer	1901-02
Fox, J. Henry (R) Dauphin	1943-46	Gibson, Ralph (R) Lycoming	1911-16
Fox, James G. (R) Chester	1901-04	Gicking, Oliver (R) Luzerne	1929-31
Francois, John (R) Allegheny (resigned April 13, 1905)	1903-05	Gilbert, Elias H. (D) Montgomery (resigned February 17, 1910)	1907-10
Frank, J. Calvin (R) Dauphin	1949-50	Gilchrist, George E. (R) Wayne	1923-26
Frank, Samuel W. (D) Lehigh	1955-56, 1959-60	Gilchrist, Joseph J. (R) Allegheny	1903-04
Franklin, James (R) Philadelphia (elected November 5, 1889, vice Joshua Russell, resigned); (resigned September 14, 1891)	1890-91, 1917-22	Gilkeson, Franklin (R) Bucks	1911-12
Frascella, Thomas A. (D) Philadelphia	1955-60	Gillian, C. Frank (R) Allegheny	1939-44
Frat, George M. (R) Montgomery (resigned December 28, 1927)	1923-27	Gillette, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1907-08
Frazier, Clarence D. (R) Beaver	1923-24	Gillette, Wilson D. (R) Bradford (resigned December 3, 1941)	1931-41
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1938-40, 1943-46	Gillingham, Joseph C. (R) Chester	1909-10
Frederick, Samuel D. (D) Lehigh	1931	Gingery, Don (D) Clearfield	1915-16
Freeman, William C. (R) Lebanon	1907-12	Glasgow, O. Walter (R) Philadelphia	1923-24
French, J. Howard (D) Mifflin	1941-42	Glass, Leopold C. (R) Philadelphia	1915-22
Fretz, Daniel G. (R) Bucks	1915-18	Gleason, James J. (R) Lycoming	1951-54
Freudenberger, Frederick D. (R) Schuylkill (resigned April 15, 1909)	1907-09	Glembocki, Victor R. (D) Erie	1949-50
Frey, Robert S. (R) York	1911-14	Glenn, Donald (D) Venango	1913-16
Fricke, Harry A. (R) Philadelphia	1907-08	Glick, George J. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Frost, Preston A. (R) Centre	1945-56	Godcharles, Frederic A. (R) Northumberland	1901-02
Fruit, Fred T. (R) Mercer	1915-16	Godfrey, Henry, Jr. (R) Allegheny	1905-06
Frye, John H. (R) York	1925-26	Goehring, Edward B. (R) Allegheny	1919-31
Fuerth, Leopold (D) Wayne	1901-04, 1907-10	Goff, Gerald G. (R) Beaver	1947-48
Fuller, William H. (R) Philadelphia	1925-31	Golder, Benjamin M. (R) Philadelphia	1917-24
Fullerton, W. Sharp (R) Lawrence	1938-40, 1943-46	Goldstein, Joseph (R) Warren (elected Nov. 3, 1959, vice Allen Gibson, deceased May 25, 1959)	1959-60
Fulmer, Eugene M. (R) Centre	1959-60	Goldstein, Maurice H. (R) Allegheny	1955-60
Fulmer, John H. (R) Philadelphia	1879-80, 1901-02	Goll, Harry E. (R) Beaver	1939-40
Funston, William H. (R) Philadelphia	1903-10	Gompers, William J. (D) Cambria	1915-16
Furman, Roy E. (D) Greene	1933-40	Good, Elwood M. (D) Northampton	1949-52
		Good, W. Bruce (D) Luzerne	1911-14
		Goodling, George A. (R) York	1943-54, 1957-58
		Goodnough, C. Jay (R) Cameron	1915-31
		Goodrich, Ray C. (R) Potter	1957-60
		Goodwin, Bernard H. (D) Allegheny	1941-44
		Goodwin, Daniel B. (R) Venango	1915-18
		Goodyear, Murry E. (R) Cumberland	1915-16
		Gordon, Henry A. (R) Luzerne	1909-10
		Gore, Joseph (D) Philadelphia	1945-46
		Gorham, Michael J. (D) Luzerne	1923-24
		Gorman, Eugene J. (R) Lehigh	1933
		Gorman, John L. (R) Philadelphia	1943-44, 1947-48
		Gormley, James R. (R) Beaver	1915-18
		Gorski, Adam A. (D) Erie	1937-40
		Goss, Charles C. (D) Fayette	1913-14
		Goss, William I. (R) Allegheny (resigned February 19, 1926)	1921-26
		Gourley, James P. (R) Philadelphia	1909-10
		Grabe, William H. (D) Butler	1913-14
		Graeff, Robert J. (R) Schuylkill (elected February 8, 1917, vice B. Jefferson Yost, deceased)	1917-18
		Graf, J. Frank (R) Armstrong	1901-04
		Graham, Harry C. (R) Chester	1917-20
		Graham, Lyman T. (R) Crawford	1931
		Graham, Patrick J. (D) Schuylkill	1907-08
		Graham, Warren C. (R) Philadelphia	1915-16
		Gramley, Cephas L. (R) Centre	1913-14
		Gramlich, Harry S. (R) Venango	1953-60
		Gransback, Henry, Sr. (R) Philadelphia (died August 31, 1918)	1895-1900, 1909-18
		Grant, Vincent (D) Berks	1943-46
		Gray, Frank (R) Philadelphia	1911-14
		Gray, John W. (D) Wyoming	1909-10
		Gray, Joseph (D) Cambria	1913-14
		Gray, William (D) Philadelphia (elected April 26, 1960, vice Mary Varallo, resigned)	1960
		Graybill, David W. (R) Lancaster	1901-06, 1909-12
Gabriel, James B. (R) Berks	1903-06		
Gaffney, James L. (D) Northampton	1945-46, 1949-52, 1955-56		
Gaghan, William J., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1931		
Gailey, John R., Jr. (D) York	1957-60		
Gallagher, Daniel F. (D) Northumberland	1915-16		
Gallagher, Edward T., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1945-50		
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks	1959-60		
Gallagher, Joseph C. (D) Luzerne	1941-42		
Gallagher, Miss Sarah M. (R) Cambria	1923-24		
Gallagher, Thomas J. (R) Allegheny (resigned April 21, 1903)	1933		
Gallagher, William (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 21, 1903)	1903		
Galvin, William J. (D) Schuylkill	1901-02		
Gamble, Edward P. (R) Blair (resigned September 20, 1901)	1901		
Gangloff, Fred C. (R) Allegheny	1931		
Gann, Albert M. (R) Clinton	1927		
Gans, Sigmund J. (R) Philadelphia (resigned December 6, 1919)	1909-19		
Ganser, Hiram (D) Montgomery	1937-38		
Garard, William F. (D) Greene	1927-31		
Garber, Andrew (R) Luzerne	1943-44		
Gardner, Ira H. (R) Huntingdon	1943-46		
Garlock, Earl H. (D) Fulton	1955-60		
Garner, Alfred B. (R) Schuylkill	1901-08, 1915-16		
Gartner, Fred C. (R) Philadelphia	1933		
Garvin, Madison A. (D) Adams	1901-02		
Garvin, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	1893-1900		
Gates, Herbert G. (R) Armstrong (resigned May 8, 1943)	1935-36, 1939-43		
Gearhart, J. Beaver (R) Montour	1921-22		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Graybill, Henry J. (R) Juniata	1947-52	Hannon, Owen B. (R) Allegheny	1943-44
Greenby, Harry (R) Philadelphia	1923-31	Hantz, L. B. (R) York	1925-27
Green, Alexander C. (R) Philadelphia (re-signed December 31, 1935)	1933-35	Harbeson, Thomas C. (R) Mifflin	1939-40
Green, Clarence (R) York	1949-50	Harding, Curtis M. (R) Bradford	1921-26, 1929
Green, Daniel J. (R) Philadelphia	1921-22, 1931-33	Hare, Fred P., Jr. (R) Somerset	1941-46
Green, Edward P. (D) Philadelphia	1943-46	Harer, Warren Clyde (R) Lycoming	1919-27
Greenstein, L. Arthur (R) Philadelphia	1925-27, 1931-35	Hargrave, Frank B. (R) Westmoreland	1899-1900
Greenwood, Charles P. (R) Chester	1915-16	Harkins, L. Kenneth (D) Allegheny (resigned January 1, 1942)	1935-42
Greenwood, Ray W. (R) Wyoming	1941-56	Harkins, James, Jr., (R) Westmoreland	1927-31
Greer, Thomas H., Jr. (R) Butler	1945-52	Harman, John G. (D) Columbia	1905-06
Grenet, Samuel J. (R) Allegheny (elected January 5, 1926, vice H. A. Little, resigned)	1926-31	Harmuth, Charles (D) Allegheny	1933-38, 1941-42
Griest, C. Arthur (R) Adams	1919-20	Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester	1949-52
Griffin, George M. (R) Fayette	1931	Harper, Edwin F. G. (R) Lawrence	1915-16
Griffith, Charles R. (R) Indiana	1923-31	Harrigan, John J. (R) Philadelphia (resigned March 30, 1908)	1907-08
Griffith, John W. (R) Somerset	1931-33	Harris, Frank G. (R) Clearfield (resigned April 30, 1902)	1897-1902
Griffith, William G. (R) Cambria	1919-22	Harris, Garfield B., Sr. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Griffiths, George (R) McKean	1895-96	Harris, John W., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1933-34
Griffiths, Edward J. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Harris, Lewis (D) Fulton	1941-44, 1949-50
Grimes, Miss Helen (R) Allegheny	1923-29	Harrison, John T. (R) Philadelphia (elected November 3, 1891, vice William H. Brooks, resigned)	1891-96, 1901-02
Groh, Samuel (R) Lebanon	1901-02	Harrold, Simon (R) Beaver	1899-1900
Gross, Chester H. (R) York	1929	Harry, Thaddeus W. (R) Chester	1921-22
Gross, Paul H. (R) Cambria	1941-44	Hart, Samuel B. (R) Philadelphia (died March 24, 1935)	1925-35
Gross, Stanley H. (R) York	1957-58	Harter, Martin L. (R) Philadelphia	1927-29
Grove, Christian T. (R) York	1911-12	Harter, Theodore C. (D) Columbia	1923-24
Gruver, George W. (D) Luzerne	1899-1900	Hartman, George J. (R) Luzerne	1901-04
Gryskewicz, Walter Grey (D) Luzerne	1941-42	Hartman, H. M., M. D. (D) Adams	1933-35
Guarnieri, George T. (D) Philadelphia	1949-52	Hartstock, Samuel G. (R) Blair	1927-31
Guenther, A. D. (D) Schuylkill	1899-1902	Hartzell, Rein K. (D) Lehigh	1907-08
Guerin, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1923-27	Harvey, Ives L. (R) Centre	1919-20
Guisse, David H. (D) Adams	1907-08	Harvey, James G. (R) Luzerne	1903-04
Gundy, John M. (D) Union	1923-24	Haslett, Brooks (R) Venango	1921-24
Guss, Karl B. (D) Juniata	1953-56	Hass, Richard O. (D) York	1955-56
Gutendorf, Vincent F. (R) Luzerne	1951-54	Hasson, William (D) Venango	1875-76, 1883-84, 1899-1900
Guthrie, W. Mack (R) Armstrong (elected November 4, 1943, vice Herbert G. Gates, resigned)	1943-60	Hatrack, William J. (R) Carbon	1921-22
Guyaux, P. J., Jr. (R) Fayette	1911-12	Haudenshield, George K. (elected Nov. 3, 1959, vice John R. Haudenshield, deceased)	1959-60
Gwynne, Harold P. (R) Lackawanna	1929	Haudenshield, John R. (R) Allegheny (died July 28, 1959)	1939-40, 1943-59
Gyger, Furman H. (R) Chester	1927-28, 1941-48	Haworth, Henry W. (R) Luzerne	1901-02
Gyger, John (R) Chester	1907-08	Haws, Edward (R) Philadelphia	1921-31
		Hayes, Roy W. (R) Westmoreland	1921-22
Haag, Harry O. (D) Schuylkill	1899-1902	Hayes, Timothy D. (D) Lackawanna	1903-04, 1907-08
Haas, Robert E. (R) Lehigh	1923-27	Hays, Fred D. (D) Clarion	1937-38
Habbyslaw, William E. (R) Dauphin	1935-42	Hays, Morris M. (D) York	1883-84, 1901-02
Haberlen, Roy C. (D) Westmoreland	1935-38, 1941-46	Hays, Thomas (R) Butler	1903-06
Habgood, Robert P. (R) McKean	1907-08, 1915-16	Headlee, Russell (D) Greene	1951-52
Hackett, Harry L. (R) Philadelphia	1913-16	Healey, Michael J. (D) Luzerne	1909-12
Hagerty, Eugene J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-38, 1949-52	Heath, William H. (R) Allegheny	1907-08
Hagerty, John K. (R) Delaware (resigned July 21, 1922)	1921-22	Heatherington, Thomas J. (D) Allegheny	1941-46, 1949-50
Hagerty, Lewis M. (R) Huntingdon	1905-06	Heavey, Charles D. (D) Philadelphia	1955-60
Haggerty, William (R) Lackawanna (died September 15, 1915)	1911-15	Hecht, Herman L. (R) Philadelphia	1907-12, 1917-18
Hagmaier, Louis W. (R) Allegheny	1927-31	Heffernan, James J. (R) Philadelphia	1915-33
Haight, John J. (R) Forest	1893-94, 1917-18	Heffernan, John J. (R) Luzerne	1927-35
Haines, Alvin S. (R) Lehigh	1905-08	Heffner, George Wm. (R) Schuylkill	1957-60
Haines, Kenneth G. (R) Centre	1939-42	Heffner, Paul V. (R) Huntingdon	1927-33
Haines, W. Albertson (R) Bucks	1919-33	Heffran, James T. (R) Washington	1923-31
Haldeman, Isaiah R. (R) Montgomery	1901-02	Heidelberg, Milton (R) Lancaster	1885-86, 1893-1900
Haldeman, Isaiah T. (R) Montgomery	1917-22	Heidinger, Willis B. (Washington's) Philadelphia	1913-14
Halferty, Frank J. (R) Allegheny	1900-12	Heil, Philip H. (D) Northampton	1899-1902
Hall, Henry, Allegheny	1901-02	Heister, Joseph B. (R) Westmoreland (resigned May 27, 1903); (died May 4, 1905)	1903-05
Hall, John A. F. (R) Dauphin	1923-27	Helm, W. Stuart (R) Armstrong	1941-60
Hall, William W. (R) Luzerne	1907-08	Helt, Daniel W. (R) Northumberland	1917-20
Hall, Wrayburn R. (R) Potter	1937-54	Hemminger, Charles J. (R) Somerset	1913-14
Haller, Harold S. (R) Allegheny	1947-48	Henderson, Elmer (R) Westmoreland	1921-22
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria	1935-36	Henderson, John H. (R) Allegheny	1899-1902, 1905-06
Hamilton, Frank P. (D) Clearfield	1935-38	Henderson, Joseph B. (R) Fayette	1923-31
Hamilton, Jacob (R) Montgomery	1919-20	Henderson, Wade M. (R) Jefferson (resigned September 20, 1921)	1921
Hamilton, John (R) Philadelphia	1901-06	Hennihan, James W. (D) Luzerne	1945-46
Hamilton, Joseph E. (R) Bradford	1901-04	Henry, Howard M. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48
Hamilton, Robert K. (D) Beaver	1941-46, 1949-60	Henry, James T. (R) Indiana	1911-12
Hamilton, Robert S. (R) Philadelphia (re-signed December 26, 1939)	1933-40	Henry, Raymond E. (R) Berks	1939-40
Hamilton, Samuel R. (R) Clearfield	1909-10	Henry, Thomas J. (R) Philadelphia	1901-02
Hamilton, S. S. (R) Jefferson	1901-02	Henzel, Evelyn G. (R) Montgomery	1955-60
Hamilton, Wilbur H. (R) Philadelphia (re-signed December 31, 1955)	1951-56	Herbst, Otto (R) Erie	1927
Hamilton, William J. (R) Philadelphia (re-signed June 26, 1919)	1919		
Hamilton, W. Mitchell (R) Allegheny	1915-16		
Hampson, John C. (D) Greene	1919-22		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Hering, John B. (D) Philadelphia	1936-38, 1941-42, 1945-46	Hoskins, Francis L. (R) Erie	1899-1902
Herman, Frank J. (D) Wyoming	1912	Hostetter, Aaron (R) York (resigned April 20, 1905)	1905
Herman, George C. (D) Berks	1911-12	Houch, John D. (D) Pike	1903-06
Herman, Mayer E. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46	Houch, Paul W. (R) Schuylkill	1909-10
Herman, R. Dixon (R) Dauphin	1949-50	Houch, Thomas R. (D) Berks	1903-06
Hermansen, John C. (R) Luzerne	1927-35	Hough, Edward M. (R) Allegheny (resigned April 28, 1921)	1911-12, 1917-21, 1933
Herrmann, Martin E. (R) Sullivan	1905-06	Houk, Clyde B. (R) Lawrence	1955-56
Hersch, John G. (D) Montgomery	1899-1900	Howard, Josiah (R) Cameron	1905-14
Hersch, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46, 1949-54	Howard, Reuben (D) Fayette	1913-14, 1933
Hersh, McClellan (R) Philadelphia	1899-1900	Howarth, William J. (R) Allegheny	1915-18
Heselbarth, Charles F. (R) Allegheny	1901-02, 1905-06	Howe, George F. (R) Allegheny	1925-29
Hess, Aaron B. (R) Lancaster	1911-12, 1925-29	Howell, Charles M. (D) Lancaster	1923-24
Hess, Frederick H. (R) Philadelphia	1901-02	Howells, Ray J. (R) Northumberland	1945-46
Hess, Warren K. (D) Berks	1937-40	Hower, Henry S. (D) Lycoming	1903-04
Hester, Christian L. (D) Northampton	1933	Hoy, John A. F. (D) Clarion	1897-1904
Hetrick, D. Murray (D) Juniata	1927-28, 1935-38	Hoyt, Eckley (R) Columbia	1939-40
Hetrick, Lawrence A. (D) Dauphin	1921-24	Hoyt, Louis T. (R) Bradford	1905-06
Hewitt, Earl E., Sr. (R) Indiana	1933-34, 1939-56	Hricko, George A. (R) Lackawanna	1925-27
Heyburn, Harry H. (R) Delaware	1913-20, 1923-24	Huber, W. Edwin (R) Lackawanna	1923-27
Hibshman, George (R) Lancaster (died March 16, 1918)	1907-18	Hubler, Raymond A. (R) Luzerne	1915-16
Hickernell, Charles T. (R) Lebanon	1919-20	Huester, Fred J. (R) Lackawanna	1929
Higinbotham, U. Frank (R) Fayette	1909-10	Huhn, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1903-10
Hill, George C. (R) Susquehanna	1901-02	Humes, E. Lowery (D) Crawford (resigned September 17, 1913)	1913
Hill Hugh A. (R) Philadelphia (elected January 9, 1906, vice Byron E. Wrigley, resigned)	1901	Hunt, Joseph S. (D) Northampton	1903-04, 1907-08
Hilton, Robert W. (D) McKean	1909-12	Hunter, B. Frank (D) Allegheny	1943-46, 1949-52
Himes, Harry E. (R) Armstrong	1923-33	Hunter, David, Jr. (R) Allegheny	1907-10
Himes, Leslie R. (D) Clarion	1933	Hunter, James N. (D) Schuylkill	1907-08, 1911-12
Hindman, A. O., M. D. (D) Washington	1935-38, 1941-42	Hunter, Robert P. (R) Armstrong	1911-12
Hirsch, J. Noble (D) Schuylkill	1935-38, 1941-42	Hunter, Silas (R) Mercer	1903-06
Hitchcock, Andrew B. (R) Tioga	1901-08	Hunter, William M. (R) Delaware	1943-44
Hobbs, Alfred F. (R) Lackawanna	1911-14	Huntingdon, E. P. (R) Potter	1919-20
Hoch, Daniel K. (D) Berks	1899-1902	Huntley, George W., Jr. (R) Cameron	1937-46
Hocke, Alvin H. (R) York	1939-40, 1943-44	Huston, Joseph M. (R) Allegheny	1921-22
Hockenberry, W. R. (R) Butler	1905-06	Hutchison, Samuel (D) Northampton	1919-20
Hocker, Blaine C. (R) Dauphin	1947-60	Hutt, Herman G. (R) Philadelphia	1901-06
Hoffman, Frank E. (R) Allegheny	1921-22	Hutton, A. J. White (R) Franklin	1931-33
Hoffman, John N. (R) Northampton	1921-22, 1939-40, 1943-48		
Hoffman, Mark W. (R) Lehigh	1949-50	Ide, Joseph A. (R) Northampton	1953-54, 1957-58
Hoffman, Michael R. (R) Lancaster	1907-22	Ikele, Fred T. (D) Columbia	1901-04
Hoffman, Simon K. (D) Montour	1939-40	Imbrie, Wilbert D. (R) Butler	1937-44
Hoffner, Henry M., Jr. (R) Chester	1935	Imbt, Herbert R. (R) Monroe	1947-48
Hoggard, Dennis W. (D) Philadelphia	1943-46, 1949-54	Ingham, Frank Horton (R) Sullivan (died July 18, 1919)	1919
Hohmann, Edward E. (R) Cambria	1903-06	Ireland, Joseph B. (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 31, 1907)	1907
Hoke, John W. (R) Franklin	1905-06	Irvin, Charles H. (R) Jefferson	1923-26
Holcomb, Lorie R. (R) Luzerne (resigned April 13, 1905)	1903-05	Irvin, James H., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1938-40, 1943-44
Holcombe, Vell Burr (R) Sullivan	1921-31	Iris, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny	1959-60
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny	1935-42	Irwin, George C. (R) Blair	1911-14
Holland, John B. (R) Washington	1909-10	Irwin, Harry H. (Workingman's) Armstrong	1913-14
Holland, John M. (D) Lackawanna	1909-10	Irwin, William H. (R) Blair	1903-08
Hollenbach, Granville J. (R) Bucks	1927	Issacs, Joseph W. (R) Delaware	1955-60
Hollern, Frank P. (D) Cambria	1915-18	Isler, Charles N. (R) Allegheny	1913-14
Holliday, Joseph R. (R) Blair	1957-60	Isherwood, Frank P. (D) McKean	1917-18
Hollingsworth, Maris M. (R) Chester	1915-20		
Hollis, Joseph H. (R) Mifflin	1923-24		
Holmes, Elmer R. (R) Carbon	1943-44		
Holmes, John B. (D) Philadelphia	1933	Jack, Milton S. (R) Armstrong	1915-18
Holmes, John L. (R) Centre	1925-33	Jackson, Frank W. (R) Armstrong	1903-06
Holmes, Samuel D. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38	Jackson, H. Clark (R) Wayne	1911-14
Holstrom, George R. (D) Lehigh	1935-38	Jackson, Walter K. (R) Philadelphia	1935
Holt, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1955-60	Jaffe, Nathaniel E. (R) Philadelphia	1931-33
Holtzman, Lester G. (R) Dauphin	1925-27	James, Benjamin F. (R) Delaware	1939-46
Homsher, John G. (R) Lancaster	1901-08	James, Edmund (R) Cambria	1905-08, 1927
Hontz, William D. (D) Carbon	1923-24, 1927-28, 1937-38	James, Edward, Jr. (R) Lackawanna (died March 15, 1904)	1901-04
Hood, Charles F. (R) Fayette	1905-06	Jefferson, Ralph T. (D) Philadelphia	1941-42
Hoopes, Darlington (Socialist) Berks	1931-35	Jenkins, George E. (D) Allegheny	1949-56, 1959-60
Hoopes, W. Penn (R) Chester	1943-48	Jenkins, Samuel (R) Allegheny	1957-58
Hoover, C. C. (R) Clearfield	1911-12	Jennings, Edwin K. (R) Tioga	1947-50
Hoover, Norris E. (D) Fulton	1923-26	Jennings, W. Worth (R) Bradford	1917-20
Hoover, Ralph (D) Bedford	1921-22	Jim, Charles J. (D) Westmoreland	1949-50, 1953-54, 1957-60
Horan, T. Emmett (R) Allegheny	1947-48	Jirolaino, Justin D. (D) Northampton	1937-40
Horlacher, Fred H. (D) Lehigh	1909-10	Johns, David B. (R) Allegheny	1909-10
Hornell, Harry G. (R) Fayette	1911-12	Johnson, Albert W. (R) Union	1901-02
Horn, Samuel S. (R) Northampton (resigned December 31, 1927)	1925-27	Johnson, Albert W. (R) McKean	1947-60
Horne, J. Ross (R) Cambria	1917-24	Johnson, Charles J. (R) Schuylkill (died March 25, 1906)	1905-06
Horst, Enos H. (R) Franklin	1955-60	Johnson, C. Victor (R) Crawford	1909-12
Horst, Miles (R) Lebanon	1933-35	Johnson, David D. (R) Fayette	1909-12
Horting, Ruth Grigg (D) Lancaster	1937-38	Johnson, Irwin N. (D) Northampton	1899-1902, 1923-24
Horton, D. Harry (R) Fayette	1915-18		
Hosack, George M. (R) Allegheny	1897-1902		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1959-60	Kent, Robert F. (R) Crawford	1947-56
Johnson, William W. (R) Mercer	1905-06	Kephart, Harmon M. (R) Fayette	1895-96
Johnston, George H. (R) York	1939-40	Kepner, J. W. (D) Centre	1903-04
Johnston, James C. (R) Philadelphia	1911-12	Kerbaugh, William Chester (R) Luzerne	1909-10
Johnston, William P. H. (R) Allegheny 1947-48,	1957-58	Kerlin, Merrill W. (R) Fulton	1953-54
Jones, Benjamin (R) Luzerne	1927-35	Kern, William H. (D) Montgomery	1911-14
Jones, Charles B. (R) Clearfield	1923-26	Kernaghan, Mae W. (R) Delaware	1957-60
Jones, David J. (R) Lawrence	1921-24	Kessler, Harry A. (R) Montour	1959-60
Jones, Edward E. (R) Susquehanna	1907-16	Keyser, William H. Philadelphia (resigned January 28, 1901)	1885-1901
Jones, Edward F. (R) Philadelphia	1931	Kless, Edgar R. (R) Lycoming	1905-10
Jones, Edward P. (R) Clinton	1923-24	Kilroy, Elmer (D) Philadelphia	1933-42
Jones, Frances (D) Philadelphia (elected May 19, 1959, vice Granville Jones, deceased)	1959-60	King, Albert (R) Bedford	1905-06
Jones, George E. (R) Blair	1938-42,	King, John H. (R) Erie	1927-33
Jones, Granville E. (D) Philadelphia (died March 7, 1959)	1949-59	Kingston, Harry T. (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 16, 1903)	1903
Jones, Griffin E. (R) Luzerne	1905-06	Kinney, Eugene (D) Monroe	1909-12
Jones, G. Von Phul (R) Philadelphia	1901-02	Kinney, William D. (D) Erie	1933-35
Jones, John A. (R) Philadelphia	1909-10	Kinsman, Edward E. (R) Wayne	1919-22
Jones, John A. (R) Northampton	1943-44,	Kirby, Edwin J. (D) Allegheny	1907-10
Jones, John M. (D) Northampton	1945-46,	Kirk, S. Wesley (D) Fulton	1901-04
Jones, John Robert (R) Schuylkill	1911-14	Kirkbride Charles E. (R) Allegheny (elected January 9, 1906, vice John Francis, resigned)	1906
Jones, Paul F. (D) Allegheny (resigned January 5, 1953)	1951-54	Kirkbride, Mrs. Mabelle M. (R) Montgomery	1929-31
Jones, Presley N. (D) Lawrence	1941-42	Kirker, William B. (R) Allegheny	1901-04
Jones, Thomas H. W. (R) Montgomery	1951-60	Kirley, Thomas J. (D) Allegheny	1943-50
Jones, William D., Jr. (R) Delaware	1909-10	Kitchen, Harry Paul (R) Northampton	1943-44
Jones, William W. (R) Lackawanna	1915-22	Kitts, Miles B. (D) Erie (resigned March 9, 1916)	1913-16
Jordan, Charles G. (R) Lawrence	1919-22	Kleckner, Robert G. (R) Lehigh	1929-31
Jump, James J. (R) Luzerne	1947-60	Klepper, W. Howard (D) Clinton	1913-14
Kahle, I. Dana (D) Clarion	1927-31	Kline, Charles H. (R) Allegheny	1908-06
Kahler, W. N. (R) Perry	1909-10	Kline, G. Edgar (R) Schuylkill	1937-56
Kain, John B. (D) York	1901-02	Klinger, George E. (R) Northumberland	1915-16
Kaiser, John C. (R) Allegheny (resigned January 11, 1916)	1913-16	Klinger, William J. (D) Butler	1935-36
Kamyk, Walter T. (D) Allegheny	1949-60	Klingerman, Eckley W. (R) Schuylkill	1911-12
Kane, E. Kent (R) McKean	1935-40	Klump, Frank J. (R) Allegheny	1899-1900,
Kane, John J. (D) Allegheny (resigned)	1933	Knecht, William K. (R) Schuylkill	1909-12
Kane, Leonard P. (R) Allegheny	1933	Knepper, Amos W. (R) Somerset	1955-60
Kantner, Robert J. (R) Schuylkill	1919-22	Knight, F. H. H. (D) Clarion	1907-10
Katz, E. (R) Westmoreland	1927-29	Knoble, Matthew T. (R) Lackawanna	1911-12
Kaufman, Frederick S. (Washington's) Lebanon	1913-14	Knox, William C. (R) Westmoreland	1939-42
Kayser, William (R) Philadelphia	1901-02,	Kobelak, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1909-10
Kean, Walter B. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Kocurkovic, Andrew (D) Allegheny (elected November 6, 1946, vice John J. Baker, died December 19, 1945)	1935
Keator, John F. (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900	Kohl, William P. (R) Luzerne (resigned January 15, 1954)	1946
Kee, John (R) Philadelphia	1959-60	Kohler, Walter W. (R) Lackawanna	1947-54
Keegan, James (D) Fayette	1899-1900,	Kohr, Adam E. (D) York (elected January 9, 1906, vice Aaron Hostetter, resigned)	1921-24
Keely, Harry W. (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 31, 1911)	1911	Kohr, Russell R. (R) Cumberland (died October 19, 1929)	1906-08
Keen, George S. J. (R) Dauphin	1907-10	Kolankiewicz, Leon J. (D) Philadelphia	1929
Kennan, Lawrence P. (D) Allegheny	1937-42	Kolankiewicz, Theodore (D) Luzerne (resigned November 17, 1945)	1941-46,
Keene, Frederick E. (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 18, 1912)	1907-12	Kondrath, Andrew (D) Berks	1945-56
Keene, Harry (R) Philadelphia	1921-24	Kooker, Margarette S. (R) Bucks	1949-50
Keepert, A. Emory (R) Berks	1913-14	Koontz, William H. (D) Somerset	1955-60
Kehler, H. Franklin (R) Schuylkill	1955-58	Kooser, Ernest R. (R) Fayette	1899-1902
Keile, Thomas (R) Philadelphia	1907-08	Koop, Ernest R. (R) Allegheny	1919-22
Keiper, Edward S. (R) Dauphin	1897-1900	Koop, Richard M. (D) Allegheny	1901-02
Keiser, Russel C. (R) Dauphin	1959-60	Kornick, Nicholas (D) Fayette	1951-60
Keister, Daniel L. (R) Dauphin	1909-12	Korns, Frank E. (D) Cambria (died April 13, 1923)	1923
Kelder, Ralph E. (R) Pike (sworn in March 25, 1935)	1935	Korns, William R. (R) Somerset	1957-60
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks	1949-58	Kovolenko, William (D) Beaver	1959-60
Kelley, George H. (R) Beaver	1947-48	Kowalski, Bruno (R) Luzerne	1938-40,
Kelley, Joseph (R) Mifflin	1909-12	Krakow, Benjamin J. (D) Philadelphia	1943-44
Kelly, Clifton L. (R) Allegheny	1921-26	Kramlich, Milton J. (D) Lehigh	1957-58
Kelly, M. Clyde (R) Allegheny	1911-12	Kratz, Raymond C. (R) Montgomery	1897-1900
Kelsey, Oliver S. (R) Clinton	1909-12	Krause, Thaddeus S. (R) Philadelphia	1947-56
Kelso, James (D) Lawrence	1935-38	Krause, William (R) Bucks (died November 12, 1919)	1919-22
Kemp, William L. (R) Northumberland	1947-50	Krebs, J. S. (D) Northumberland	1919
Kendall, Samuel A. (R) Somerset	1899-1902	Kreps, W. C. (R) Franklin	1907-08
Kenehan, Martin (D) Lackawanna	1939-42	Krepps, Solomon G. (R) Fayette	1889-90,
Kenna, Edward M. (R) Allegheny (resigned January 8, 1914)	1913-14	Kressler, Frederick A. (D) Pike	1899-1900
Kennedy, Charles H. (R) Beaver	1917-26	Krise, C. G. (R) Clearfield (died May 27, 1949)	1943-44
Kennedy, David S. (R) Allegheny	1913-14	Kroll, Abraham M. (D) Philadelphia	1939-49
Kennedy, Frank H. (R) Allegheny	1923-24	Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson	1937-38
Kennedy, H. G., Jr. (R) Mifflin	1943-46	Krug, Albert G. (R) Allegheny	1953-56
Kennedy, James A. (R) Philadelphia	1905-08	Kubacki, John C. (D) Berks (resigned December 31, 1955)	1919-22
Kennedy, Michael (D) Mercer	1909-10		1951-56
Kennedy, Michael H. (R) Allegheny	1907-08		
Kennedy, Thomas L. (R) Beaver	1901-02,		
Kenney, J. Raymond (R) Philadelphia (elected March 19, 1935, extra session 1936)	1905-06		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Kubitsky, Leo (R) Luzerne	1959-60	Lindsay, Fred M. (R) Wyoming	1911-12
Kuhn, Harry P. (R) Allegheny	1913-14	Lindsey, Edward Sherman (R) Warren	1915-16
Kuhn, Isaac Newton (D) Greene	1915-16	Lingle, W. C. (D) Cambria	1899-1900
Kuhns, Ellsworth G. M. (D) Lehigh	1911-14	Linn, Thomas W. (R) Delaware (resigned September 4, 1943)	1943
Kunkel, George (R) Dauphin (resigned April 16, 1908)	1893-98, 1908	Linton, Josiah (R) Philadelphia	1907-08
Kunkle, Edwin T. (D) Monroe	1915-16, 1919-20	Linton, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1902
Kunkle, John E. (R) Westmoreland	1923-24	Linton, William (R) Philadelphia	1929
Kurtz, Samuel G. (R) Lebanon	1945-50	Lippincott, Edwin E. II, (R) Delaware	1953-60
Kuser, David H. G. (D) Berks	1907-10	Lipschutz, Ephraim (R) Philadelphia	1915-16
		Little, George F. (R) Philadelphia	1905-06
		Little, Harry A. (R) Allegheny (resigned December 14, 1925)	1923-25
Labar, Edward B. (D) Pike	1923-27, 1931-33	Little, Josiah T. (D) Columbia	1925-27
Lack, Thomas (R) Chester	1901-02	Livingston, Edwin S. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48
Lafferty, James V. (R) Philadelphia	1915-26	Livingstone, David A. (R) Luzerne	1943-44, 1947-48
Lafferty, Willis S. (D) Bradford	1911-12	Lloyd, John B. (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900
Lafore, John A., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1951-58	Lockhart, W. S. (R) Washington	1925-31
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1959-60	Loftus, Cornelius J. (R) Philadelphia	1945-52
Lambert, Lewis C. (R) Somerset	1903-06	Logan, William P. (R) Philadelphia	1907-08
Landis, Clifford G. (R) Berks	1929	Lohr, Robert W. (R) Somerset	1913-14, 1917-18
Landis, Josiah M. (R) Montgomery	1903-08, 1915-16	Lomax, Franklin F. (R) Bradford	1901-04
Lane, W. J. (D) Washington	1943-46	Long, Benjamin L. (D) Philadelphia	1935-40
Lane, William (D) Washington	1933	Long, Howard M. (R) Philadelphia	1933
Lanius, Henry E. (D) York	1913-20	Long, William W. (R) Chester	1921-26
Lardin, Frank M. (R) Fayette	1909-10	Longaker, John H. (R) Montgomery	1935-38
Larkins, George W. (R) Armstrong	1911-12	Longo, Joseph A. (D) Northampton	1941-46
LaRue, Mahlon F. (D) Berks	1935-38	Longsdorf, Charles L. (R) Adams	1905-06
Larzelere, John (D) Montgomery	1899-1900	Longwell, Robert H. (R) Jefferson	1907-10
Latshaw, Elmer B. (Washington's) Armstrong	1913-14	Lopez, Frank (D) Philadelphia	1945-46
Laubach, Palmer (R) Philadelphia	1899-1900, 1933	Lopresti, Philip (D) Cambria	1937-38, 1951-60
Laucks, Samuel S. (D) York	1917-18	Lord, Charles S. (R) Jefferson	1933
Lauer, Alexander D. (R) Philadelphia	1915-16	Lose, Charles (R) Lycoming	1923-33
Laughlin, William (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 30, 1903), (resigned May 31, 1905)	1903-05	Lotz, Walter Edward (R) Blair	1925-28
Laughner, Norman H. (R) Allegheny	1943-48	Loucks, J. Lyman (R) Westmoreland	1927-31
Lauler, John (R) Allegheny	1915-20	Love, Andrew W. (R) Westmoreland	1915-16
Lauer, Henry I. (D) Juniata	1923-26	Love, John M. (R) Philadelphia (died June 15, 1921)	1921
Lawson, Paul M. (D) Philadelphia (elected April 26, 1960, vice Ralph Dennis, resigned)	1960	Lovett, James E. (D) Westmoreland	1933-58
Lawyer, Clarence M. J. (D) York (died May 17, 1956)	1955-56	Lovett, Walter S. (R) Montour	1933
Layer, Walter F. (R) Delaware	1947-48	Lowe, L. L. (D) Westmoreland	1911-12
Leard, M. K. (R) Indiana	1899-1902	Lowe, Marshall D., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1929
Lenahan, Frank P. (D) Luzerne	1933	Lowers, John F. (R) Allegheny	1913-14
Lederer, Miles W. (D) (deceased December 25, 1953)	1949-54	Lucas, Samuel (R) Philadelphia	1923-31
Lee, Austin M. (R) Philadelphia	1957-60	Ludlow, Benjamin H. (R) Montgomery	1923-26
Lee, Edwin A. (R) Philadelphia (died December 11, 1942)	1931-42	Luigard, Charles F. (D) Berks	1959-60
Lee, Kenneth B. (R) Sullivan	1957-60	Lukehart, George A. (R) Clearfield (died August 2, 1925)	1925
Lee, Thomas H. (R) Philadelphia	1941-50	Lukens, H. Reeves (R) Philadelphia	1903-06
Leeds, Horace W. (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 28, 1921)	1921	Luppert, John (D) Lycoming	1915-18
Leh, Oliver E. (R) Lehigh	1909-12	Lutty, Paul F. (D) Allegheny	1951-60
Leib, Howard E. (R) Schuylkill	1901-02	Lutz, J. Milton (R) Delaware	1907-08
Leiby, Mary E. (D) Lehigh	1955-56	Luxemburger, William (D) Lackawanna	1915-16
Leldich, Ray D. (R) Schuylkill (resigned December 30, 1931)	1925-31	Lydick, Harry S. (R) Allegheny (resigned July 28, 1909)	1907-09
Leighner, John M. (R) Butler	1885-86, 1915-16	Lynch, Joseph R. (R) Allegheny	1923-33
Leisley, Amos M. (R) Chester	1937-56	Lynch, Marshall (D) Fulton	1933-35
Lenahan, Frank P. (D) Luzerne	1933	Lynch, Tony Ray (R) Fayette	1915-16
Lenker, William W. (Washington's) Dauphin	1913-14	Lyons, C. Blair (R) Westmoreland	1947-48, 1951-52
Leonard, Louis (D) Allegheny	1941-46, 1949-60	Lyons, Thomas (R) Mercer	1937-46
Leonard, William C. (R) Delaware	1951-52		
Lesher, Jacob A. (D) Berks	1905-06, 1909-10	MacAree, James (R) Philadelphia	1905-06
Lesko, Valentine (D) Allegheny	1941-42	MacCallum, Robert B. (R) Luzerne	1919-20
Leslie, Homer E. (R) Allegheny (resigned January 8, 1914)	1913-14	MacDonald, Thomas (R) Cumberland	1942
Letzkus, Ollie M. (R) Allegheny	1911-14	MacIver, Joseph (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 5, 1903)	1899-1903
Leven, Albert (D) Philadelphia	1951-56	Mack, John N. (D) Northumberland	1923-24
Levis, Julius J. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20	Mackay, N. C. (R) Lackawanna	1889-90, 1897-1900
Levy, J. Harold (D) Philadelphia	1937-46	MacKinney, Miss Gertrude (R) Butler	1923-24
Lewis, David W. (D) Clarion	1909-10	MacLay, David (R) Franklin	1903-04
Lewis, Charles A. (R) Northumberland	1921-22	MacMillan, Joseph G. (R) Clarion	1925-26
Lewis, E. D. (R) Bradford	1899-1900	Macomber, Lawrence C. (D) Berks	1959-60
Lewis, Harry A. (R) Lackawanna	1931-33	Macomber, Wilson Z. (D) York	1899-1900
Lewis, Linus M. (R) Jefferson	1917-18	Madden, John R. (R) Westmoreland	1938-40, 1945-48, 1951-52
Lewis, Paul C. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38	Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford	1943-52
Lydic, Kenneth L. (R) Allegheny	1939-44	Wagee, George C., Jr. (R) Crawford	1955-60
Lichtenwalter, Franklin H. (R) Lehigh (resigned October 15, 1947)	1939-48	Wagee, George W. (R) Venango	1903-06
Liderman, Daniel C. (R) Schuylkill	1935	Wagee, William Addison (R) Allegheny	1909-12
Light, Jeremiah H. (R) Franklin	1911-14	Wagill, Frank S. (R) Franklin	1919-22
Light, John H. (R) Lebanon	1951-60	Waguire, Charles (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Limper, William (D) Philadelphia	1949-60	Mahan, Samuel (R) Butler	1953-60
		Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	1943-46
		Mahon, William T. (R) Luzerne	1901-02



	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Male, Henry A. (D) Northampton	1938-35	McCarter, William J. (R) Philadelphia	1909-10
Malie, Daniel A. (R) Allegheny (resigned April 15, 1909)	1909, 1911-14, 1917-18, 1923-26	McCarthy, Timothy J. (R) Philadelphia	1921-22
Malina, John E. (D) Philadelphia	1933	McCarthy, John A. (R) Philadelphia	1903-04
Mallen, George L. (R) Philadelphia	1933-38	McClain, Frank B. (R) Lancaster (resigned March 18, 1910)	1895-1910
Mallery, Frank V. (R) Venango	1919-20	McClanaghan, Francis X. (D) Philadelphia	1841-42
Mallory, James J. (D) Luzerne	1939-42	McClellan, William J. (D) York	1903-04
Mallone, Thomas D. (R) Allegheny (died July 9, 1940)	1909-10, 1939-40	McClester, Albert B. (R) Butler	1939-46
Maloney, George (D) Venango	1899-1902	McClintock, John (R) Philadelphia	1913-16
Maloney, Patrick (R) Allegheny	1931-35	McClung, Horace A. (R) Allegheny	1909-12
Mangan, William J. (R) Allegheny (died February 28, 1926)	1915-26	McClure, Daniel W. (R) Beaver	1921-22
Manley, Lawrence T. (R) Bradford	1897-1900	McClure, James F. (R) Union	1925-26
Manning, Edgar S. (D) Cumberland (elected February 21, 1899, vice Henry Manning, deceased)	1899-1902	McClure, James H. (R) Allegheny	1923-33
Mannion, John F. (D) Lackawanna	1911-14	McClure, John K. (R) Beaver	1915-16
Mansfield, Ira F. (R) Beaver 1881-82, 1893-98,	1903-04	McConnell, Alexander (R) Westmoreland	1921-22
Mantz, Howard E. (R) Lehigh	1921-22	McConnell, Calvin Bruce (R) Mercer	1915-16
March, Franklin (R) Chester	1903-06	McConnell, George F. (R) Mercer	1951-52
Marcks, John J. (D) Lehigh	1931-33	McConnell, James (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900
Marcus, Joseph (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 28, 1921)	1921, 1923-24	McConnell, Malcolm (R) Lawrence (died August 16, 1904)	1901-04
Marcus, Joseph C. (R) Allegheny (died October 24, 1930)	1919-30	McCord, Ira D. (R) Chester (resigned September 17, 1907)	1907, 1909-10
Marino, Russell (D) Washington	1937-38	McCormack, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1945-52
Markley, Marian E. (R) Lehigh	1951-60	McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1953-60
Marks, Fred (D) Berks	1941-42	McCormick, Paul K. (R) Westmoreland	1925-27
Marr, Floyd N. (R) Beaver	1939-40	McCosker, Henrietta (R) Philadelphia	1947-48
Marsh, Ralph A. (R) Clearfield	1957-58	McCraig, William J. (R) Allegheny	1913-15
Marshall, John G. (R) Beaver	1919-26	McCreary, Ralph S. (R) Erie	1933-35
Marshall, William F. (D) Clarion	1923-24	McCullagh, William L. (R) Allegheny	1907-08
Marshall, W. T. (R) Allegheny	1899-1902	McCullough, James M. (R) Butler	1917-18
Marsteller, Carl E. (R) Mercer	1927	McCullough, Ward (D) Armstrong	1937-38
Marsteller, James L. (R) Lehigh	1905-06	McCullough, W. H. (R) Lawrence	1947-54
Martin, John M. (R) Mercer	1895-1900, 1907-12	McCune, Adley C. (R) Fayette	1901-02
Martin, Joseph B. (Washington's) Dauphin	1913-14	McCurdy, Samuel (R) Blair	1915-25
Martin, William H. (R) Allegheny	1919-22	McDaniel, Emmitt J. (R) Fayette	1923-26
Martiz, Clarence C. (R) Philadelphia	1925-27	McDermitt, Raymond E. (D) Cambria	1951-54
Marvin, Alfred (R) Pike	1907-12	McDermott, James J. (D) Lehigh	1941-42
Marvin, Frank H. (R) Tioga	1915-18	McDermott, John, Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1915-16
Mason, J. Gordon (R) Luzerne	1931-35	McDermott, Patrick (D) Cambria	1923-26
Mason, J. W. (R) Philadelphia	1942	McDermott, Peter (D) Clearfield	1913-14
Mast, Carl H. (D) Berks	1927	McDevitt, John J., 3rd (R) Philadelphia	1935-38
Mates, James B. (R) Butler	1893-94, 1901-02	McDonald, Albert (R) Philadelphia	1947-48
Mathay, Jacob (R) Philadelphia (died March 17, 1933)	1923-33	McDonald, Edward J. (D) Cambria	1929
Mather, John C. (R) Bradford	1913-16	McDonald, John J. (D) Schuylkill	1959-60
Mathews, William T. (R) Philadelphia	1953-54	McDonald, Thomas (R) Cumberland	1942
Matson, Albert J. (R) York (resigned May 1, 1905)	1905	McDonough, James A. (D) Fulton (died June 14, 1909)	1909
Matt, John T. (D) Bedford (resigned March 1, 1914)	1911-14	McDowell, Jack J. (R) McKean	1941-46
Matthews, Harry T. (D) Fayette	1936-38, 1945-46	McDowell, Thomas R. (R) Chester	1909-10
Matthews, Jacob F. (R) Lycoming (resigned December 30, 1939)	1937-40	McElhany, William W. (R) Allegheny	1897-1900
Maurer, James H. (Socialist) Berks	1911-12, 1915-18	McElwee, William, Jr. (R) Lawrence	1931-33
Maust, Fillmore (R) Cumberland	1897-98, 1905-06	McElroy, John E. (D) Allegheny	1935-38
Maxwell, H. J. (D) Westmoreland	1941-44, 1951-60	McElroy, Joseph M. (R) McKean	1903-06
Mayne, Joseph W. (D) Lehigh	1901-04	McFall, Charles (D) Northampton	1937-38, 1941-42
Mazza, John (R) Washington	1947-48, 1951-52	McFarlane, George L. (R) Allegheny	1895-1900
McAdoo, Elmer E. (R) Westmoreland	1907-08	McGarrity, James A. (R) Philadelphia	1939-40
McAtee, Floyd B. (R) Northampton	1929-31	McGeary, J. Grant (R) Westmoreland	1919-20
McAleer, Eugene J. (R) Philadelphia	1911-14	McGee, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1949-58
McAlinn, Patrick F. (D) Philadelphia (died December 14, 1929)	1929	McGee, Leonard J. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38
McAllister, Frank J. (R) Westmoreland	1913-14	McGinnis, Clair E. (D) Allegheny	1933
McAndrews, James F. (D) Lackawanna	1907-10	McGlathery, Grant R. (R) Montgomery (resigned May 15, 1902)	1901-02
McAndrews, John P. (D) Luzerne	1899-1900	McGowan, Howard G. (D) Berks	1907-08, 1911-12
McAnlis, James (R) Lawrence	1899-1902	McGowan, Thomas F. (R) Philadelphia	1921-26
McArdle, Joseph A. (D) Allegheny	1937-38	McGrail, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland	1933
McArdle, Joseph H. (R) Philadelphia	1911-18	McGrath, John (D) Schuylkill	1941-42
McArran, Frank E. (D) Montour	1931	McGregor, W. C. (R) Armstrong	1929-33
McAtee, Walter G. (R) Berks	1943-46	McHenry, Oliver S. (D) Columbia	1933-35
McBride, Cornelius J. (R) Allegheny	1921-27	McHugh, William F. (D) Luzerne	1921-22
McBride, Thomas (R) Philadelphia (died February 10, 1908)	1907-08	McInerney, Charles A. (R) Allegheny	1911-12
McBride, William J. (R) Allegheny	1933	McInroy, Harry R. (R) Tioga	1951-60
McCallister, William C. (R) Washington	1927-31	McIntosh, Joseph J. (D) Cumberland	1941-42
McCandless, Albert L. (R) Butler	1959-60	McIntyre, Russell B. (R) Fayette	1919-20
McCandless, Guy P. (R) Allegheny	1889-1902	McIntyre, William (D) Mercer	1907-08
McCandless, James T. (R) Butler	1933	McJunkin, Ira (R) Butler	1907-12
McCann, Stephen (D) Greene	1953-60	McLaughlin, Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1925-26
McCann, William F. (R) Allegheny	1921-29	McKay, James Clyde (D) Crawford	1915-16
		McKay, John (R) Luzerne (died May 15, 1919)	1913-14, 1917-19
		McKay, Ray W. (R) Mercer	1929-33
		McKean, Arthur (D) Beaver	1911-12
		McKean, James A. (R) McKean	1907-10
		McKeever, Leo A. (D) Philadelphia	1955-60
		McKim, Samuel J. (R) Allegheny (resigned November 30, 1925)	1919-25

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
McKinney, John H. (R) Venango	1917-18, 1933-52	Miller, Warren K. (R) Lehigh	1913-14
McKnight, Archie (R) Allegheny	1921-22	Miller, Wendell H. (R) Butler	1957-58
McLanahan, Robert J. (D) Beaver	1941-42, 1945-46	Miller, William C. (R) Bedford	1899-1902
McLane, James J. (D) Luzerne	1939-42	Milliken Thomas O. (R) Huntingdon	1895-1900
McLane, Labazure O. (R) Crawford	1903-08	Milliken, William H. Jr. (R) Delaware (elected November 2, 1943, vice Thomas W. Linn, resigned)	1943-46, 1949-50
McLarn, J. H. (R) Washington	1899-1902	Millin, Thomas T. (R) Jefferson	1919-20
McLaughlin, Leo J. (D) Allegheny	1955-60	Milliron, Ira A. (R) Venango	1907-10
McMillen, William R. (R) Indiana	1941-52	Milliron, Miles A. (R) Armstrong	1915-18
McMullen, John T. (R) Northumberland	1911-12, 1921-22	Mills, Charles E. (R) Bradford	1909-12
McNair, William N. (D) Allegheny	1945-46	Mills, Charles J. (D) Westmoreland	1945-60
McNally, Michael J. (R) Philadelphia	1939-40	Milner, Byron A. (R) Philadelphia	1917-20
McNally, Thomas V. (D) Allegheny	1945-46, 1949-52	Minehart, Charles D. (D) Franklin	1923-24
McNeely, James K. (D) Greene	1903-06	Minehart, Thomas Z. (D) Franklin	1907-08
McNees, George W. (R) Armstrong	1897-1900	Miner, Asher (R) Luzerne	1907-08
McNichol, Thomas F. (R) Philadelphia	1911-18	Mintess, Lewis M. (R) Philadelphia	1943-44, 1947-52
McOwen, Lawrence F. (R) Philadelphia	1921-22	Mintzer, George W., Sr. (R) Philadelphia (re- signed April 14, 1905)	1905
McPeake, George C. (R) Washington	1917-18	Missimer, Albert (R) Philadelphia	1900-10, 1913-14
McPherson, Donald P. (R) Adams	1901-02	Mitchell, Arthur W. (R) Erie	1913-14
McQuown, Frank (R) Luzerne	1909-10	Mitchell, James G. (R) Jefferson	1909-10
McShane, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38	Mitchell, James W. (R) Milfin	1921-22
McSurdy, Elmer F. (R) Schuylkill	1941-44	Mitchell, Lex N. (R) Jefferson	1917-18
McTighe, John P. (R) Allegheny (resigned October 20, 1901)	1901	Mock, John (R) Luzerne	1943-44
McVay, Walter W. (R) Allegheny	1939-40	Modell, Herman M. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46
McVicar, Nelson (R) Allegheny	1915-24	Moffatt, William J. (R) Lawrence	1923-26
McWherter, James L. (D) Westmoreland	1953-56	Mohn, Chester A. (R) Berks	1933
McWhinney, Robert (R) Allegheny	1897-1906	Mohn, George C. (R) Union	1903-06
Meals, Ezra S. (R) Dauphin (resigned March 23, 1908)	1899-1900, 1907-08	Mohr, Louis, Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48
Meachling, Allen R. (R) Forest	1909-10, 1913-14	Mohr, W. Frank (R) Berks	1903-06
Meholchick, Stanley (D) Luzerne	1955-56, 1959-60	Monaghan, Charles J. (D) Schuylkill	1909-10
Mehring, John (R) Philadelphia (resigned July 31, 1917)	1917, 1919-20	Monks, Raphael A. (D) Philadelphia	1941-42
Megraw, R. H. (R) Armstrong	1909-10	Monroe, Susie (D) Philadelphia	1949-60
Melchiorre, Charles (D) Philadelphia	1933-42	Montgomery, John W. (R) Allegheny	1939-40
Mellott, George B. (D) Fulton	1913-15, 1937-38	Montgomery, Thomas W. (R) Huntingdon	1901-04
Memolo, Martin (R) Lackawanna	1925-31	Montgomery, William S. (D) Lycoming	1909-10
Menna, Louis (R) Philadelphia (resigned June 15, 1943)	1943-44	Moody, John H. (R) Dauphin	1953-58
Mentzer, C. Fred (D) Westmoreland	1935	Moomaw, Paul C. (D) Franklin	1935-38
Merredith, J. Llewellyn, Jr. (R) Chester	1929-33	Mooney, Thomas P. (D) Allegheny (died De- cember 12, 1947)	1935-47
Merkle, William W. (R) Allegheny	1915-18	Moore, Alonzo R. (R) Potter	1903-04
Merrill, Albert F., M. D. (R) Susquehanna	1933-38	Moore, Clarence (R) Clinton	1943-54
Merry, Ralph S. (R) Crawford	1957-60	Moore, D. Glenn (R) Washington	1925-31
Martens, Charles A. (R) Erie	1901-02	Moore, Franklin R. (R) Philadelphia	1911-14
Mervine, Wade H. (D) Monroe	1917-18	Moore, Frank N. (R) Bradford	1893-96, 1927
Mesta, Charles J. (R) Allegheny	1907-08	Moore, Harvey A. (R) Butler	1947-52
Metcalf, W. Howard (R) Delaware	1923-24	Moore, James N. (R) Butler	1895-1900
Metz, August, Jr. (R) Pike	1951-58	Moore, John P. (R) Allegheny	1901-08
Metzenbacher, William L. (D) Crawford	1913-16	Moore, Maxwell J. (D) McKean	1923-24
Metzger, George C. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1933)	1931-33	Moore, Robert H. (R) Philadelphia	1933-35
Metzger, Maurice R. (R) Dauphin	1925-27	Moore, W. H. (R) Jefferson	1929-31
Metzinger, August C. (R) Philadelphia (died December 1, 1931)	1925-31	Moore, William J. (D) Luzerne	1945-46
Meyer, Ezra (R) Lebanon	1899-1900	Moore, Ziba T. (R) Philadelphia (resigned July 1, 1897, also June 1, 1903)	1897-1903
Meyer, J. Calvin (D) Centre (died April 14, 1911)	1909-11	Moran, J. P. (D) Allegheny	1935-46, 1949-56, 1959-60
Michel, Charles A. (R) Allegheny (died Octo- ber 17, 1929)	1917-22, 1929	Morgan, Theodore (R) Mercer	1917-18
Michy, Quinn T. (R) Cumberland	1907-10	Morgan, Thomas J. (R) Luzerne	1917-20
Mihm, Martin C. (D) Allegheny	1937-60	Morris, Charles J. (D) Luzerne	1921-22
Mikula, John J. (R) Luzerne	1945-58	Morris, John F. L. (R) Philadelphia	1909-12
Millar, Albert (R) Dauphin	1919-22	Morris, Thomas G. (R) Philadelphia	1903-06
Millar, Albert S. C. (R) Philadelphia	1921-31	Morrison, John W. (D) Berks	1907-08
Miller, Allen D. (R) Susquehanna	1917-20	Morrison, Levi (R) Mercer	1883-84, 1899-1902
Miller, Ananias David (R) Westmoreland	1917-18	Morrison, Neil E. (R) Berks	1947-48
Miller, B. Frank (R) Northampton	1899-1902	Morrison, William F. (R) Westmoreland	1903-06
Miller, Beatrice Z. (R) Philadelphia	1957-60	Morrison, William L. (R) Erie	1923-26
Miller, Christian (R) Luzerne	1921-27	Morrison, William S. (R) Beaver	1909-10
Miller, Conrad G. (R) Luzerne	1917-20	Morrow, Alexander (R) Lehigh	1913-14
Miller, David I. (R) Dauphin	1919-22	Morse, Willard D. (R) Bradford	1905-06
Miller, Donald D. (R) Clearfield	1919-22	Moscrip, Andrew S. (R) Bradford	1953-53
Miller, Edwin A. (R) Luzerne	1943-44	Moscrip, George (R) Bradford	1875-76, 1907-10
Miller, George J. A. (R) Lehigh (died October 25, 1918)	1917-18	Moser, Frank S. (R) Northumberland	1939-40
Miller, Harold G. (R) Blair	1945-52, 1955-60	Moser, Jacob L. (R) Lehigh	1938-40, 1943-46
Miller, Harry E. (R) Philadelphia	1953-54	Moses, George W. (R) Cambria	1911-14
Miller, Henry A. (R) Northampton	1925-29	Moses, Howard K. (R) Chester	1927
Miller, Henry F. (R) Delaware (died Septem- ber 28, 1922)	1921-22	Moul, Clayton E. (D) York	1935-38, 1941-42
Miller, Jeremiah J. (R) Philadelphia	1921-22	Moulthrop, Alonzo S. (R) Clearfield	1907-14
Miller, John C. (R) Beaver	1951-52	Moyer, Gabriel H. (R) Lebanon	1905-10
Miller, Robert C. (R) Montgomery	1909-12	Moyer, Jonas F. (D) Lehigh	1899-1904
Miller, Samuel H. (R) Dauphin	1929-31	Moyer, Russell S. (R) Northampton	1957-58
		Muhly, Conrad (R) Philadelphia (elected Jan- uary 9, 1906, vice George W. Mintzer, Sr., resigned)	1906-08
		Muir, W. W. (R) Warren	1935-44
		Muldowmey, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1951-60

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Muldowney, Michael J. (R) Allegheny	1925-29	Oaks, Albert J. (R) Cambria	1915-16
Mulkie, John R. (R) Erie	1890-1902	Ober, B. Frank (R) Dauphin	1903-06
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia	1955-60	O'Boyle, Thomas F. (D) Lackawanna	1903-06
Mullin, Henry H. (R) Cameron	1895-96, 1903-04	O'Brien, David F. (D) Schuylkill	1899-1900
Mumford, Aaron W. (R) Warren	1927-33	O'Brien, George F. (D) Luzerne	1905-08
Mumma, Frank G. (R) Philadelphia	1905-08	O'Brien, Joseph M. (D) Philadelphia	1936-46, 1957-58
Munley, Marion L. (D) Lackawanna	1947-60	O'Connor, Albert L. (D) Cambria	1933-48
Munley, William J. (D) Lackawanna (died March 9, 1938)	1923-38	O'Connor, William P. (D) Northumberland	1907-08
Munley, Robert W. (D) Lackawanna (died January 24, 1947)	1939-47	O'Dare, James J. (R) Philadelphia	1937-50
Murdoch, W. Crawford (R) Allegheny	1915-18	O'Dell, Ford E. (R) Erie	1957-60
Murdoch, William M. (R) Washington	1899-1900	O'Donnell, Ambrose C. (D) Carbon	1945-46
Murphey, William H. (R) Montgomery	1901-02	O'Donnell, James A. (D) Northampton	1959-60
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington	1959-60	O'Donnell, James P. (D) Philadelphia	1959-60
Murphy, John R. (R) Allegheny	1905-08	O'Donnell, Michael J. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
Murphy, Peter (D) Luzerne	1913-20	Odorisio, Rocco A. (R) Delaware	1959-60
Murphy, Peter J. (R) Delaware	1955-60	Ogden, Joseph F. (R) Wyoming	1917-18
Murray, Harvey P. (R) Snyder	1955-60	Ogilvie, Robert S. (R) Dauphin	1953-60
Murray, Hugh J. (R) Philadelphia	1943-44	Ogle, John G. (R) Somerset	1921-24
Murray, John J. (D) Allegheny	1953-56, 1959-60	O'Keefe, John J. (D) Allegheny	1933-40
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne	1945-46	Olsen, Olaf E. (D) Allegheny	1949-56
Murray, Paul G. (R) Lancaster	1945-60	Ominsky, Joseph (D) Philadelphia	1935-40
Murrin, J. Brady (D) Butler	1935-38	O'Mullen, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	1941-42
Musmanno, M. A. (R) Allegheny (resigned December 30, 1931)	1929-31	O'Neil, Frank M. (D) Clearfield	1955-56, 1959-60
Musser, Isalah D. (D) Juniata	1913-14, 1917-18	O'Neill, Frederick Hugh (R) Philadelphia	1913-14
Musser, John R. (R) Cambria	1931	O'Neill, Harry P. (R) Lackawanna	1929-48
Musto, James (D) Luzerne	1949-60	O'Neill, John A. (R) Philadelphia	1927
Myers, Ellis Jaeger (D) York (elected January 9, 1906, vice Albert J. Matson, resigned)	1906	Orban, Frank A., Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned January 2, 1950)	1947-50
Myers, Frederick H., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1931-33	O'Rourke, John M. (R) Allegheny	1933
Myers, Grover C. (D) Adams	1923-24	Orr, David (R) Montgomery	1923-26
Myers, Harry Russell (R) Washington	1915-16	Orr, Samuel J. (R) Mercer	1921-22
Myers, Levi M. (D) York	1903-04	Orr, Thomas (R) Philadelphia (resigned January 3, 1902)	1901-02
Myers, Philip M. (R) Philadelphia	1923-31	Osborne, Bryan H. (R) Venango	1903-06
Myers, Robert L. (D) Cumberland	1899-1904	Osborne, Robert J. (R) Philadelphia	1907-08
Myers, S. Harry (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	O'Shell, Thomas (R) Allegheny	1907-10
Myhan, Lee P. (D) Philadelphia	1945-46	Osler, David W. (D) Lycoming	1899-1902
		Oster, George W. (R) Bedford	1907-10
		Ostrander, William A. (R) McKean	1915-16
		Ostroff, Isidor (D) Philadelphia	1937-38
		Ostrum, Charles (R) Philadelphia	1905-06
		Owens, Thomas A. (D) Cambria	1941-46
		Owens, William H. (R) Luzerne	1907-10
Naftzinger, Frank H. (D) Berks	1899-1902	Pacchioli, Joseph (D) Northampton	1955-56
Nagel, Reuben A. (D) Beaver (died November 15, 1950)	1935-38, 1941-42, 1945-46, 1949-50	Palm, Andrew J. (D) Crawford	1899-1902
Najaka, Leonard A. (R) Luzerne	1947-52	Palmer, Charles G. (R) Schuylkill	1903-06
Naugle, Harry A. (R) Somerset	1951-60	Palmer, Cyrus M. (R) Schuylkill (resigned December 16, 1919)	1915-19
Naumann, Paul, Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Palmer, Walter S. (R) Mercer	1903-06
Neary, Daniel J. (R) Philadelphia	1917-20	Panton, Allen H. (D) Clarion	1935
Neeb, Charles W. (R) Allegheny	1901-02	Parkhill, James H. (R) Fayette	1907-08
Needham, Michael J. (D) Lackawanna	1947-56, 1959-60	Parkinson, Chauncey W. (R) Greene	1923-26
Neel, Samuel (R) Westmoreland	1911-14	Parks, Joseph W. (R) Blair	1935
Neely, Howard (R) Allegheny	1913-14	Parlante, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia	1953-54, 1959-60
Neely, Thomas W. (R) Allegheny	1925-26, 1931	Parry, Roy W. (R) Luzerne	1955-58
Neff, Joseph H. (R) Huntingdon	1947-50	Parshall, E. W. (R) Warren	1897-1900
Negley, John M. (R) Butler	1933	Pashley, Kathryn G. (D) Philadelphia	1955-60
Neidler, William (R) Philadelphia	1915-16	Patchin, John H. (R) Clearfield (elected January 5, 1926, vice G. A. Lukehart, deceased)	1895-96, 1926
Nelson, Carl W. (D) York	1959-60		
Nelson, Stephen McC. (R) Franklin	1945-48	Patten, William B. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48
Nesbit, William L. (R) Northumberland	1897-98, 1907-08	Patterson, Benjamin H. (R) Allegheny	1923-26
Neville, William (R) Montgomery	1915-16	Patterson, Cliff S. (D) Washington	1935-38
Newbaker, Philip C. (D) Montour	1879-82, 1911-14	Patterson, Fred W. (R) Beaver	1925-31
Newhard, Robert M. (R) Delaware	1901-02	Patterson, George M. (R) Blair	1897-98, 1901-02, 1907-10
Newton, Lloyd C. (R) Potter	1913-14	Patterson, James W. (D) Allegheny	1935-38
Nice, L. Harry R. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1900	Patterson, Matthew (R) Philadelphia	1923-27
Nichols, Francis M. (R) Luzerne	1909-10	Patterson, Percy A. (R) Blair	1933
Nichols, Henry (R) Allegheny	1903-04	Paul, Mickle C. (D) Philadelphia	1901-02
Nicholson, H. S. (R) Mercer	1925-26	Paulhamus, Perry M. (D) Lycoming	1955-56
Nisbet, William W. (R) Allegheny (resigned September 3, 1901)	1899-1901	Peacock, Vance D. (R) Washington	1939-40
Nissley, John C. (R) Dauphin	1915-16	Peachey, J. H. (R) Mifflin (died March 16, 1914)	1913-14
Nixon, Michael J. (D) Washington	1949-50	Peale, Sidney J. (D) Sullivan	1937-40
Noblitt, Charles B. (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900	Pearson, Howard R. (D) Allegheny	1935-38
Nocker, James A. (D) Schuylkill	1899-1900	Peck, Thomas M. (D) Schuylkill	1929
Noll, John (D) Centre	1905-08	Peeler, Elder (R) Indiana	1923-33
Nolta, Henry R. (R) Philadelphia	1923-26	Peiffy, Clair H. (R) Northampton	1953-54
North, George R. (R) Chester	1919-20, 1925-26	Pendleton, Nathan W. (R) Bradford	1905-06
North, S. Taylor (R) Jefferson	1905-08, 1911-14	Pengilase, George A. (D) Philadelphia	1949-52
Norton, James E. (R) Berks	1919-20	Pennegar, Jacob V. (R) Chester	1913-14
Norton, William C. (R) Wayne	1899-1900, 1903-04	Pennock, Mrs. Martha M. (R) Philadelphia	1925-33
Northnagle, Edward (R) Delaware (elected January 5, 1926, vice Walter H. Craig, resigned), (died February 14, 1938)	1926-33, 1935		
Nowak, Stanley J. (R) Luzerne	1943-44		
Nuncemacher, William B. (D) Clinton	1941-42		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Pennock, Theodore (R) Chester	1913-14	Raesly, George (D) Northampton	1909-12
Pensing, John T. (R) Franklin	1909-10	Ragot, Henry E. (R) Northampton	1947-48, 1953-54, 1957-58
Pentrack, Frank J. (D) Cambria	1945-46, 1949-50	Rahaus, Joseph P. (R) Franklin	1903-04
Peoples, Hiram (R) Lancaster	1877-78, 1881-83, 1887-88, 1897-1900	Ralston, H. Frank (Fusion) Chester	1899-1900
Perry, David R. (R) Blair	1933-34, 1937-38	Ramsey, Hugh W. (D) York	1907-10
Perry, Harry L. (D) York	1913-14	Ramsey, William T. (R) Delaware (resigned January 5, 1920)	1913-20
Perry, Howard H. (D) York	1959-60	Rank, R. Guy (R) Chester	1941-42
Perry, John J. (R) Northumberland	1933-35	Raub, Jacob A. (D) Northampton	1931-33
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia	1959-60	Rath, Herman (R) Allegheny	1911-12
Perry, Samuel J. (R) Philadelphia	1900-31	Rausch, Paul C. (D) Lehigh	1941-42
Pershing, Clarence H. (D) Westmoreland	1937-38	Ray, Samuel M. (R) Philadelphia	1901-02
Peta, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1949-54	Raymond, David L. (R) Potter	1901-02
Peters, Edwin F. (D) Pike	1913-16	Raymond, J. Ross (R) Erie	1893-96, 1907-08
Peters, Frederick C. (R) Montgomery	1927-35	Raymond, Laverne H. (R) Erie	1923-26
Petricks, William D. (R) Wayne	1927-29	Reader, Willard S. (R) Beaver	1925-31
Petrosky, Anthony J. (D) Westmoreland	1941-60	Readinger, Albert S. (D) Berks	1937-58
Pettigrew, J. Thompson (D) Philadelphia	1945-46, 1949-56	Reagan, Charles R. (R) Union	1939-54
Pettit, Francis E. (D) Washington	1941-44	Reber, Charles A. (R) Lehigh	1919-20
Pfaff, Albert L. (D) Philadelphia (deceased November 4, 1953)	1935, 1949-54	Reber, Horace F. (R) Schuylkill	1919-20
Pfaff, Andrew J. (R) Philadelphia	1907-08	Rebert, H. E. (D) York	1909-12
Philbin, Patrick A. (R) Lackawanna	1901-02, 1905-06	Rectenwald, Joseph A. (D) Allegheny	1933
Phillips, Benjamin S. (R) Lackawanna	1909-12	Redfield, George H. (R) McKean	1913-14
Phillips, Frederick (D) Lackawanna	1903-04	Rece, J. Coulson (D) Chester	1911-12
Phillips, John (R) Philadelphia	1903-06	Reed, Frank M. (R) Allegheny	1931-33
Phillips, Joseph E. (R) Clearfield	1915-22	Reed, George L. (R) Dauphin	1929-31
Phillips, J. Russell (R) Lackawanna	1935-36, 1953-54, 1957-58	Reed, Irvin A. (D) Schuylkill	1903-04
Phillips, William J. (R) Somerset	1925-26	Reed, William (R) Philadelphia	1899-1902
Pichney, Harry (R) Philadelphia	1947-48, 1951-52	Reel, Matthias D. (R) Somerset	1911-12, 1915-16
Pickens, Samuel L. (R) Clarion	1945-48	Reese, David P. (R) Luzerne	1905-06
Pickering, Henry Y. (R) Bucks	1915-18	Reese, David P., Jr. (R) Dauphin	1939-48
Pidgeon, Arthur H. (R) Clearfield	1919-20	Reese, Frank C. (R) Schuylkill	1913-14
Pierce, John G. (R) Crawford	1929	Reese, Mandus W. (R) Sullivan	1911-14
Pike, Harold C. (R) Montgomery (elected November 17, 1943, vice Edwin Winner)	1919-22, 1944	Reese, Russell E. (D) Washington	1937-52
Piole, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny	1935-38	Regan, Edward M. (D) Lackawanna	1939-46
Piper, Hugh B. (R) Philadelphia	1911-14	Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton	1955-56, 1959-60
Piper, William G. (R) Berks	1957-58	Reichenbacher, Frederick C. (R) Wayne	1917-18
Pitchford, Timothy (R) Cambria	1909-12	Reidenbach, William J. (D) Lackawanna	1945-46, 1949-60
Pitts, Mrs. Lillie H. (R) Philadelphia	1923-31	Reiff, Lot W. (D) Berks	1899-1902
Pitzer, H. Earl (R) Adams	1951-52	Reilly, John (D) Philadelphia	1929-33
Place, James N. (D) Monroe	1903-06	Reilly, John M. (R) Montour	1943-52
Plummer, J. Lee (R) Blair	1903-06	Reilly, William J. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48
Polaski, Julian (D) Erie	1941-48, 1951-60	Reising, Peter P. (D) Beaver	1935-38
Polen, J. Dean (D) Washington	1941-42, 1945-46, 1949-56, 1959-60	Reitmeyer, Truman P. (R) Lycoming	1905-06
Pollenstein, Jerome (D) Philadelphia	1953-54	Reitzel, Quintin O. (R) Lancaster	1897-1900, 1917-18
Pomeroy, A. Nevin (R) Franklin	1895-96, 1901-02	Rendall, John B. (Fusion) Chester	1899-1900
Pomeroy, John N., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1955-58	Reno, Claude T. (R) Lehigh	1911-12
Pomeroy, Robert P. (R) Lawrence	1903-04	Renwick, William F. (D) Elk	1955-60
Pomeroy, William C. (R) Juniata (died February 21, 1907)	1883-84, 1905-07	Reuther, Richard W. F. (D) Berks	1909-10
Posay, Ernest B. (R) Berks	1921-26	Rex, John (Washington's) Montgomery	1913-14
Post, James B., Jr. (R) Luzerne	1957-58	Rex, John H. (R) Montgomery	1903-08
Post, John L. (D) Washington	1913-14, 1923-24	Rev. Frank P. (R) Crawford (died May 11, 1905)	1903-05
Post, Sterling T. (R) Northumberland	1927-31	Reyburn, Samuel B. (R) Philadelphia	1929
Posta, James A. (D) Westmoreland	1949-50	Reyburn, William Stuart (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 25, 1911)	1909-11
Powell, John E. (R) Allegheny	1903-04	Reynolds, Hobson R. (R) Philadelphia	1935-40
Powell, Ollie J. (R) Northumberland	1925-33	Reynolds, John (R) Philadelphia	1907-10, 1915-18
Powell, Richard (D) Luzerne	1909-10, 1915-20	Reynolds, Maurice L. (D) Allegheny	1941-46, 1949-50
Powers, John L. (D) Allegheny	1933-45	Reynolds, Thomas J. (R) Lackawanna	1901-02
Pratt, John W. (Fusion) Chester	1899-1900	Reynolds, Walter S. (R) Lawrence	1905-10
Pratt, William H. (R) Allegheny	1907-08	Rhea, Edwin M. (R) Allegheny	1941-42
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton	1959-60	Rhodes, Harry L. (R) Lancaster	1907-22
Preston, Carmi G. (D) Lawrence	1936-40	Rhodes, Chester H. (D) Monroe	1923-27, 1931-33
Price, Gwilym A. (R) Allegheny	1923-24	Rhodes, E. Washington (R) Philadelphia	1939-40
Price, Harry W., Jr. (R) Mifflin	1947-60	Rhodes, John A. (R) Allegheny	1927-31
Price, Oscar H. (R) Philadelphia	1931-33	Rhodes, William Manning (D) Fayette	1917-18
Price, Robert A. (D) Lackawanna	1949-52	Rhys, Benjamin H. (R) Luzerne	1931-32, 1935
Price, Wesley J. (D) Monroe	1907-08, 1913-14	Rice, P. B. (R) Dauphin	1929-33
Probert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery	1945-50	Rich, Michael Bond (R) Clinton	1915-18
Prosen, I. Edward (D) Philadelphia	1941-42	Richards, Andrew M. (R) Philadelphia	1915-18
Prosser, William H. (R) Allegheny	1925-26	Richards, Bart (R) Lawrence	1927-31
Pryor, James A. (R) Cumberland	1925-27	Richards, George W. (R) Allegheny (resigned December 23, 1913)	1909-13
Puhl, John Edward (R) Philadelphia	1903-06, 1909-10	Richards, Henry B. (R) Northampton	1905-06
Pursley, Louis A. (R) Union	1955-60	Richards, Irwin P. (R) Northampton	1921-22
Purucker, John S. (R) Allegheny	1927-29	Richards, Rorer (R) Westmoreland	1923-24, 1929
Pusey, Fred Taylor (R) Delaware	1903-06	Richardson, Harry B. (R) Beaver	1927
		Richmond, Thomas F. (R) McKean	1896-1900
		Richter, Charles H. (D) Adams (died June 24, 1938)	1937-38
Quigley, Richard S. (R) Clinton	1919-22	Richter, F. Garrett (R) Allegheny	1947-48, 1953-54
Quinn, James L. (D) Allegheny	1933	Richards, Z. Taylor (R) Philadelphia	1907-08
Quisenberry, James A. (R) Erie	1953-54		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Riddle, Frank J. (R) Allegheny (elected Jan- uary 5, 1926, vice S. J. McKim, resigned)	1926-31	Sakulsky, Barnet (D) Westmoreland	1959-60
Rider, John L. (D) Fayette	1939-40	Salter, Samuel (R) Philadelphia	1891-92, 1895-96, 1899-1900
Rider, Joseph G. (D) Lycoming	1911-12	Salus, Samuel W. (R) Philadelphia (died December 28, 1945)	1903-04, 1909-10, 1943-46
Rieder, Howard F. (R) Westmoreland	1921-22, 1925-31	Sample, William D. (R) Mercer	1923-24
Rigby, Joseph P. (R) Allegheny	1950-52, 1955-60	Sampsel, James W. (R) Snyder	1915-18
Riley, H. I. (R) Allegheny	1905-08	Sanderson, T. C. (R) Bedford (died February 7, 1902)	1901-02
Riley, Hampton (D) Philadelphia	1959-60	Santee, James M. (R) Northampton	1905-06
Riley, Raymond L. (R) Lycoming	1939-52	Sarge, H. David (R) Lebanon (died June 4, 1944)	1939-44
Ringler, Walter A. (D) Berks (resigned Jan- uary 3, 1920)	1917-20	Sarrig, Wilson G. (D) Berks	1915-20, 1923-27, 1931-35
Rininger, James E. (R) Blair	1915-18	Sarrat, George J., M. D. (D) Allegheny	1935-56
Rinn, Albert E. (D) Lehigh	1915-24, 1935	Sassaman, George W. (D) Berks	1911-14
Ripp, Samuel (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 29, 1903)	1901-03, 1905-08	Sautter, Christian (R) Philadelphia	1923-33
Rippman, J. G. Harry (D) Perry	1923-24	Savacool, W. Elmer (D) Bucks	1913-14
Roan, William P. (R) Luzerne	1931-36	Savage, Mahlon L. (R) Philadelphia	1897-1902
Robb, James McB. (R) Allegheny	1895-1900	Savidge, Robert J. (R) Philadelphia	1907-08, 1911-12
Robbins, Charles M. (R) Luzerne	1947-50	Sax, Louis (R) Philadelphia	1947-52
Robertson, Alexander S. (R) Clarion	1939-40	Scanlon, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1935-52
Robertson, Charles L. (R) Lackawanna	1943-48	Scarcell, Vincent F. (D) Philadelphia	1955-60
Robertson, James N. (R) Delaware	1949-52	Schad, John C. (R) Sullivan	1907-08
Robertson, John H. (R) Forest	1905-06	Schaa, Peter G. (D) Erie	1959-60
Robertson, William W. (R) Northumberland	1915-20	Schad, Charles C. (R) Allegheny	1909-10
Robinson, Al. K. (D) Allegheny	1935-38	Schad, George J. (R) Allegheny	1905-12
Robinson, Ralph L. (R) Mercer	1913-14	Schaeffer, Adam C. (R) Schuylkill	1913-24
Robinson, Samuel D. (R) Allegheny	1899-1900	Schaeffer, Lloyd M. (D) Berks	1936
Robinson, V. Gilpin (R) Delaware	1911-12	Scheuer, John, Jr. (R) Lackawanna	1899-1902
Robison, Charles W. (R) Allegheny	1911-12	Schilling, Joseph M. (D) Erie	1919-20
Rockwell, Frank H. (R) Tioga	1909-14	Schleiter, Edward J. (D) Beaver	1923-24
Rogers, Edward G. (D) Sullivan	1901-02	Schmidt, George (R) Philadelphia (died Jan- uary 26, 1912)	1909-12
Rogers, William H. (R) Philadelphia (resigned July 31, 1917)	1917	Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny	1949-54
Roman, Thomas G. (R) Luzerne	1921-22	Schock, J. Franklin (R) Huntingdon	1905-06
Ronemus, Joseph D. (R) Carbon	1929-31	Schoener, Ralph E. (D) Berks	1923-27
Roney, Charles J. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (died November 17, 1916)	1911-16	Schoffstall, Henry W. (R) Northumberland	1899-1900
Rooney, James P. (R) Allegheny	1931	Schofield, Joseph A. (R) Warren	1911-12
Rooney, James Russell (D) Philadelphia	1939-42	Schor, Arthur R. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38
Root, Morris J. (R) Philadelphia	1927-35, 1943-48	Schreck, John (R) Erie	1929-31
Rorke, William F. (R) Philadelphia (died March 14, 1920)	1919-20	Schrock, Jacob B. (R) Somerset	1929-40
Rose, Henry J. (R) Susquehanna	1903-06	Schrope, Edgar A. (D) Schuylkill	1933-40
Rose, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1941-46, 1949-52	Schuck, Carey L. (R) Westmoreland (elected January 9, 1906, vice Joseph B. Heister, deceased)	1906, 1909-10, 1913-14
Rose, Walter E. (R) Cambria	1939-44, 1947-48	Schultz, Frank D. (D) Erie	1903-04
Roseberry, Herbert H. (R) Northampton	1939-40	Schultz, George W. (R) Northumberland	1909-12
Rosen, Morris (D) Philadelphia	1949-56	Schumacher, Harry J. (R) Erie	1937-38
Rosenberry, Wellington H. (D) Montgomery	1899-1900	Schuster, Edward A., Sr. (D) Allegheny	1943-60
Rosenfeld, Samuel M. (D) Philadelphia	1939-42	Schwab, Edward C. (D) Luzerne	1939-42
Ross, Charles (R) Allegheny	1917-18	Schwab, John (D) Cameron	1933-35
Ross, George H. (R) Luzerne	1903-06	Schwartz, George X. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54, 1957-60
Roth, Frank L. (R) Lehigh	1933	Schwartz, Joseph H. (R) Luzerne	1921-26
Roth, Jeremiah (D) Lehigh 1887-88, 1891-92, 1899-1904	1887-88, 1891-92, 1899-1904	Schwartz, Louis (R) Philadelphia (resigned January 4, 1936)	1927-36
Rotherberger, Otis S. (D) Berks	1937-40	Schofield, Frederick R. (R) Clearfield	1903-06
Rotherberger, Daniel A. (D) Berks (died July 28, 1919)	1913-19	Scorza, John D. (R) Allegheny	1933
Rothrock, Samuel H. (D) Mifflin	1899-1902	Scott, George C. (R) Philadelphia	1907-08
Rovansek, Louis (D) Cambria	1949-60	Scott, Harry B. (R) Centre	1915-18
Row, Charles DeVeny (R) Dauphin	1911-12	Scott, Harry M. (R) Allegheny	1901-04
Rowell, Charles A. (R) Philadelphia	1915-16	Scott, John G. (R) Schuylkill	1925-34
Rowen, William (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Scott, John R. K. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1900, 1909-14, 1919-20
Rowley, Myron E. (R) Beaver	1943-44	Scott, Robert B. (R) Philadelphia	1903-06
Royer, Baker (R) Lancaster	1937-60	Scott, Samuel B. (R) Philadelphia	1907-14
Royse, Sheppard H. (R) Philadelphia	1925-33	Scott, Wildun (R) Northumberland	1909-10
Rubin, Arthur (R) Philadelphia	1951-56	Scott, William H. (R) Northampton	1929
Ruby, James K. (R) Allegheny	1933	Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon	1947-54
Ruch, Titus M. (R) Northampton	1921-22	Seabrook, Elisha A. (R) Adams	1903-04
Ruddy, Michael J. (D) Lackawanna	1917-22	Seal, John B. (R) Dauphin	1885-86, 1889-1902
Rudisill, D. Calvin (D) Adams	1915-18	Sedwick, Miram J. (R) Armstrong	1965-08
Rudisill, Harold B. (D) York	1955-60	Seidel, J. Harper (R) Parry	1897-1900
Rudisill, Ralph E. (D) York	1945-46	Seif, Charles Lysle (R) Allegheny	1939-40
Ruffenach, Cyril F. (D) Allegheny	1935-38	Selby, Charles N. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1904
Ruhlant, Henry J. W. (R) Allegheny (died April 1, 1908)	1907-08	Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon	1957-60
Rumsey, Joseph B. (D) Potter	1911-12	Semmens, William H. (R) Allegheny	1913-14
Runk, John M. (R) Franklin	1913-14	Serrill, William W. (R) Forest	1937-48
Rush, Adie S. (D) Delaware	1937-38, 1941-42	Sexton, Jason (R) Montgomery	1897-1900
Rush, James L. (D) Greene	1907-10	Seyler, Harry E. (D) York	1949-54
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks (resigned March 27, 1936)	1931-35	Shaaber, Mahlon (R) Berks	1915-16
Ruth, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery	1921-22	Shadrach, John (R) Luzerne	1911-12
Rutherford, Samuel H. (R) Dauphin	1899-1902	Shaffer, Charles A. (D) Columbia	1911-12
Ryan, William J. (D) Allegheny	1903-04	Shaffer, Charles I. (R) Somerset	1925-29
		Shaffer, Ira E. (R) Northumberland	1913-14
		Shaffer, William L. (D) Allegheny	1941-42, 1945-46

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Shambach, Thomas F. (R) Snyder	1923-26	Smith, Frank E. (R) Allegheny	1907-10
Shane, Charles (R) Philadelphia (resigned June 29, 1901)	1897-1901	Smith, Frank I. (D) Pike	1917-20
Shannon, Michael F. (D) Luzerne (elected January 9, 1906, vice Lorrie R. Holcomb, resigned)	1906-08, 1911-12	Smith, Frederick B. (R) Tioga	1897-1900
Shannon, Walter R. (R) Pike	1921-22	Smith, George A. (R) Westmoreland	1923-26
Sharman, Irwin M. (D) Berks	1907-10	Smith, Harry J. (R) Lehigh	1921-29
Shattuck, Frederick J. (R) Crawford	1917-18	Smith, Howard (R) Philadelphia	1921-24
Shaw, John I. (R) Allegheny	1897-1900	Smith, Jacob W. (D) Carbon	1913-16
Shaw, William A. (D) Allegheny	1935-44	Smith, James A. (D) Philadelphia	1937-38
Shea, Thomas E. (D) Philadelphia (died January 30, 1940)	1937-40	Smith, Jefferson W. (R) Philadelphia (resigned June 2, 1915)	1915, 1917-18, 1921-24
Shearer, William R. (R) Cumberland	1939-40	Smith, John A. (D) Cumberland	1935-38
Sheatz, John O. (R) Philadelphia (resigned May 1, 1908)	1903-08	Smith, John H. (D) Greene	1899-1902
Sheely, George D. (R) Adams	1929-31	Smith, Joseph W. (D) Clinton	1899-1900
Sheffer, A. L. (R) Mifflin	1925-33	Smith, Lee (R) Fayette	1915-18, 1921-22
Shellenberger, John H. (R) Juniata	1919-22	Smith, Lorenzo (R) Philadelphia	1913-14
Shellenberger, North (R) Juniata	1929-33	Smith, Oliver W. (D) Northampton	1917-18
Sheller, Samuel B., Jr. (R) Perry	1903-06	Smith, Robert H. (R) Philadelphia	1905-08
Shenkel, Jacob W. (R) Allegheny	1933	Smith, S. J. (R) Indiana	1903-06
Shenkel, John J. (R) Allegheny	1905-06	Smith, Sylvester S. (D) Cameron	1897-1900
Shepard, Marshall L. (D) Philadelphia	1935-38, 1941-42	Smith, Thomas B. (R) Philadelphia	1905-06
Shepherd, William H. (D) Philadelphia	1942	Smith, William B. (D) Beaver	1949-50, 1953-58
Sherbine, Alvin (R) Cambria	1907-08	Smith, William Bond (R) Philadelphia	1927-29
Sheridan, Thomas (D) Luzerne	1923-24	Smith, William G. (D) Mercer	1935
Sheridan, Thomas T. (D) Cambria	1899-1900	Smith, William S. (R) Crawford	1909-10
Sherman, Louis (D) Philadelphia	1955-60	Smyth, David J. (R) Philadelphia (resigned January 3, 1902)	1901-02
Shera, Daniel J. (R) Philadelphia	1903-06, 1909-14	Snader, Aaron W. (R) Lancaster	1881-84, 1903-06
Sheran, Thomas (R) Philadelphia	1903-04	Snare, Orville E. (R) Huntingdon	1957-60
Sherwood, J. Frank (R) Philadelphia	1911-14	Snazely, Henry C. (D) Lebanon	1911-14
Shettel, Raymond J. (D) York	1931-33	Snider, E. Gadd (D) Fayette	1943-60
Shields, Jesse J. (D) Philadelphia	1957-58	Snowden, John F. (R) Philadelphia	1917-22
Shields, Moses (R) Wyoming	1905-08	Snyder, Artanus H. (D) Northampton	1911-12
Shields, William D. (D) Forest	1907-08	Snyder, Charles A. (R) Schuylkill	1903-08
Shoemaker, George C. (R) Schuylkill (deceased September 15, 1953)	1945-54	Snyder, Charles R. (R) Philadelphia	1905-06
Shoemaker, Merrian P. (D) Westmoreland	1911-12	Snyder, Daniel J. (R) Westmoreland	1915-18
Shoemaker, William A. (D) Lehigh	1937-38	Snyder, Frank E. (R) Tioga	1919-20, 1935-42, 1945-46
Shoop, Harry B. (R) Cumberland	1915-16	Snyder, Frank L. (R) Luzerne	1899-1900
Shoriz, Willard G. (R) Luzerne	1929-35	Snyder, James L. (R) Perry	1931-35
Shotwell, John S. (R) Monroe	1950-54	Snyder, John D. (D) Perry	1907-08
Showalter, Harry M. (R) Union	1913-20	Snyder, Plymouth W. (R) Blair	1911-14
Shreiner, Roy W. (R) Dauphin	1933-35	Soffel, George H. (R) Allegheny	1919-31
Shreve, Milton W. (R) Erie	1907-12	Sollenberger, D. Raymond (D) Blair	1937-52
Shugarts, Blake B. (D) Clearfield	1933-38	Sommerman, Sumer (R) Allegheny	1917-18
Shumaker, Harvey H. (R) Somerset	1927	Sones, John E. (R) Schuylkill	1915-18
Shumaker, James M. (R) Cambria	1901-02	Sorg, Herbert P. (R) Elk	1941-52
Shunk, Howard P. (R) Erie	1917-20	Sowers, Clinton A. (R) Philadelphia	1919-35
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne	1959-60	Spangler, Edwin R. (R) Lancaster (died October 15, 1935)	1935
Shutt, Harry B. (D) York	1899-1902	Spangler, Robert S. (R) York	1913-14, 1929-31
Shutt, W. Warren (R) Columbia (died September 8, 1931)	1929-31	Spann, Max J. (R) Allegheny	1931-33
Sieg, Alvin O. (R) Monroe	1921-22	Spatz, Charles B. (D) Berks	1897-1900
Siegel, John H. (D) Lycoming	1935-38	Speer, David (R) Franklin	1909-12
Siggins, John, Jr. (R) Warren	1917-18	Speer, Garnet R. (R) Allegheny	1925-26
Silverman, Louis (D) Philadelphia	1957-60	Speicher, Morris W. (R) Somerset	1917-18
Simon, Charles W. (R) Allegheny	1897-1900	Speiser, Maurice J. (R) Philadelphia	1913-14
Simon, Joseph A. (D) Clinton	1929-38	Speiser, Mrs. Martha G. (R) Philadelphia	1923-24
Simons, Nate (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Spencer, Henry C. (R) Lackawanna (died November 3, 1955)	1949-56
Simons, R. Roscoe (R) Mercer	1939-44	Spencer, Milton (R) Cambria	1925-27
Simpson, John H. W. (R) Allegheny	1917-20	Spencer, Nelson J. (D) Wayne	1915-16
Simpson, Richard M. (R) Huntingdon (resigned May 10, 1937)	1935-37	Spengler, Samuel C. (D) Dauphin	1937-38
Simpson, Warren B. (R) Huntingdon	1907-10	Spilling, Frank (R) Philadelphia (resigned July 15, 1914)	1913-14
Sinclair, Duncan (R) Fayette	1915-22	Spray, Lester E. (R) Allegheny	1957-58
Sinwell, William (D) Northampton	1927, 1931-35	Sproul, Thomas J. (R) Philadelphia	1935-38
Sipes, John P. (D) Fulton	1905-08	Sproul, T. Jay (R) Delaware	1947-48
Sitler, Wallace A. (R) Schuylkill	1903-06	Sprolows, J. Add (R) Washington	1917-24
Skale, Joseph (D) Philadelphia	1937-46	Sprolows, W. W. (R) Washington	1907-08
Skinner, G. W. (D) Fulton	1889-93, 1899-1900	Squibbs, Elmer E. (D) Berks	1901-04, 1931
Slater, John F. (R) Philadelphia (resigned February 27, 1902)	1899-1902	Squier, Arthur H. (D) Wyoming	1899-1902
Sloan, J. Clair (R) Indiana	1935-38	Srodes, J. Lewis (R) Allegheny	1899-1900
Sloan, Walter R. (R) Fulton	1939-40, 1945-46	Stackhouse, Frank H. (R) Philadelphia	1921-22
Smiley, Russel (R) Fayette	1921-22	Stackpole, J. Hall (R) Elk	1937-38
Smink, Isaac L. S. (R) Philadelphia	1921-22	Stadtlander, William F. (R) Allegheny	1917-22, 1925-31
Smith, A. M. (R) Snyder	1899-1902	Stall, Harry E. (Fusion) Blair	1899-1900
Smith, Arthur L. (R) Washington	1943-44	Stambaugh, Lloyd D. (R) Perry	1939-42
Smith, Charles C. (R) Philadelphia (elected vice Edwin A. Lee, deceased)	1944-56	Stank, John F. (D) Northumberland	1933-56, 1959-60
Smith, Clarence M. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Stark, Oscar D. (R) Wyoming (died May 26, 1929)	1919-29
Smith, Edgar R. (R) Bedford	1917-20	Statler, John P. (R) Somerset	1915-16, 1919-20
Smith, Edmund B. (R) Allegheny	1905-08	Staudenmeier, Charles W. (R) Schuylkill	1923-32
		Staving, Charles E. (R) Allegheny	1915-16
		Stavinski, John E. (D) Luzerne	1923-26
		Stebbins, Herman E. (D) York	1955-56
		Steckel, William A. (R) Lehigh	1955-60

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Steele, Joseph G. (R) Allegheny	1913-24, 1927-33	Swartz, Lawrence (D) Lycoming	1955-56
Steel, Samuel A. (R) Allegheny	1907-10	Sweeney, Charles W. (R) Philadelphia (elected May 4, 1936)	1936, 1939-40
Steele, Thomas A. (R) Allegheny	1913-14	Sweeney, John J. (D) Allegheny	1901-02
Steese, James A. (R) Cumberland	1911-12	Sweitzer, E. Marion (D) Clarion	1917-22
Stein, Abraham C. (R) Allegheny	1911-16	Sweetland, Walton K. (R) Potter	1909-10
Stein, J. A. (R) York	1929	Swift, Charles E. (Washington's) Beaver	1913-14
Steinbach, George W. (R) Philadelphia	1903-04	Swope, J. Hiram (D) Berks	1943-52
Stephens, Paul A. (D) Somerset	1955-56		
Sterling, Bruce F. (D) Fayette	1907-08		
Sterling, Philip (R) Philadelphia	1917-33		
Sterling, Robert Bruce (D) Fayette	1933	Tahl, Herman J. (R) Philadelphia	1929-36, 1939-40, 1943-52
Stern, Isadore (R) Philadelphia	1915-18	Talbot, Grover C. (R) Delaware	1924-33
Sternberg, Louis A. (D) Philadelphia	1949-50	Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette	1939-42
Sternner, Conrad D. (D) York	1899-1900, 1903-04	Tate, James H., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46
Stevens, Allen J. (D) Cumberland	1923-24	Taylor, Charles E. (D) Sullivan	1915-18
Stevens, Andrew F. (R) Philadelphia	1921-24	Taylor, Fred K. (D) Bradford	1901-02
Stevens, Atherton B. (R) Wayne	1905-06	Taylor, John C. (R) Huntingdon	1901-02
Stevens, Cyrus Lee (R) Bradford	1907-08	Taylor, John T. (R) Beaver	1903-04
Stevens, Dennis O. (R) Allegheny	1957-60	Taylor, Martin J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-60
Stevens, George H. (R) Westmoreland	1899-1904	Taylor, Ray E. (R) Dauphin	1939-44
Stevens, Samuel P. (R) Westmoreland	1933-35	Terry, Charles L. (R) Wyoming	1931-40
Stevenson, DeWitt (R) Butler	1953-56	Thistle, Raymond A. (R) Philadelphia	1939-40
Stevenson, George W. (R) Jefferson	1919-20	Thomas, Andrew C. (D) Allegheny	1953-56
Stevenson, Hugh M. (R) Mercer	1929-33	Thomas, David W. (R) Luzerne	1913-18
Stewart, G. Albert (R) Clearfield	1931	Thomas, Joseph S. (R) Bucks	1905-08
Stewart, George H., Jr. (R) Cumberland	1921-22	Thomas, Lauren C. (R) Westmoreland	1901-02
Stewart, J. T. (R) Indiana (died October 7, 1940)	1935-40	Thomas, Lorenzo D. (R) Luzerne	1921-27
Stewart, John, Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1959-60	Thomas, Miss Martha G. (R) Chester	1923-26
Stewart, Joseph (R) Allegheny	1903-04	Thomas, William J. (R) Lackawanna	1905-06, 1909-10
Stewart, Samuel E. (Fusion) Blair	1899-1900	Thomas, William J., Jr. (D) Mercer	1936-38
Stewart, William F. (R) Philadelphia (died December 1, 1900)	1881-1900	Thomassy, Fernand F., II (R) Washington	1947-48
Stickel, John F. (R) Philadelphia	1927	Thompson, Andrew A. (R) Fayette	1903-06
Stimmel, Reginald P. (R) Lehigh	1947-54, 1957-60	Thompson, E. Howard (R) Westmoreland	1923-24
Stine, Edwin S. (R) Schuylkill (resigned April 15, 1909)	1909	Thompson, Edwin F. (D) Philadelphia	1936-44, 1947-48, 1951-52
Stine, Russell S. (D) York	1941-42	Thompson, G. R. (R) Adams	1939-40
Stinger, Philip K., Sr. (R) Philadelphia (died February 3, 1943)	1943	Thompson, Harry A. (R) Blair	1907-10
Stifteler, A. M. F. (R) Beaver	1933	Thompson, Horace L. (R) Indiana	1899-1902
Stites, Flecher W. (R) Montgomery	1917-18	Thompson, John K. (R) Centre	1901-02
Stock, Harry C. (R) Adams	1925-26	Thompson, Nelson H. (R) Butler	1901-02
Stockham, Thomas B. (R) Bucks	1935-48	Thompson, Ronald L. (R) Allegheny	1941-42, 1949-60
Stoffet, Robert A. (D) Northampton	1917-18, 1923-24	Thompson, W. A. Parke (R) Chester	1905-06
Stone, Charles D. (D) Beaver	1953-60	Thrasher, Charles M. (R) Fayette	1943-44
Stone, John F. (D) Potter	1931-35	Tiemann, Frank J. (R) Philadelphia	1939-40, 1943-44
Stone, Judson W. (R) Bradford	1913-16	Tiffany, George B. (R) Susquehanna	1899-1902
Stone, Walter D. (R) Philadelphia	1901-02	Tighe, Michael J. (D) Luzerne	1899-1900
Stoner, Clarence G. (R) Cumberland	1951-60	Timlin, P. E. (D) Lackawanna	1899-1900
Stoner, William Wirt (R) Allegheny	1923-24	Tittle, Charles W. (R) Dauphin	1945-48
Stonier, William J. (R) Lackawanna	1943-48	Todd, Harry B. (R) Allegheny	1919-20
Storb, John W. (R) Montgomery	1923-33	Todd, Robert A. (R) Lawrence	1897-1900
Storer, Arthur (R) Allegheny	1923-31	Toepfer, Robert S. (R) Allegheny	1925-26
Stott, Charles J. (R) Chester	1931-35	Toll, Herman (D) Philadelphia	1951-58
Stott, Edwin (R) Philadelphia	1919-20	Tompkins, Edwin W. (R) Cameron	1947-60
Stradling, Walter (R) Philadelphia (died January 24, 1910)	1897-1900, 1905-10	Toner, William (D) Luzerne	1907-08
Stranahan, Chapman A. (D) Crawford	1897-1900	Toole, Thomas A. (D) Luzerne (resigned)	1937-38
Strauss, B. Morris (D) Berks 1913-14, 1917-18,	1921-22	Toomey, T. Luke (R) Perry	1947-56
Strausser, Albert E. (R) Columbia	1953-60	Towler, S. S. (R) Forest	1891-92, 1899-1900
Strayer, John F. (R) Westmoreland	1925-27	Towner, Claude E. (R) Washington	1925-26
Strickler, Daniel B. (R) Lancaster	1931	Townsend, Harrison (R) Philadelphia	1907-12
Strine, Eli Z. (D) York (died August 31, 1903)	1887-88, 1903	Trach, Reuben H. (D) Northampton	1913-16, 1919-20
Strode, Marshall D. (R) Chester	1937-38	Trachtman, Moe (D) Philadelphia	1945-46
Stroh, William R. (R) Carbon (died March 23, 1902)	1901-02	Trainer, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1921-22
Stroup, Michael E. (R) Dauphin	1903-06	Trant, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1943-46
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford	1955-60	Trescher, Maud B. (R) Westmoreland	1925-26
Stuart, George D. (R) Allegheny	1945-50	Tronzo, Al. (D) Allegheny	1933-40
Stuart, Glenn E. (R) Allegheny	1957-58	Trout, Harry E. (R) Lancaster (died August 7, 1947)	1933-47
Stulb, Theodore B. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1904	Troxell, Henry G. (D) Lycoming	1901-08
Sucher, Miles H. (R) Lycoming	1953-54	Trusie, Pat C. (D) Fayette	1957-60
Sullivan, Daniel B. (R) Westmoreland	1907-10	Tucker, Walter (R) Allegheny	1931
Sullivan, John C. (R) Allegheny	1915-20	Tumelty, Leo V. (D) Philadelphia	1935-38
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1959-60	Tunis, William S. (D) Dauphin	1909-12
Sullivan, Luke J. (R) Allegheny (elected January 5, 1926, vice Wm. J. McCraig, deceased)	1926-29	Turbett, Clyde H. (R) Juniata	1943-46
Sumney, Frank F., M. D. (D) Allegheny	1935	Turner, Ellwood J. (R) Chester (elected November 2, 1943, vice Arthur P. Bretherick, resigned)	1925-42, 1943-48
Surface, Harvey A. (R) Snyder	1931-35	Turner, John H. (R) Tioga	1943-44
Swan, John, Jr. (R) Allegheny	1911-12, 1915-16	Turner, William W. (R) Philadelphia	1901-04
Swartz, Edward S. (R) Dauphin	1951-52	Turner, W. Fred (R) Armstrong	1897-1900
Swartz, Jacob W. (R) Snyder	1911-14	Twibill, A. George Holland (R) Philadelphia	1915-16
Swartz, Joshua W. (R) Dauphin	1915-18		

	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Ujbai, Joseph P. (R) Chester	1957-60	Watts, Edward (R) Luzerne	1911-12
Ulerich, William W. (R) Westmoreland (died February 26, 1914)	1911-14	Way, Albert P. (R) Clearfield	1929-33
Ulman, Ansel (D) Lycoming	1913-14	Wayne, William (R) Chester	1903-06
Ulrich, William H. (R) Dauphin	1901-04	Weamer, William H. (R) Bucks	1921-26
Ulsh, Ira E. (R) Dauphin	1917-20	Weaver, Barton W. (R) Lancaster	1899-1902
Upshur, William A., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Weaver, Benjamin (R) Allegheny	1903-04
Urich, Isaac K. (R) Lebanon (died October 14, 1918)	1915-18	Weaver, George W. (R) Montgomery	1927-31
		Weaver, James B. (R) Westmoreland	1915-16
		Webb, T. A. (R) Mifflin	1903-06
		Weber, George G. (R) Clearfield	1927
		Weber, W. Wayne (D) Berks	1907-08
Valibus, Albert J. (D) Luzerne	1936-38	Webster, Raymond C. (R) Chester	1937-40
VanAlen, Timothy (R) Northumberland	1921-24	Weddell, Edward P. (R) Westmoreland	1907-10
Van Allsburg, John E. (R) Erie	1935-44	Weida, George A. (R) Montgomery	1903-06
Van Belle, Thomas B. (R) Philadelphia	1938-40	Weidemann, Thomas (R) Delaware	1929-38
Van Dyke, William S. (R) Westmoreland	1901-02	Weigner, Le Roy A. (R) Berks	1947-58
Van Sant, John T. (R) Lehigh	1950-54	Weikert, Edward L., Jr. (D) Adams	1927
Van Sickle, Henry K. (D) Northampton	1935-38	Weimer, Asa A. (R) Lebanon	1915-18
Varallo, Mary A. (D) Philadelphia (resigned January 4, 1960)	1945-46, 1949-60	Weingartner, George T. (R) Lawrence	1905-08, 1941-42
Varner, Paige (R) Clarion	1949-60	Weir, William T., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1915-16
Vasbinder, Curtis R. (R) Jefferson	1903-04	Weiss, Charles Z. (R) Lebanon	1921-22
Vaughan, John J. (R) Allegheny	1947-48, 1953-58	Weiss, David H. (D) Westmoreland	1937-50
Verona, Daniel A. (D) Allegheny	1941-58	Weiss, Samuel A. (D) Allegheny	1915-12
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton	1959-60	Welch, Everett C. (R) Somerset	1911-44
Vickerman, John W. (R) Allegheny	1913-14	Weller, John C. (R) Somerset	1891-94, 1903-44
Vincent, Walter J. (D) Montour	1941-42	Wellier, Lloyd W. (D) Montour	1895-98, 1935-38
Vodges, Russell T. (R) Philadelphia	1915-18	Welles, Edward W. (R) Philadelphia	1917-20
Vogt, Joseph H. (D) Pike	1936-38, 1941-42	Wells, J. Walter (R) Potter	1897-98, 1921-29
Voldow, Harry P. (D) Philadelphia	1941-42	Welsh, Ellwood B. (D) Philadelphia	1939-46
Voltz, William H. (R) Philadelphia	1925-29	Welsh, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-60
Von Tacky, Frank B. (R) Crawford	1911-12	Welsh, Matthew J. (R) Fayette	1933-40
Voorhees, Charles E. (R) Philadelphia (died March 14, 1902)	1897-1902	Welty, B. F. (R) Franklin	1891-92, 1901-02
Voorhees, Charles E. (R) Philadelphia (re-signed February 14, 1942)	1938-42	Welty, H. Stanley (R) Lehigh	1925-29
		Wescott, Harold G. (R) Susquehanna	1945-60
		West, Richard H. (R) Beaver	1947-48
		West, William Kase (D) Montour	1915-20
		Westbrook, Jacob G. (D) Pike (died April 26, 1902)	1901-02
Wachhaus, Gus (R) Schuylkill	1943-52	Westrick, Dennis L. (D) Cambria	1933-40, 1949-52
Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland	1931-33	Wetlich, James (R) Allegheny	1913-16, 1919-31
Wade, Hamilton (R) Philadelphia	1909-10	Wetzel, John H. (D) Centre	1899-1900, 1903-04
Wadsworth, Edward D. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1902	Whalen, Ray (D) Luzerne	1937-38
Wagner, Charles B. (D) Washington	1933	Whally, J. Irving (R) Somerset	1951-54
Wagner, Joseph G. (D) Erie	1936-38	Wheeler, Alexander R. (R) Forest (died November 27, 1935)	1923-35
Wagner, Kenneth H. (R) Somerset	1941-50	Wheeler, Robert, Jr. (D) Fayette	1947-60
Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill	1938-40, 1943-44	Whitaker, Samuel A. (R) Chester	1913-18, 1921-22
Wagner, William C. (R) Allegheny	1915-20	White, Edward J. (D) Luzerne	1943-46
Waldron, J. Edward (R) Allegheny	1947-48	White, Haines D. (R) Chester	1929-35
Walker, George E. (D) Sullivan	1933-35	White, Patrick J. (D) Lackawanna (died December 16, 1903)	1903
Walker, George T. (R) Washington	1919-21	White, Thomas A. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Walker, James (D) Lackawanna	1907-08	White, Robert M., II (R) Lawrence	1951-52
Walker, James A. (R) Philadelphia	1917-22	White, William H. (R) Allegheny	1889-1900
Walker, John D. (R) Clearfield	1927-29	Whitehouse, Clarence A. (R) Schuylkill	1921-27
Walker, Robert A. (R) Clarion	1905-06	Whiteman, Thomas M. (R) Westmoreland	1919-24
Walker, William A. (R) Allegheny	1933	Whitenight, Donald E. (D) Montour (elected May, 1957, vice John R. Quigg who died Dec. 1, 1956)	1953-56, 1957-58
Wall, Arthur J. (R) Wayne	1931-38, 1953-60	Whitenight, M. P. (D) Columbia	1937-38
Wallace, Frank A. (D) Luzerne	1953-56	Whittingham, Alexander J. (R) Philadelphia	1899-1900
Wallace, Robert L. (R) Lawrence	1909-12, 1917-20	Whitman, William F. (R) Venango	1907-08, 1911-14
Wallace, William T. (R) Philadelphia	1919-20	Whittaker, John E. (R) Lycoming	1957-60
Wallin, J. H. (R) Centre	1943-44	Whitten, Charles E. (R) Westmoreland	1903-06
Wallin, Raymond A. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48	Whitten, Norman A. (R) Allegheny	1915-16
Walnut, T. Henry (R) Philadelphia	1911-14	Wickersham, Frank B. (R) Dauphin	1905-08
Walsh, James F. (D) Philadelphia	1936-40	Wickersham, Thomas R. (R) Dauphin	1935
Walsh, John T. (D) Allegheny	1953-60	Wickham, Gustave A. (D) Allegheny	1917-18
Walsh, William (R) Philadelphia	1913-16	Wike, Jesse R. (R) Blair	1929-33
Walter, Charles (R) Franklin	1915-18	Wilcox, Emmett H. (R) Erie 1873-74, 1895-96, 1911-12	1911-12
Walton, Henry F. (R) Philadelphia	1891-96, 1903-06	Wildman, Augustus (R) Dauphin	1913-16
Walton, John C. (R) Philadelphia	1943-44, 1946-48	Wilkinson, Don E. (R) Luzerne	1939-42
Walton, William D. (R) Lawrence	1911-16	Wilkinson, Harry (R) Bucks	1899-1902
Wampole, Harry Z. (R) Montgomery	1936-38	Willard, Fred W. (R) Philadelphia (resigned December 30, 1915)	1915
Ward, William, Jr. (R) Delaware (resigned November 28, 1911)	1909-11	Willard, James E. (R) Mercer	1957-60
Ward, William B. (R) Blair	1909-12	Willard, Walter (R) Philadelphia	1901-04
Ware, Seymour D. (R) Erie	1903-06	Willard, Herman B. (R) Montgomery	1953-60
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna	1949-60	Willert, William J. (R) Erie	1919-20
Washington, Joseph (D) Cambria	1925-26, 1929	Willert, Wilbert U. (R) Allegheny	1903-04
Wasserman, A. Alfred (R) Philadelphia	1933-35	Williams, Alan D., Jr. (R) Bucks	1959-60
Wasson, Elgie L. (R) Butler	1909-12	Williams, C. O. (D) Washington	1938-42, 1949-58
Waterhouse, Wilmer W. (R) Erie	1945-56	Williams, Edward H. (R) Luzerne	1905-06, 1909-10
Watkins, Ivan C. (R) Schuylkill	1937-54	Williams, Evan S. (R) Bradford	1959-60
Watkins, James E. (R) Lackawanna	1905-06	Williams, George W. (R) Philadelphia	1897-1900, 1931
Watson, Clayton A. (R) Philadelphia	1947-48		
Watson, David L. (R) Schuylkill	1925-27, 1931		
Watson, George F. (D) Forest	1915-16		
Watson, Matthew Clark (R) Indiana	1907-10, 1913-14		



	<i>Term of Service</i>		<i>Term of Service</i>
Williams, George W. (R) Tioga	1911-33	Wright, Charles (D) Luzerne	1936-38
Williams, I. B. (R) Cambria	1931	Wright, J. Anson (R) Bedford	1923-33
Williams, Jerry M. (R) Allegheny	1923-24	Wright, Perry E. (D) Greene	1941-46
Williams, John J. (R) Lackawanna	1929-33	Wrigley, Byron E. (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 13, 1905)	1903-05
Williams, John M. (R) Armstrong	1909-10	Wyatt, William A. (R) Carbon	1957-58
Williams, John P. (R) Crawford	1917-18	Wylie, T. Ren (R) Allegheny	1915-18
Williams, Thomas R. (R) Northumberland	1909-10	Wynd, James, Jr. (R) Wyoming	1957-60
Wilson, Sidney G. (R) Allegheny	1919-20	Wymme, Patrick H. (D) Luzerne	1915-20
Wilson, Henry I. (R) Jefferson	1899-1900, 1911-12, 1915-16, 1937-40		
Wilson, J. H. (D) Clarion	1875-76, 1913-14	Yaffe, Herman H. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50
Wilson, John L. (D) Crawford	1901-02	Yanoshat, Anthony (D) Lackawanna	1937-38
Wilson, Mrs. Lilith M. (Socialist) Berks	1931-35	Yates, Leslie (R) Philadelphia (resigned April 30, 1903)	1899-1903
Wilson, Robert H. (R) Adams	1905-06	Yatron, Gus (D) Berks	1951-60
Wilson, Thomas B. (R) McKean	1925-33	Yeager, James M. (R) Mifflin (resigned December 7, 1907)	1907
Wilson, William D. (R) Westmoreland	1899-1900	Yeazel, Wilson L. (R) Bucks	1929-54
Wilson, William H. (R) Philadelphia (resigned December 28, 1915)	1913-15	Yelig, John B. (D) Allegheny	1903-04
Wilt, Raymond E. (R) Allegheny	1951-60	Yerg, Thomas B. (R) Montour	1927-29
Wiltbank, James H. (R) Philadelphia	1913-14	Yester, William J. (D) Allegheny	1941-52
Winner, Edwin (R) Montgomery (elected May 4, 1936), (resigned November 29, 1943)	1937-43	Yetter, Van D., Jr. (D) Monroe	1955-56, 1959-60
Winner, William P. (R) Bucks	1899-1902	Yetzer, Harold A. (D) Berks	1947-56
Wise, A. King (R) Blair	1931	Yost, B. Jefferson (R) Schuylkill (died December 29, 1916)	1916
Wisehaupt, George B. M. (D) Juniata	1903-04	Young, Edward C. (D) Philadelphia	1941-42
Witherspoon, D. Erskine (R) Franklin	1925-29	Young, Edward M. (R) Mercer	1947-56
Witherspoon, John W. (R) Franklin	1905-06	Young, George K. (R) Philadelphia	1913-14
Witkin, Morton (R) Philadelphia	1925-35	Young, John H. (R) Allegheny	1911-14
Wittig, Harry (R) Philadelphia	1903-06	Young, Robert K. (R) Tioga	1897-1900
Wobensmith, James C. (R) Philadelphia	1915-18	Young, Walter S. (R) Dauphin (resigned March 1, 1916)	1915-16
Wolf, Chester G. (R) York	1947-48	Young, William T. (D) Clinton	1901-02, 1907-08
Wolf, Lloyd L. (D) Berks	1941-42	Youngson, George W. (R) Westmoreland	1899-1900
Wolfe, Evan J. (R) Luzerne	1927-29	Yourishin, John (R) Luzerne	1933-38
Wolfe, J. Gundy (R) Union	1909-10		
Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union	1921-22	Zak, Frank J. (R) Allegheny	1927
Womelsdorf, Philip E. (R) Centre	1895-96, 1905-06	Zanders, Harry (R) Carbon	1903-04
Woner, George L. (R) Butler	1919-24	Zane, Hysier J. (D) Bucks	1903-04
Wood, Cassius M. (R) Erie	1903-06	Zaner, Lewis B. (R) Sullivan	1909-10
Wood, Herferd M. (R) Elk	1939-40	Zappala, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1935-38
Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery	1939-46	Zeitz, William L. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Wood, Norman (R) Lancaster	1923-60	Zerbe, Thomas T. (R) Lebanon	1899-1900, 1903-04
Wood, William L. (R) Fayette	1905-08	Ziegler, Nolan F. (R) Dauphin	1949-56
Wood, Williston L. (R) Warren	1919-26	Ziesenheim, Joseph R. (R) Erie	1927-31
Wood, Wilmer H. (R) Indiana	1915-16	Zietz, Bodo R. (R) Philadelphia	1905-06
Woodring, Carleton T. (D) Northampton	1941-42	Zimmerman, John S. (D) Northumberland	1913-14
Woodruff, Clinton Rogers (R) Philadelphia (elected February 16, 1897, vice Walton Pennewill, declined to qualify)	1897-1900	Zimmerman, Lester M. (R) Juniata	1957-60
Woodruff, John I. (R) Snyder	1919-22	Zimmerman, L. Saylor (R) Lebanon	1919-20
Woodside, Robert E., Jr. (R) Dauphin (resigned December 31, 1941)	1933-41	Zimmerman, William Ellis (R) Montgomery	1933-35
Woodward, James F. (R) Allegheny	1905-12, 1915-18	Zook, Simon F. (R) Blair	1919-24
Woodward, John W. (R) Schuylkill	1905-06, 1909-10	Zortman, J. Frank (R) York	1905-06
Worley, Francis (R) Adams	1943-50, 1953-60		

## SPEAKERS AND PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF PENNSYLVANIA SENATE, 1791-1959

<i>SPEAKERS</i>	<i>When Elected</i>		<i>When Elected</i>
Richard Peters, Philadelphia City, Philadelphia, Delaware	1791	John Todd, Bedford, Somerset, Cambria	1815
Samuel Powell, Philadelphia City, Philadelphia, Delaware	1792	Isaac Weaver, Washington, Greene	1817
Anthony Morris, Philadelphia City, Philadelphia, Delaware	1794	William Marks, Jr., Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Armstrong	1821
William Bingham, Philadelphia City, Philadelphia, Delaware	1795	Thomas Burnside, Lycoming, Centre, Clearfield, McKean, Potter	1825
Robert Hare, Philadelphia City, Philadelphia, Delaware	1796	Alexander Mahon, Perry, Cumberland	1826
John Wood, Washington, Greene, Allegheny	1800	Daniel Sturgeon, Fayette	1828
Samuel Macley, Northumberland	1802	William G. Hawkins, Fayette, Greene	1830
Robert Whitehill, Cumberland	1804	Jesse R. Burden, Philadelphia	1833
James Brady, Washington, Armstrong, Indiana	1806	Thomas Ringland, Washington	1834
Presley C. Lane, Fayette, Greene	1807	Jacob Kerr, Northampton, Lehigh, Wayne, Pike	1835
Nathanial Irish, Allegheny, Beaver, Butler	1808	T. S. Cunningham, Erie, Crawford, Mercer	1836
Presley C. Lane, Fayette, Greene	1809	Jesse R. Burden, Philadelphia	1837
		Charles B. Penrose, Franklin, Cumberland, Adams	1838
		William T. Rogers, Bucks	1840

	<i>When Elected</i>	<i>When Elected</i>
Ebenezer, Kingsbury, Jr., Luzerne, Monroe, Wayne, Pike	1840	1854
Charles B. Penrose, Franklin, Cumberland, Adams	1841	1855
J. H. Ewing, Washington	1841	1856
John Strohm, Lancaster, York	1842	1857
William Hiester, Lancaster, York	1842	1858
Benjamin Crispin, Philadelphia	1843	1859
William Bigler, Indiana, Armstrong, Cam- bria, Clearfield	1844	1860
William P. Wilcox, Warren, Jefferson, Mc- Kean, Pike	1845	1861
Daniel L. Sherwood, Bradford, Tioga	1846	1862
Charles L. Gibbons, Philadelphia	1847	1863
William Williamson, Delaware, Chester	1848	1864
William F. Johnson, Clearfield, Indiana, Cumberland, Armstrong	1848	1865
George Darsie, Allegheny	1849	1866
Valentine Best, Luzerne, Columbia	1850	1867
Benjamin Mathias, Philadelphia	1851	1868
John H. Walker, Erie	1852	1869
Thomas Carson, Adams, Franklin	1853	1870
Maxwell McCaslin, Greene		1871
William H. Hiester, Berks		1872
William M. Platt, Wyoming		1873
David Taggart, Northumberland		1874
William H. Welsh, York		
John Cresswell, Jr., Blair		
William M. Francis, Lawrence		
Robert M. Palmer, Schuylkill		
Louis W. Hall, Blair		
George V. Lawrence, Washington		
John P. Penny, Allegheny		
William J. Turrel, Susquehanna		
David Fleming, Dauphin		
Louis W. Hall, Blair		
James L. Graham, Allegheny		
Wilmer Worthington, Chester		
Charles H. Stinson, Montgomery		
William A. Wallace, Clearfield		
James S. Rutan, Beaver, Allegheny		
George H. Anderson, Allegheny		
Butler B. String, Tioga		

### PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE

(The office of Speaker abolished and President and President Pro Tempore created by Constitution of 1874.)

George H. Cutler, Erie	Jan. 5, 1875	Charles H. Kline, Allegheny	June 27, 1913
E. W. Davis, Philadelphia	Mar. 18, 1875	Reelected	Jan. 5, 1915
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1876	Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin	May 20, 1915
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny	May 5, 1876	Reelected	Jan. 2, 1917
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1877	Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks	June 28, 1917
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware	Mar. 23, 1877	Reelected	Jan. 7, 1919
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1878	Frank E. Baldwin, Potter	June 26, 1919
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin	May 4, 1878	Reelected	Jan. 4, 1921
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1879	T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester	April 28, 1921
John Lamon, Philadelphia	June 6, 1879	Reelected	Jan. 2, 1923
William I. Newell, Philadelphia	Jan. 4, 1881	John G. Homsher, Lancaster	June 14, 1923
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny	June 9, 1881	Reelected	Jan. 6, 1925
John Edgar Reyburn, Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1883	Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia	April 16, 1925
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster	June 6, 1883	Reelected	Jan. 4, 1927
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1885	Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh	April 14, 1927
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia	June 12, 1885	Reelected	Jan. 1, 1929
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1887	Augustus F. Daix, Jr., Philadelphia	April 18, 1929
John C. Grady, Philadelphia	May 19, 1887	Reelected	Jan. 6, 1931
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1889	James S. Boyd, Montgomery	
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia	May 9, 1889	(died Mar. 13, 1935)	May 28, 1931
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1891	Reelected	Jan. 3, 1933
J. P. S. Gobin, Lebanon	May 28, 1891	Harry B. Scott, Centre	May 6, 1933
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1893	John G. Homsher (died Sept. 13, 1938)	Jan. 1, 1935
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia	June 1, 1893	Reelected	June 21, 1935
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1895	Harvey Huffman, Monroe (died Nov. 30, 1938)	Jan. 5, 1937
Samuel J. M. McCarrell, Dauphin	June 8, 1895	Reelected	June 3, 1937
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1897	John S. Rice,* Adams	Nov. 30, 1938
Daniel S. Walton, Greene	July 1, 1897	Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna	Jan. 3, 1939
William P. Snyder, Chester	Jan. 3, 1899	Reelected**	May 29, 1939
Reelected	April 20, 1899	Charles E. Ealy, Somerset	Jan. 7, 1941
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1901	Reelected***	July 14, 1941
John M. Scott, Philadelphia	June 27, 1901	Charles H. Ealy, Somerset	Jan. 5, 1943
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1903	Reelected	May 8, 1943
William C. Sproul, Delaware	April 16, 1903	M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Jan. 2, 1945
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1905	Weldon B. Heyburn, **** Delaware	Jan. 7, 1947
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland	April 13, 1905	M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Mar. 17, 1947
Reelected (died Dec. 8, 1938)	Jan. 1, 1907	Reelected	Jan. 4, 1949
A. E. Sisson, Erie	May 16, 1907	Reelected	Jan. 2, 1951
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1909	Reelected	Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected	April 15, 1909	Reelected	Jan. 4, 1955
William E. Crow, Fayette	Jan. 3, 1911	Reelected	Jan. 1, 1957
George W. Wertz, Cambria	May 25, 1911	Reelected	Jan. 6, 1959
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon	Jan. 7, 1913		

\* Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman who died Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire.

\*\* Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallory. Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

\*\*\* Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas R. Wilson. Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

\*\*\*\* Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

## SPEAKERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—1791 TO 1959

	<i>When Elected</i>		<i>When Elected</i>
William Bingham (Philadelphia)	1791	E. Reed Myer (Bradford)	1877
Gerardus Wynkoop (Philadelphia)	1793	Henry M. Long (Allegheny)	1879
George Latimer (Philadelphia)	1794	Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair)	1881
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery)	1799	John E. Faunce (Philadelphia)	1883
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene)	1800	James L. Graham (Allegheny)	1885
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1804	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1887
Charles Porter (Fayette)	1806	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1889
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1807	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1891
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery)	1808	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1893
James Engle (Philadelphia)	1809	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1895
John Weber (Montgomery)	1810	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned Jan. 17, 1898)	1897
John Todd (Bedford)	1812	John R. Farr (Lackawanna)	1899
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned February, 1814)	1813	William T. Marshall (Allegheny)	1901
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette)	1814	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1903
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia)	1815	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1905
Rees Hill (Greene)	1816	Frank B. McClain (Lancaster)	1907
William Davidson (Fayette)	1818	John F. Cox (Allegheny)	1909
Rees Hill (Greene)	1819	John F. Cox (Allegheny) (died November 6, 1911)	1911
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1820	Milton W. Shreeve <sup>2</sup> (Erie)	1911
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler)	1821	George E. Alter (Allegheny)	1913
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1822	Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (died Aug. 29, 1940)	1915
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia)	1825	Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware)	1917
Joseph Ritner (Washington)	1826	Robert S. Spangler (York)	1919
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1828	Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated April 5, 1921)	1921
Frederick Smith (Franklin)	1830	Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected April 25, 1921)	1921
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga)	1832	C. J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1923
James Findley <sup>1</sup> (Westmoreland)	1833	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1925
Samuel Anderson (Delaware)	1833	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1927
William Patterson (Washington)	1834	James H. McClure <sup>3</sup> (Allegheny)	1927
James Thompson (Venango, Warren)	1835	Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster)	1929
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1836	C. J. Goodnough (Cameron) (died July 21, 1938)	1931
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland)	1837	Grover C. Talbot (Delaware) (died Decem- ber 21, 1935)	1933
William Hopkins (Washington)	1839	Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (died Mar. 14, 1936)	1935
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia)	1841	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1936
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1842	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1937
H. B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming)	1843	Elwood J. Turner (Delaware)	1939
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1844	Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia)	1941
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1845	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1943
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1846	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1945
James Cooper (Adams)	1847	Franklin H. Lichtenwalter (Lehigh) <sup>4</sup>	1947
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton)	1848	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1949
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan)	1849	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1951
John S. McCalmont (Venango)	1850	Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia)	1953
John Cessna (Bedford)	1851	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1955
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria)	1852	W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong)	1957
William P. Schell (Bedford)	1853	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1959
E. B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming)	1854		
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia)	1855		
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia)	1856		
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks)	1857		
A. B. Longaker (Montgomery)	1858		
W. C. A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1859		
W. C. A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1860		
Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia, Venango)	1861		
John Rowe (Franklin)	1862		
John Cessna (Bedford)	1863		
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford)	1864		
Arthur G. Olmstead (Potter)	1865		
James R. Kelley (Fulton)	1866		
John P. Glass (Allegheny)	1867		
Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia)	1868		
John Clark (Washington)	1869		
Butler B. Strang (Tioga)	1870		
James H. Webb (Bradford)	1871		
William Elliott (Philadelphia)	1872		
William Elliott (Philadelphia)	1873		
H. H. McCormick (Allegheny)	1874		
Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny)	1875		

<sup>1</sup> Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

<sup>2</sup> As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker, on December 5, 1911.

<sup>3</sup> As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned October 5, 1947, after election to United States Congress.

## POLITICAL DIVISION OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

<b>1906:</b> Senate House	R 40 185	D 10 18	Vac 1		<b>1919:</b> Senate House	R 42 176	D 6 21	Vac 2 10
	225	28	1			218	27	12
<b>1907:</b> Senate House	R 40 154	D 10 50	Ind 1	Vac 2	<b>1920:</b> Senate House	R 41 175	D 6 21	Vac 3 11
	194	60	1	2		216	27	14
<b>1908:</b> Senate House	R 37 146	D 9 50	Ind 1	Vac 4 10	<b>1921-22:</b> Senate House	R 44 181	D 3 14	Vac 3 12
	183	59	1	14		225	17	15
<b>1909:</b> Senate House			R 39 173	D 11 34	<b>1923-24:</b> Senate House	R 41 162	D 7 40	Vac 2 6
			212	45		203	47	8
<b>1910:</b> Senate House		R 36 161	D 11 31	Vac 3 15	<b>1925-26:</b> Senate House		R 42 194	D 8 14
		197	42	18			236	22
<b>1911:</b> Senate House	R 38 159	D 12 44	Soc 1	Vac 3	<b>1927-28:</b> Senate House	R 45 190	D 5 17	Vac 1
	197	56	1	3		235	22	
<b>1912:</b> Senate House	R 36 155	D 12 42	Soc 1	Vac 2 9	<b>1929-30:</b> Senate House		R 44 192	D 6 16
	191	54	1	11			236	22
<b>1913:</b> Senate House	R 34 125	D 15 55	K 9	W 1 14	<b>1931-32:</b> Senate House	R 46 184	D 4 22	Vac 2
	159	70	9	15		230	26	2
<b>1914:</b> Senate House	R 34 119	D 13 54	K 9	W 1 14	<b>1933-34:</b> Senate House	R 43 139	D 7 65	Soc Ind Vac
	153	67	9	14		192	72	2
<b>1915:</b> Senate House		R 38 164	D 11 41	W 1 1	<b>1935-36:</b> Senate House		R 31 88	D 19 117
		202	52	2			119	136
<b>1916:</b> Senate House	R 37 153	D 11 40	W 1 1	Soc 1 12	<b>1937-38:</b> Senate House			R 16 54
	190	51	2	1				70
<b>1917:</b> Senate House	R 36 167	D 10 37	W 1 1	Soc 1 2	<b>1939-40:</b> Senate* House**		R 25 129	D 23 79
	203	47	1	1		154	102	2
<b>1918:</b> Senate House	R 33 165	D 10 37	W 1 1	Soc 1 4	<b>1941-42:</b> Senate House		R 32 82	D 16 126
	198	47	1	1			114	144
					<b>1943-44:</b> Senate House		K 32 132	D 18 76
							164	94
								2

\* Both vacancies filled at special elections in November, 1939, changing party affiliations to 27 Republican and 23 Democrats.

\*\* Four members resigned following 1939 Session—2 Republicans and 2 Democrats.

1945-46: Senate House	R 32 109	D 18 99	Vac —	1953-54: Senate House	R 32 110	D 18 98	Vac —
	141	117	—		142	116	—
1947-48: Senate House	R 34 168	D 16 37	Vac 3	1955-56: Senate House	R 26 98	D 24 112	Vac —
	202	53	3		124	136	—
1949-50: Senate House	R 35 117	D 15 91	Vac —	1957-58: Senate House	R 27 126	D 23 83	Vac 1*
	152	106	—		153	106	—
1951-52: Senate House	R 30 120	D 20 87	Vac 1	1959-60: Senate House**	R 28 102	D 22 108	Vac —
	150	107	1		130	130	—

\* The House seat from Montour County was made vacant by the death of the member-elect, who died before taking the oath of office. It was filled in May, 1957.

\*\* 3 deaths occurred during session, 2 Republicans and 1 Democrat.

## EXTRA SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE, 1791-1944

**1791**—Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also, to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State, and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

**1793**—Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of "defending the port and river Delaware," as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

**1794**—The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey Insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

**1797**—The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session: To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight

against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

**1800**—Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800, and ran into the regular session which began in December.

**1829**—The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

**1840**—From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

**1857**—Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol, was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

**1861**—Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, "to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion." The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

**1864**—Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of

the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war conditions. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

**1883**—As set forth in the executive's message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

**1891**—Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether "reasonable cause" existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

**1906**—The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o'clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

**1926**—Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-Camden bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

**1931**—The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for non-sectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

**1932**—The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and proposing certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

**1933**—Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: Taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control, and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

**1934**—Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subject: Relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor, and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

**1936**—Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936, to consider the following subjects: Flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted; legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

**1936**—Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: Unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

**1938**—Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: Investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating

powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorney; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fireworks; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change of venue in criminal cases; regulating the use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissions; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded; and appropriations for the special session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

1940—Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: Appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses, relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to, and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds, payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Fund as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

1942—Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following

subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes; permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cession by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P. L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment; and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

1944—Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: Enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or general election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriations of funds and appropriating funds therefor; appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

# LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1776 TO 1959

## CONSTITUTION OF 1776

No.	From	To	Days
1—1.	Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295
2.	Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19
2—1.	Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177
2.	May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122
3—1.	Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41
2.	Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252
4—1.	Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152
2.	May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137
5—1.	Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170
2.	May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34
3.	Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29
6—1.	Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68
2.	Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65
3.	Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51
7—1.	Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38
2.	Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67
3.	Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44
8—1.	Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44
2.	Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79
3.	July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72
9—1.	Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64
2.	Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67
3.	Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32
10—1.	Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60
2.	Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43
3.	Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37
11—1.	Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67
2.	Feb. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1787	38
3.	Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26
12—1.	Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39
2.	Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39
3.	Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33
13—1.	Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27
2.	Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54
3.	Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44
14—1.	Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45
2.	Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	64
3.	Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11

## CONSTITUTION OF 1790

15 — Dec.	7, 1790	— April 13, 1791	— 128
1—Aug.	23, 1791	— Sept. 30, 1791	— 39
16 — Dec.	6, 1791	— April 10, 1792	— 126
17 — Dec.	4, 1792	— April 11, 1793	— 129
1—Aug.	27, 1793	— Sept. 5, 1793	— 10
18 — Dec.	3, 1793	— April 22, 1794	— 141
1—Sept.	1, 1794	— Sept. 23, 1794	— 23
19 — Dec.	2, 1794	— April 20, 1795	— 140
20 — Dec.	3, 1795	— April 4, 1796	— 123
21 — Dec.	6, 1796	— April 5, 1797	— 121
1—Aug.	28, 1797	— Aug. 29, 1797	— 2
22 — Dec.	5, 1797	— April 5, 1798	— 122
23 — Dec.	4, 1798	— April 11, 1799	— 129
24 — Dec.	3, 1799	— Mar. 17, 1800	— 105
1—Nov.	5, 1800	— Dec. 1800	—
25 — Dec.	1, 1800	— Feb. 27, 1801	—
26 — Dec.	1, 1801	— April 6, 1802	— 127
27 — Dec.	7, 1802	— April 4, 1803	— 119
28 — Dec.	6, 1803	— April 3, 1804	— 119
29 — Dec.	4, 1804	— April 4, 1805	— 122
30 — Dec.	3, 1805	— Mar. 31, 1806	— 119
31 — Dec.	2, 1806	— April 13, 1807	— 133
32 — Dec.	1, 1807	— Mar. 28, 1808	— 118
33 — Dec.	6, 1808	— April 4, 1809	— 120
34 — Dec.	5, 1809	— Mar. 20, 1810	— 106
35 — Dec.	4, 1810	— April 2, 1811	— 120
36 — Dec.	3, 1811	— Mar. 31, 1812	— 119
37 — Dec.	1, 1812	— Mar. 29, 1813	— 119
38 — Dec.	7, 1813	— Mar. 28, 1814	— 112
39 — Dec.	6, 1814	— Mar. 13, 1815	— 98
40 — Dec.	5, 1815	— Mar. 19, 1816	— 105
41 — Dec.	3, 1816	— Mar. 25, 1817	— 113
42 — Dec.	2, 1817	— Mar. 24, 1818	— 113
43 — Dec.	1, 1818	— Mar. 30, 1819	— 120
44 — Dec.	7, 1819	— Mar. 28, 1820	— 112

<sup>1</sup> Extra or special session.

## CONSTITUTION OF 1790—Concluded

No.	From	To	Days
45 — Dec.	5, 1820	— April 3, 1821	— 120
46 — Dec.	4, 1821	— April 2, 1822	— 120
47 — Dec.	3, 1822	— April 1, 1823	— 120
48 — Dec.	2, 1823	— Mar. 30, 1824	— 119
49 — Dec.	7, 1824	— Mar. 12, 1825	— 96
50 — Dec.	6, 1825	— April 1, 1826	— 96
51 — Dec.	5, 1826	— April 17, 1827	— 134
52 — Dec.	4, 1827	— April 15, 1828	— 133
53 — Dec.	2, 1828	— April 24, 1829	— 144
1—Nov.	3, 1829	— Dec. 1, 1829	— 29
54 — Dec.	1, 1829	— April 7, 1830	— 128
55 — Dec.	7, 1830	— April 5, 1831	— 120
56 — Dec.	7, 1831	— April 12, 1832	— 127
57 — Dec.	4, 1832	— April 9, 1833	— 127
58 — Dec.	3, 1833	— April 15, 1834	— 134
59 — Dec.	2, 1834	— April 15, 1835	— 135
60 — Dec.	1, 1835	— June 16, 1836	— 198
61 — Dec.	6, 1836	— April 4, 1837	— 120
62 — Dec.	5, 1837	— April 17, 1838	— 134

## CONSTITUTION OF 1838

63 — Dec.	4, 1838	— June 25, 1839	— 204
64 — Jan.	7, 1840	— April 16, 1840	— 131
1—April	17, 1840	— June 12, 1840	— 67
65 — Jan.	1, 1841	— May 4, 1841	— 124
66 — Jan.	4, 1842	— July 26, 1842	— 204
67 — Jan.	3, 1843	— April 18, 1843	— 106
68 — Jan.	2, 1844	— April 29, 1844	— 118
69 — Jan.	7, 1845	— April 16, 1845	— 100
70 — Jan.	6, 1846	— April 22, 1846	— 107
71 — Jan.	5, 1847	— Mar. 16, 1847	— 71
72 — Jan.	4, 1848	— April 11, 1848	— 98
73 — Jan.	2, 1849	— April 10, 1849	— 99
74 — Jan.	1, 1850	— May 15, 1850	— 135
75 — Jan.	7, 1851	— April 15, 1851	— 99
76 — Jan.	6, 1852	— May 4, 1852	— 119
77 — Jan.	4, 1853	— April 19, 1853	— 106
78 — Jan.	3, 1854	— May 9, 1854	— 127
79 — Jan.	2, 1855	— May 8, 1855	— 127
80 — Jan.	1, 1856	— April 22, 1856	— 112
81 — Jan.	6, 1857	— May 22, 1857	— 137
1—Oct.	6, 1857	— Oct. 13, 1857	— 8
82 — Jan.	5, 1858	— April 22, 1858	— 108
83 — Jan.	4, 1859	— April 14, 1859	— 101
84 — Jan.	3, 1860	— April 3, 1860	— 91
85 — Jan.	1, 1861	— April 18, 1861	— 108
1—April	30, 1861	— May 16, 1861	— 17
86 — Jan.	7, 1862	— April 11, 1862	— 95
87 — Jan.	6, 1863	— April 15, 1863	— 100
88 — Jan.	5, 1864	— April 25, 1864	— 111
1—Aug.	9, 1864	— Aug. 25, 1864	— 17
89 — Jan.	3, 1865	— Mar. 24, 1865	— 81
90 — Jan.	2, 1866	— April 12, 1866	— 101
91 — Jan.	1, 1867	— April 11, 1867	— 101
92 — Jan.	7, 1868	— April 14, 1868	— 98
93 — Jan.	5, 1869	— April 16, 1869	— 102
94 — Jan.	4, 1870	— April 7, 1870	— 94
95 — Jan.	3, 1871	— May 27, 1871	— 145
96 — Jan.	2, 1872	— April 4, 1872	— 93
97 — Jan.	7, 1873	— April 10, 1873	— 94
98 — Jan.	6, 1874	— May 15, 1874	— 130

## CONSTITUTION OF 1874

99 — Jan.	5, 1875	— Mar. 18, 1875	— 73
100 — Jan.	4, 1876	— May 5, 1876	— 122
101 — Jan.	2, 1877	— Mar. 23, 1877	— 81
102 — Jan.	1, 1878	— May 24, 1878	— 144
103 — Jan.	7, 1879	— June 6, 1879	— 151
104 — Jan.	4, 1881	— June 9, 1881	— 157
105 — Jan.	2, 1883	— June 6, 1883	— 156
1—June	7, 1883	— Dec. 6, 1883	— 183
106 — Jan.	6, 1885	— June 12, 1885	— 158
107 — Jan.	4, 1887	— May 19, 1887	— 136



CONSTITUTION OF 1874—Continued

No.	From	To	Days
108—Jan.	1, 1889	May 9, 1889	129
109—Jan.	6, 1891	May 28, 1891	143
109— <sup>2</sup> Oct.	13, 1891	Nov. 11, 1891	30
110—Jan.	3, 1893	June 1, 1893	150
111—Jan.	1, 1895	June 8, 1895	159
112—Jan.	5, 1897	July 1, 1897	178
113—Jan.	3, 1899	April 20, 1899	108
114—Jan.	1, 1901	June 27, 1901	178
115—Jan.	6, 1903	April 16, 1903	101
116—Jan.	3, 1905	April 13, 1905	101
116— <sup>1</sup> Jan.	15, 1906	Feb. 15, 1906	32
117—Jan.	1, 1907	May 16, 1907	136
118—Jan.	5, 1909	April 15, 1909	101
119—Jan.	3, 1911	May 25, 1911	143
120—Jan.	7, 1913	June 27, 1913	172
121—Jan.	5, 1915	May 20, 1915	136
122—Jan.	2, 1917	June 28, 1917	178
123—Jan.	7, 1919	June 26, 1919	171
124—Jan.	4, 1921	April 28, 1921	115
125—Jan.	2, 1923	June 14, 1923	164
126—Jan.	6, 1925	April 16, 1925	101
126— <sup>1</sup> Jan.	13, 1926	Feb. 18, 1926	37
127—Jan.	4, 1927	April 14, 1927	101
128—Jan.	1, 1929	April 18, 1929	108

<sup>1</sup> Extra or special session

<sup>2</sup> Extra session of Senate

<sup>3</sup> Legislative Days

<sup>4</sup> Legislative Days: Senate 109—House 99

<sup>5</sup> Legislative Days: Senate 66—House 72

<sup>6</sup> Legislative Days: Senate 159—House 168

<sup>7</sup> Legislative Days: Senate 65—House 71

<sup>8</sup> Legislative Days: Senate 114—House 120

\* First Annual Session. Recessed Feb. 8 to June 6, 1960.

CONSTITUTION OF 1874—Concluded

No.	From	To	Days
129—Jan.	6, 1931	May 28, 1931	143
129— <sup>1</sup> Nov.	9, 1931	Dec. 30, 1931	52
129— <sup>1</sup> June	27, 1932	Aug. 19, 1932	54
130—Jan.	3, 1933	May 5, 1933	123
130— <sup>1</sup> Nov.	13, 1933	Dec. 21, 1933	39
130— <sup>1</sup> Sept.	12, 1934	Sept. 20, 1934	9
131—Jan.	1, 1935	June 21, 1935	172
131— <sup>1</sup> May	4, 1936	Aug. 6, 1936	95
131— <sup>1</sup> Dec.	1, 1936	Dec. 5, 1936	5
132—Jan.	5, 1937	June 5, 1937	152
132— <sup>1</sup> July	25, 1938	Nov. 30, 1938	149
133—Jan.	3, 1939	May 29, 1939	147
133— <sup>1</sup> May	6, 1940	May 16, 1940	11
134—Jan.	7, 1941	July 15, 1941	196
134— <sup>1</sup> Feb.	17, 1942	April 10, 1942	53
135—Jan.	5, 1943	May 8, 1943	124
135— <sup>1</sup> May	1, 1944	May 5, 1944	5
136—Jan.	2, 1945	May 7, 1945	126
137—Jan.	6, 1947	June 16, 1947	162
138—Jan.	4, 1949	April 28, 1949	54 <sup>a</sup>
139—Jan.	2, 1951	Dec. 22, 1951	109 <sup>a</sup>
140—Jan.	6, 1953	July 27, 1953	72 <sup>a</sup>
141—Jan.	3, 1955	May 22, 1955	168 <sup>a</sup>
142—Jan.	1, 1957	June 20, 1957	71 <sup>a</sup>
143—Jan.	6, 1959	Jan. 5, 1959	120 <sup>a</sup>
144—Jan.	5, 1960*		

BARN WITH HEX SIGNS, BERKS COUNTY



## LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY SINCE 1893

<i>Year of Session</i>	<i>General Laws Approved</i>	<i>Appropriation Bills Approved</i>	<i>Votes</i>	<i>Joint Resolutions (Constitutional Amendments)</i>	<i>Total Bills Passed</i>	<i>Concurrent Resolu- tions Vetted</i>	<i>Concurrent Resolu- tions Approved</i>	<i>Total Measures Passed</i>
1875 .....	489	Not separated	72	..	443	7	35	485
1895 .....	489	" "	115	..	604	1	68	673
1897 .....	409	" "	74	..	483	10	61	554
1899 .....	321	" "	32	2	357	1	29	387
1901 .....	542	" "	65	4	611	2	40	653
1903 .....	498	" "	92	..	590	..	48	638
1905 .....	506	" "	123	..	629	..	34	663
1906 Special .....	19	" "	1	..	20	4	8	32
1907 .....	673	" "	67	3	743	4	65	812
1909 .....	659	" "	120	5	784	3	46	833
1911 .....	847	2 Vol. Numbered Consecutively	122	7	976	2	65	1043
1913 .....	857	" "	171	11	1039	5	66	1110
1915 .....	792	" "	211	8	1011	8	62	1081
1917 .....	426	419	198	6	1049	2	46	1097
1919 .....	457	442	117	8	1024	1	166	1191
1921 .....	448	450	116	8	1022	..	63	1085
1923 .....	451	339	159	14	963	4	92	1059
1925 .....	416	328	143	16	903	2	52	957
1926 Special .....	5	1	4	2	12	2	6	20
1927 .....	494	347	177	17	1035	4	86	1125
1929 .....	601	354	211	7	1173	5	83	1261
1931 .....	361	64	256	13	694	2	133	829
1931 Special .....	9	(Included)	13	..	22	3	2	27
1932 Special .....	61	(Included)	20	4	85	3	27	105
1933 .....	333	30A	141	7	781	4	133	918
1934 Special .....	9	.....	..	..	9	..	1	10
1935 .....	434	77A*	73	4	587	..	14	601
1936 Special .....	54*	.....	3	5	62	..	13	75
1936 Special .....	4	.....	..	..	4	..	2	6
1937 .....	602**	105***	26	13	746	..	6	752
1938 Special .....	35	13	..	..	48	..	10	58
1939 .....	405	69	71	4	545	..	2	551
1940 Special .....	11	6	..	..	17	..	2	19
1941 .....	329	99	68	..	496	1	7	504
1942 Special .....	28	.....	5	1	29	1	7	36
1943 .....	373	81	40	6	500	1	12	513
1944 Special .....	7	Not separated	..	..	7	..	1	8
1945 .....	446	91	45	6	588	..	4	592
1947 .....	568	95A	57	5	725	..	9	734
1949 .....	569	89A	53	9	720	..	3	723
1951 .....	627	134A	48	8	817	..	6	823
1953 .....	435	93A	35	9	572	..	8	580
1955 .....	678	150	51	5	884	..	2	886
1957 .....	450	95	119	10	675	1	1	676†
1959 .....	791	113	23	10	937	..	..	937

NOTE: \* The last law is numbered 53, but one has a half number making this total.

\*\* One act included in this total is duplicated in the Appropriation Acts.

\*\*\* Included in this total is a half number and a duplication.

† One bill became law without the Governor's signature.

# PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

## CHIEF JUSTICES<sup>1</sup>

	<i>Assumed Office</i>		<i>Assumed Office</i>
Capt. William Crispin, <sup>2</sup> appointed.		John Meredith Read	Dec. 2, 1872
Dr. Nicholas Moore	June 4, 1684	Daniel Agnew	Dec. 1, 1873
James Harrison (declined)	July 14, 1685	George Sharpswood	Jan. 6, 1879
Arthur Cook	Jan. 31, 1686	Ulysses Mercur (died June 6, 1887)	Jan. 1, 1883
John Simcock	Sept. 21, 1690	Isaac G. Gordon	June 6, 1887
Andrew Robeson	May 29, 1692	Edward M. Paxson (resigned February 21, 1893)	Jan. 7, 1889
John Guest	June 20, 1701	James P. Sterrett	Feb. 21, 1893
William Clarke	John Guest	Henry Green (died August 16, 1900)	Jan. 1, 1900
Roger Mempesson	April 17, 1706	J. Brewster McCollum (died October 4, 1903)	Aug. 17, 1900
Joseph Growden	Nov. 20, 1707	James T. Mitchell	Oct. 5, 1903
David Lloyd	Feb. 15, 1717	D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 3, 1910
Isaac Norris (declined)	April 3, 1731	J. Hay Brown	Jan. 4, 1915
James Logan	Aug. 20, 1731	Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1921
Jeremiah Langhorne	Aug. 13, 1739	Robert S. Frazer	Nov. 24, 1930
John Kinsey (died May 11, 1750)	April 5, 1743	John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1936
William Allen	Sept. 20, 1750	William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1940
Benjamin Chew	April 9, 1774	George W. Maxey (died March 20, 1950)	Jan. 4, 1943
Joseph Reed (declined)	Mar. 20, 1777	James B. Drew	Mar. 21, 1950
Thomas McKean (vacated December 16, 1799), July 28, 1777;		Horace Stern	Nov. 1, 1952
July 29, 1784	Jan. 31, 1791	Charles Alvin Jones*	Dec. 29, 1956
Edward Shippen	Dec. 18, 1799		
William Tilghman	Mar. 1, 1806		
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827	Nov. 19, 1838		
Jeremiah S. Black	Nov. 17, 1851		
Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1854		
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 7, 1857		
George W. Woodward (resigned November 20, 1867)	Dec. 7, 1863		
James Thompson	Dec. 2, 1867		

<sup>1</sup> Where three dates are given the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice.

<sup>2</sup> Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681, but died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

## ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

	<i>Assumed Office</i>		<i>Assumed Office</i>
William Welsh	June 4, 1684	Alexander Steadman	Mar. 21, 1764
William Wood	June 4, 1684	John Lawrence	Sept. 14, 1767
Robert Turner	June 4, 1684	Thomas Willing	Sept. 14, 1767
John Eckley	June 4, 1684	John Morton	April 20, 1774
William Clarke	July 10, 1684	William Augustus Atlee, April 2, 1777; August 16, 1777	Aug. 9, 1784
James Claypoole	July 14, 1685	John Evans	Aug. 19, 1777
Arthur Cooke	July 14, 1685	George Bryan	April 5, 1780
John Cann	Jan. 31, 1686	Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
John Simcock	Jan. 20, 1686	George Bryan	April 4, 1787
James Harrison	Jan. 20, 1686	Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Joseph Growden	Feb. 2, 1690	Jasper Yates	Mar. 21, 1791
Peter Alricks	May 7, 1690	William Bradford, Jr.	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Wynne	May 7, 1690	Thomas Smith	Jan. 3, 1794
Griffith Jones	Sept. 21, 1690	Hugh Henry Brackenridge (died June 25, 1816)	Dec. 18, 1800
Edward Blake	Sept. 21, 1690	John Bannister Gibson, June 27, 1816	Nov. 17, 1851
William Salway	May 20, 1693	Thomas Duncan	Mar. 14, 1817
Anthony Morris	Aug. 10, 1694	Molton Cropper Rogers, April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842	Jan. 25, 1842
Cornelius Empston	About 1698	Charles Huston	April 17, 1826
Edward Shippen	About 1699	Horace Binney (declined)	May 18, 1827
William Biles	About 1699	John Tod (died February 23, 1830)	May 25, 1827
Robert French	June 20, 1701	Frederick Smith	Jan. 31, 1828
Caleb Pusey	June 20, 1701	John Ross	April 9, 1830
Thomas Masters	June 20, 1701	John Kennedy	Nov. 23, 1830
Samuel Finney	July 2, 1702	Thomas Sergeant	Feb. 3, 1834
John Guest	April 10, 1704	Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb. 22, 1845
Jasper Yates	April 10, 1704	Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb. 17, 1847
William Trent	April 10, 1704	Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar. 5, 1847
Richard Hill	Mar. 16, 1711	George Chambers	April 10, 1851
Jonathan Dickinson	Mar. 16, 1711	Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1851
George Roche	June 10, 1715	Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 1, 1851
Robert Assheton	June 12, 1716	George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852	Dec. 6, 1852
Jeremiah Langhorne	Sept. 20, 1726	John C. Knox, May 23, 1853	Dec. 5, 1853
Dr. Thomas Graeme	April 9, 1731		
Thomas Griffiths	Aug. 13, 1739		
William Till	April 5, 1743		
Lawrence Growden	Sept. 20, 1750		
Caleb Cowpland	Sept. 20, 1750		
William Coleman	April 8, 1758		

\* Incumbent.

<i>Assumed Office</i>		<i>Assumed Office</i>	
Jeremiah S. Black	Dec. 4, 1854	John Stewart (vice Dean, deceased)	June 8, 1905
James Armstrong	April 6, 1857	John Stewart (died November 25, 1920)	Jan. 1, 1906
James Thompson	Dec. 7, 1857	Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1910
William Strong	Dec. 7, 1857	Robert S. Frazer	Jan. 4, 1915
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858	Emory A. Walling (vice Elkin, deceased) (died January 4, 1932)	Jan. 3, 1916
Gaylord Church	Oct. 22, 1858	Emory A. Walling	Jan. 1, 1917
John M. Read	Dec. 6, 1858	Alexander Simpson, Jr., (vice Potter, deceased)	May 20, 1918
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 7, 1863	Alexander Simpson, Jr. (died July 24, 1935)	Jan. 6, 1919
George Sharswood	Dec. 2, 1867	Edward J. Fox (vice Mestrezat, deceased)	June 17, 1918
Henry W. Williams (vice Strong, resigned)	Oct. 1, 1868; Dec. 5, 1868	John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1919
Henry W. Williams (elected)	Nov. 19, 1869	Sylvester B. Sadler (died March 1, 1931)	Jan. 3, 1921
Ulysses Mercur (died June 6, 1887)	Dec. 2, 1872	William I. Schaffer (vice Stewart, deceased)	Dec. 14, 1920
Isaac C. Gordon	Dec. 8, 1873	William I. Schaffer (Chief Justice, January 2, 1940)	Jan. 2, 1922
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875	George W. Maxey	Nov. 24, 1930
Warren I. Woodward	Jan. 4, 1875	James B. Drew	Sept. 28, 1931
James P. Sterrett (vice Williams, deceased)	Feb. 26, 1877	William B. Linn (vice Walling, deceased)	Feb. 23, 1932
John Trunkey (died June 24, 1888)	Dec. 6, 1877	William B. Linn (resigned June 10, 1950)	Jan. 2, 1933
James P. Sterrett	Dec. 6, 1878	Horace Stern	Jan. 6, 1936
Henry Green (vice Woodward, deceased)	Sept. 29, 1879	H. Edgar Barnes (Aug. 12, 1935) (died October 6, 1940)	Jan. 6, 1936
Henry Green	Dec. 2, 1880	Marion D. Patterson (died Jan. 6, 1950)	Jan. 2, 1940
Silas M. Clark (died November 20, 1891)	Dec. 21, 1882	William M. Parker (died August 5, 1943)	Dec. 13, 1941
Henry W. Williams (vice Mercur, deceased)	Aug. 19, 1887	Allen M. Stearne (deceased)	Dec. 24, 1942
Henry W. Williams (died January 25, 1889)	Dec. 22, 1887	Howard W. Hughes	Dec. 30, 1943
Alfred Hand (vice Trunkey, deceased)	July 31, 1888	Charles Alvin Jones*	Jan. 3, 1945
J. Brewster McCollum	Dec. 18, 1888	John C. Bell* (vice Patterson, deceased)	Mar. 24, 1950
James T. Mitchell	Dec. 18, 1888	Grover C. Ladner (vice Maxey, deceased)	July 6, 1950
Christopher Heydrick (vice Clark, deceased)	Nov. 28, 1891	Thomas McKeen Chidsey (died April 19, 1958)	July 6, 1950
John Dean (died May 25, 1905)	Dec. 19, 1892	Michael A. Musmanno*	Jan. 7, 1952
Samuel Gustine Thompson (vice Paxson, resigned)	Mar. 3, 1893	John C. Arnold (died Nov. 9, 1958)	Jan. 5, 1953
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 1, 1894	Benjamin R. Jones*	Jan. 7, 1957
J. Hay Brown (vice Williams, deceased)	Sept. 25, 1899	Herbert B. Cohen*	Jan. 7, 1957
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 1, 1900	Thomas McBride	Dec. 6, 1958
S. Leslie Mestrezat (died April 28, 1918)	Jan. 1, 1900	Curtis Bok*	Jan. 1959
William P. Potter (vice Green, deceased)	Sept. 25, 1899	Michael J. Egan*	Jan. 5, 1960
William P. Potter (died April 14, 1918)	Jan. 6, 1902		
Samuel Gustine Thompson (vice McCollum, deceased)	Nov. 25, 1903		
John P. Elkin (died October 3, 1915)	Jan. 2, 1905		

<sup>1</sup> Appointed by Governor Leader to fill vacancy created by death of Justice Arnold. Defeated for nomination in primary election May, 1954.

## PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

### PRESIDENT JUDGES<sup>1</sup>

Charles E. Rice	June 28, 1895	Thomas J. Baldrige (resigned March 1, 1947)	Jan. 7, 1945
George B. Orlady	Dec. 18, 1925	Chester H. Rhodes*	Mar. 1, 1947
William D. Porter	Dec. 19, 1915		
Frank M. Trexler	Feb. 10, 1930		
William H. Keller (died Jan. 16, 1945)	Jan. 7, 1935		

### JUDGES<sup>2</sup>

James A. Beaver (died January 31, 1914), June 28, 1895 <sup>3</sup> ; 1895, 1906.	Henry J. McCarthy, June 28, 1895 <sup>3</sup> .
Howard I. Reeder (died December 28, 1898); June 29, 1895 <sup>3</sup> ; 1896.	Peter P. Smith, 1896.
George B. Orlady, June 28, 1895 <sup>3</sup> ; 1896, 1906, 1916.	William W. Porter (vice Edward N. Willard, resigned) (resigned Jan. 27, 1903), Sept. 14, 1897 <sup>3</sup> ; 1899.
John J. Wickham (died June 18, 1898), June 28, 1895 <sup>3</sup> ; 1896.	William D. Porter, July 6, 1898 <sup>3</sup> ; 1899, 1909, 1919.
Edward N. Willard (resigned September 1, 1897), June 28, 1895 <sup>3</sup> ; 1896.	Dimmer Beeber, January 2, 1899 <sup>3</sup> .
	John I. Mitchell (resigned November 28, 1902), 1900.

<sup>1</sup> Date indicates when Judges became Presidents.

\* Incumbent.

## PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895—Continued

- Thomas A. Morrison, December 30, 1902<sup>a</sup>; 1904.  
 John J. Henderson (died December 12, 1928),  
 March 11, 1903<sup>a</sup>; 1904, 1914, 1924.  
 John B. Head (resigned April 12, 1922), 1906,  
 1916.  
 John W. Kephart (resigned January 6, 1919), 1914.  
 Frank M. Trexler, February 6, 1914<sup>a</sup>; 1915, 1925.  
 J. Henry Williams (died October 24, 1919), 1916.  
 William H. Keller (died Jan. 16, 1945) (President  
 Judge, January 7, 1935), 1919, 1929, 1939.  
 William B. Linn, November 5, 1919<sup>a</sup>; 1921.  
 Robert S. Gawthrop (vice John B. Head, resigned),  
 April 12, 1922<sup>a</sup>; 1923.  
 Jesse E. B. Cunningham (died December 6, 1942),  
 1926, 1936.  
 Thomas J. Baldrige, January 28, 1929<sup>a</sup>; (President  
 Judge, Jan. 16, 1945), 1930, 1940 (resigned  
 Feb.).  
 James B. Drew (resigned September 28, 1931),  
 1931.  
 J. Frank Graff (resigned May 22, 1930), February  
 18, 1930<sup>a</sup>.  
 John G. Whitmore, June 24, 1930<sup>a</sup>.  
 Joseph Stadfelt (died December 12, 1943), Novem-  
 ber 7, 1931<sup>a</sup>; 1933, 1943.  
 Arthur H. James (resigned January 17, 1939),  
 1933.  
 William M. Parker (resigned December 11, 1940)  
 (died August 5, 1943), February 23, 1932<sup>a</sup>;  
 1933.  
 Chester H. Rhodes,\* 1935, 1945 (President Judge,  
 March 1, 1947).  
 William E. Hirt, March 8, 1939<sup>a</sup>; 1940, 1950.  
 Charles E. Kenworthy (resigned Aug. 15, 1944),  
 April 14, 1941<sup>a</sup>; 1942.  
 Claude T. Reno (vice Jesse E. B. Cunningham,  
 deceased), December 15, 1942<sup>a</sup>; 1944.  
 Arthur H. James, February 8, 1944<sup>a</sup>.  
 F. Clair Ross, January 18, 1945 (deceased 1956).  
 W. Heber Dithrich, December 29, 1945<sup>a</sup>; 1946.  
 John C. Arnold, April 2, 1945<sup>a</sup>; 1946.  
 John S. Fine, July 15, 1947<sup>a</sup>; 1948 (resigned March  
 1, 1950).  
 Blair F. Gunther,\* April 25, 1950.  
 J. Colvin Wright,\* Mar. 2, 1953; Jan. 4, 1954.  
 Robert E. Woodside,\* Oct. 1, 1953; Jan. 4, 1954.  
 Harold L. Ervin,\* Jan. 4, 1954.  
 G. Harold Watkins,\* Jan. 7, 1957.  
 Harry Montgomery,\* Jan. 5, 1960.
- \* *Incumbent.*  
<sup>a</sup> *Unless otherwise indicated Judges assumed or  
 reassumed office on first Monday in January of years  
 given.*  
<sup>a</sup> *Appointed.*

## CATHEDRAL OF LEARNING, UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH



## PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

Year Qualified	Name	Politics	Birthplace	Residence	Born	Died	Term of Service		
							Years	Months	Days
1789	George Washington	Federal	Westmoreland Co., Va.	Virginia	1732	1799	8		
1797	John Adams	Federal	Quincy, Mass.	Massachusetts	1735	1826	4		
1801	Thomas Jefferson	R-D	Shadwell, Va.	Virginia	1743	1826	8		
1809	James Madison	R-D	Port Conway, Va.	Virginia	1751	1836	8		
1817	James Monroe	R-D	Westmoreland Co., Va.	Virginia	1758	1831	8		
1825	John Quincy Adams	R-D	Quincy, Mass.	Massachusetts	1767	1848	4		
1829	Andrew Jackson	D	Union Co., N. C.	Tennessee	1767	1845	8		
1837	Martin Van Buren	D	Kinderhook, N. Y.	New York	1782	1862	4		
1841	William Henry Harrison	Whig	Berkley, Va.	Ohio	1773	1841		1	
1841	John Tyler	D	Greenway, Va.	Virginia	1790	1862	3	11	
1845	James Knox Polk	D	Mecklenburg Co., N. C.	Tennessee	1795	1849	4		
1849	Zachary Taylor	Whig	Orange Co., Va.	Tennessee	1775	1850	1	4	5
1850	Millard Fillmore	Whig	Summerhill, N. Y.	Louisiana	1784	1850	2	7	26
1853	Franklin Pierce	D	Hillsboro, N. H.	New York	1800	1874	4		
1857	James Buchanan	D	Cove Gap, Pa.	New Hampshire	1804	1869	4		
1861	Abraham Lincoln	D	Larve Co., Ky.	Pennsylvania	1791	1868	4		
1865	Andrew Johnson	R	Raleigh, N. C.	Illinois	1809	1875	1	10	20
1869	Ulysses S. Grant	R	Point Pleasant, O.	Tennessee	1808	1875	3	10	
1877	Rutherford B. Hayes	R	Delaware, O.	Illinois	1822	1883	4		
1881	James A. Garfield	R	Cuyahoga Co., O.	Ohio	1822	1881	6	15	
1881	Chester A. Arthur	R	Fairfield, Vt.	Ohio	1831	1881	5	15	
1885	Grover Cleveland	R	Caldwell, N. J.	New York	1830	1886	3		
1889	Benjamin Harrison	R	North Bend, O.	New York	1837	1901	4		
1893	Grover Cleveland	R	Caldwell, N. J.	Indiana	1837	1901	4		
1897	William McKinley	R	Niles, O.	New York	1837	1901	4		
1901	Theodore Roosevelt	R	New York City, N. Y.	Ohio	1858	1901	6	10	
1909	William Howard Taft	R	Cincinnati, O.	New York	1858	1919	5	20	
1913	Woodrow Wilson	D	Staunton, Va.	Ohio	1856	1919	7		
1917	Warren G. Harding	R	Bloomington Grove, O.	New Jersey	1874	1923	4	29	
1923	Calvin Coolidge	R	Plymouth, Vt.	Ohio	1895	1933	7	2	
1923	Herbert Hoover	R	West Branch, Iowa	Vermont	1874	1962	5	1	
1933	Franklin Delano Roosevelt	D	Hyde Park, N. Y.	California	1882	1945	12	23	
1945	Harry S. Truman	D	Lamar, Missouri	New York	1884	1952	7	8	37
1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower	R	Denison, Texas	Pennsylvania	1890	1952			

<sup>1</sup> Jackson claimed to have been born in South Carolina but Parton produced documentary evidence showing that he was born in North Carolina, near the South Carolina line.

<sup>2</sup> Died in office, April 4, 1841. Vice-President Tyler succeeded him, taking the oath of office April 6, 1841.

<sup>3</sup> Died in office, July 9, 1850. Vice-President Fillmore succeeded him, taking the oath of office July 10, 1850.

<sup>4</sup> Assassinated April 14, 1865. Vice-President Johnson succeeded him, taking the oath of office April 15, 1865.

<sup>5</sup> Assassinated July 2, 1881, and died September 19, 1881. Vice-President Arthur succeeded him, taking the oath of office at New York, September 20, 1881, and again formally at Washington, September 22, 1881.

<sup>6</sup> Assassinated September 6, 1901, and died September 14, 1901. Vice-President Roosevelt succeeded him, taking the oath of office at Buffalo, N. Y., on September 14, 1901.

<sup>7</sup> Died in office, August 2, 1923. Vice-President Coolidge succeeded him, taking the oath of office August 3, 1923.

<sup>8</sup> Died in office, April 12, 1945. Vice-President Truman succeeded him, taking the oath of office April 12, 1945.

# VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

Year Qualified	Name	Politics	Birthplace	Residence	Born	Died	Term of Service		
							Years	Months	Days
1789	John Adams	Federal	Quincy, Mass.	Massachusetts	1735	1826	8		
1797	Thomas Jefferson	R-D	Shadwell, Va.	Virginia	1743	1826	4		
1801	Aaron Burr	R	Newark, N. Y.	New York	1756	1812	4		
1805	George Clinton	R	Uster Co., N. Y.	New York	1739	1814	7	1	16
1813	Eldridge Gerry	R	Marblehead, Mass.	Massachusetts	1744	1814	1	8	16
1817	Daniel D. Tompkins	R	Searsdale, N. Y.	New York	1774	1825	8		
1825	John C. Calhoun <sup>a</sup>	R	Abbeville, S. C.	South Carolina	1782	1850	7	9	24
1833	Martin Van Buren	R	Kinderhook, N. Y.	New York	1782	1862	4		
1837	Richard M. Johnson	D	Louisville, Ky.	Kentucky	1780	1850	4		
1841	John Tyler <sup>a</sup>	D	Greenway, Va.	Virginia	1790	1862			
1845	George M. Dallas	D	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pennsylvania	1792	1864	4	1	2
1849	Millard Fillmore <sup>a</sup>	Whig	Sumnerhill, N. Y.	New York	1800	1874	1	4	4
1853	William R. King <sup>a</sup>	D	Sampson Co., N. C.	Alabama	1786	1853	1	14	
1857	John C. Breckenridge	D	Lexington, Ky.	Kentucky	1821	1875	4		
1861	Hannibal Hamlin	R	Paris, Maine	Maine	1809	1891	4		
1865	Andrew Johnson <sup>a</sup>	R	Raleigh, N. C.	Tennessee	1808	1875	1	11	
1869	Schuyler Colfax	R	New York City, N. Y.	Indiana	1823	1885	4		
1873	Henry Wilson <sup>a</sup>	R	Farmington, N. H.	Massachusetts	1812	1875	2	8	18
1877	William A. Wheeler	R	Malone, N. Y.	New York	1819	1887	4		
1881	Chester A. Arthur <sup>a</sup>	R	Fairfield, Vt.	Indiana	1830	1886	6	15	
1885	Thomas A. Hendricks <sup>a</sup>	D	Muskingum Co., O.	Indiana	1823	1885	8	21	
1889	Levi P. Morton	R	Shoreham, Vt.	New York	1824	1920	4		
1893	Adlai E. Stevenson	R	Christian Co., Ky.	Illinois	1835	1914	4		
1897	Garrett A. Hobart <sup>a</sup>	R	Long Branch, N. J.	New Jersey	1844	1899	2	8	17
1901	Theodore Roosevelt <sup>a</sup>	R	New York City, N. Y.	New York	1858	1919	6	10	
1905	Charles W. Fairbanks	R	Unionville Center, O.	Indiana	1852	1918	4	3	26
1909	James S. Sherman	R	Utica, N. Y.	New York	1855	1912	7	7	
1913	Thomas R. Marshall	D	North Manchester, Ind.	Indiana	1855	1925	8	2	29
1921	Calvin Coolidge <sup>a</sup>	R	Plymouth, Vt.	Vermont	1872	1933	4	4	
1925	Charles G. Dawes	R	Marietta, O.	Illinois	1865	1951	4	4	
1929	Charles Curtis	R	Topeka, Kans.	Kansas	1860	1936	4	10	21
1933	John Nance Garner	D	Red River Co., Texas	Texas	1868	1968	7	4	
1941	Henry A. Wallace	D	Adair Co., Iowa	Iowa	1888	1988	4	2	23
1945	Harry S. Truman <sup>a</sup>	D	Jamar, Missouri	Missouri	1884	1972	2	2	23
1949	Alben W. Barkley	D	Graves Co., Ky.	Kentucky	1887	1956	4	2	
1953	Richard M. Nixon	R	Yorba Linda, Cal.	California	1913	1994			

<sup>a</sup> Died in office.  
<sup>b</sup> Ex-officio as President pro tem. of Senate.  
<sup>c</sup> Resigned December 28, 1832.  
<sup>d</sup> Became President by death of Harrison.  
<sup>e</sup> Became President by death of Taylor.  
<sup>f</sup> Became President by death of Lincoln.  
<sup>g</sup> Became President by death of Garfield.  
<sup>h</sup> Died in office November 21, 1899.  
<sup>i</sup> Became President by death of McKinley.  
<sup>j</sup> Died in office October 30, 1912.  
<sup>k</sup> Became President by death of Harding.  
<sup>l</sup> Became President by death of Roosevelt.

## SPEAKERS, U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

<i>Name</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Congress</i>	<i>Born</i>	<i>Died</i>
Frederick A. Muhlenberg . . .	Pennsylvania . . .	First . . .	1750	1801
Jonathan Trumbull . . .	Connecticut . . .	Second . . .	1740	1809
Frederick A. Muhlenberg . . .	Pennsylvania . . .	Third . . .	1750	1801
Jonathon Dayton . . .	New Jersey . . .	Fourth . . .	1760	1824
George Dent . . .	Maryland . . .	Fifth (2d, 3d Sess.) . . .	1756	1813
Theodore Sedwick . . .	Massachusetts . . .	Sixth . . .	1746	1813
Nathaniel Macon . . .	North Carolina . . .	Seventh, Eighth, Ninth . . .	1757	1837
Joseph B. Varnum . . .	Massachusetts . . .	Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth . . .	1757	1821
Henry Clay . . .	Kentucky . . .	Twelfth, Thirteenth . . .	1777	1852
Langdon Cheves . . .	South Carolina . . .	Thirteenth (2d Sess.) . . .	1776	1867
Henry Clay . . .	Kentucky . . .	Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth . . .	1777	1852
John W. Taylor . . .	New York . . .	Sixteenth (2d Sess.) . . .	1784	1854
Philip P. Barbour . . .	Virginia . . .	Seventeenth . . .	1783	1841
Henry Clay . . .	Kentucky . . .	Eighteenth . . .	1777	1852
John W. Taylor . . .	New York . . .	Nineteenth . . .	1784	1854
Andrew Stevenson . . .	Virginia . . .	Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third . . .	1784	1857
John Bell . . .	Tennessee . . .	Twenty-third (2d Sess.) . . .	1797	1869
James K. Polk . . .	" . . .	Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth . . .	1795	1849
Robert M. P. Hunter . . .	Virginia . . .	Twenty-sixth . . .	1809	1887
John White . . .	Kentucky . . .	Twenty-seventh . . .	1805	1845
John W. Jones . . .	Virginia . . .	Twenty-eighth . . .	1805	1848
John W. Davis . . .	Indiana . . .	Twenty-ninth . . .	1799	1850
Robert C. Winthrop . . .	Massachusetts . . .	Thirtieth . . .	1809	1894
Howell Cobb . . .	Georgia . . .	Thirty-first . . .	1815	1868
Linn Boyd . . .	Kentucky . . .	Thirty-second, Thirty-third . . .	1800	1859
Nathaniel P. Banks . . .	Massachusetts . . .	Thirty-fourth . . .	1816	1894
James L. Orr . . .	South Carolina . . .	Thirty-fifth . . .	1822	1873
William Pennington . . .	New Jersey . . .	Thirty-sixth . . .	1796	1862
Galusha A. Grow . . .	Pennsylvania . . .	Thirty-seventh . . .	1823	1907
Schuyler Colfax . . .	Indiana . . .	Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth . . .	1823	1885
Theodore M. Pomeroy . . .	New York . . .	Fortieth (3d Sess.) . . .	1824	1905
James G. Blaine . . .	Maine . . .	Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third . . .	1830	1893
Michael C. Kerr . . .	Indiana . . .	Forty-fourth . . .	1828	1890
Samuel J. Randall . . .	Pennsylvania . . .	Forty-fourth (2d Sess.), Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth . . .	1828	1890
J. Warren Keifer . . .	Ohio . . .	Forty-seventh . . .	1836	1932
John G. Carlisle . . .	Kentucky . . .	Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth . . .	1835	1910
Thomas B. Reed . . .	Maine . . .	Fifty-first . . .	1839	1902
Charles F. Crisp . . .	Georgia . . .	Fifty-second, Fifty-third . . .	1845	1896
Thomas B. Reed . . .	Maine . . .	Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth . . .	1839	1902
David B. Henderson . . .	Iowa . . .	Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh . . .	1840	1906
Joseph G. Cannon . . .	Illinois . . .	Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first . . .	1836	1926
Champ Clark . . .	Missouri . . .	Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth . . .	1850	1921
Frederick H. Gillett . . .	Massachusetts . . .	Sixty-sixth . . .		
" . . .	" . . .	Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first . . .	1851	1935
Nicholas Longworth . . .	Ohio . . .	Seventy-second . . .	1869	1931
John N. Garner . . .	Texas . . .	Seventy-third . . .	1868	
Henry T. Rainey . . .	Illinois . . .	Seventy-fourth . . .	1860	1934
Joseph W. Byrns . . .	Tennessee . . .	Seventy-fifth . . .	1860	1936
William B. Bankhead . . .	Alabama . . .	Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth . . .	1874	1940
Sam Reyburn . . .	Texas . . .	Eightieth . . .	1882	
Joseph W. Martin, Jr. . . .	Massachusetts . . .	Eighty-first, Eighty-second . . .	1884	
Sam Reyburn . . .	Texas . . .	Eighty-third . . .	1882	
Joseph W. Martin, Jr. . . .	Massachusetts . . .	Eighty-fourth, Eighty-fifth, Eighty-sixth . . .	1884	

NOTE: Speakers elected pro tempore are not included in the above table.



# POLITICAL DIVISION OF U. S. SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1857-1960

Congress	UNITED STATES SENATORS					HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES				
	Number of Senators	Dem- ocrats	Repub- licans	Other Parties	Vacancies	Number of Represent- atives	Dem- ocrats	Repub- licans	Other Parties	Vacancies
Fortieth	53	11	42	.....	.....	193	49	143	.....	1
Forty-first	74	17	61	.....	.....	243	73	170	.....	.....
Forty-second	74	17	57	.....	.....	243	104	139	.....	.....
Forty-third	74	19	54	.....	.....	293	88	203	.....	2
Forty-fourth	66	29	36	.....	.....	293	181	107	3	2
Forty-fifth	76	36	39	1	.....	293	156	137	.....	.....
Forty-sixth	76	43	33	.....	.....	294	128	152	14	.....
Forty-seventh	76	37	37	.....	.....	293	130	152	.....	1
Forty-eighth	76	36	40	.....	.....	325	200	119	6	.....
Forty-ninth	76	34	41	.....	.....	325	182	140	2	.....
Fiftieth	76	37	39	.....	.....	325	170	151	4	.....
Fifty-first	84	37	47	.....	.....	330	156	173	.....	.....
Fifty-second	88	39	47	.....	.....	338	231	88	.....	.....
Fifty-third	88	44	38	2	.....	357	220	126	14	.....
Fifty-fourth	86	39	42	5	.....	357	104	246	8	3
Fifty-fifth	90	34	46	10	.....	357	134	208	16	.....
Fifty-sixth	90	26	59	11	.....	357	153	185	9	.....
Fifty-seventh	90	29	56	3	.....	357	153	198	5	.....
Fifty-eighth	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	178	207	.....	1
Fifty-ninth	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	136	250	.....	.....
Sixtieth	92	29	61	.....	.....	386	164	222	.....	.....
Sixty-first	92	32	59	.....	.....	391	172	210	.....	.....
Sixty-second	92	42	49	.....	.....	391	228	162	1	.....
Sixty-third	96	51	44	1	.....	435	127	127	18	.....
Sixty-fourth	96	56	39	.....	.....	435	231	193	8	3
Sixty-fifth	96	53	42	1	.....	435	210	216	9	.....
Sixty-sixth	96	47	48	1	.....	435	191	237	17	.....
Sixty-seventh	96	37	59	.....	.....	435	132	300	.....	2
Sixty-eighth	96	43	51	.....	.....	435	182	225	3	.....
Sixty-ninth	96	40	55	.....	.....	435	194	246	5	.....
Seventieth	96	47	48	1	.....	435	165	267	3	.....
Seventy-first	96	39	56	1	.....	435	229	213	1	.....
Seventy-second	96	47	48	1	.....	435	308	117	1	.....
Seventy-third	96	60	35	2	.....	435	318	104	5	.....
Seventy-fourth	96	69	23	2	.....	435	331	89	10	.....
Seventy-fifth	96	76	16	4	.....	435	260	169	15	.....
Seventy-sixth	96	69	23	2	.....	435	268	162	4	.....
Seventy-seventh	96	66	28	2	.....	435	222	208	5	.....
Seventy-eighth	96	57	38	1	.....	435	241	190	4	.....
Seventy-ninth	96	55	40	.....	.....	435	187	245	2	.....
Eightieth	96	45	51	.....	.....	435	261	169	2	.....
Eighty-first	96	54	42	.....	.....	435	232	201	1	.....
Eighty-second	96	50	46	.....	.....	435	215	219	.....	.....
Eighty-third	96	48	47	1	.....	435	230	203	.....	.....
Eighty-fourth	96	49	47	.....	.....	435	233	200	.....	.....
Eighty-fifth	96	49	47	.....	.....	435	282	152	.....	2
Eighty-sixth (1st ses- sion) <sup>1</sup>	98	64	34	.....	.....	436	280	152	.....	2
Eighty-sixth (2nd ses- sion) <sup>1</sup>	100	65	35	.....	.....	437	280	152	.....	5

<sup>1</sup> See previous volumes of the Manual for earlier sessions.

<sup>2</sup> First Session includes Congressional representation from Alaska.

<sup>3</sup> Second Session includes Congressional representation from Hawaii.

## CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

The House of Representatives of the United States is composed of members elected for the term of two years, by districts. The number apportioned to Pennsylvania has varied at each decennial census, as shown by the following table:

Census	By Whom Apportioned	When Apportioned	No. from Pa.	Whole num- ber	Ratio in Pa. one to
1790	Pa. General Assembly	March 12, 1791	8	65	30,000
1793	" " "	April 22, 1794	13	105	33,000
1800	" " "	April 2, 1802	18	141	33,000
1810	" " "	March 20, 1812	23	181	35,000
1820	" " "	April 2, 1822	26	213	40,000
1830	" " "	June 9, 1832	28	240	47,700
1840	" " "	March 25, 1843	24	223	70,680
1850	" " "	May 1, 1852	25	237	93,423
1860	" " "	April 10, 1862	24	243	127,381
1870	" " "	April 28, 1873	27	293	131,425
1880	" " "	May 19, 1887	28	325	152,960
1890 <sup>1</sup>	" " "	"	30	357	175,267
1900	Pa. General Assembly	July 11, 1901	32	386	196,941
1910 <sup>2</sup>	" " "	"	36	433	212,919
1920 <sup>3</sup>	Pa. General Assembly	May 10, 1921	36	435	242,222
1930	" " "	June 27, 1931	34	435	283,275
1940 <sup>4</sup>	" " "	February 25, 1942	33	435	300,005
1940	" " "	May 8, 1943	33	435	300,005
1950	" " "	Dec. 22, 1951	30	435	349,933

<sup>1</sup> Under the census of 1880, and by the Act of the General Assembly of 1887 the Commonwealth was divided into twenty-eight districts. The ratio of representation fixed by Congress after the census of 1890 gave two additional representatives to Pennsylvania, making the total of thirty. No apportionment having been made by the General Assembly, the two not representing fixed districts were elected by the voters of the entire Commonwealth.

<sup>2</sup> Under the census of 1910, and by Act of Congress approved August 8, 1911, the Commonwealth was entitled to thirty-six representatives of Congress. On account of the General Assembly not having passed a reapportionment act, four representatives in Congress were elected by all the electors in Pennsylvania.

<sup>3</sup> Thirty-two representatives elected by districts, one at-large. Ratio figured on basis of thirty-three representatives.

## STATE REGISTRATION AND TOTAL VOTE, 1926-1958

	Total Registration	Total Votes Cast
1926 (State)	3,224,126	1,504,696
1928 (Presidential)	3,971,876	3,150,610
1930 (State)	3,522,510	2,105,445
1932 (Presidential)	3,912,671	2,859,177
1934 (State)	4,192,241	2,950,446
1936 (Presidential)	4,916,346	4,138,426
1938 (State)	4,647,507	3,814,922
1940 (Presidential)	5,014,710	4,078,714
1942 (State)	4,612,288	2,548,071
1944 (Presidential)	4,559,431	3,794,793
1946 (State)	4,653,094	3,127,860
1948 (Presidential)	4,452,131	3,735,148
1950 (State)	4,761,660	3,548,642
1952 (Presidential)	5,341,970	4,579,215
1954 (State)	5,154,734	3,720,457
1956 (Presidential)	5,422,150	4,576,503
1958 (State)	5,397,407	*3,988,580

\* The figure represents total votes cast for U. S. Senator, this office having received the greatest number of total votes in the 1958 elections. See elections, 1958.

## U. S. SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES FROM PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1789

### SENATORS

Name	Term of Service	Name	Term of Service
Williams Macley	1789-1791	Charles R. Buckalew	1863-1869
Robert Morris	1789-1795	Simon Cameron	1867-1877
Albert Gallatin	1793-1794	John Scott	1869-1875
James Ross	1794-1803	William A. Wallace	1875-1881
William Bingham	1795-1801	J. Donald Cameron	1877-1897
John P. G. Muhlenberg	1801	John I. Mitchell	1881-1887
George Logan	1801-1807	Matthew Stanley Quay (died May 28, 1904)	1887-1899
Samuel Macley (resigned January 4, 1809)	1803-1809	Boies Penrose (died December 31, 1921)	1897-1921
Andrew Gregg	1807-1813	<sup>1</sup> Matthew Stanley Quay	1901-1904
Michael Leib (resigned Feb. 14, 1814)	1809-1819	<sup>2</sup> Philander Chase Knox (resigned March 4, 1909)	1904-1909
Abner Lacock	1813-1819	<sup>3</sup> George T. Oliver	1909-1917
Jonathan Roberts	1814-1821	Philander Chase Knox (died October 12, 1921)	1917-1921
Walter Lowrie	1819-1825	<sup>4</sup> William E. Crow (died August 2, 1922)	1921-1922
William Findlay	1821-1827	<sup>5</sup> George Wharton Pepper	1922-1927
William Marks	1825-1831	<sup>6</sup> David A. Reed	1922-1935
Isaac D. Bernard	1827-1831	<sup>7</sup> William S. Vane	1929-1931
George Mifflin Dallas	1831-1833	<sup>8</sup> Joseph R. Grundy	1931-1945
William Wilkins	1831-1834	James J. Davis	1935-1947
Samuel McKean	1833-1839	Joseph F. Guffey	1945-1951
James Buchanan	1834-1845	Francis J. Myers	1947
Daniel Sturgeon	1839-1851	Edward Martin	1951-1957
Simon Cameron	1845-1849	James H. Duff	1957
James Cooper	1849-1855	Joseph S. Clark*	1959
Richard Broadhead	1851-1857	Hugh D. Scott, Jr.*	
William Bigler	1855-1861		
Simon Cameron	1857-1861		
David Wilmot	1861-1863		
Edgar Cowan	1861-1867		

### REPRESENTATIVES

Name	Congress	Name	Congress
Acheson, Ernest F.,	54-60	Anthony, Joseph G.,	23-24
Acker, E. L.,	42	Armstrong, James,	3
Adams, Robert, (elected Dec. 19, 1893, vice O'Neill, deceased; died June 1, 1906),	53-59	Armstrong, William H.,	41
Addams, William,	19-20	Arnold, William Carlisle,	54-55
Ahl, John A.,	35	Ash, Michael W.,	24
Ainey, William D. B., (elected Nov. 7, 1911, vice George W. Kipp, deceased),	62-63	Atkinson, Louis E.,	48-52
Albright, Charles,	43	Babbitt, Elijah,	36-37
Allen, Robert Gray,	75-76	Bachman, R. K.,	46
Allison, James,	18	Bailey, Joseph,	37-38
Allison, John,	32, 34	Bailey, Warren W.,	63-64
Allison, Robert,	22	Baldwin, Henry,	15-17
Amersman, Lemuel,	52	Banks, John,	22-24
Ancona, S. E.,	37-39	Barker, Laird H.,	56
Anderson, Isaac,	8-9	Barchfield, Andrew J.,	59-64
Anderson, Samuel,	20	Barclay, Charles F.,	60-61
Anderson, William,	11-13, 15	Barclay, David,	34
		Bard, David,	4-5, 8-14
		Barker, A. A.,	39
		Barlow, Stephen,	20

<sup>1</sup> After taking seventy-nine ballots, the General Assembly of 1899 failed to elect a successor to M. S. Quay whose term of office expired March 4, 1899. On April 21, 1899, he was appointed by the Governor until the next meeting of the General Assembly or until his successor was duly elected and qualified. The United States Senate on April 24, 1900, by a vote of 33 to 32 refused to accept the commission given him by the Governor. On January 15, 1901, he was elected by the General Assembly for the balance of the term which commenced March 4, 1899.

<sup>2</sup> Philander Chase Knox was appointed by Governor Pennypacker, June 10, 1904, to fill vacancy caused by death of Matthew Stanley Quay, on May 28, 1904, and was elected by the General Assembly on January 18, 1905, to fill the balance of the unexpired term and for a full term of six years from March 4, 1905.

<sup>3</sup> George T. Oliver was elected by the General Assembly on March 17, 1909, to fill the unexpired term of Philander Chase Knox, who resigned March 4, 1909.

<sup>4</sup> William E. Crow was appointed by Governor Sprout, October 17, 1921, to fill vacancy caused by death of Philander Chase Knox, on October 12, 1921.

<sup>5</sup> George Wharton Pepper was appointed by Governor Sprout, January 9, 1922, to fill vacancy caused by death of Boies Penrose, on December 31, 1921.

<sup>6</sup> David A. Reed was appointed by Governor Sprout, August 8, 1922, to fill vacancy caused by death of William E. Crow, on August 2, 1922.

<sup>7</sup> Elected in November, 1926, but was denied a seat on December 6, 1929.

<sup>8</sup> Appointed by Governor Fisher, December 11, 1929, vice W. S. Vane.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Congress</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Congress</i>
Barnitz, Charles A.,	23	Buchanan, Frank,	79-80-81
Barr, Samuel A.,	47-48	Buchanan, James,	17-21
Barrett, William A.,	79, 82-83-84-85-86	Buchanan, Vera, (deceased),	82-83
Bates, Arthur L.,	57-62	Bucher, John C.,	22
Bayne, Thomas M.,	45-51	Buckalew, Charles R.,	50-51
Beale, Joseph G.,	60	Buffington, Joseph,	28-29
Beales, C. William,	64	Brunnell, Franklin C.,	42, 49-50
Beatty, William,	25-26	Burd, George,	22-23
Beaumont, Andrew,	23-24	Burke, Henry, (deceased during term),	57-58
Beck, James M.,	70-73	Burke, James Francis,	59-63
Beers, Edward M., (died April 22, 1932),	68-72	Burke, William J.,	66-67
Beeson, Henry W.,	27	Burnside, Thomas,	14
Beltzhoover, Frank E.,	46-47, 52-53	Bush, Alvin R., (died Nov. 5, 1959),	82-83-84-85-86
Benner, George J.,	55	Bushong, Robert Grey,	70
Berlin, William Markle,	73-74	Butler, Chester,	30-31
Beshlin, Earl H., (elected Nov. 6, 1917, vice O. D. Bleakley, resigned),	65	Butler, Thomas S.,	55-70
Bibbighaus, Thomas M.,	32	Byrne, James A.,	83-84-85-86
Biddle, Charles J.,	37		
Biddle, Joseph F., (elected vice Edward M. Beers, deceased), died Dec. 3, 1936,	72	Cadwalader, John,	34
Biddle, Richard,	25-26	Cake, Henry L.,	40-41
Bidlack, Benjamin A.,	27-28	Calvin, Samuel,	31
Biery, J. S.,	43	Campbell, Guy E.,	65-72
Billmeyer, Alexander, (elected Nov. 4, 1902, vice Rufus K. Polk, deceased),	57	Campbell, Howard E.,	79
Bingham, Henry H., (died Mar. 23, 1912),	46-42	Campbell, Jacob M.,	45, 47-49
Binney, Horace,	23	Campbell, James H.,	34, 36-37
Bixler, Harris J., (died Mar. 30, 1941),	67-69	Campbell, John H.,	29
Black, Henry,	27	Campbell, Thompson,	32
Black, James,	28-29	Carpenter, Edmund N.,	69
Blair, Samuel S.,	36-37	Carr, Wooda N.,	63
Blanchard, John,	29-30	Carrig, Joseph L.,	82-83-84-85
Bleakley, Orrin D., (resigned April 3, 1917),	65	Casey, John J., (deceased),	63-64, 66, 68, 70
Boden, Andrew,	15-16	Casey, Joseph,	31
Boland, Patrick J.,	72-77	Cassel, H. Burd, (elected Nov. 5, 1901, vice Marriott Brosius, deceased),	57-60
Boland, Veronica Grace, (elected Nov. 3, 1942, vice Patrick J. Boland, deceased),	77	Castor, George A., (elected Feb. 16, 1904, vice Henry Burke, deceased); (died Feb. 19, 1906),	58-59
Bonin, Edward J.,	83	Cavalcante, Anthony,	81
Boude, Thomas,	7	Cessna, John,	41-43
Bound, Franklin,	49-50	Chadwick, E. Wallace,	80
Bowman, Charles C., (unseated by contest, Dec. 12, 1912),	62	Chambers, George,	23-24
Boyer, B. M.,	30-40	Chandler, Joseph R.,	31-33
Boyle, Charles E.,	48-49	Chapman, Henry,	35
Bradley, Michael J.,	75-79	Chapman, John,	5
Bradshaw, Samuel C.,	34	Chase, J. Mitchell,	70-72
Brady, Jasper E.,	30	Chudoff, Earl,	81-82-83-84-85
Brainard, Samuel M.,	48	Clark, Frank M.,	84-85-86
Breck, Samuel,	18	Clark, Henry A.,	65
Bridges, Samuel A.,	30, 33, 45	Clark, William,	23-24
Broadhead, Richard,	28-30	Clay, Joseph,	8-10
Broadbeck, Andrew R., (died Feb. 27, 1937),	63, 65	Clymer, George,	1
Broadhead, J. Davis,	60	Clymer, Heister,	43-46
Brooks, Edward S.,	66-67	Cochran, A. G.,	44
Brooks, Joshua Twing,	73-74	Cochran, Thomas C.,	70-73
Broom, Jacob,	34	Codding, James H.,	54-55
Broomail, John M.,	38-40	Coffroth, A. H.,	38-39, 46
Brosius, Marriott, (died March 16, 1901),	51-57	Coleman, William H.,	64
Brown, Charles,	27-30	Collins, F. D.,	44-45
Brown, James W.,	58	Connell, Charles R.,	67
Brown, Jeremiah,	27-28	<sup>1</sup> Connell, William,	55-58
Brown, John,	17-18	Connolly, Daniel W.,	48
Brown, Robert,	5-13	Connolly, James J.,	67-73
<sup>1</sup> Brown, William M.,	64	Conrad, Frederick,	8-9
Brown, William W.,	48-49	Conrad, John,	13
Brumbaugh, David E., (elected Nov. 2, 1943, vice James E. Van Zandt, resigned),	78-79	<sup>2</sup> Cook, Joel, (elected Nov. 5, 1907, vice John E. Reyburn, resigned); (died Dec. 5, 1910),	60-61
Brumm, Charles N., (resigned Jan. 4, 1909),	47-50, 54-55, 59-60	Cooper, Allen F.,	58-61
Brumm, George F.,	68-69, 71-73	Cooper, James,	26-27
Brunner, David B.,	51-52	Cooper, Thomas B.,	37
Buchanan, Andrew,	24-25	Corbett, Robert J.,	76, 79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86

<sup>1</sup> William M. Brown, elected Nov. 3, 1914, as a member of the 64th Congress, but died Jan. 31, 1915, before taking oath of office.

<sup>2</sup> William Connell, served a part of the 58th Congress, having succeeded George Howell, unseated by contest Feb. 16, 1904.

<sup>3</sup> Joel Cook, reelected November 8, 1910, as a member of the 62nd Congress, but died before taking oath of office.

Name	Congress	Name	Congress
Craig, Alex K., (succeeded Andrew J. Stewart, unseated by contest), . . . . .	52	Elliott, Douglas, (elected April 26, 1960, vice Richard Simpson, deceased), . . . . .	86
Craig, Samuel A., . . . . .	51	Elliott, Mortimer F., . . . . .	48
Crawford, Thomas H., . . . . .	21-22	Ellis, William Cox, . . . . .	18
Crawford, William, . . . . .	11-14	Erdman, Constantine J., . . . . .	53-54
Creely, John V., . . . . .	42	Erdman, Jacob, . . . . .	29
Croll, William M., . . . . .	68	Erk, Edmund F., . . . . .	71-72
Crosby, Charles N., . . . . .	73-75	Ermentrout, Daniel, (deceased during term), . . . . .	47-50, 55-56
Crouch, Edward, . . . . .	13	Errett, Russell, . . . . .	45-47
Crow, William J., . . . . .	80	Estep, Harry A., . . . . .	70-72
Culbertson, W. C., . . . . .	51	Esterly, Charles J., . . . . .	69-71
Culver, C. V., . . . . .	39	Evans, Alvin, . . . . .	57-58
Cummings, Herbert W., . . . . .	68	Evans, Isaac N., . . . . .	45, 48-49
Curtin, Andrew G., . . . . .	47-49	Evans, Joshua, Jr., . . . . .	21-22
Curtin, Willard S., . . . . .	85-86	Everhart, James B., . . . . .	48-49
Curtis, Carlton B., . . . . .	32-33, 43	Everhart, William, . . . . .	33
Dague, Paul B., . . . . .	80-82-83-84-85-86	Ewing, John H., . . . . .	29
Dale, Thomas H., . . . . .	59	Faddis, Charles I., . . . . .	73-77
Daly, J. Burwood D., (died March 13, 1939), . . . . .	74-76	Farr, John R., (vice Patrick McLane, unseated by contest Feb. 25, 1921), . . . . .	62-66
Dalzell, John, . . . . .	50-62	Farrelly, John W., . . . . .	30
Danner, Joel B., . . . . .	31	Farrelly, Patrick, . . . . .	17-19
Darlington, Edward, . . . . .	23-25	Fenton, Ivor D., . . . . .	76-80-81-82-83-84-85-86
Darlington, Isaac, . . . . .	15	Fenerty, Clare Gerald, . . . . .	74
Darlington, Smedley, . . . . .	50-51	Findlay, John, . . . . .	17-19
Darlington, William, . . . . .	14, 16-17	Findley, William, . . . . .	2-5, 8-14
Darragh, Cornelius, . . . . .	28-29	Finney, Darwin A., . . . . .	40
Darrow, George P., . . . . .	64, 73-74, 76	Fisher, Horatio G., . . . . .	46-47
Davenport, Harry J., . . . . .	81	Fitzsimmons, Thomas, . . . . .	1-3
Davenport, Samuel A., . . . . .	55-56	Flannery, J. Harold, (resigned January, 1942), . . . . .	75-77
Davenport, Stanley W., . . . . .	56	Fleeger, George W., . . . . .	49
Davidson, James J., (died Jan. 2, 1897, before being qualified), . . . . .	55	Flood, Daniel J., . . . . .	79-82-84-85-86
Davies, Edward, . . . . .	25-26	Florence, Thomas B., . . . . .	32-36
Davis, John, . . . . .	26	Focht, Benjamin K., (died during term, March 27, 1937), . . . . .	60-62, 64-67, 73-75
Davis, Roger, . . . . .	12-13	Foerderer, Robert H., (died during term, July 26, 1903), . . . . .	57-58
Davis, William Morris, . . . . .	37	Ford, James, . . . . .	21-22
Dawson, John L., . . . . .	32-33, 38-39	Fornance, Joseph, . . . . .	26-27
Deemer, Elias, . . . . .	57-59	Forrest, Thomas, . . . . .	16-17
DeMuth, Peter J., . . . . .	75	Forward, Chauncey, . . . . .	19-21
Denison, George, . . . . .	16-17	Forward, Walter, . . . . .	17-18
Denny, Harmer, . . . . .	21-24	Foster, Henry D., . . . . .	28-29, 42
Denny, Harmer D., Jr., . . . . .	82	Foulkrod, William W., . . . . .	60-61
Dent, John H., (elected Jan. 21, 1958, vice A. B. Kelley, deceased), . . . . .	85-86	Freedley, John, . . . . .	30-31
Dershem, Frank L., . . . . .	63	Freeman, Chapman, . . . . .	44-45
Dewalt, Arthur G., . . . . .	64-66	Frey, Oliver W., . . . . .	73-75
Dewalt, Lewis, . . . . .	22	Frick, Henry, . . . . .	28
Dewart, William L., . . . . .	35	Fry, Jacob, Jr., . . . . .	24-25
Dick, John, . . . . .	33-35	Fry, Joseph, . . . . .	20-21
Dick, S. B., . . . . .	46	Fuller, George, . . . . .	28
Dickerman, Charles H., . . . . .	58	Fuller, Henry M., . . . . .	32, 34
Dickey, John, . . . . .	28, 30	Fullerton, David, . . . . .	16
Dickey, Jesse C., . . . . .	31	Fulton, James G., . . . . .	79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86
Dickey, Oliver J., . . . . .	40-42	Furlong, Grant, . . . . .	78
Dietrich, C. Elmer, . . . . .	74	Galbraith, John, . . . . .	23-24, 26
Diffenderfer, Robert E., . . . . .	62-63	Gallagher, James, Sr., . . . . .	78, 80
Dimmick, Milo M., . . . . .	31-32	Gallatin, Albert, . . . . .	4-6
Dimmock, William H., . . . . .	35-36	Gamble, James, . . . . .	32-33
Dimock, Davis, Jr., . . . . .	27	Garland, Mahlon M., (died Nov. 19, 1920), . . . . .	64-66
Ditter, J. William, . . . . .	73-78	Garner, Alfred B., . . . . .	61
Donley, Joseph B., . . . . .	41	Gartner, Fred C., . . . . .	76
Donohoe, Michael, . . . . .	62-63	Garvin, William S., . . . . .	29
Dorsey, Frank J. G., . . . . .	74-75	Gaston, Athelston, . . . . .	56
Doutrich, Isaac H., . . . . .	70, 73-74	Gavin, Leon H., . . . . .	78-79-81-82-83-84-85-86
Dresser, Solomon R., . . . . .	58-59	Gerlach, Charles L., . . . . .	76, 79-80
Drew, Ira Walton, . . . . .	75	Gerner, Fred B., . . . . .	67
Driscoll, D. J., . . . . .	74	Gerry, James, . . . . .	26-27
Drum, Augustus, . . . . .	23	Getz, J. Lawrence, . . . . .	40-42
Duncan, William A., (deceased during term), . . . . .	48	Gildea, James H., . . . . .	74-75
Dunn, Matthew A., (died Feb. 13, 1942), . . . . .	73-76	Gillfillan, Calvin W., . . . . .	41
Eberharter, Herman P., . . . . .	75-80-81-82-83-84-85	Gillespie, E. P., . . . . .	52
Eckert, Charles R., . . . . .	74-75	Gillette, Wilson D., (vice Albert G. Rutherford, died during term, Aug. 10, 1941), . . . . .	77-79-80-81
Eckert, George N., . . . . .	30	Gillis, James, . . . . .	35
Edie, John R., . . . . .	34-35		
Edmonds, George W., (died September 28, 1939), . . . . .	63-68, 73		
Edwards, John, . . . . .	26-27		
Edwards, Samuel, . . . . .	16-19		
Egbert, A. G., . . . . .	44		
Ege, George, . . . . .	4-5		
Ellenbogen, Henry, . . . . .	73-75		

<sup>1</sup> Mahlon M. Garland, reelected Nov. 2, 1920, as a member of the 67th Congress, but died before taking oath of office.

Name	Congress	Name	Congress
Gilmore, Alfred, . . . . .	31-32	Hornbeck, John W., (deceased), . . . .	30
Gilmore, John, . . . . .	21-22	Hostetter, Jacob, . . . . .	15-16
Gingery, Don, . . . . .	74-75	Howe, John W., . . . . .	31-32
Glasgow, Hugh, . . . . .	13-14	Howe, Thomas M., . . . . .	32-33
Glatfelter, Samuel F., . . . . .	68	Howell, George, (unseated by contest Feb. 10, 1904), . . . . .	58
Gloninger, John, . . . . .	13	Hubley, Edward B., . . . . .	24-25
Glossbrenner, A. J., . . . . .	39-40	Huff, George F., . . . . .	52, 54, 58-61
Godshalk, William, . . . . .	46-47	Hulings, Willis J., . . . . .	63, 66
Golder, Benjamin M., . . . . .	69-72	Hyneman, John M., . . . . .	12-13
Graham, George S., (died July 4, 1931), . . . . .	63-72	Ihrle, Peter, Jr., . . . . .	21-22
Graham, Louis Edward, . . . . .	76, 79-80-81-82-83	Ingersoll, Charles J., . . . . .	13, 27-30
Graham, William H., . . . . .	55-57, 59-61	Ingersoll, Joseph R., . . . . .	24, 27-30
Granahan, Kathryn E., . . . . .	85-86	Ingham, Samuel D., . . . . .	13-15, 17-20
Granahan, William T., . . . . .	79-81-82-83-84	Irvin, Alexander, . . . . .	30
Gray, Joseph, . . . . .	74-75	Irvin, James, . . . . .	27-28
Green, Harry D., (elected Nov. 7, 1899, vice Daniel Ermentrout, de- ceased), . . . . .	56-57	Irvine, William, . . . . .	3
Green, Innis, . . . . .	20-21	Irwin, Jared, . . . . .	13-14
Green, William J., . . . . .	79-81-82-83-84-85-86	Irwin, Thomas, . . . . .	21
Gregg, Andrew, . . . . .	2-9	Irwin, W. W., . . . . .	27
Gregg, Curtis H., . . . . .	62	Jack, Summers M., . . . . .	56-57
Griest, William W., (died Dec. 5, 1929), . . . . .	61-71	Jack, William, . . . . .	27
Griffin, Isaac, . . . . .	13-14	Jackson, Oscar L., . . . . .	49-50
Griffith, Samuel, . . . . .	42	Jacobs, Israel, . . . . .	2
Griswold, Matthew, . . . . .	52, 54	Padwin, Cornelius C., . . . . .	47
Gross, Chester H., . . . . .	76, 79-80	James, Benjamin, . . . . .	81-82-83-84-85
Gross, Samuel, . . . . .	16-17	James, Francis, . . . . .	26-27
Grow, Galusha A., . . . . .	32-37, 53-57	Jarrett, Benjamin, . . . . .	75-77
Gustine, Amos, . . . . .	27	Jenkins, Mitchell, . . . . .	80
Hahn, John, . . . . .	14	Jenkins, Robert, . . . . .	10-11
Haines, Harry L., . . . . .	72-75, 77	Jenks, George A., . . . . .	44
Halderman, Richard J., . . . . .	41-42	Jenks, Michael H., . . . . .	28
Hale, James T., . . . . .	36-38	Johnson, Philip, . . . . .	37-39
Hall, Chapin, . . . . .	36	Jones, Evan J., . . . . .	66-67
Hall, James K. P., . . . . .	56-57	Jones, J. Clancy, (resigned), . . . . .	32-35
Hall, Norman, . . . . .	50	Jones, Owen, . . . . .	35
Hallowell, Edwin, . . . . .	52	Jones, William, . . . . .	7
Halterman, Frederick, . . . . .	54	Jorden, Edwin J., (elected Feb. 19, 1895, vice Myron B. Wright, de- ceased), . . . . .	53
Hamilton, John, . . . . .	9	Junkin, B. F., . . . . .	36
Hammond, Robert H., . . . . .	25-26	Kearns, Carroll D., . . . . .	80-81-82-83-84-85-86
Hampton, Moses, . . . . .	30-31	Keim, George M., . . . . .	25-27
Hanna, John A., . . . . .	5-9	Keim, William H., (vice J. Clancy Jones, resigned), . . . . .	35
Harmer, Alfred C., (died during term, March 6, 1900), . . . . .	42-43, 45-46	Keister, Abraham L., . . . . .	63-64
Harper, Francis J., . . . . .	25	Kelley, Augustine B., . . . . .	77, 79-80-81-82-83-84
Harper, James, . . . . .	23-24	Kelley, William D., (died Jan. 9, 1890), . . . . .	37-51
Harris, Robert, . . . . .	18-19	Kelly, James, . . . . .	9-10
Harrison, S. S., . . . . .	23-24	Kelly, M. Clyde, . . . . .	63, 65-73
Hart, Joseph J., . . . . .	54	Kendall, Samuel A., . . . . .	66-72
Hartley, Thomas, . . . . .	1-6	Kent, Everett, . . . . .	68-70
Hartman, Jesse L., . . . . .	62	Kerr, James, . . . . .	51
Hays, Samuel, . . . . .	28	Kerr, John, . . . . .	13-14
Hazlett, James M., . . . . .	70	Ketchum, W. W., . . . . .	44
Heaton, Robert D., . . . . .	64-65	Kiess, Edgar R., . . . . .	63-71
Heiner, Daniel B., . . . . .	53-54	Killinger, John W., . . . . .	36-37, 42-43, 45-46
Hemphill, Joseph, . . . . .	7, 16-19, 21	King, Adam, . . . . .	20-22
Henderson, Joseph, . . . . .	23-24	King, Henry, . . . . .	22-23
Henderson, Samuel, . . . . .	13	King, Karl, . . . . .	82-83-84
Henry, Thomas, . . . . .	25-27	Kinzer, J. Roland, . . . . .	71-79
Hibshman, Jacob, . . . . .	16	Kipp, George W., (died July 25, 1911), . . . . .	60, 62
Hickman, John, . . . . .	34-37	Kirkpatrick, William Huntingdon, . . . . .	67
Hicks, Josiah D., . . . . .	53-55	Kirkpatrick, William S., . . . . .	55
Hiestand, John A., . . . . .	49-50	Kittera, John W., . . . . .	2-6
Hiestler, Daniel, . . . . .	1-4	Kittera, Thomas, . . . . .	19
Hiestler, Daniel, . . . . .	11	Kline, L. Clinton, . . . . .	67
Hiestler, Isaac E., . . . . .	33	Kline, Marcus C. L., . . . . .	58-59
Hiestler, John, . . . . .	10	Klingensmith, John, Jr., . . . . .	24-25
Hiestler, Joseph, . . . . .	5-9, 14-16	Klotz, Robert, . . . . .	46-47
Hiestler, William, . . . . .	23-24	Knight, Jonathan, . . . . .	34
Hines, William H., . . . . .	53	Koontz, William H., . . . . .	39-40
Hoch, Daniel K., . . . . .	78-79	Krebs, Jacob, . . . . .	19
Hoge, John, (vice William Hoge, re- signed), . . . . .	8	Kreider, Aaron S., . . . . .	63-67
Hoge, William, (resigned), . . . . .	7-8, 10	Kramer, George, . . . . .	18-20
Holland, Elmer J., (vice Vera Bu- chanan, deceased), . . . . .	84-85-86	Kribbs, G. F., . . . . .	52-53
Hook, Enos, . . . . .	26-27	Kuhns, Joseph H., . . . . .	54-55
Hopkins, Albert C., . . . . .	52-53	Kulp, Monroe H., . . . . .	34-35
Hopkins, James H., . . . . .	44-48	Kunkel, John C., . . . . .	76, 79-80-81
Hopkins, Joseph, . . . . .	14-15	Kunkel, John Crain, . . . . .	68-73
Hopwood, Robert F., . . . . .	64	Kurtz, William H., . . . . .	32-33
Horn, Henry, . . . . .	22	Lacock, Abner, . . . . .	12-13
		Lafean, Daniel F., . . . . .	58-62, 64

Name	Congress	Name	Congress
Lafore, John A., Jr.,	85-86	McKenna, T. M. T.,	22-25, 27
Landy, James,	35	McKenty, Jacob K.,	36
Langham, Jonathan N.,	61-63	McKnight, Robert,	36-37
Laporte, John,	23-24	McLane, Patrick, (unseated by contest,	
Lawrence, George B.,	39-40, 48	Feb. 25, 1921),	66
Lawrence, Joseph, (died April 17,		McLaughlin, Joseph,	65, 67
1842),	19-20, 27	McNair, John,	32-33
Lazear, Jesse,	37-38	McPherson, Edward,	36-37
Lee, Robert E.,	62-63	McSherry, James,	17
Leech, J. Russell, (resigned),	70-72	Mengee, Franklin,	69-71
Leet, Isaac,	26	Mercur, Ulysses,	39-42
Lefever, Joseph,	12	Meyers, Benjamin F.,	42
Lehman, William E.,	37	Middleswarth, Ner.,	33
Leib, Michael,	6-9	Miller, Daniel H.,	18-21
Leib, Owen D.,	29	Miller, George F.,	39, 40
Leidy, Paul,	35	Miller, Jesse,	23-24
Leiper, George G.,	21	Miller, Samuel H.,	47-48, 64
Leisenring, John,	54	Miller Thomas Byron,	78
Lenahan, John T.,	60	Miller, William H.,	38
Leonard, Fred C.,	54	Milliken, William H., Jr.,	86
Lasher, John V.,	63-66	Millnor, James,	12
Levin, Lewis C.,	29-31	Millnor, William,	10-11, 14, 17
Lewis, Fred E.,	63	Millward, William,	34, 36
Lewis, Robert J.,	57	Minor, Charles,	19-20
Lichtenwalner, Norton,	72	Mitchell, James S.,	17-19
Lichtenwalter, Franklin H.,	80-81	Mitchell, John,	19-20
Liebel, Michael, Jr.,	64	Mitchell, John I.,	45-46
Lilly, Mial E.,	59	Montgomery, Daniel, Jr.,	10
Lilly, William, (died Dec. 1, 1893),	53	Montgomery, John G., (deceased be-	
Lind, James F.,	81-82	fore term),	35
Logan, Henry,	24-25	Montgomery, William,	3
Logue, J. Washington,	63	Montgomery, William,	35-36
Longenecker, Henry C.,	36	Moon, Reuben O., (elected Nov. 3,	
Lower, Christian,	9	1903, vice Robert Foerderer, de-	
Lucas, John B. C.,	8-9	ceased),	58-62
Lyle, Aaron,	11-14	Moore, Henry D.,	31-32
Lynch, John,	50	Moore, J. Hampton, (elected Nov. 6,	
		1906, vice George A. Castor, de-	
		ceased; resigned Jan. 4, 1920),	59-66
Mackey, L. A.,	44-45	Moore, Robert,	15-16
Maclay, Samuel,	4	Moore, Samuel,	15-17
Maclay, William,	14-15	Moore, W. S.,	43
Maclay, William P.,	14-16	Moorhead, James K.,	36-40
Maffet, James T.,	50	Moorhead, William S.,	86
Magee, James M.,	68-69	Morgan, Thomas E.,	79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86
Magee, John A.,	43	Morin, John M., (died March 3, 1942),	63-70
Magrady, Frederick W.,	69-72	Moritz, Theodore L. D.,	74
Mahon, Thaddeus M.,	53-59	Morrell, D. J.,	40-41
Maish, Levi,	45-45, 50-51	Morrell, Edward de V.,	56-59
Maloney, Franklin J.,	80	Morris, Edward Joy,	28, 35-37
Mann, Job,	24, 30-31	Morris, Mathias,	24-25
Mann, Joel K.,	22-23	Morris, Samuel W.,	25-26
Marchand, A. G.,	26-27	Morrison, John A.,	32
Marchand, David,	15-16	Moser, Guy L.,	75-77
Markley, Philip S.,	18-19	Mosgrove, James,	47
Marr, Alem,	21	Muhlenberg, Frederick A.,	1-4
Matthews, Charles,	62	Muhlenberg, Frederick A.,	80
McAlee, William,	52-53, 55-56	Muhlenberg, Henry A.,	21-25
McAllister, Archibald,	38	Muhlenberg, Henry A., (died Jan. 9,	
McArdle, Joseph A.,	76-77	1854),	33
McClanahan, James X.,	31-32	Muhlenberg, John P. G.,	1, 3, 6
McClanahan, Blair,	5	Muldowney, Michael J.,	73
McClean, Moses,	29	Mumma, Walter M.,	82-83-84-85-86
McClelland, William,	42	Murray, John,	15-16
McConnell, Samuel K., (elected Jan.		Murray, Thomas, Jr.,	17
18, 1944, vice J. William Ditter,	78, 79-80-81-82-83-84	Murphy, John W.,	78-79
deceased),		Mutchler, Howard, (elected July 25,	
McCormick, H. C.,	50-51	1893, vice William Mutchler, de-	
McCoy, Robert,	22	ceased),	53, 57
McCreary, George H.,	58-62	Mutchler, William, (died June 23,	
McCreary, William,	21	1893),	44, 47-48, 51-53
McCulloch, George,	26	Myers, Amos,	38
McCulloch, John,	33	Myers, Francis John,	76-78
McCulloch, Welty,	50	Myers, Leonard,	38-43
McCullough, Thomas,	16	Naylor, Charles,	25-26
McDowell, Alexander,	53	Negley, James S.,	41-43, 49
McDowell, John,	76-80	Nes, Henry, (deceased during term),	28, 30-31
McFadden, Louis T., (died Oct. 2,		Newhard, Peter,	26-27
1936),	64-73	Nicholls, Thomas D.,	60-61
McGarvey, Robert N.,	80	Nix, Robert N. C.,	86
McGlinchey, Herbert J.,	79	North, S. Taylor,	64
McGranery, James P.,	75-78	Ogle, Alexander,	15
McHenry, John G., (died Dec. 27,		Ogle, Andrew J.,	31
1912),	60-62	Ogle, Charles,	25-27
McIlvaine, Abraham R.,	28-30	Olmstead, Martin E.,	55-62
McJunkin, E.,	42-43		
McKean, Samuel,	18-20		

<i>Name</i>	<i>Congress</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Congress</i>
O'Neill, Charles, (died Nov. 25, 1893)	38-41, 43-53	Richards, Jacob, . . . . .	8-10
O'Neill, Harry P., . . . . .	81-82	Richards, John, . . . . .	4
Orr, Robert, Jr., . . . . .	19-20	Richards, Matthias, . . . . .	10-11
Osborne, Edwin S., . . . . .	49-51	Richardson, William E., . . . . .	73-74
Osmer, J. H., . . . . .	46	Richmond, H. L., . . . . .	43
Overton, Edward, Jr., . . . . .	45-46	Rife, John W., . . . . .	51-52
Packer, Asa, . . . . .	33-34	Ritchie, David, . . . . .	33-35
Packer, Horace B., (died April 30, 1940), . . . . .	55-56	Ritter, John, . . . . .	28-29
Packer, John B., . . . . .	41-44	Robbins, Edward E., (died Jan. 25, 1919), . . . . .	55, 65
Palmer, A. Mitchell, (died May 11, 1936), . . . . .	61-63	Robbins, John, . . . . .	31-33, 44
Palmer, Cyrus M., . . . . .	70	Roberts, Anthony E., . . . . .	34-35
Palmer, Henry W., . . . . .	57-59, 61	Roberts, Jonathan, . . . . .	12-13
Parker, Andrew, . . . . .	32	Robinson, John B., . . . . .	52-54
Patterson, George R., (died Mar. 21, 1906), . . . . .	57-59	Robison, David F., . . . . .	34
Patterson, Thomas, . . . . .	15-18	Rodgers, Robert Lewis, . . . . .	76-79
Patton, Charles E., (died Dec. 15, 1937), . . . . .	62-63	Rodman, William, . . . . .	12
Patton, John, . . . . .	37, 50	Rogers, Thomas J., . . . . .	15-18
Patton, John D., . . . . .	48	Rose, John M., . . . . .	65-67
Pawling, Levi, . . . . .	15	Ross, John, . . . . .	11-15
Paynter, Lemuel, . . . . .	25-26	Ross, Sobieski, . . . . .	43-44
Pearce, John J., . . . . .	34	Ross, Thomas, . . . . .	31-32
Pearson, John J., . . . . .	24	Rothermel, John H., . . . . .	60-63
Pettriken, David, . . . . .	25-26	Rowland, Charles H., . . . . .	64-65
Pettis, S. Newton, . . . . .	40	Rupley, Arthur R., . . . . .	63
Phelps, Darwin, . . . . .	41	Russell, James M., . . . . .	27
Phillips, Henry M., . . . . .	35	Russell, Samuel L., . . . . .	33
Phillips, John, . . . . .	17	Rutherford, Albert G., (died Aug. 10, 1941), . . . . .	75-77
Phillips, Thomas W., . . . . .	53-54	Ryan, James W., . . . . .	56
Phillips, Thomas W., Jr., . . . . .	68-69	Ryon, John W., . . . . .	46
Philson, Robert, . . . . .	16	Sacks, Leon, . . . . .	75-77
Piper, William, . . . . .	12-14	Samuel, F. W., . . . . .	59
Pitman, Charles W., . . . . .	31	Sarbacher, George W., Jr., . . . . .	80
Plumer, Arnold, . . . . .	25, 27	Say, Benjamin, . . . . .	10-11
Plumer, George, . . . . .	17-19	Saylor, John P., . . . . .	81-82-83-84-85-86
Polk, Rufus K., (died Mar. 5, 1902), . . . . .	56-57	Scanlon, Thomas E., . . . . .	77-78
Pollock, James, . . . . .	28-30	Schneebeli, Herman, (elected April 26, 1960, vice Alvin Bush, deceased), . . . . .	86
Porter, H. Kirke, . . . . .	58	Schwartz, John, . . . . .	36
Porter, John, . . . . .	9-11	Scoblick, James P., . . . . .	80
Porter, Stephen G., . . . . .	62-71	Scotfield, Glenni W., . . . . .	38-43
Post, George A., . . . . .	48	Scott, Hardie, . . . . .	80-81, 82
Potter, William W., . . . . .	25	Scott, Hugh D., Jr., . . . . .	77-78, 80-81-82-83-84-85
Potts, David, Jr., . . . . .	22-25	Scott, John, . . . . .	21
Powell, Joseph, . . . . .	44	Scott, John R. K., . . . . .	64-65
Pracht, C. Frederick, . . . . .	78	Scott, Thomas, . . . . .	1-3
Pratt, Charles C., . . . . .	61	Scott, William L., . . . . .	49-50
Pugh, John, . . . . .	9-10	Scranton, George W., . . . . .	36-37
Purviance, Samuel A., . . . . .	34-35	Scranton, Joseph A., . . . . .	47, 49, 51, 53-54
Quigley, James M., . . . . .	84-86	Scull, Edward, . . . . .	50-52
Quinn, James Leland D., . . . . .	74-75	Sergeant, John, . . . . .	14-17, 20, 25-27
Ramsey, Alexander, . . . . .	28-29	Seybert, Adams, . . . . .	11-13, 15
Ramsey, Robert, . . . . .	23-27	Shallenberger, W. S., . . . . .	45-47
Ramsey, William, (died in 1831), . . . . .	20-22	Sheakley, James, . . . . .	44
Ramsey, William S., (died before second term), . . . . .	26-27	Sheffer, Daniel, . . . . .	25
Randall, Samuel J., (died April 13, 1890), . . . . .	38-51	Sheridan, John Edward, . . . . .	76-79
Ransley, Harry C., (elected Nov. 2, 1920, vice J. Hampton Moore, resigned), (died Nov. 5, 1941), . . . . .	66-74	Sherwood, H., . . . . .	42
Ray, J. Warren, . . . . .	51	Shiras, George, 3rd, . . . . .	58
Rea, John, . . . . .	8-11, 13	Shoemaker, Lazarus D., . . . . .	42-43
Read, Almon H., . . . . .	27-28	Shonk, George W., . . . . .	52
Reading, John R., . . . . .	41	Showalter, Joseph B., (elected Apr. 20, 1897, vice James J. Davidson, deceased), . . . . .	55-57
Reber, John, . . . . .	66-67	Shreves, Milton W., . . . . .	63, 66-72
Reed, Charles M., . . . . .	28	Shull, Joseph H., . . . . .	58
Reed, Robert R., . . . . .	31	Sibley, Joseph C., . . . . .	53, 56-59
Reilly, James B., . . . . .	44-45, 51-53	Sill, Thomas H., . . . . .	19, 21
Reilly, John, . . . . .	44	Simonton, William, . . . . .	26-27
Reilly, Wilson, . . . . .	35	Simpson, Richard M., (died Jan. 7, 1960), . . . . .	75-79, 80-81-82-83-84-85-86
Reily, Luther, . . . . .	25	Sipe, William A., . . . . .	53
Reyburn, John E., (vice Kelley, deceased); (elected Nov. 6, 1906, vice Robert Adams, deceased); (resigned Mar. 30, 1907), . . . . .	51-54, 59-60	Stites, William A., . . . . .	68
Reyburn, William Stuart, (elected May 23, 1911, vice Joel Cook, deceased), . . . . .	62	Sitgraves, Samuel, . . . . .	4-5
Reynolds, John M., . . . . .	59-61	Sittler, Edward L., Jr., . . . . .	82
Rhodes, George M., . . . . .	81-82-83-84-85-86	Slaymaker, Amos, . . . . .	13
Rich, Robert F., . . . . .	71-77, 79-80-81	Smilie, John, . . . . .	3, 6-12

<sup>1</sup> Edward E. Robbins, reelected Nov. 5, 1918, as a member of the 66th Congress, but died before taking oath of office.



Name	Congress	Name	Congress
Smith, John T.,	28	Van Auker, Daniel M.,	40-41
Smith, Samuel,	9-11	Van Horne, Isaac,	7-8
Smith, Samuel A.,	21-22	Van Horne, Espy,	19-20
Smith, Thomas,	14	VanZandt, James E.,	76-78, 80-81-82-83-84-85-86
Smith, William O.,	58-59	<sup>1</sup> Vane, William S., (elected Apr. 24,	
Snyder, John Buell, (deceased Feb. 24,		1912, vice Henry H. Bingham, de-	
1945),	73-79	ceased),	62-69
Snyder, John,	27	Vaux, Richard, (vice Randall, de-	
Snowden, William H.,	49-50	ceased),	51
Spangler, Jacob,	15	Veree, John P.,	36-37
Speer, Peter M.,	62	Wagener, D. D.,	23-26
Speer, R. Milton,	42-43	Waldron, Alfred M.,	73
Stack, Michael J. D.,	74-75	Walker, R. J. C.,	47
Stahle, James A.,	54	Wallace, James M.,	14-16
Stanton, W. H.,	44	Wallace, John W.,	37-44
Stauffer, S. Walter,	83, 85	Waln, Robert,	5-6
Steel, Henry J.,	64-66	Walter, Francis E.,	73-79, 80-81-82-83-84-85
Stenger, W. S.,	44-45	Walters, Anderson H.,	63, 66-67, 69
Stephens, Philander,	21-22	Wanger, Irving P.,	53-61
Sterigere, John B.,	20-21	Ward, William,	45-47
Sterling, Bruce F.,	65	Watmough, John G.,	22-23
Stevens, Thaddeus, (deceased during		Watrus, Lawrence H.,	68-71
term),	31-32, 36-40	Watson, Henry W., (died August 27,	
Stevenson, James S.,	19-20	1933),	64-73
Stewart, Andrew,	17-20, 22-23, 28-30	Watson, Lewis F., (died August 25,	
Stewart, Andrew J., (unseated by con-		1890),	45, 47, 51
test),	52	Wayne, Isaac,	18
Stewart, John,	6-8	Weiss, Samuel A., (resigned Jan. 7,	
Stewart, William,	35-36	1945),	77-79
Stiles, John D.,	37-38, 41	Welsh, George A.,	68-72
Stokes, Edward L., (elected Nov. 3,		Wertz, George M.,	68
1931, vice George S. Graham, de-		Westbrook, John,	27
ceased),	72-73	Wheeler, Nelson P.,	60-61
Stone, Charles W., (vice Watson, de-		White, Alexander C.,	49
ceased),	51-55	White, Allison,	35
Stone, William A.,	52-55	White, Harry,	45-46
Storm, John B.,	42-43, 48-49	Whitehill, James,	13
Straub, Christian M.,	33	Whitehill, John,	8-9
Strawbridge, J. D.,	43	Whitehill, Robert,	9-13
Strom, John,	29-30	Whiteside, John,	14-15
Strong, Nathan L.,	65-73	Wilkins, William,	28
Strong, William,	30-31	Williams, Morgan D.,	55
Strouse, Myer,	38-39	Williams, Thomas,	38-40
Stull, Howard W., (elected Apr. 26,		Wilmot, David,	29-31
1932, vice J. Russell Leech, re-		Wilson, Henry,	18-19
signed),	72	Wilson, James,	18-20
Sturtevant, John C.,	55	Wilson, John H., (elected March 4,	
Sullivan, Patrick J.,	72	1919, vice Edward E. Robbins, de-	
Sutherland, Joel B.,	20-24	ceased),	66
Swanwick, John,	4-5	Wilson, S. F.,	39-40
Swartz, Joshua W.,	69	Wilson, Thomas,	13-14
Swick, J. Howard,	70-73	Wilson, William,	14-15
Swoope, William I.,	68-69	Wilson, William B., (died May 25,	
Swope, Guy L.,	75	1934),	60-62
Swope, John A.,	48-49	Wilson, William Henry, (died Aug.	
Tannehill, Adamson,	13	11, 1937),	74
Tarr, Christian,	15-16	Wise, Morgan R.,	46-47
Taylor, A. W.,	43	Wittie, William H.,	33
Taylor, C. N.,	40-41	Wolf, George,	18-20
Temple, Henry W., (elected Nov. 2,		Wolfenden, James,	70-79
1915, vice William M. Brown, de-		Wolverton, S. P.,	52-53
ceased),	63-72	Wood, Alan, Jr.,	44
Templeton, Thomas W.,	65	Wood, John,	36
Tener, John K.,	61	Woods, Henry,	6-7
Thayer, M. Russell,	38-39	Woods, John,	14
Thomas, Richard,	4-6	Woodward, George W.,	40-41
Thomas, James,	29-31	Woomer, Ephraim M.,	53-54
Thompson, John M.,	43-45	Worman, Ludwig,	17
Thompson, Alexander,	18-19	Wright, Charles F.,	56-58
Thropp, Joseph E.,	56	Wright, James A.,	77-78
Tibbott, Harve,	76-79, 80	Wright, Hendrick B.,	33, 37, 45-56
Tod, John,	17-18	Wright, Myron B., (died Nov. 13,	
Todd, Lemuel,	34, 43	1894),	51-53
Toland, George,	25-27	Wyant, Adam Martin,	67-72
Toil, Herman,	86	Wyncoop, Henry,	1
Townsend, Charles C.,	51	Yardley, Robert M.,	50-51
Townsend, Washington,	41-44	Yocum, S. H.,	46
Tracy, Henry W.,	38	Yost, Jacob,	28-29
Trout, Michael C.,	33	Young, James Rankin,	55-57
Troutman, William I.,	78	Ziegler, Edward D.,	56
Turney, Jacob,	44-45		
Turpin, C. Murray,	71-74		
Tyson, Job R.,	34		
Udree, Daniel,	13, 16-18		

<sup>1</sup> Resigned before completion of term in Sixty-seventh Congress.

## POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT 1789-1956

(The majority of the returns given below were compiled from official records on file in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. Some were obtained from old newspapers, files and other publications issued at the time of the elections. The data obtainable from the early records was so meager that it was found impossible, in giving the vote for President, to follow any rule, but simply to give the vote as obtained. In several cases the vote given is for the elector receiving the highest vote on each ticket, in one or two cases it is the average vote for each set of electors, but since 1868 the vote for the first elector on the respective tickets is given.)

<b>Wednesday, January 7, 1789<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>Friday, November 3, 1820</b>	
George Washington (seven counties missing) .....	5,930	James Monroe (Republican) .....	30,313
		John Q. Adams (Opposition) .....	1,893
<b>Tuesday, November 6, 1792<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Friday, October 29, 1824</b>	
George Washington (Federalist) (Henry electors, four counties missing) .....	3,479	Andrew Jackson (Republican) .....	35,929
George Washington (Federalist) (Todd electors, four counties missing) .....	1,097	John Q. Adams (Coalition) .....	5,436
		William H. Crawford (R) .....	4,182
		Henry Clay (R) .....	1,705
<b>Friday, November 4, 1796</b>		<b>Friday, October 31, 1828</b>	
Thomas Jefferson (Rep.-Democrat) ..	11,947	Andrew Jackson (Democrat) .....	101,652
John Adams (Federalist) .....	10,985	John Q. Adams (National R.) .....	50,848
<b>The election of 1800<sup>3</sup></b>		<b>Friday, November 2, 1832</b>	
<b>Friday, November 2, 1804</b>		Andrew Jackson (Democrat) .....	91,949
Thomas Jefferson (Rep.-Democrat) ..	22,311	William Wirt (Anti-Mason) } Union ..	66,689
Charles C. Pinckney (Federalist) ....	1,429	Henry Clay (National R.) }	
<b>Friday, November 4, 1808</b>		<b>Friday, November 4, 1836</b>	
James Madison (Rep.-Democrat) ....	45,518	Martin Van Buren (Democrat) .....	91,457
Charles C. Pinckney (Federalist) ....	11,735	William H. Harrison (Whig) .....	37,081
<b>Friday, October 30, 1812</b>		<b>Friday, October 30, 1840<sup>5</sup></b>	
James Madison (Rep.-Democrat) ....	49,392	William H. Harrison (Whig) .....	144,010
De Witt Clinton (Federalist) .....	29,461	Martin Van Buren (Democrat) .....	143,676
		James G. Birney (Liberty) .....	340
<b>Friday, November 1, 1816<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>Friday, November 1, 1844</b>	
James Monroe (Rep.-Democrat) .....	25,609	James K. Polk (Democrat) .....	167,447
Rufus King (Federalist) .....	17,457	Henry Clay (Whig) .....	161,125
		James G. Birney (Liberty) .....	3,000

<sup>1</sup> The first election for Presidential electors was held on the first Wednesday of January, 1789, under authority of an act passed by the General Assembly on October 4, 1788. The total of 5,930 given above is the vote cast in all the counties of the State except Allegheny, Bedford, Cumberland, Dauphin, Fayette, Huntingdon and Westmoreland for Edward Hand, the elector receiving the highest vote; the vote of the said counties not found.

<sup>2</sup> The vote of 1792 was taken from the official return on file in the Secretary of the Commonwealth's office, and is complete except for the counties of Washington, Franklin, Huntingdon and Mifflin, which are missing. George Washington had no opposition for President, though in a majority of the counties two sets of electors were voted for, the set of fifteen which was elected and another of twelve, whilst in many counties local candidates received the entire vote, there being nearly one hundred such persons who received from 1 to 100 votes in Pennsylvania. William Henry, the first elector on the ticket elected, received a total of 3,479 in Pennsylvania, four counties missing. William Todd, the first of the set of twelve electors, received a total in Pennsylvania of 1,097, four counties missing.

<sup>3</sup> This is the only presidential election at which the electors of Pennsylvania did not have an opportunity of expressing by popular vote their choice for President. The General Assembly having failed at the regular session of 1790-1800 to provide for the choosing of presidential electors in 1800, the Governor (Thomas McKean), on October 18, 1800, issued a proclamation for the assembling of the

General Assembly in special session on November 5, 1800, at the court house in the borough of Lancaster, for the purpose of providing for the selection of presidential electors on behalf of Pennsylvania. The General Assembly, after a contest between the two houses as to the method of electing the electors, passed an act, which was approved by the Governor on December 1, 1800, providing for the naming of eight candidates for presidential electors by each House, and the selection of fifteen therefrom at a joint session of the two Houses. On December 2, 1800, the joint session of both Houses was held and the eight nominated by the House and seven of the eight nominated by the Senate, making in all fifteen (the number to which Pennsylvania was then entitled), were elected as presidential electors to represent Pennsylvania, in the choosing of a President and Vice-President in 1800. At the meeting of the electoral college eight of the electors voted for Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr, the Republican candidates, and seven for John Adams and C. C. Pinckney, the Federalist candidates.

<sup>4</sup> Four of the Monroe electors received over 41,000 votes, the highest being 42,495. The vote given is for the first elector on each ticket.

<sup>5</sup> The vote given of 1840 is for the first elector on each of the tickets, and is about the average vote cast for each set of electors. Jacob M. Gemmill, a Van Buren elector, received 143,784 votes, whilst Joseph Ritner, a Harrison elector, received 143,990, making the difference between the highest Van Buren elector and the lowest Harrison elector but 206.

## POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT 1789-1956—Continued

<b>Tuesday, November 7, 1848</b>		<b>Tuesday, November 8, 1892</b>	
Zachary Taylor (Whig) .....	185,513	Grover Cleveland (Democrat) .....	452,264
Lewis Cass (Democrat) .....	171,976	Benjamin Harrison (Republican) .....	516,011
Martin Van Buren (Free Soil) .....	11,263	James B. Weaver (People's) .....	8,714
		John Bidwell (Proh.) .....	25,123
<b>Tuesday, November 2, 1852</b>		<b>Tuesday, November 3, 1896<sup>*</sup></b>	
Franklin Pierce (Democrat) .....	198,562	William McKinley .....	728,300
Winfield Scott (Whig) .....	179,104	Republican .....	726,998
John P. Hale (Free Soil, D.) .....	8,495	McKinley-Citizen .....	1,302
John Broom (Native American) .....	1,678	William J. Bryan .....	427,125
		Democrat .....	422,054
<b>Tuesday, November 4, 1856<sup>*</sup></b>		Free Silver .....	5,071
James Buchanan (Democrat) .....	230,686	Joshua Levering (Proh.) .....	19,274
John C. Fremont (Rep.) } Union .....	203,534	William J. Bryan (People's) .....	6,103
Millard Fillmore } .....		Charles H. Matchett (Soc. Lab.) .....	1,683
Millard Fillmore (American) (straight ticket) .....	26,337	Charles E. Bentley (National) .....	870
		John M. Palmer (Jeffersonian) .....	11,000
<b>Tuesday, November 6, 1860</b>		<b>Tuesday, November 6, 1900</b>	
Abraham Lincoln (Republican) .....	268,030	William McKinley (Republican) .....	712,665
J. C. Breckenridge (Democrat) .....	178,871	William J. Bryan (Democrat) .....	424,232
John Bell (Const. Union) .....	12,776	John G. Woolley (Proh.) .....	27,908
Stephen A. Douglass (Ind. D.) .....	16,765	Joseph F. Maloney (Soc. Lab.) .....	2,936
		Wharton Barker (People's) .....	638
<b>Tuesday, November 8, 1864</b>		Eugene V. Debs (Soc.) .....	4,831
Abraham Lincoln (Republican) .....	296,391		
George B. McClellan (Democrat) .....	276,316		
<b>Tuesday, November 3, 1868</b>		<b>Tuesday, November 8, 1904</b>	
Ulysses S. Grant (Republican) .....	342,280	Theodore Roosevelt (Republican) .....	840,949
Horatio Seymour (Democrat) .....	313,382	Alton Brooks Parker (Democrat) .....	335,430
		Silas C. Swallow (Proh.) .....	33,717
<b>Tuesday, November 5, 1872</b>		Eugene V. Debs (Soc.) .....	21,863
Ulysses S. Grant (Republican) .....	49,589	Charles Hunter Corrigan (Soc. Lab.) .....	2,211
Horace Greeley (Lib. Democrat) .....	212,041	Alton Brooks Parker (Independence) .....	2,568
James Black (Temperance) .....	1,632		
<b>Tuesday, November 7, 1876</b>		<b>Tuesday, November 3, 1908</b>	
R. B. Hayes (Republican) .....	384,142	William H. Taft (Republican) .....	745,779
Samuel J. Tilden (Democrat) .....	366,158	William J. Bryan (Democrat) .....	448,782
Peter Cooper (Greenback) .....	7,187	Eugene W. Chafin (Proh.) .....	36,694
Green Clay Smith (Proh.) .....	1,319	Eugene V. Debs (Soc.) .....	33,914
Anti-Mason .....	83	Thomas L. Hisgen (Independence) .....	1,057
		August Gilhaus (Soc., Lab.) .....	1,224
<b>Tuesday, November 2, 1880</b>		<b>Tuesday, November 5, 1912</b>	
James A. Garfield (Republican) .....	444,713	Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) .....	395,637
Winfield S. Hancock (Democrat) .....	407,502	William H. Taft (Republican) .....	273,360
James B. Weaver (Greenback) .....	20,643	Eugene W. Chafin (Proh.) .....	19,525
Neal Dow (Proh.) .....	1,940	Eugene V. Debs (Soc.) .....	83,614
Anti-Mason .....	44	Arthur E. Reimer (Indus.) .....	706
		Theodore Roosevelt .....	444,894
<b>Tuesday, November 4, 1884</b>		Bull Moose .....	60,964
Grover Cleveland (Democrat) .....	392,785	Roosevelt Progressive .....	33,065
James G. Blaine (Republican) .....	478,804	Washington .....	350,865
Benjamin F. Butler (Greenback) .....	16,992		
John P. St. John (Proh.) .....	15,283		
<b>Tuesday, November 6, 1888</b>		<b>Tuesday, November 7, 1916</b>	
Benjamin Harrison (Republican) .....	526,091	Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) .....	521,784
Grover Cleveland (Democrat) .....	446,633	Charles E. Hughes (Republican) .....	703,823
Clinton B. Fisk (Proh.) .....	20,947	Allan J. Benson (Soc.) .....	42,638
Alson J. Streeter (U. Lab.) .....	3,873	J. Frank Hanly (Proh.) .....	28,525
James L. Curtis (American) .....	24	Arthur E. Reimer (Indus.) .....	419

<sup>\*</sup>In 1856 Pennsylvania was entitled to twenty-seven presidential electors. The three principal sets of electors voted for were: 1st, the Democratic, in the interest of James Buchanan, 2d, the Union ticket in the interest of John C. Fremont, Republican, and Millard Fillmore, American. There were twenty-six electors on this ticket, the twenty-seventh name voted for being either that of John C. Fremont or Millard Fillmore. The total vote cast for the twenty-six Union electors was 203,534. Of the vote for the twenty-seventh elector, John C. Fremont received 147,286, and Millard Fillmore, 55,852. The 3d set of electors was a straight ticket in the interest

of Millard Fillmore, American, 26,337 votes being cast for said set of electors.

<sup>†</sup>In the case of the Republican and McKinley-Citizen parties in 1896, the electors were the same and were voted for in the interest of McKinley for President and Hobart for Vice-President. In the case of the Democratic and Free Silver parties the electors were the same and were voted for in the interest of Bryan for President, and Sewell for Vice-President. The People's party electors were in the interest of Bryan for President, but of Watson for Vice-President, and were not the same as the Democratic electors.

## POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT 1789-1956—Concluded

Eugene V. Debs (Soc.)	70,571
Aaron S. Watkins (Proh.)	42,696
James M. Cox (Indus.)	753
Parley P. Christensen (Labor)	15,704
Robert C. Macauley (Single Tax)	806

## Tuesday, November 4, 1924

Calvin Coolidge (Republican)	1,401,481
John W. Davis (Democrat)	409,192
Robert M. LaFollette (Soc.)	93,441
Herman P. Faris (Proh.)	9,779
Gilbert O. Nations (Amer.)	13,035
William J. Wallace (Com. Land)	296
Frank T. Johns (Indus.)	634
Robert M. LaFollette (Labor)	214,126
William Z. Foster (Workers)	2,735

## Tuesday, November 6, 1928

Herbert Hoover (Republican)	2,055,382
Alfred E. Smith (Democrat)	1,067,586
William Z. Foster (Lab.)	2,687
William F. Varney (Proh.)	3,875
Verne L. Reynolds (Indus.)	380
Norman Thomas (Soc.)	18,647
William Z. Foster (Workers)	2,039

## Tuesday, November 8, 1932

Herbert Hoover (Republican)	1,453,540
Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat)	1,295,948
Norman Thomas (Soc.)	91,223
William D. Upshaw (Proh.)	11,369
Verne L. Reynolds (Indus.)	659
William Z. Foster (Com.)	5,659
James R. Cox (Jobless)	726

## Tuesday, November 3, 1936

Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat)	2,353,987
Alfred M. Landon (Republican)	1,690,200
William Lemke (Royal Oak)	67,468
Norman Thomas (Soc.)	14,599
D. Lehigh Colvin (Proh.)	6,687

Earle Browder (Com.)	4,061
John W. Aiken (Ind., Lab.)	1,424

## Tuesday, November 5, 1940

Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat)	2,171,035
Wendell L. Willkie (Republican)	1,889,848
Norman Thomas (Socialist)	10,967
Earle Browder (Communist)	4,519
John W. Aiken (Industrial Gov.)	827

## Tuesday, November 7, 1944

Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat)	1,940,479
Thomas E. Dewey (Republican)	1,835,054
Norman Thomas (Socialist)	11,721
Claude A. Watson (Prohibition)	5,750
Edward A. Teichert (Indus. Gov.)	1,789

## Tuesday, November 2, 1948

Harry S. Truman (Democrat)	1,752,426
Thomas E. Dewey (Republican)	1,902,197
Claude A. Watson (Prohibition)	10,338
Edward A. Teichert (Indus. Gov.)	1,461
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,133
Henry A. Wallace (Progressive)	55,161
Norman Thomas (Socialist)	11,325

## Tuesday, November 4, 1952

Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,415,789
Adlai E. Stevenson (Democrat)	2,146,269
Stuart Hamblen (Prohibition)	8,771
Vincent Hallinan (Progressive)	4,200
Darlington Hoopes (Socialist)	2,684
Eric Hass (Industrial Government)	1,347
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	1,502

## Tuesday, November 6, 1956

Adlai E. Stevenson (Democrat)	1,981,769
Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,585,252
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	7,447
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,035

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA 1789-1956

## FIRST TERM

March 4, 1789, to March 4, 1793. 10 electors.

President—George Washington, Virginia,	10
John Adams, Massachusetts,	8
John Hancock, Massachusetts,	2

George Washington elected President and John Adams, Vice-President.

## SECOND TERM

March 4, 1793, to March 4, 1797. 15 electors.

President—George Washington, Virginia,	15
John Adams, Massachusetts,	14
George Clinton, New York,	1

George Washington and John Adams re-elected.

## THIRD TERM

March 4, 1797, to March 4, 1801. 15 electors.

President—John Adams, Massachusetts,	1
Thomas Jefferson, Virginia,	14
Thomas Pinckney, South Carolina,	2
Aaron Burr, New York,	13

John Adams elected President and Thomas Jefferson, Vice-President.

## FOURTH TERM

March 4, 1801, to March 4, 1805. 15 electors.

President—Thomas Jefferson, Virginia,	8
Aaron Burr New York,	8
John Adams, Massachusetts,	7
C. C. Pinckney, South Carolina,	7

The vote for Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr being equal, no choice was made by the people. The House of Representatives proceeded to the

choice of President, when Thomas Jefferson was elected President, and Aaron Burr, Vice-President.

## FIFTH TERM

March 4, 1805, to March 4, 1809. 20 electors.

President—Thomas Jefferson, Virginia,	20
Vice-President—George Clinton, New York,	20

Previous to this election two persons were voted for, the highest being President, and next Vice-President. The Constitution was amended as it now stands.

Thomas Jefferson reelected President and George Clinton reelected Vice-President.

## SIXTH TERM

March 4, 1809, to March 4, 1813. 20 electors.

President—James Madison, Virginia,	20
Vice-President—George Clinton, New York,	20

James Madison elected President, and George Clinton reelected Vice-President.

## SEVENTH TERM

March 4, 1813, to March 4, 1817. 25 electors.

President—James Madison, Virginia,	25
Vice-President—Eldridge Gerry, Massachusetts,	25

James Madison reelected President and Eldridge Gerry elected Vice-President.

## EIGHTH TERM

March 4, 1817, to March 4, 1821. 25 electors.

President—James Monroe, Virginia,	25
Vice-President—Daniel D. Tompkins, New York,	25

James Monroe elected President and Daniel D. Tompkins, Vice-President.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA 1789-1956—Continued

## NINTH TERM

March 4, 1821, to March 4, 1825. 24 electors.  
 President—James Monroe, Virginia, ..... 24  
 Vice-President—Daniel D. Tompkins, New York, ..... 24  
 James Monroe reelected President, and Daniel D. Tompkins, Vice-President.

## TENTH TERM

March 4, 1825, to March 4, 1829. 28 electors.  
 President—Andrew Jackson, Tennessee, .... 28  
 Vice-President—John C. Calhoun, South Carolina, ..... 28

Neither candidate for the presidency having received a majority of the electoral votes, it devolved upon the House of Representatives to choose from the three highest on list voted for, who were Andrew Jackson, Tennessee, John Quincy Adams, Massachusetts, and William H. Crawford, Georgia. John Quincy Adams was chosen.

John Quincy Adams elected President, and John C. Calhoun, Vice-President.

## ELEVENTH TERM

March 4, 1829, to March 4, 1833. 28 electors.  
 President—Andrew Jackson, Tennessee, .... 28  
 Vice-President—John C. Calhoun, South Carolina, ..... 28

Andrew Jackson elected President, and John C. Calhoun reelected Vice-President.

## TWELFTH TERM

March 4, 1833, to March 4, 1837. 30 electors.  
 President—Andrew Jackson, Tennessee, .... 30  
 Vice-President—Williams Wilkins, Pennsylvania, ..... 30

Andrew Jackson reelected President, and Martin Van Buren, New York, elected Vice-President.

## THIRTEENTH TERM

March 4, 1837, to March 4, 1841. 30 electors.  
 President—Martin Van Buren, New York, ... 30  
 Vice-President—Richard M. Johnson, Kentucky, ..... 30  
 Martin Van Buren elected President, and Richard M. Johnson, Vice-President.

## FOURTEENTH TERM

March 4, 1841, to March 4, 1845. 30 electors.  
 President—William H. Harrison, Ohio, .... 30  
 Vice-President—John Tyler, Virginia, ..... 30  
 William H. Harrison elected President, and John Tyler, Vice-President.

## FIFTEENTH TERM

March 4, 1845, to March 4, 1849. 26 electors.  
 President—James K. Polk, Tennessee, ..... 26  
 Vice-President—George M. Dallas, Pennsylvania, ..... 26  
 James K. Polk elected President, and George M. Dallas, Vice-President.

<sup>1</sup> Twenty-five electors were elected but one died previous to the meeting of the electoral college, making the vote 24 as given.

## SIXTEENTH TERM

March 4, 1849, to March 4, 1853. 26 electors.  
 President—Zachary Taylor, Louisiana, ..... 26  
 Vice-President—Millard Fillmore, New York, ... 26  
 Zachary Taylor elected President, and Millard Fillmore, Vice-President.

## SEVENTEENTH TERM

March 4, 1853, to March 4, 1857. 27 electors.  
 President—Franklin Pierce, New Hampshire, . 27  
 Vice-President—William R. King, Alabama, ... 27  
 Franklin Pierce elected President, and William R. King, Vice-President.

## EIGHTEENTH TERM

March 4, 1857, to March 4, 1861. 27 electors.  
 President—James Buchanan, Pennsylvania, ... 27  
 Vice-President—John C. Breckenridge, Kentucky, ..... 27  
 James Buchanan elected President, and John C. Breckenridge, Vice-President.

## NINETEENTH TERM

March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1865. 27 electors.  
 President—Abraham Lincoln, Illinois, ..... 27  
 Vice-President—Hannibal Hamlin, Maine, ... 27  
 Abraham Lincoln elected President, and Hannibal Hamlin, Vice-President.

## TWENTIETH TERM

March 4, 1865, to March 4, 1869. 26 electors.  
 President—Abraham Lincoln, Illinois, ..... 26  
 Vice-President—Andrew Johnson, Tennessee, 26  
 Abraham Lincoln reelected President, and Andrew Johnson elected Vice-President.

## TWENTY-FIRST TERM

March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1873. 26 electors.  
 President—Ulysses S. Grant, Illinois, ..... 26  
 Vice-President—Schuyler Colfax, Indiana, ... 26  
 Ulysses S. Grant elected President, and Schuyler Colfax, Vice-President.

## TWENTY-SECOND TERM

March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1877. 29 electors.  
 President—Ulysses S. Grant, Illinois, ..... 29  
 Vice-President—Henry Wilson, Massachusetts, 29  
 Ulysses S. Grant reelected President, and Henry Wilson elected Vice-President.

## TWENTY-THIRD TERM

March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1881. 29 electors.  
 President—Rutherford B. Hayes, Ohio, ..... 29  
 Vice-President—William A. Wheeler, New York, ..... 29  
 Rutherford B. Hayes declared President, and William A. Wheeler Vice-President, by the electoral commission appointed according to act of Congress.

## TWENTY-FOURTH TERM

March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1885. 29 electors.  
 President—James A. Garfield, Ohio, ..... 29  
 Vice-President—Chester A. Arthur, N. Y., ... 29  
 James A. Garfield elected President, and Chester A. Arthur, Vice-President.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA 1789-1956—Concluded

**TWENTY-FIFTH TERM****March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1889. 30 electors.**

President—James G. Blaine, Maine, ..... 30

Vice-President—John A. Logan, Illinois, .... 30

Grover Cleveland elected President, and  
Thomas A. Hendricks elected Vice-President.**TWENTY-SIXTH TERM****March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1893. 30 electors.**

President—Benjamin Harrison, Indiana, .... 30

Vice-President—Levi P. Morton, New York, ... 30

Benjamin Harrison elected President, and  
Levi Morton, Vice-President.**TWENTY-SEVENTH TERM****March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1897. 32 electors.**

President—Benjamin Harrison, Indiana, .... 32

Vice-President—Whitelaw Reid, New York, ... 32

Grover Cleveland elected President, and  
Adlai E. Stevenson, Vice-President.**TWENTY-EIGHTH TERM****March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1901. 32 electors.**

President—William McKinley, Ohio, ..... 32

Vice-President—Garret A. Hobart, N. J., .... 32

William McKinley elected President, and  
Garret A. Hobart, Vice-President.**TWENTY-NINTH TERM****March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1905. 32 electors.**

President—William McKinley, Ohio, ..... 32

Vice-President—Theodore Roosevelt, N. Y., ... 32

William McKinley elected President, and  
Theodore Roosevelt, Vice-President.**THIRTIETH TERM****March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1909. 34 electors.**

President—Theodore Roosevelt, New York, ... 34

Vice-President—C. W. Fairbanks, Indiana, ... 34

Theodore Roosevelt elected President, and  
Charles W. Fairbanks, Vice-President.**THIRTY-FIRST TERM****March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1913. 34 electors.**

President—William H. Taft, Ohio, ..... 34

Vice-President—James S. Sherman, N. Y., ... 34

William H. Taft elected President, and  
James S. Sherman, Vice-President.**THIRTY-SECOND TERM****March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1917. 38 electors.**

President—Theodore Roosevelt, New York, ... 38

Vice-President—Hiram W. Johnson, California, ..... 38

Woodrow Wilson elected President, and  
Thomas R. Marshall, Vice-President.**THIRTY-THIRD TERM****March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1921. 38 electors.**

President—Charles E. Hughes, New York, ... 38

Vice-President—C. W. Fairbanks, Indiana, ... 38

Woodrow Wilson, reelected President, and  
Thomas R. Marshall, Vice-President.**THIRTY-FOURTH TERM****March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1925. 38 electors.**

President—Warren G. Harding, Ohio, ..... 38

Vice-President—Calvin Coolidge, Mass., .... 38

Warren G. Harding elected President, and  
Calvin Coolidge, Vice-President.**THIRTY-FIFTH TERM****March 4, 1925, to March 4, 1929. 38 electors.**

President—Calvin Coolidge, Massachusetts, ... 38

Vice-President—Charles G. Dawes, Illinois, ... 38

Calvin Coolidge elected President, and  
Charles G. Dawes, Vice-President.**THIRTY-SIXTH TERM****March 4, 1929, to March 4, 1933. 38 electors.**

President—Herbert Hoover, California, ..... 38

Vice-President—Charles Curtis, Kansas, .... 38

Herbert Hoover elected President, and  
Charles Curtis, Vice-President.**THIRTY-SEVENTH TERM****March 4, 1933, to January 20, 1937. 36 electors.**

President—Herbert Hoover, California, ..... 36

Vice-President—Charles Curtis, Kansas, .... 36

Franklin D. Roosevelt elected President,  
and John N. Garner, Vice-President.**THIRTY-EIGHTH TERM****January 20, 1937 to January 20, 1941. 36 electors.**

President—Franklin D. Roosevelt, N. Y., .... 36

Vice-President—John N. Garner, Texas, .... 36

Franklin D. Roosevelt elected President,  
and John N. Garner, Vice-President.**THIRTY-NINTH TERM****January 20, 1941, to January 20, 1945. 36 electors.**

President—Franklin D. Roosevelt, N. Y., .... 36

Vice-President—Henry Wallace, Iowa, ..... 36

Franklin D. Roosevelt elected President, and  
Henry Wallace, Vice-President.**FORTIETH TERM****January 20, 1945, to January 20, 1949. 35 electors.**

President—Franklin D. Roosevelt, N. Y., ... 35

Vice-President—Harry S. Truman, Missouri, ... 35

Franklin D. Roosevelt elected President, and  
Harry S. Truman, Vice-President.**FORTY-FIRST TERM****January 20, 1949, to January 20, 1953. 35 electors.**

President—Thomas E. Dewey, New York, .... 35

Vice-President—Earl Warren, California, ... 35

Harry S. Truman elected President, and  
Alben W. Barkley, elected Vice-President.**FORTY-SECOND TERM****January 20, 1953, to January 20, 1957. 32 electors.**

President—Dwight D. Eisenhower, Pa., ..... 32

Vice-President—Richard M. Nixon, California, 32

Dwight D. Eisenhower elected President,  
and Richard M. Nixon elected Vice-President.**FORTY-THIRD TERM****January 20, 1957, to January 20, 1961. 32 electors.**

President—Dwight D. Eisenhower, Pa., ..... 32

Vice-President—Richard M. Nixon, California, 32

Dwight D. Eisenhower elected President, and  
Richard M. Nixon elected Vice-President.

## VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM PENNSYLVANIA, 1920-1958

1920.	Boies Penrose, Republican, . . . . .	1,067,989	1934.	Joseph F. Guffey, Democrat, . . . . .	1,494,010
	John A. Farrell, Democrat, . . . . .	484,362		David A. Reed, Republican, . . . . .	1,366,872
	Birch Wilson, Soc., . . . . .	67,316		James H. Maurer, Soc., . . . . .	50,444
	Leah Cobb Marion, Proh., . . . . .	132,610		Edwin J. Fithian, Proh., . . . . .	19,985
	Robert J. Wheeler, Lab., . . . . .	27,401		Harry M. Wicks, Com., . . . . .	6,170
	Joseph E. Jennings, S. T., . . . . .	2,110		George W. Ohls, Ind. Lab., . . . . .	4,665
	Scattering, . . . . .	55		Scattering, . . . . .	129
1922.	George Wharton Pepper, Repub- lican, . . . . .	819,507	1938.	James J. Davis, Republican, . . . . .	2,086,931
	Fred B. Kerr, Democrat, . . . . .	468,330		George H. Earle, . . . . .	1,694,367
	Wm. J. Van Essen, Soc., . . . . .	38,440		Democrat, . . . . .	1,683,986
	Frank G. Lewis, Proh., . . . . .	34,089		Royal Oak, . . . . .	10,307
	Earl W. Thompson, Prog., . . . . .	57,075		Scattering, . . . . .	74
	Jas. A. Robinson, E. T., . . . . .	5,356		David H. H. Felix, Socialist, . . . . .	20,155
	Scattering, . . . . .	59		Forest S. Van Valin, Proh., . . . . .	9,327
	David A. Reed, Republican . . . . .	860,482		Pat Toohey, Communist, . . . . .	1,530
	Wm. J. Van Essen, Soc., . . . . .	55,703		Reginald G. Naugle, Pathdr., . . . . .	2,508
	Rachel C. Robinson, Proh., . . . . .	60,390		Scattering, . . . . .	104
	Thos. J. Davis, S. T., . . . . .	21,997	1940.	Joseph F. Guffey, Democrat, . . . . .	2,096,980
	Scattering, . . . . .	287		Jay Cooke, Republican, . . . . .	1,893,104
	David A. Reed, Republican, . . . . .	802,146		David H. H. Felix, Socialist, . . . . .	15,449
	Samuel E. Shull, Democrat, . . . . .	434,583		H. B. Mansell, Prohibition, . . . . .	11,113
	Charles Sehl, Soc., . . . . .	33,004		Carl Reeve, Communist, . . . . .	4,761
	Rachel C. Robinson, Proh., . . . . .	41,935		Frank Knotek, Indus. Gov., . . . . .	2,503
	Wm. J. Burke, Prog., . . . . .	127,180		Scattering, . . . . .	110
	Charles J. Schoales, S. T., . . . . .	3,596	1944.	Francis J. Myers, Democrat, . . . . .	1,864,735
	Scattering, . . . . .	41		James J. Davis, Republican, . . . . .	1,840,943
1926.	William S. Vare, Republican, . . . . .	822,187		J. Henry Stump, Socialist, . . . . .	14,129
	William B. Wilson, . . . . .	648,680		Charles Palmer, Prohibition, . . . . .	8,599
	Democrat, . . . . .	615,550		Frank Knotek, Indus. Gov., . . . . .	1,989
	Labor, . . . . .	33,130	1946.	Edward Martin, Republican, . . . . .	1,853,438
	George W. Snyder, Soc., . . . . .	9,869		Joseph F. Guffey, Democrat, . . . . .	1,245,338
	Elisha Kent Kane, Proh., . . . . .	19,523		Dale H. Learn, Prohibition, . . . . .	17,451
	R. C. Macauley, Com. Land., . . . . .	1,053		Frank Knotek, Socialist Labor, . . . . .	11,613
	A. J. Carey, W., . . . . .	3,094	1950.	James H. Duff, Republican, . . . . .	1,820,400
	Scattering, . . . . .	290		Francis J. Myers, Democrat, . . . . .	1,694,076
1928.	David A. Reed, Republican, . . . . .	1,948,646		Earl N. Bergerstock, Proh., . . . . .	12,618
	William N. McNair, Dem., . . . . .	1,029,055		Jack Still, G. I.'s Against Com., . . . . .	8,353
	Charles Kutz, Lab., . . . . .	7,524		Frank J. Knotek, Indus. Gov., . . . . .	1,596
	Elisha K. Kane, Proh., . . . . .	14,866		Clyde A. Turner, Militant W., . . . . .	1,219
	William H. Thomas, Indus., . . . . .	1,234		Lillian R. Narins, Progressive, . . . . .	5,516
	William J. Van Essen, Soc., . . . . .	23,100		William J. Van Essen, Soc., . . . . .	4,864
	W. J. White, W., . . . . .	2,420	1952.	Edward Martin, Republican, . . . . .	2,331,034
	Scattering, . . . . .	19		Guy K. Bard, Democrat, . . . . .	2,168,546
1930.	James J. Davis, Republican, . . . . .	1,462,186		Ira S. Sassaman, Prohibition, . . . . .	12,150
	Sedwick Kistler, Democrat . . . . .	523,338		William J. Van Essen, Soc., . . . . .	3,538
	Emmett P. Cush, Com., . . . . .	6,960		Frank Knotek, Indus. Gov., . . . . .	1,897
	S. W. Bierer, Proh., . . . . .	24,498		Anna Chester, Militant W., . . . . .	2,258
	William J. Van Essen, Soc., . . . . .	26,796	1956.	Joseph S. Clark, Democrat, . . . . .	2,268,641
	Scattering, . . . . .	42		James H. Duff, Republican, . . . . .	2,250,671
1932.	James J. Davis, . . . . .	1,375,549		George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab., . . . . .	7,922
	Republican, . . . . .	1,371,844		Herbert Lewin, Mil. Wkr., . . . . .	2,640
	Liberal, . . . . .	3,705	1958.	George M. Leader, Democrat, . . . . .	1,929,821
	Lawrence H. Rupp, Democrat, . . . . .	1,300,767		Hugh Scott, Republican, . . . . .	2,042,586
	William J. Van Essen, Soc., . . . . .	91,556		George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab., . . . . .	10,431
	Edward J. Fithian, Proh., . . . . .	106,597		Ethel Peterson, Workers, . . . . .	5,742
	Harry M. Wicks, Com., . . . . .	6,426			
	Scattering, . . . . .	145			

<sup>1</sup> Vote cast for United States Senator for two long terms and one short.

## ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1924 TO 1956

	1924	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948	1952	1956	
STATES	Coolidge R Davis D LaFollette I	Hoover R Smith D	Roosevelt D Hoover R	Roosevelt D Landon R	Roosevelt D Wilde R	Roosevelt D Dewey R	Truman D Dewey R	Eisenhower R Stevenson D	Eisenhower R Stevenson D	
Alabama	12	12	11	11	11	11	*	11	11	
Arizona	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	
Arkansas	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	
California	13	13	22	22	22	25	25	32	32	
Colorado	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Connecticut	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Delaware	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Florida	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	10	10	
Georgia	14	14	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Illinois	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	27	27	
Indiana	15	15	14	14	14	13	13	13	13	
Iowa	13	13	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	
Kansas	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	
Kentucky	13	13	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	
Louisiana	10	10	10	10	10	10	*	10	10	
Maine	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Maryland	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	
Massachusetts	18	18	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	
Michigan	15	15	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	
Minnesota	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Mississippi	10	10	9	9	9	9	*	8	8	
Missouri	18	18	15	15	15	15	15	13	13	
Montana	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Nebraska	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	
Nevada	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
New Hampshire	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
New Jersey	14	14	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
New Mexico	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	
New York	45	45	47	47	47	47	47	45	45	
North Carolina	12	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	
North Dakota	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Ohio	24	24	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	
Oklahoma	10	10	11	11	11	10	10	8	8	
Oregon	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	
Pennsylvania	38	38	36	36	36	35	35	32	32	
Rhode Island	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
South Carolina	9	9	8	8	8	8	*	8	8	
South Dakota	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Tennessee	12	12	11	11	11	12	*	11	11	
Texas	20	20	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	
Utah	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Vermont	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Virginia	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	
Washington	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	
West Virginia	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Wisconsin	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Wyoming	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Totals	382 136	13 444	87 472	59 523	8 456	75 432	99 303	189 442	89 457	74
Number of States voting	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	

\* The 1948 electoral votes of Alabama (11), Louisiana (10), Mississippi (9), South Carolina (8) and Tennessee (11) were cast for States' Rights Democrats candidates, J. Strom Thurmond (S. C.) for president and Fielding L. Wright (Miss.) for vice-president.



# POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT: 1789-1956

Year	Political Party	<sup>1</sup> Presidents			Vice-Presidents	
		Candidates	Popular Vote	Electoral Vote	Candidates	Electoral
1789		George Washington . . . . .		69		
		John Adams . . . . .				34
		John Jay . . . . .				9
		R. H. Harrison . . . . .				6
		John Rutledge . . . . .				6
		John Hancock . . . . .				4
		George Clinton . . . . .				3
		Samuel Huntington . . . . .				2
		John Milton . . . . .				2
		James Armstrong . . . . .				1
		Benjamin Lincoln . . . . .				1
		Edward Telfair . . . . .				1
		Vacancies . . . . .		4		4
1792	Federalist	George Washington . . . . .		132		
	Federalist	John Adams . . . . .				77
	Republican	George Clinton . . . . .				50
		Thomas Jefferson . . . . .				4
		Aaron Burr . . . . .				1
		Vacancies . . . . .		3		3
1796	Federalist	John Adams . . . . .		71		
	Rep.-Dem.	Thomas Jefferson . . . . .				68
	Federalist	Thomas Pinckney . . . . .				59
	Republican	Aaron Burr . . . . .				30
		Samuel Adams . . . . .				15
		Oliver Ellsworth . . . . .				11
		George Clinton . . . . .				7
		John Jay . . . . .				5
		James Iredell . . . . .				3
		George Washington . . . . .				2
		John Henry . . . . .				2
		S. Johnson . . . . .				2
		Charles C. Pinckney . . . . .				1
1800	Rep.-Dem.	Thomas Jefferson . . . . .		73		
	Republican	Aaron Burr . . . . .				73
	Federalist	John Adams . . . . .				65
	Federalist	Charles C. Pinckney . . . . .				64
		John Jay . . . . .				1
1804	Rep.-Dem.	Thomas Jefferson . . . . .		162	George Clinton . . . . .	162
	Federalist	Charles C. Pinckney . . . . .		14	Rufus King . . . . .	14
1808	Rep.-Dem.	James Madison . . . . .		122	George Clinton . . . . .	113
		Charles C. Pinckney . . . . .		14	Rufus King . . . . .	47
	Federalist	George Clinton . . . . .		6	John Langdon . . . . .	9
		Vacancy . . . . .		1	James Madison . . . . .	3
					James Monroe . . . . .	3
						1
1812	Rep.-Dem.	James Madison . . . . .		128	Eldridge Gerry . . . . .	131
	Federalist	DeWitt Clinton . . . . .		89	Jared Ingersoll . . . . .	86
		Vacancy . . . . .		1		1
1816	Rep.-Dem.	James Monroe . . . . .		183	D. D. Tompkins . . . . .	183
	Federalist	Rufus King . . . . .		34	John E. Howard . . . . .	22
					James Ross . . . . .	5
					John Marshall . . . . .	4
					Robt. G. Harper . . . . .	3
		Vacancies . . . . .		4		4
1820	Rep.-Dem.	James Monroe . . . . .		231	D. D. Tompkins . . . . .	218
	Opposition	John Quincy Adams . . . . .		1	Richard Stockton . . . . .	8
					Daniel Rodney . . . . .	4
					Robt. G. Harper . . . . .	1
					Richard Rush . . . . .	1
		Vacancies . . . . .		3		3
1824	Rep.-Dem.	Andrew Jackson . . . . .	155,872	99	John C. Calhoun . . . . .	182

<sup>1</sup> Previous to the election of 1804, each elector voted for two candidates for President; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President, and the next highest, Vice-President.

<sup>2</sup> There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont and Virginia—10 states; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Rhode Island—4 states; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 states.

<sup>3</sup> No choice having been made by the electoral college, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island and Vermont—13 states; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina and Tennessee—7 states; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina and Virginia—4 states.

## POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE—Continued

Year	Political Party	Presidents			Vice-Presidents	
		Candidates	Popular Vote	Electoral Vote	Candidates	Electoral
	Coalition	John Quincy Adams	105,321	84	Nathan Sanford	30
	Republican	Wm. H. Crawford	44,282	41	Nathaniel Macon	24
	Republican	Henry Clay	46,587	37	Andrew Jackson	13
					M. Van Buren	9
					Henry Clay	2
					Vacancy	1
1828	Democratic	Andrew Jackson	541,231	178	John C. Calhoun	171
	Nat. Rep.	John Quincy Adams	509,097	83	Richard Rush	83
1882	Democratic	Andrew Jackson	687,502	219	William Smith	7
	Nat. Rep.	Henry Clay	530,209	49	M. Van Buren	189
	Independent	John Floyd		11	John Sergeant	49
	Anti-Mason	William Wirt	33,108	7	Henry Lee	11
					Amos Eilmaker	7
					William Wilkins	30
		Vacancies		2		2
1836	Democratic	Martin Van Buren	762,678	170	R. M. Johnson <sup>1</sup>	147
	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison		73	Francis Granger	77
	Whig	Hugh L. White		26	John Tyler	47
	Whig	Daniel Webster	735,650	14	William Smith	23
	Whig	Wm. P. Mangum		11		
1840	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison	1,275,017	234	John Tyler	234
	Democratic	Martin Van Buren	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson	48
	Liberty	James G. Birney	7,059	..	Francis Lemoyne	
					L. W. Tazwell	11
					James K. Polk	1
1844	Democratic	James K. Polk	1,337,243	170	George M. Dallas	170
	Whig	Henry Clay	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105
	Liberty	James G. Birney	65,608		Thomas Morris	
1848	Whig	Zachary Taylor	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
	Democratic	Lewis Cass	1,220,544	127	Wm. O. Butler	127
	Free Soil	Martin Van Buren	219,263		Charles F. Adams	
1852	Democratic	Franklin Pierce	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King	254
	Whig	Winfield Scott	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham	42
	Free Dem.	John P. Hale	156,149		George W. Julian	
1856	Democratic	James Buchanan	1,838,169	174	J. C. Breckenridge	174
	Republican	John C. Fremont	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton	114
	American	Millard Fillmore	874,534	8	A. J. Donelson	8
1860	Republican	Abraham Lincoln	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180
	Democratic	J. C. Breckenridge	847,514	72	Joseph Lane	72
	Cons. Union	John Bell	587,830	39	Edward Everett	39
	Ind. Dem.	S. A. Douglass	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson	12
1864	Republican	Abraham Lincoln	2,330,552	212	Andrew Johnson	212
	Democratic	George B. McClellan	1,835,985	21	G. H. Pendleton	21
		States not voting <sup>2</sup>		81		81
1868	Republican	Ulysses S. Grant	3,012,833	214	Schuyler Colfax	214
	Democratic	Horatio Seymour	2,703,249	80	F. P. Blair, Jr.	80
		States not voting <sup>3</sup>		23		23
1872	Republican	Ulysses S. Grant	3,579,070	286	Henry Wilson	286
	Dem. and Lib.	Horace Greeley	2,834,079		B. Gratz Brown	47
	Democratic	Charles O'Connor	29,408		George W. Julian	5
	Temperance	James Black	5,608		A. H. Colquitt	5
		Thos. A. Hendricks		42	John M. Palmer	3
		B. Gratz Brown		18	T. E. Bramlette	3
		Charles J. Jenkins		2	W. C. Groesbeck	1
		Charles Davis		1	Willis B. Machen	1
					N. P. Banks	1
		Not counted		17		14
1876	Republican	R. B. Hayes	4,033,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler	185
	Democratic	Samuel J. Tilden	4,284,757	184	T. A. Hendricks	184
	Greenback	Peter Cooper	81,740		Samuel Cary	
	Prohibition	Green Clay Smith	9,522		G. T. Stewart	
	Scattering		2,636			
1880	Republican	James A. Garfield	4,454,416	214	Chester A. Arthur	214
	Democratic	Winfield S. Hancock	4,444,952	155	Wm. D. English	155
	Greenback	James B. Weaver	307,578		B. J. Chambers	
	Prohibition	Neal Dow	10,305		H. A. Tompson	
	American	John W. Phelps	707		Sam. C. Pomeroy	
	Scattering		989			
1884	Democratic	Grover Cleveland	4,874,986	219	T. A. Hendricks	219
	Republican	James G. Blaine	4,851,981	182	John A. Logan	182
	Prohibition	John P. St. John	150,369		William Daniel	
	Greenback	Benjamin F. Butler	175,370		A. M. West	
	Scattering		11,362			

<sup>1</sup> No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the electoral college, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson, Vice-President, who received 33 votes; Francis Granger received 16.

<sup>2</sup> Eleven states did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.

<sup>3</sup> Three states did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas and Virginia.

## POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE—Continued

Year	Political Party	Presidents			Vice-Presidents	
		Candidates	Popular Vote	Electoral Vote	Candidates	Electoral
1888	Republican	Benjamin Harrison	5,439,853	233	Levi P. Morton	233
	Democratic	Grover Cleveland	5,540,329	168	Allen G. Thurman	168
	Prohibition	Clinton B. Fisk	248,506		John A. Brooks	
	Union Labor	Alson J. Streeter	146,934		C. E. Cunningham	
	American	James L. Curtis	1,591		James R. Greer	
	United Labor	Robert H. Cowdrey	2,418		W. H. T. Wakefield	
	Equal Rights	Belva Lockwood			Charles S. Wells	
	Indus. Reform	Alfred E. Redstone			John Colvin	
1892	Democratic	Grover Cleveland	5,556,928	277	Adlai E. Stevenson	277
	Republican	Benjamin Harrison	5,176,100	145	Whitelaw Reid	145
	People's	James B. Weaver	1,041,021	22	James G. Field	22
	Prohibition	John Bidwell	262,034		James B. Cranfill	
	Socialist Labor	Simon Wing	21,164		C. H. Matchett	
1896	Republican	William McKinley	7,107,304	271	G. A. Hobart	271
	Democratic	William J. Bryan	6,287,352	149	Arthur Sewall	149
	Prohibition	Joshua Levering	130,753		Hale Johnson	
	People's	William J. Bryan	245,728		T. E. Watson	
	Socialist Labor	Charles H. Matchett	33,545		Matthew Maguire	
	National	Charles E. Bentley	13,955		J. H. Southgate	
	National Dem.	John M. Palmer	133,542		S. B. Buckner	
1900	Republican	William McKinley	7,207,386	292	Theodore Roosevelt	292
	Democratic	William J. Bryan	6,358,076	155	Adlai E. Stevenson	155
	Prohibition	John G. Woolley	207,174		Henry B. Metcalf	
	Socialist Labor	Joseph F. Maloney	33,319		Valentine Rimmel	
	People's	Wharton Barker	49,787		Ignatius Donnelly	
	Social Dem.	Eugene V. Debs	94,173		Job Harriman	
	Union Reform	Seth H. Ellis	5,698		S. T. Nicholas	
	United Chris.	J. F. R. Leonard	1,059		D. H. Martin	
1904	Republican	Theodore Roosevelt	7,624,489	336	C. W. Fairbanks	336
	Democratic	Alton Brooks Parker	5,082,754	140	Henry G. Davis	140
	Prohibition	Silas C. Swallow	258,787		George W. Carroll	
	People's	Thomas E. Watson	117,935		Thos. H. Tibbles	
	Socialist	Eugene V. Debs	402,280		Benjamin Hanford	
	Socialist Labor	Charles H. Corrigan	32,086		William W. Cox	
	Scattering		5,301			
1908	Republican	William H. Taft	7,677,788	321	James S. Sherman	321
	Democratic	William J. Bryan	6,407,982	162	John W. Kern	162
	Prohibition	Eugene W. Chafin	252,511		Aaron S. Watkins	
	Socialist	Eugene V. Debs	420,890		Benjamin Hanford	
	Independence	Thomas L. Hisgen	83,651		John T. Graves	
	Socialist Labor	August Gilhaus	14,021		Donald L. Munro	
	People's	Thomas E. Watson	29,146		S. W. Williams	
	United Chris.	Daniel Braxton Turney	463		L. S. Coffin	
1912	Democratic	Woodrow Wilson	6,293,019	435	Thos. R. Marshall	435
	Republican	William H. Taft	3,484,956	8	Nicholas Murray Butler	8
	Prohibition	Eugene W. Chafin	207,828		Aaron S. Watkins	
	Socialist	Eugene V. Debs	901,873		Emil Seidel	
	Socialist Labor	Arthur E. Reimer	29,259		August Gilhaus	
	Bull Moose					
	Roosevelt Prog.	Theodore Roosevelt	4,119,507	88	Hiram W. Johnson	88
1916	Progressive					
	Washington					
	Democratic	Woodrow Wilson	9,129,606	277	Thos. R. Marshall	277
	Progressive		35,153		John M. Parker	
	Republican	Charles E. Hughes	8,538,221	254	C. W. Fairbanks	254
	Socialist	Allen J. Benson	585,113		G. R. Kirkpatrick	
	Prohibition	J. Frank Hanley	220,506		Ira Landrith	
	Socialist Labor	Arthur E. Reimer	13,657		Caleb Harrison	
	Scattering		10,452			
1920	Republican	Warren G. Harding	16,147,249	404	Calvin Coolidge	404
	Democratic	James M. Cox	9,140,864	127	F. D. Roosevelt	127
	Socialist	Eugene V. Debs	897,704		Seymour Stedman	
	Prohibition	Aaron S. Watkins	182,711		D. Leigh Colvin	
	Industrialist		7,343			
	Soc. Labor	James M. Cox	23,741		August Kilhaus	
	Labor				Max S. Hayes	
	Farmer Lab.	Parley P. Christensen	265,305		R. C. Barnum	
	Single Tax	Robert C. Macauley	5,750			
	Scattering		76,211			
1924	Republican	Calvin Coolidge	15,725,016	382	Charles G. Dawes	382
	Democratic	John W. Davis	8,386,503	136	Charles W. Bryan	136
	Socialist					
	Independent					
	Progressive	Robert M. LaFollette	4,822,856	13	Burton K. Wheeler	13
	Labor					
	Farmer Lab.					

## POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE—Concluded

Year	Political Party	Presidents			Vice-Presidents	
		Candidates	Popular Vote	Elec- toral Vote	Candidates	Elec- toral
1924—Concluded						
	Socialist Lab. } Socialist Ind. } Industrialist } Prohibition .....	Frank T. Johns .....	36,428	..	Verne L. Reynolds ..	..
	American .....	Herman P. Faris .....	57,520	..	Marie G. Brehm ..	..
	Com'th. Land .....	Gilbert O. Nations .....	23,967	..	Leander L. Pickett ..	..
	Workers .....	William J. Wallace .....	1,532	..	J. C. Lincoln ..	..
	Scattering .....	William Z. Foster .....	36,386	..	Benjamin Gitlow ..	..
			718			
1928	Republican .....	Herbert Hoover .....	21,392,190	444	Charles Curtis .....	444
	Democratic .....	Alfred E. Smith .....	15,016,443	87	Joseph T. Robinson ..	87
	Socialist .....	Norman Thomas .....	267,420	..	James H. Maurer ..	..
	Workers .....	William Z. Foster .....	48,770	..	Benjamin Gitlow ..	..
	Socialist Labor .....	Verne Reynolds .....	21,603	..	Jeremiah D. Crowley ..	..
	Prohibition .....	William T. Varney .....	20,106	..	James A. Edgerton ..	..
	Farm Labor .....	Webb .....	6,390	..		..
1932	Democratic .....	Franklin D. Roosevelt ..	22,821,857	472	John N. Garner .....	472
	Republican .....	Herbert Hoover .....	15,761,841	59	Charles Curtis .....	59
	Socialist .....	Norman Thomas .....	884,781	..	James H. Maurer ..	..
	Socialist Labor .....	Verne Reynolds .....	33,276	..	J. W. Aiken .....	..
	Prohibition .....	Wm. D. Upshaw .....	81,869	..	Frank S. Regan .....	..
	Communist .....	William Z. Foster .....	102,991	..	James W. Ford .....	..
	Liberty .....	William H. Harvey .....	53,425	..	Frank B. Hemenway ..	..
	Farm Labor .....	Jacob S. Coxey, Sr. ....	7,309	..		..
1936	Democratic .....	Franklin D. Roosevelt ..	27,476,872	523	John N. Garner .....	523
	Republican .....	Alfred M. Landon .....	16,679,983	8	Frank Knox .....	8
	Union-Royal Oak .....	William Lemke .....	891,887	..	Thomas C. O'Brien ..	..
	Socialist .....	Norman Thomas .....	187,944	..	George A. Nelson ..	..
	Prohibition .....	D. Leigh Colvin .....	37,078	..	Claude A. Watson ..	..
	Communist .....	Earle Browder .....	80,160	..	James W. Ford .....	..
	Ind. Labor .....	John W. Aiken .....	1,424	..	Emil F. Teichert ..	..
	Scattering .....		331,092	..		..
1940	Democratic .....	Franklin D. Roosevelt ..	27,243,466	456	Henry Wallace .....	456
	Republican .....	Wendell Wilkie .....	22,304,755	75	Charles McNary .....	75
	Socialist .....	Norman Thomas .....	99,557	..		..
	Communist .....	Earle Browder .....	46,251	..	James W. Ford .....	..
	Prohibition .....	Roger Babson .....	57,812	..	Edgar V. Moorman ..	..
	Scattering .....		63,471	..		..
1944	Democratic .....	Franklin D. Roosevelt ..	25,602,505	432	Harry S. Truman .....	432
	Republican .....	Thomas E. Dewey .....	22,006,278	99	John W. Bricker .....	99
	Socialist .....	Norman Thomas .....	80,518	..	Darlington Hoopes ..	..
	Ind. Gov. .....	Edward Teichert .....	45,336	..	Arla A. Albaugh .....	..
	Prohibition .....	Claude A. Watson .....	74,758	..	Andrew Johnson ..	..
1948	Democratic .....	Harry S. Truman .....	24,105,695	303	Alben W. Barkley .....	303
	Republican .....	Thomas E. Dewey .....	21,969,170	189	Earl Warren .....	189
	States' Rights .....					
	Democrat .....	J. Strom Thurmond .....	1,169,021	39	Fielding L. Wright ..	39
	Progressive .....	Henry A. Wallace .....	1,156,103	..	Glen H. Taylor .....	..
	Socialist .....	Norman Thomas .....	139,009	..	Tucker P. Smith .....	..
	Prohibition .....	Claude A. Watson .....	103,216	..	Dale H. Learn .....	..
	Socialist Labor .....	Edward A. Teichert .....	29,061	..	Stephen Emery .....	..
	* Soc. Workers .....	Farrell Dobbs .....	13,613	..	Grace Carlson .....	..
1952	Republican .....	Dwight D. Eisenhower ..	33,938,285	442	Richard M. Nixon .....	442
	Democratic .....	Adlai E. Stevenson .....	27,312,217	89	John J. Sparkman .....	89
	Progressive .....	Vincent Hallinan .....	140,138	..	Charlotta Bass .....	..
	Prohibition .....	Stuart Hamblen .....	72,881	..	Enoch A. Holtwick ..	..
	Socialist Labor .....	Eric Hass .....	30,533	..	Stephen Emery .....	..
	Socialist .....	Darlington Hoopes .....	20,189	..	Samuel H. Friedman ..	..
	* Soc. Workers .....	Farrell Dobbs .....	19,994	..	Myra T. Weiss .....	..
1956	Republican .....	Dwight D. Eisenhower ..	35,585,316	457	Richard M. Nixon .....	457
	Democratic .....	Adlai E. Stevenson .....	26,031,322	74	Estes Kefauver .....	74
	Independent .....	T. Coleman Andrews .....	175,679	..		..
	Independent .....	Harry Byrd .....	134,132	..		..
	Soc. Labor .....	Eric Hass .....	44,099	..	Georgia Cozzini .....	..
	Prohibition .....	Enoch Holtwick .....	41,937	..	Edwin M. Cooper .....	..
	Other .....		14,555	..		..

\* Dobbs and Weiss were the Socialist Workers Party candidates, but in Pennsylvania they were candidates of the Militant Workers Party.

## VOTE FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1802-1958

1802. Thomas McKean, Dem.-Rep., ...	47,879	1854. James Pollock, Whig and Am., ...	203,822
James Ross of Pittsburgh, Fed., ...	9,499	William Bigler, Democrat, ...	166,991
James Ross, Fed., ...	7,538	B. Rush Bradford, Free Soil, ...	2,194
Scattering, ...	94	Scattering, ...	33
1805. Thomas McKean, Dem.-Rep., ...	43,644	1857. William F. Packer, Democrat, ...	188,846
Simon Snyder, Dem.-Rep., ...	38,438	David Wilmot, Free Soil, ...	146,139
Simon Snyder, ...	395	Isaac Hazlehurst, Amer., ...	28,168
1808. Simon Snyder, Dem.-Rep., ...	67,975	Scattering, ...	12
James Ross, Fed., ...	39,575	1860. Andrew G. Curtin, Republican, ...	262,346
John Spayd, Fed., ...	4,006	Harry D. Foster, Democrat, ...	230,230
Scattering, ...	8	1863. Andrew G. Curtin, Republican, ...	269,506
1811. Simon Snyder, Dem.-Rep., ...	52,319	George W. Woodward, Dem., ...	254,171
William Tilghman, Fed., ...	3,609	Scattering, ...	2
Scattering, ...	1,675	1866. John W. Geary, Republican, ...	307,274
1814. Simon Snyder, Dem.-Rep., ...	51,009	Hiester Clymer, Democrat, ...	290,096
Isaac Wayne, Fed., ...	29,566	1869. John W. Geary, Republican, ...	290,552
George Lattimer, Ind., ...	910	Asa Packer, Democrat, ...	285,956
Scattering, ...	18	1872. John F. Hartranft, Republican, ...	353,287
1817. William Findlay, Dem.-Rep., ...	66,331	Charles B. Buckalew, Dem., ...	317,700
Joseph Hiester, Dem.-Rep., ...	59,272	S. B. Chase, Proh., ...	1,250
Scattering, ...	21	1875. John F. Hartranft, Republican, ...	304,175
1820. Joseph Hiester, Dem.-Rep., ...	67,905	Cyrus L. Pershing, Democrat, ...	292,145
William Findlay, Dem.-Rep., ...	66,300	R. Audley Brown, Proh., ...	13,244
Scattering, ...	21	1878. Henry M. Hoyt, Republican, ...	319,567
1823. J. Andrew Schulze, Dem.-Rep., ...	89,928	Andrew H. Dill, Democrat, ...	297,060
Andrew Gregg, Federal, ...	64,211	Samuel R. Mason, Nat. Green-	
Scattering, ...	8	back, ...	81,758
1826. J. Andrew Schulze, Dem.-Rep., ...	72,710	Franklin H. Lane, Proh., ...	3,653
John Sergeant, Federal, ...	1,175	1882. Robert E. Pattison, Democrat, ...	355,791
Scattering, ...	1,174	James A. Beaver, Republican, ...	315,589
1829. George Wolf, Dem.-Rep., ...	78,219	John Stewart, Ind. Rep., ...	43,743
Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason, ...	61,776	Thomas A. Armstrong, Green-	
Scattering, ...	12	back-Labor, ...	23,484
1832. George Wolf, Dem.-Rep., ...	91,335	Alfred C. Petit, Temperance, ...	5,196
Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason, ...	38,165	1886. James A. Beaver, Republican, ...	412,285
1835. Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason, ...	94,023	Chauncey F. Black, Democrat, ...	369,634
George Wolf, Dem.-Rep., ...	65,804	Charles S. Wolf, Proh., ...	32,458
Henry A. Muhlenberg, Dem., ...	40,586	Robert J. Houston, Greenback, ...	4,835
Rep., ...		1890. Robert E. Pattison, Democrat, ...	464,209
1838. David R. Porter, Democrat, ...	127,825	Geo. W. Delamater, Republican, ...	447,655
Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason, ...	122,321	John D. Gill, Proh., ...	16,108
1841. David R. Porter, Democrat, ...	136,504	T. P. Rynder, Labor, ...	224
John Banks, Whig, ...	113,473	1894. Daniel H. Hastings, Rep., ...	574,801
F. J. Lamoyne, Abolition, ...	763	Wm. M. Singerly, Democrat, ...	333,404
Scattering, ...	23	Chales L. Hawley, Proh., ...	23,433
1844. Francis R. Shunk, Democrat, ...	160,322	Jerome T. Ailman, People's, ...	19,464
Joseph Markle, Whig, ...	156,040	Thomas H. Grundy, Soc. Lab., ...	1,733
F. J. Lamoyne, Abolition, ...	2,566	Scattering, ...	182
1847. Francis R. Shunk, Democrat, ...	146,081	1898. William A. Stone, Republican, ...	476,206
James Irvin, Whig, ...	128,148	George A. Jenks, Democrat, ...	358,300
E. G. Reigart, Native Amer., ...	11,247	Silas C. Swallow, ...	132,931
F. J. Lamoyne, Abolition, ...	1,861	Prohibition, ...	125,746
Scattering, ...	6	People's, ...	2,058
1848. William F. Johnson, Whig, ...	168,522	Liberty, ...	632
Morris Longstreth, Democrat, ...	168,225	Honest Government, ...	4,495
E. B. Gazzman, Free Soil, ...	48	J. Mahlon Barnes, Soc. Lab., ...	4,273
Scattering, ...	24	Scattering, ...	32
1851. William Bigler, Democrat, ...	186,489		
William J. Johnston, Whig, ...	178,034		
Kimber Cleaver, Native Amer., ...	1,850		
Scattering, ...	67		

## VOTE FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1802-1958—Concluded

1902. Samuel W. Pennypacker, .....	593,328	1926. John S. Fisher, Republican, ..	1,102,823
Republican, .....	592,867	Eugene C. Bonniwell, .....	365,280
Citizens, .....	461	Democrat, .....	349,134
Robert E. Pattison, .....	450,978	Labor, .....	16,146
Democrat, .....	436,451	John W. Slayton, Soc., .....	11,795
Anti-Machine, .....	9,550	George E. Pennock, Proh., ..	19,524
Ballot Reform, .....	4,977	Julian P. Hichok, Com. Land, ..	922
Silas C. Swallow, Proh., .....	23,327	H. W. Hicks, W., .....	3,256
Williams Adams, Soc. Lab., .....	5,155	Scattering, .....	68
J. W. Slayton, Soc., .....	21,910		
Scattering, .....	73	1930. Gifford Pinchot, .....	1,068,874
		Republican, .....	1,036,605
1906. Edwin S. Stuart, .....	506,418	Prohibition, .....	31,909
Republican, .....	501,818	Independent, .....	462
Citizens, .....	4,600	John M. Hemphill, .....	1,010,204
Lewis Emery, Jr., .....	458,054	Democrat, .....	643,170
Democrat, .....	301,747	Liberal, .....	366,572
Commonwealth, .....	6,194	Independent, .....	462
Lincoln, .....	145,657	Frank Mozer, Com., .....	5,267
Referendum, .....	781	James H. Maurer, Soc., .....	21,036
Union Labor, .....	3,675	Scattering, .....	64
Homer L. Castle, Proh., .....	24,793		
James A. Maurer, Soc., .....	15,169	1934. George H. Earle, Democrat, ..	1,476,467
John Desmond, Soc., Lab., .....	2,109	Wm. A. Schnader, Rep., .....	1,410,138
Scattering, .....	34	Jesse H. Holmes, Soc., .....	42,417
		Herbert T. Ames, Proh., .....	13,521
1910. John K. Tener, .....	415,614	Emmett Patrick Cush, Com., ..	5,584
Republican, .....	412,658	Bess Gyekis, Indus. Lab., .....	2,272
Workingmen's League, .....	2,956	Scattering, .....	47
Webster Grim, Democrat, .....	129,395		
Madison F. Larkin, Proh., .....	17,445	1938. Arthur H. James, Rep., .....	2,035,340
John W. Slayton, Soc., .....	53,055	Charles Alvin Jones, .....	1,756,192
George Anton, Indus., .....	802	Democrat, .....	1,745,377
William H. Berry, Keystone, .....	382,127	Royal Oak, .....	10,748
Scattering, .....	10	Non-Partisan, .....	59
		No Party, .....	8
1914. Martin G. Brumbaugh, .....	588,705	Jesse H. Holmes, Socialist, ..	12,635
Republican, .....	532,902	Robert G. Burnham, Proh., ..	6,438
Keystone, .....	30,847	Ella Bloor Omholt, Com., .....	1,273
Personal Liberty, .....	17,956	Scattering, .....	89
Vance C. McCormick, .....	453,380		
Democrat, .....	313,553	1942. Edward Martin, Republican, ..	1,367,531
Washington, .....	140,327	F. Clair Ross, Democrat, .....	1,149,897
Joseph B. Allen, Soc., .....	40,115	Dale H. Learn, Prohibition, ..	17,385
Charles N. Brumm, Bull Moose, ..	4,031	Joseph Pirincin, Soc.-Lab., ..	5,310
William Draper Lewis, Roose- ..		John J. Haluska, United Pension, ..	7,911
velt-Prog., .....	6,503	Scattering, .....	37
Matthew H. Stevenson, Proh., ..	17,467		
Caleb Harrison, Indus., .....	533	1946. James H. Duff, Republican, ..	1,828,462
Scattering, .....	18	John S. Rice, Democrat, .....	1,270,947
		James A. W. Killip, Proh., .....	13,838
1918. William C. Sproul, .....	552,537	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab., ..	10,747
Republican, .....	547,923		
Washington, .....	4,614	1950. John S. Fine, Republican, ..	1,796,119
Eugene C. Bonniwell, .....	305,315	Richardson Dilworth, Dem., ..	1,710,355
Democrat, .....	295,718	Richard R. Blews, Proh., .....	12,282
Fair Play, .....	9,597	Reginald B. Naugle, G. I's ..	
Charles Sehl, Soc., .....	18,714	Against Communism, .....	7,715
E. J. Fithian, Proh., .....	27,359	George S. Taylor, Ind. Gov., ..	1,645
Robert C. Macauley, S. T., .....	1,077	Herbert G. Lewin, Mil. Wk., ..	841
Scattering, .....	33	Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, Prog., ..	6,097
		Robert Z. Willson, Socialist, ..	5,005
1922. Gifford Pinchot, Republican, ..	831,696		
John A. McSparran, Dem., .....	581,625	1954. Lloyd H. Wood, Republican, ..	1,717,070
Lilith Martin Wilson, Soc., .....	31,748	George M. Leader, Democrat, ..	1,996,266
William Repp, Proh., .....	14,151	Henry Beitscher, Prog., .....	4,471
William H. Thomas, Indus., .....	3,137	Louis Dirlle, Soc. Labor, .....	2,650
John W. Dix, S. T., .....	2,246		
Scattering, .....	69	1958. David L. Lawrence, Democrat, ..	2,024,852
		Arthur T. McGonigle, Rep., ..	1,948,769
		Herman A. Johnson, Soc. Labor, ..	8,677
		Eloise Fickland, Workers, .....	4,556

## INDIVIDUAL INDEX\*

- A**
- Aaron Jacob L 401  
 Aaron Meyer 409  
 Abbey Guy E 912  
 Abbott Watkins M 707  
 Abel Edward 408  
 Abel Samuel 416  
 Abele Beulah 804  
 Abell Kenneth W 349  
 Abercrombie J R 889  
 Abernathy Jack E 919  
 Abernathy Thomas G 705  
 Abplanalp Richard 350  
 Abrahamson David E 369  
 Abrams Maurice 378  
 Abrahms Michael M 375  
 Achterman Leo A 897  
 Acito Louis J 382  
 Acker Hobart W 395  
 Acker Leopold C 387  
 Acker Margaret M 800  
 Ackerman G Howard 894  
 Ackerman Luther H 514  
 Ackley Clarence E 389-92  
 Ackley Harold E 363  
 Adair E Ross 704  
 Adair Linnea E 383  
 Adamczyk Adam J 396  
 Adamese Charles 372  
 Adams Byron 407  
 Adams Clifford C 884  
 Adams Elsie V 369  
 Adams Gerard J 350  
 Adams Harrington 369  
 Adams Helen R 413  
 Adams J Benson 807  
 Adams John F 525  
 Adams John G 762  
 Adams John Stokes Jr 394  
 Adams John W 425  
 Adams Joseph R 371  
 Adams Malcolm J 379  
 Adams Paul 884  
 Adams Richard L 521  
 Adams Robert P 353  
 Adams Sara M 422  
 Adams Verne C 898  
 Adams W Glenn 347  
 Addonizio Hugh J 705  
 Adinolfi Enis 414  
 Adleman Joseph H 252  
 Adlestein Joseph 360  
 Adonizio Charles 410  
 Aepfer Ernest E 765  
 Afton Olive 893  
 Agnew Willard F Jr 127-88-95, 200, 521  
 Agran Nathan 372  
 Agre James A 377  
 Agresti Ben L 393  
 Aidan Mother Mary 764  
 Aierstock J F 394  
 Aiken George D 703  
 Aikens Robert C 345  
 Aikmen John E 893  
 Aiola Joseph A 341  
 Airmen Harry S 901  
 Aitken Helen S 358  
 Aitken William E 423  
 Ake Samuel M 909  
 Akeley Clarence C 903  
 Akens Orville E 381  
 Albany John B 799  
 Albany Verthelia V 374  
 Albert Carl 706  
 Alberts Alfred A 376  
 Albertson Robert J 911  
 Albrecht C Earl 359  
 Albrecht Herbert R 343  
 Albright Gerald F 369  
 Albright Lester L 899  
 Albright Mary K 359  
 Albright Miles W 389  
 Alcorn Glenn M 426  
 Alderfer Harold F 389-91-92  
 Alderson George K 374  
 Alessandrini Eugene V 431-49  
 Alessandrini John 374  
 Alexander Charles E 424  
 Alexander Charles R 888  
 Alexander Elmer L 357  
 Alexander Hugh Q 706  
 Alexander Margaret T 806  
 Alexander Nicholas 387-88  
 Alexander Raymond H 342  
 Alexander Raymond Pace 431-49  
 Alexander Roy A 905  
 Alexander Scholley Pace 374  
 Alexander Tony 380  
 Alely Kenneth 351  
 Alford Dale 703  
 Alger Bruce 706  
 Alioto Salvatore J 416  
 Allam Mark W 766  
 Allaman Charles W 805  
 Allard Roland W 380  
 Allebach W Ernest 398  
 Allegre Raymond 897  
 Alleman Margaret 371  
 Allen Adele F 395  
 Allen Carl E 763  
 Allen Donnell E Jr 903  
 Allen Earle H 890  
 Allen Harry N 381  
 Allen Leo Elwood 704  
 Allen Michael F 375  
 Allen Robt B 910  
 Allen Ruth F 343  
 Allen T F 918  
 Allen Wendell I 396  
 Allen William W 903  
 Allen John B 345  
 Algood J Willard 395  
 Alias Isabelle M 358  
 Allio Orion 891  
 Allison Arthur Jr 341  
 Allott Gordon 702  
 Allsworth Harry B 378  
 Alma Sister M 766  
 Alpern Anne X 256-65, 369, 427  
 Alsip Joseph P 373  
 Alsip Alfred C 894  
 Altetose Clarence B 402  
 Altetose Floyd C 897  
 Altetose Jacob F 897  
 Altetose Benjamin D 373  
 Altetose Bessie 799  
 Alter Arthur T 353  
 Alter Irwin H 379  
 Althouse Robert G 911  
 Altman Frank A 914  
 Altmiller Harry E 905  
 Altmiller John L 357  
 Altobelli Frank D 420  
 Amalia R 884  
 Amann R Otto 349  
 Amarando Louis J 799, 907  
 Ambrose Bernard D 351  
 Ambrose Kenneth L 426  
 Amesbury W Penn 898  
 Ammerman Charles G 798, 888  
 Ammerman Joseph S 888  
 Ammon Christine W 394, 797, 800  
 Ammon Parke N 894  
 Amos Glee S 403  
 Amos William E 920  
 Anastasio Frank J 525  
 Anchel Clara 407  
 Andersen H Carl 705  
 Anderson Aldolphus W Sr 383  
 Anderson C Wilson 398  
 Anderson Carl J 373  
 Anderson Catherine F 348  
 Anderson Charles B 348  
 Anderson Clinton P 703  
 Anderson David J 390  
 Anderson Delbert W 799  
 Anderson Donald J 422  
 Anderson Dudley H 917  
 Anderson Francis A 342  
 Anderson Herbert K 418  
 Anderson Homer C 423  
 Anderson Jack N 356  
 Anderson LeRoy H 705  
 Anderson Marian T 805-90  
 Anderson Paul H 392  
 Anderson Paul R 762  
 Anderson Raymond H 917  
 Anderson Robert B 700  
 Anderson Russell E 426  
 Anderson Sarah A 127-88-95, 200-01, 525, 796, 802  
 Anderson W J 362  
 Anderson Walter E 346  
 Anderson Wm H 909  
 Andes Wm O Jr 898  
 Andreas Henry 889  
 Andreas Lee 796  
 Andreas Newberry 380  
 Andren John C 395  
 Andrews Adolph A 885  
 Andrews Andrew C 379  
 Andrews Arch T 886  
 Andrews C M 361  
 Andrews Charles M 909  
 Andrews George B 420  
 Andrews George W 703  
 Andrews Hiram G 126-88-95, 200-51, 358, 423, 522, 802  
 Andrews Joseph 411  
 Andrews Paul L 345  
 Andrews Robert M 914  
 Andriole Anthony J 372  
 Anruss Harvey A 764-67  
 Anuso Victor L 705  
 Angel William C 521  
 Angelloff William V 345  
 Angle Roy S F 892  
 Angood L W 900  
 Ankerbrand Charles M 408  
 Anliot Richard B 372  
 Anstine W Burg 807  
 Ansuini Albert 416  
 Anthony Howard E 379  
 Anthony Joseph E 390  
 Anthony Robert W 275, 395, 796  
 Anthony Thomas C Jr 514  
 Antinone George P 804  
 Antolosky Paul 351  
 Antonello Biondo 385  
 Antoun Frederic G 369  
 Antrim Walter 392  
 Aponick John J 432-49  
 Applegate Russell 887  
 Appleman Arthur Jr 889  
 Appleman Frank 407  
 Applier Evan M 403  
 Applin Walter J 373  
 Aquilina Patrick J 385  
 Aquino Floree J 801  
 Archer Olive M 401  
 Archer Ralph H 400  
 Arends Leslie C 704

\* The Individual Index lists the names of persons related to federal, state, county and local government within Pennsylvania. No references to historical lists are given because of the volume, nor are out-of-state officials listed. All names appearing through Section Eight of the book are here, except communications publishers, editors and directors, burgesses, and airport owners and operators.

Arentz Howard M 897  
 Ariene Herbert 127-88-95, 200-01,  
 524, 799  
 Armstrong Caroline 897  
 Armstrong Charles D 384  
 Armstrong Elmer 897  
 Armstrong George Jr 352  
 Armstrong Kathryn S 351  
 Armstrong Mona 419  
 Arner R W 362  
 Arnold David W 899  
 Arnold George E 379  
 Arnold Glen A 376  
 Arnold Lloyd A 913  
 Arnold Victor R 416  
 Arnold William E 765  
 Arnow Maxine N 407  
 Aron Henri J 396  
 Arthofer Joseph 376  
 Arthurs James S 356  
 Asel Henry D 352  
 Ashley Thomas L 706  
 Ashmore Robert T 706  
 Ashton William H 127-88-95, 200,  
 522  
 Ashworth William H 425  
 Askey James 886  
 Aspinall Wayne N 704  
 Aston Emma M 370  
 Aston Pauline S 370  
 Aten Floyd A 889  
 Atkins George W 433-49  
 Atkins James L 895  
 Atkins William R 344  
 Atkinson Daniel D 404  
 Atkinson Eugene 796  
 Atkinson Frances V 394  
 Atkinson Richard 380  
 Atwell D Edward 911  
 Atwell J Clinton 886  
 Atwell Ross 408  
 Auchincloss James C 705  
 Aucker Welcome 416  
 Audelwicz Stanley C 413  
 Audino Ralph 798, 801  
 Audino Richard J 895  
 Aug Francis W 364  
 August William A 352  
 Auker Charles A 128-88-95, 200-01,  
 521  
 Auman Bruce D 895  
 Aumon John A 424  
 Aurand E P 700  
 Aurand Harry P 373  
 Aurelia Mother M 766  
 Aurentz Marie C 798  
 Ausherman Joe W 892  
 Austic John 421  
 Austin C Wilson 918  
 Austin John W 806  
 Austin Stella E 404  
 Austin Mrs W E 805  
 Austin W Earl 889  
 Austin Wanda 408  
 Autenreith E 884  
 Averi Gino 348  
 Avery William H 704  
 Awkerman Ralph 893  
 Axelrod Gustave J 407  
 Aye W G 883  
 Ayers Frank E 372  
 Ayre James 387  
 Ayre Wesley L 352  
 Ayres William H 706  
 Azar Albert S Jr 355  
 Azzato Raymond A 354

## B

Babinechak Steve 415, 800  
 Bach G Leland 762  
 Bach Joseph A 372  
 Bachman Albert R 356  
 Bachman Anna T 374  
 Bachman Antonina S 522  
 Bachman Eugene L 379  
 Bachman William T 415

Bachrach Alan 393  
 Backstrand Clifford J 394  
 Bacon Emery F 516  
 Bacon Helen F 377  
 Bader Hyman 414  
 Badger John A 357  
 Badger Leo J 356  
 Badoud John 900  
 Baer John E 407  
 Baer John H 252  
 Baer Myrtle 798  
 Bagger Henry H 763  
 Bagnato Anthony 404  
 Bahl Agnes F 901  
 Bahl George R 901  
 Baier Dennis R 347  
 Baier Edward J 361  
 Bailets Ralph W 395  
 Bailey Albert E 360  
 Bailey Cleveland M 707  
 Bailey Daniel A 887  
 Bailey George R 393  
 Bailey Harriet E 889  
 Bailey Herbert W Jr 411  
 Bailey Howard H 894  
 Bailey James W 354  
 Bailey Joseph W 523  
 Bailey Nelson F 385  
 Bailey Paschal 388  
 Bailey Ray 895  
 Bailey Thos S 919  
 Bailey Walter 341  
 Bailor Clyde L 888  
 Bailly Harry F 804  
 Bailly John E 406  
 Bailly John G 892  
 Baine Joseph 420  
 Bair Charles W 894  
 Bair Donald O 803  
 Bair Harry V 883  
 Bair Vernon F 342  
 Baird David L 887  
 Baird Robert D 911  
 Baird Oscar N 380  
 Baker Bernard R 371  
 Baker Carson H 409  
 Baker Charles A 907  
 Baker E H 919  
 Baker Elizabeth 916  
 Baker Ellis P 341  
 Baker Harry W 394  
 Baker Herbert M 899  
 Baker Howard H 706  
 Baker J Paul 345  
 Baker Kenneth N 417  
 Baker Merle F 889  
 Baker Michael Jr 393  
 Baker Milton G 767  
 Baker Morley W 377  
 Baker Paul Jr 427  
 Baker Stanley 916  
 Baker Susan H 348  
 Baker Walter J 342  
 Baker Walter L 426  
 Baker Wilbur G 920  
 Baker William B 347  
 Baksi John L 368  
 Balaban Thomas R 367  
 Balascaak Esther U 413  
 Balash Gus J 348  
 Balash John A 404  
 Balcom Max F 349  
 Baldacchino Philip 522  
 Baldacci Joseph F 345  
 Baldauf John B 416  
 Balderson Canby 766  
 Baldi John J 397  
 Baldowski Julian 913  
 Baldwin C E 385  
 Baldwin Charles D 379  
 Baldwin David R 256-72, 358  
 Baldwin E Louisa 395  
 Baldwin J Robert 349  
 Baldwin John F Jr 704  
 Baldwin Thomas S 885  
 Balicki Anthony 409  
 Balish John 347  
 Ball Arthur 884

Ball Gurney R 903  
 Ball Helen R 403  
 Ballard Warren M 518  
 Balliet Stephen 407  
 Balliet Allen M 412  
 Balmer Harry E 391  
 Baloga John J Sr 410  
 Balsano Armand A 525  
 Balsarini E J 411  
 Balsinger Mae M 369  
 Baltaser Wayne L 128-88-95, 200-  
 01, 521  
 Baluh George P 417  
 Bambrick John G 376  
 Bana David E 891  
 Bane Eustace H 433-49  
 Bankert Harold Jr 384  
 Banks Edward L 900  
 Banks Steven C 425  
 Banks William B 354  
 Bankson Elizabeth J 903  
 Bannmiller William J 370  
 Banning James H 351  
 Bannon Ambrose A 417  
 Baranowski Thomas 388  
 Barber George W 403  
 Barbour Clifford E 766  
 Barbour George E 346  
 Barclay Genevieve E 402  
 Barclay Ralph S 427  
 Barclay Raymond D 396  
 Barclay Thomas G 425  
 Barden Graham A 706  
 Barden Paul M 347  
 Barger Orlo F 348  
 Baring Walter S 705  
 Bark Paul L 391  
 Barkay Elmer A 423  
 Barker Julia 916  
 Barkley Frank M 893  
 Barkley John H 893  
 Barnatovich Anthony J 797  
 Barnes Leonard G 886  
 Barnes W L 342  
 Barnes Walter J 346  
 Barnett Harry 404  
 Barnett Lloyd W 415  
 Barnett Thomas A 919  
 Barnhard John B 354  
 Barnhart B F 351  
 Barnhart J William 345  
 Barnitz Marian M 386  
 Barone William 376  
 Barr Genevieve 719  
 Barr Joseph M 77-93-96-97-98-99,  
 251, 704, 802 908  
 Barr Joseph W Jr 917  
 Barres Olivia L 393  
 Barrett J Allen 350  
 Barrett John F 409  
 Barrett Robert J 410  
 Barrett Thomas E 796, 802-83  
 Barrett William A 513, 706-11  
 Barrick R E 365  
 Barrick Wesley M 890  
 Barrows Mrs S S 805  
 Barry Daniel J 914  
 Barry Joseph C 417  
 Barry Robert R 706  
 Barth Frederic H 764-67  
 Barthold Frances W 407  
 Barthold William G 431-49  
 Bartholomew Russell C 395  
 Bartiromo Anthony P 371  
 Bartlett Arthur 354  
 Bartlett E L (Bob) 702  
 Bartlett J C 766  
 Bartley Joseph E 351  
 Bartman Russell C 256-84, 426  
 Barto Anthony 904  
 Bartolai Arthur 377  
 Barton Carl M 128-88-95, 200, 524  
 Barton Jack H 920  
 Barton John C 341  
 Barton Warren H 427  
 Bartow Raymond J 402  
 Barton Dan 369  
 Bartow Dan M 797, 800



- Bashian Stewart 353  
 Bashore Clinton F Sr 410  
 Bashore Michael R 807  
 Bashore Ralph 900  
 Basista Michael 398  
 Bass Perkins 705  
 Bass Ross 706  
 Bassett Raymond F 885  
 Basso Joseph M 416  
 Batchelor Thomas C 717  
 Batdorf David J 800  
 Batdorf John P 895  
 Bateman Ammon K 371  
 Bates Jessie 719  
 Bates William H 705  
 Bathurst Floyd W 392  
 Batory Jeannette F 897  
 Batt Robert R 394  
 Batt William L Jr 256-70, 349-71-75  
 Battaglia F G 376  
 Battis Justus D 806  
 Battles Michael T 421  
 Batty Hubert A 369  
 Bauer Anton 913  
 Bauer Carl D 390  
 Baugher A C 763  
 Baugher Emma 389  
 Baughman Claude B 351  
 Baughman Harry F 763  
 Baum Ernest P 912  
 Baumbach Ward B 421  
 Baumgardner Isaac C 355  
 Baumgardner Lewis A 901  
 Baumhart A D Jr 706  
 Baumiller John V 808  
 Baumunk Florence 901  
 Baxter Richard 382  
 Baxter Robert Jr 522  
 Baxter Samuel S 907  
 Bayer Joseph F 358  
 Bazin Esther 796  
 Bazzoli Aldo F 342  
 Beachel Irvin J 901  
 Beachell Merlin C 359  
 Beachley Vance E 384  
 Bearcraft Donald C 425  
 Beale Anna 798  
 Beall James G 702  
 Beane Marie U 386  
 Beaney T M 385  
 Bear Gertrude 804  
 Bear R Solomon 884  
 Beard Vernon M 354  
 Beardsley Marguerite C 381  
 Bearing Roscoe 912  
 Beattie James 346  
 Beatty John S 892  
 Beatty Richard T 419  
 Beatty William J 345  
 Beauchat John A 805  
 Becht Joseph V 415  
 Bechtel Frank A 364  
 Bechtel Martin J 898  
 Bechtel Ronald G 348  
 Bechtie Louis 718  
 Beck Herbert H 894  
 Beck Karl E 362  
 Beck Nathaniel K 432-74  
 Beck Wm 910  
 Becker C E 888  
 Becker Frank J 705  
 Becker George W 919  
 Becker Helyn R 414  
 Becker Henry J 380  
 Becker Norman 386  
 Becker Thomas E 414  
 Becker William F 884  
 Bechtel Paul R 885  
 Beckett Verona 394  
 Beckley C Owen 362  
 Beckworth Lindley 706  
 Beegle Mrs Edward W 805  
 Beegle Margaret S 807  
 Beemer John G 425  
 Beitem S Luther 889  
 Beggs Ola Mae 799, 902  
 Beham Mark 888  
 Behel John C 357  
 Beichner C H Jr 888, 905  
 Beinlich Edwin R 901  
 Beisel James H 347  
 Beisel John N 416  
 Beishline Frank G 363  
 Beistline Ralph E 398  
 Belcher Page 706  
 Bell Clarence D 128-88-95, 200, 384, 522  
 Bell John C Jr 431-38-42  
 Bell Norbert G 366  
 Bell Thomas F 356  
 Bell W Lester 899  
 Belles Karl A 904  
 Bellinger Edward F 902  
 Bellis Isadore 369  
 Belmer Esther A 912  
 Beloff Emanuel W 431-72  
 Belsky Abe 371  
 Beltzhoover George C 889  
 Benaglia George P 763  
 Bender Chas B 521, 883  
 Bender Edward T 806  
 Bender Eugene E 896  
 Bender Kenneth W 424  
 Benedict Jay L 892  
 Benedict Joseph J 916  
 Benedum G D 397  
 Benesch Joan S 411  
 Beneshunas Anna M 344  
 Benfer Franklin 902  
 Benfer Luther B 363  
 Benfer Russell F C 895  
 Bengston A J 385  
 Benion Walter V 379  
 Benna Ralph G 352  
 Benner Barbara Y 807  
 Benner Charles T 403-10  
 Benner David E 355  
 Benner George M 391  
 Benner Jeanne R 348  
 Bennett Angus X 413  
 Bennett Ann Z 392  
 Bennett Charles E 704  
 Bennett Charles J 397  
 Bennett Eleanor 389  
 Bennett George H 378  
 Bennett John B 705  
 Bennett Samuel C 396  
 Bennett Stephen M 345  
 Bennett Verna Z 805-08  
 Bennett W Jr 396  
 Bennett Wallace F 703  
 Benscoter Robert K 357  
 Benson E M 764  
 Benson Ezra Taft 700  
 Benson Jeanne B 359  
 Benson Lester 369  
 Bentley Alvin M 705  
 Benz Edward G 399  
 Benzbach Philip 898  
 Berardi Arthur 424  
 Bereznay Anne S 911  
 Berk Katherine W 400  
 Bergathon K Roald 763  
 Berger Clifton U 806  
 Berger David 907  
 Berger Earl L 367  
 Berger James S 75-7, 93-6-7-8-9, 249-51, 358  
 Berger Minnie 381  
 Bergin Mae M 392  
 Bergin William A 414  
 Bergsmann Leo J 406  
 Bergsten John L 369  
 Bergstresser Edwin R 373  
 Bergstresser John B 394  
 Berguido Jose 412  
 Berischak Nicholas 383  
 Berkey Evelyn 420  
 Berkhouse Harvey G 896  
 Berkley John H 372  
 Berkstresser Willis L 426  
 Berkwater G E 896  
 Bernard Lee T 427  
 Bernat John J 348  
 Bernatavitz Francis 385  
 Bernian Daniel 763  
 Berninger Howard R 393, 889  
 Bernstein Daniel 399  
 Berrang James 409  
 Berrier John G 767  
 Berry E Y 706  
 Berry Helen F 418  
 Berry Joseph 891  
 Bert Jack W 425  
 Bertholf Anne 408  
 Bertolino Bernard P Jr 397  
 Berton Leanne S 401  
 Besecker Mahlon S 897  
 Bessor Joyce M 805  
 Best Daniel W 354  
 Best Grace 407  
 Best Mary 798  
 Best Robert E 341  
 Besteder Karl C 342  
 Beter Abraham 376  
 Betts Jackson E 706  
 Betts Robert M 351  
 Beuchat John R 889  
 Bevec John 256-81, 427  
 Beveino Joseph A 408  
 Beveino William T 903  
 Bevilacqua Anthony B 801  
 Beward Richard E 341  
 Bewley Loyal V 763  
 Beyrent J Reese 807  
 Bialek Andrew M 417  
 Bialek Stanley H 385  
 Bianco Anthony P 909  
 Biack Samuel A 385  
 Bible Alan 702  
 Bichler George G 381  
 Bicknell Edgar H 915  
 Biddison Marguerite E 398  
 Bidschpacher Charles Jr 920  
 Biddle Maj Gen A J D Jr 256-66, 382-83-84  
 Biddle Ederson S 342  
 Biddle John H 804  
 Biddle Nicholas 355  
 Biddle Richard H 917  
 Biddle T W 766  
 Bieler Dorothea F 418  
 Bielo Robert 350  
 Biemesderfer D L 765-67  
 Bieno Lorraine L 369  
 Bierer Wilmer M 891  
 Bierne John F 885  
 Bierstein Helen W 390  
 Bierstein John R 346  
 Biester Edward G 432-50  
 Bietsch Tom H 905  
 Bigelow John H 914  
 Bigfish James G 380  
 Biggs John Jr 717  
 Bigler Harry F Jr 363  
 Bigler Harry J 373  
 Bigham Worth S 905  
 Bider John 900  
 Bider Shirley M 400  
 Billett Clarence W 401  
 Billet James 404  
 Billman G L 365  
 Binder Mildred 403  
 Bindie Victor John 410  
 Bingaman Mervin L 384  
 Binger Kermit B 524  
 Bingham Spencer H 901  
 Binnie Robert John Jr 521  
 Bionaz Ferdinand F 886  
 Bionculli Joseph A 766  
 Biondi Arthur T 356  
 Birchard Nora H 902  
 Birk John C 905  
 Birt William J 917  
 Bischoff C Ernest 904  
 Bish Iris Mae 404  
 Bish Joanna 405  
 Bish Leroy W 376  
 Bishop H Booser 396  
 Bishop Robert 392  
 Bittner Eugene W 388  
 Bittner Margaretta 805  
 Bitoun Marcel 253

- Bitterman Thelma I 381  
 Bitting William A 341  
 Bittle Dorothy J 389  
 Bivens Harry 892  
 Bixler Burnadetta I 356  
 Blachfield James 380  
 Black Edward D 345  
 Black Francis B 341  
 Black G Dewey 893  
 Black George D 895  
 Black George S 892  
 Black Gerald R 388  
 Black Harry T 421  
 Black Hugo L 717  
 Black J M 385  
 Black William D 426  
 Blackburn J A 385  
 Blackstone Franklin Jr 719  
 Bladel Edward L 384  
 Blai Boris 765  
 Blair Melvin A 349  
 Blair Stanley L 129-88-95, 201, 522  
 Blake Ann L 368  
 Blake William L 802  
 Blaker H Randolph 892  
 Blalock Derell E 386  
 Blane Victor H 802-99, 907  
 Blanchard Henry 395  
 Bland James B 252  
 Blank Harriet G 804  
 Blank Marc C 718  
 Blankenmeyer Frances 422  
 Blankenstein William E 372  
 Blanton Sankey L 762  
 Blasingame Ralph Jr 389  
 Blass C Arthur 77, 93-6-7-8-9  
 Blatchford James E 410  
 Blatnik John A 705  
 Blatt Edward J 890  
 Blatt Genevieve 251-56-64, 349-54-58-68, 412-99, 510-11, 796, 802  
 Blatt Joseph A 352  
 Blattenberger David E 418  
 Blauffield Samuel Jr 719  
 Bleakley Harriet Richardson 408  
 Blecher Clark E 409  
 Bleistein George F Sr 895  
 Blessing Philip S 343  
 Blewitt J Nelson 918  
 Blickley Joseph F Sr 804  
 Blid Harold 393  
 Blitch Iris Faircloth 704  
 Block Arthur M 386  
 Block Harry 392  
 Blodgett Kenneth P 413  
 Bloom D George 393  
 Bloom Eldon L 404  
 Bloom George I 803-04-08  
 Bloom Hiram J 374  
 Bloom Kelly D 374  
 Bloomer David A 410  
 Blough Kinter Sr 379  
 Blout Lynwood F 407-09  
 Blow Clarence C Jr 347  
 Blue Donna C 349  
 Bluet J Joseph 764  
 Blum Norman L 350  
 Blumberg Samuel M Jr 718  
 Blumenthal Babette 399  
 Blumenthal Edna 408  
 Blymiller Huno 917  
 Boal Frank K 371  
 Boate Maurice E 371  
 Bobak Aline 346  
 Bobanick Francis A 384  
 Bobb James 350  
 Bobersky Joseph 366  
 Bobonich Michael 366  
 Bock Frank A 522  
 Boden Gary A 911  
 Boden Howard W 380  
 Bodie Clarence E 433-50  
 Bodine William 763  
 Bodine William W Jr 409  
 Bodner John Justus 885  
 Bodner Ernest J 420  
 Body Ralph C 433-50  
 Boehm Charles H 256-65-66, 343-66-89-93  
 Boerio Joseph 416  
 Bogansky George 342  
 Bogardus James F 389  
 Bogart Maynard M 350  
 Boger Ernest J 905  
 Boger William 399  
 Boggs Hale 705  
 Boggs William E 371  
 Bohn George J 404  
 Bohr Earl C 372  
 Boies David M 129-88-95, 200-51, 521  
 Bok Curtis 431-38-43-99, 512  
 Boland Edward P 705  
 Boland John R 797  
 Bold Dolores M 808  
 Bolden Fred H 525  
 Boles Thomas A 910  
 Bolger Robert V 431-68  
 Bolich Andrew 887  
 Bolich Robert A 422  
 Bolig Sara E 408  
 Bolinger George F 895  
 Bolinger J M 407, 899  
 Bolla Elmer T 369  
 Bollard Howard M 405  
 Bolling Richard W 705  
 Bollinger Donald E 388  
 Bollinger Ray M 895  
 Bollington Isabella M 901  
 Bollman George C 807  
 Bolman Frederick De Wolfe 763  
 Bolsinger Patrick N 441  
 Bolton Frances P 706  
 Boltz Benjamin 900  
 Boltz Gayle K 382  
 Bomberger Christian H 424  
 Bomboy Robert L 424  
 Bonacci Carmine 377  
 Bonacci Ebert L 417  
 Bonacci Louis J 342  
 Bonadio Anthony J 917  
 Bonassi Sally A 368  
 Bonavita Samuel F 903  
 Bonawitz Dorothy 402  
 Bonchonsky George 918  
 Bond Francis S 346  
 Bond Raymond A 345  
 Bondy August 373  
 Bondy S J 404  
 Bonear L Alton 364  
 Bonebrake J Mahon 389  
 Bonnelly Adrian 422-31-72, 799  
 Bonner Herbert C 706  
 Bonner John F 129-88-95, 200-01, 522  
 Bonnett Frederick S 903  
 Bonno Harold F 899  
 Book Blaine M 373  
 Book E E 894  
 Book Henry W 342  
 Books Mildred I 369  
 Booth Edwin 807  
 Booz Oscar A 364  
 Boran Joseph B 344  
 Borconaro John H 917  
 Borden Anna 798  
 Borden Harry 417  
 Bordonaro Joseph B 917  
 Bordonaro Joseph Jr 406  
 Borger E E 912  
 Borger Edward M 356  
 Borgis J L 896  
 Boris John 129-88-95, 200, 525  
 Born Helen M 348  
 Borton Hugh 763  
 Bosak John M 423  
 Bosch Albert H 705  
 Bossart Charles D 393  
 Bosserman Robert L 382  
 Bosta Edward W 718  
 Boster Dewey O 341  
 Bott John 904  
 Bott Kenneth 419  
 Botterbusch Elizabeth C 799  
 Bottiglior Elmer J 424  
 Botts Charles R Jr 418  
 Botts William F 418  
 Bouse Edward F 424  
 Bouve Walter L 521  
 Boward Ruth D 805  
 Bow Frank T 706  
 Bowen Genevieve 390  
 Bowen Richard P 718  
 Bower Adam T 130-88-95, 200, 524  
 Bower Carl H 404  
 Bower Rollin R 889  
 Bower Russell D 370  
 Bowers Charles E 342  
 Bowers Clarence P 371, 499, 504, 800  
 Bowers Glenn L 355  
 Bowers Nevin A 381  
 Bowers Rosalie J 381  
 Bowers Russell C 918  
 Bowsox Raymond S 345  
 Bowers Mrs Jacques 406  
 Bowles Chester 704  
 Bowman A M Jr 718  
 Bowman Elizabeth 405  
 Bowman Frederick G 388  
 Bowman Gerald H 904  
 Bowman Gertrude N 359  
 Bowman Gilbert L 356  
 Bowman James C 363  
 Bowman James S 130-88-95, 200-01-49, 522  
 Bowman John L 431-68  
 Bowman Meade L 428  
 Bowman Samuel J 412  
 Bowman Wm K 895  
 Box Cecil 903  
 Boyd David M 903  
 Boyd Findley K 385  
 Boyd Mary Louise 796  
 Boyd R V 365  
 Boyd Thomas 798, 892  
 Boyer Benjamin F 765  
 Boyer Donald J 345  
 Boyer Edward B 885  
 Boyer Harry 371-72-97, 802  
 Boyer Henry 387  
 Boyer Jacques K 359  
 Boyer Jesse E 341  
 Boyer Lee E 390  
 Boyer Marshall 376, 525, 799  
 Boyer Nelson C 345  
 Boyer Thelma M 355  
 Boykin Frank W 703  
 Boylan Patrick J 412  
 Boylan Thomas A 395  
 Boyle Charles A 704  
 Boyle Edward A 883  
 Boyle Edward C 802  
 Boyle Edward P 808  
 Boyle Frances 347  
 Boyle Frank 904  
 Boyle Hugh C 432-69  
 Boyle James V 412  
 Boyle James W 409  
 Boyle John A 431-72  
 Boyle Joseph A 351  
 Boyle Joseph F 348  
 Boyle William F 800  
 Boyle William J 382  
 Boyle William L 373  
 Bozzi Richard J 416  
 Brabender George J 913  
 Brackbill Martin H 343  
 Bracken Robert A 365, 406, 523  
 Brademas John 704  
 Bradford Arthur D 350  
 Bradford Arthur W 377  
 Bradley Andrew M 256-67-68, 358-86, 802  
 Bradley C E 366  
 Bradley Michael J 355, 907  
 Bradley Norman D 371  
 Bradley Oscar S 885  
 Brady Bob F 919  
 Brady Charles M 916  
 Brady F M 366  
 Brady James F 435-69  
 Brady John J 891

- Brady Leslie 366  
 Brady Rose 796-97  
 Brady William J 899  
 Braemer Samuel D 808  
 Braham Luther C 910  
 Brahaney Daniel T 522  
 Braid Samuel M 397  
 Brainerd John G 765  
 Bramson David M 395  
 Branca Ernest O 130-88-95, 200-01, 524  
 Branch Lynn A 903  
 Branch Marjorie B 408  
 Branch W L 406  
 Brand William H 523  
 Brands Myrtle 402  
 Brandt Christian H 344  
 Brandt William A 412  
 Brandt William E 382  
 Branigan Edward J 382  
 Brashears Bernard J 416  
 Bratton T Nelson 386  
 Braucht D S 410  
 Braun Helen B 762  
 Braxton Richard 376  
 Bray William G 704  
 Bray William J 416  
 Bream John H 515  
 Brecher Earl 806  
 Breckenridge H K 371  
 Brecker George A 386  
 Breeding J Floyd 704  
 Breedy George A 351  
 Breen John S 399  
 Breene Samuel A 808  
 Breene William E 804, 917  
 Brehm Charles D 890  
 Breisch Wayne M 525  
 Breit Martin E 909  
 Brenisholtz Doris 421  
 Brennan Bernard J 910  
 Brennan James A 341  
 Brennan Martin F 407  
 Brennan Martin M 410, 888  
 Brennan Thomas J 386  
 Brennan William J Jr 717  
 Brennan William M 409  
 Brennecke Francis C 381  
 Brennecke Lela B 378  
 Brenneman Earl L 889  
 Brenneman Walter L 345  
 Brenninger Floyd K 130-88-95, 200, 524  
 Breslin George W 418  
 Breslin John F 375  
 Breth Harris G 131-88-95, 200-01-51, 522  
 Bretz Harrold A 418  
 Bretz Irvin 889  
 Brewer Edward F 904  
 Brewster Daniel B 705  
 Briane William 382  
 Bricker Howard M 904  
 Brickwedde F G 764  
 Bridges Styles 705  
 Briggs Alton M 341  
 Bright John F 346  
 Brightbill Allen P 396  
 Brill E J 371  
 Brindle Charles W 407  
 Brindle Dale L 892  
 Brindle George R 391, 798  
 Briner Donald M 899  
 Bringman John W 423  
 Brinham Millard 376  
 Brinig Frank G 372  
 Brininger Eleanor 358  
 Brininger R Gilchrist 395  
 Brinker John H 380  
 Brinton Frank S 415  
 Brinton James C 898  
 Brinton John L 343  
 Briody Bernard A Sr 394  
 Brion William J 356  
 Britner William G 385  
 Britt Ralph E 355  
 Brittain James M 394  
 Britter Margaret P 800  
 Brittingham David 887  
 Brittingham Harry 887  
 Britton C N 886  
 Britton Joseph M 372  
 Britton William W 350  
 Broadbent Donald 893  
 Brobst J R 889  
 Brocius Byron A 395  
 Brock Larry 705  
 Brock Milton H 887  
 Brockbank Leo R 888  
 Brodhead James H 883  
 Brodsky Ida 804  
 Brody Shirli Cohn 406  
 Brody Stanley J 397, 410  
 Brogan Robert 409  
 Brogna Harry T 918  
 Brominski Bernard C 432-50, 800  
 Brooks Budd R 350  
 Brooks Dorothy B 370  
 Brooks Jack B 706  
 Brooks Overton 705  
 Broome Walter E 915  
 Broomfield William S 705  
 Brophy Edw 910  
 Brophy J P 385  
 Brophy Thomas 388  
 Brosius Walter G 426  
 Broskey John G 432-74  
 Brothers Leroy A 762  
 Brouse Robert O 902  
 Browers Crawford 894  
 Brown Bernard J 369, 910  
 Brown Carl O 805  
 Brown Cecil R 904  
 Brown Charles E 893  
 Brown Charles H 705  
 Brown Charles R 372  
 Brown Clarence J 706  
 Brown Clifton L Jr 398  
 Brown Earl H 343  
 Brown Estelle 125  
 Brown Florence E 765  
 Brown Francis Shunk Jr 431-50  
 Brown George 894  
 Brown George C 378  
 Brown Gordon L 904  
 Brown Harry A 416  
 Brown Harry L 889  
 Brown Harry R 378  
 Brown Hazel 431-73, 806  
 Brown Helen G 804  
 Brown Homer S 432-50  
 Brown Isabelle 417  
 Brown Jack B 377  
 Brown James A 357  
 Brown Joseph 346  
 Brown Joseph P 414  
 Brown M Elizabeth 410  
 Brown Mildred L 423  
 Brown Paul 704  
 Brown Philip B 392  
 Brown Raymond J 913  
 Brown Richard T S 279, 346  
 Brown Richard W 345  
 Brown Roger M 912  
 Brown W Hensel Jr 915  
 Brown Walker L 419  
 Brown William E 131-88-95, 200, 522  
 Brown William R 414  
 Brown Woodrow Wilson 406  
 Brownback William S 367  
 Brownmiller Ronald E 918  
 Broynhill Joe T 707  
 Broyles Kenton H 804  
 Brusa Hazel G 416  
 Brubaker Dorothy J 400  
 Brubaker Earl A 895  
 Brubaker Frederick O 884  
 Brubaker Lewis E 380  
 Brubaker Wilbur T 342  
 Bruce George B 417  
 Bruce Robert H 424  
 Bruch Walter A 364  
 Bruder Thomas E 372  
 Bruhl Charles P 764  
 Brumbach Margaret F 404  
 Brumbaugh Alice Martin 406  
 Brumbaugh B R 344  
 Brumbaugh D Emmert 807  
 Brumbaugh M S 362  
 Brumbaugh Russell N 403  
 Brunsack Louis 909  
 Brunner Joseph M 890  
 Brunner Paul A 884  
 Bruner Mabel D 902  
 Bruno James L 376  
 Bruno Nicholas M 408, 901  
 Brunsdale C Norman 703  
 Brunsgaard Berger M 363  
 Brush Brown James 354  
 Brust George 364  
 Bruton William V 399  
 Bryan Frank F Jr 892  
 Bryan Frank Sr 415  
 Bryan George J 897  
 Bryan Herbert E 391  
 Bryden Albert J 418, 518  
 Bryerton R LeRoy 888  
 Bryski Anthony J 371  
 Bubb Samuel H 806  
 Bubb Walter J 896  
 Buccieri Adolph F 351  
 Buch John N 389  
 Buchanan Charles A 342  
 Buchanan Dorothy 801  
 Buchanan Emmens E 884  
 Buchanan Gaylord A 421  
 Buchanan Herbert L 355  
 Buchanan William G 131-88-95, 200, 523  
 Bucher John W 386  
 Bucher Lester L 388  
 Buchinski Leonard W 396  
 Buchinsky John 399  
 Buchse Albert J 344  
 Buchy William J 362  
 Buck Charles F 424  
 Buck John I 351  
 Buck John M 899  
 Buckley Charles A 706  
 Buckley James 363  
 Buckley John C 352  
 Buckwalter Robert C 387  
 Buczkowski Thomas 916  
 Budd C Robert 890  
 Budd Joseph L 356  
 Budge Hamer H 704  
 Budjako Adam J 425  
 Buechley Waldo E 901  
 Buffington Dorothy N 388  
 Bukorski Chester 913  
 Buksa John 909  
 Bull L H 343  
 Bullen J Warren Jr 890  
 Buller Anne 421  
 Bullis Andrew S 369  
 Bullock Jack S 900  
 Bunce Charles W Jr 346  
 Bunnell James S 897  
 Buranovsky Leonard E 410  
 Burch Francis F 431-73  
 Burcher Mabel 891  
 Burchfield William H 909  
 Burd Harry R 887  
 Burden Fred E 341  
 Burdick George H 357  
 Burdick Quentin N 706  
 Burdick Russell 402  
 Burford Ray L 375  
 Burgard Joseph R 363  
 Burge Robert T 387  
 Burgess Roscoe 408  
 Burgnon L G 378  
 Burk Archie F 889  
 Burke Frank W 704  
 Burke Frank X 362  
 Burke J Barlow 899  
 Burke James A 705  
 Burke John J 346-92, 413  
 Burke Josephine F 383  
 Burke K R 358, 423  
 Burke Margaret M 401  
 Burke Mary J 395  
 Burke Mildred M 391

Burke Richard F 346-70  
 Burke Robert F 407  
 Burke William M 380  
 Burket Chester H 909  
 Burket Dean W 426  
 Burket Lester W 765  
 Burkett W E 365  
 Burkhart A R 405  
 Burkhart Walter J 351  
 Burlein Lester F 803-06  
 Burlison Omar 707  
 Burlingame A Lyle 341  
 Burnell Aidan 417  
 Burnham E Lewis 409  
 Burnham Robert G 522  
 Burns Casper E 422  
 Burns Charles S 426  
 Burns Edward L 417  
 Burns Francis 423, 886  
 Burns Francis P 344  
 Burns Hazel 408  
 Burns Hilda W 125  
 Burns Howard M 131-88-95, 200  
 Burns James Jr 357  
 Burns Joseph J 907  
 Burns Joseph R 806  
 Burns Lawrence T 914  
 Burns Mary A 418  
 Burns Robert L 376  
 Burns W J Jr 385  
 Burnstein Emanuel 380  
 Burpee W Atlee Jr 354  
 Burr Robert B 372  
 Burr Theodore W 341  
 Burrell Mary R 419  
 Burrell S C 888  
 Burrello Rocco A 415  
 Burrey Luther E 806  
 Burrie Shirley M 349  
 Burris Fred C 426  
 Burris Irma 420  
 Burris Melvin G 350  
 Burrous C Mat 799  
 Burt Elizabeth T 887  
 Burt J Elizabeth 407  
 Burtner Frank D 425  
 Busch Harry J 349  
 Busch Preston E 414, 798  
 Bush Alvin 515, 698, 713  
 Bush Alvin R 706  
 Bush Francis 884  
 Bush Prescott G 702  
 Bush William R 387  
 Buss Keen W 350  
 Buss Richard C 523  
 Busser Harry C 904  
 Busti Mike Jr 892  
 Buterbaugh Ronald J 905  
 Butler Carl 803  
 Butler Carl D 885  
 Butler Claude H 400  
 Butler Harry 804  
 Butler John J 718  
 Butler John M 702  
 Butler R L 404  
 Butler S F Jr 388  
 Butlin John 888  
 Butt Sarah 797  
 Buttermore R A 366  
 Butts Gerald C 348  
 Butz Robert J S 395  
 Buxton William M 417  
 Byar Norman M 401  
 Byars Alva A 377  
 Byars Joseph R 894  
 Byerly Chester H 888  
 Byers Buckley M 808  
 Byers G C 893  
 Byers Michael 402  
 Byname William J 920  
 Byrd Harry F 703  
 Byrd Robert C 703  
 Byrd Robert H 346  
 Byrne James A 513, 706-11-99  
 Byrne John F 283, 428, 800  
 Byrne Patrick J 346  
 Byrne Paul H 521  
 Byrne Thomas B 341

Byrne Virginia 796  
 Byrnes John W 707  
 Byron Leo 389

## C

Cable C Dick 891  
 Cadue James V 897  
 Cadwallader Frank H 381  
 Cady Ralph M 356  
 Cahalan Thomas P 423  
 Cahill Joseph J 383  
 Cahill William T 705  
 Cahn Olive 404  
 Calaman Eugene L 525  
 Calarie Frances 403  
 Calderwood W Scott 804  
 Caldwell David P 376  
 Caldwell Herbert C 398  
 Caldwell Robert C 383  
 Caldwell William T 765  
 Caley Anthony W 381  
 Calhoun John C 381  
 Calkins J Scott 125  
 Callaghan Al R 409  
 Callaghan Genevieve 797  
 Callahan John F 911  
 Callahan Ray M 349  
 Callaman Roy A 363  
 Callaway Warren J 346  
 Callen Earl H 522  
 Callie Anthony 360  
 Calnan Isobel 379  
 Cambell John J Jr 524  
 Cameron Charles S 763  
 Cameron Donald L 920  
 Cameroni Richard P 413  
 Camiel Peter J 77, 93-6-7-8-9, 796-97  
 Camino Frank 396  
 Cammarata J A 400  
 Camp Gordon 884  
 Camp William P 400  
 Campana Ambrose R 798  
 Campbell Alice R 411  
 Campbell Clifton J 382  
 Campbell Cyril F 342  
 Campbell Dewayne 350  
 Campbell Edward W 357  
 Campbell Floy L 883  
 Campbell Frank L 897  
 Campbell Frank Morrow 404  
 Campbell James A 374  
 Campbell John J 373  
 Campbell John M 891  
 Campbell Norma 799  
 Campbell R Paul 436-50  
 Campbell Ralph 407  
 Campbell Raymond F 361  
 Campbell T W 899  
 Campbell Tomlin 806  
 Campbell William C 805-08  
 Campbell William S 387  
 Campbell William T 356  
 Campbell William V 394  
 Campion Joseph W 407  
 Campion T Harold 718  
 Cancelli Harry J 347  
 Canfield Gordon 705  
 Cangemi Vincent S 524  
 Canavino Michael A 499, 510, 910  
 Canniff Anthony R 423  
 Cannon Clarence 705  
 Cannon Howard W 702  
 Cannon Joseph 376  
 Cannon Madolin 399  
 Cannon Michael J 410  
 Canouse Carl S 889  
 Canuso Vito F 524  
 Capano A V 132-88-95, 200-01, 525  
 Capataides Peter 413  
 Capeshart Homer E 702  
 Capello William L 718  
 Capitulo Vincent 132-88-95, 200-01, 524  
 Caporelli William 373

Capparelli S Thomas 914  
 Cappiella Louis Jr 524, 808  
 Cappiello Arthur O 417  
 Cappone Theodora 909  
 Cappy Joseph 883  
 Capretto Orlando 376  
 Caputo Alma A 423  
 Caputo Eugene A 884  
 Caputo Eugene D 387  
 Caputo John E 379  
 Caraker Franklin M 346  
 Carbaugh John E 386  
 Caracci Joseph L 347  
 Carcella Mario 376  
 Cardiges Peter H 367  
 Carey Carl 369  
 Carey Edward J 388  
 Carey Louis A 408  
 Carey Margueritte M 421  
 Carey William J 373  
 Carlin Margaret M 383  
 Carlson C Ronald 342  
 Carlson Frank 702  
 Carlson George L 896  
 Carlson Gunard O 803  
 Carlson N A Jr 804-91  
 Carlson Neal F 405  
 Carlson Peter E 425  
 Carlson Theodore C 357  
 Carlucci Dominic 380  
 Carman Fred 916  
 Carman Roy H 374  
 Carmody Daniel P 903  
 Carmody John D 409  
 Carnahan A S J 705  
 Carnell Bryce 351  
 Carney Alban K 342  
 Carney Edward 355  
 Carney John G 366  
 Carney Leo H 378  
 Carney Thomas P 376  
 Carocci N L 363  
 Carocci Roy V 908  
 Carothers Dora 805  
 Carothers Fred M 917  
 Carpenter Calvin C 900  
 Carpenter Charles L 405  
 Carpenter Jerry E 410  
 Carpenter Norman 802  
 Carpenter Norman F 883  
 Carpenter S Earl 357  
 Carpenter Willard 352  
 Carr Henry P 418, 718, 907  
 Carr Leo F 342  
 Carr Patrick L 912  
 Carr Thomas J 410  
 Carrigo Joseph L 514  
 Carroll James B 384  
 Carroll James M 363  
 Carroll John A 702  
 Carroll Vincent A 384, 431-51  
 Carruthers John S 346  
 Carson Bird C 886  
 Carson Charles H 380  
 Carson Howard F 797  
 Carson Roy I 434-51  
 Carson Thomas E 393  
 Carson Wallace J 521  
 Carter Alma 918  
 Carter Catherine B 381  
 Carter Eva 799  
 Carter Everett Finley 404  
 Carter Ezra W 364, 525  
 Carter John B 805-92  
 Carter Louis J 396, 524  
 Carter Mark T 380  
 Carter Samuel M 896  
 Carter Stephen V 704  
 Cartwright John H 375  
 Caruso A J 256-84, 423  
 Caruso Frank J 803  
 Caruso Robert A 423  
 Carvell Charles E 387  
 Carver John S 392  
 Casagrande Dominick J 380  
 Casari Guido 525  
 Casaro Rosella 719  
 Case Clifford R 703

Case Francis 703  
 Case Rodman C 357  
 Casey Bob 707  
 Casey Edmund J 800  
 Cashdollar H L 385  
 Cashen Constance B 422  
 Casher Norman P 393  
 Cashman Frank R 390  
 Casino Sam 417  
 Casler John M 377  
 Casper W R 365  
 Cassidy John P 405  
 Cassidy Miriam C 381  
 Cassidy William 376  
 Cassler J H 366  
 Cassol Larence C 421  
 Castele Theodore 376  
 Casterline Peter J 896  
 Catania Francis J 890  
 Catchpole Raymond P 373  
 Cate Addison S 369  
 Catherman Bruce W 356  
 Catherman Daniel E 902  
 Catina Gerardo N 424  
 Catterall Charles T 891  
 Cauffman William M 379  
 Cauley Thomas H 521  
 Savage Lucy 408  
 Cavaliere Romeo A 377  
 Cavanaugh John P 347  
 Cavanaugh Joseph P 396  
 Cavell Angelo C 370  
 Caverly Ralph M 896  
 Caviston John 910  
 Cawley Edgar B 394  
 Cayce James B 372  
 Caylor Paul 406  
 Cederberg Elford A 705  
 Celio Victor E 391  
 Celler Emanuel 705  
 Celli Mario C 392  
 Cercone Richard D 383  
 Cercone William F 432-51  
 Ceresini Frank 915  
 Cerninaro Joseph A 417  
 Cernuto Joseph 411  
 Casare Arthur V 364  
 Chalker John Fraser 404  
 Chamberlain Charles E 705  
 Chamberlain Philip F 408  
 Chamberlin Ernest P 342  
 Chamberlin R E 362  
 Chambers Alice G 394, 796  
 Chambers J E 895  
 Champlin Cathleen M 392-93  
 Chandler Harold B 346  
 Chandler Mary A 420  
 Chandler Paul G 765-67  
 Chandler Theodore Jr 412  
 Chapley Albert 415  
 Chaplinsky Peter J 410  
 Chapman Ardenia 762  
 Chapman Ernest Q 395  
 Chapman LeRoy E 78, 93-6-7-8-9, 366, 520  
 Chapman Mildred 408  
 Chappel Daniel W 398  
 Charles Claude 410  
 Charles Sarah 408  
 Charles William M 341  
 Charlton Elizabeth H 412  
 Charnbury Beecher 805  
 Charney George Jr 420  
 Chase Frances 806  
 Chase William C 522  
 Chase William F 343  
 Chat Emanuel 400  
 Chavey Manuel S 387  
 Chavez Dennis 703  
 Cheever Frances S 766  
 Chelap Nick 375  
 Cheles Philip F 370  
 Chelf Frank L 704  
 Chenoweth J Edgar 704  
 Cheresini Raymond 386  
 Cherry Benjamin 383  
 Cherry John A 912  
 Cherrop Wilma A 380

Chervak Stephen 408  
 Chervanik C Robert 410  
 Chervenak M C Jr 886  
 Chestnut D Raymond 365  
 Chichilla John 409  
 Chichoek Francis J Jr 394  
 Chick Joseph S 357  
 Chidsey George W 898  
 Chilcote Homer W 414  
 Childs Richard E 379  
 Chipfield Robert Bruce 704  
 Chirico Virgil 411  
 Chocallo Wanda P 353  
 Choma John Jr 797  
 Chraska Joseph G 380  
 Chrin John 424  
 Christ John I 902  
 Christian John J 345  
 Christiansen Jorgen 353  
 Christie Robert A 392, 916  
 Christman Mary R 394  
 Christopher George H 705  
 Christopher Helen E 348  
 Christopher Nick 408  
 Christopher Wilbur V 369  
 Chronister Ralph E 424  
 Chudoff Bess 800  
 Chudoff Earl 431-51  
 Chudy M M 914  
 Chuhinka John B 397  
 Chulick George B 385  
 Chulick Philip F 423  
 Church Frank 702  
 Church George T 357  
 Church Marguerite 704  
 Cialone Anthony 905  
 Cianfrani Henry 132-88-95, 200-01, 524  
 Cianfrani Henry J Jr 799  
 Cielo Michael J 376  
 Ciletti Lucian F 499  
 Cimino Eugene L 374  
 Cioffi Dominick E 132-88-95, 200-01, 523  
 Cione John J 420  
 Cione Mary 799  
 Cipolla Steve 373  
 Ciprich George 799  
 Cizmek Michael J 375  
 Claar Julius E 373  
 Claffin Fred 886  
 Clancy Paul J 420  
 Clark Charles E 422  
 Clark Edward T 357  
 Clark Edwin M 435-51  
 Clark Esther F 410  
 Clark Frank M 516, 706-15  
 Clark Herbert G 410  
 Clark James E 75  
 Clark James P 802  
 Clark John F 523  
 Clark John H Jr 800  
 Clark John M 378  
 Clark Joseph S 703-10, 802  
 Clark Robert E 797  
 Clark Tom C 717  
 Clark W Howard 403  
 Clark William G 895  
 Clarke Charles 897  
 Clarke Edwin C 763  
 Clarke George 404  
 Clarke James F 133-88-95, 200, 521  
 Clarkson Paul V 342  
 Clary Thomas J 717  
 Claster Maurice H 395  
 Clause Charles F 342  
 Clause Leighton R 395  
 Clay Curtis J 394  
 Claycomb Elmer C 884  
 Claypoole William H 883  
 Clayton Henry T 343  
 Cleary Dennis W 909  
 Cleary Frank C 410  
 Cleaver Roy 391  
 Cleckner Sara L 383  
 Cleton Glen U 762  
 Clemens P R 375  
 Clemens Paul E 412

Cleveland Hanford L 523  
 Clevens Myles 410  
 Clevens Walter M 410  
 Clingan George E 426  
 Cliver Helen 885  
 Cloos Leland E 351  
 Close Michael A 918  
 Clothier Grace Murphy 406  
 Clough Clifton A 900  
 Clough Arthur T 427  
 Clough J C 888  
 Clouse Maurice 805  
 Clouser David J 717  
 Clouser Melvin D 425  
 Clousp August W 364  
 Clover Ralph S 426  
 Clyde Grace 394  
 Coad Merwin 704  
 Coates Joseph H 522  
 Coates John L 891  
 Cobb Arthur 401  
 Cobb Samuel S 352  
 Cochran Frank K 281, 427  
 Cochran Harry A 765  
 Cochran Joseph H 404  
 Cochran Walter E 897  
 Cochran Beatrice M 416  
 Cocklin Miriam B 396  
 Coder Harold E 360  
 Coen Frank L 895  
 Coffey Dolores J 366  
 Coffin Frank M 705  
 Coffman George B 892  
 Coffroth Charles H 901  
 Coffroth Charlot G 391  
 Coggins Ellen 419  
 Cognetti Salvatore D 409  
 Cohen Jeffrey 704  
 Cohen Alex E 411  
 Cohen Arthur 380  
 Cohen Elias S 398  
 Cohen Herbert B 431-38-42  
 Cohen Israel A 375  
 Cohen Jack M 370  
 Cohen Jerome J 414  
 Cohen Joseph L 359  
 Cohen Julia B 376  
 Cohen Louis 356  
 Cohen Marshall M 400  
 Cohen Reuben 376  
 Cohn Kohlman K 398  
 Cohn Abraham D 276, 378, 801  
 Cohn Martin D 377  
 Coira Louise G 360  
 Coke Harriette Bland 405  
 Cokos Thomas C 416  
 Colaianni Alfred 909  
 Colango James 799  
 Colarusso Margaret 804  
 Colavincenzo John W 884  
 Cole Albert E 342  
 Cole James H 521  
 Cole Lloyd G 394  
 Cole Thomas J 347  
 Coleman Arthur P 762  
 Coleman Bruce R 798, 918  
 Coleman Catherine B 391  
 Coleman Chester L 341  
 Coleman Clair C 901  
 Coleman Clifford L 392  
 Coleman Edward J 894, 908  
 Coleman Harry C 417  
 Coleman James 910  
 Coleman Maxwell A 409  
 Coleman Ralph E 389  
 Coleman Robert R 362  
 Coleman W F 805  
 Colesworthy Thomas G 887  
 Coll M V 914  
 Collins Marion G 367  
 Colleran Eugene A 409  
 Collier Harold R 704  
 Collier Trevor D 418  
 Collins Agnes 371  
 Collins Edward A Jr 358, 423  
 Collins J Joseph 807  
 Collins John F Jr 388  
 Collins John J 375, 524

- Collins Madeline F 386  
 Collins Marlene D 422  
 Collins Sidney R 902  
 Collitt George W 424  
 Collner Lewis 888  
 Colman Robert N 401  
 Colmer William Meyers 705  
 Colombo Henry P 384  
 Colonna Faleo J 408  
 Colquist Emil 805  
 Colvin Clarence O 900  
 Colvin Merl G 920  
 Colwell Henry E 353  
 Combecker Mabel V 901  
 Comer Harry R J 133-88-95, 200, 01, 524  
 Comer Jacob J 718  
 Comerford Michael B 349  
 Comfort Nicholas 519  
 Comisiak M Lawrence 911  
 Comiskey Dell 914  
 Comiskey John H 362  
 Comorada William A 377  
 Compton Walter H 718  
 Comstock Foster 904  
 Comstock Gladys A 346  
 Comstock Reynolds V 425  
 Conaboy Richard P 379, 798  
 Conaway Charles O 406  
 Conaway Charles R 910  
 Conbeer George P 410  
 Concannon Martin 380  
 Condo Martha E 887  
 Confair Zehnder H 78, 93-6-8-9, 518  
 Confehr Henry W 377  
 Conlan Frances L 368  
 Conley Ernest R 347  
 Conlin Richard R 369  
 Conn A Lewis 905  
 Conn Joffrey B 418  
 Conn Robert H 359  
 Connaghan Cornelius 899  
 Connaghan James 899  
 Connaghan James R 905  
 Connolly C C 402  
 Connolly Daniel H 385  
 Connolly John 341  
 Connolly Vincent P 358  
 Connolly William E 409  
 Conner Clarence L 807  
 Conner John E 362  
 Conner Joseph C 405  
 Conner Robert 800  
 Connolly Charles 378  
 Connolly Hugh P 369  
 Connolly Patrick J 378  
 Connor E N 385  
 Connor James J 798, 800  
 Connor Margaret 718  
 Connors Charles F 903  
 Connors Patrick J 394  
 Conrad A Blair 346  
 Conrad Thomas M 883  
 Conrad Wilfred L 414  
 Considine Leo L 799  
 Consiglio Vincent R 415  
 Conte Silvio O 705  
 Conti Joseph 916  
 Conti Philip M 423  
 Conway Edward J 718  
 Conway Jane 394  
 Conway John A 886  
 Conway Robert H 919  
 Conway Scott M 347  
 Conway Thomas H 903  
 Conway William T 398  
 Cook Carl W 909  
 Cook Charles E 345  
 Cook Fred Sr 343  
 Cook Frederick J 414  
 Cook George Scull 411  
 Cook Harry R 920  
 Cook James F 406  
 Cook Mary L 796-99, 802  
 Cook Norman C 797  
 Cook R W Jr 394  
 Cook Robert E 706  
 Cook Robert K 396  
 Cook William B 394  
 Cook William R 342  
 Cooke Edwin W 400  
 Cooke Jay 803-04-08  
 Coolbroth Charles C 719  
 Cooley Harold D 706  
 Cooley J Woodrow 405  
 Cooley Thomas M 766  
 Coombs William 419  
 Coons Raymond 903  
 Cooper Clyde H 915  
 Cooper George W 133-88-95, 200, 521  
 Cooper Herbert K 359  
 Cooper John S 702  
 Cooper Maurice J 354  
 Cooper William B 425  
 Cooper William H 355  
 Cooper William L 390  
 Copeland Alexander 904  
 Copeland Charles D 432-69  
 Copeland Herman A 348  
 Copeland Nell C 377  
 Copenhaver A E 365  
 Copenhaver Elizabeth B 386  
 Copenhaver John R 373  
 Coppinger Edmund T 343  
 Coppolo B R 890  
 Corak Eli G 376  
 Corbett John J 373  
 Corbett Mother Margaret Mary 764  
 Corbett Robert J 517, 706-16  
 Corbin Abram W 424  
 Corbin George O 352  
 Corbin Harold 351  
 Corbin M Doris 355  
 Corbin Philip Jr 801  
 Corbin Ralph R Jr 347  
 Corcellus A Lynn 893  
 Corcoran Clarence J 421  
 Corcoran Jack M 905  
 Cordier Harry C 395  
 Cordisco Angelo 373  
 Corey Kenneth G 350  
 Corey William S 898  
 Corlett William S 352  
 Cornell Warren M Jr 804-98  
 Cornman Mabel C 402  
 Corrie Eli 893  
 Corriere Joseph N 408  
 Corrigan John V 422  
 Corrigan Virginia M 412  
 Cortis Samuel 385  
 Cory Evelyn M 428  
 Cossey Blanche 415  
 Cosgrove James G 918  
 Cosner William P 885  
 Costa August R 414  
 Costa Jesse D 379  
 Costa Carmine S 376  
 Costello Joseph A 416  
 Costello Daniel T 898  
 Cotner Frank W 373, 799  
 Cotter William O'D 361  
 Cotton R Earl 409  
 Cotton Norris 703  
 Coughlin Frank E 361  
 Coulehan Raymond P 414  
 Counahan John F 908  
 Count Dominico 345  
 Courtney James O Jr 901  
 Courtney Mahlon R 901  
 Coult's George E 900  
 Coveney William P 365  
 Cover Richard E 388  
 Cowan Paul L 344  
 Cowburn Mildred E 799  
 Cowden Eilene C 370  
 Cowden Fay K 384  
 Cowden William E 357  
 Cowder G L 363  
 Cowher Walter C 915  
 Cowley Patrick J 415  
 Cox Edward W 357  
 Cox Grace B 399  
 Cox John Fremont 432-69  
 Cox Justin 398  
 Cox Robert A 349  
 Cox Willard A 916  
 Coxe Charles 405  
 Coyle John W 421  
 Coyle Mildred S 390  
 Coyle Patrick A 396  
 Coyle William R 807  
 Coyne Cletus J 374  
 Coyne Mary F 401  
 Coyne Thomas P 414  
 Cozens James S 421  
 Crabtree James A 766  
 Craddock Claiborne C 346  
 Crago George A 358, 423  
 Crago Ray 905  
 Craig Catharine P 397  
 Craig Edward J 373  
 Craig Frank J 387  
 Craig Ora J 384  
 Craig Wayne F 892  
 Craiglow James H 412  
 Cramer Dorothy 805  
 Cramer Ralph J 893  
 Cramer Wilbur M 355  
 Cramer William C 704  
 Cramp John F 807-90  
 Crandall Edwin 370  
 Crandall John M 349  
 Crane John J 368  
 Crater Eugene D 367  
 Craven Harold B 349  
 Craven Harold V 517  
 Crawford James C 417  
 Crawford John G 406  
 Crawford Joseph 373  
 Crawford Robert 903  
 Crawford Robert W 907  
 Crawford Stanton C 766  
 Crawford Wm T 885  
 Creasy J Clarence 889  
 Creese James 762  
 Crellin Harlan J 407-09  
 Creskoff Ida O 717  
 Cressens June 806  
 Cretser Bertha 375  
 Creveling Alfred H 396  
 Creveling John P 895  
 Crick Edna Harriet 808  
 Crimmel Harold J 897  
 Crippen Lewis L 903  
 Crisco Pearl 377  
 Crist Chester G 883  
 Crist Ward W 410  
 Criste Walter A 379, 796  
 Critchfield Joseph M 350  
 Crittenden Willard C 378  
 Croasman B Ray 426  
 Crockett John M 903  
 Crockett William C 417  
 Croft Donald L 356  
 Crowder Doris E 379  
 Croll Archer B 410  
 Cromer Raymond W 371  
 Cron William 889  
 Crooks Dean M 357  
 Crooks Millard M 357  
 Croop Frank D 803  
 Croop Roy 405  
 Crossetto J Roger 409  
 Crossetto Michael J 371, 796  
 Cross Alton 374  
 Cross Lloyd A 353  
 Cross Walter S 367  
 Crossan Raymond S 887  
 Crossin Frank P 133-88-95, 200, 523  
 Crouse Clyde A 892  
 Crouse Harold 394  
 Croushore Donald C 421  
 Crowder Harry N 807  
 Crowe Edward J 394  
 Crowe J Carl 397  
 Crowe Montgomery F 807  
 Crowley James H 422  
 Crowthers Edward H 424  
 Croyle Benjamin H 415  
 Crozier Russell T 416  
 Crudden George C Jr 394

Crum Francis H 417  
 Crumling Jack H 917  
 Crumling Robert T Sr 405  
 Crumlish Ruth 803  
 Crumm C B 404  
 Crumm Chadwick 377  
 Crumrine H B 903  
 Crunkleton A G 798  
 Cryder J Atlas 889  
 Crytzer Harry B 435-51  
 Cucciardo Anthony 373  
 Cudding William J 375  
 Cuff John 900  
 Culbertson Horace J 797, 801  
 Culbertson Stuart A 798  
 Culbertson William E 499, 508  
 Cullen James W 435-51  
 Cullen John J 914  
 Culp Harry W 414  
 Cummings Anna May 348  
 Cummings Charles E 396  
 Cummings John M 252  
 Cummings Patrick 894  
 Cummins George T 434-51  
 Cummins J Blatch 903  
 Cummins Oscar L 354  
 Cunard W Hayes 884  
 Cunko Lucy M 349  
 Cuniff Joseph P 373  
 Cunningham Earl 891  
 Cunningham Glenn C 705  
 Cunningham John E 902  
 Cunningham Marguerite A 372  
 Cunningham Martin J Jr 368  
 Cunningham P E 362  
 Cunningham W Roy 385  
 Cunningham William G 914  
 Curcio Frank P 415  
 Curd Kirksey L 407  
 Curran Alexander R 920  
 Curran James D 394  
 Curran James F 349  
 Curran James J 433-52  
 Curran John F 378-82  
 Curran Leonard J 361  
 Curran Nellie V 394  
 Curran Thomas A 434-52  
 Curry C H 385  
 Curry H Bradley 415  
 Curtin Thomas J 718  
 Curtin Willard S 513, 706-12  
 Curtis Carl T 702  
 Curtis Lawrence 705  
 Curtis Thomas B 705  
 Curtis Vincent C 377  
 Curwood Bowman 410  
 Curwood William B 134-89-95, 200, 523  
 Cush Paul J 378  
 Cusick Bart 380  
 Cusick Martin E 343  
 Cusick Robert E 413  
 Cusick Vincent J 374  
 Custer Foster D 403  
 Cuthbert Charles H 347  
 Cutler George 388  
 Cutshall Russell A 423  
 Cutting Donald S 425  
 Cyphert Gerald W 357  
 Cyphert Walter B 426  
 Cypra Elizabeth L 372  
 Czarniecki Leonard F 343

## D

Dabich John R 367  
 Daddario Emilio Q 704  
 D'Addio Michael R 374  
 Daggett Robert B 891  
 D'Agostino Victor 386  
 Dague Joseph A 719  
 Dague Paul B 514, 706, 805, 712  
 Dale Agnes 374  
 Dale Robert M 913  
 Daley Joseph R 349  
 Daley LaRay 381  
 Dalman Stella 382

Dalrymple Delbert W 522  
 Dalton Arnold J 397  
 Dalton Vincent J 409-33-52  
 Daly Christopher J Jr 380  
 Daly Dan 808  
 Daly James A 347  
 Daly John F 517  
 Daly Lloyd W 765  
 Daly Walter P 380  
 Dalzell Walter S 354  
 Dailey Edward M 416  
 Dailey Johanna T 418  
 Dailey Joseph J 416  
 Dailey Robert M 891  
 D'Amelio James E 377  
 Damian Frank J 425  
 Damon H Gilroy 890  
 Dana Peter T 392  
 Dando Harold 885  
 Danella Peter A 419  
 Danforth Otis R 399  
 D'Angelo Alfred J 418  
 Daniel Orville A 369  
 Daniels Anthony J 421  
 Daniels Carl B 913  
 Daniels David W 351  
 Daniels Dominick V 705  
 Daniels Iva M 891  
 Daniels Louis E 521  
 Dannehower William F 435-52  
 Danowsky N A 391  
 Dardanel Edward L 409  
 Dargay John 415  
 Darlington George W 345  
 Darlington Mary H 404  
 Darlington Thomas T 355  
 Darmopray Walter T 524  
 Darney Albert 905  
 Daroff Samuel H 372  
 Darr Charles E 426  
 Darsie Richard F 895  
 D'Ascenzo Irma M 802, 908  
 Daschbach Mary W 349  
 Datesman Leslie A 345  
 Daubenspeck Charles R 405  
 Daubenspeck Henry B 425  
 Daugherty Albert N 342  
 Daugherty Edwin E 884  
 Daugherty Eugene 888  
 Daugherty John 915  
 Daugherty William 350  
 D'Auria Lewis M 911  
 Davenport Bette L 405  
 Davenport F Harper 373  
 Davenport Harper 801  
 David Charles W 394  
 David Clifford 706  
 David Ralph 363  
 Davidge Rudolph J 898  
 Davidson Edgar O 391  
 Davidson Eero W 390  
 Davidson Fred H 401  
 Davidson Samuel R 919  
 Davies Elmer E 905  
 Davies Fred Jr 422  
 Davies John R 919  
 Davies Ogden R 409  
 Davies Robert C 368  
 Davis Alma M 352  
 Davis Amos 885  
 Davis Charles L 348  
 Davis Dean R 351  
 Davis Deborah 401  
 Davis E D 365  
 Davis Elizabeth 806  
 Davis Elizabeth L 902  
 Davis Eltry N 346  
 Davis Frank O 372  
 Davis Frank M 406  
 Davis Fred W 435-52  
 Davis G R 896  
 Davis Gemmill C 361  
 Davis Guy W 251  
 Davis Harry H 409  
 Davis Harry P 808  
 Davis James C 704  
 Davis James K 134-89-95, 200-01, 523

Davis Jeannette K 407  
 Davis Jerome 912  
 Davis John E Jr 399  
 Davis John Francis 499, 508  
 Davis John Morgan 75, 251-56-63, 378, 499, 508-09, 802  
 Davis John R 394, 801  
 Davis Joseph 797  
 Davis L Byron 903  
 Davis Mary C 374  
 Davis Naomi M 407  
 Davis P S 901  
 Davis Preston B 807-99  
 Davis Richard C 895  
 Davis Robert 371  
 Davis Robert R 418  
 Davis Robert S 358, 423  
 Davis Russell A 418  
 Davis S Augustus 894  
 Davis Sidney T 376  
 Davis Stanley J 378  
 Davis Walter 385  
 Davis William D 345  
 Davis William H 883  
 Davis William J 896  
 Davis Wm 916  
 Davlin William R 256-71, 348-49  
 Dawson William L 704  
 Day A R Jr 377  
 Day Albert M 256, 350  
 Day Donald G 357  
 Day F Marion 343  
 Day Mrs Gilbert O 808  
 Dayhoff Ruth 348  
 Dayton Helen 798  
 Deamer David W 363  
 Dean Irvin J 371  
 Dean Morris J 369  
 Dean Wallace C 350  
 DeAngelis Andrew 377  
 Deardorff Merle H 411  
 Debold Howard L 372  
 Debow James 373  
 DeCapua William E 913  
 De Charms George 762  
 Decima Harris G 901  
 Deckard Chester 376  
 Deckard Earl C 388  
 Decker Clyde W 356  
 Decker Rodney C 904  
 Decker William H 385  
 DeCosmo Michael 896  
 Deegan Cornelius S Jr 907  
 Deeter Victor A 913  
 Deeter William T 409  
 DeFerie A C 355  
 Deffey James 424  
 De Francesco Italo L 765-67  
 Defuge J L 377  
 DeHart Helen W 413  
 DeHaven Delbert 905  
 Deibert Newton K 387  
 Deininger Frederick W 887  
 Deltrich Robert E 425  
 Deitz George C 898  
 De Jonge Eric 367  
 DeJoseph Ernest A 383  
 DeLacey Donald E 355  
 DeLancey Sherman R 419  
 Delaney Arthur J 380  
 Delaney James 900  
 Delaney James J 705  
 Delaney Terence E 373  
 Delay Gerald J U 384  
 DelDuca Lewis 419  
 DelGrosso Albert P 409  
 Della Marie R 421  
 Delio Gertrude 798  
 Delio Gertrude A 377  
 Dellapina Leo M 373  
 Dellarte Joseph A 380  
 Delling Edward 900  
 DeLong D George 389  
 DeLong Jack L 357  
 DeLong Paul A 523  
 DeLong Thomas S 352  
 DeLuccie Thomas S 718  
 DeLucia Francis C 359

- Deluzio Vincent H 417  
 DeMarte P James 353  
 Demas Peter 916  
 Demauro Frank 379  
 Demma Dolores A 428  
 Dempsey Harold J 347  
 Dempsey John J 395  
 Dempsey Margaret 380  
 Dende Henry J 802  
 Dengler Clyde R 134-89-95, 200, 522  
 DeNinno Aldinea 376  
 Denison Mason W 252  
 Denithorne George S 887  
 Dennen Leo S 393  
 Dennen William 386  
 Dennis Albert E 896  
 Dennis Ralph 134-89-95, 200-01, 525, 698  
 Dennison Donald J 893  
 Dennison Samuel B 135-89-95, 200, 523  
 Denniston, Delbert D 523  
 Dent John H 515, 698, 706-14  
 Dente James M 351, 410  
 Denton William D 357  
 Denton Winfield K 704  
 DeOre Anthony L 409  
 Deppen Richard M 342  
 DePuy C Edward 407, 897  
 DePuy Chauncey M 435-52  
 DePuy Warner M 427, 920  
 DeRienzo Philip 376  
 Derk Miles R 251, 341, 518  
 Dermott Catherine M 397  
 DeRocher K 917  
 DeRose Louis P 376  
 Derounian Steven B 705  
 Derr Charles E 341  
 Derr Eva Horne 796  
 Derr George D 390  
 Derrick Ernest 349  
 Derrick Richard S 377  
 Derrick Robert C 351, 522  
 Derwinski Edward J 704  
 Desch Thomas M 345  
 DeShong Ruth R 368  
 Desrochers John M 346  
 Dessem Charles E Jr 892  
 Dessem Sonia W 803  
 Destefano Samuel 418  
 DeSue Ernest 911  
 Detra W K 365  
 Detrick Frank E 885  
 Detweiler Esther M 427  
 Detweiler Mrs Meade D Jr 803  
 Deubel George 805  
 Devaney John J 377  
 Devaux Douglas 392  
 Develin DeHaven 344  
 Dever Raymond E 344  
 Devereaux Ruth 806  
 Devine Eugene H 421  
 Devine James J 424  
 Devine Samuel C 706  
 Devitz Anthony B 347  
 Devlin Columba J 764  
 Devlin John H 135-89-95, 200, 521  
 Devlin John T 412  
 Dawlin Mary 410-11  
 Devlin Vincent A 421  
 DeWitt Isabel C 902  
 Deysher Harvey M 391  
 Diamond Benjamin 374  
 DiAngellis Thomas J 414  
 DiBattista Raymond E 361  
 Dibble Beverly 885  
 Dice L Kathryn 390  
 Dick Dallis 386  
 Dick Joseph S 351  
 Dickerson Joseph J 345  
 Dickey Oliver J 805-89  
 Dickey Zeata A 412  
 Dickinson Josephine M 405  
 Dickinson Leah 402  
 Dickinson Merle E 805-96  
 Dieffenbach Lewis 901  
 Dieffenderfer George A 357  
 Diehl Donald 413  
 Diehl Franklin P 409  
 Diehl Harry E 374, 798  
 Diehm G Graybill 75-6, 803-8  
 Diehm Victor C 349  
 Diener John 893  
 Dietterick Gordon S Jr 523  
 Dietz Oscar W 415, 797  
 DiFilippo Joseph A 903  
 DiFrancesco Julia 371  
 DiFrancesco Samuel R 914  
 Diggins John V 434-52  
 Diggs Charles C Jr 705  
 DiGiacomo Peter 416  
 DiJoseph Bernard E 898  
 DiLauro George 907  
 Dill W Allen 804, 919  
 Dilliard Herbert C 898  
 Dillon Charles E 910  
 Dillon Charles M 413  
 Dillon James L 396  
 Dillman Minnie E 415  
 Dilworth Richardson 802, 907  
 DiMarco Dino 383  
 Dimasi Louis A 392  
 Di Meolo Albert 719  
 Dimm C Olan 410  
 Dimm Gerald F 396  
 Dimmerling Charles 900  
 Dimmick Lyell 900  
 Dimon Scott F 368  
 Dinberg Maurice C 903  
 Dingell John D 705  
 Dingle T J 350  
 Dinsmore J E 892  
 Dinsmore Sarah 798  
 DiNubile Victor J 431-73  
 DiOrio Vito 416  
 DiPilla Joseph P 380  
 Dipko William E 375  
 Dippold James A 890  
 Dirksen Everett M 702  
 Dirle Louis 499, 509  
 DiSanto Andrew 409  
 DiSanto Marie C 383  
 DiSearge Frank 908  
 Discavage Anthony 351  
 Dise A P 904  
 Di Silvestro Anthony J 78, 93-6-7, 8-9  
 DiSimone Anthony 522  
 Disipio Daniel J 368  
 Dittmer Wendell P 342  
 Dittmar John S 357  
 Ditty Mildred S 370  
 Ditty William W 385  
 Ditzler Ralph 385  
 Ditzler Warren F 383  
 Dively Albert 885  
 Dixon Mrs Gaynelle M 803-04-08  
 Dixon Henry A 707  
 Dixon Jack M 893  
 Dixon Mildred N 401  
 DiLauro George 899  
 Dlugokenski Charles 895  
 Dmitri John P 347  
 Dobash Nicholas B 395  
 Dobbs Joseph A 883  
 Dobbs Joseph B 802  
 Dobosh John J 518  
 Dochter Allen B 380  
 Docktor Franklin J 903  
 Dodd Ivan L 357  
 Dodd Thomas J 702  
 Dadds Andrew M 895  
 Dadds Paul 360  
 Doehling John H 357  
 Doerr Donald D 886  
 Doerschuk Ernest E Jr 389  
 Doerzbacher Raymond E 357  
 Doggett Edward W 410  
 Doggett Elizabeth A 404  
 Dolan Joseph C 801-86  
 Dolecki Matthew J 408  
 Dolin Cloyd 894  
 Doll Harry L 887  
 Doll Robert B 800  
 Dollinger Isidore 706  
 Dombrowik Edward G 380  
 Domlesky Leonard A 387  
 Domowitch Florence M 375  
 Domson Charles L 420  
 Donahoo Harry C 911  
 Donahue James J 409  
 Donahue Joseph J 410  
 Donahue Peter A 416  
 Donahue Ruth S 135-89-95, 200-01, 522  
 Donaldson Lee A 135-89-95, 200, 521  
 Donan Cleona M 375  
 Donati Louis A 382  
 Donato Caroline 428  
 Donish George J 428  
 Donlan Fraser P 375  
 Donley John T 414  
 Donley Brenda McClure 406  
 Donnelly George H 803  
 Donnelly Thomas 416  
 Donoghue Eugene 369  
 Donohoe Ralph C 369  
 Donohue Francis P 363  
 Donohue Harold D 705  
 Donohue Margaret 360  
 Donohue Ward W 525  
 Donolow Benjamin R 78, 93-6-8, 517, 799  
 Donovan Harold 377  
 Donovan Ralph E 379  
 Donovan Willard 905  
 Dooley Edwin B 706  
 Doolin Thomas J 349  
 Doorley John T 385  
 Doran Mary C 395  
 Dorang Henry F 410  
 Dorang Willard 376  
 Dorman George E 886  
 Dormer Thomas D 380  
 Dorn Francis E 705  
 Dorn William J B 706  
 Dorris John L 374-75, 798, 802  
 Dorsey Charles W 341  
 Dort Andrew J 902  
 D'Ortona Paul 907  
 Dorward Jonathan A 388  
 Dorward Josephine M 422  
 Doty Ethan Allen 431-53  
 Doubles Frederick T 417  
 Doud J Phil 799  
 Doud Kathryn Jane 367  
 Douds Charles T 372  
 Dougan James O 378  
 Dougher John M 345  
 Dougherty Charles M 256-71, 411-27  
 Dougherty Edward F Jr 411  
 Dougherty Helen 409  
 Dougherty James D 911  
 Dougherty James J 125-36-89-95, 200-01, 524, 887  
 Dougherty Jo Anne M 369  
 Dougherty John V 404  
 Dougherty Joseph E 376  
 Dougherty Sister M Loyola 393  
 Dougherty William J 361-75  
 Doughty Paul 884  
 Doughty Ruth R 389  
 Douglas Donald C 413  
 Douglas James H 903  
 Douglas Paul H 702  
 Douglas William O 717  
 Douglas William S 402  
 Douglass H Stanley 883  
 Douty Lester 888  
 Dowdy John 707  
 Down Ralph J 136-89-95, 200, 523  
 Downey James N 401  
 Downey John C 420  
 Downey R F 400  
 Downing Charles G 913  
 Downing Thomas N 707  
 Downs Marguerite 381  
 Downs William O 420  
 Doyle Clyde 704  
 Doyle Francis 376  
 Doyle John J 381-82



Doyle Joseph E 341  
 Doyle Julia M 369  
 Doyle S B 897  
 Dozor George S 522  
 Drake Harley M 912  
 Drake Sue 420  
 Draper William G 700  
 Drasher Billy A 357  
 Drawbaugh Charles W 381  
 Drawbaugh Robert 797  
 Drayer Alice P 253  
 Dressler Mary B 426  
 Dressler Nelle G 805-08  
 Driscoll Joseph F 428  
 Driscoll Marvin 901  
 Drooz Arnold T 352  
 Drown Elmer L 427  
 Drozd Gerald W 916  
 Drozeski Elizabeth 402  
 Drumheller Durell N 342  
 Drury Paul R 353  
 Drusky Charles 376  
 Dubin Irwin 393  
 Dubin Samuel 359  
 Duck Paul W 353  
 Duck William D 889  
 Duckrey James A 767  
 Duckrey James H 392, 765  
 Duda Michael 392, 765-67  
 Dudas Joseph M 394  
 Dudeck William 916  
 Duddick John 896  
 Duff John T Jr 432-53  
 Duff Levi Bird 883  
 Duffield William E 379  
 Duffy Kim 383  
 Duffy Raymond B 388  
 Duffy Thomas W 396  
 Dufour Roger 919  
 Dugan Arthur E 387  
 Duggan Charlotte M 401  
 Dulaney Harold 892  
 Dulski Thaddeus J 706  
 Dumbald Peter T 394  
 Dumbald Edward 433-53  
 Dumber LaRue M 380  
 Dungan D Rickard 400  
 Dumham Robert L 425  
 Dunkerley Fred J 765  
 Dunkle Arthur M 380  
 Dunkle Duane E 396  
 Dunlap Charles M 348  
 Dunlap James H 345  
 Dunlap John 917  
 Dunn Dora 904  
 Dunn Edward 524  
 Dunn J Leo 380  
 Dunne Isabelle C 802  
 Dunne Isabelle M 415  
 Dunne Patrick A 424  
 Dunning Ruth 407  
 Dunston Joseph Nelson 406  
 Dupree Hector A 376  
 Duran Robert M 420  
 Durbin V C 366  
 Durham Carl T 706  
 Durkalski Edward L 346  
 Durkin Edward T 355  
 Duschek Frank P 521  
 Dussia Joseph 425  
 Dutka Joseph F 369  
 Duval John A 900  
 Dworchak John A 341  
 Dworchak Geraldine A 377  
 Dworchak Hazel R 422  
 Dworchak Henry C 702  
 Dwyer Florence P 705  
 Dwyer John F 372  
 Dwyer John M 394  
 Dydiw Walter 396  
 Dyer Harry F 388  
 Dykies William R 393  
 Dymond Anna L 359  
 Dymoshe Walter F 912

## E

Eaby Bertha Brossman 406  
 Eaby David R 374  
 Eaby Mark R Jr 369  
 Eadie A B 883  
 Eagan John J 414  
 Eagen Michael J 431-38-43, 691  
 Earle Hubert P 428, 513  
 Earley Ralph L 75  
 Earley William J 425  
 Earp Ralph N 383  
 Eastbourne Theodora 352  
 Easter Harold I 347  
 Eastland James O 702  
 Eater C Vance 889  
 Eaton H E 400  
 Eaton R Pierson 903  
 Eawery Frank E Jr 346  
 Eberman Albert E 422  
 Eberman Betty P 401  
 Ebersole Charles R 426  
 Ebert Bernard L 397  
 Ebner Gladys Q 390  
 Eby Charles L 377  
 Eby D Charles 382  
 Eccles Ralph M 411  
 Eccles William R 364  
 Ecelbarger Donald E 388  
 Echard Jacob H 797, 891  
 Echard Jerry M 383  
 Echternach Harry S 395  
 Eckelberger Francis 388  
 Eckement Raymond 719  
 Eckenrode Alfred E 521  
 Eckenrode Alice M 378  
 Eckert Allie J 890  
 Eckert Philip 352  
 Eckert William A 426  
 Edden Stanley K 345  
 Eddy Henry H 366  
 Edelman Jennie M 415  
 Eden Elizabeth M 389  
 Eder Roy V 349  
 Edgerly James R 414  
 Edinger Melvin C 343  
 Edmonds Clyde E 412  
 Edmondson C Frank 898  
 Edmondson Ed 706  
 Edmunds Arnold 349  
 Edwards Dallas H 405  
 Edwards George J 918  
 Edwards George W 416  
 Edwards Helen 405  
 Edwards J D 385  
 Edwards J Lee 374  
 Edwards Kathryn B 394  
 Edwards Lee M 426  
 Edwards Max H 352  
 Edwards Robert C 345  
 Edwards Williams 136-89-95, 200-01, 523  
 EWmger Glendon 367  
 Egan Dan J 371  
 Egan John J 409  
 Egan Leo 798  
 Egan Thomas C 717  
 Egger Allen E 387  
 Egolf Roy 522  
 Ehlers Daniel P 342  
 Ehrgood A H Jr 915  
 Ehrgood A Harry 436-53  
 Ehrgood Thomas A 79, 93-6-7-8-9  
 Ehrlich Leon 385  
 Eiche R E 764  
 Eichelberger Eli 920  
 Eichenlaub Charles C 796  
 Eicherly Elizabeth E 422  
 Eicholtz John P 357  
 Eldemiller Wilmer P 801  
 Eldlaw Robert S 414  
 Elferman Emanuel 524  
 Elfer Anne G 390  
 Elkov Myer 416  
 Ellberg Joshua 136-89-96, 200-01, 524, 800  
 Elsom Jay H 395  
 Eisenberger Beverly J 370

Eisenhard Charles W 394  
 Eisenhour Bernard R 417  
 Eisenhour Richard 343  
 Eisenhower Dwight David 700  
 Eisenstadt Lester 411  
 Eisminger R E 365  
 Eiss Albert F 390  
 Elbert Edward 918  
 Elchik Helen K 375  
 Elder John 886  
 Elder William A 897  
 Eldredge Laurence H 441  
 Elish Peter 903  
 Ellison George W 390  
 Elkind Isadore 401  
 Elkind Mildred T 401  
 Elko Albert 915  
 Ellam Joseph J 353  
 Ellenberger Robert F 356  
 Ellenbogen Henry 432-53  
 Ellender Allen J 702  
 Ellick Helen B 804  
 Elliott Carl 703  
 Elliott Douglas H 79, 93-6-7-8, 698, 706  
 Ellis Arthur 359  
 Ellis Calvert N 763  
 Ellis Elizabeth G 390  
 Ellis F S 891, 905  
 Ellis Gary L 397  
 Ellsworth Earl J 902  
 Ellwein Ruth E 422  
 Elsea Robert L 342  
 Elston Warren S 415  
 Elling Stewart E 342  
 Ely Gertrude S 800  
 Ely Norman E 350  
 Ely Van Horn 371  
 Emerich Paul L 895  
 Emerick Charles 421, 798  
 Emerick D Marion 418  
 Emerson Harry H 426  
 Emigh R J 385  
 Encapera Nick 386  
 Enck Glenn R 384  
 Enders Lester 405  
 Enders Mary A 423  
 Enders Robert C 344  
 Endres Ferdinand C Jr 918  
 Engel Carlyle F 363, 797  
 England Naomi Worrlow 404  
 Engle Clair 702  
 Engle P 884  
 Engle Stephen John 410  
 Engle William R 424  
 Englehart George A 902  
 Englehart Harry 377  
 Engler W Joseph 404  
 Englert Edward J 396  
 Englert Hayes T 356  
 English C Roy 378  
 English Curtis A 352  
 English John W 805  
 English Joseph O 363  
 English O H 392  
 English Tenna 404  
 Enlow George R 356  
 Enos Betty Ann 406  
 Enos John H Jr 420  
 Ensminger Ruth D 253  
 Eppley Ernest B 889  
 Epstein Maurice 718, 805-85  
 Epstein William 408  
 Erb Horace 397  
 Erb John E 385  
 Erdman C Maurice 915  
 Erickson Carl A 425  
 Erickson H C 386, 798, 801-02  
 Erickson Norman L 357  
 Erikson John E 803  
 Erie Miles 404, 885  
 Ernst Amy S 348  
 Ervin Edwin S 344  
 Ervin Harold L 431-39-44  
 Ervin Samuel J Jr 703  
 Eshback J Russell 137-89-96, 200, 525

Eshelman Edwin D 137-89-96, 200, 523  
 Eshelman Elmer S 391  
 Eshelman Janet S 367  
 Eshelman Jason H 884  
 Eshelman Lillian D 888  
 Eslinger Richard E 346  
 Espenshade Elizabeth 381  
 Espey Arthur W 389  
 Estep Lewis H 357  
 Estes Clara M 375  
 Etzweiler William 387  
 Ettinger Charles W 252  
 Etze Samuel 904  
 Euliano Bert 351  
 Eustace James J 417  
 Euwema Ben 764  
 Evanchik Michael 426  
 Evancho John Jr 410  
 Evancho Michael 357  
 Evanko George J 423  
 Evans Agnes D 885  
 Evans Agnes S 396  
 Evans Elmer L 411-32-53  
 Evans Frank B 366  
 Evans Frank H 409  
 Evans H B 362  
 Evans Henry S 387  
 Evans Heywood M 380  
 Evans Ida M 422  
 Evans Jno H Jr 919  
 Evans John K 410  
 Evans John M 342, 522, 796  
 Evans Joseph Charles Jr 523  
 Evans Joseph L 405  
 Evans Kathleen W 884  
 Evans Lewis E 256-85, 385  
 Evans Paul A 805-93  
 Evans Robert A 805  
 Evans Robert M 364  
 Evans Russell C 391  
 Evans S K 887  
 Evans Tom A 920  
 Eveler George L Jr 351  
 Everett Harold R 421  
 Everett Harry A 343  
 Everett John W 893  
 Everett Robert A 706  
 Everett Frank 912  
 Evers John R 905  
 Ewins Joseph L 706  
 Errard Franklin H 347  
 Ewing Charlotte 354  
 Ewing Edwin C 137-89-96, 200-01, 521  
 Ewing William R 405  
 Exler John J 802  
 Exum Arleen E 417  
 Eyerman Robert A 408  
 Eyre Joseph L 805, 911

## F

Faber Grace L 889  
 Fackler Daniel H 357  
 Fagan James T 886  
 Fagan Patrick T 908  
 Fagley Henry C 425  
 Fagnani Raymond J 424  
 Fago Frank 698, 799  
 Fague Donald L 888  
 Fahrner Fred A 346  
 Falella William A 373  
 Failor Paul L 356  
 Fair C Wayne 917  
 Fair Raymond M 388  
 Fair Sara M 399  
 Fairall Virginia M 369  
 Fairchild Cordelia 370  
 Falcone Thomas G 346  
 Falk Elliott G 359  
 Falkowsky Carl 894  
 Faller Elizabeth B 405  
 Fallon George H 705  
 Falta Edward 904  
 Fanaritis Magda P 408

Farabaugh E J 137-89-96, 200-01, 522  
 Faraoca Fred E 416  
 Fararo Frank J 905  
 Farber Hobart A 392  
 Farber Sheldon W 371  
 Farbshtein Leonard 705  
 Farence Esther V 405  
 Farina Harry 890  
 Farleigh John 376  
 Farley Abram W 905  
 Farley Carl 363  
 Farley Eugene S 766  
 Farley John 407  
 Farley Robert A 428  
 Farmartino Rocky A 523  
 Farneth Wayne O 342  
 Farquhar Jean 398  
 Farquhar Malcolm 887  
 Farr John B 904  
 Farr Noel C 342  
 Farrell John R 380  
 Farrell William 376  
 Farris Joseph G F 374  
 Farris Stephen A 415, 796  
 Farrow Richard G 399  
 Fascell Dante B 704  
 Fasching Edward J 357  
 Fasnacht Ira E 411  
 Fasnacht Joseph T 915  
 Faulkner S A 365  
 Faust William H 918  
 Fay Frank 410, 523  
 Fay John M 919  
 Fay Marion 766  
 Fay Marison S 409  
 Feaster Richard C 357  
 Feather Edwin H 422  
 Fecker Lester 919  
 Fedorchak Mary 406  
 Fee Carlyle R 893  
 Feehley William Sr 355  
 Feeney Thomas J 421  
 Fehnel Roland C 374  
 Fehrenbach George J 411  
 Feigenbaum Leo 718  
 Feighan Michael A 706  
 Feinstein Myer 409  
 Feiser Esther D 387  
 Feiser Mary S 345  
 Feisner Herman H Jr 896  
 Feisthans Rufus W 401  
 Feitt Suda H 892  
 Feldman Leon 398  
 Feldman Murray 342  
 Feldstein Leonard 886  
 Feldstein Norman G 382  
 Feller William 387  
 Fellows Arthur F 392  
 Felton Carl D 362  
 Felty Boyd R 895  
 Fenner N Henry 897  
 Fenner Richard R 410  
 Fenoglio Arthur A N 368  
 Fenrich Andrew T 796  
 Fenstermacher C H 347  
 Fenstermacher Samuel S 908  
 Fenstermacher Vernon H 767  
 Fenton Ivor D 514, 706-13, 808  
 Fenton J Ralph 380  
 Fenton Lyman T 386  
 Fenys Robert S 369  
 Ferguson Earl N 368  
 Ferguson John 392  
 Ferguson John Jr 353  
 Ferko Patricia J 374  
 Ferner J Lynne 807  
 Fernos Isen Antonio 707  
 Feronti Noel E 369  
 Ferrari O D 365  
 Ferraro Arthur 376  
 Ferraro Carl W 409  
 Ferraro Charles 918  
 Ferringer D Fay 913  
 Ferris Clarence 903  
 Ferris Ralph J 353  
 Ferris Thomas J 419, 522  
 Ferro Joseph C 341

Ferry Joseph A Sr 404  
 Fersalo Johanna 804  
 Fesenmyer F Wayne 384  
 Fesler Mary M 379  
 Fessler Charles H Sr 409  
 Festa John A 414  
 Fetherbay Leon C 408  
 Fetter W Roger 902  
 Fetterolf John G 885  
 Fetterolf Morton H Jr 138-89-96, 201, 524  
 Felzer Leo J 908  
 Feudale Ralph 410  
 Ficca Frank 407  
 Ficca Rocco 368  
 Fichtner Arden D 356  
 Fickland Eloise 499, 509  
 Fickling Arthur K 427  
 Fiedler Howard T 400  
 Fiedler James S 915  
 Fiegenberg Frederick 369  
 Fields Barton 389  
 Fields Harry H 370  
 Fields Milton 421  
 Fields Robert C 399  
 Fierro Andrew 399  
 Fife Charles M 349  
 Figliomeni Joseph R 894  
 Fioletti Daniel M 404  
 Filipowicz Stephen J 413  
 Filippone Alfred J 369  
 Filkosky Peter J 357  
 Fillmore Harry 904  
 Filo Jules 125-38-89-96, 200, 521  
 Finan Mary 798  
 Fine Allen R Jr 352  
 Fine Morris H 398  
 Fine Orville A 396  
 Fineman Herbert 138-89-96, 200-01, 525  
 Finer Edwin 380  
 Fink James C 390  
 Finkbeiner Daniel T 353  
 Finkbeiner Helen H 805  
 Finkelhor Dorothy G 392  
 Finkelstein Louis 912  
 Finley Irving L Jr 397  
 Finn James A 412  
 Finn Patrick J 377  
 Fimo Paul A 706  
 Fiorilla Frank L 419  
 Fires Sydney J 370  
 Firestone Richard 349  
 Firestone Roger S 807  
 First John Y 377  
 Fischer Joseph J 424  
 Fiskner Bernard 416  
 Fish Arthur D 363  
 Fisher Agnes 407  
 Fisher Clarence R 426  
 Fisher Clyde E 889  
 Fisher Dean R 698  
 Fisher Dorothy 796  
 Fisher Edward 900  
 Fisher Fred S 892  
 Fisher Harold Y 341  
 Fisher Isaac J 412  
 Fisher John S 395  
 Fisher Leo C 899  
 Fisher Lewis J 891  
 Fisher Newton N 387  
 Fisher Norman C 355  
 Fisher O Clark 707  
 Fisher Richard 354  
 Fisher Robert D 365  
 Fisher Russel W 410  
 Fisher Thomas 412  
 Fishman Harry K 412, 523  
 Fisk Cortez E 391  
 Fissel Doris 423  
 Fitch Albert 764  
 Fittner G R 766  
 Fitzgerald David B 397  
 Fitzgerald Edward J 904  
 Fitzgerald Edward M 364  
 Fitzgerald Robert J 411  
 Fitzpatrick Grace A 405  
 Fitzpatrick Henry A 887

- Fitzpatrick John J 800  
 Fitzpatrick Richard E 423  
 Fitzpatrick Vincent J 409  
 Fitzsimmons Charles 366  
 Flack Harold E 79, 93-6-8-9, 518  
 Flack Harry G 393  
 Flaherty E L 803-05-08  
 Flaherty Richard L 425  
 Flamer John W 372  
 Flanagan Austin L 378  
 Flanagan Edward J 885  
 Flanagan James T 346  
 Flanagan Joseph M 406  
 Flanagan Sadie E 798  
 Flanagan William H 888  
 Flanagan Charles A 354  
 Flanagan E M 355  
 Flannery Emily E 419  
 Flannery J Harold 432-53, 800  
 Flannery John J 378  
 Flaugh Ralph E 356  
 Flavio Anthony F 902  
 Fleagle S E 365  
 Fleckenstine Carl H 393  
 Fleckenstine R Jean 408  
 Fleeger H Clair 351  
 Fleming Arthur S 700  
 Fleming Edward J 417  
 Fleming Harold P 372  
 Fleming John S 522  
 Fleming Robert D 79, 93-6-7-8-9, 251, 520, 808  
 Fletcher Fred 361  
 Flexer Edwin W 357  
 Flick Alexander C Jr 435-54  
 Flickinger Irene M 349  
 Flinchbaugh Paul W 902  
 Flint Robert J 525, 801, 900  
 Fliss Stephen R 411  
 Flitter S Maxwell 396  
 Flood Daniel J 514, 706-12  
 Flood Gerald F 431-54  
 Flood John A 800  
 Flores Norman H 895  
 Florio Arthur 369  
 Flory Clyde R 410  
 Flory J W 361  
 Flowers Joseph S 396  
 Floyd Samuel 138-89-96, 200-01, 524  
 Fluck Henry K 383  
 Fluent Craig H 399  
 Fluoso Harry W 423  
 Fluke Claribel C 418  
 Fluke Florence H 405  
 Fluss Nellie 388  
 Flynn Francis A 414  
 Flynn Gerald T 707  
 Flynn J P 410  
 Flynn Michael R 139-89-96, 200-01, 525  
 Flynt John J Jr 704  
 Focht Martha D 412  
 Foell Walter 806  
 Foerderer Percival E 409  
 Foerster Thomas J 139-89-96, 200  
 Fogarty John E 706  
 Fogle Edison A 901  
 Fogle Raymond A 412, 796  
 Foglietta Thomas M 806, 907  
 Fogwell G C Jr 718  
 Folchman Lawrence B 887  
 Foley Frank 718  
 Foley John R 705  
 Foley Robert A 411  
 Folk Marlene M 426  
 Follmer Frederick V 718  
 Foltz Sarah H 352  
 Fong Hiram L 702  
 Fontaine Eugene L 424  
 Foor S Percy 884  
 Foote Frank C Jr 890  
 Foote Robert S 920  
 Forand Aime J 706  
 Forbes Frank J 417  
 Forbes Reginald 354  
 Forbes Stanley E 356  
 Forche Norman J 357  
 Ford Gerald R Jr 705  
 Ford Sam 403  
 Ford Thomas 361  
 Forderer Frank C Jr 407  
 Fordham Jefferson B 766  
 Foreman James L 808-91  
 Forster Frank D 423  
 Forman Dolores H 399  
 Forman Phillip 717  
 Fornataro Rocco 377  
 Forney Merle G 348  
 Forrest E Arnold 435-54, 898  
 Forrest Edward M 920  
 Forrester Elijah L 704  
 Forry Alvin J 404  
 Forst Merle A 396  
 Forth Milburn L 349  
 Fortier Gerhard F 393  
 Fortney John E 381  
 Fortney Robert M 432-54  
 Forward Sophy L 398  
 Fosnacht Henry K 343  
 Foster Anna C 386  
 Foster H Fred 897  
 Foster Herbert J 412  
 Foster John A 903  
 Foster Minnie G 900  
 Foster William T 373  
 Foster William W 903  
 Foulke Glen W 905  
 Foulke Nanette W 894  
 Foulkrod Leroy R 425  
 Foulkrod Mary H 369  
 Fountain L H 706  
 Fouse George W 342  
 Foutz Richard E 419  
 Fowler Harry F 902  
 Fowler Paul C Jr 388  
 Fox Charles F 408  
 Fox Charles H 356  
 Fox Donald W 139-89-96, 200-01, 523  
 Fox George E 427  
 Fox Howard L 350  
 Fox Jack 385  
 Fox Jacques 890  
 Fox Leonard P 390  
 Fox Phoebe M 888  
 Fox Richard N 899  
 Fox Thomas L 356  
 Fox Veronica B 418  
 Fox William V Jr 368  
 Foy Robert 884  
 Fragnito James A 416  
 Frain H LaRue 394, 765-67  
 Fralinger John J 414  
 Frame Richard C 803-06  
 Frame William J 401  
 Francella John F 398  
 Francella John R 911  
 Frances Sister Catharine 762  
 Franceski Carl 409  
 Francis Oscar Harold 354  
 Frank Herbert S 394  
 Frank Orin 353  
 Frank Roy R 350  
 Frank Samuel Wolf 139-89-86, 200-01, 523  
 Frankfurter Felix 717  
 Franklin Adrienne K 803  
 Franklin Louise J 391  
 Franklin Martha G 348  
 Franklin Nellie May 404  
 Franks Clifton H 253  
 Frantz Clair G 767  
 Frantz Moulton L C 805  
 Frantz Walter P 380  
 Franz Martha E 370  
 Frascella Thomas A 140-89-96, 200-01, 524  
 Frawley Jane 404  
 Fray Willard H 379  
 Frazier Elva Hays 890  
 Frazier James B Jr 706  
 Frazier John A 409  
 Frazier William M 353  
 Frear J Allen Jr 702  
 Freck Edward B 410  
 Frederick John C 373  
 Frederick Robert E 370  
 Fredericks Josephine W 390  
 Free Melvin L 391  
 Freeburn Courtland C 356  
 Freed J Don 884  
 Freed Laura 883  
 Freed Myne 799  
 Freed Theodore F 806  
 Freedman Arnold I 362  
 Freedman Martin R 379  
 Freeland William B 382-83-84  
 Freeman Don 900  
 Freeman Earl R 345  
 Freiler Robert J 387, 426  
 Frelinghuysen Peter Jr 705  
 French Donald A 897  
 French John A 897  
 French John C 349  
 Frendak Michael J 341  
 Fretz Paul D 885  
 Frey Edward R 802, 908  
 Frey Melvin R 798  
 Frey Ruth A 883  
 Freysinger Esther 381  
 Frick Earl 799, 800  
 Frick Joseph W 381  
 Frick Robert P L 367  
 Fricker Paul K 382  
 Fridgen Ruth 368  
 Fridy Donald B 365  
 Frieled Samuel N 705  
 Friedland Kay C 421  
 Friedland Max 416  
 Friedman Bernard 349  
 Friedman Edward 369  
 Friedrich Robert J 368  
 Friel Hugh E 374, 796  
 Fries Walter E 361  
 Fritchey John A 377  
 Fritchey Thomas J 890  
 Fritchman Edward C 387  
 Fritz Albert H 797, 894  
 Fritz Albert J 354  
 Fritz Edgar W 901  
 Fritz Harold S 388  
 Fritz J Leon 381  
 Fritz Jack H 917  
 Fritz Nicholas J 890  
 Froberg Vera L 75  
 Frock Florence E 419  
 Froehlich William R B 361  
 Fromm Morton 888  
 Fronefield Edw H P 890  
 Frost W B 891  
 Frumento Rocco 416  
 Fry Frank J 416  
 Fry H Brown 894  
 Fry Jesse P 894  
 Fry Richard W 351  
 Frye J M 893  
 Frye Joseph J 377  
 Frysinger Robert J 386  
 Fudge Fred 372  
 Fuellhart H W 903  
 Fuge Dorothy 799  
 Fuge Lloyd H 911  
 Fulbright J William 702  
 Fuller Henry S 805  
 Fuller Lester W 899  
 Fuller Levi A 892  
 Fuller Mortimer B Jr 807  
 Fuller Paul E 408  
 Fullman John P 432-54  
 Fulmer Eugene M 140-89-96, 200, 522  
 Fulmer Herschel L 341  
 Fulmer William E 357  
 Fulton Albert 376  
 Fulton James 385, 516, 706-15, 808  
 Fundenberg Sara P 375  
 Funk Henry M 914  
 Funk Howard C 388  
 Funk Roy B 355  
 Furey Francis J 764  
 Furia Edward W 717  
 Furlong Grant 903

Furman Martha A 900  
 Furman Roy E 283, 428-99, 506,  
 802  
 Furmanski Mamie E 797  
 Furmansky Ben M 347  
 Furry Richard D 357  
 Futer A A 365  
 Fyalkowski Camille A 383

## G

Gabriel James 379  
 Gabriel John W 75  
 Gabriel Mary M 349  
 Gabbrik George P 373  
 Gaddis P B 385  
 Gaff Katherine E 379  
 Gaffey William R 890  
 Gaffigan Joseph J 907  
 Gaffnet Francis T 373  
 Gaffney Francis P 421  
 Gahagan Harold S 362  
 Gahagan James P Jr 415  
 Gaige Charles S 393  
 Gailey John R Jr 140-89-96, 200,  
 525  
 Gain John J 419  
 Gaines Arthur R 360  
 Gaitnes Laurabelle S 347  
 Gak Joseph 805  
 Galbraith A Calvin 386  
 Gale Augusta R 358  
 Gales Elizabeth 408  
 Galfand S Harry 409  
 Galicia Louis 376, 913  
 Gallagher Bernard J 896  
 Gallagher Cornelius 705  
 Gallagher G P 385  
 Gallagher Harry P 346  
 Gallagher J P 372  
 Gallagher James J 140-89-96, 200-  
 01, 522  
 Gallagher John 407, 920  
 Gallagher Michael A 398  
 Gallagher Paul J 364  
 Gallagher Thomas A 373  
 Gallagher Thomas J 801, 908  
 Gallagher Vernon F 762  
 Gallanda Geraldine M 374  
 Gallen Myrtle M 798  
 Gallo Gloria 398  
 Gallo Vincent J 912  
 Gallucci Nicholas G 391  
 Gallup Earl R 896  
 Galvin Daniel J 410  
 Gambatese Anthony L 405  
 Gamble Mary M 368  
 Gamble Vincent J 383  
 Ganey J Culley 717  
 Gangloff George Edward 433-69  
 Ganster A Clinton 356  
 Gantos George A 348  
 Ganz Elsie B 408  
 Garahan Raymond P 354  
 Garber C O 365  
 Garber Frank P 253  
 Garberich Emily L 391  
 Garchinsky Hugh 890  
 Garcia John D Jr 897  
 Garcia Mary Emma 897  
 Gardill Charles M 912  
 Gardiner Elizabeth 381  
 Gardlock Raymond E 917  
 Gardner Arthur J 820, 913  
 Gardner Caroline G 421  
 Gardner Evan 362  
 Gardner Frank L 914-15  
 Gardner John W 885  
 Gardner Kenneth V 356  
 Gardner Ralph D 424  
 Gardner Richard C 386  
 Gardner Roy 904  
 Gardner Russell E 406  
 Gardner Russell W 893  
 Gardner Thomas V 388  
 Gardosik Paul J 353  
 Garey Camilla I 389  
 Gariti Anthony L 385  
 Garland C Earl 524  
 Garland Daniel M 426  
 Garland Robert W 914  
 Garland W Blair 892  
 Garlock Marl H 141-89-96, 200-01,  
 523  
 Garm Fred E 368  
 Garman Ward D 919  
 Garmatz Edward A 705  
 Garnek M J 385  
 Garner Paul A 801  
 Garmow Frank L 424  
 Garreau Joseph D 382  
 Garrett James E 805  
 Garrick Marguerite 799, 902  
 Garrick William J 423  
 Garrity Frank R 384  
 Garrity Joseph J 394  
 Gartner Fred C 513, 807  
 Garvey James A 415  
 Garvey John T 371-72  
 Garvin William L 380  
 Gary J Vaughn 707  
 Gaskins Marguerite M 408  
 Gass H Clifford 919  
 Gass Murray J 409  
 Gass William E 410  
 Gastmeyer Ernest H 525, 797  
 Gastrock Albert E 386, 801  
 Gates Paul E 415  
 Gates Thomas S Jr 700  
 Gathings E C 703  
 Gatski Robert L 400  
 Gaudio Joseph F 388  
 Gauges Joseph G 717  
 Gaughan Harold E 389  
 Gaughan James A 416  
 Gaughan John L 348  
 Gaughan John R 413  
 Gaughan Joseph A 377  
 Gaughan Sara K 401  
 Gaugler Earl W 398  
 Gault Sheldon B 388  
 Gavalta Joseph E 416  
 Gavronis Joseph P 391  
 Gavin John R 719  
 Gavin Leon H 516, 706-15  
 Gavinski Victor A 417  
 Gavitt Marguerite E 901  
 Gawthrop Thomas C 433-54  
 Gayman Harvey E 392  
 Gdosky Edward R 357  
 Gearhart Charles W 898  
 Gearhart Ethan Allen 434-69  
 Geary Edward L 890  
 Geary Mary M 403  
 Gebert Charles A 344  
 Gebhardt Fred 900  
 Gee James W 916  
 Geelen Leslie P 886  
 Geer Frank M 359  
 Geesaman Earl E 357  
 Gehret William H 364  
 Gehring John 382  
 Gehrlein Arthur E 913  
 Geiger Ernest L 382  
 Geiger George 719  
 Geiger Paul S 895  
 Geigle Ralph C 392  
 Geiss Elmer J 800  
 Geist George A 521  
 Geist Hurd W 397  
 Geisz John A 415  
 Gelb Manny 387  
 Gelfand Eugene 141-89-96, 200-01,  
 524  
 Gelles Charles 417  
 Gemberling Laird S 901  
 Gemberling Mark L 382  
 Gemmill Helen M 419  
 Gemmill Herbert K 425  
 Gemperle Lawrence G 404  
 Generale James 524  
 Genkinger Jack M 895  
 Gennaro Joseph Jr 801  
 Gennaula Samuel 387  
 Gennetti William T 907  
 Genova Peter 406  
 Gensler Earl R 426  
 Gent Lawrence D 416  
 Genter Charles F 347  
 Genter John W 352  
 Gentzkow Cleon J 359  
 Geoheigh H 884  
 George Arthur 141-89-96, 200, 522  
 George Harvey 349, 522  
 George Mrs Kenneth J 883  
 George Newell A 704  
 George R E 385  
 George Regis W 416  
 George Thomas 895  
 Georgevich Thomas 911  
 Gephardt George 889  
 Gerard David 389  
 Gerber Frances 407  
 Gerber Jerome H 369  
 Gerber Morris 410  
 Gerberich Romaine F 359  
 Gerhard Philip S 425  
 Gerhart Gordon 356  
 Gerhart Robert R Jr 411  
 German George M 353  
 Gernert Paul J 256-79, 346  
 Gerstell Richard 256-85, 422  
 Gerstle Walter 361  
 Gerthoffer Lawrence C 347  
 Gesselman Lloyd E 897  
 Gething Ruth W 398  
 Gette Warren A 360  
 Gettman W P 401  
 Geyer Alan 369  
 Geyer Ben B 380  
 Gharing Edith M 903  
 Ghegan Rose V 797  
 Gizmo Robert W 704  
 Giamber Santo A 380  
 Gianforti Anthony J 253  
 Giannetta Edward 376  
 Giannone John J 373  
 Giardini Giovanni I 346  
 Gibb Laurence V 141-90-96, 200,  
 521  
 Gibbins Thomas C 718  
 Gibboney Richard A 390  
 Gibbons James E Jr 415  
 Gibbons Thomas J 907  
 Gibbs Naomi H 348  
 Gibson Allen 142-90-96, 200-01-  
 51, 525, 698  
 Gibson Edward C 916  
 Gibson George W 524  
 Gibson Gerald K 719  
 Gibson Henrietta M 391  
 Gibson Robert 899  
 Gibson William D 252  
 Gicking Pearl S 804  
 Gidding Antoinette S 251  
 Gideon Sara B 390  
 Gieg Fred B 885  
 Gieg Paul N 344  
 Giesey Marion 398  
 Giesey Walter W 256-72, 358  
 Giffing Walter S 385  
 Gifford C Keeler 890  
 Gift D Walter 892  
 Gift John W 799  
 Giger Arthur Jr 889  
 Gilbert Clark W 416  
 Gilbert Gerard B 428  
 Gilbert Harry D 381  
 Gilbert Jacob H 706  
 Gilbert Keller H 431-73  
 Gilbert Margaret 408  
 Gilbert Robert G 345  
 Giles Anna Mae 799  
 Giles John S 349-78  
 Gilfoyle Paul M 424  
 Gilham E E 362  
 Gill Esther M 355  
 Gillespie F Rodney 397  
 Gilligan Francis A 415  
 Gillinger Arthur 888  
 Gillingham Gerald A 347  
 Gilmore Clarence B 920

Gilmore Hugh R Jr 360  
 Gilmore Joseph W 895  
 Gilroy Edmund P 377  
 Gilroy J Howard 344  
 Gilroy Patrick J 125  
 Ginck John A 342  
 Gingrich Fred A 915  
 Ginsberg Louis 371  
 Ginsburg Alfred I 804, 517  
 Ginsburg Frank I 911  
 Ginsburg Gilbert D 344  
 Giordano Ferdinando E 376  
 Giordano Gaetano 799, 907  
 Gioski John E 913  
 Girven Mildred E 418  
 Giuliani Quindina C 347  
 Givens Joseph W 370  
 Gladfelter Millard 387, 765-67  
 Glass John F 387  
 Glass Robert S 375, 516  
 Glatfelter E A 392  
 Glatfelter Frank 345  
 Glatfelter George 889, 915  
 Glatfelter Millard E 409  
 Glatfelter Philip H 354  
 Glatfelter Ruth M 408  
 Glatzert Paul L 390  
 Glazer Leon 385  
 Gleason Andrew J 499, 510-11  
 Gleason Francis E 345  
 Gleason James P 891  
 Gleason LeRoy 357  
 Gleason R Burke 377  
 Gleason Robert A 805  
 Gleason Gerald A 431-55  
 Glenn Arthur 390  
 Glenn Howard H 804  
 Glenn Kenneth R 425  
 Glenn Milton Willets 705  
 Glenny Paul H 357  
 Glessner Merle K 901  
 Glessner Willard D 416  
 Glickman Morris 373  
 Glickman Samuel W 412  
 Glickman Calire 380  
 Glidden Burt R 125, 256  
 Glovack Irene 798  
 Glover C Robert 350  
 Glunz Clemens 419  
 Gnau Helen B 367  
 Gnihus Frank R 385  
 Gobin Margaret 805  
 Gobrecht Loy C 519  
 Gocek Carolyn M 370  
 Goddard Maurice K 251-56-68, 343-51-54-55-59  
 Goebel Frank A 920  
 Goehring Esther R 886  
 Goetz R J 890  
 Goetz Warren Lamont 404  
 Goff Gerald G 372  
 Goho William S 345  
 Golchman William A 396  
 Goldberg Gerald H 419, 522  
 Goldberg Jack 416  
 Goldberg Tobias 524  
 Golden John P 883  
 Golden Joseph A 385  
 Golden Kathryn R 381  
 Golden Merton J 256-73, 355  
 Golden Thomas M 387  
 Golden William T 395  
 Goldfeder Milton M 420  
 Goldman Sondra 413  
 Goldstan H Robert 379  
 Goldstein Joseph H 142, 698  
 Goldstein Maurice H 142-90-96, 200, 521  
 Goldstein Mehin B 372  
 Goldthwaite R W 365  
 Goldwater Barry 702  
 Golob Edward R 402  
 Gombar Stephen E 413  
 Gonaver F Russell 401  
 Gonlin August A 521  
 Gonzales R D 763  
 Good Florence L 368  
 Good John G 920

Good Paul D 884  
 Good William A 349  
 Goodell Charles E 706  
 Goodfellow Gladys 403  
 Goodling George A 525  
 Goodman Anne 398  
 Goodman Bernard M 912  
 Goodpastor A J 700  
 Goodrich Herbert F 717  
 Goodrich Ray C 142-90-96, 200-01, 525  
 Goodridge Raymond E 384  
 Goodwin Allan F 349  
 Goodwin William D 892  
 Gorbey James H 911  
 Gordon Burgess L 767  
 Gordon Cyrus 426  
 Gordon Edwin W 398  
 Gordon John J 377  
 Gordon Manuel M 353  
 Gordon Thomas P 394  
 Gordon Walter A 718-19  
 Gordon William 349  
 Gore Albert 703  
 Gorman Joseph 801  
 Gormley Chester R 427, 803  
 Gorny Alexander S 414  
 Gornson S Marshall 410  
 Gorst William N 343  
 Goshorn Earl M 885  
 Goslin Charles M 401  
 Gosnell C W 362  
 Goss Francis A 374  
 Goss Howard R 397  
 Goss Robert E 348-62  
 Gottlieb Nathan L 420  
 Gottschall W Myles 395  
 Gottselig Christian 915  
 Gould Kirby D 414, 799  
 Gouley Henry 410  
 Gourley James C 883  
 Gourley Wallace S 718  
 Govekar Joseph J 886  
 Gowings Dan D 360  
 Grabany Michael 357  
 Grabe Charles M 382  
 Grace Linwood G 360  
 Grace Thomas R 372  
 Graci Charles S 424  
 Grady David J 373  
 Graeff Evelyn B 387  
 Graf Frank J 421  
 Graff Francis M 420  
 Graff Henry 896  
 Graff J Frank 434-55  
 Graff William F 373  
 Graft Joseph A Jr 426  
 Graham Daniel J Jr 345  
 Graham J Robert 362  
 Graham James H 884  
 Graham John 908  
 Graham Louis P 417  
 Graham Richard L 357  
 Graham W Davis 917  
 Graham William J 798, 802-91  
 Grajciar John W 394  
 Gramlich Harry S 143-90-96, 200, 525  
 Grammes Lloyd E 908  
 Granahan Kathryn E 513, 706-11, 802  
 Grandone Frances D 414  
 Grandone George A 344  
 Graney Eugene 913  
 Granger Charles T 341  
 Granger Stanley 351  
 Grannis Robert T 902  
 Grant Allen 525  
 Grant George M 703  
 Granzow R Fred 918  
 Graper Elmer D 256-78, 348  
 Grashion Marion S 369  
 Grasso Michael M Jr 524  
 Gratch I F 360  
 Graul Carl M 393  
 Graul Edith M 406  
 Graver Alfred L 357  
 Graves Allen Jr 346

Graves Mira 389  
 Graves Richard L 252  
 Gray Carlyle 354-69  
 Gray Israel D 410  
 Gray Katherine O B 393  
 Gray Kenneth J 704  
 Gray Richard D 424  
 Gray Robert K 700  
 Gray Samuel S Jr 885  
 Gray William 419, 698  
 Graybill Irvin Jr 901  
 Greco Joseph G 402  
 Greco Sylvester J 805  
 Green Charles E 896  
 Green Edith 706  
 Green James A 522, 886  
 Green Laurence E 342  
 Green M Edwin 372  
 Green Mark K 362  
 Green Maurice M 513, 806  
 Green Sidney L 412  
 Green Sylvia B 399  
 Green Theodore F 703  
 Green Theodore S 524  
 Green William J Jr 513, 706-11-99, 802  
 Greenwald Edwin J 364  
 Greenwalt Eunice L 886  
 Greenwalt Miriam A 441  
 Greenberg Minnie 409  
 Greenberg Stanley M 806  
 Greene Ellsworth 900  
 Greene Homer R 410, 908  
 Greene James F 421  
 Greene Lawrence D 412  
 Greene Lewis F 893  
 Greene N G 362  
 Greenfield Albert M 390, 802  
 Greenfield Roland 797  
 Greenough L C D 886  
 Greenwald Alvin H 406  
 Greenwood George E 360  
 Greenwood Samuel M 911  
 Greer Thomas P 803  
 Greezy Charles F 434-55  
 Gregg Charles N 806  
 Gregor Andrew F 425  
 Gregory Mother Mary 767  
 Greiner Claude R 426  
 Greiner Harold E 894  
 Greiner Paul B 805  
 Grenoble John W 350  
 Gresh William 417  
 Gresimer John D 886  
 Gressley Correll C 885  
 Grey John C 424  
 Grice J Robert 912  
 Griesemer Ralph H 895  
 Griever J B 344  
 Griffe William A 357  
 Griffin Albert A 523, 719  
 Griffin Charles 386, 914  
 Griffin Elizabeth A 805  
 Griffin Paul F 426  
 Griffin Robert P 705  
 Griffith George Webster 436-55  
 Griffith Ivor 764  
 Griffith William A 410  
 Griffiths Edward J 431-55  
 Griffiths Harry P 351  
 Griffiths John A Jr 397  
 Griffiths Martha W 705  
 Griffiths Newton 349  
 Grigsby Lawrence 382  
 Grill Alfred A 425  
 Grillet Elizabeth K 522  
 Grillo John 368  
 Grim Allan K 717  
 Grimes George L Jr 388  
 Grimm Charles H 896  
 Grimm E Rudolph 901  
 Grimm Joan B 417  
 Grimmering Paul L 412  
 Grimmering William L 412  
 Gring Harry H 894  
 Grissinger James M 428  
 Groff Mildred 797  
 Groff Richard P 351

- Graft Alvin J 387  
 Graft Elder H 893  
 Groover C E 391  
 Groover Clair 344  
 Groshens David E 435-56  
 Grosnik John I 425  
 Gross Celia 401  
 Gross Elizabeth F 804  
 Gross H R 704  
 Gross Harry F 415  
 Gross Helen C 379  
 Gross Henry M 256-84, 421  
 Gross Hiram W 416  
 Gross John T 908  
 Gross Rebecca 397  
 Gross Stanley H 525  
 Grosser Shirley 368  
 Group Elna R 805  
 Grove Edwin M 362  
 Grove Franklin C 887  
 Grove George L 804  
 Grove Robert I 410  
 Groves W L 385  
 Grubb A O 763-67  
 Grubb M Alvin 899  
 Grube Herman A 426  
 Gruell Mark Jr 75  
 Gruener John G 358  
 Gruening Ernest 702  
 Grulich Elias P 386  
 Gruwer Alvin S 895  
 Grytko Ben J 419  
 Gryniewicz Serge 887  
 Grzeskiewicz Henry A 379  
 Guarascio L A 366  
 Guarini Robert N 397  
 Gubser Charles S 704  
 Guerin Charles L 431-56  
 Guest John W 898  
 Guffey James M 432-74  
 Guffin Gilbert L 762  
 Gugliotta Herman 892  
 Gupoff Alexander 418  
 Guither H W 365  
 Guither Samuel N 394  
 Guise Ronald 387  
 Guistwhite Viola E 384  
 Guldin Harold E 918  
 Gulick Lee N 765  
 Gunderman Chauncey 400  
 Gunn Leslie G 379  
 Gunster William 896  
 Gunther Blair F 431-39-43, 691  
 Guntrum Clarence W 417  
 Gunzburger F W 403, 900-05  
 Gurka Joseph M 388  
 Guskus Albert J 415  
 Guskus Leonard A 377  
 Gustin James M 405  
 Guswiler George M 386  
 Guswiler Gladys N 343  
 Gutekunst Grace E 398  
 Guth Paul D 517  
 Guthrie W Mack 143-90-96, 200-01, 521  
 Gutowicz Matthew F 393  
 Gutowicz Theodore S 368  
 Gutshall M B 385  
 Guyler Alvin R 409  
 Guyrina Frank 798  
 Guyton Thomas L 342  
 Gwin Lewis L 885  
 Gwyn Edward D 375  
 Gyurina Frank J 363
- H**
- Haag S Elmore 903  
 Haak Emma W 895  
 Haas Arthur M 895  
 Haas Gerald J 376  
 Haas J Andrew 419  
 Habbarde Maurice F 379  
 Haberson Thomas C 897  
 Haberstroh Robert C 885  
 Habig Henry P 424  
 Hacker Donald N 421  
 Hackman Beulah S 418  
 Hackman Eleanor F 399  
 Haddock George 918  
 Harley Emily 370  
 Hadlock Lee S 388  
 Haegle Edward A 889  
 Haehnlen Mary C 381  
 Hafer Sebastian R 348  
 Haffey Francis P 425  
 Haffey Walter B 344  
 Hagan Harry S 886  
 Hagan John A 377  
 Hagan Robert C 891  
 Hagen Edward L 886  
 Hagen Harlan 704  
 Hagen Peter F 431-56  
 Hagerty C Francis 913  
 Hagerty Eugene J 344  
 Hagerty James C 700  
 Hagerty Valeria 799  
 Hagerty William T 888  
 Hahn Ellsworth L 886  
 Hain Richard 397  
 Haines Mary H 379  
 Hair Francis 718  
 Hajjar Albert J 413  
 Haldeman Harvey H 410  
 Hale Leone 888  
 Halesky John T 371  
 Haley James A 704  
 Halfpenny William C Jr 421  
 Hall David McKee 706  
 Hall G Burnley 915  
 Hall John W 387  
 Hall Lyle G Jr 394  
 Hall Spencer G 914  
 Hallabuk Gladys 408  
 Hallahan Richard P 345  
 Halleck Charles A 703  
 Halleck Charles E 704  
 Hallenbeck Harvey G 318  
 Hallenbeck Jeanne M 388  
 Hallet George 799  
 Halligan James F 373  
 Hallow Michael 421  
 Halpern Samuel J 887  
 Halpern Seymour 705  
 Halsey Ada H 890  
 Halstead Clair K 886  
 Halsted Roger L 342  
 Halverson Robert H 901  
 Hambrook John C 898  
 Hamer Robert R 395  
 Hamill E G 885  
 Hamilton George E 392  
 Hamilton James W 386  
 Hamilton Lee H 387  
 Hamilton Robert K 143-90-96, 200-01-51, 521  
 Hamilton Stanley J 902  
 Hamilton Wilbur H 803-06  
 Hamlin Marie C 917  
 Hamm Gilbert W 404  
 Hamm John F 344  
 Hammaker Wilmer L 358  
 Hammer Edgar T 913  
 Hammer Robert H 884  
 Hammond John C 417  
 Hammond Wallace W 891  
 Hammond Worth 363  
 Hamor Edward B 412  
 Hampton Jeannette V 405  
 Hanas Paul 343  
 Hanawalt Robert C 807  
 Hanby J Byron 888  
 Hancock Cecil D 357  
 Hancock Claire R 398  
 Hancock Edward W 804  
 Hancock Howard R 425  
 Hancock John B 357  
 Hancock Mazie H 391  
 Hand John H 376  
 Handler Earl R 394  
 Hanelly L J 404  
 Hanes James G 801  
 Haney James F 898  
 Hanlen Edith M 418  
 Hanlen Richard F 416  
 Hanley Frank W 368  
 Hanley Frank X 410  
 Hanley Matthew J 525  
 Hanlon Howard J Jr 394  
 Hanlon James T 802, 908  
 Hanmore Clare M 424  
 Hanna Alfred W 913  
 Hanna Elizabeth P 804  
 Hanna James J 888  
 Hanna Michael A 799, 903  
 Hanner C E 361  
 Hannon Owen B 427  
 Hannum John B 3rd 807  
 Hanover Harold 718  
 Hanratty Vincent A 347  
 Hansen Detleff A 394  
 Hanson Robert D 890  
 Happ Frank N 346, 422, 796  
 Haran John F 349  
 Haratine Richard R 358  
 Harbach William G 915  
 Harbaugh Charles E 424  
 Harbaugh Marie J 798  
 Harcar George A 762  
 Hard Porter Jr 707  
 Hardcastle Henry 409  
 Harder Nellie 395  
 Harding A Louise 390  
 Harding Thelma C 391  
 Hardman William R 396  
 Hardwick Gordon A 409  
 Hare Lewis L 416  
 Harer W Clyde 896  
 Hargis Denver D 704  
 Hargreaves Robert 374  
 Harhai John 916  
 Harker J Stanley 763  
 Harkins Bernard J 384  
 Harlan John M 717  
 Harley Harry K 800  
 Harley John T Jr 897  
 Harlow James H 372  
 Harman Edna M 343  
 Harmon Randall S 704  
 Harmon William 353  
 Harmuth Betty 409  
 Harmuth Charles 411  
 Harner Henry E 428  
 Harnett Mary F 803  
 Harney Thomas P 80, 93-96-97-98, 251  
 Harnwell Gaylord P 765-67  
 Harper Gilbert J 396  
 Harper H Lewis 911  
 Harper H N 366  
 Harpster Isaac G 887  
 Harr Carl B 411  
 Harr Joseph L Jr 415  
 Harrington A J 896  
 Harrington John H 349  
 Harrington John P 420  
 Harrington Michael J 394  
 Harrington Robert E 413  
 Harrington Thomas J 364  
 Harris Carlton W Dr 344  
 Harris Christian Jr 698  
 Harris Claude L 524  
 Harris Compton T 347  
 Harris Edward W P 803  
 Harris Eugene S 252  
 Harris Gail 805  
 Harris George J 343  
 Harris Louis H 408  
 Harris M R 804  
 Harris Oren 703  
 Harris Paul W 379  
 Harris Robert 900  
 Harris Roland G 341  
 Harris Russell 718  
 Harris Thomas G 363  
 Harrison Burr P 707  
 Harrison Harry 893  
 Harrison Max C 808  
 Harrod Fred D Sr 525  
 Harsch Anthony J 417  
 Harshbarger Lester F 357  
 Harshbarger Venaldo H 428  
 Harshberger Clay D 413

- Hart Rockwell E 891  
 Hart Thomas 904  
 Hart Willard L 717  
 Harte Charles R 894  
 Harter Harold F 357  
 Hartford Charles 894  
 Hartke R Vance 702  
 Hartle Francis D 369  
 Hartley George B 524  
 Hartley Noah M 342  
 Hartman Agnes 399  
 Hartman Charles 402, 23  
 Hartman Claude E 425  
 Hartman Dean S 389  
 Hartman Donald E 341  
 Hartman Henry K 401  
 Hartman Hiram V 384  
 Hartman John W 798, 896  
 Hartman Marian C 381  
 Hartman Paul G Jr 410  
 Hartman Paul H 895  
 Hartman Raymond S 417  
 Hartman Ruth E 426  
 Hartman Sallie McK 895  
 Hartnett Michael J 801, 86  
 Hartzell Ned M 408  
 Hartunian Albert A 345  
 Hartwell Terence C 410  
 Hartzfeld Martin P 341  
 Hartzell Carl G 345  
 Hartzell Crosby N 883  
 Hartzell John E 895  
 Hartzell Paul T 910  
 Harvatin Ludwig R 403  
 Harvey E Don 521  
 Hart Emmett 894  
 Hart Philip A 702  
 Harvey Edward F 428  
 Harvey Ernest H 885  
 Harvey James K 343  
 Harvey John F 762  
 Harvey Joseph F 433  
 Harvey Lewis Orvis 887  
 Hasenkamp Hilliard A 401  
 Hasenkopf William F 366  
 Haskins John F 354  
 Hassinger Evan P 901  
 Hasson John P 369  
 Hastie William H 717  
 Hastings John H 379  
 Hatch Theodore 359  
 Hathaway John H 886, 905  
 Hatter Leonard 900  
 Hauck Ruth A 358  
 Haudenschild George K 143-96, 201, 698  
 Haudenschild John H 698  
 Haudenschild John R 144-90-96, 201, 521  
 Hawk Donald T 348  
 Haupt R S 763  
 Haupt Gilbert E 887  
 Haupt Samuel W 524, 919  
 Haupt Mrs William H 806  
 Hauser John R 407  
 Havens John H 900  
 Havens Paul Swain 766  
 Haver Rex J 391  
 Haverstick John M 357  
 Haverstock Gordon 893  
 Havrilla Steve 914  
 Hawk David E 421  
 Hawkins Frank 403  
 Hawkins James L 374  
 Hawkins Kenneth R 417  
 Hawley Charles 902  
 Hawley Priscilla 888  
 Hawman William M Jr 523  
 Hawn Erchall L 358  
 Hawn Lamer 352  
 Hay Hilda M 381  
 Hay Malcolm 72, 384  
 Hay Warren K 901  
 Hayden Carl 702  
 Hayes A Reed Jr 343, 407  
 Hayes Geraldine 404  
 Hayes James 762  
 Hayes Thomas D 886  
 Haynes George 367  
 Hays Carmen V 389  
 Hays Jo 80, 93-96-97-98-99, 394-97, 519  
 Hays Richard H 421  
 Hays Wayne L 706  
 Hayward Bertrand W 764-67  
 Hazard Leland 390  
 Hazel Boyd E 887  
 Hazelden John 387  
 Hazen James F 351  
 Hazen Marie 805  
 Hazlett C Gilbert 803-05-87  
 Hazzard Albert S 350  
 Heacock David W 357  
 Heagy L M 362  
 Healey James C 705  
 Healey Joseph C 910  
 Hean Frank R 370  
 Hean Petrona H 405  
 Heany Mabel E 348  
 Hearst Harriet S 394  
 Heastings Morgan D 384  
 Heath Hugh T 796  
 Heath Robert R 888  
 Heatherington Thomas J 915  
 Heavey Charles D 144-90-96, 200-01, 525  
 Hebda Henry 373  
 Heberling Gloria G 423  
 Hebert F Edward 705  
 Hebrank B R 904  
 Hechler Ken 707  
 Heck David D 348  
 Heck Otto H 803  
 Hecker Arthur O 400  
 Heckman Howard P 373  
 Heckman Raymond R 425  
 Heeren Lillian 369  
 Heeter Frances S 404  
 Hefferan Richard E 904  
 Hefferon Joseph C 425  
 Heffner George W 144-90-96, 200-01, 525  
 Heffner S F 910  
 Heidinger Herbert H 346  
 Heiges Ralph B 765  
 Heiges Ralph E 767  
 Heil Guy A 888  
 Heil Richard A 898  
 Heilman Carl E 390  
 Heilman Gerald W 402  
 Heilman Harry A Jr 883  
 Heilman Jacob R 341  
 Heilman Lillian J 341  
 Heilman Ray G 427  
 Heimbach Albert H 436-56  
 Heimbach Charles S 406  
 Heimerding Philip C 418  
 Hein Mamie 803  
 Heintzelman Harvey A 390  
 Heintzelman Walter F 359  
 Heinze Charles A B 350  
 Heiser William F 347  
 Heisey A H 895  
 Heist Warren E 413  
 Heitsman Oscar L 408  
 Heizenroth Ann 392  
 Held Charles E 403  
 Held John T 390  
 Helfenstein John P 425  
 Helfferich Donald L 766  
 Helfrich Edward J 919  
 Helhowski B T 395  
 Heller Clifford F 804  
 Heller John W 920  
 Helm W Stuart 144-90-96, 200, 358, 521, 803  
 Helmick Harvey D 386  
 Helms A LeRoy 342  
 Helms Robert 385  
 Helmstadter Harry P 915  
 Helsing Pearl M 348  
 Helyenek Joseph J 421, 797  
 Hemenace Michael C 383, 905  
 Hemphill Alexander 899, 907  
 Hemphill Robert W 706  
 Hemstreet James A 524  
 Hensch Maynard H 352  
 Hendershot Robert N 522  
 Hendershot Russell 421  
 Henderson A A 883  
 Henderson Donald L 894  
 Henderson Elizabeth G 372  
 Henderson Grace M 764  
 Henderson John E 706  
 Henderson Margaret 904  
 Henderson Sam F 351  
 Henderson Theodore S 364  
 Henderson Wayne G 372  
 Henderson William C 904  
 Hennessey William J 426  
 Hennigan Thomas J 420  
 Henning William L 256-67, 341-43  
 Henninger James F 434-56  
 Henninger Melva I 407  
 Henninger Oswald A 428  
 Henninger Violet E 401  
 Hennings Thomas C Jr 702  
 Henry Albert L 424  
 Henry Boyd C 883, 905  
 Henry Catherine S 358  
 Henry Donovan H 395  
 Henry Ira M 883  
 Henry J Thompson 887  
 Henry Lester N 364  
 Henry Murray 885  
 Henschen Eleanor 397  
 Henshaw George K 346  
 Henss Norman 718  
 Henzel Evelyn 145-90-96, 200-01, 524  
 Hepburn Charles J Jr 796  
 Hepner Roger K 353  
 Herald Charles W 370  
 Herbein William B 394  
 Herbert Edward H 408  
 Herbert John R 883  
 Herbert Mary E 406  
 Herbert Norma B 348  
 Herbine Susan F 411  
 Herreter Katharine E 403  
 Herlong Albert S Jr 704  
 Herman Anthony C 363  
 Herman Caryl M 380  
 Herman Donald E 350  
 Herman James W 806  
 Herman Mayer 374  
 Herman R Dixon 432-56  
 Hergel Coleman 764  
 Herr Alice S 346  
 Herr Gertrude S 381  
 Herr Harrington 427  
 Herring H I 764  
 Herrold Guy W 375, 797  
 Hershberger E Belle 884  
 Hershberger Ross E 428, 515, 801  
 Hershey Fred E 369  
 Hershey Owen 894  
 Hershner William B 915  
 Hershkovitz Arthur S 376, 801  
 Herster Andrew L 898  
 Herter Christian A 700  
 Hertig Dorothy B 803  
 Hertz Charles 357  
 Hertz John J 393  
 Hertzler J Wayne 889  
 Hertzberger George 380  
 Herzing Ivan J 890  
 Herzing Mildred M 375  
 Heske John A 344  
 Hess Arleigh P Jr 765-66  
 Hess C Max 515  
 Hess Clarence E 405  
 Hess Clay C 898  
 Hess Edward C 897  
 Hess Evelyn A 797  
 Hess George M 401  
 Hess J Leo 363  
 Hess Jayne L 389  
 Hess Jennie F 889  
 Hess John L 380  
 Hess Ralph J 347  
 Hess Warren K 411-33-56  
 Hess William E 706  
 Hester John P 432-75

Netherington Robert E 428  
 Netrick Anna E 402  
 Netrick C S 917  
 Netrick Charles R 360  
 Netrick Earl W 391  
 Netrick Richard D 912  
 Netrick W R 808  
 Netrick William G 380  
 Netzel John B Jr 421  
 Neuer Donald F 383  
 Neuges F Raymond 907  
 Neutsche R G 919  
 Hewes Roland P 342  
 Hewlett Samuel P 406  
 Hewitt Darl O 890  
 Heyburn Weldon B 499, 504  
 Heyl Daniel 350  
 Heyler Robert W 343  
 Hichenko Andrew 425  
 Hickenlooper Bourke B 702  
 Hickey Frederick D 382  
 Hickey John M 392  
 Hickoff George A 888  
 Hicks Charles G 354  
 Hiestand Edgar W 704  
 Higbee Donald M 409  
 Higginbotham Sanford W 366  
 Higgins Charles A 904  
 Higgins Harry 803  
 Higgins John J 364  
 Higgins William J 376  
 High Clifford W 423  
 High Olga C 803  
 Hightower James R 399  
 Hilburt John W 345  
 Hildabrant Charles L 800  
 Hildebrand Merle W 375  
 Hildebrandt James M 420  
 Hildenberger J G 378  
 Hileman Lenus H 917  
 Hill A William 417  
 Hill Fred C 395  
 Hill Hazel 408  
 Hill J Newton 409  
 Hill James N Jr 408  
 Hill Lister 702  
 Hill Perley J 379  
 Hill Spencer W 896  
 Hill William B 916  
 Hillegas Donald J 342  
 Hillegass Nevin 394  
 Hiller D S 764  
 Hiller Russell L 718  
 Hiltbrand Mary E 351  
 Hilton Frank C 499, 508  
 Hilton William E 390  
 Hiltzinger Harry 369  
 Himes Charlotte B 351  
 Himes Luther R 424  
 Himes Norman H 341  
 Himes Swirls L 433-56  
 Hinaman Joseph L 896  
 Hinchberger Claude W 886  
 Hinchey Joseph F Jr 409  
 Hinchley Martha R 889  
 Hinchley Katherine H 410  
 Hindson Marie J 380  
 Hineman John M Jr 884  
 Hines Harry V 405  
 Hiney Ruth 401  
 Hinkel Donald E 342  
 Hinkel Edward G 407  
 Hinkle Albert R Jr 350  
 Hinkson J H Ward 807  
 Hinman Keith C 357  
 Hinnenkamp Aloysious W 387  
 Hino P P 385  
 Hippensteel Fred R 889  
 Hippie Henry M 888  
 Hips R Joseph 402  
 Hirsch Sidney 418  
 Hirschmann George J 424  
 Hirsh Ned L 806  
 Hirth Edison P 417  
 Hitchcock Dorothy S 412  
 Hitchens Florence 385  
 Hite Charles O 885  
 Hitesman Philip F 421

Hittinger William F 370, 412  
 Hittle Donald E 411  
 Hoaster John 915  
 Hoban Thomas L 435-57  
 Hobbs Davis R 408, 904  
 Hobbs Eugenia Z 401  
 Hobbell Fred 890  
 Hockanson John A 426  
 Hoch James J 398  
 Hoch John L 918  
 Hock John J 902  
 Hockenberry William R 765-66  
 Hockensmith Jacqueline E 355  
 Hocker Blaine C 145-90-96, 200-22-51  
 Hockersmith Carroll F 355  
 Hockersmith James B 394  
 Hockley Richard 895  
 Hodge George W 356  
 Hodge William A 357  
 Hoeven Charles B 704  
 Hoffer Anna L 372  
 Hoffer Charlotte 423  
 Hoffman A Zane 899  
 Hoffman Carl G 904  
 Hoffman Clare E 705  
 Hoffman Elizabeth 799  
 Hoffman Elmer J 704  
 Hoffman Fred E 807-99  
 Hoffman George W 389-90  
 Hoffman Goldie 802  
 Hoffman Howard F 356  
 Hoffman J Russell 418  
 Hoffman J Sydney 431-73  
 Hoffman John A 379  
 Hoffman John O 350  
 Homan Josephine 410  
 Hoffman Leon H 910  
 Hoffman Michael 419  
 Hoffman Park L 410  
 Hoffman R M 905  
 Hoffman Ralph 380  
 Hofsommer William H 396  
 Hogan Earl 704  
 Hogan Hazel E 367  
 Hogan Muir M 406  
 Hoge Ezra D 406  
 Hogentogler Joseph R 363  
 Hohenwalde O Anthony 354  
 Hohl William F 410  
 Hoke Andrew 918  
 Hoke J Leroy 892  
 Hoke Robert B 425  
 Hoke Robert E 380  
 Holahan Richard D 375  
 Holcomb Harold C 900  
 Holcombe I Z 349  
 Holtzman Frank J 367  
 Holden Joseph 409, 525, 900  
 Holderman Herbert H 395  
 Holtbaugh Donald Y 379  
 Hollifield Chet 704  
 Holland Elmer J 517, 706-16  
 Holland John R 393  
 Holland Mervin G 396  
 Holland Spessard Lindsey 702  
 Hollar Robert S 887  
 Hollenbaugh Wilbur D 399  
 Hollenbeck Gale 896  
 Holleran Loreen H 408  
 Halletz Joseph C 898  
 Holliday Joseph R 145-90-96, 201-521, 805  
 Hollinger Walter R 521  
 Hollis Charles B 393  
 Hollis Richard M 371  
 Hollis William 915  
 Hollister Charles 393  
 Hollister Frank C 361  
 Hollowbush Robert K 382  
 Holman Allan 896  
 Holman Edward L 407  
 Holman William J 377  
 Holmes Donald L 425  
 Holmes Elmer E 396  
 Holmes Frederick E 390  
 Holmes W Stuart 902  
 Holmes Warren W 358, 423

Holowach Frank S 394  
 Holstein Geo L 895  
 Holt A Elizabeth 390  
 Holt Alfred S 390  
 Holt Herbert 145-90-96, 200-01-524, 799  
 Holt Joseph F 704  
 Holt William F 387  
 Holtz Mary E 396  
 Holtzapfel Raymond E 357  
 Holtzman Forrest 362  
 Holtzman Lester 705  
 Holtzman Robert F 388  
 Holzworth Raymond E 884  
 Homan Ephraim H 718  
 Honeyman Robert W 435-57, 896  
 Hontz William J 898  
 Hood Agnes 893  
 Hood Joseph 797  
 Hood R Clifton 808  
 Hood Shyril 350  
 Hood W A 883  
 Hook Helen M 379  
 Hook J I 409  
 Hook John Inghram 433-57  
 Hooker Thomas J 372  
 Hooper Calvin A Jr 356  
 Hooper Thomas A 424  
 Hoopes Darlington 514  
 Hoover G Allen 406  
 Hoover John G 356  
 Hoover John S 343  
 Hoover Lester F 425  
 Hoover Lloyd J 368  
 Hoover P Lawrence 883  
 Hoover Raymond L 350  
 Hopkin Hobart F 395  
 Hopkins Frank 426  
 Hoppel George C 801  
 Hoppes Charles W 428  
 Hoppes Constance G 368  
 Hoppie Arden B 428  
 Moran Walt 707  
 Horn W W 396  
 Hornbeck Harold C 406  
 Horne Byron K 767  
 Horner Harry C 379  
 Horning Byron H 886  
 Horning Lola 404  
 Horton John 410, 519  
 Horsman Ralph D 392  
 Horst Enos Henry 146-90-96, 200-01, 523  
 Horst Herman 376  
 Horst John A 398  
 Hort Mary 799  
 Hortling Ruth Grinn 256-70, 397  
 Horton Charles H 375  
 Horton Glen 905  
 Hosfield Marjorie 401  
 Hosick H R 344  
 Hosmer Craig 704  
 Hospers Rudolph D 890  
 Hosterman S V 894  
 Hostetter J Blair 797  
 Hostetter C N Jr 763  
 Houck Ann N 389  
 Houck Henry 276  
 Houck Levi 893  
 Houck Orville A 412  
 Houck Robert L 800  
 Houdeshell Archie 388  
 Hough Eben P 920  
 Hough Frank J 525  
 Houlahan James J 360  
 Houp Esther C 807  
 Hought Ruth J 368  
 Hourigan John A Jr 807  
 House LeAna W 883  
 House Robert A Jr 379  
 House Roy A Jr 796  
 Housell Robert M 914  
 Housholder LeRoy W 422  
 Housenick Mary 805  
 Houser Joseph W 369  
 Houston C E 920  
 Houston Chas I 890  
 Hout Alice 886



Houtz Harry L 427  
 Howanic J M 385  
 Howerter Stanley N 395  
 Howis Raymond S 394  
 Howard Frank L 910  
 Howard Lawrence T 380  
 Howard Mary C 418  
 Howard Michael E 410  
 Howard William 885  
 Howarth Harold J 808  
 Howe Emily 394  
 Howe George I 897  
 Howe Irene A 404  
 Howell Richard D 362  
 Howell Roger J 386  
 Howell William 380  
 Howells Benjamin F 916  
 Howenstein Norman L 349  
 Howenstine William J 419  
 Hower Esther 894  
 Hower William M 522  
 Howes Bertha P 798  
 Howley Edward R 800  
 Howley Joseph C 363  
 Hoy Wayne 915  
 Hoy William 893  
 Hoyer John R 891  
 Hricco Andrew R 411  
 Hruska Roman L 702  
 Hubbard Charles G 436-57  
 Hubbard Richard R 403  
 Huber Eva S 418  
 Huddleston George Jr 703  
 Hudicka Andrew 425  
 Hudock Thomas J 396  
 Hudson Clyde B 913  
 Hudson David 252  
 Hudson Enos A 391  
 Hudson John R Jr 805  
 Huff Marion I 381  
 Huff Robert E 521, 796  
 Huff Sara E 410, 797, 802  
 Huffman C Elwood 355  
 Hugar Joseph F 425  
 Hughes Benjamin 888  
 Hughes Fred B 410  
 Hughes G Arthur 803  
 Hughes Gerald A 387  
 Hughes Helen 798  
 Hughes James 394, 908  
 Hughes John H 394  
 Hughes Joseph A 409-21  
 Hughes Raymond L 363  
 Hughes William J 414  
 Hughey Charles F 347  
 Hughmanick R N 365  
 Hugas Edgar S 394  
 Hulbert Charles R 397  
 Hulings Robert N 896  
 Hull Horace M 395  
 Hull W R Jr 705  
 Hulihan Lewis 910  
 Hulton William M 910  
 Humbert Harold A 364  
 Humbert John J Jr 902  
 Humbert Thomas O Jr 797  
 Hummel Lee R 342  
 Hummel Russel G 890  
 Humphrey Robert H 702  
 Humphrey John J 387  
 Humrich C Henderson 889  
 Hunt Estelle A 891  
 Hunt Horace R 380  
 Hunt Mary Pearl 805  
 Hunt Mary Reta 884  
 Hunt Theodore 886  
 Hunter Ann D 805  
 Hunter David G 431-69  
 Hunter Harry L 420  
 Hunter James A 884  
 Hunter John Jr 392  
 Hunter Leslie M 369  
 Hunter Louis N 372  
 Hunter Norman L 382  
 Hunter Patrick H 883  
 Hunter Robert G 897  
 Hunter William A 366  
 Huntsberger Leila 381

Hupka Caryle C 393  
 Hurley Minnie Pike 884  
 Hursh Ruth 414  
 Hurst William L 417  
 Husted Charles B 345  
 Hutchins George A 426  
 Hutchinson Carl R 363  
 Hutchinson Edward 913  
 Hutchinson Frances P 397, 405  
 Hutchinson George W 913  
 Hutchinson Wesley G 765  
 Hutchison Thomas C 883  
 Huth Henry 894  
 Hutton Anna H 355  
 Hutton Frank W 381  
 Hutton L John 807  
 Huzvar John II 362  
 Hydock Thomas J 414

## I

Iacurto Vincent J 398  
 Iannelli Gerard 513  
 Ianussi Eugene I 420  
 Ibach Harry W 380  
 Ibberson Joseph E 352  
 Ichter George M 410  
 Ide Joseph Abram 524  
 Iero Daniel R 348  
 Iezzi Al 411  
 Ikard Frank N 707  
 Ilgen Samuel D 522  
 Illig Peter Jr 905  
 Iman Clifton E 350  
 Imel C A 888  
 Imswiler Thomas M 341  
 Infantino John A 417  
 Ingersoll R Sturgis 767  
 Ingraham David S 342  
 Ingraham Norman R 907  
 Inman Edna 799  
 Innis Frank P 401  
 Innoye Daniel K 704  
 Interval Gerard C 521  
 Ionni Dorothy M 125  
 Irvin Frederic B 765  
 Irvis K Leroy 146-90-96, 200, 521  
 Irwin Clarence W 425  
 Irwin Donald J 704  
 Irwin Forest B 913  
 Irwin Harold S Jr 889  
 Irwin Lawrence J 403  
 Isaacs Joseph W 146-90-96, 200-01, 522  
 Isenberg C R 395  
 Israel Robert H 400  
 Israel Robert J 412  
 Israelit Bella 414  
 Issett Donald G 426  
 Issett Nan T 414  
 Itmyre Nelson I 418  
 Itri Robert A 370  
 Ivanoff Michael 345  
 Ivy Robert H 360

## J

Jacks William L 346  
 Jackson Arthur M 383  
 Jackson Donald L 704  
 Jackson Farrell 903  
 Jackson Henry M 703  
 Jackson Hobart C 397  
 Jackson J Morris 887  
 Jackson John U 895  
 Jackson Leslie 424  
 Jackson Lyman E 764, 343  
 Jackson Norman N 381  
 Jackson Ruth E 370  
 Jackson Sturgis 916  
 Jackson Wellington 409  
 Jacobosky Gilbert 896  
 Jacobs Grace 418  
 Jacobs Hannah 421  
 Jacobs J Alexander 343

Jacobs Melvin L 378  
 Jacobs Robert Lee 409-32-57  
 Jacobs Samuel M 393  
 Jaffe I Max 404  
 Jakomas Andrew J 802, 915  
 Jakovic Anna M 420  
 Jakovic J Francis 395  
 Jamelli Robert 914  
 James Glenn 425  
 James H E 366  
 James John E 412  
 James Mary E 344  
 James Robert F 406  
 James Robert W 368  
 Jamieson Alice W 402  
 Jamieson D Donald 513  
 Jamison Daniel I Jr 410  
 Jamison Judith J 414  
 Jamison Miller E 342  
 Jancek Steven 797  
 James Nancy 405  
 Janesko Marion M 383  
 Janeway Augustine S 354  
 Jani Paul 910  
 Jannuzzi William R 401  
 Janosik Edward G 522  
 Janosik G Edward 802  
 Janssen Gertrude R 718  
 Jante Lawrence J 381  
 Jarman John 706  
 Jarrett Carl E 357  
 Jarrett Fred 897  
 Javits Jacob K 703  
 Jaynes Howard M 425  
 Jedinak Joseph T 379  
 Jeffrey Arthur R 342  
 Jeffrey Robert S 917  
 Jeffries Paul W 893  
 Jelley George K 345  
 Jenkins George E 146-90-96, 200-01, 521  
 Jenkins John 362  
 Jenkins Lodwick D 424  
 Jenkins Samuel 521  
 Jenkins William B Jr 396  
 Jenkins Winfield S 415  
 Jenkyn Brooke T 349  
 Jennings Eleanor A 341  
 Jennings James P T 344  
 Jennings Jarrett W 800-96  
 Jennings W Pat 707  
 Jensen Ben F 704  
 Jensen Cyril D 362  
 Jensen Knud H 362  
 Jepko Stephen P 410  
 Jetter Karl 353  
 Jim Charles I 525  
 Jim Charles J 147-90-96, 200-01  
 Jimcosky Estey 382  
 Juliante Jess S 384  
 Joan MSC Mother 762  
 Joella Daniel F 396  
 Johansen August E 705  
 Johansen Herman A 499, 507  
 John Chad L 405  
 John Louise M 796, 802  
 Johns Hector J 718  
 Johns Henry D 919  
 Johns Kenneth 883  
 Johns Russell 383  
 Johns Willard T Jr 355  
 Johnson Albert W 125-47-90-96, 251, 395, 423, 523, 692  
 Johnson Albin O 385  
 Johnson Augustus T Jr 369  
 Johnson Burrell K 404  
 Johnson Byron L 704  
 Johnson Clyde O 425  
 Johnson Mrs Earl 806  
 Johnson Edna V 912  
 Johnson Elizabeth S 372  
 Johnson Elmer 900  
 Johnson Florrie Lee 409  
 Johnson George A 404  
 Johnson Glenn 383  
 Johnson Guy R 396  
 Johnson Harold T 704  
 Johnson Henry H 416

Johnson Herbert J Jr 891  
 Johnson Hilding C 424  
 Johnson Horace A 419  
 Johnson Jean E 413  
 Johnson Joseph N 390  
 Johnson Kenneth A 377  
 Johnson Leona R 421  
 Johnson Lester F 391  
 Johnson Lester R 707  
 Johnson Lyndon B 702-03  
 Johnson Milton V 353  
 Johnson Paul E 902  
 Johnson Mrs Ray 805  
 Johnson Raymond B 914  
 Johnson Richard K 920  
 Johnson Robert L 346  
 Johnson Robert P 147-90-96, 200, 524  
 Johnson Roger 897  
 Johnson Russell D 359  
 Johnson Thomas F 705  
 Johnson Thomas P 808  
 Johnson Violet L 418  
 Johnson Walter E 889  
 Johnston David A 423  
 Johnston Dorothy 400  
 Johnston Edmund S 380  
 Johnston Felton McClelland 702  
 Johnston Frank C 370  
 Johnston Gladys C 808  
 Johnston Harry E 380  
 Johnston Howard K 341  
 Johnston Isabel 801, 799, 904  
 Johnston Lona B 415  
 Johnston Mae E 379  
 Johnston O L 349  
 Johnston Olin D 703  
 Johnston Ronald A 893  
 Johnston Rose R 382  
 Johnston Ruth D 762  
 Johnston William P H 521  
 Johnstone, William G Jr 431-57  
 Jonas Charles R 706  
 Jonathan Anna Merle 806  
 Jones A F 358  
 Jones A Wayne 913  
 Jones Alan B 377  
 Jones Benjamin R 431-38-42  
 Jones Carl T 346, 902  
 Jones Charles Alvin 431-25-38-42  
 Jones Edward 370  
 Jones Edwin H 377-62  
 Jones Edwin L 375  
 Jones Ezra C 377  
 Jones Floy C Jr. 808-83  
 Jones Frances R 147, 698  
 Jones Frank G 897  
 Jones George B 347  
 Jones George K 885  
 Jones George W 385-424  
 Jones Gordon T 420  
 Jones Granville E 148-90-96, 524, 698  
 Jones Henry T 895  
 Jones J Eric 348  
 Jones John H 359  
 Jones John R 417  
 Jones Joseph S 346  
 Jones Lawrence 385  
 Jones Marvin 717  
 Jones Melvin E 385  
 Jones Minter C 351  
 Jones Ned A 896  
 Jones P K 904  
 Jones Palmer J 346  
 Jones Paul C 705  
 Jones Paul F 802, 908  
 Jones Putnam F 766  
 Jones Q B 893  
 Jones Robert E 703  
 Jones Robert H 359  
 Jones Robert K 396  
 Jones Robert M 807  
 Jones Roscoe J 519  
 Jones Russell B 887  
 Jones Sally 903  
 Jones T E 385  
 Jones Theodore R 353-78

Jones Thomas H W 148-90-97, 200-01, 524  
 Jones Verna K 389  
 Jones Victor 892  
 Jones William D 920  
 Jones William S 380, 900  
 Jordan B Everett 703  
 Jordan Jack E 359  
 Jordan Merrell L 903  
 Jordan Robert H 379, 800  
 Jordon James A 802  
 Joseph George J 895  
 Joseph Sol 398  
 Joseph William 377  
 Josephson Shirley 796  
 Joshie Edward 426  
 Joyce A A 385  
 Joyce Clare 911  
 Joyce Lawrence T 395  
 Joyce Peter J 410  
 Jozefowicz Walter J 425  
 Judd Wallis L 381  
 Judd Walter H 705  
 Judelsohn Ralph 416  
 Judge Paul M 364  
 Judge Robert C 417  
 Judson Joseph B Jr 342, 525  
 Judson Lewis A 902  
 Juhasz Joseph J 520, 698  
 Jump James J 148-90-97, 200, 523  
 Jumper Fay A 418  
 Jungman Hubert B 348  
 Junk William W 343  
 Jurcevic John M 385  
 Jury Clarence R 347  
 Justin Peter A 409

## K

Kabusk George H 412  
 Kachel Daniel S 367  
 Kachic Albert S 353  
 Kadak Anna C 409  
 Kadingo Alex 426  
 Kadjeski Peter P 377  
 Kaercher Charles Jr 354  
 Kahle Alvin 902  
 Kain Edward S 401  
 Kaiser George M 374  
 Kalincy Andrew 913  
 Kallick Edward A 431-73  
 Kalman Thomas J 80, 93-6-8-9, 519  
 Kalodner Harry E 717  
 Kalodner Philip P 524  
 Kalp Lois S 408  
 Kaltreider Daniel W 414  
 Kametz George T 898  
 Kamin Harry M 802  
 Kaminski Duke 252  
 Kaminski Joseph 353  
 Kaminski Mary B 253  
 Kaminsky Helen A 379  
 Kaminsky Robert C 416  
 Kamm Charles W 377  
 Kamyk Walter T 148-90-97, 200-01, 521  
 Kanarr William R 384  
 Kane Edward J 343  
 Kane Francis P 382  
 Kane John F 344  
 Kane John J Jr 802-83  
 Kane Joseph A 891  
 Kane Joseph P 420  
 Kane Rita 796, 883  
 Kane Thomas F 377, 409  
 Kantner Franklin E 356  
 Kapko Norman G 353  
 Kaplan Robert 915  
 Kaputa Joseph S 522  
 Karban Georgia F 384  
 Karch Randolph R 386  
 Karchner Seymour R 380  
 Kardash Helen 414  
 Karg Walter 404  
 Karge Walter C 525  
 Karns William L 905  
 Karolick Michael 891  
 Karper Thomas B 351  
 Karsten Frank M 705  
 Karth Joseph E 705  
 Kartorie Helen 904  
 Kasbee Ralph W 388  
 Kase P F 914  
 Kasem George A 704  
 Kashner Mary 898  
 Kassee Samir S 386  
 Kassel Mary E 404  
 Kast William F 901  
 Kastenmeier Robert W 707  
 Katrinak Frank R 411  
 Katsonis Marjorie M 420  
 Katusin Louis 376  
 Katz Sydney M 394  
 Katzman Benjamin 348  
 Katzmire Elizabeth D 423  
 Kauffman Arlan W 396  
 Kauffman Ella C 369  
 Kauffman Gertrude M 370  
 Kauffman J L 767  
 Kauffman Martin L 887  
 Kaufhold Ellen 421  
 Kauffman Eugene C 803  
 Kauffman Irving 416, 800  
 Kauffman J Robert 125  
 Kayrish Michael F 412  
 Kayzer Anne B 408  
 Kazmierski Boniface R 415  
 Keagle Eleanor 805  
 Keagle Harold W 914  
 Kealy Sister M Eugenia 763  
 Kean Edward 886  
 Kearney Daniel W 918  
 Kearney John R 364  
 Kearney M J 797  
 Kearns Carroll D 516, 706-15  
 Kearns Frank P 897  
 Keating Grover R 805  
 Keating Joseph E 376  
 Keating Kenneth B 703  
 Keating Leonard J 345  
 Kebach H Leola 427  
 Kebach Lee V 377  
 Kebbe Stanley E 354  
 Kehler Maude G 798  
 Keck Freeda H 805  
 Keck John G 407  
 Keck Leonard B 904  
 Keck Robert M 391  
 Kee Elizabeth 707  
 Kee John 149-90-97, 200, 524  
 Keefer Jack N 424  
 Keefer Paul B 909  
 Keefer Samuel M 898  
 Keeley John J 417  
 Keeley Ronald A 381  
 Keenan Gerald 762  
 Keenan Thomas A 395  
 Keener Everett 373  
 Keffauer Estes 703  
 Kefford Floyd L 377  
 Kehler C E Jr 918  
 Kehler Oscar 899  
 Keighley Thomas W 386  
 Keim Earl S 432-57  
 Keim Robert M 901  
 Keim Robert O 388  
 Keiper Charles F 357  
 Keirn Frank J 381  
 Keiser Grace D 371  
 Keiser Leon P 356  
 Keiser Russel Carl 149-90-97, 201, 522  
 Keister Frank O 398  
 Keitel George W 369, 413  
 Keiter Lloyd W 417  
 Keith Hastings 705  
 Kell James A 344  
 Kell Jay W 894  
 Kellar James G 406  
 Keller C Robert 892  
 Keller E Louise 253  
 Keller Edward L 764  
 Keller Ellen S 386  
 Keller Ellsworth S 419, 904  
 Keller F L 361

- Keller George T 912  
 Keller John W 892  
 Keller Lee L 346  
 Keller Marvin V 80, 93-6-8-9, 517  
 Keller Mary B 885  
 Keller R L 365  
 Keller Raymond 421  
 Keller William A 797  
 Keller William J 414  
 Keller William T 379  
 Kelley Addison Uhl 408  
 Kelley Bernard J 431-58  
 Kelley Florence R 75  
 Kelley Frank M 409  
 Kelley Jean 407  
 Kelly Audrey R 804  
 Kelly Bernard J 393  
 Kelly Daniel E 419  
 Kelly Edna F 705  
 Kelly Evelyn D 802  
 Kelly Francis P 376  
 Kelly Frederick C 360  
 Kelly J Martin Jr 369  
 Kelly John P Sr. 385  
 Kelly Julia M 422  
 Kelly Leo J 370  
 Kelly Marie G 408  
 Kelly Matthew F 418  
 Kelly Maye L 408  
 Kelly Owen E 343  
 Kelly William 374  
 Kelly William E 368  
 Kelly William H 346  
 Kelly William R 386, 886  
 Kelmar John J 363  
 Kelsey Claude B 357  
 Kelso John J 892  
 Kelts Wayne M 806, 902  
 Kemberling Foster L 342  
 Kemena Edward G 344  
 Kemp Alvin R 394  
 Kemp Arthur D 383-84  
 Kemp Ethel 407  
 Kemp Robert M 902  
 Kempf Clarence R 905  
 Kendall Catharine J 422  
 Kendall David W 700  
 Kendall John W 426  
 Kendi Andrew G 914  
 Kendi Paul W 409  
 Kendig Willis D 341  
 Kennedy Arthur S 426  
 Kennedy Clyde L 403  
 Kennedy Edward C 417  
 Kennedy Francis X 353  
 Kennedy Frank P 391, 796  
 Kennedy Hugh A 767  
 Kennedy John F 702  
 Kennedy Joseph T 268, 359  
 Kennedy Leon J 801  
 Kennedy Lucetta P 807  
 Kennedy Patrick 376  
 Kennedy Philip 373  
 Kennedy Thomas 802  
 Kennedy Thomas Jr 409  
 Kennedy Thomas F 908  
 Kennedy Thomas P 415, 516, 798, 801  
 Kennedy Zelda M 426  
 Kenney Joseph J 388  
 Kenny James R 406  
 Kent Donald H 366  
 Kent Richard H 386  
 Kent Robert F 251-56-64, 358-75-93, 422-23-27  
 Kent William 389  
 Keonh Eugene J 705  
 Kephart Carl W 888  
 Kephart Esther M 415, 798  
 Kepko Joseph P 408  
 Kepner Jacob W 896  
 Keppler George W 356  
 Kerbert Nora E 347  
 Kerestes George 887  
 Kerfoot J D 919  
 Kerlin Merrill W 523, 892  
 Kern Andrew G 407  
 Kern Eugene A 525  
 Kern Samuel J 356  
 Kernaghan Mae W 149-90-97, 200-01, 522, 804  
 Kernan Julia M 796  
 Kerpan Peter J 523  
 Kerr Edward 347  
 Kerr Joyce 368  
 Kerr Robert S 703  
 Kerrigan Robert 376  
 Kerrigan Thomas M 396  
 Kershetsky Joseph T 410  
 Kershner Cletus B 807  
 Kerson Israel 418  
 Kersteen Herman C 514  
 Kerstetter Charles M 398  
 Kerstetter Margaret 401  
 Kerstetter Raymond J 416, 796-97  
 Kerwin James J 376  
 Kerwin Michael L 388  
 Kerwin Patrick E 256-76, 378, 797, 801  
 Kessler Edward J 81, 94-6-7-8-9  
 Kessler George 366  
 Kessler Harry A 149-90-97, 200, 524  
 Kestler John 890  
 Kettering Stanley L 915  
 Kettle G F 385  
 Keys George F 914  
 Keyser J Walter 885  
 Keyser Thelma H 406  
 Kidd Alfred V 425  
 Kidron Janice A 387  
 Kiebert Fred C 889  
 Kiehart Stephen 409  
 Kielwein Ernestine L 348  
 Kiely Charles P 370  
 Kiely Owen P 372  
 Kier J Ward 888  
 Kier Katherine S 808  
 Kiess Clyde C 803-05  
 Kiess Susan E 406  
 Kiester George P 803  
 Kiethline Kathryn 408  
 Kifer Edwin 888  
 Kifer Pearly W 405, 891  
 Kiner Pauline C 892  
 Kilburn Clarence E 706  
 Kilch Joseph F 383  
 Kilday Paul J 707  
 Kilgore D D 365  
 Kilgore Dale 904  
 Kilgore Emory C 904  
 Kilgore Joe M 707  
 Kilgore Robert A 904  
 Kilker Cletus C 396  
 Kilker John M 419  
 Killeen Dr Thomas 908  
 Killen Don E 402  
 Killian John D 369  
 Killian William 408  
 Killiany Stephen 377  
 Kilmer G Harold 885  
 Kilroy Thomas E 368  
 Kilroy William J 391  
 Kimball L Robert 886  
 Kime John D 423  
 Kimmel Thomas H 426  
 Kimmel Edward C Jr 345  
 Kimmel L D 385  
 Kimmell J Paul 883  
 Kimmelman Morris 376  
 King Cecil R 704  
 King Charles W 410  
 King David S 707  
 King Harvey C Jr 919  
 King James 421, 913  
 King Jesse B 891  
 King M Louise 796  
 King Thomas W Jr 516  
 King William 421  
 King William I 805  
 King William M 372, 413  
 Kingsbury Earl 902  
 Kinkaid Charles A 415  
 Kinley Carroll R 357  
 Kinley Harold E 920  
 Kinley J Fred 912  
 Kinneman J A 365  
 Kins Irwin 414  
 Kinsey W. Fred 367  
 Kinsinger John H 396  
 Kinsman Edward E 804  
 Kinter Harold W 354  
 Kintzer Bessie I 422  
 Kinzer Byron R 356  
 Kirby David B 395  
 Kirk Catherine K 406  
 Kirk Daniel L 400  
 Kirk James C 397  
 Kirk James R 380  
 Kirkland David C 356  
 Kirkland Samuel R 901  
 Kirkpatrick Gerald D 357  
 Kirkpatrick William H 717  
 Kirwan Michael J 706  
 Kish Stephen A 357  
 Kisner Howard W 425  
 Kissinger J Herbert 392  
 Kistler Allen D 887  
 Kistler Ernest A 895  
 Kistler George W 908  
 Kistler Raymon M 762  
 Kistner Joseph W 357  
 Kitch John H 380  
 Kitchen Edward T 405  
 Kitchin A Paul 706  
 Kittston Emma B 374  
 Kitzmiller Revenda D 395  
 Klahr C Dean 891  
 Klaiss Mathilda M 397  
 Klawansky Rebecca 382  
 Kleber Brooks C 378  
 Kleckner Roy M 416  
 Klee George E 345  
 Klees James P 404  
 Klees Philip G 886  
 Kleha Andrew 376, 800  
 Klein Alfred M 422  
 Klein Charles 431-69  
 Klein David H 417, 521  
 Klein Donald J 370  
 Klein Leo J 414  
 Klein Philip 767  
 Kleiner Pauline 799  
 Kleinfelter Clayton C Jr 915  
 Klekotka John A 766  
 Klemman Joseph F 420  
 Klemm George E 405  
 Klepper John W II 801  
 Klepper John M 434-58  
 Klewans Morris 915  
 Kline Cora R 420  
 Kline Cuvier 888  
 Kline Edward F 385  
 Kline Elmer D 391  
 Kline Ethel M 902  
 Kline Frank G 396  
 Kline Isabel C 901  
 Kline Isabelle 423  
 Kline Joseph Z 894  
 Kline Kathleen M 408  
 Kline Pearl B 388  
 Kline Sidney D 344  
 Kline Stanley H 398  
 Klingaman Robert L 905  
 Klingeman Milton F 394  
 Klingensmith Donald E 401  
 Klinger Charles 893  
 Klinger Clyde E 391  
 Klinger Donald A 412  
 Klinger Harry W 424  
 Klinger John H 423  
 Klinsk Louise 125  
 Klivansky Bennett M 915  
 Kloc Edward E 412  
 Kloczek Joseph W 911  
 Klopp Daniel P 396  
 Klopp Floyd R 343  
 Klucher Robert H 365  
 Kluck Harold D 426  
 Kluczynski John C 704  
 Klump George S 359  
 Klunk Fred G 422, 798, 801  
 Kmetz George E 380  
 Knadler LeRoy F 413

Knapp Charles H 346  
 Knapp Forest L 889  
 Knapp Robert B 376  
 Knauer Virginia 806, 907  
 Knauer Wilhelm F 806  
 Knauss Bruce W 342  
 Knecht Wilber H 415  
 Knecht William K 150-91-97, 200, 525  
 Kneedler Robert G 377  
 Kneib William D 344  
 Knepp Andrew S 427  
 Knepp Larry F 897  
 Kneule Maude R 898  
 Knies Russel K 424  
 Knight Russell 892  
 Kniseley J H 884  
 Knisely Robert M 345  
 Knoll Ed 895  
 Knopic Joseph Jr 412  
 Knouse George M 805  
 Knouse J Melvin 899  
 Knowlan Margaret H 885  
 Knowles Russell L 425  
 Knowles Walter D 521  
 Knox James W 796, 802-83  
 Knox Victor A 705  
 Knuth William M 370  
 Kobar Michael J 380  
 Kobrin Jerome 800  
 Koch Jay T 363  
 Koch John R 349  
 Koch Kenneth H 434-58  
 Koch Wilbur 914  
 Koehel Irvin H 764  
 Koehler John H Jr 911  
 Koehler LeRoy J 765-67  
 Koehler Virginia E 355  
 Koehler William G 356  
 Koenig W Arthur 884  
 Kohl Dorothy M 346  
 Kohler Ervin 904  
 Kohler John F 352  
 Kohler Richard E 433-69  
 Kohler Robert W 368  
 Kohler W Fred Jr 899  
 Kohler Walter 361  
 Kohn C Marion 407  
 Kohn R Wallace 806  
 Kolak Charles W 353  
 Kolankiewicz Leon J 907  
 Kolb Harry A 718  
 Kolvick J L 361  
 Komar Leon P 380  
 Komlemic Joseph 376  
 Konick Marcus 390  
 Kooken Robert S 365  
 Kooker Margarette S 150-91-97, 201, 522  
 Koons Leonard C 426  
 Koontz Charles B 373  
 Koontz Paul A 884  
 Kopack Joseph 376  
 Kopeck Stanley M 373  
 Koping James R 389  
 Kopitsky Albert J 412  
 Koppe Edwin F 369  
 Koprivier Edwin R 521  
 Koprivier Frank Jr 81-94-96-98-99, 251, 912  
 Koretzky Alexander G 398  
 Korick John 918  
 Kormushoff Hope 391  
 Korn Warren I 522  
 Kornick Nicholas 150-91-97, 200-01, 522  
 Kornick Thomas 891  
 Kornis William R 150-91-97, 200-01, 525  
 Koromaus Michael J 357  
 Koronkiewicz Frank 399  
 Korpusik Chester J 410  
 Korsgen Irving H 399  
 Koschoff Stephen M 383  
 Kosempa Frank 912  
 Koser Henry H 894  
 Koser Mary G 409  
 Kosier Edwin J 387

Kosik Andrew P 523  
 Kosik Edwin M 718  
 Koskey Harry A 356  
 Kosloski Stanley J 410  
 Kosloski John E 390  
 Kost Pauline A 420  
 Kostek John 417  
 Kostos Frank C 764  
 Kotich George A 898  
 Kotsch Jacob Jr 426  
 Kotz Leonard G 377  
 Kovacevich Aldo 387  
 Kovach Martin J 406  
 Kovach Valentine P 375  
 Koval Michael J 369  
 Kovalyak Stephen 391  
 Kovalenko William 151-91-97, 200, 521  
 Kowal John F 376  
 Kowallis Michael H 912  
 Kowalski Frank 704  
 Kozak Albert J 388  
 Kozicki Frank J 384, 419  
 Kradel David C 342  
 Krafzig John J 375  
 Kraft C William Jr 717  
 Krall Joseph C 388  
 Kramer Arthur H 390  
 Kramer Clarence R 888  
 Kramer Howard F 341  
 Kramer Ira N 367  
 Kramer Joseph L 889  
 Kramer Mitchell A 371  
 Kramer Sylvia W 409  
 Kranack Peter P 347  
 Krape Lucille 805  
 Krasno Isadore E 375  
 Krasowski Leo J 410  
 Kraus William MD 360  
 Krause Charles J 417  
 Krause George H 920  
 Krause Helen Guthrie 394  
 Krause Helen O 377  
 Krause James G 798, 801  
 Krausz Charles E 765  
 Kray Helen E 353  
 Kraybill Ira 392  
 Kraynak Joseph V 416  
 Kraynek Michael S 420  
 Kreamer Charles F 424  
 Krebs Harrison H 388  
 Krehel Peter 419  
 Kreider Erb R 386  
 Kreider Homer L 432-58  
 Kreidler Bernard S 417  
 Kreisher C. William 393, 434-58  
 Kreison D J 910  
 Kreitzer Joseph F 919  
 Krempasky Joseph 410  
 Krenn Anthony W 424  
 Kresge Wharton R 368  
 Kress Reinhart G 380  
 Kressler Paul T 364  
 Kriefski Albert J 357  
 Krieger Frank C 352  
 Kriner William D 919  
 Krise Blair A 381  
 Kritschgau Clayton H 352  
 Krivos William 412  
 Krizan Franklin H 368  
 Krohn Edith B 411  
 Kromer Arthur E 81-94-96-97-98-99  
 Kromer Jay W 799, 802, 904  
 Krommes Albert L 900  
 Krosnitsky Stanley J 412  
 Krueger Robert H 358, 423  
 Krug Eston L 341  
 Kruger Otto 706  
 Krull Alfred H 425  
 Krumenacker Louis 354  
 Krupa John F 917  
 Krupo John 376  
 Krupp Howard G 885  
 Kruse Joseph R 425  
 Krzton John A 425  
 Kschinka Charles M 901  
 Kubacki John C 918  
 Kubasko Paul E 894

Kubicki Helen M 381  
 Kubik Anthony J 884  
 Kubitsky Leo 151-91-97, 200, 523  
 Kuchel Thomas H 702  
 Kuchta George 399  
 Kuehn Carl 361  
 Kuehn Ruth P 766  
 Kugle S Rebecca 395  
 Kuhn J Craig 908  
 Kuhn Julius E 354  
 Kuhn Nicholas B 395  
 Kuhn Paul L 426  
 Kuhn Peter J 913  
 Kulenich Andrew 374  
 Kulik Edward 403  
 Kulikosky Frank A 351  
 Kulp Florence G 399  
 Kunkel George 890  
 Kunkelman Marian M 798  
 Kunkle Ida 407  
 Kunkle Mary E 75  
 Kunz Edward A 911  
 Kuchynsky George 419  
 Kupinewicz Simon 916  
 Kurdziel Francis E 718  
 Kurtson George 424  
 Kurtz Alice H 797  
 Kurtz Constance A 346  
 Kurtz Robert C 417  
 Kurtz Samuel L 352  
 Kurtzberg Israel J 416  
 Kurtzman David H 256-72, 368  
 Kurtzman Harry W 370  
 Kuschke Mary Carson 401  
 Kuster Harry E 901  
 Kutz Anne M 349  
 Kuzinka Michael 916  
 Kuzminski Joseph P 918  
 Kwochka Vera 390  
 Kyl John 705  
 Kyle Gilbert E 353

## L

LaBar Frank M 353  
 LaBarre Donald L 895  
 Lacoek Ira J 382  
 Lady Donald E 413  
 Laffey Stephen P 719  
 Lafore John A Jr 514, 706-13  
 Lagakos Gregory G 802  
 Laher Donald S 803  
 Laird Charles M 357  
 Laird Melvin R 707  
 Laio Michael P 348  
 LaJohn Frederick 376  
 Lake Ira 852  
 Lake Searle W Sr 408  
 Lakernick Morris 373  
 Lailey Gertrude 916  
 Lallement George W 888  
 Laman John M 801  
 Lamb James 399  
 Lamb Thomas F 151-91-97, 200, 521  
 Lambert Ralph A 386  
 Lamberti Knovel F 419  
 Lamberton Fred W 891  
 Lamm Violet 375  
 Lamont J E 385  
 Lamont Paul 914  
 Lamoree John G 436-58  
 Lampros Nicholas G 421  
 Lanciano Claude O 395  
 Land Joseph 409  
 Landefeld Reinard L 387  
 Landers Clinton M 343  
 Landis David F 401  
 Landis Elmer B 367  
 Landis J Boyd 394  
 Landis Mary M 352  
 Landrum Phil M 704  
 Lane Charles 417  
 Lane Flossie 798  
 Lane Mary Jane 374  
 Lane Thomas J 705  
 Lane Walter 893

- Lane William J 81, 94-6-7-8-9, 251, 356, 520  
 Lanfalconi Orazio 909  
 Lanfear Vincent W 766  
 Lang Floyd W 353  
 Lang Lincoln M 356  
 Langen Odin 705  
 Langer Robert 395  
 Langer William 704  
 Langham John K 380  
 Lanius Donald 343  
 Langland Joseph A 910  
 Langlotz Marlin H 418  
 Lanius Donald E 797  
 Lankford Richard E 705  
 Lannon R Jerome 382  
 Lansberry Lee B 885  
 Lansberry Thomas F 433-58  
 Lansdowne Florence 919  
 Lapayowker M Stamford 392  
 Lapham Davis M 369  
 Lapidus Frances 348  
 Laramore Don N 717  
 Largent Lewis F 905  
 Lark Henry 803-06  
 Larkin Richard J Sr 911  
 Larmouth Robert S 382  
 Larrick John 373  
 Larsen Alfred 350  
 Larson Elmer T 368  
 Lasday Robert H 413  
 Lasota Chester 905  
 Lathero Charles L 76  
 Lathrop Laurence L 803-07  
 Latimer Robert E 355  
 Latta Delbert L 706  
 Latta T Pollard 426  
 Lattanzi Margaret 409  
 Lattanzio Dominic R 389  
 Latz A J 385  
 Lau Harry B 895  
 Laub Burton R 432-59  
 Laubach Clyde E 357  
 Laubach James E 395  
 Laubenstein Raymond P 807  
 Lauck Leroy K 403  
 Laudermitch J J 395  
 Lauer D John 359  
 Lauer Edward 901  
 Lauer M Elizabeth 411  
 Lauer William J 343  
 Lauffer Harry J 346  
 Lauffer Max A 766  
 Laughlin Edward B 403  
 Laughlin Fred L 888  
 Laurel Paul J 895  
 Laurence Benedict J 417  
 Laurenzi John 523  
 Lauro Michael A 388  
 Lausche Frank J 703  
 Lauer J Emory 388  
 Lauer James H 376  
 Lauer W Deen 413  
 Lavelle Edward Paul 499, 506  
 Lavelle Patrick L 421  
 LaVerne Andrew 411  
 Lavin William E 718  
 Lavine Harold 370  
 Lavis Robert G 380  
 Law Dan W 905  
 Law David 888  
 Law James J Jr 417  
 Lawhorne E S 375  
 Lawler Joseph J 256-82, 428  
 Lawler Michael F 358, 802-94  
 Lawless Edward J 341  
 Lawley Frank P Jr 369  
 Lawley Gordon A 378  
 Lawrence David E 796  
 Lawrence David L 256, 343-58-84, 423-99, 506-07-26, 688, 802  
 Lawrence Wade S 362  
 Lawrence William H 359  
 Lawrence William J 797-99  
 Lawson Paul M 698  
 Lawson Thomas L 379  
 Lawson William D 399  
 Layden Anna H 798  
 Laymon Elizabeth 375  
 Layton Edna M 421  
 Lazarow Mollie L 371  
 Lazarus Charles S 367  
 Leach Charles D 389  
 Leach Charles P 808  
 Leach John R 417  
 Leader George M 499, 504-05-26, 688, 802  
 Leader Henry B 801  
 Leader John R 358  
 Leader William M 373  
 Lear Ralph W 388  
 Learn Clair M 897  
 Leary F Daniel 916  
 Leberknight Cecil K 522  
 Leberknight Hazel 798  
 Lebo William C 379  
 Lech Anthony J 351  
 LeClair Margaret 762  
 Lederer Eugene W 887  
 Lederer Susan 797  
 Lee Asbury W III 349  
 Lee Austin M 151-91-97, 200, 524  
 Lee Benjamin K 424  
 Lee Bryan 904  
 Lee J Stanley 404  
 Lee K C 385  
 Lee Kenneth B 152-91-97, 200-01, 525  
 Lee Paul C 426  
 Lee William E 356  
 Leech Ruth A 806  
 Leech Mrs. William 803  
 Leedom Harvey S 426  
 Leedom John B 885  
 Leedy Electa B 358  
 Leeper Kenneth W 425  
 Leeper Mary 894  
 Lees Harry L Jr 885  
 Leftcourt Harold 371, 513  
 LeFefer Mark E 431-70  
 LeFeffer Ralph K 807  
 LeFevre Eleanor B 253  
 LeFevre Frank C 910  
 Leffer George F 358  
 Leftwich Clyde A 424  
 Legnard James G 432-59  
 Lago Louis J 380  
 Lagory Carmel M 417  
 Leh Ira 884  
 Lehw Susan 719  
 Lehman Arthur 361  
 Lehman Barthea 376  
 Lehman Eleanor S 398  
 Lehman Helen L 345  
 Lehman John R 899  
 Lehman John S 428  
 Lehman Paul S 394, 436-59  
 Lehman Rae 401  
 Lehman Robert H 362  
 Lehman Ronald 389  
 Lehman Thomas S 401  
 Lehmer Ernest C 362  
 Lehmer Janet 351  
 Lehn Dorith M 806  
 Lehn John F 373  
 Lehr George Jr 417  
 Lehrmann Catherine M 358  
 Leibold Jere C 346  
 Leiby Clinton J 374, 523  
 Leiby Dorothy E 346  
 Leiby Mary E 523  
 Leidig Walter 354  
 Leiendecker Joseph A 357  
 Leighow George M 393  
 Leighton G M 896  
 Leininger E. Dallas 805  
 Leiser Andrew A Jr 718  
 Leister Guy P 894  
 Leitch Addison H 764  
 Leitzel Eugene S 374  
 Leitzel Paul V 804  
 Lelevich John S 413  
 LeMelle Leonard J 397  
 Lemmon Paul A 525  
 Lemon Harvey B 801  
 Lenahan John R 375  
 Lenart Gene P 524  
 Lench Ronald G 909  
 Lencher Benjamin 432-74  
 Lenglet I R 349  
 Lenkner Fred W 903  
 Lenkowski Michael F 393  
 Lennon Alton 706  
 Lennox William M 799, 899, 907  
 Lentz Betty H 417  
 Leoffer E A 890  
 Leonard Albert 918  
 Leonard Autumn L 366  
 Leonard Frank A 387  
 Leonard Louis 152-91-97, 200-01, 521  
 Leonard Lowell 900  
 Leonard Paul E 381  
 Leonzi Michael 377  
 Leonzi Victor J 375  
 Leopold V B 363  
 Lepley Reno A 385  
 Lepley Robert B 425  
 Leppe Carroll H 904  
 Lerch R W 362  
 LeRue Elizabeth 419  
 Lescaillette George H 381  
 Leshar James D 352  
 Leshar Robert M 895  
 Lesinski John 705  
 Lessoine John R 897  
 Lesser William H 393  
 Lesswing Joseph 522  
 Letcavage Alphonse 918  
 Letizia Donald F 886  
 Lettner Robert J 425  
 Lettie Duane E 357  
 Letzler A H 808  
 Leuthold Richard A 903  
 LeVan Howard A Jr 890  
 Levan Maurice 376  
 Leven Albert 373  
 Leverthall Eugene F 412  
 Lever Emil J 355  
 Levering Benjamin 341  
 Levering Robert W 706  
 Levering Thomas H 920  
 LeVin Flora M 411  
 Levin Herbert S 370, 799  
 Levin Ivan E 370  
 Levin Lewis J 413  
 Levine Merle 407  
 Levine Sherman K 379  
 Levinson Jacob 397  
 Levith Nathan 346  
 Lewalski Joseph J 521  
 Lewandowski Louis 373  
 Lewis Herbert G 499, 507  
 Lewis Bennett G 343  
 Lewis Claude E 364  
 Lewis Clifton A 417  
 Lewis David W 406  
 Lewis Donald A 889  
 Lewis Harriet I 799, 800  
 Lewis Irene M 391-92  
 Lewis Loran L 432-59  
 Lewis Margaret 805  
 Lewis Marian J 369  
 Lewis Mercer 804  
 Lewis Samuel 895  
 Lewis Stephen J 416  
 Lewis Thomas J 889  
 Lewis Thomas M 432-59, 807  
 Lewis W M 884  
 Lloyd John H 416  
 Lloyd Mary E 427  
 Libonati Roland V 704  
 Lirata Gaetano 377  
 Lichtler Neil H 396  
 Lichtenberger Robert S 355  
 Lichtenfeld Samuel 433-59  
 Lichtenfeld Sylvia 416  
 Lichty Benjamin O 425  
 Lickel Conrad R 352  
 Liddell Betsy 358  
 Lidle Brydon H 362  
 Lieben Jan 361  
 Lieber Edwin 416  
 Lieberman Barnet 907

Lieberman Louis 414  
 Liebermann Shirley Correll 804  
 Liedtke Agnes C 415  
 Liedtke Fred W 798  
 Liffand William 372  
 Light Everett M 412  
 Light John H 152-91-97, 200, 523  
 Light Mervin P 915  
 Lightner Donald L 396  
 Lightner Herbert M 381  
 Lightstone Harry W 918  
 Lilja Clifford R 890  
 Liljenberg William F 891  
 Lilley Mary M 427  
 Lillie Merrill 350  
 Limbach Sarah 403  
 Limper William 152-91-97, 200-01, 524  
 Linan Margaret Mary C. McKeever 370  
 Lincoln Frances C 406  
 Lind James F 904  
 Lindeberg Emil W 803  
 Lindenheim Norman 441  
 Linder Leonard 891  
 Linderman William H 345  
 Lindgren L R 252  
 Lindsay George E 379  
 Lindsay John V 705  
 Lindsay Joseph E 383  
 Lindsey Wilbur E 417  
 Lindstrom Florence N 422  
 Line L Lindsey 344  
 Linebaugh Eleanor 883  
 Lingle Rachel A 359  
 Lingle Wilmer C 424  
 Linn Ralph S 388  
 Linnen Ambrose (Herb) 252  
 Linnen John J 910  
 Linton H Raymond 920  
 Linton John H 392  
 Lion Fred E 886  
 Lipetz Abraham H 434-59  
 Lippincott Edwin E II 153-91-97, 200-01, 522  
 Lippman O B 345  
 Lipps John G 390  
 Lippy John D Jr 417  
 Lipscomb Glenard P 704  
 Fischerelli James P 343  
 Lischy Ralph 345  
 Liscinsky Stephen A 356  
 Lister Clinton 805  
 Litchard David J 409  
 Litchfield Edward H 767  
 Litchfield Edward H 766  
 Litke William W 796, 887  
 Little Albert F 373  
 Little Edward P 434-59  
 Little Frank 884  
 Little Helen L 396  
 Little Richard 804  
 Little Rita A 368  
 Little Robert G 896  
 Little Robert J 368  
 Littleton Arthur R 718  
 Littley Daniel J 378  
 Litwhiler Charles C 351  
 Livengood William S Jr 499, 506  
 Liverant Spencer R 433-60  
 Liveright Henry 382  
 Livingston Samuel C 354  
 Livingston Stanley M 422  
 Livingston William M 426  
 Loar A Lawrence 920  
 Locke Arthur L 902  
 Locke Martin 890  
 Lockett William J 357  
 Locklin Clifford R 903  
 Lockner Joseph G 354  
 Lockner Mary J 417  
 Lockwood Dominic A 420  
 Loehle John F 915  
 Loeliger George R 346  
 Loftus Andrew J 381  
 Loftus Carl C 379  
 Loftus Joseph J 428  
 Loftus Rose A 396

Logan Arthur P 361  
 Logan Louisette E 390  
 Lohr Eugene F 391  
 Lohr Ray E 421  
 Loizes James 915  
 Lomas James Jr 345  
 Lomb Marie C 379  
 Lombardo Armand E 915  
 Loneragan Robert P 398  
 Long Andrew C 355  
 Long Barbara K 888  
 Long C Lee 363  
 Long C V 351  
 Long Elinor H 390  
 Long Ella 806  
 Long Fred 376  
 Long Helen E 799  
 Long Henrietta V 808  
 Long John J 766  
 Long Kenneth K 396  
 Long Oren E 702  
 Long R Dewey 355  
 Long Russell B 702  
 Long Violet C 366  
 Long W Earl 415  
 Long William J 525  
 Longaker L B 359  
 Longanecker D C 394  
 Longe William T 414  
 Longen Sarah R 405  
 Longfellow Don 400  
 Longnaker Hiram S 381  
 Longosky Bruno C 417  
 Longstreth Anne C 807  
 Loomis John 419  
 Loos Howard J 428  
 Loos Lee D 406  
 Lopatto Edward 896  
 Lopresti Philip 125-53-9-97, 200-51, 522  
 Lorah C L 896  
 Lord G Ryland 900  
 Lord John W Jr 409, 717  
 Lord Thomas 808  
 Lorditch Anthony H 404  
 Lorenz Margaret K 381  
 Loser J Carlton 706  
 Losieniecki Robert J 347  
 Lott Carl D 902  
 Lotz Charles E 514  
 Loughney Dominic P 410  
 Loughran Francis H 410  
 Louik Maurice 883  
 Lourdes Sister Mary of 763  
 Lourie Norman V 397  
 Louser Herman W 905  
 Luotzenhiser Louis R 910  
 Lovas Paul T 380  
 Love B W 366  
 Love Gilbert 350  
 Loveland Tillie T 408  
 Lovendusky Nina 418  
 Lowe Warren G 903  
 Lowell Horace H 391  
 Lowrey Ed C 903  
 Lowry Arline H 375  
 Lowry James A 426  
 Loy Clyde A 521  
 Lozaw C B 385  
 Lucas Albert H 762  
 Lucas Louise M 368  
 Lucas Russell M 355  
 Lucchesi P F 359  
 Luce Thomas F 403  
 Lucia Sunny 806  
 Luck George I 905  
 Ludwick Roy J 364  
 Ludwig Alvin J 395  
 Ludwig Chester L 901  
 Ludwig Gilbert W 717  
 Ludwig Walter D 352  
 Ludwig William N 386  
 Lugg Allan W 888  
 Luich Barbara 375  
 Luigard Charles F 153-91-97, 200-01, 521  
 Lukach Stephen M 415  
 Lukacs Stephen 897

Lumis George 887  
 Lundgren M Adeline 411  
 Lundie John F 915  
 Lunding Jennie B 402  
 Lundy Harry L 428  
 Lunetta Anthony M 353  
 Luongo Alfred L 800, 907  
 Lupp Gilbert J 348, 414  
 Lupton W. Carl 410  
 Lusk Hall Stoner 704  
 Lutton Charles W 424  
 Luttinger Leo A 355  
 Luffy Paul F 153-91-97, 200-01, 521  
 Lutz Adolph Jr 380  
 Lutz C Martin 889  
 Lutz Harry I 415  
 Lutz Henry A 388  
 Lutz Robert 419  
 Lutz Wayne A 405  
 Lux Earl A 380  
 Lynam John J 358, 423  
 Lynch Francis L 415  
 Lynch Howard 900  
 Lynch Jack 252  
 Lynch John J 387  
 Lynch John T 370  
 Lynch Mary 405  
 Lynch Robert Emmett 404  
 Lynch Theresa I 766  
 Lynch Winifred M 422  
 Lynett Edward J 802  
 Lynn Dorothy E 388  
 Lynn Joseph 376  
 Lynn Robert W 385  
 Lyon Walter 361  
 Lyons Doris B 409  
 Lyons Richard C 808  
 Lyons Thomas 378  
 Lysiak Oleh 413  
 Lysle Bernyce C 521  
 Lyter Pauline A 421  
 Lytle William S 369

## M

MacAvoy Helen V 428  
 MacBean Norman D 382  
 MacCartney Mrs Mitchell 803  
 MacCracken Fred L 426  
 MacCubbin Herschel H 421  
 MacDonald John J 525  
 MacDonald Torbert H 705  
 MacDonald Willis A 886  
 Mace Stephen C 357  
 Maceina Joseph 896  
 MacElree J Paul 433-70  
 MacFarlane John W 384  
 MacGinnes Robert 362  
 Machamer C Raymond 905  
 Machmer Lawrence C 154-91-97, 200-01, 521  
 Machmer Robert R 386  
 Machmer Russell S 410  
 Machrowicz Thaddeus M 705  
 Machulsky Joseph 808, 900  
 Mack Charles F 419  
 Mack Paul A 888  
 Mack Peter F Jr 704  
 Mack Russell V 707  
 MacKenzie Ossian R 764  
 Mackert Howard 425  
 Mackey J Clyde 887  
 Mackey James G 421  
 MacLay Ralph H 897  
 MacMillan Joseph 803  
 Macomber John Z 800  
 MacNamara David C 522  
 MacNeill Raymond J 806  
 MacRae Alex J 800  
 MacRae Allan A 763  
 Macry Rachel 415  
 Macus Anna Wallace 407  
 Macut Matthew 386  
 Madden Chas A 890  
 Madden David E 426  
 Madden Edward B 407

- Madden Frances 379  
 Madden Joseph P 367  
 Madden Joseph W 717  
 Madden Mary Elsie 406  
 Madden Ray J 704  
 Madeira Sheldon 390  
 Madenfort Mary Ellen 395  
 Madigan Albert E 82, 94-6-7-8-9  
 Madison Richard 397  
 Magalingo John J 343  
 Magargal Evelyn M 391  
 Magargel George 350  
 Magee F Earle Jr 902  
 Magee George C Jr 154-91-97, 200-01, 522  
 Magee James J 390  
 Magill John S 898  
 Maginnis Joseph B 386  
 Magnani Anna Bodkin 393  
 Magnelli Armand D 382  
 Magnelli Kathleen R 368  
 Magnuson Don 707  
 Magnuson Warren G 703  
 Maguire Frank P 378  
 Maguire Malcolm 419  
 Maguire William J 525  
 Mahady Paul W 82, 94-6-7-8, 520, 698  
 Mahaffe Charles E 896  
 Mahaley John W 900  
 Mahan Samuel M 154-91-97, 200, 522  
 Mahany Rowland B 499, 508  
 Mahlage Peter 394  
 Maholtz Joseph M 357  
 Mahon George H 707  
 Mahood Joab K 256-77, 384  
 Mahoney James F 919  
 Mahoney John F 420  
 Mahoney Leonard 372  
 Mahoney Timothy J 910  
 Mahoney Winifred 798  
 Maier William M 394  
 Maietta Henry R 420  
 Maietta Julia L 404, 515  
 Maietta Ralph J 421  
 Maile Francis A 800  
 Mailliard William S 704  
 Mains Albert D 381  
 Maize C H 385  
 Major Bruce C 891  
 Major C Lloyd Jr 386  
 Makar Charles A 916  
 Malaker Stephen 409  
 Malatin Stephen A 382  
 Malcolm Gilbert 762  
 Malcolm W Thomas 893  
 Malec Robert J 376  
 Malick P J 909  
 Malik H A 366  
 Maljan John G 347  
 Mail William J 379  
 Mallery Charles R 82, 94-6-7-8-9, 251, 519  
 Mallinson Edward T 342  
 Mallon Madelyn B 392  
 Malloy Samuel 387  
 Malone J J 890  
 Malone James F 803-08  
 Malone Paul O 409  
 Malone Raymond A 416  
 Malone Robert W 920  
 Malone Watson III 767  
 Malone William T 384  
 Maloney Andrew P 409  
 Maloney Daniel 889  
 Maloney Edward F 799  
 Maloney John M 364  
 Maloney Madeline E 798  
 Maloskey Robert B 417  
 Maloy Lois M 803  
 Malush Bernard 419  
 Manahan Freeland G 377  
 Manchester Carl C 410  
 Mancini Clara 797  
 Mandell Leon N 407  
 Manderino Louis 916  
 Maneval Grant K 896  
 Mangan Joseph K 910  
 Mangan Thomas J 800  
 Manganello Dominic M 393  
 Manges John P 892  
 Mangold Ernest 406  
 Manherz Lloyd 387  
 Manila Vito J 388  
 Manley Milo A 372  
 Manley Ralph B Jr 386  
 Mann Fredric R 355, 907  
 Mann George S 394  
 Mann Perry M 425  
 Mann Paul C 894  
 Manning Margaret M 409  
 Manning Mary B 899  
 Manning Mervin E 389-92  
 Manning Robert C 892  
 Mannion Joseph E 416  
 Mannion Joseph T 421  
 Mannix T 884  
 Mans Henry O 349  
 Mansfield Joseph C 370  
 Mansfield Michael J 702  
 Mansfield Ruth 806  
 Manson J Claire 914  
 Manspeaker J Wayne 805-84  
 Mansuy Laura Florence 406  
 Manuszak Thaddeus J 918  
 Manzo Michael A 358  
 Mapel C H 366  
 Maracini Mamie L 801  
 Maracini Peter B 403  
 Marasco Alfred 347  
 Marazas E W 407  
 Marcellus A Lloyd Jr 698  
 March Frederick A 428  
 Marcinkowski Frank 916  
 Marcucci Dorothy 410, 798  
 Marcus Florence L 403  
 Margetto George G 911  
 Margolis Milton D 919  
 Marianna Frances 379  
 Marinaro Vincent C 413  
 Marine Leona 796-97  
 Marini Orlando 411  
 Marino Albert A 379  
 Marino Anthony L 396, 524  
 Marino Joseph J 371  
 Marino Patsy Vincent 434-70  
 Marino Ralph 525  
 Marion A J 892  
 Marion John E 409  
 Marion Louis 370  
 Marion Roy H 387  
 Maris Albert Branson 717  
 Mark Henry H 895  
 Mark William A 398  
 Marker Martin R 355  
 Markey Herbert W 895  
 Markie Clifford D 920  
 Markie Dorothy 408  
 Markie Harry A Jr 383  
 Markley Lenox B 885  
 Markley Marian E 125-54-91-97, 200-01, 397, 523  
 Markovitz Louis 393  
 Markowitz Bernard J 427  
 Markowski Dolores 718  
 Marks Bernard 370  
 Marks Eugene P 425  
 Marks Marc L 897  
 Marlinio Frances L 417  
 Marm Walter J 425  
 Marmon John C 365  
 Marnon Paul T 347  
 Maroney James F 370  
 Marotte Paul E 412  
 Marquardt Robert H 408  
 Marquis David H 909  
 Marr Mary H 798  
 Marranta Michael F 345  
 Marsh James R 897  
 Marsh Ondree F 885  
 Marsh Rabe F 718  
 Marsh Ralph A 522  
 Marshall Fred 705  
 Marshall George 389  
 Marshall John F 394, 405  
 Marshall Thomas M 432-60  
 Marshall W Frank 806  
 Marshall Waldo B 892  
 Marsicano Joseph 889  
 Martello John L 342  
 Martin Albert 766  
 Martin Alvey E 413  
 Martin Archie G 395  
 Martin Charles L 408  
 Martin Curtis G 380  
 Martin E Harold 401  
 Martin Edna 798  
 Martin Edward 808  
 Martin Francis P 367  
 Martin George 360  
 Martin I Jack 717  
 Martin James T 380  
 Martin Joseph S 909  
 Martin Joseph W Jr 705  
 Martin M Richard 347  
 Martin Maurice M 341  
 Martin Park H 251-56-68-69, 354-61, 423  
 Martin Paul Jr 351  
 Martin Paul W 892  
 Martin Ralph G 341  
 Martin Richard M 804  
 Martin Thomas E 702  
 Martin William A 892  
 Martin William L 799  
 Martinski Joseph F 341  
 Martlew Horace F 401  
 Martlew Nancy A 342  
 Martone Vincent J 374  
 Martz George O 344  
 Martz William 900  
 Martz W Wilson 798  
 Marvin Adeline Dartt 409  
 Marvin Frances 400  
 Marvin Lillian 917  
 Mash Joseph E 376  
 Masington Carmine M J 373  
 Mask Robert 397  
 Mason Karl 360-61  
 Mason Noah Morgan 704  
 Mason Robert B 382  
 Mason Victor 900  
 Masoner Paul H 766  
 Massey Paul 421  
 Massini Carl 417  
 Masteller Ray 889  
 Master El Roy P 394  
 Masters Harry V 762  
 Masters Kenneth W 368  
 Masters Mary W 379  
 Masters Richard S 806  
 Mastrian Louis 913  
 Mastriani Ralph G 374  
 Mastriani Samuel G 802-94  
 Matchak Jos 919  
 Matchette J Logan Jr 380  
 Mateer John A 343  
 Matheny J A 919  
 Mather Clayton 361  
 Matheson Kenneth G 762  
 Mathews Leo 797  
 Mathos Jacob 403  
 Matso John M 354  
 Matt Abraham A 420  
 Mattee Anthony J 389  
 Mattern J Randall 887  
 Mattern Kathryn C 408  
 Mattern R Spangler 410  
 Mattern Raymond 353  
 Mattern Robert S 918  
 Matthews D R (Billy) 704  
 Matthews Frank A 918  
 Matthews Frank M 252  
 Matthews Gunther 382  
 Matthews Harry T 891  
 Matthews James G 887  
 Matthews Robert H 354  
 Mattis Marguerite A 796, 802  
 Mattison Gilbert 900  
 Mattson Gustav V 345  
 Matyassi Paul 523  
 Matz E Russell 905  
 Matz Paul W 387

Mauger Carl F 383  
 Maul Mary J 797  
 Maund James S 388  
 Maurath Mary 378  
 Maurer K R 763  
 Maurer W D 385  
 Maurey Harriette W 406  
 Maust Bayard S 804  
 Maust Richard D 901  
 Maxwell Charles C 805  
 Maxwell G Stanley 916  
 Maxwell H J 155-91-97, 200-01, 525  
 Maxwell Walter 903  
 May Catherine 707  
 May Ernest J 912  
 May Frances H 406  
 May George T 397  
 May John J 905  
 May Kenneth L 525  
 May Maurice 900  
 Maybaum John L 351  
 Mayer Albert W 919  
 Mayer Frank A Jr 396  
 Mayer Mrs Lawrence J 805  
 Mayer Marie E 887  
 Mayer Mary 796  
 Mayer Otto 903  
 Mayer Raymond A 345  
 Mayer Robert 886  
 Mayer William W 524  
 Mayes John 798  
 Mayes Sylvia A 389  
 Mayhew Allison J Jr 381  
 Maynard Howard T 902  
 Mazloff Benjamin 380  
 Mazlokas William A 413  
 Mazur Ben 373, 797  
 Mazur John 421  
 Mazza John 903  
 Mazzei Frank 802  
 Mazziotti John A 343  
 McAlee Leonard C 890  
 McAleer Charles A 909  
 McAleer William J 347  
 McAllister Betty J 396  
 McAllister Charlotte M 390  
 McAndrew A E 894  
 McAneny William J 410  
 McArdle Joseph A 803  
 McAtee Paul G 883  
 McAvooy Margaret 342  
 McBearthy Francis X 349  
 McBride H Raymond 354  
 McBride Joseph F 346  
 McBride Katharine E 762  
 McBride Lois Mary 432-75  
 McBride Luke A 806  
 McBride Margaret B 409  
 McBride Thomas D 691  
 McBride William J 346  
 McBride William K 803-90  
 McCabe Andrew 359  
 McCabe Edward G 393  
 McCabe Edward L J 403  
 McCabe Francis H 394  
 McCabe Harry M 418  
 McCabe Thomas B Sr 803-08  
 McCadden John M 341  
 McCahan Walter D 362  
 McCall Charles C 354  
 McCall Fred A 899  
 McCallister Elizabeth M 343  
 McCalmont Wallace C 386  
 McCandless Albert L 155-91-97, 201, 522  
 McCandless Helen 401  
 McCann Cecile 798  
 McCann James P 524  
 McCann Janette 418  
 McCann John 373  
 McCann Patrick H 414  
 McCann Stephen 125-55-91-97, 249-51, 358, 423, 523, 802  
 McCarrell John M 801  
 McCarren Charles 404  
 McCarthy Agnes T 886  
 McCarthy Alfred P 373

McCarthy Charles D 796, 908  
 McCarthy Daniel L 910  
 McCarthy Eugene J 702  
 McCarthy James 396, 420  
 McCarthy John A Jr 355  
 McCarthy John A M 348  
 McCarthy John V 391  
 McCarthy Joseph 704  
 McCarthy Leo A 804  
 McCarthy Patrick F 394  
 McCartney Frank G 256-69, 423  
 McCartney R V 386  
 McCauley C R 893  
 McCauley James L 368  
 McCauley John J 410  
 McCauley Kenneth C 523  
 McClain Charles F 363  
 McClanaghan Francis X 431-60  
 McClean Lee D 405  
 McCleary William 418  
 McClellan John L 702  
 McClellan Rebecca M 413  
 McClelland James H 400  
 McClelland Lindley R 891  
 McClelland William D 802-83  
 McCloskey Joseph F 396  
 McCloskey M H 802  
 McCloskey Mary E 896  
 McCloskey Matthew M 372  
 McClure E Isabella 390  
 McClure H D 897  
 McClure John J 803  
 McClure John P Jr 342  
 McCluskey W M 385  
 McCollough Austin Jr 796  
 McComb Susan 394, 799  
 McCombs George P 919  
 McConnell Clifford H 353  
 McConnell Edward 403  
 McConnell Irl A 341  
 McConnell Richard J 907  
 McConkey W R 362  
 McCool John R 397  
 McCoola Vincent J 419  
 McCord John P 806-07  
 McCormack John W 703-05  
 McCormack Thomas J 155-91-97, 200-01, 524  
 McCormick Edward P 393  
 McCormick Francis H 421  
 McCormick Geo H 887  
 McCormick Harold C 797  
 McCormick Harold E 362  
 McCormick Mary M 414  
 McCormick Richard E 904  
 McCormick Robert J Jr 886  
 McCown Harold E 341  
 McCoy Elizabeth C 897  
 McCoy Ernest B 764  
 McCoy Foster T 373  
 McCracken Lee A 434-60  
 McCracken Nelle I 384  
 McCrea Earle D 384  
 McCrea Rebecca S 405  
 McCrea William H Jr 522  
 McCreary Ray 350  
 McCreary Robert E 435-60  
 McCreesh Thomas P 82-94-96-98-99, 517, 799  
 McCreight J C 395  
 McCue Edward G 897  
 McCulloch Francis K 521  
 McCulloch Lawrence 420  
 McCulloch William M 706  
 McCullough Edmund J 374, 800-96  
 McCullough Harold R 343  
 McCullough Howard A 345  
 McCullough Velma D 394  
 McCullough William H 397  
 McCune Joseph C 423  
 McCune Sam M 884  
 McCune W H 886  
 McCurdy Donald N 347  
 McCurdy John R 402  
 McCurdy Marion R 341  
 McCusker Francis P 804  
 McCutcheon J L 910  
 McDermott Gerald J 523

McDermott Gerald T 409  
 McDermott James 915  
 McDermott James Thomas 513  
 McDermott Leo D 522, 798  
 McDermott Thomas J 364  
 McDevitt James L 372  
 McDevitt James P 802  
 McDevitt John M Jr 907  
 McDevitt Thomas P 418  
 McDivitt Grace 411  
 McDonald Alton A 436-60  
 McDonald David J 802  
 McDonald Edward A 388  
 McDonald Elizabeth 400  
 McDonald John J 156-91-97, 200  
 McDonald John L 410  
 McDonald Joseph H 427  
 McDonald Robert W 798  
 McDonald Roy M 909  
 McDonnell F Austin 379  
 McDonnell Joseph H 381  
 McDonnell Kathleen 806  
 McDonnell Owen T 413  
 McDough F J 403  
 McDough Frank D 387  
 McDough Gordon L 704  
 McDough Joseph A 371, 802  
 McDowell C E 796  
 McDowell Clarence 415  
 McDowell Edith H 401  
 McDowell Fred W 897  
 McDowell Harris B Jr 704  
 McDowell Jack J 804  
 McDowell James G Jr 343  
 McElhattan Greta 410  
 McElhattan Russell D 341  
 McElhinney Fred 883  
 McElhoes Joseph I 406  
 McElice John P 382  
 McElroy William S 411  
 McElphatrick Evelyn E 361  
 McElwain Samuel E 893  
 McElwee Cornelius J 395  
 McElwee Daniel O 346  
 McElwee John J 388  
 McElwee Mrs Thomas 805  
 McFadden Charles 409  
 McFadden James B 343  
 McFadden James J 368  
 McFadden Norman P 425  
 McFall Hilda 898  
 McFall John J 704  
 McFall William B 344  
 McFarland Samuel C 357  
 McFarland T G 888  
 McGann John A 397  
 McGarrity Thomas P 441  
 McGarvey Clarence J 893  
 McGee Gail 703  
 McGee John J 396  
 McGee Lawrence E 891  
 McGee Patrick J 416  
 McGee W Ralston 891  
 McGeehan Paul G 416  
 McGeev Joseph 419  
 McGill George S 378  
 McGill John S 354  
 McGinley Donald F 705  
 McGinley Florence 392  
 McGinley John J 352  
 McGinley Joseph L 367  
 McGinley Paul A 518  
 McGinnis Bernard B 83, 94-6-8-9, 520, 798  
 McGinnis C M 487  
 McGinniss William 379  
 McGinty John F 891  
 McGlinchey Herbert J 281, 427, 800  
 McGlinchey James M 763  
 McGlinicy Anna L 886  
 McGlynn Joseph L Jr 718  
 McGonigle Arthur T 499, 506-07-26, 685, 803-07  
 McGovern Alice 417  
 McGovern Chas C 375  
 McGovern Edward J 898  
 McGovern George S 706  
 McGowan Clarence A 428



- McGowan Gerard L 343  
 McGowan Helen 406  
 McGrady John E 802-83  
 McGrail Thomas A 415  
 McGrath Catherine M 400  
 McGrath John E Jr 380  
 McGrath John P 344  
 McGrath Robert J 373  
 McGregor J Bradley 357  
 McGregor W C 883  
 McGulgan Richard C 375  
 McGuire Francis L 801  
 McGuire Martin 376, 407, 797  
 McGurl John J 376  
 McGurrin Thomas F 412  
 McHale John M 413  
 McHale Peter J 415  
 McHale Sister Mary Celestine 762  
 McHenry N John P 377  
 McHenry Silas 409  
 McHenry Thomas J 907  
 McHenry Thomas P 899  
 McHugh Joseph J 359  
 McHugh Vincent A 417  
 McIlfinay William E 351  
 McIlvaine John W 718-19  
 McIlvaine Joseph F 424  
 McIntroy Harry R 156-91-97, 200-01, 525  
 McIntire Clifford G 705  
 McIntosh Charles P 346  
 McIntosh Sarah Jane 808  
 McIntosh Thomas 803-08, 907  
 McIntyre Effie 883  
 McKamey Purcell 347  
 McKay E Edwin 397  
 McKay Leo H 435-60  
 McKay M K 359-61  
 McKay Mary G 75, 378  
 McKay William 897  
 McKean Edgar D 802  
 McKee Grosvenor S 808  
 McKee John J 386  
 McKee Kenneth E 413  
 McKee Richard N 805  
 McKee T Craig 421  
 McKee William C 424  
 McKeegan Hugh 390  
 McKeever Edwin T 387  
 McKeever Joseph B 412  
 McKeever Leo A 156-91-97, 200-01, 524  
 McKenna Charles 376  
 McKenna Hugh P 799  
 McKenna J Cleveland 808  
 McKenna J Frank Jr 432-60  
 McKenrick Maybelle E 422  
 McKensie Robert E 376  
 McKeon Edwin 374  
 McKeon James 918  
 McKetta Frank 424  
 McKibben Charles H 441  
 McKillip Blair L Jr 885  
 McKinney Frank 410  
 McKinney John A 343  
 McKinney Marcia M 888  
 McKnight Wm J 893  
 McLain James N 906  
 McLaughlin A T 427  
 McLaughlin Charles H 342  
 McLaughlin Elsie 798  
 McLaughlin Flora N 403  
 McLaughlin Frank 378  
 McLaughlin Fred B 346  
 McLaughlin Gerald 717  
 McLaughlin John 376  
 McLaughlin Leo J 156-91-97, 200-01, 521  
 McLaughlin Marcus F 417  
 McLaughlin Marie C 416  
 McLaughlin Philip R 521  
 McLaughlin Roy M 892  
 McLaughlin Tom 365  
 McLean Donald G 252  
 McLean Laird B 914  
 McLernon Joseph 910  
 McLucas Russell C 892  
 McLuckey Robert P 911  
 McMahon Edward 376-97  
 McMahon William F 797, 890  
 McMahon William M 798  
 McManus George F 415  
 McManus Helen W 397  
 McMaster James W 380  
 McMenamin Hugh J 83, 94-6-8, 251, 384, 518  
 McMenamin Patrick 416  
 McMillan John L 706  
 McMillan John W Jr 803  
 McMillen Margaret 394  
 McMillen William R 804  
 McMurtry Joseph 362  
 McNaight Leo W 406  
 McNall Henry 375  
 McNally Francis J 414  
 McNally Margaret 903  
 McNally Thomas L 378  
 McNamara Eugene 353  
 McNamara Joseph G 524  
 McNamara Patrick V 702  
 McNamara Paul J 350  
 McNamara S Paul 386  
 McNamara Thomas A 378  
 McNamee Frank L 907  
 McNaney Joseph J 354  
 McNauger William H 432-61  
 McNaughton Alex L 719  
 McNeal Annabelle 399  
 McNeal Ira B 897  
 McNeel Howard C 426  
 McNeil James O 893  
 McNeill Daniel C 363  
 McNitt J Bailey 397  
 McNulty James R 911  
 McNulty James W 908  
 McNulty John 376  
 McPeck Daniel S Jr 357  
 McQuate Dorothy I 344  
 McQuitty Sarah M 804-91  
 McShaffrey W Roy 916  
 McShea John P Jr 384  
 McSorley Paul Leo 371  
 McSween Harold B 705  
 McTear Thomas F 393  
 McVicar Nelson 718  
 McWherter Miles C 904  
 McWilliams Rose 797  
 Mead Blain M 903  
 Meade John R 804  
 Meade William F 907  
 Meader George 705  
 Meals W Merle 401  
 Meanon Jean P 883  
 Means John E 350  
 Mecca Joseph J 427  
 Mechling O Judd Jr 719  
 Mechling William T 421  
 Meck Robert I 905  
 Meck Simon 900  
 Meckelnburg Eleanor 399  
 Meckley Earle W 908  
 Meconi T F 920  
 Medrick Paul 376  
 Medved Helen J 420  
 Meehan Austin 803-06  
 Meehan Florence M 383  
 Meehan John A 394, 895  
 Meehan John O 408  
 Meehan Thomas W 357  
 Meeker Robert H 372  
 Megargel Marjorie C 405  
 Mehlichick Stanley A 157-91-97, 200, 523  
 Mehovics Helen G 382  
 Mehring Edna 379  
 Meighen Wm M 892  
 Meisenheiter Frank P 426  
 Meisenheiter Lewis R 395  
 Meiser C B 895  
 Meiss Harry A 347  
 Meister Joseph F 391  
 Meixell Joseph D 406  
 Meixell Mable F 415  
 Melfi William A 374  
 Mellitzer Herman M 398  
 Meller Edward E 387  
 Welley J Francis 900  
 Mellon Raymond F 341  
 Mellon Richard K 383-84  
 Mellott Bruce E 892  
 Mellott Delmar 892  
 Mellott Marie S 405  
 Mellott Wayne W 892  
 Mellott Wesley 405  
 Meluskey Walter J 387  
 Melvin Frank W 256-80, 366  
 Memory Charles H 395  
 Menapace John G 413  
 Mencer Glenn 896  
 Menchey Carl S 883  
 Mendelsohn Bernard 392  
 Mendlow William A 392  
 Menegat Harold C 423  
 Menichiello Michael M 406  
 Menna Louis 899, 907  
 Mensch Jonathan S 343  
 Mentzer M B 892  
 Mentzer Marilyn M 428  
 Mentzer Marjorie 413  
 Mentzer Ruth I 370  
 Mentzer William 916  
 Meranze Joseph B 524  
 Mercurio Francis A 348  
 Merrell Lucy 410, 796  
 Merriman Paul R 803  
 Merritt Kendall L 341  
 Merritts Ray E 915  
 Merroth Charles S 353  
 Merrow Chester E 705  
 Merry Ralph S 157-91-97, 200, 522  
 Mertens Charles A 719  
 Mertz Carson F 390  
 Mertz Grant K 414  
 Mertz Harry S 407  
 Messinger Mrs William L 407  
 Metcalf Lee 705  
 Metcalf Oliver H 718  
 Metz Frederick A 916  
 Metz Marian 389  
 Metz Ross G 357  
 Metzger Iona 805  
 Metzger Iona M 894  
 Metzner Albert D 920  
 Meyer Karl A 386  
 Meyer L Ehrman 805  
 Meyer Russell W 357  
 Meyer William H 707  
 Meyers Aileen 402  
 Meyers Beverly Jeanne 409  
 Meyers Calvin R 897  
 Meyers Harry E 894  
 Meyers Robert M 698  
 Mezger Albert J 345  
 Mianulli Mary B 404  
 Micco Joseph J 361  
 Michael Donald T 378  
 Michalitis Albert B 352  
 Michel Henry W 380  
 Michel John F 405  
 Michel Robert H 704  
 Michelle Mildred 799  
 Micka John M 424  
 Mickey L Dale 408  
 Mickle Harry C 403  
 Mickle J Warren 346, 796, 802  
 Middlesworth John R 902  
 Middleton Edward 374  
 Middour Emory J Jr 405  
 Middour J C 353  
 Middour Marie P 405  
 Mielcarek Joseph 911  
 Mighell Edwin R 353  
 Mihalick Michael J 345  
 Mihalick Thomas C 424  
 Mihm Martin C 157-91-97, 200, 521  
 Mikulich Walter H 399  
 Milanovich John M 719  
 Milburn Ellsworth R 914  
 Miles Howard M 887  
 Miles John W 887  
 Milewski Virginia M 369  
 Milford Leo E 357  
 Milie Robt J 904  
 Millard John L 417

- Miller Albert B 379  
 Miller Allan 350  
 Miller Alvin H 523  
 Miller Amos G 918  
 Miller Anton M 384  
 Miller Arling E 364  
 Miller Beatrice Z 157-92-97, 200-01, 524  
 Miller Charles E 911  
 Miller Claude W 342  
 Miller Clem 704  
 Miller Clyde L 341  
 Miller Daniel K 367  
 Miller David L 350  
 Miller Dawson R 883  
 Miller Dee 893  
 Miller Dewey H 355  
 Miller Donald E 355-80  
 Miller Earl R 896  
 Miller Edward 405, 887  
 Miller Elizabeth O 406  
 Miller Emma Guffey 394, 796, 802  
 Miller Eugene E 914  
 Miller Frederick H 389  
 Miller Frederick K 763  
 Miller George A 341  
 Miller George F 411  
 Miller George P 704  
 Miller George S 416  
 Miller George W 356  
 Miller Granville A 357  
 Miller Guy S 410  
 Miller Harold G 158-92-97, 200-01, 346, 521  
 Miller Henry J 407  
 Miller Herbert W 883  
 Miller Howard C 373  
 Miller J P 362  
 Miller Jack G 350  
 Miller James W 417, 799  
 Miller John Carl 83, 94-6-7-8  
 Miller John L 718-19  
 Miller John R Jr 356  
 Miller John T 369  
 Miller Joseph H 252  
 Miller Joseph J 380  
 Miller Kari G 765  
 Miller Kenneth 521, 801  
 Miller Keva H I 394  
 Miller Lester 362  
 Miller M Jean 422  
 Miller Maude 798  
 Miller Otto 900  
 Miller Paul 356, 421  
 Miller Phillip O 910  
 Miller R H Jr 911  
 Miller Ray A 767  
 Miller Ray G 886  
 Miller Raymond C 369  
 Miller Reuben H 377  
 Miller Richard D 888  
 Miller Robert 900  
 Miller Rodman D 382  
 Miller Russell C 407  
 Miller Samuel J 380  
 Miller Stanley L 387  
 Miller Thomas R 765-67  
 Miller Walter H 342  
 Miller William 399  
 Miller William A 521  
 Miller William E 374, 706, 912  
 Miller William H 427  
 Miller William M 383  
 Miller William R 351, 911  
 Millerlei Stella Rose 804  
 Millett John E 342  
 Milligan F B 361  
 Milligan Robert C 359  
 Milliken William H Jr 513, 706-12  
 Milliken William J 919  
 Millington J Thomas 360  
 Milliren Bruce J 371, 796-98  
 Milliron Elmer S 426  
 Millon Theodore 409  
 Mills Charles J 158-92-97, 200-01, 525  
 Mills Edward W 426  
 Mills Fred A 406
- Mills George P 401  
 Mills Ira S 399  
 Mills Wilbur D 703  
 Millward D B 385  
 Milnes Russell 884  
 Milnor Byron A 431-61  
 Milsom John W 887  
 Milsom Robert C 414  
 Minahan Timothy W 356  
 Minch George I 409  
 Minehart John B 394  
 Minerod Wilbert R 376  
 Minker Ida C 407  
 Minker Walter R 911  
 Minner Charles P 897  
 Minnich C Ray 898  
 Minnich John A 884  
 Minnich John 909  
 Minnis Zella E 422  
 Minns Thomas 912  
 Minor Leroy H 892  
 Minshall Wm E Jr 706  
 Minter Mildred 805  
 Minter Walter O 920  
 Mioranza Victor 426  
 Mirarchi Eugene 414, 799, 800  
 Mirarchi Vincent J 378  
 Mirra John 376  
 Mish Bertha M 411  
 Mitchell Frank M 899  
 Mitchell Harlem E 704  
 Mitchell J Thomas 887  
 Mitchell James A 387  
 Mitchell James P 700  
 Mitchell John McK 409, 766  
 Mitchell John P 425  
 Mitchell Mabel 805, 918  
 Mitchell Russell S 886  
 Mitten William A 424  
 Mitterling Ira 342  
 Mix Louise 805-96  
 Moate Albert C. Jr 886  
 Moate Margaret 798  
 Mochamer Marie 420  
 Mock Joseph 896  
 Moday Stephen 376  
 Modrick Joseph A 887  
 Moeller Walter H 706  
 Moerschbacher Wm J 887  
 Mogilowitz S N 917  
 Mohaghan John J 414  
 Mohaghan Thomas J 915  
 Mohar Jane N 362  
 Mohlenhoff George B 392  
 Mohler Lawrence G 899  
 Mohr LeRoy H 404  
 Mohney Oran E 893  
 Mohr Edna 399  
 Mohr Walter H 394  
 Mohry Raymond S 342  
 Moist Della 407  
 Moleski Geraldine H 382  
 Moist Clarence R 764  
 Moll Wilford P 353  
 Molloy J Carroll Jr 355  
 Molloy John J 353  
 Molnar John 916  
 Moliski Norbert J 357  
 Molstad Melvin C 765  
 Molyneux Carl D 901  
 Monagan John S 704  
 Monahan Joseph 376, 900  
 Mondlak John 410  
 Mongelluzzo Rose 799  
 Monlish E Ann 412  
 Monroe Lawrence A 432-61  
 Monroe Susie 158-92-97, 200-01, 524  
 Monroney A S M 703  
 Monson John A 382  
 Monteson Anthony J 913  
 Montgomery Bernice Alma 404  
 Montgomery Harry M 431-39-44, 692  
 Montgomery Hugh B 352  
 Montgomery J B 393  
 Montgomery J R 802  
 Montgomery R Alexander 807
- Montgomery Thomas H 524  
 Montileone Joseph A 416  
 Montoya Joseph M 705  
 Montross Emerson G 904  
 Moody G F 385  
 Moody Mary L 359  
 Moog William E 355  
 Mook Herbert A 434-61  
 Mook Maurice A 366  
 Moomaw Paul C 125-26, 394, 801  
 Moomaw S Joseph 367  
 Moon Edna S 368  
 Mooney Ralph E 887  
 Moore Alice 796  
 Moore Arch A Jr 707  
 Moore Cathy Stearns 797  
 Moore Cecil B 513  
 Moore Dale H 762  
 Moore Donald B 386  
 Moore Edwin 403  
 Moore Ernest C 424  
 Moore Geneva C 409  
 Moore Harry E 911  
 Moore James A 409  
 Moore James J 393  
 Moore Louise A 402  
 Moore Mary E 251  
 Moore Mary L 400  
 Moore Maxwell J 417  
 Moore Milton D 395  
 Moore Robert 409  
 Moore S Edward 125-26  
 Moore Victor E 907  
 Moore Vincent B 426  
 Moore Virginia W 391  
 Moorhead William S 516, 706-16  
 Moorhouse Robert L 426  
 Moose Katherine I 808  
 Morabito Joseph A 380  
 Moraca Virgil F 373  
 Moran J Anthony 801  
 Moran J P 158-92-97, 200-01, 521  
 Moran John P 910  
 Moran James W 412  
 Moran Thomas L 349  
 Moran William C 425  
 More R P 763  
 Moredock Kenneth C 362  
 Morehouse J S 766  
 Morgan Charles H 920  
 Morgan Clair 411  
 Morgan Gerald D 700  
 Morgan Harold E 517  
 Morgan J E 362  
 Morgan L S 361  
 Morgan Ralph E 897  
 Morgan Richard F 899  
 Morgan Ruth 360  
 Morgan Thomas 516, 706-15, 801  
 Morgan William 345, 718  
 Morgan William L 908  
 Morgenthaler John F 414  
 Morgenthaler Stanley B 400  
 Morgenthaler Virginia S 405  
 Moriarty John F 805  
 Moriarty R P 915  
 Morin J C 888  
 Moritz Charles J 416  
 Moritz Herbert A 523  
 Mornewack Carl D 389  
 Morningsstar Raymond H 357  
 Morocco James V 373  
 Moroney Joseph P 762  
 Morris Earl H 896  
 Morris Frank L 920  
 Morris Josephine A 800  
 Morris Marvin 375  
 Morris Norton 390  
 Morris P E 895  
 Morris Robert M 436-61  
 Morris Thomas 705, 916  
 Morris Toby 706  
 Morris Wlian 889  
 Morris William T 345  
 Morrison Charles S 912  
 Morrison George A 398  
 Morrison James H 705

Morrison Norman 911  
 Morrissey Lee C 804-99  
 Morrow Donald A 920  
 Morrow William S 807-99  
 Morse Otis B IV 256-73, 358  
 Morse Paul P 919  
 Morse Wayne L 703  
 Mortimer Gertrude 405, 891  
 Morton James N 362  
 Morton Levi P 892  
 Morton Stanley 393  
 Morton Thurston B 702  
 Morton William E 381  
 Moscrip Andrew S 885  
 Moses Walter F 354  
 Mosko Edward 412  
 Moskowitz S Z 372  
 Moss Frank E 703  
 Moss John E 704  
 Moss Robert V Jr 765  
 Mosser Joseph H 804  
 Mosser Mary 805  
 Mostoller Louis D 357  
 Mottey Francis J 379  
 Moulder Morgan M 705  
 Mountz John G 393  
 Mouyard Joseph 903  
 Mower Earl B 367  
 Mower Mary K 413  
 Mower Paul 892  
 Mowery Charles C 407  
 Mowery John C 426  
 Mowles Henry J 718  
 Mowry Max C 421  
 Moyer Charles H 424  
 Moyer Clarence J 796  
 Moyer Edgar N 374  
 Moyer Eugene E 125  
 Moyer Harrison A 499, 504  
 Moyer Harry A 804  
 Moyer Henry F 901  
 Moyer Jesse B 342  
 Moyer Lenore D 404  
 Moyer Lura H 420  
 Moyer R A 917  
 Moyer Riley R 345  
 Moyer Russell S 524  
 Moyer William A 357  
 Moyle James D 357  
 Mras M Joseph 396  
 Mraz George 369  
 Mraz Stephen A 421  
 Mucey George J 525  
 Muchnok J M 385  
 Muckett Joseph C 414  
 Mudgett Charles S 360  
 Mueller Frederick H 700  
 Mueller Mary E 374  
 Mufley Paul D 362  
 Muhlenberg Frederick A 386  
 Muldowney Francis X 159-92-98,  
 200-01, 524  
 Mulford Floyd D 347  
 Mulhall John T 718  
 Mulherin John E 252  
 Mulhollen Orange L 352  
 Mulkey Virgil S 427  
 Mullen Emma Forry 884  
 Mullen Ethel C 801  
 Mullen Madison P 346  
 Mullen Martin P 159-92-98, 200-  
 01, 525  
 Mullerstein Louise P 404  
 Mulligan John C 374, 798  
 Mullin Jos W 893  
 Mullin Leo A Jr 411  
 Mullin William Vincent 83, 94-7-8,  
 9, 517, 800  
 Mulloy Warren O 718  
 Mulroy Edward J 399  
 Multer Abraham J 705  
 Mumma Robert R 341  
 Mumma Stella M 395  
 Mumma Walter Mann 515, 706-13  
 Mumper Robert G 416  
 Munce Edward 396  
 Mundorf Frank G Jr 374  
 Mundt Karl E 703

Mundwiler John 884  
 Munley J F 385  
 Munley James 798  
 Munley Margaret C 428  
 Munley Marion L 159-92-98, 200-  
 01, 523  
 Munley Raymond P 910  
 Munn Ralph 762  
 Munshower Joseph S 887  
 Munson John I 433-61  
 Munson Lawrence T 425  
 Munson Nels G 425  
 Murafka Andrew C 425  
 Murdoch John T 382  
 Murdoch Ralph G 379  
 Murphy Austin J Jr 159-92-98,  
 200, 525  
 Murphy Bernard D 353  
 Murphy Catherine 381  
 Murphy Eugene P 421  
 Murphy Francis V 392  
 Murphy John F 344  
 Murphy John W 718  
 Murphy Paul 904  
 Murphy Paul H 378  
 Murphy Peter J 160-92-98, 200,  
 522  
 Murphy Thomas P 884  
 Murphy William T 704  
 Murray Bernard E 384  
 Murray Elmer E 388  
 Murray Erwin L 798  
 Murray Harvey P 160-92-98, 200,  
 525  
 Murray James E 702  
 Murray James F 424  
 Murray John J 160-92-98, 200-01,  
 405, 521  
 Murray Martin L 84, 94-7-8  
 Murray Paul G 160-92-98, 200-51,  
 523  
 Murray Raymond W 382  
 Murray Thomas J 427  
 Murray Tom 706  
 Murray William F 387  
 Murrie David H 371  
 Murrin Florence F 394  
 Musick Merle D 394, 904  
 Muskie Edmond S 702  
 Musmanno Michael A 431-38-42  
 Musmanno Neal V 389-90  
 Musselman Catherine F 418  
 Musselman Floyd W 807  
 Musser Egbert G 356  
 Musser Harold E 411  
 Musser Robert S 404  
 Musser Ronald E 351  
 Musser Verna 375  
 Mussina Ralph S 380  
 Msuto James A 161-92-98, 200-01,  
 523  
 Musumeci Alfred F 375  
 Muth Dawson H 433-70  
 Muza John N 413  
 Myers Bruce W 415  
 Myers David N 370  
 Myers Delmar K 341  
 Myers Donald R 364  
 Myers Earl B 388  
 Myers Elliott 380  
 Myers Eunice I 394  
 Myers Frank E 763  
 Myers Helen 372  
 Myers J Raymond 405  
 Myers Joseph H 389  
 Myers Josephine Hobart 405  
 Myers Lee H 385  
 Myers Mary Jane 409  
 Myers R Nelson 896, 918  
 Myers Raymond A 394  
 Myers Robert H 357  
 Myers Robert L Jr 256-67, 344-49  
 Myers Ruth Ann 366  
 Myers Samuel H 391  
 Myers Verna 401  
 Myers Walter 920  
 Myers William B 380  
 Myerson Jack H 414

## N

Nace David S 352  
 Nackoul Michael 375  
 Nageli Lorrain G 420  
 Nagle Albert J 525  
 Nagle Bertram L 910  
 Nagle Harry A Jr 418  
 Nagy John K 511  
 Nailor Betty 411  
 Nailor Edwin S Jr. 422  
 Nailor Irene H 798  
 Nairn A J 385  
 Najaka Leonard A 395  
 Naibach Narcys C 341  
 Nale Nellie R 805  
 Nailin Joseph J 408  
 Nameroff Irwin I 416  
 Nappi Patrick S 416  
 Narcarage Joseph F 369  
 Narcisse John 416  
 Narcum Walter 374  
 Nash F M 910  
 Nash Wilfrid J 763  
 Natale Sebastian D 419  
 Natcher William H 704  
 Nathenson Samuel 346  
 Natwick Helen H 360  
 Nau James M 373  
 Naugle Chester A 396  
 Naugle Elsie I 416  
 Naugle Harry A 161-92-98, 200,  
 525  
 Nauman Mrs Spencer G 808  
 Nava Adam 406  
 Navitsky Joseph V 410  
 Naylor John L 374  
 Neahmia Louvain M 417  
 Neal Allan H 372  
 Neal Edmund 800  
 Nealon William J 435-61  
 Neaman Ben S 415  
 Neast Charles D 887  
 Nebzydoski Mary 408  
 Needham Michael J 161-92-98, 200-  
 01, 384, 523  
 Neely Archie R 902  
 Neely Carl C 383  
 Neely Joe L 342  
 Neely John L Jr 884  
 Neely Matthew M 704  
 Neely V S 917  
 Neely William D 357  
 Neely William H 432-61  
 Neff Curtis E 406  
 Neff George L 350  
 Neff Harvey D 351  
 Neff Lawrence A 387  
 Neff Robt 887  
 Negley Finley B 342  
 Negley Sara R 418  
 Neidig Ralph E 393  
 Neigenfind Jackson P 347  
 Nelson Vernon K 523  
 Nelson A A 436-70  
 Nelson Alfred C 341  
 Nelson Anchor 705  
 Nelson Carl W 161-92-98, 200, 525  
 Nelson E H 372  
 Nelson Eugene P 356  
 Nelson James A 378  
 Nelson James C 352  
 Nelson Raymond A 409  
 Nelson Richard L 383  
 Nelson Roy P 902  
 Nelson W Edward 919  
 Nemchek Albert 376  
 Nenadovich Eli 391  
 Neomisia Rev Mother M 763  
 Nesbitt Elmer D 895  
 Nescott Lewis J 379  
 Nestico Joseph F 419  
 Nestor John R 426  
 Netscher Thelma J 406  
 Neuberger Richard L 703  
 Neuman Abraham A 762  
 Neuweiler Phillip F 384  
 Neville Harvey A 763

Neville Joseph B 718  
 Nevins William L 424  
 Nevins Sara 919  
 Nevitt Louis 376  
 Newell Bernard A 399, 400  
 Newell D S 393  
 Newhall Frank W 891  
 Newman Harold T 424  
 Newstetter Wilbur I Jr 403, 766  
 Newton Anne R 427  
 Newton Earl F 413  
 Ney Harry E 385  
 Nicholas Ralph A Jr 886  
 Nicholls John H 718  
 Nichols Franklin 353  
 Nichols James O 342  
 Nichols Joseph 904  
 Nichols Marshall H 421  
 Nichols Roy F 766  
 Nicholson Arthur Freas 406  
 Nicholson Elizabeth 897  
 Nicholson George 388  
 Nicholson James S 896  
 Nicholson Oscar E 415  
 Nicholson William 407  
 Nickol W A 885  
 Nickola Henry O 885  
 Nickum Oliver W 413  
 Nicolls Ethel 889  
 Nicom Dorothy D 402  
 Niebauer Raymond 886  
 Niehoff Carl A 887  
 Nielsen Louis B 903  
 Niemyer August 890  
 Nix Robert N C 513, 706-11-99  
 Nixon Clarence B 432-62  
 Nixon Richard Milhous 700-02  
 Noakes Herbert C 806  
 Noble Franklin P 388  
 Noblit Harry 392  
 Nocera James 410  
 Nocco Louis J 417  
 Noch Fred I 411  
 Noel Mary A 408  
 Noel Sylvia K 403  
 Noel W E 904  
 Noerr Floyd B 804  
 Nohach Nick 910  
 Nolan Edward 421  
 Nolan J Bennett 366  
 Nolan Jennie M 418  
 Noll G Max 351  
 Noll John J 380  
 Noll Leroy E 351  
 Noon Isobel R 367  
 Noonan Thomas B 374-75  
 Norblad Walter 706  
 Noreika Joseph C 396  
 Norman James W 801  
 Norman Mary P 402  
 Norman William E 403  
 Normile Verna A 371  
 Norrell W F 703  
 Norris Austin 907  
 Norris Fred J 425  
 Norris George L 356  
 North Daniel J 801  
 North Eileen 893  
 North Regina M 418  
 Northrup J Bowden 896  
 Northwood Olive M 391  
 Norton Joseph E 419  
 Norwitch Harry 907  
 Notestine Marlin R 894  
 Notor Frank F 796  
 Nottingham Grace 403  
 Nuebling Carl D 387  
 Nunes Paul L 355  
 Nurock Leon C 410  
 Nussbaum Tell B 406  
 Nuti Edward L 374  
 Novak Andrew J 392  
 Novak Stanley J 378  
 Novinger James D 409  
 Novinger James G 345  
 Nowak Stanley V 891  
 Nowry Howard L 395

Nyce Lloyd G 385  
 Nyda Michael 421

## O

Oakes Helen M 903  
 Oakes Ira J 887  
 Oakes Joseph V 418  
 Oakes William J 406  
 Oatman John R 383  
 Ober Thomas K 354  
 Oberheim Ray E 423  
 Oberman John D 341  
 Obley Fred E 719  
 O'Block Anthony E 802  
 O'Block Donald R 415  
 Oblum David 908  
 Obold Vincent P 377  
 O'Boyle Adrian A 416  
 O'Brien Cornelius 415  
 O'Brien Francis J 800  
 O'Brien George T 353  
 O'Brien Henry R 360  
 O'Brien Henry X 432-62  
 O'Brien James P 387, 516  
 O'Brien John A 378  
 O'Brien John M 371  
 O'Brien Joseph M 907  
 O'Brien Joseph P 375  
 O'Brien Leo W 706  
 O'Brien Patrick J 918  
 O'Brien Paul F 350  
 O'Brien Thomas H 412  
 O'Brien Thomas J 704  
 O'Brien Wm A 717  
 O'Brien William A 718  
 O'Brien William F 421  
 O'Brien William P 396  
 Ocker J Edwin 415  
 O'Connell Ambrose 717  
 O'Connell Daniel J Jr 801  
 O'Connell John M 432-62  
 O'Connell John R 521  
 O'Conner F C 385  
 O'Connor Elizabeth 406  
 O'Connor Irene K 383  
 O'Connor James 887  
 O'Connor Paul L 901  
 O'Connor Roy E 893  
 Ocinski Arthur J 372  
 O'Dell Ford E 162-92-98, 200-01, 522  
 Odgers Merle M 762  
 O'Donnell William A 413  
 O'Donnell Ambrose C 427  
 O'Donnell Charles 908  
 O'Donnell Francis D 424  
 O'Donnell J F 396  
 O'Donnell James A 162-92-98, 200-01, 524  
 O'Donnell James P 162-92-98, 201, 525  
 O'Donnell Michael J 431-73  
 O'Donnell Richard J 387  
 O'Donnell William 376  
 Odorisio Rocco A 162-92-98, 201, 522  
 Oelschlegel Norman E 345  
 Ogden John S 351  
 Ogden Lester C 351  
 Ogens Charlotte R 382  
 Ogilvie Robert S 163-92-98, 200, 522  
 O'Gorman Bernard E 396  
 O'Haire Vincent S 918  
 O'Hara B V 900  
 O'Hara Barratt 704  
 O'Hara George B 414  
 O'Hara Hugh F 379  
 O'Hara James G 705  
 O'Hara John D 400  
 O'Hara Thomas F 350-77  
 O'Hara Walter W 395  
 O'Hara William F 275, 395, 894  
 O'Haren Joseph 409  
 Ohl H Richard 888  
 Ohl Warren 888, 915  
 Ohlsen Frederick W 351  
 O'Holleran Thomas J 422  
 O'Horo Michael J 385  
 O'Horo Stanley 525  
 O'Kane Frank 349  
 O'Keefe James A 414  
 O'Keefe John J 883  
 O'Keefe Theodore P 797  
 O'Keefe Thomas 386, 800  
 O'Kelly Samuel G 396  
 O'Konski Alvin E 707  
 Olcese Angela C 370  
 Oldham Arthur J 424  
 Oldham Frederick S 353  
 Oldhouser Wilson R 374  
 Oldt David E 376  
 O'leary Joseph R 393  
 O'Leary Patrick E 719  
 O'Lenick Paul 359  
 Oliver Clark 904  
 Oliver James C 705  
 Oliver John W 366  
 Olsheski Alex F 412  
 Olson George W 363  
 Olson Oscar W 524  
 Olaszewski Peter Paul 920  
 Olweiler C Ray 352  
 O'Mahoney Joseph C 703  
 O'Malley Carlon M 894  
 O'Malley Catherine 381  
 O'Malley J J 896  
 O'Malley M Donald 902  
 O'Mara Paul A 425  
 Ominsky Joseph 125-26  
 Ominsky Maxwell L 370  
 O'Neil Frank M 163-92-98, 200-01, 522  
 O'Neil Katharine M 427  
 O'Neil Lawrence M 382  
 O'Neill George F 425  
 O'Neill George T 373  
 O'Neill John 797  
 O'Neill John G 377  
 O'Neill John Paul 372  
 O'Neill Thomas P Jr 705  
 O'Peil John J 413  
 Oravec Thomas A 371  
 Ord Ralph E 808-83  
 O'Reilly Sister Mary Magdalene 767  
 Oren Wilbur L 396  
 Orga Frank D 417  
 Ormond Roger 402  
 O'Rourke Joseph V 377  
 Orr Margaret B 395  
 Orr Mrs Willard 806  
 Orr Ralph 393  
 Orr Richard W 357  
 Orr Will W 766  
 Orris James W 377  
 Orsag John W 385  
 Orsini Peter P 911  
 Ort Agnes 903  
 Orth Harvey C 393  
 Orwig Miles H 365  
 Orzepowski Stanley L 342  
 Osborn Elburt H 764  
 Oser Mary C 381  
 Osman Clarence F 384  
 Osman James A 357  
 Osmer Frank C Jr 705  
 Osmun Malcolm W 351  
 Osser Maurice 799, 899, 907  
 Osso Nicholas A 391  
 Ostertag Harold C 706  
 Ostroski Stanley 377  
 Ostrum Grace 805  
 Ostrum Max N 357  
 Oswald Girard 359  
 Oswald Tilghman M 343  
 O'Toole James L 394  
 O'Toole Marcus J 417  
 Oistot John F 345  
 Ott Fred H 349  
 Ottaviano Ralph 427  
 Otterson James C 355  
 Ottinger J Clewell 410  
 Overcash Florence C 371  
 Overgard Carson F 425

Overmiller Joseph H 412  
Overturf William R 356  
Oviatt Alfred L 426  
Owen Edgar R 383  
Owen Elvina 404  
Owens Albert J 346  
Owens David B 388  
Owens Hazel I 379  
Owens Leonard J 382  
Owens Richard 351  
Owens Sobieski 379  
Oyler Richard S 885  
Ozorowski Edward J 370

## P

Pabst William F 424  
Pacchioli Joseph 898  
Pace Fred C 375  
Packard Leslie A 364, 404  
Pagac Andrew 905  
Pagano George A 409  
Painter Clark H 886  
Painter George H 525  
Palazetti A J 910  
Palm Earl D 899  
Palm Myrtle A 798  
Palmer Clinton Budd 431-62  
Palmer David C 389-90  
Palmer Edward 355  
Palmer Ruby M 719  
Pandza John 913  
Panek Walter 884  
Pennebaker Cloyd C 905  
Panone Anastasia 798  
Panosetti Joseph A 415  
Papp Alexander J 373  
Pappano Joseph A 890  
Parente Anastasia M 422  
Parente Hugo J 374-75, 916  
Paris Milford 394  
Parish Dan C 801  
Park Boyd N 410  
Park Joseph G 885  
Parker Anna F 894  
Parker Jerome 800, 908  
Parker Robert J 354  
Parkinson Edward W 350  
Parkinson William N 409, 765  
Parks James E 914  
Parlaman Robert D 356  
Parlante Alfonso 163-92-98, 200-01, 524, 797  
Parlopiano Jennifer 375  
Parmer T Ruth 370  
Parolini Gene L 426  
Parr Addie 797  
Parr Donald C 356  
Parris Charles W 522  
Parry Anthony C 424  
Parry Roy W 523  
Parshall Charles D 396  
Parshall Katherine W 410  
Parson Elwood J 426  
Parsons Edward S 807, 900  
Parsons Reagle O 424  
Parsons Richard T 765-67  
Pascoe Santo A 910  
Pashley Kathryn Graham 163-92-98, 200-01, 524, 802  
Passman Otto E 705  
Pastore John O 703  
Pastorkovich Steve J 413  
Patman Wright 706  
Patrick Joseph 899  
Patsy Glorio J 341  
Patterson Arthur 904  
Patterson Boyd C 766  
Patterson Charles H 401  
Patterson Coletta D 407  
Patterson Frances M 403  
Patterson Fred J 804  
Patterson Gene A 417  
Patterson J Claire 409  
Patterson James A 349  
Patterson Jerome R 920  
Patterson Russell K 890

Patterson Stanley H 421  
Patton Milnor R 380  
Patton Nancy Springer 796  
Patton Russell A 426  
Paukner Jeanne M 427  
Paul Clinton H 885  
Paul Harold L 393, 433-62  
Paul James C N 514, 800  
Paul Joseph J 896  
Paul Mildred 805  
Paul Willard S 763  
Paulhamus Jack E 353  
Pauline Michael A 402  
Pauli Bertha M 381  
Paulmeno Stephen J 346  
Paulosky Joseph A 409  
Pawlak Protas J 903  
Paxton Albert S 525  
Payne Dorine B 369  
Payne Edwin Jr 384  
Payne MaDora M 408  
Payne Norman J 902  
Payne Russell W 525  
Pazulski Lucian F 371  
Peace John T Sr 411  
Peacock Ralph W 395  
Peake Laura 902  
Pearson Albert W 347, 888  
Peartree Frank T 717  
Pechan Albert R 75, 84, 94-7-8-9, 251, 384-94, 499, 510, 805  
Pecht Herbert A 425  
Peckens Dorrance T 401  
Peddle Douglas H 915  
Peebles Don 421  
Peenyer James R Jr 420  
Peffer Robert K 428  
Peganoff Frank 367  
Peifer Laura K 426  
Peifer Mark E 402  
Peifer William M 395  
Peiffer Allen L 380  
Pelletier Laurence L 762  
Pellicciotti Silvio 417  
Pellman Wilbur S 420  
Pelly Thomas M 707  
Peltz Joanna 909  
Pencek Joseph 886  
Penn Betty Ann 367  
Pennegar Frank P 911  
Pennell Anna Walton 394  
Pennell Robert E 395  
Pennell Ruth Glenn 803-04-08  
Pennella James E 801  
Penny Harry 885, 909  
Pennypacker Frank C 354  
Pennypacker Howard S 887  
Pension Thomas J 427  
Pentz Charles K 425  
Pentz Charles W 422  
Pentz John J 435-62  
Peoples Thomas G 885  
Peoria Walter R 406  
Pepicelli John 916  
Pepper Harry F 910  
Pepper Raymond J 378  
Peramus John Jr 412  
Peregrin John M 428  
Perkins Carl D 704  
Perkins G Holmes 766  
Perkins Pearl 903  
Perles George F 899  
Perrego Donald W 353  
Perrige John 903  
Perrone Samuel 420  
Perry Howard H 164-92-98, 200-01, 525  
Perry Peter E 164-92-98, 200-01, 524  
Perry Robert L 916  
Perry Thomas J 377  
Perryman A W 372  
Persons Wilton B 700  
Persun Lloyd S 412  
Persun Willard G 351  
Peschart Pearl H 413  
Pesotine Joseph W 801  
Pestke Walter W 371

Peterman John 901  
Peters A M 393  
Peters Arthur M Jr 898  
Peters Betty I 426  
Peters George J 352  
Peters Mildred 403  
Petersen Hans C 396  
Peterson Ethel 499, 505  
Peterson Frederick 889  
Peterson Robert V 889  
Petraitis Charles T 912  
Petrilak Julius 417  
Petrillo Edward G 372  
Petrini Bart 894  
Petro John 417  
Petrole Elizabeth 394  
Petrosky Anthony J 164-92-98, 200-01-51, 525  
Petrus Blanche 902  
Pettinato Alfred J 375  
Pettit Francis E 801, 903  
Petyk Carmel R 428  
Petzak Stanley E 425  
Pew Joseph N 808  
Pezzett John J 424  
Pfaff John E 390  
Pfautz John S 384  
Pfeiffer Fred G 803  
Pfeiffer Charles F 356  
Pfeiffer E H 365  
Pfeiffer Kenneth M 390  
Pfeiffer Mildred 359  
Pfenninger Clyde 915  
Phaumer M Lucille 398  
Phugfelder Roger E 424  
Plost Gracie 704  
Phelan William 900  
Phelps Henry W 397  
Phelps Mary S 349  
Philbin Philip J 705  
Philip Frances J 404  
Phillips C Hayden 361  
Phillips Celia Marvin 408  
Phillips Edwin 909  
Phillips Hazel K 375  
Phillips Isabel C 401  
Phillips J Russell 523  
Phillips James 376  
Phillips John E 908  
Phillips Millard F 380  
Phillips Ruth J 414  
Phillips Thomas R 380  
Phillips William 399, 400  
Philpott Mary B 366  
Philput Mary Frances 392  
Philson John 411  
Picardi John 883  
Picciano Michael 373  
Pick Fred D 408  
Pickens R H 891  
Pickering Edward 885  
Piedi Lewis W Jr 345  
Piehlman R Walter 706  
Piekarski Felix 431-73  
Pierce Chester 895  
Pierce Harold P 421  
Pierce Harold W 389  
Piersol George M 766  
Pietrusinski Stanley 524  
Pilcher J T 704  
Pillion John R 706  
Pincus J S 393  
Pine Norman J 887  
Pinkerton George W 423  
Pinto Stephen 389  
Pinola Frank L 432-62, 807  
Pintarch George M 424  
Piontek Frank L 376  
Pionkowski Stanley K 374  
Piparato John J 384  
Piper Charles O 396  
Piper Dale H 893  
Piper Wm E 883  
Piper William G 521  
Pipping Iva W 381  
Pirl Edwin M 912  
Pirnie Alexander 706  
Piroch Mary 408

Pitcairn Raymond 807  
 Pitchnick Irving 414  
 Pitkin Francis A 251-82, 359-92  
 Pittenturf Clair 388  
 Pittenturf R L 796  
 Pituch Russell M 909  
 Pitzer Earl 805  
 Pitzer H Earl 807  
 Pizzano Philip S 383  
 Pizzoli David 376  
 Place Leo J 904  
 Pleam William H 361  
 Pieger Ewald C 380  
 Plesce Anthony J 718  
 Plesher Michael A 408  
 Plesic John A 341  
 Pleskonko William F 352  
 Plesset Rosemary 411  
 Pletz Evelyn P 358  
 Plotts Anna 901  
 Plummer Basil H 354  
 Poage William R 707  
 Pock Erna 719  
 Podgorski Sophia M 360  
 Poff Richard H 707  
 Poha Joseph M 416  
 Pohl Carl E 418  
 Polachek Jerome J 895  
 Polaski Julian 164-82-98, 200-01, 522  
 Polen J Dean 165-92-98, 200-01, 349-97, 525  
 Polin Ida M 370  
 Polinko Michael J 385  
 Polito Teresa M 890  
 Polk James G 706  
 Pollins Calvin E 355  
 Pollock Donald C 343  
 Pollock Maria 415  
 Poltenstein Jerome 379  
 Pomeroy Russell D 387  
 Ponas Moewene 393  
 Pongracz Joseph 419  
 Pontz Jeanette B 915  
 Pontzer Norbert J 890  
 Poorman Fred S 361  
 Poorman Lester S 888  
 Pope Bernard L 347  
 Pope H Ray Jr 888  
 Pope John H 374  
 Pope William J 363  
 Popil Edward 394, 908  
 Porter Charles O 706  
 Porter John Donald 409  
 Porter Joseph M 410  
 Porter Mabel L 411  
 Porter Merle K 365  
 Porter Walter O 388  
 Porter William G 905  
 Ports Horace G 718  
 Portzline Woodrow E 356  
 Posatko John T 380  
 Posey Richard B 382-83  
 Posivak John S 407  
 Post James B Jr 523  
 Potkonski Leopold A 400  
 Potous Theodora K 367  
 Potteiger Edward J 411  
 Potter A David 408  
 Potter E G 896  
 Potter John F 719  
 Potter Leona J 402  
 Potter Richard J 360  
 Potts Ernest G 917  
 Poundstone Louis J 415  
 Poust Kenneth D Sr 406  
 Powell Adam C Jr 705  
 Powell Arch T 416  
 Powell Edna Mae 418  
 Powell Thomas J 914  
 Powell William T 398  
 Power Robert D 342  
 Power Theodore V 415  
 Powers Harry W 912  
 Powers James 899  
 Powers John S 436-62  
 Powers Robert H 883  
 Powers W P 385

Powien Morton S 368  
 Pragnell Leroy G 905  
 Prasse Arthur T 370  
 Pratt John A 350  
 Pratt Willis E 765-67  
 Prattis P L 409  
 Predmore Carl H 374  
 Preitz Leo 425  
 Prendergast James F 165-92-98, 200, 373, 524  
 Pressler Harry S 426  
 Prestash George E 376  
 Preston J Warren 920  
 Preston Prince H 704  
 Preston Thos F 904  
 Priar Lawrence L 424  
 Price Charles L 413  
 Price Charles Melvin 704  
 Price Ellsworth D 382  
 Price Ethel A 920  
 Price Florence B 381  
 Price H O 886  
 Price Harry C 421  
 Price Harry W Jr 165-93-98, 200-01, 523  
 Price J Earl 75  
 Price Ross M 426  
 Price T F 893  
 Price W Alrich 890  
 Price W C 901  
 Price Walter E 424  
 Prichard Gladys 903  
 Primas Edward T 387  
 Prime Michael A 375, 796  
 Priory Thomas E 355  
 Probert Donald K 359  
 Probst Jane 798  
 Probst Roy S 888  
 Proctor Carl D 891  
 Prodehl Clifford E 428  
 Prokop Stanley A 514, 706-12  
 Proppert Henry J 84, 94-7-8-9, 423, 518  
 Propather Roberta 371  
 Protin Edward J 806  
 Prout Winston L 703  
 Prowell Florence 381  
 Proxmire William E 703  
 Pryor Cabell N 717  
 Przywitowski Charles R 348  
 Pucci James J 912  
 Pucillo Aurora W 391  
 Pucinski Roman C 704  
 Pugh Edward J 920  
 Pugliese Guy J 362  
 Puhak George I 896  
 Puir Charles J 909  
 Purcell John A 343  
 Purcell Joseph R 406  
 Purcell Paul J 420  
 Purisey Louis A 165-93-98, 200  
 Purnell Marie S 410  
 Pursley Louis A 525, 806-07  
 Putirskas Peter 406  
 Putnam John 357  
 Putnam Margaret E 404  
 Putney Paul E 521  
 Putt Ralph J 355  
 Pyle E Clyde 354  
 Pyle George A 379  
 Pyle Horace A 351  
 Pytko John J 421

## Q

Qualters John F 380  
 Quann Anna G 412  
 Quarry John S Sr 415  
 Quarry Robert J 415  
 Queen Robert 354  
 Queer Clark 411  
 Quick Marcus H 413  
 Quick Willard L 897  
 Quie Albert H 705  
 Quigley James M 515, 706-14, 801  
 Quinlisk J Parnell 893  
 Quinn Centa T 900

Quinn James P 364  
 Quinn Thomas F 762  
 Quinn Thomas S 896  
 Quinton Laurence 900

## R

Raba Vincent W 368  
 Rabaut Louis C 705  
 Rabelow William 417  
 Rabenau Allan H 345  
 Rackley Frank B 808  
 Rackley John R 764  
 Rader Dorothy R 422  
 Rader Stanley B 897  
 Radtke Elmer G Jr 346  
 Raffensperger Donald P 889  
 Raffensperger Eugene G 377  
 Raffensperger Paul E 362  
 Rafsky William L 907  
 Ragot Henry E 518, 806-98  
 Rahal N David 422  
 Rahouser Joseph S 892  
 Rahouser William S 394, 432-70  
 Rahn Richard D 354  
 Rai Eleanor A 368  
 Raidline Richard R 898  
 Rainaldi Anthony 373  
 Rainey John C 384  
 Rainey John G 905  
 Rainey John L 341  
 Rainey Robert W 917  
 Rainey Walter C 521  
 Rains Albert 703  
 Raisner Joseph S 412  
 Ralph Alfred 425  
 Ralya Ida A 897  
 Ramik Otto E 400  
 Ramsay Elizabeth H 400  
 Ramsay Fred N 415  
 Ramsay Robert A 913  
 Ramsey Logan 767  
 Ramsey M H 917  
 Ramsey Viola M 382  
 Ranck Joseph R 418  
 Ranck Paul A 357  
 Randall William J 706  
 Randolph Jennings 703  
 Randolph Leonard 349-58  
 Rank Sara E 381  
 Rank Vance J 379  
 Rankin Donald D 376  
 Rankin Grace A 366  
 Rapp Clarence E 388  
 Rapp Clement J 799  
 Rasbridge Emerson B 718  
 Rath Karl G 367  
 Rathgeber Lewis W 765-67  
 Rauch H Clay 901  
 Rausch Dorothy L 379  
 Rausch John W 385  
 Rava Joseph 406, 896  
 Rawdin Elizabeth 359  
 Ravenel Mary C 797  
 Raver Melvin F 896  
 Ravess William J 362  
 Ray John D 801  
 Ray John H 705  
 Ray Joseph F 379  
 Ray W E 385  
 Rayburn Frank C 521, 698, 896  
 Rayburn Sam 703-06  
 Raymond R O 404  
 Raynes Earl J 419  
 Razny Leonard F 354  
 Rea Ingrid S 808  
 Rea R Virgil 356  
 Reabuck Roy A 798  
 Read Harry M Jr 412  
 Read Wesley J 888  
 Readinger Albert S 433-62  
 Readinger Daniel S 397  
 Reagan James B 421  
 Reagan Thomas F 804  
 Reagle Arling 427  
 Ream George A 422  
 Reamer Frank G 913

- Reap Clement J 379  
 Reardon Lawrence S Jr 410  
 Reaser Charles 408  
 Reb Walter H 373  
 Reber Jane C 805  
 Reber Jesse D 372  
 Recker H E 387  
 Redcay Luther 403  
 Redcliff Genevieve 368  
 Reddy Joseph J 401  
 Redfield Hamlin D 411  
 Redlich Milton R 355  
 Redzenski Frank M 427  
 Reece B Carroll 706  
 Reed Daniel A 706  
 Reed Dick 888  
 Reed Frank E 435-70  
 Reed Howard F Jr 890  
 Reed J Albert 394  
 Reed L Deno 360  
 Reed Mary 905  
 Reed Robert D 355  
 Reed Robert W 911  
 Reed Sam B 357  
 Reed Samuel R 354  
 Reed V Paul 885  
 Reed William A 891  
 Reed William J Jr 421  
 Reede Alberta C 372  
 Reeder Franklin 361  
 Reeder Gertrude A 355  
 Reeder Paul W 896  
 Reether Kenneth R 390  
 Reel A George 398  
 Reel Ruth E 396  
 Rees Edward H 704  
 Rees T D 385  
 Rees William E 426  
 Reese Anthony G 368  
 Reese Arthur L 718  
 Reese Barbara C 407  
 Reese Edward 919  
 Reese Evelyn Mae 393  
 Reese H R 385  
 Reese Henry L 387  
 Reese Russell E 427  
 Reese W M 896  
 Reeser Ena L 384  
 Reeser Evelyn B 348  
 Reeser O Floyd 372  
 Reeser Paul E 884  
 Regan Cyril G 350  
 Regar Ronald S 427  
 Reh Harry 918  
 Rehder David A 347  
 Rehner Regina W 406  
 Rehorst Ernest W 380  
 Rehrig Herbert C 884  
 Reiber Theodore H 279  
 Reibman Jeanette F 166-93-98, 200, 524  
 Reich Joseph 376  
 Reidenbach William J 166-93-98, 200-01, 523  
 Reider Edward J 375  
 Reidinger Rebekah A 389  
 Reif Edmund H 894  
 Reiff Sophie K 807  
 Reighard E D 395  
 Reigle Blanche K 367  
 Reigle J Russell 905  
 Reilly James A 433-70  
 Reilly John J 344, 800  
 Reilly Joseph A 422  
 Reilly Joseph P 394  
 Reilly Margaret 898  
 Reilly Peter J 898  
 Reimel Theodore L 431-63  
 Reinhard Joseph W 395  
 Reinhart Thomas 803-85  
 Reinhold Daniel G 350  
 Reinoehl J B 385  
 Reinsel Cyril T 897  
 Reinwald Clio S 390  
 Reiser Joseph C 914  
 Reish John H 387  
 Reish Ralph M 403  
 Reisman Maurice J 377  
 Reisner Emilie F 405  
 Reisser Robena H 369  
 Reiter J Edward 391  
 Reitler Robert 374, 883  
 Reitz Elwood W 404  
 Reitz Harold W 363  
 Reitz Paul G 912  
 Reitz Raymond E 348  
 Reitzel Ralph W 345  
 Reizenstein Florence 372  
 Remick Norval J 888  
 Remiszewski Edward R 383  
 Remsburg Martin 401  
 Remsnyder Albert O 885, 905  
 Remy Frank K 890  
 Rengier John B 894  
 Renn George W 918  
 Renner Roy D 883  
 Renwick William F 166-93-98, 200-01, 522  
 Repinski Raymond 427  
 Replogle Ray G 376, 798  
 Reque Robert R 717  
 Resick G P 385  
 Resnick Max 346  
 Resnick Norman 416  
 Ressler Mary E 358  
 Ressler Thomas D 417  
 Reuschlein H G 766  
 Reuss Henry S 707  
 Rex John C 351  
 Reyer William A 412  
 Reynolds Edna I 525  
 Reynolds Harland F 351  
 Reynolds Howard L 917  
 Reynolds Paul S 379  
 Reynolds Robert 394  
 Reynolds Roger B 898  
 Reynolds Temple A 356  
 Rizzola John R Jr 362  
 Rhea Dick W 408  
 Rhoades Myron H 405  
 Rhoads Fred L 888  
 Rhoads Romaine M 413  
 Rhodes Charles H 431-39-43  
 Rhodes Frank P 388  
 Rhodes George M 514, 706-13  
 Rhodes John J 703  
 Rhodes Layton L 897  
 Rhodes Maurice V 891  
 Rhodes Robert K 370  
 Rhodes Walter S 891  
 Ribble Lillian M 403  
 Ribblett Hiram F 886  
 Ribner Paul 396  
 Ricapito Joseph 407  
 Ricca Jack C 382  
 Ricchini Frank J 346  
 Ricchuito Herman B 909  
 Ricci Anthony J 354  
 Ricci Eugene 415  
 Rice Agnes F 796  
 Rice Else Rigmor 407  
 Rice Francis T 916  
 Rice H Leo 899  
 Rice Harlod R 763-67  
 Rice Harold G 425  
 Rice Helen R 368  
 Rice John S 251-56-65, 422-27, 796  
 Rice Kenneth W 889  
 Rice M Blair 379  
 Rice Mervin I 883  
 Rice Norman L 762  
 Rice R Gerald 360  
 Rice Robert A 425  
 Rice William E 806, 903  
 Rice William K 426  
 Rich Giles Sutherland 717  
 Rich John B 409  
 Richards Benjamin 380  
 Richards Edward R 356  
 Richards F S 912  
 Richards Karl E 432-70  
 Richards Pearle E 406  
 Richards Virginia 379  
 Richards William N 367  
 Richardson Chalmers C 905  
 Richardson Paul 797  
 Richardson William 350, 920  
 Richey John K 397  
 Richter Wilmer C 356  
 Richwine Calvin A 425  
 Richwine Esther F 348  
 Richwine Harry T 406  
 Rickards Joseph J 806  
 Rickenbaugh Elda Mae 894  
 Rickenbaugh Lloyd R 352  
 Ricker Edmund R 362  
 Ricklot Charles S W 393  
 Ricks Jonas 417  
 Riddle Frank M 917  
 Riddle Kenneth W 762  
 Rider John L 891  
 Rider Marian B 410  
 Ridge Elinore R 355  
 Ridgway Elizabeth 399  
 Rieb John C 889  
 Rieben Paul R 388  
 Riedmiller Franklin 364, 799  
 Riehl Michael A 914  
 Rieker George E 396  
 Rieser William H 359  
 Riethmiller Robert 898  
 Rife William C 368  
 Rigby Joseph P 166-93-98, 200-01, 521  
 Rigg Calvin W 898  
 Rigney John C A Jr 345  
 Riland Arthur S 898  
 Riley Hampton 167-93-98, 200-01, 524  
 Riley John J 706  
 Riley Robert F 364  
 Rilk Charles J 419  
 Rilley Thomas J 397  
 Rinaldi Frank E 396  
 Rinedollar W Scott 884  
 Rineer Charles 383  
 Rinehart Charles F 373  
 Rineman Francis J 421  
 Ring Timothy J 373  
 Ringler Ernest F 901  
 Ringler Donald W Sr 386  
 Ringler Warren E 389  
 Rinker Donald K 805  
 Riordan John J 410  
 Riordan Sidney C 415  
 Ripp Joseph D 84-94-97-98-99, 520  
 Ripper John J 416  
 Riscoins John A 343  
 Riser Jesse A 397  
 Rishel Lee D 428  
 Risser Mark G 400  
 Ritchey Blanche 796  
 Ritchey Caryl B 905  
 Ritchey Samuel J 341  
 Ritchie Hazel R 719  
 Rittelman Paul A 424  
 Ritter Betty K 381  
 Ritter Marion 888  
 Ritter William S 908  
 Ritts William E 402  
 Ritzie Walter C 396  
 Rively John D 414  
 Rivers L Mendel 706  
 Rivers Ralph J 703  
 Rizzo Frank V 385  
 Rizzuti Robert N 910  
 Roadman George H 392  
 Roan William P 395  
 Roane William C 395  
 Robb James M 345  
 Robbins Earle P 409  
 Robbins Robert S 524  
 Robel Rayford A 522  
 Roberts Charles L 377  
 Roberts Clifford E 415  
 Roberts David B 802-83  
 Roberts G Tracey 348  
 Roberts Harvey A 356  
 Roberts Harold S 428  
 Roberts Hugh Jr 348  
 Roberts James W 522  
 Roberts Joseph P 886  
 Roberts Kenneth A 703

Roberts Samuel J 432-71  
 Roberts Sara H 399  
 Roberts Walter F 396  
 Roberts Wayne A 717  
 Roberts William R 405  
 Robertson A Willis 703  
 Robertson Lutellus 387  
 Robertson William A 341  
 Robeson George A 365  
 Robinette W Perry 884  
 Robinson J Mark 409  
 Robinson Mamie L 804  
 Robinson Margaret B 803  
 Robinson Otto P 435-63  
 Robinson Raymond W 391  
 Robinson Richard W 345  
 Robison Howard W 706  
 Roche David A 353  
 Roche David R 419  
 Roche Lawrence A 387  
 Roche Martin A 408  
 Rochelle Lloyd R 252  
 Rochow W M Harry 345  
 Rock Harry W 393  
 Rock John 425  
 Rock Willard C 381  
 Rockey Stanley S 340  
 Rockwell Willard F 803-08  
 Roda Frank 362  
 Rodawalt Spurgeon O 343  
 Roddy Russell S 391  
 Rodfong Truman E 905  
 Rodger Clark W 806  
 Rodgers Charles H 413  
 Rodgers Harry E 347  
 Rodgers Maryland G 348  
 Rodgers Robert A 420  
 Rodgers William R 419  
 Rodino Peter W Jr 705  
 Rodkey Guy W 915  
 Rodriguez Pedro C 416  
 Rodriguez Janice 402  
 Roedel Catharine A 382  
 Roeder Shirley A 384  
 Roessing George B 397  
 Roetenburg B 361  
 Rogers Bennett 432-75  
 Rogers Byron G 704  
 Rogers Chester E 912  
 Rogers Daniel 349  
 Rogers Edith Nourse 705  
 Rogers Herman H 435-63  
 Rogers Paul G 704  
 Rogers Theodore 887  
 Rogers Walter E 707  
 Rogers William B 359  
 Rogers William P 700  
 Rogish Charles S 425  
 Rogowicz Chester J 918  
 Rohlin Howard E 367  
 Rohrbaugh Charles H 904  
 Rohrbaugh Raymond E 387  
 Rokosky J P 912  
 Rokus Edith 408  
 Rollant June M 423  
 Roiston Ethel M 389  
 Romanofsky Loretta E 346  
 Romanowski John E 415  
 Romans Samuel T 346  
 Romett James 377  
 Romito Andrew 909  
 Rooney Francis P 407  
 Rooney Fred B 85-94-97-98-99, 518  
 Rooney John J 705  
 Roosevelt James 704  
 Roschy Robert W 405  
 Roscoe Harry J 346  
 Rose Anthony A 363  
 Rose Clinton W 353  
 Rose Harold M 896  
 Rose Samuel 907  
 Rose William P 394  
 Rosen Jack I 416  
 Rosenbaum Patricia L 392  
 Rosenberg Louis 908  
 Rosenberg Marvin E 347  
 Rosenberger Eugene T 355

Rosenberger Homer T 392  
 Rosenberg B Frank 372  
 Rosenberg Cecil R 420  
 Rosenberg Richard A 348  
 Rosenbleet A J 915  
 Rosenfeld James B 399  
 Rosenfield Mrs William 803  
 Rosenkrance Robert A 393  
 Roser Foster B 907  
 Roser Herbert 376  
 Ross Charles J 398  
 Ross Elizabeth Reed 394  
 Ross James E 884  
 Ross Kathryn Ann 403  
 Ross Margaret B 386  
 Ross Martha E 415  
 Ross Samuel 410  
 Ross Theodore O 373  
 Ross Zelde E 355  
 Russell A Lloyd 397  
 Rossiter Samuel Y 432-63  
 Rostenkowski Dan 704  
 Rothberg I Bernard 371  
 Roth Bernard 411  
 Roth Dallas 388  
 Roth Frank 341  
 Roth George R 373  
 Roth Russell 359  
 Rothenberger Josephine 359  
 Rothenberger Mayme 898  
 Rothenbies Walter J 411  
 Rothermel John A 369  
 Rothermel John G 344  
 Rothermel Robert 895  
 Rothermel Stanley H 407  
 Rothman David 393, 800  
 Rotman Martin E 907  
 Rough W Glenn 363  
 Roush Edward 704  
 Routh Mary R 390  
 Rouzer Vaul E 909  
 Rowansek Louis 167-93-98, 200-01, 522  
 Rowan Edward P 425  
 Rowan William V 800  
 Rowe Herbert L 347  
 Rowland Horace B 352  
 Rowland Thomas M Jr 524  
 Roy N A 913  
 Royce Walter 394  
 Royer Alan F 368  
 Royer Baker 167-93-98, 200-01-51, 523  
 Royer David A 391  
 Royer Kenneth L 384  
 Royer Sophie E 370  
 Rozzi Peter J 917  
 Ruane J R 385  
 Ruane James A 918  
 Ruback Frank A 424  
 Rubel Aaron 383  
 Rubel Donald C 409, 806  
 Ruben Abe 394  
 Ruddy Leo 908  
 Ruda Clyde 911  
 Rudisill Harold B 167-93-98, 200-01, 525  
 Rudly Charles 386  
 Rudman Joseph W 345  
 Rudville Alex A 425  
 Rudy Christian C 394  
 Rudy Earl Charles 345  
 Rueter Raymond R 910  
 Ruettger Elmer W 914  
 Ruffner Homer R 913  
 Rufo Joseph R 345  
 Ruggiero Louis M 364  
 Ruggiero Philip 421  
 Rugh Sara J 806  
 Rugh Sara S 808  
 Ruha Nicholas M 357  
 Rulli Anthony R 797  
 Rumbaugh Edna 407  
 Rumbaugh William G 386  
 Rumberger T Eleanor 344  
 Rumble Margaret G 892  
 Rungay James M 373  
 Rumpf Edwin L 390

Runk Lorenzo 361  
 Runyon Pauline 380  
 Ruoff William A 918  
 Rupert Charles A 403  
 Rupert Harry F 424  
 Rupp George W 341  
 Ruppel Philip L 369  
 Rura M S 365  
 Rush Paul R 344  
 Russell E Raymond 427  
 Russell Harold E 357-70, 405  
 Russell Ralph W 373  
 Russell Richard B 702  
 Russell Wendell W 380  
 Russin Jerry 345  
 Russoli Charles M 908  
 Rutan Jay 904  
 Ruth Clifford L 357  
 Ruth Frank W 75, 85, 97-8-9, 249-51  
 Ruth John E 884  
 Rutherford J T 707  
 Ruthowski Chester 377  
 Ruths Richard W 357  
 Rutkosky Edward 894  
 Rutledge Albert S 525, 797  
 Rutledge Edward J 392  
 Rutter Frank E 379  
 Ruutti Reino R 381  
 Ryan Edward F 359-83  
 Ryan Evelyn M 351  
 Ryan James V 799, 802  
 Ryan Mary C 419  
 Ryan Paul V 425  
 Ryan Richard R 342  
 Ryan William G 764  
 Rye Helen D 394  
 Rymer Samuel 524  
 Ryme Charles C 764  
 Rzepka Leon S 384  
 Rzymek Louis J 891

## S

Sabatina Patrick C 428  
 Sabloff Jack 360  
 Sacarakis Anthony 910  
 Sack Bessie K 370  
 Sackman Samuel H 375  
 Sacks George H 908  
 Sacks Leon 384  
 Sacriste Jackson E 424  
 Sacus Samuel J 415  
 Safer Samuel 368  
 Sage Alma 401  
 Sailer William P 403  
 Sainato Ralph A 523  
 Sakulsky Barnet 168-93-98, 200, 525  
 Salamay Ann 393  
 Salandria Nicholas A 353  
 Saleeba Leonard 914  
 Salerno Gabriel 388  
 Salerno John M 806  
 Salkind Leopold 393  
 Salsbury Gerald S 891  
 Salter Walter R 385  
 Saitonstall Leverett 702  
 Salus Herbert W Jr 524, 806  
 Salva Stanley 410  
 Samet Robert M 362  
 Samos Avinell 417  
 Sampson William 378  
 Samson Seymour B 416  
 Samuel William 523  
 Sanborn H G Jr 805  
 Sanders John C 417  
 Sanderson Samuel E 399  
 Sandleson G L 913  
 Sandrus E B 396  
 Sandt Leon C 415  
 Sanner Catherine E 358  
 Sansom Doris M 396  
 Santangelo Alfred E 705  
 Sapudran Lawrence 424  
 Sarachman Michael 357  
 Sargent Thomas F 395



- Sariano Casimir E 417  
 Sariano Virgil H 381  
 Saricks Ambrose 920  
 Sarno Patsy J 416  
 Sarnowski John L 375  
 Sarosky Albert J 914  
 Sarraf George J 85, 95-7-8-9, 519  
 Sarraf Hugh C 361  
 Sarsfield Robert J 345  
 Sarver Melvin E 719  
 Sarver Millard 419  
 Sarver Paul I 797  
 Sass Clara A 806  
 Sassaman Ira C 392  
 Sasselli Remo 415  
 Sattkovich Joseph S 416  
 Satterfield H Coleman 523  
 Satterthwaite Edwin H 432-63  
 Satterwhite Henry A 797  
 Sattler Sara R 410  
 Sauder Paul E 382  
 Sauer George M 425  
 Sauer Paul J 350-55  
 Sauerburger Joseph F 380  
 Saurley Claude M 895  
 Saul T J 901  
 Saund D S 704  
 Saunders Frank J 346  
 Saunders H Ray 897  
 Saunders John A 422  
 Saunders M O 417  
 Saunderson Robert W 360  
 Saussaman William R 345  
 Sausser Alvord L 364  
 Savage Carl H 884  
 Savage Homer R 884  
 Savage Preston W 416  
 Sawyer Donald S 799, 898  
 Sawyer Thomas A 360  
 Say Edwin 888  
 Sayer Elmer W 418  
 Sayer Fred D 893  
 Sayer Patricia 75  
 Sayers Albert A 808-92  
 Saylor Alvin N 341  
 Saylor Harold D 431-71  
 Saylor John P 516, 706-14  
 Saylor Stanley R 806  
 Sayut Frank 352  
 Scaffidi Samuel J 359  
 Scalzo Thomas J 910  
 Scanlan Matthew F 415  
 Scanlon Joseph A 899  
 Scanlon Richard 374  
 Scarcelli Vincent F 168-93-98, 200-01, 524  
 Scattergood Eleanor F M 404  
 Schaaf Peter G 168-93-98, 200-01, 522  
 Schaal Chalmers B 403  
 Schaedel Curtis L 373  
 Schaefer Harold E 425  
 Schaefer Forrest G 800  
 Schaeffer Nathaniel 380  
 Schaeffer William A 915  
 Schaefer Roy A 358-69, 802  
 Schaffer Earl E 91  
 Schaffer Elwood F 342  
 Schaffer Samuel C Jr 356  
 Schaffner Ralph M 920  
 Schake Donald M 356  
 Schall J Hubley 342  
 Schamber Dean 359  
 Schaner John B 897  
 Schanley Russell 905  
 Schantz Linn H 804  
 Schaub Albert A 900  
 Schaut Quentin L 764  
 Scheeline Isaiah 885  
 Scheetz Walter 885  
 Scheffer Robert E 395  
 Scheib Raymond L 371  
 Scheib Robert J 373  
 Scheidt Adam M 354  
 Schiepe Robert M 918  
 Schiepe Walter G 347  
 Scheirer Henry V 434-64  
 Scheller Walter J 805  
 Schellhammer Edward R 914  
 Schenck Paul F 706  
 Schenkel Robert D 414  
 Schenzle Albert 417  
 Scherer Gordon H 706  
 Schick Francis H 419  
 Schiding Fred A 920  
 Schier Richard F 389-91  
 Schierberl Joseph F 384, 796, 801  
 Schilbe Clement J A 374  
 Schilling Harold K 764  
 Schilling William J 400  
 Schimmel John W 369  
 Schindler Earl L 380  
 Schipps Leroy S 342  
 Schlauch Rowland 402  
 Schlegel Walter M 416  
 Schlenker Roy W 415  
 Schlesinger Janet B 410  
 Schliemm Charles G 905  
 Schlingmann Joseph P 424  
 Schmalzried William R 392  
 Schmelzer Edward 905  
 Schmertz Robert Watson 386  
 Schmidt Erhard 379  
 Schmidt Frederick J 384  
 Schmidt Mabel W 422  
 Schmidt Ralph 352  
 Schmidt Sally L 409  
 Schmitt Carl J 417  
 Schmoll Allen F 343  
 Schmoeyer Melville B 360  
 Schneebli Herman 698, 706  
 Schneider Benjamin 409  
 Schneider R O 385  
 Schneider W F 912  
 Schmeitman Joseph H 358  
 Schnupp Leonard J 914  
 Schnure Dorothy M 408  
 Schoch A A 404  
 Schoch Betty 412  
 Schoenagel Fred 900  
 Schoenbrun Adolph 403  
 Schoenly Malcolm 360  
 Schoepf Lawrence M 417  
 Schoeppl Andrew F 702  
 Schoettler James 252  
 Schofer Lester W 345  
 Schoffstall Jean S 404  
 Scholl John S 901  
 Scholz Edward 401  
 Schooley Russell R 912  
 Schoolmaster L A 91  
 Schork Francis X 385  
 Schorsch Irving G 355  
 Schott Henry M 383  
 Schrack William D Jr 360  
 Schrag William A 765  
 Schrafer Isadore A 355  
 Schreck John C 413  
 Schreckengost Robert E 413  
 Schreckengost William A 426  
 Schreckengost William S 388  
 Schreffer Albert W 421  
 Schreffer Foster L 397  
 Schreffer Roy W 378  
 Schreiber Richard D 915  
 Schremmer Mary S 421  
 Schrey Frank J III 352  
 Schroder James M 398  
 Schroeck George W 392  
 Schroeder Jay 900  
 Schroth Paul P 398  
 Schroyer John W 801  
 Schrug Myron E 363  
 Schuchart Paul M 395  
 Schuettler J Harry 918  
 Schug Myron E 799  
 Schupardt Earl W 914  
 Schultz Osborne J 376  
 Schulz Robert L 700  
 Schuman Benjamin 718  
 Schuppert John A 414  
 Schurr Donald H 898  
 Schuster Edward A Sr. 168-93-98, 200-01, 521  
 Schutzenbach Hugo 375  
 Schuyf William F Jr 354  
 Schwab Charles A Sr. 404  
 Schwabe Lillian V 372  
 Schwartz Benjamin W 431-74  
 Schwartz F K 396  
 Schwartz G Emery 406  
 Schwartz George X 169-93-98, 200-01-49, 525  
 Schwartz H A B 718  
 Schwartz Leon 256-74, 395  
 Schweder John 376, 910  
 Schweinsberg E Gene 917  
 Schwengel Fred 704  
 Schwenk Edwin W Sr 414  
 Sciore Anthony 905  
 Sciotta Charles T 412  
 Scolere Vincent R 424  
 Scollins John 801-88  
 Scott Basil C 919  
 Scott E Donald 883  
 Scott Hugh 499, 504-05-26, 688, 703-10, 803-08  
 Scott James 410  
 Scott John J 908  
 Scott Ralph J 706  
 Scott Theodore 800  
 Scott W George 913  
 Scott W Kerr 704  
 Scott William Z 85, 95-7-8, 518, 803  
 Scotzin John 252  
 Scuderi Peter B 524  
 Sulco L Alexander 432-63  
 Scully Walter S 355  
 Seacrist James K 913  
 Seasholtz W L 389  
 Seaton Fred A 700  
 Sebastianelli Edgar 394  
 Sebring Clifford A 407  
 Sechler Dewey W 374  
 Seckinger William H 387  
 Sedam John B 356  
 Seegers J Conrad 764  
 Seelye Clifford 408  
 Seeman Samuel 350  
 Segelbaum Morace A 379  
 Seger C H 886  
 Seibert Frances R 412  
 Seibert Robert M 415  
 Seidel H F 895  
 Seighman Spencer H 890  
 Seiler Allen P 398  
 Seiler Carl M 904  
 Seiler Robert F 408  
 Seitz Palace H 342  
 Seiverling Richard F 389  
 Selden Armistead I Jr 703  
 Seldon William H 390  
 Selecky Paul R 432-71, 807  
 Selligman Charles S 411  
 Sellers Lee T 517  
 Sellers Benjamin F 371  
 Seltzer H Jack 169-93-98, 200, 523  
 Seltzer Richard F 915  
 Seltzer W W 362  
 Sembower J W 919  
 Semelsberger Mary 887  
 Semenow Robert W 375  
 Semion Paul 380  
 Semmel Robert F 364  
 Semple Robert B 398  
 Sennett B Walker 891  
 Sennett Cliff J 890  
 Sensenman Carol L 397  
 Septer D R 912  
 Seras Della 377  
 Serban Nicholas 800  
 Serene Joseph 893  
 Seronsy Louise B 405  
 Serrello James J Sr. 373  
 Servey Fred H 357  
 Setar Stephen 887  
 Setcavage Frank J 401  
 Settino Genevieve W 409  
 Setzer William 901  
 Severin John J 426  
 Sevinsky John R 353  
 Sewack John 388  
 Sewak George R 719

- Sexton Lewis H 341  
 Seyler Harry E 86, 95-7-8-9, 392, 519  
 Saylor William C 368  
 Shaak R D 895  
 Shabbick Stephen A 351  
 Shadel Luther R 377  
 Shadle Robert I 433-63  
 Shadman Rod 522  
 Shafer Darrell C 385  
 Shafer Ellen 404  
 Shafer Floyd W 394  
 Shafer Lester P 378  
 Shafer Raymond P 86, 95-7-8-9, 249, 520  
 Shaffer Allen 426  
 Shaffer Bernard J 901  
 Shaffer Charles J 373  
 Shaffer Chester M 901  
 Shaffer Clyde M 910  
 Shaffer Clyde W 394  
 Shaffer Esther C 407  
 Shaffer L P 403  
 Shaffer R K 362  
 Shaffer R L 893  
 Shaffer Raymond 373  
 Shaffer Richard D 363  
 Shaffer Richard J 423  
 Shaffer Robert P 357  
 Shaffer William C 357  
 Shaffer William H 357  
 Shaffner M N 369  
 Shaffner Marion G 424  
 Shahade Robert E 377  
 Shaginaw Nick A 425  
 Shaler Thomas L 343  
 Shallow Daniel 373  
 Shamay Joseph F 414  
 Shandler Goldye B 381  
 Shank Ralph L 357  
 Shank Raymond 909  
 Shank Ronald B 893  
 Shannon Grant E 425  
 Shannon Robert B 883  
 Shannon Thomas J 719  
 Shannon W Roland 804  
 Shapinas Bette L 422  
 Shapiro David V 797  
 Shapiro Harry 411  
 Shapiro Zachary 396  
 Shapren Pearl 393  
 Sharadin A J 410  
 Sharar Charles 421  
 Sharfsin Joseph 275, 395  
 Sharp J M 917  
 Sharp John F 379  
 Sharp Richard V 887  
 Sharpe Helen A 401  
 Sharpe Kieran V 414  
 Sharpe Mary B 422  
 Sharpless Catherine Dutilh 410  
 Shatto Helen 374  
 Shaulis Norman A 719  
 Shaver Raymond A 356  
 Shaver William E 357  
 Shaw A B 888  
 Shaw Issachar L 379  
 Shaw Katherine P 406  
 Shaw Norma 805  
 Shaw Robert G 522  
 Shaw Theodore M 395  
 Shea Earl L 426  
 Shea Frank J 378  
 Shea Helen M 382  
 Shea James T 896  
 Sheaffer Harry E 897  
 Sheaffer Lester A 357  
 Sheaffer Nancy C 419  
 Sheaffer Singleton 424  
 Sheak William P 345  
 Shearer Bryce W 343  
 Shearer Clarence W 350  
 Shearer Frederick 352  
 Shearer Samuel W 897  
 Sheehan Edward J 386  
 Sheehan John B 343  
 Sheehan Russell J 387  
 Sheeley S B 767  
 Sheely Jacob C 345  
 Sheely W C 436-63, 762-67  
 Sheerer Silas J 806  
 Sheerin William B 399  
 Sheesley Dorothy E 355  
 Sheffer Dale E 356  
 Sheffer Jacob E 380  
 Shehadi Michael R 374  
 Sheldon A Bryce 904  
 Sheldon S Carlyle 350  
 Shellabear William H 349  
 Shellenberger Beatrice 894  
 Shellenberger Esther 894  
 Shelley Carl B 432-64  
 Shelley John F 704  
 Shelly Edward M 920  
 Shelton Edward E 372  
 Shemanski Edmund R 379  
 Shenkin Herbert N 369  
 Shepard Marshall L 907  
 Shepherd John L 361  
 Shepley Harold E 373  
 Shepp Clair M 413  
 Sheppard Harry R 704  
 Sheppard L B 343  
 Shepps Vincent C 369  
 Shepta Andrew 347  
 Sheridan Jeanett 424  
 Sheridan Marion 398  
 Sheridan Michael 800  
 Sheridan Spear S 415  
 Sherkel Edward F 401  
 Sherlinski Edward F 357  
 Sherman Charles S 373  
 Sherman Louis 169-93-99, 200, 524  
 Sherr Robert M 364  
 Sherrard Henry R 421  
 Sherry Gloria I 805  
 Sherry James P 341  
 Shertzer J Haines 915  
 Shettig Joseph P 414  
 Shettig William D 886  
 Shick Doyle 403  
 Shields Carl E 393  
 Shields Daniel J 914  
 Shields Lynn 893  
 Shields Marian 885  
 Shields Ruth 805  
 Shields Wilbur A 345  
 Shillenn William F Jr 395  
 Shimer Frank D 396  
 Shimer Martin 805-92  
 Shimer Paul S 804  
 Shimp Vincent J 389  
 Shingler Richard E 396  
 Shinners Elizabeth 408  
 Shippe Eugene R 905  
 Shipley George E 704  
 Shipley O D 420  
 Shipley Thomas E 411  
 Shire Bernard S 375  
 Shirer John W 393  
 Shirey Lester L 897  
 Shirk Elliott M 372  
 Shissler Lester P 919  
 Shively I Glenn 394  
 Shively J Chester 892  
 Shoaf Orville S 405  
 Shober Edward C 354  
 Shober James J 385  
 Shoemaker Creston I 887  
 Shoemaker Louis 499, 511  
 Shoemaker P R 363  
 Shoemaker Philip R 799  
 Shoemaker Robert M 403  
 Shoemaker Thomas 367  
 Shoenfelt Carlyle W 398  
 Shoenthal William B 884  
 Shofestall Florence 805  
 Shofestall Frank 888  
 Shoffner Myon 403  
 Shoffstall Elvin H 905  
 Sholder Clarence B 394  
 Sholder W Dale 896  
 Sholl Goldye G 369  
 Sholly Wayne L 406  
 Shomper H E 785  
 Shook John C 342  
 Shook John P 342  
 Shook Raymond 376  
 Shook Willis 392  
 Shoop Eugene A 387  
 Shoop Kathleen W 405  
 Shoop Arthur R 381  
 Shore E Blair 893  
 Shore Willard V 416  
 Short Charles J 396  
 Short Harry A 387  
 Short W Irwin 393  
 Shortess Lee F 351  
 Shotsberger Robert L 407  
 Shott Russell R 914  
 Shotwell William J 369  
 Shovlin Bernard L 370  
 Shovlin John P 400  
 Shovlin Patrick W 406  
 Showalter John H 417  
 Showalter Thelma J 902  
 Showers William L 433-64  
 Shoyer Kendal H 431-71  
 Shrager Isadore A 799  
 Shreve Lyman C 719, 891  
 Shreve Ross 522  
 Shriver Adam C 892  
 Shriver E Maxine 368  
 Shriver Thomas B 348  
 Shubert F S 913  
 Shuck E S 350  
 Shuffstall W John 798  
 Shugart Dale F 432-64  
 Shugarts Orville B 404  
 Shulenberg Arthur W 424  
 Shuler John S 357  
 Shull Clarence L 899  
 Shuller Albert H 424  
 Shulman Benjamin S 797  
 Shultz Brennenman Sr 523  
 Shultz Frank J 408  
 Shumaker Clyde S 436-64  
 Shuman Fala M 405  
 Shuman Gertrude R 346  
 Shuman John H 393  
 Shuman William O 892  
 Shupnik Fred Joseph 169-93-99, 200-01, 523  
 Shupp Robert Jr 391  
 Shurtleff Edward F 412  
 Shuster M O 904  
 Shutt William 392  
 Shuttleworth Vincent J 405  
 Sibley Edgar Dow 393  
 Sick Horace J 807  
 Sick Ronald D 804, 902  
 Sick William P 901  
 Sickles Norman W 351  
 Sickles Raymond M 356  
 Sides Mary F 355  
 Sidman Robert C 371  
 Sidoriak Walter 900  
 Sieber Herman C 425  
 Sieg Theodore W 407  
 Siegle Moe 371  
 Siekha Eugene L 400  
 Sigel George A 424  
 Sigel Elmer A 409  
 Sigler Henderson D 412  
 Sigler Murray M 418  
 Siglin Burton W 252  
 Siglin Howard O 387  
 Sigmon Jackson M 804  
 Signore John S 380  
 Sigworth Walter C 345  
 Sikes Robert L F 704  
 Sikora Martin J 252  
 Sikora Vivian H 358  
 Siler Eugene 704  
 Silikovitz Robert B 345  
 Silk William E J 421  
 Silver Bert 386  
 Silver Harry 420  
 Silver Howard A 413  
 Silverman Irving 389  
 Silverman Jack 417  
 Silverman Louis 170-93-99, 201, 524  
 Silverstein Maurice J 394  
 Silvert Martin 86, 95-7-8, 517

- Sihvis Philip 804  
 Simeone J J 365  
 Simes Curtis 350  
 Simko Helen 913  
 Simon Sidney A 379, 801  
 Simonetta George X 916  
 Simonetta John J 420  
 Simonetti Martha L 366  
 Simons Roscoe R 805  
 Simpson Barbara S 358  
 Simpson C G 371  
 Simpson Edna 704  
 Simpson Elmer D 356  
 Simpson George B 915  
 Simpson Hubert E 359  
 Simpson John C 898  
 Simpson John R 417  
 Simpson Raymond A 353  
 Simpson Richard M 515, 698, 706-14  
 Simpson Richard R 396  
 Simpson Robt C 890  
 Simpson Robert F 373  
 Simpson Walter 896  
 Sincavage Charles J 364  
 Sinchak Stephen 916  
 Sinclair Anne C 374  
 Sincok Edwin H 919  
 Singel Joann M 375  
 Singel Leonard 354  
 Singer Edward 373  
 Singer Fannie G 341  
 Sinnott Edward J 355  
 Sinsabaugh Robert L 357  
 Sipe Elmer F 902  
 Sipes Earl R 892  
 Sipes George M 417  
 Sipler George C 348  
 Sipple William 523, 798  
 Siravo Ernest L 416  
 Sirianni Frank 913  
 Sirine Emerson S 354  
 Sirotnak John J 800  
 Sirotnak Stephen A 385  
 Sisk B F 704  
 Sisk C M 366  
 Sitkoff Theodore 398  
 Sittler Fred 379  
 Sittler Edward L Jr 804  
 Six Conrad J 395  
 Skale Joseph 799  
 Skale Kate 797  
 Skapik Martin S J 801  
 Skerbetz Joseph F 376  
 Skinner Edgar L 426  
 Skivington Helen M 372  
 Sklar Leo F 409  
 Skoczynski E J 413  
 Skolsky Ida R 377  
 Skrinak Cyril 374  
 Skuzinski Joseph 916  
 Skyanier Edward A 407  
 Slack C Timonthy 911  
 Slack John M Jr 707  
 Slattery Francis 405, 920  
 Slaybaugh Nelson E 355  
 Slayton Paul D 889  
 Sledgen Walter 413  
 Sleeman Marian Z 403  
 Slesman George B 342  
 Sleigh James H 355  
 Sliker Betty 891  
 Slinker Oliver L 417  
 Sloan Emma J 346  
 Sloan Grace M 422, 802  
 Sloan Philip S 357  
 Sloane Joseph 431-64  
 Slocum Albert G 904  
 Slocum Raymond 902  
 Sloteman Robert P 396  
 Sluck George 412  
 Sludden Charles J 802  
 Slusser Nevin 353  
 Smalley Ruth E 766  
 Smallwood David M 907  
 Smarr Edwin R 400  
 Smart Walter P 432-65  
 Smathers George A 702  
 Smay Robert E 909  
 Smedley Clarence G 911  
 Smeltzer Horace O 416  
 Smetak Charles A 395  
 Smetanna Andrew 376  
 Smiley Lloyd N 885  
 Smith Albert B Jr 766  
 Smith Anna A 407  
 Smith Arthur L 342-82  
 Smith Arthur M 717  
 Smith Arthur R 342  
 Smith Ashton B T 887  
 Smith Betsey D 366  
 Smith C Barton 917  
 Smith Carlton W 912  
 Smith Charles 904  
 Smith Charles B 401  
 Smith Charles C 251-56-63, 343-58, 423-27  
 Smith Charles E 418  
 Smith Charles F 886  
 Smith Clarence G 375  
 Smith Clarence L 364  
 Smith Clyde 343  
 Smith Courtney C 765  
 Smith David A 796, 908  
 Smith Donald C 411  
 Smith Donald T 893  
 Smith E S 362  
 Smith Earl E 356  
 Smith Earl F 412  
 Smith Earl J 410  
 Smith Elmer E 422  
 Smith Elton R 346  
 Smith Emily 798  
 Smith Erma C 358  
 Smith Forrest R 796-97  
 Smith Francis R 256-66, 367-75, 796  
 Smith Frank E 705  
 Smith Frank J 364  
 Smith Frank R 403  
 Smith George B 357  
 Smith George T 912  
 Smith Glenn 343  
 Smith Glenn E 801-99  
 Smith H Allen 704  
 Smith H Marjorie 399  
 Smith Helen E 719  
 Smith Howard B 342  
 Smith Howard F Jr 346  
 Smith Howard W 707  
 Smith Hugh E 381  
 Smith J Maxwell 350  
 Smith Jack E 424  
 Smith James H 417  
 Smith Jay S 383  
 Smith Jeanne A 408  
 Smith John A 277  
 Smith John B 379  
 Smith Joseph 893  
 Smith Laun C 394  
 Smith LauRetta J 344  
 Smith Mrs Lawrence M C 366  
 Smith Leslie P 903  
 Smith Lewis E 347  
 Smith M Lincoln 896  
 Smith Margaret C 702  
 Smith Marvin 918  
 Smith Neal 704  
 Smith Ora 399, 400  
 Smith P L 893  
 Smith Paul J 377  
 Smith R Stanley 350  
 Smith R W 519-24  
 Smith Ralph K 426  
 Smith Ralph L 407  
 Smith Ray Patton 719  
 Smith Rhoda B 379  
 Smith Richard H 345  
 Smith Robert 425  
 Smith Robert A 388  
 Smith Robert H 347  
 Smith Stanford C 422-23  
 Smith Stanley L 895  
 Smith Stiles H 425  
 Smith Thomas A 373  
 Smith Vera M 371  
 Smith Vincent J 388  
 Smith Walter 376, 888  
 Smith Walter J 891  
 Smith Walter L 394  
 Smith Wilbur J 396  
 Smith Wilbur M 387, 424  
 Smith Willard O 902  
 Smith Wm 919  
 Smith William Clancy 520  
 Smith William D 377, 899  
 Smith William H 413  
 Smith William K 400  
 Smith Wint 704  
 Smith Worth W 896  
 Smithmyer James A 387  
 Smuda Izora P 348  
 Smullen Stanley B Jr 344  
 Smulski Sylvia S 419  
 Smurkowski Edward J 364  
 Smyser Michael T 359  
 Snare Orville E 170-93-99, 200, 523, 807  
 Snavely Gerald G 346  
 Snearley Paul 900  
 Sneath Marvin G 807  
 Snee James F 423  
 Sneeringer F Joseph 403  
 Snider E Gadd 170-93-99, 200-01, 366, 522  
 Sniscak Joseph E 404  
 Snively John J 379  
 Snizik Albert B 373  
 Snodgrass Jack D 427  
 Snow John R 913  
 Snowiss Alvin L 888  
 Snyder Albert W 341  
 Snyder Anna M 371  
 Snyder Arnold M 370  
 Snyder C Abram 894  
 Snyder Charlotte 405  
 Snyder Daniel 719  
 Snyder Daniel E 393  
 Snyder Edward L 341, 426  
 Snyder Eleanor Leax 805  
 Snyder Ervin A 369  
 Snyder F L 919  
 Snyder Fred V 893  
 Snyder George G 396  
 Snyder Gordon 905  
 Snyder Harry A 370  
 Snyder Isabel 407  
 Snyder Jean A M 368  
 Snyder John N 805  
 Snyder Joseph C 344  
 Snyder Kenneth R 383  
 Snyder Larry V 899  
 Snyder Margaret M 413  
 Snyder Mehin A 413  
 Snyder Mildred D 884  
 Snyder Murray W 883  
 Snyder Norman 355  
 Snyder Paul B 382  
 Snyder Ralph E 426  
 Snyder Ralph S 369  
 Snyder Richard 382-83  
 Snyder Richard A 805  
 Snyder Richard C 436-65, 908  
 Snyder Thomas 418  
 Snyder Thomas P 252  
 Snyder Wilbert C 365  
 Snyder William W 345  
 Snyder Willis 883  
 Sobel Sara 253  
 Sobol Leonard 374  
 Sockman Jean 891  
 Socolow Arthur A 369  
 Sodeman William A 409-11  
 Soffel Sara M 432-65  
 Sohn Morgan H 435-65  
 Sohn Walter R 432-65  
 Solarski Walter J 373  
 Soldressen J 884  
 Solit Charles S 416  
 Sollenberger John B 350  
 Solomon Helen 805  
 Solomon Joseph 895  
 Solomon Richard 423  
 Soloyanis George 399

- Soft Waleria 352  
 Soltis John G 910  
 Sommerville Alan J 353  
 Songer Gertrude T 893  
 Sonne C M 919  
 Sontag Charles H 379  
 Sorenson Dewey 350  
 Sorg Herbert P 718-19  
 Sostar Frances M 375  
 Sotak Michael A 525  
 Southworth Willard J 408  
 Sowa Anna B 382  
 Sowash Clara R 417  
 Sowers William K 426  
 Soyster James 885  
 Spadaccino John H 404  
 Spagnola Dominic R 417  
 Spahr John R 357  
 Spangler Allen C 904  
 Spangler Glenn R 384  
 Spangler Joseph W 405  
 Spann W H 717-18  
 Spanogle Mary C 405  
 Sparkman John J 702  
 Sparta Anthony J 912  
 Spaulding Theodore O 431-74  
 Speakman Agnes 410  
 Spear Leonard 407  
 Speare William E C 718  
 Spearley Grover A 887  
 Specht M S 914  
 Speelman Charles F 385  
 Speer J Harvey 893  
 Speller Andrew 400  
 Spence Archie 804  
 Spence Brent 704  
 Spence Clark E 883  
 Spence George 365  
 Spence Roger L 424  
 Spencer Glen 350  
 Spencer Herbert 384  
 Spencer John 357  
 Spencer Oscar 392  
 Spera Joseph J 372  
 Speshock Francis R 919  
 Spfar Robert H 357  
 Spicher Harry A 381  
 Spiegel John L 522  
 Spiegel John J 718  
 Spielman John J 916  
 Spillman J Boyd 520  
 Spinelli Marie R 398  
 Spink Harold F 525  
 Spirk Joseph J 414, 797  
 Spitler Calvin D 395  
 Spitzer Nathan 417  
 Splain Maurice Jr 802  
 Sponeybarger S Blair 893  
 Sponsler Margaret M 356  
 Sporkin Maurice W 431-65  
 Spotts Cora R 902  
 Spragg Arthur J 346  
 Spragg Raymond 920  
 Sprankle Ellen I 384  
 Sprankle George E 357  
 Spray Lester E 521  
 Sprigman Harry N 344  
 Springer Maurice A 886  
 Springer Robert J 414  
 Springer William 366  
 Springer William L 704  
 Sproul Carl E 424  
 Sprout Mary M 382  
 Sprowl Ellis 892  
 Sprowl George M 798  
 Sprowls Joseph B 765  
 Sprowls Zelma 389  
 Spurio Ignatius 918  
 Sroka Joseph F 385  
 Stabinski Ida L 386  
 Stack John P 521  
 Stack Michael J Jr 369  
 Stackhouse H R 274, 350-59  
 Stackpole A H 384  
 Stackpole James Hall 804  
 Stader John W 801  
 Stagela Charles 413  
 Stager Carl A 914  
 Stager Jerry Jay 356  
 Stagers Harley O 707  
 Stahl David 908  
 Stahl Francis V 363  
 Stahl George 426, 895  
 Stahl George A Jr 406  
 Stahl Howard G 426  
 Stahl Joseph L 413  
 Stahler Jay M 373  
 Stahlnecker P Stephen 274, 395  
 Stainbrook Carl C 357  
 Staisey Leonard 912  
 Stalberg Hirsh W 410  
 Stalega Charles 414  
 Staley Austin L 717  
 Stalley Marshall 352  
 Stam Elizabeth J 407  
 Stambach Albert B 402  
 Stambaugh Charles C F 356  
 Stambaugh Harold E 376  
 Stambaugh Lyman A 904  
 Stamilio Dominic A 374  
 Stamm Helen F 902  
 Stander Irvin 370  
 Stanek Edward E 913  
 Stanis Casimir M 357  
 Staniszevski William 374  
 Stank John F 170-93-99, 200, 524  
 Stankiewicz Edward S 376  
 Stanley T Gerald 394  
 Stansberry Margaret L 415, 798  
 Stansfield Harold W 425  
 Stanton George C 524  
 Stanton LaRue 404  
 Stanton W Wendell 719  
 Stanton Willard J 424  
 Stapleton John T 393  
 Stark Richard D 904  
 Stark Thomas 384  
 Starner James W 350  
 Starr D D 910  
 Stashko Theresa C 915  
 Stassen Harold 499, 506, 806  
 Stathas Nicholas 367  
 Stathers James 916  
 Statler Jacob R 892  
 Statler Wilbur E 358  
 Staub John J 396  
 Staudenmeier Charles W 433-65  
 Staudinger James E 803-06-98  
 Stauffer Allen S 403  
 Stauffer George W 414  
 Stauffer S Walter 515  
 Stauffer Sarah Ann 807  
 Staufft Robert B 891  
 Stauter Marie H 371  
 Stayner Shirley M 359  
 Steck Jean S 413  
 Steckel William A 171-93-99, 200-01, 523  
 Stecker Charles F 912  
 Steed Tom 706  
 Steele Emma S 893  
 Steele Helen D 441  
 Steele James D 909  
 Steele Valli 806  
 Steene Elizabeth J 400  
 Steene Ruth Miller 394, 806  
 Stefan Michael 381  
 Stefanko Andrew J 385  
 Stefanon Severino 392  
 Steffen Paul E 415, 799, 801  
 Steffy Ralph 910  
 Stegenga George B 408  
 Stehman Ivan J 390  
 Steigman Harry 361  
 Stein Elias 799  
 Stein Louis 411  
 Steinbach Charlotte M 402  
 Steinbach William M 345  
 Steinbaugh James T 346  
 Steinbrink Herman F 917  
 Steiner Bernard H 381  
 Steiner Charles B 412  
 Steiner Elizabeth R 402  
 Steiner Marguerite G 391  
 Steinfurth Edward A 891  
 Steinhart William 345  
 Steinheiser G J 385  
 Steinman Agnes L 370  
 Steinmeyer Leo G 396  
 Stennis John C 702  
 Stephen Michael J 910  
 Stephens Blaine H 351  
 Stephens Elizabeth S 379  
 Stephens Kathleen A 394, 797  
 Stephens Myles M 348  
 Stephens Paul A 420  
 Stephens T W 520  
 Stephens Thomas E 700  
 Stephenson Asa E 376  
 Stephenson Clarence D 390  
 Stephenson Cooke 405  
 Stephenson Frank P 343  
 Stephenson Marcella H 406  
 Stepp W R 901  
 Sterling James A Jr 417  
 Sterling Lewis 904  
 Sterling Robert L 919  
 Sterling Romeyn C 885  
 Stern Leon T 392  
 Stern T Noel 412  
 Sterringer Ethel M 342  
 Steuernagel William J 398  
 Stevas Anna L 895  
 Stevens Dennis D 171-93-99, 200, 521  
 Stevens John B Jr 369  
 Stevens Lyle B 342  
 Stevens Paul J 416  
 Stevens Sylvester K 280, 354-66  
 Stevens Ward S 347  
 Stevenson DeWitt L 886  
 Stevenson George A Jr 886  
 Stevenson George Bond 86, 95-7-8, 251, 519  
 Stevenson James B 366  
 Stevenson Lillian W 394  
 Stevenson Mary E 348  
 Stevenson Meri 373  
 Stewart Richard P 884  
 Stewart Harley S Sr 895  
 Stewart Herbert N 889  
 Stewart John Jr 171-93-99, 200-01, 524  
 Stewart Michael 410  
 Stewart Morris D 357  
 Stewart Paul R 766  
 Stewart Potter 717  
 Stewart Robert S 401  
 Stewart Thomas D Sr 914  
 Stewart W Howard 519  
 Steyteler Robert 913  
 St. George Katharine 706  
 Stidd Rozell A 357  
 Stiefel Israel 87, 95-7-8, 251, 366  
 Still John A 910  
 Stillie Kenneth L 911  
 Stimmel J Robert 422  
 Stimmel Reginald P 171-93-99, 200, 523  
 Stine Anna H 404  
 Stine Fay E 805  
 Stine Robert J 359  
 Stine Russell 904  
 Stinson James M 905  
 Stirl G Shearer 382  
 Stirna John 410  
 Stitt E Clinton 883  
 Stitzer Harold A 350  
 Stock Simon S 362  
 Stockdale Nettie 805  
 Stokes Edgar L Jr 380  
 Stokes Edna 402  
 Stokes Edward W 903  
 Stokes Edwin P 387  
 Stokes J Emery 806  
 Stokes Jack J 393  
 Stocklin William 380  
 Stolar Henry J 886  
 Stolis Arthur G 410  
 Stoll John S 414  
 Stone Aloysius A 908  
 Stone Charles D 172-93-99, 200, 521  
 Stone Harry W 391

Stone Warren M 903  
 Stonehouse Ned B 766  
 Stoner Clarence G 172-93-99, 200, 522  
 Stonesifen Jay J 398  
 Story Elwood J 890  
 Stottlemeyer Russell H 348  
 Stoudt T Glenwood 767  
 Stoudt Wayne W 395  
 Stoughton Robert R 525  
 Stout Folimer H 381  
 Stout Juanita Kidd 431-74  
 Stout Mary H 378  
 Stouteagle Amos H 892  
 Stover Bruce M 341  
 Stover E Frank 765  
 Stover Nelson K 356  
 Stoy Roger 362  
 Strait Bennett 394  
 Strait Carl A 395  
 Strait Stanley M 798  
 Straits Nicholas G 373  
 Stranahan John Q 897  
 Strange Frank L 362  
 Strank John 373  
 Stratton Robert B Jr 342  
 Stratton Samuel S 706  
 Straub Carl J 405  
 Straub Fannie I 413  
 Straug James A 425  
 Strausser Albert E 172-94-99, 200-01, 522, 805  
 Strausser Daniel 918  
 Strausser John 407  
 Strawn Joseph C 346  
 Streich Paul J 886  
 Strickler Peter 424  
 Stringer Sylvester M 914  
 Strite Albert 892  
 Strite Edwin D Jr 718  
 Stroble Frank S 912  
 Strohecker Herman A 342  
 Strong Ruth B 805  
 Strothers William L 347  
 Stroup Arthur W 805  
 Stroup Stanley G 172-94-99, 200, 521  
 Stroupe Delmer M 379  
 Strouse Eileen 798  
 Strouse Lloyd E 421  
 Struble G S 385  
 Struble Robert G 343  
 Strumia Max M 393  
 Stryker Clyde F 425  
 Stuart Edward 905  
 Stuart George B 395, 889  
 Stuart Glenn E 521  
 Stubblefield Frank A 704  
 Stubbs Audrey B 405  
 Stubbs Thomas H 353  
 Stublar Matthew J 418  
 Stuckenrath Robert 897  
 Stuckslager Jas C 891  
 Studenroth Lessley S 415  
 Studt Herman 401  
 Stum H L 365  
 Stumpf Kenneth E 425  
 Sturm Charles A Sr 388  
 Sturman A W 904  
 Stutzman Howard G 804  
 Sugarman Harry G 517  
 Suhaycek John 426  
 Suhosky Mary 408  
 Sukala Leo 904  
 Sulcove A Allen 377  
 Sulek Steve P 388  
 Sullin John 373  
 Sullivan Harold J 75  
 Sullivan John 369  
 Sullivan Joseph 173-94-99, 200-01, 524, 764  
 Sullivan Joseph M 414  
 Sullivan Leo D 797, 801  
 Sullivan Mrs Lenor Kretzer 705  
 Sullivan Mary M 371  
 Sullivan Mildred 392  
 Sullivan Paul G 422  
 Sullivan Paul R 364

Sullivan R M 766  
 Sullivan Robert D 905  
 Sullivan Ruth M 404  
 Summerfield Arthur E 700  
 Summers Franklin V 428  
 Summers William E 376  
 Summerson Mrs Mark 799  
 Summerton Ralph N 903  
 Summerville William M 405  
 Summy Hoyd E 899  
 Sunday Edward 420  
 Sunday Frank L 384  
 Sunday William L 889  
 Supplee Charles L 384  
 Suplee Clarence E 887  
 Sura Michael H 907  
 Surniak Jane 374  
 Surowski Walter A 917  
 Sussman Victor 361  
 Sutton Guy 891  
 Sutton Helen D 797, 802  
 Sutton Paul E 353  
 Sutton William G 396  
 Swain D Esther 392  
 Swalinski Aleksander J 425  
 Swallow R J 912  
 Swan John M 415  
 Swan Ralph C 389-91  
 Swaney Daniel B 277, 378-94, 801  
 Swanger Ernest M 895  
 Swanger Walter A 804  
 Swank Charles F 902  
 Swann John I 425  
 Swanson David W 903  
 Swanson Harold F 903  
 Swanson Perry 393  
 Swanson William F 766  
 Swantko W Russell 916  
 Swarts Ralph F 911  
 Swartwood Herbert 886  
 Swartwood Robert W 886  
 Swartz Henry A 412  
 Swartz Lawrence 523  
 Swartz Luray S 341  
 Swartz Miriam 889  
 Swartz Morris E Jr 252, 386  
 Swartz Myrtle M 379  
 Swartz Robert L 384  
 Sweeley Alta M 404  
 Sweeley Richard K 888  
 Sweeney Archie H 525  
 Sweeney George R 797, 801  
 Sweeney Patrick J 417  
 Sweeney Stephen B 392  
 Sweeney William H 393  
 Sweet John K 917  
 Sweet Mildred 402  
 Sweezy John L 428  
 Sweigart Pauline M 398  
 Sweigert Cecelia E 377  
 Sweitzer E Marion 798  
 Sweitzer Ernice M 415  
 Sweney Henry G 434-65  
 Swenson Harold A 349  
 Swing Albert H 804-90  
 Swink Thomas E 380  
 Swisher Clyde C Jr 417  
 Switaj Edward J 425  
 Switzer D Grey 406  
 Swoboda Peter J 410  
 Swope Alleman 888  
 Swope Edna 405  
 Swope Ira 410  
 Swope Lee F 422, 798  
 Sworen Stephen 390  
 Swotes Alan 718  
 Sybert James 888  
 Syer Thomas Jr 524  
 Sykes John R Jr 428  
 Sykes Joseph H Jr 401  
 Syling Grover C 895  
 Syk William H 372  
 Sylvester Bertie 885  
 Sylvester John H 401  
 Sylvester Lorna 399  
 Sylvester Rita 419  
 Symington Stuart 702  
 Symons Harry C 394

Symnestuedt John F 514  
 Szankovics Helen J 413  
 Szanto Jani 764  
 Szivasi George T 357  
 Szot Joseph 916  
 Szweda Edward H 393

## T

Taaf Richard L 343  
 Taber John 706  
 Taby William S 386  
 Taggart Harold A 409  
 Taglianetti Libro G 378  
 Taimuty Nikel D 379  
 Tailman D J 803-07  
 Talmadge Anna P 803  
 Talmadge Herman E 702  
 Talone Leonard A 354  
 Tamburo Samuel J 417  
 Tapp John 382  
 Tappe Charles C 380  
 Tappe Joseph A 425  
 Tarbet Lloyd M 387  
 Tarlecky Bolick J 425  
 Tate Harry A 909  
 Tate James H J 799, 800, 907  
 Tate Mary E 397  
 Tatom Caroline Shaw 803  
 Taughinbaugh George W 414  
 Taxis Alfred Jr 435-72  
 Taylor Charles F 401  
 Taylor Dean P 706  
 Taylor Edwin L 409  
 Taylor F R 366  
 Taylor Florence G 799  
 Taylor George S 499, 505  
 Taylor Harold T 919  
 Taylor Isabel D 398  
 Taylor J Ramsay 804  
 Taylor James C 347  
 Taylor June C 901  
 Taylor Kenneth E 370  
 Taylor Lois B 411  
 Taylor M Harvey 75-6, 95-7-8-9, 358, 423, 803-08  
 Taylor Martin J 173-94-99, 200-01, 524  
 Taylor Mother M Eustace 763  
 Taylor Samuel H 406  
 Taylor Samuel M Jr 381  
 Taylor Sydney S 419  
 Taylor William Harvey 405  
 Teague Charles M 704  
 Teague Olin E 706  
 Teah Phillip A 803-07  
 Teare B Richard Jr 762  
 Teeter Daniel E 883  
 Tegtmeier August K 354  
 Teitlebaum Hubert I 719  
 Teitelbaum Israel 404  
 Telep Theodore P 521  
 Teller Ludwig 705  
 Teller Stephen A 896  
 Tempcke Clarence F 424  
 Templeton Robert J 908  
 Tenney George J 796, 908  
 Terling Fred B 415  
 Terrels Paul A 798  
 Terry Earl W Jr 369  
 Tetl Amadeo J 698  
 Tetl John J 911  
 Teuscher Leo W 900  
 Tewksbury Blake 767  
 Thalenfeld Henry 370  
 Thayer Mildred E 901-05  
 Theobald James G 423  
 Thomas Charles J 345  
 Thomas Albert 707  
 Thomas Andrew C 521  
 Thomas Annette Simms 804  
 Thomas C James 390  
 Thomas Edmund 397  
 Thomas Ferris 796  
 Thomas Harriet Cole 719  
 Thomas Howard 549  
 Thomas J S Ladd 765

Thomas Laura 414  
 Thomas Leonard 900  
 Thomas M W 385  
 Thomas Ned W 406  
 Thomas P Richard 889  
 Thomas Paul Jr 891  
 Thomas Paul L 364  
 Thomas Ralph W 403  
 Thomas Robert 376  
 Thomas Robert M 399  
 Thomas William F 347  
 Thomas William K 408  
 Thomchick John 377  
 Thomkins David 521  
 Thompson A C 367  
 Thompson Charles D 349  
 Thompson Clark W 707  
 Thompson Fay A 373  
 Thompson Frank Jr 705  
 Thompson G Blanche 392  
 Thompson George A 383  
 Thompson Grace 376  
 Thompson Grace K 799  
 Thompson Harriet 410  
 Thompson Horbart C 887  
 Thompson Howard F 920  
 Thompson J Frederick 401  
 Thompson James A 355  
 Thompson Joseph M 368  
 Thompson Marguerite 806  
 Thompson N Kerr 394  
 Thompson Odessa M 344  
 Thompson Mrs Regie D 410  
 Thompson Robert 375  
 Thompson Ronald L 173-94-99.  
 200-01, 521  
 Thompson Roy F 909  
 Thompson Samuel J 373  
 Thompson T Ashton 705  
 Thompson Walter R 896  
 Thomson E Keith 707  
 Thomson Karl 352  
 Thornber H E 362  
 Thornberry Homer 707  
 Thorne Guy 719  
 Thornhill Margaret A 399  
 Thornton Frank A 393  
 Thorpe Frederick T Jr 899  
 Thorpe Richard R 352  
 Thrasher Ruth D 804  
 Thrush Homer H 357  
 Thumm Raymond G 909  
 Thunquist Frank R 427  
 Thurman Lawrence 367  
 Thurmond J Strom 703  
 Thurston C L 916  
 Thurston Lauretta 409  
 Tiano Alfred J 411  
 Tiberi Mario 376  
 Tiberi Thomas J 798  
 Tichenor Gertrude L 413  
 Tieman Frank J 524  
 Tierno Charles G 385  
 Tighe Ruth 908  
 Tigue Juel F 382  
 Timberlake Isabella O 400  
 Timlin Florence 380  
 Timmons Gerald D 765  
 Timparo Albert 913  
 Tingley Mrs DeSales 409  
 Tinsman Clarence A 360  
 Tinsman William H 378  
 Tirpark Helen 391  
 Tisdale Dorothy Stroh 900  
 Tissue Kenneth N 425  
 Tite C Edward 920  
 Tittle Chas W 890  
 Titus David R 356  
 Titus Gene Anne 407  
 Titus Leroy 892  
 Titzell G Ross 407  
 Tive Ralph D 278, 348  
 Tive Tova 400  
 Tkach Stephen J 896  
 Toal William R 434-66  
 Tobias Wayne W 798  
 Todd John W 426  
 Todd Thomas J 414

Toddes Leroy W 398  
 Toland Alexander D 804  
 Toll Herman 513, 706-12  
 Toll Marion M 396  
 Tollefson Thor C 707  
 Tollen William B 400  
 Tomaino V James 401  
 Tomascik Joseph 375  
 Tomb George W 384  
 Tomino William 912  
 Tomkin R Dudley 394  
 Tomko Helen D 422  
 Tomlinson Eleanore 404  
 Tomlinson J Maurice 522  
 Tomlinson William W 409  
 Tompkins Arthur 887  
 Tompkins Edwin W 125-73-94-99,  
 200, 522, 886  
 Toner John P 345  
 Toner M Edward 718  
 Toner Wilma J 903  
 Toole Clarence J 414  
 Toole Frank J 375  
 Toole Thomas A 375  
 Tootell Robert W 885  
 Toothman Glenn R 892  
 Topper Harry C 913  
 Toppin John B 345  
 Torretta Lawrence F 407  
 Torquato John R 796-98, 802  
 Torquato Mafalda 372  
 Torquato Robert H 417  
 Torsell Anthony A 888  
 Toteda Charles A 392  
 Touchet E Joseph 911  
 Towarnicki Peter 374  
 Towey Michael J 799, 907  
 Townsend Mary Louise 407  
 Tozer Clair S 408  
 Trambley Joseph L 436-66  
 Trautz Lewis H 524  
 Travis Claire C 380  
 Trbovich Mike 421  
 Treese John L 415  
 Tremba Tobias C 917  
 Trembath Robert W 435-66  
 Trembley Gordon L 350  
 Trent John M 405  
 Trentin Larry F 348  
 Tress James F 884  
 Tressler Frank E 899  
 Tressler Guy D Jr 911  
 Tressler James S 391  
 Trexler Roy W 357  
 Triggs J Fred 372  
 Trimarchi E James Jr 283, 428, 798  
 Trimble James W 703  
 Trimble Thomas P Jr 883  
 Trinkle Wilmer S 885  
 Tritschler J 884  
 Tritt Albert C 373  
 Trocheck Stephen A 416, 911  
 Trombetta Julius A 425  
 Trommer Kenneth 370  
 Troop Lloyd 371  
 Trostino Ernest 373  
 Trostel Harold B 341  
 Trostle Harrod I 889  
 Troup Roy E 397  
 Troup William E Sr 406  
 Troupe John H 524  
 Trout C Wm 422  
 Trout Donald W 426  
 Trout Harold K 424  
 Trout Walter S 897  
 Troutman John D 383  
 Troutman John J 357  
 Troutman William I 432-66  
 Trovalli Harry Jr 388  
 Troxell Archie T 356  
 Troxell D Harold 885  
 Troxell William E 426  
 Troxell William F 363  
 Troy Raymond 410  
 Trumm Fred B 903  
 Trusio Pat C 174-94-99, 200, 522  
 Trusky Richard 902  
 Tucci James 916

Tuck William M 707  
 Tucker Robert T 351  
 Tucker Thomas 360  
 Tucker Willard C 417  
 Tuckerman Edwin D 342  
 Tull Harold M 378  
 Tunstall Tatham E Jr 375  
 Turano Jasper F 395  
 Turbitt Francis D 417  
 Turek Paul J 341  
 Turk Kathryn C 917  
 Turk Theodore 379  
 Turko Nick L 341  
 Turley Roland 357  
 Turnoff Sol S 393  
 Turner Elmer J 357  
 Turner George W 804  
 Turner Harold B 520, 889  
 Turner Robert F 887  
 Turner Thomas J 414  
 Turner Wallace F 385  
 Turner William R 346  
 Turrell Harry M 369  
 Tus John S 387  
 Tussey John 893  
 Twardzik Walter M 416  
 Twigg Russell S 343  
 Twombly Hadley O 356  
 Tworzydlo Francis R 887  
 Tyler Elizabeth L 359  
 Tynes Lancelot 394

## U

Uber Margaret Jennings 406  
 Udall Stewart L 703  
 Uhl Simon K 278, 384, 799, 801  
 Ujohal Joseph P 174-94-99, 200-  
 01, 522  
 Ulen Lewis 252  
 Ullman Al 706  
 Ullman David L 431-66  
 Ullom John R 354  
 Ulmer Ronald J 411  
 Ulrich B Elizabeth 390  
 Ulrich Henry F 899  
 Ullsh A S 897  
 Ullsh Verna M 406  
 Ullsh Wilhelmina 348  
 Ulyon Frank J 351  
 Umble Walter L 373  
 Umholtz Peter F 406  
 Unangst Charles H 898  
 Unangst Parke W 805  
 Underwood James M 804-08  
 Unger David G 343  
 Unger Helen A 395  
 Unger Leonard A 252  
 Unger Ray W 376  
 Unuscavage Peter 395  
 Unuscavage Margaret 423  
 Updegrove William G 363  
 Upshur William A Jr 806  
 Urban E Fetterhoff 397  
 Urban John S 422  
 Urban William F 916  
 Urbani Robert M 394  
 Urbany Francis S 419  
 Urda Andrew T 405  
 Urell Tom Moore 797-99  
 Urella Rocco R 425  
 Urich Carl 390  
 Usseilton William J 917  
 Utech Eugene F 347  
 Utt James B 704  
 Utterback Everett E 403

## V

Vaccaro Leopold S 373  
 Vaciavik Melvin E 342  
 Vaciavik Richard A 342  
 Vadelunk Eric A 369  
 Valentine Betty 349  
 Valiko John C 411, 801  
 Valiko Joseph G 365

Vallely Eugene D 404  
 Valone Anthony N 408  
 VanBuskirk Ralph 897  
 Vance Catherine A 399  
 VanDeBoe D J 900  
 Vandergrift Dean L 363  
 Vanderslice Kathryn Z 422, 798  
 Van der Voort Robert 432-66  
 Van Deusen Harry R 718  
 Vandling Victor B 425  
 Van Dusen Francis L 717  
 Van Essen William J 393  
 Van Horn Ellis Wm Jr 884  
 Van Horn Ruth 804  
 Vanidestine William 352  
 Vanik Charles A 706  
 VanKirk Clara H 898  
 Van Kirk Richard R 393, 520  
 Vann Jessie M 403  
 Vann Kenneth E 373  
 Vann Mrs Robert L 808  
 Van Ness Preston O 392  
 Vannucci Dino J 424  
 VanOlden Albert E 369  
 VanOrder Vern A Jr 356-57  
 Van Pelt William K 707  
 Van Roden E Leroy 434-72  
 Van Sant John T 87, 95-7-8-9  
 Van Sant Scott T 518  
 Van Zandt James F 706-14, 515  
 Varallo Mary A 174-94-99, 251, 524, 698, 799, 802, 907  
 Vark James J 379  
 Varner A R 892  
 Varner Vern Paige 174-94-99, 200-01, 522  
 Varnes Paul T 887  
 Varnum Herbert E 919  
 Vashi Thakorbhai L 353  
 Vasilko Joseph T 886  
 Vassallo Charles 404  
 Vaughan Harold J 499, 506  
 Vaughan John J 521  
 Vaughn Job L 895  
 Vayda Michael M 386  
 Veach Joseph L 387  
 Veale Thos 885  
 Vecchierello Kathleen 408  
 Vecchioli Americus V 417  
 Vecere Louis A 377  
 Veitch William J 885  
 Veltri John B 394  
 Venatta D Frank 428  
 Veno Pasquale J 373  
 Verbofsky Harry L 516  
 Verhovshek Anthony J 375  
 Verne John R 376  
 Vernick Maurice M 381  
 Vernier Robert J 387  
 Verona Gus P 175-94-99, 200-01, 524  
 Veronesi George T 420  
 Veronesi Vernon 356  
 Vetovitz William V 345  
 Viall James H 414  
 Vicchiarelli Nicholas A 424  
 Vickery Gerald W 885  
 Vicks Albert P 384  
 Vidra Cyril V 521  
 Vincent George J 354  
 Vincent Thaddeus S 393  
 Vincent William L 374  
 Vineski Robert R 374  
 Vinson Carl 704  
 Vinyard Florence C 349  
 Vinyard John Jr 360  
 Visconti Eugene A 428  
 Vitale Gerald T 904  
 Vitello John E 387  
 Vittone Felix E 374  
 Vitenty Alvee M 348  
 Vivrett William R 397  
 Voel Joseph 393  
 Voelker Donald P 427  
 Vogel Claude 764  
 Voigt Harry A 386  
 Voigt William Jr 273  
 Voneida Robert E 902

vonWolffradt Gustav S 885  
 Voorhees John C 380  
 Voohties Rawlin B 905  
 Vovakes James 358, 423  
 Voyce Stephen J 375  
 Vukovich Nicholas I 356

## W

Wachtel David 401  
 Wachter Edith M 418  
 Wackley T L 385  
 Wade Donald Z 344  
 Wade George N 87, 95-7-8-9  
 Wade Mabel G 407  
 Wadlinger Henry E 377  
 Wadlinger Norman F 386  
 Wagaman Herbert R 894  
 Wagenheim Harry A 125  
 Wagenhorst Lewis M 392  
 Waggoner Thomas A 891  
 Wagner B A 904  
 Wagner Bernard A 801  
 Wagner Chester S 364  
 Wagner Donald C 907  
 Wagner Elizabeth D 367  
 Wagner F Porter 898  
 Wagner F W 365  
 Wagner Harry P 372  
 Wagner Hazel 798  
 Wagner J Millard 902  
 Wagner Jacob F 352  
 Wagner Jacob H 911  
 Wagner Orvis G 356  
 Wagner Paul B 341  
 Wagner Paul L 87, 95-7-8-9  
 Wagner Ralph H 889  
 Wagner Raymond 417  
 Wagner Richard H 418  
 Wagner Richard M 344  
 Wagner Ronald W 424  
 Wagner Walter R 369  
 Wagoner William B 348  
 Wahl David E 382  
 Waid Andy F 889  
 Wailes George H 765  
 Wainwright Stuyvesant 705  
 Waite Richard 887  
 Wakefield William C 801  
 Walczak Joseph A 913  
 Waldman Abraham L 400  
 Waldman Guy W 357  
 Waldron J Edward 520  
 Waldron Violet S 355  
 Walgren Margaret L 410, 521  
 Walker Andrew T 382  
 Walker Arthur L 351  
 Walker Clarence F 357  
 Walker Earl B 805-86  
 Walker Eric A 764-67  
 Walker Ernest F 88, 95-7-8, 808  
 Walker Fred R 909  
 Walker Guy B 920  
 Walker J E 365  
 Walker John M 499, 508-09, 808-83  
 Walker John R 521  
 Walker Joseph J 348  
 Walker K L 372  
 Walker Leland 519  
 Walker Marion 384  
 Walker Martin V Sr 373  
 Walker Norman F 901  
 Walker Paul J 346  
 Walker Robert L 805  
 Walker Samuel S 915  
 Walker Thos 915  
 Walker W K 901  
 Wall Arthur J 175-94-99, 201, 525  
 Wall William J 413  
 Wallace Anthony W 374  
 Wallace James H Jr 719  
 Wallace Mary S 356  
 Wallace Paul A W 366  
 Wallhauser George M 705  
 Walls Orville R 394  
 Walsh Bernard W 901

Walsh Charles V 367  
 Walsh Elizabeth H 797, 802  
 Walsh Frank L 347  
 Walsh J Gerald 762  
 Walsh James A 424  
 Walsh James J 376, 905  
 Walsh John E Jr 899, 907  
 Walsh John Patrick 524  
 Walsh John R 396  
 Walsh John R Jr 421  
 Walsh John T 175-94-99, 200, 521  
 Walsh Joseph M 523  
 Walsh Myrie 373  
 Walsh Mary 718  
 Walter Charles E 914  
 Walter Daniel E 797  
 Walter Donald F 360  
 Walter Francis E 514, 706-13, 802  
 Walter George R 801, 914  
 Walter Marlan O 394  
 Walter Marlin O 384  
 Walter Ralph S 367  
 Walter Sara S 901  
 Walter Wm H 893  
 Walter William J 414  
 Waltermeyer Charles E 424  
 Walters Fred B 252  
 Walters Lewis 374  
 Walters Mae H 381  
 Walther R F 386  
 Waltman Marcell M 391  
 Walton Anita F 902  
 Walton Charles E 345  
 Walton Richard K 889  
 Walton Stanley A 352  
 Waltz Henry B Jr 904  
 Waltz Wilbur F 399  
 Wambach Peter C 358  
 Wampler Fred 704  
 Wanzie Michael J 410  
 Wanner Stephen G 884  
 Ward Frank 393  
 Ward John B Jr 920  
 Ward John R 415  
 Ward Mary G 422  
 Ward Thomas J 377  
 Ward W G 385  
 Ward Warren S 385  
 Warehein Spencer 904  
 Ware Charles J 718  
 Warfel Frank B 885  
 Warfel Paul W 369  
 Warfield Mervin L 357  
 Wargo Albert A 341  
 Wargo Joseph G 175-94-99, 200-01, 523  
 Wargo Michael 354  
 Warner Agnes B 379  
 Warner Daniel G 897  
 Warner Dorothy M 390  
 Warner John C 762-767  
 Warner Marion E 372  
 Warner Mary R 402  
 Warner Miles 396  
 Warren Earl 717  
 Warren Helen M 396  
 Warren Lewis S 916  
 Warren Robert L 804  
 Warren William F 388  
 Wary John C 918  
 Washo John 908  
 Washington Emory 419  
 Wassman Karl G 401  
 Waterbury Kenneth R 391  
 Waters Caroline P 394  
 Waters Charles A 431-67  
 Waters Herbert A 421  
 Waters Paul E 369  
 Waters Philip J 796  
 Waters Robert Spencer 396  
 Watford Clyde R 521  
 Watkins David H 904  
 Watkins G Harold 431-39-44  
 Watkins G Robert 88, 95-7-8-9, 251, 900  
 Watkins Thomas R 428  
 Watson Albert L 718  
 Watson Edward B 75-76

- Watson Harold G 363  
 Watson Hurley W 904  
 Watson James P 359  
 Watson James W 374  
 Watson Robert L 886  
 Watson Warren B 355  
 Watson William A 886  
 Watt Ewing 408  
 Watts John C 704  
 Watts Norman W 372  
 Watts Raymond 901  
 Wawerchak Nicholas 346  
 Waybright Clarence J 883  
 Waychoff W Bertram 351  
 Wayne Elizabeth M 413  
 Wayne Thaddeus S 410  
 Wayno Joseph J 385  
 Waytel V L 401  
 Wealand Stanley A 388  
 Weary Herman L 797  
 Weary Robert W 899  
 Weatherford Wilda 499, 511  
 Weaver Byron H 896  
 Weaver Clyde W 395  
 Weaver Cyril F 341  
 Weaver Fabian S 412  
 Weaver George D 417  
 Weaver George L H 342  
 Weaver Lloyd F 433-67  
 Weaver Mary C 381  
 Weaver Nelson L 386  
 Weaver Paul S 412  
 Weaver Phil 705  
 Weaver Richard 373  
 Weaver Richard A 382  
 Weaver Silas A 893  
 Webb Charles G 431-67  
 Webb Robert J 411  
 Webb Ross I 422  
 Weber B B 917  
 Weber Carl E 397  
 Weber Gerald J 913  
 Weber Gustav 765  
 Weber John W 414  
 Weber Karl F 394  
 Weber Lawrence A 341  
 Weber Maude 893  
 Weber Ray G 912  
 Weber William H 901  
 Webster Florence E 367  
 Webster Logan A 719  
 Webster Mary S 399  
 Webster Randall 356  
 Wecker Frederick J 357  
 Weed Alma B 901  
 Weeghman Richard B 252  
 West Harry W 360  
 Wehe Fred G 414  
 Wehr Frank E 887  
 Wehrle Paul 893  
 Weibel Eugene J 888  
 Weidaw Fred K 426  
 Weidler Edwin C 395  
 Weidler Milton J 359  
 Weidman Madelyn 408  
 Weidner LeRoy A 176-94-99, 200-01, 521  
 Weigand Allan M 380  
 Weigand Benjamin M 375  
 Weigel Samuel K 357  
 Weigle William E 920  
 Weigelt Frederick G 357  
 Weigley Ray W 415  
 Weikert Armor M 883  
 Weikert S Curtis 364  
 Weills Bertram A Jr 914  
 Weimer Kenneth T 798, 801  
 Weinberg Emanuel 796, 907  
 Weiner Boris 388  
 Weiner Charles R 75, 88, 95-7-8-9, 251, 358, 423, 802  
 Weiner David H 434-67  
 Weiner Leopold 368, 800  
 Weirnerman Albert 376  
 Weinert Robert A 253  
 Weinrott Esther B 806  
 Weinrott Leo 431-67  
 Weinrott Samuel 344  
 Weinsheimer Alan E 895  
 Weinstein Florence D 407  
 Weinstein George D 347  
 Weinstein Gerald 400  
 Weintraub Marvin D 384  
 Weintraub Sylvia 349  
 Weir Clyde 396  
 Weir Fredric G 359, 432-67  
 Weir Walter 912  
 Weiss Jessica M 706  
 Weisel Donald 885  
 Weinsenfluh Norman 765-67  
 Weisman Milton 253  
 Weiss Benjamin G 415  
 Weiss David H 452-67  
 Weiss Emma 804  
 Weiss Gabriel D 346  
 Weiss Milton 378  
 Weiss Samuel A 432-67  
 Weissenfluh Lyle E 390  
 Weisser William B 396  
 Weissinger Gerald H 412  
 Weissman Charles 808  
 Weist Norma H 395  
 Weitkamp Paul W 387  
 Weitzman Frank 415  
 Welch Lloyd B 357  
 Welch Logan 914  
 Welch Paul D 915  
 Welch Sibyl L 369  
 Weld Mina J 370  
 Wellendorf Roy O 424  
 Weller Frank J 905  
 Weller George 356  
 Weller Lawrence J 388  
 Weller Lester 918  
 Welker Charles H 395  
 Wells Chauncey C 368  
 Wells Clinton R 902  
 Wells Julius E 396  
 Wells Manville B 356  
 Wells Walter Pierre 436-68  
 Wesh Dorn K 348  
 Welsh George A 717  
 Welsh John A R 894  
 Welsh John J 176-94-99, 200-01, 524  
 Welsh Laurence E 421  
 Welsh M Gonzaga 762  
 Welsh Margaret K 406  
 Welsh Wm A 890  
 Welshans Meredith L 913  
 Wellton Ronald Edward 408  
 Wendekier Leopold J 522, 886  
 Wenger John H 894  
 Wenger Samuel S 394  
 Wengert Guy D 393  
 Wenner David 902  
 Wenner D Richard 341  
 Wenrick William J Jr 421  
 Wentworth Harry L 803  
 Wentz Frank A 386  
 Wentz Gerald J 887  
 Wentz Jacob H 367  
 Wentz Robert B 804  
 Werle Edwin W 392  
 Werley Clayton O P 895  
 Werley LeRoy D Sr 895  
 Werley William R 884  
 Werling Harry 805  
 Werner George L 798  
 Werner M Elizabeth 718  
 Werner T H 385  
 Wert Frank E 411  
 Wert Oliver A 379  
 Wertz Frederick 763  
 Werzinsky Frank J 414  
 Wescoat Bill G 523  
 Wescott Harold G 176-94-99, 200-01-51, 525  
 Wesner C J 914  
 West Charles L 426  
 West Florence M 914  
 West H Gale 394  
 West John T Jr 392  
 West Paul R 892  
 West Ruth I L 397  
 Westbrook J Nelson 897  
 Westerhoff John H Jr 411  
 Westlake Geraldine G 406  
 Westland Jack 707  
 Westley Richard L 909  
 Weston R J 896  
 Wetherill Elkins 898  
 Wetter J William 359  
 Wetter Russell C 343  
 Wetzel Chester R 889  
 Wetzel Harold E 381  
 Wetzler Malcolm L Sr 404  
 Wewer William J 366  
 Weyandt C S 394  
 Weyandt Charles E 418  
 Whalen James C 365  
 Whalen William J 419  
 Whalley J Irving 88, 95-7-8-9, 519  
 Wharton Hunter P 371  
 Wharton J Ernest 706  
 Wheaton Harley C 342  
 Wheeler Harriet E 381  
 Wheeler Howard J 415  
 Wheeler Mrs Robert 805  
 Wheeler Robert Jr 176-94-99, 200-01-51, 522  
 Wheeler Wilson H 386  
 Wheeling George F 410  
 Whipple Roy 889  
 Whippo Levi R 357  
 Whitacre Ben L 350  
 Whitaker Elizabeth C 341  
 Whitaker Samuel Estill 717  
 Whitaker Martin D 763  
 White Anna 798  
 White Edward H 342  
 White Edward J 920  
 White Eugene 415  
 White Frank P 421  
 White George 909  
 White Helen A 418  
 White J W 365  
 White James H 900  
 White Mary F 900  
 White Mollie Stephens 407  
 White O D 353  
 White Robert S 391  
 White Warren D 900  
 White William R 347  
 Whitehill Arlene S 408  
 Whitener Basil L 706  
 Whitenight Donald E 420, 524  
 Whitesell Clark E Jr 364  
 Whiting Clifford L 342  
 Whiting Ralph A 919  
 Whitley Wyndham Reed 405  
 Whitman Alfred D 370  
 Whitman Ann C 700  
 Whitman James R 895  
 Whitman Leola 903  
 Whitmer R R 394  
 Whitney Ann 407  
 Whitten Jamie L 705  
 Whitten Mildred B 370  
 Whittaker Charles Evans 717  
 Whittaker John E 177-94-99, 201  
 Wholey Richard L 417  
 Whyte Bruce A 353  
 Wible Lewis 892  
 Wible Ralph C 352  
 Wicker Marion J 424  
 Wickerham John A 397  
 Wickersham Virginia F 886  
 Wickert Walter C 908  
 Wickman Lin R 412  
 Widdick Edward E 420  
 Widnall William B 705  
 Widner Ralph R 351  
 Widom Louise 380  
 Wiewand Wilbert N J 409  
 Wiener William V 410  
 Wier Roy W 705  
 Wiesackel Raymond C 370  
 Wigfield Fred Jr 344  
 Wingins Harold W 357  
 Wilbar Charles L Jr 256-69, 359-93  
 Wilbern Charles B 342  
 Wilbern W Stuart 798  
 Wilbern William S 415



- Wilbert Kathryn W 375  
 Wilchacky Ann I 348  
 Wilcox Arthur R 902  
 Wilcox Harry L 804  
 Wilcox Katherine C M 400  
 Wilcox William J 895  
 Wild Carl W 361  
 Wildeman James F 371  
 Wilder Duane E 801  
 Wilder Richard S 341  
 Wile Richard L 892  
 Wileman Martha J 371  
 Wiley Alexander 703  
 Wiley Esther M 381  
 Wiley Ila Lugg 394, 415, 902  
 Wiley J Ross 342  
 Wilfong William H 410  
 Wilhelm Charles W 888  
 Wilhelm Lawrence J 897  
 Wilkinson Clarence 356  
 Wilkerson Richard P 886  
 Wilkinson Roy Jr 808  
 Will Carl F 398  
 Willard B E 890  
 Willard James E 177-94-99, 200-01, 523  
 Willaredt Herman B 177-94-99, 200-01, 524  
 Williams Alan D Jr 177-94-99, 200, 522  
 Williams Alfred H 394  
 Williams Arthur B Jr 415  
 Williams Benjamin R 919  
 Williams Beth T 400  
 Williams Charles B 407  
 Williams Charles Scott 434-68  
 Williams Dean J Sr 890  
 Williams Dorothy Whalen 393  
 Williams Edward J 342  
 Williams Edward L 897  
 Williams Edward V 913  
 Williams Evan S 178-94-99, 200-01, 521  
 Williams Harold W 372  
 Williams Harrison A Jr 703  
 Williams Harry 902  
 Williams Hazel 404  
 Williams J Carl 405  
 Williams John Bell 705  
 Williams John J 702  
 Williams John M 368  
 Williams Lewis D 361  
 Williams Louise E 718  
 Williams Luther S 893  
 Williams Morrison B 408  
 Williams Raymond M 350  
 Williams Rufus G 424  
 Williams Satie 423  
 Williams T J 910  
 Williams Thomas C 402  
 Williams Thomas H 414  
 Williams Thomas R 398  
 Williams Tom E 377  
 Williams Vincent E 393  
 Williams W Ernest 409  
 Williams Wallace G 903  
 Williams Walter L 901  
 Williams Walter R 391  
 Williams Wilbur 351  
 Williams William J 386  
 Williamson Craig A 422  
 Williamson Merritt A 764  
 Willis Edwin E 705  
 Willits Harry K 393  
 Willis Donald E 353  
 Willson S Bruce 764  
 Wilps Ralph F 904  
 Wilson Andrew 385  
 Wilson Charles R 393  
 Wilson Donald W 392  
 Wilson Edward G 394  
 Wilson George L 891  
 Wilson Harold K 764  
 Wilson James C 346  
 Wilson James M 417  
 Wilson John W 353  
 Wilson Joseph P 718-19  
 Wilson Laverne B 801  
 Wilson Lillian 408  
 Wilson Lloyd 351  
 Wilson Marion I 370  
 Wilson Ray C 404  
 Wilson Robert C 391, 704  
 Wilson W Leslie 895  
 Wilson Walter B 897  
 Wilson Walter R 382  
 Wilston Ralph D 342  
 Witt Raymond E 178-94-99, 200-01-51, 521  
 Witt Robert B 425  
 Wimer Freda E 798  
 Winebrenner LeRoy H 883  
 Winegard Irvin F O Jr 348  
 Wineland William E 342  
 Winfield Major H 414  
 Winfree Howard H 911  
 Wingard Olive 803-05  
 Wingard Irvin F O 377  
 Wingard Robert W 368  
 Wingo Jane H 407  
 Winkler Otto Jr 900  
 Winklosky Albert M 427  
 Winn Margaret R 381  
 Winn Robert B 381  
 Winn Willis J 766  
 Winning George R 353  
 Winshel David B 420  
 Winslow B Harvey 396  
 Winslow Frank 912  
 Winstanley Samuel R 345  
 Winstead Arthur 705  
 Winterling George C 349, 800  
 Winters Carroll D 807  
 Winters Melvin C Jr 387  
 Winters Thomas J 387  
 Wire Ralph W 344  
 Wirth Sigmund D 424  
 Wise Arthur C 889  
 Wise Atha B 796-97  
 Wise Atha H 802-90  
 Wise Daniel G 359  
 Wise Ralph O 376  
 Wise Randolph E 907  
 Wise Rose M 378  
 Wise Vernon L 808  
 Wise Victor C 896  
 Wiser Merle E 888  
 Wishard Melvin R 418  
 Wishart William L 407  
 Wishik Caroline S 410  
 Wismer Russell C 379  
 Wissinger Clarence E 389  
 Wissler Joseph B 431-68  
 Wister Harold W 396  
 Wisyanski Stephen 411  
 Withersty Raymond 407  
 Withrow Gardner R 707  
 Witkoski Frank C 362  
 Witkowski Joseph T 802  
 Witman Marie 419  
 Witmer John F 375  
 Witmer Mary L 917  
 Witmer Richard H 894  
 Witmyer Charles R 427  
 Witmyer Nevin 920  
 Witt Miles D 351  
 Wittaker John E 523  
 Witte Ernest J 360  
 Witthoft John 367  
 Witwer Earl K 796  
 Witwer H Stanley 410  
 Witwer Karl K 394  
 Wlodkowski Eugene J 345  
 Woerth George K 894  
 Wohleber Robert F 347  
 Wolf Alan M 899  
 Wolf Charles W 883  
 Wolf Evelyn M 381  
 Wolf Leonard G 704  
 Wolf R F Lee 377  
 Wolf William H 380  
 Wolfe Bertram K 718  
 Wolfe Celia K 370  
 Wolfe Chester D 920  
 Wolfe David C 436-68  
 Wolfe Dorothy M 356  
 Wolfe Edward I 895  
 Wolfe Helen D 370  
 Wolfe Jack G 362  
 Wolfe Lloyd E 915  
 Wolfe Samuel B 89, 95-7-8-9  
 Wolff Heinz G 342  
 Wolfman Nathan 907  
 Wolfson Samuel 377  
 Wolinsky Wm 913  
 Wolk A L 432-72  
 Wollett Katherine M 391  
 Wollyung Joseph M 918  
 Woltjen Roger A 900  
 Womer W R 411  
 Wood C Chesney 366  
 Wood Dorothy W 807  
 Wood Eric Fisher 384  
 Wood Harold K 717-18  
 Wood James J 403  
 Wood John H Jr 522  
 Wood Joseph M 342  
 Wood Joseph W 407  
 Wood Merle E 891  
 Wood Norman 125-78-94-99, 200-01-51, 366, 523  
 Wood Mrs Richard 798  
 Wood Vernon M Sr 405  
 Wood William W 378  
 Woodburn Melvin R 369  
 Woodring Carlton T 431-68  
 Woodring Edwin H Jr 521  
 Woodring Mrs Robert L 805  
 Woodring Thomas A 803  
 Woodring Wallace E 357  
 Woods C Ronald 908  
 Woodside Robert E 431-39-44-99, 512  
 Woodward John D 903  
 Woodward Marlin E 361  
 Woodward Wayne C 911  
 Woolcock Daniel B 917  
 Woollever Harry Jr 345  
 Woomey J Gerald 394  
 Wopart J J 350  
 Worcester Paul S 387  
 Worden Sybil Jane 366  
 Work James 764-67  
 Work James E 343  
 Work Walter 893  
 Work William H 366  
 Workman Edwin D 347  
 Worley Eugene 717  
 Worley Francis 178-94-99, 200-01, 521  
 Worrall Eva M 415  
 Worrall Richard J 377  
 Worral Thomas S 887  
 Worriow John L 807  
 Worthington Ralph B 405  
 Woyton Henry T 396  
 Wrapp Hilda E 396  
 Wray Robert P 398  
 Wrenshall Presley N 408  
 Wright Barbara A 390  
 Wright Brinton C 892  
 Wright C F 393  
 Wright Hilda H 405  
 Wright J Colvin 431-39-44  
 Wright James C Jr 707  
 Wright Margaret M 399  
 Wright Robert N 380  
 Wright Verna 808  
 Wright Victor 370  
 Wright Virginia M 803  
 Wrightstone Barbara C 366  
 Wrote Herbert L 911  
 Wyre Rex T 389  
 Wueller Paul W 251  
 Wunz Gerald A 356  
 Wurfl Anselm S 341  
 Wyatt William A 522, 805  
 Wyckoff Nellie M 900  
 Wylie S Duncan 890  
 Wynd James Jr 179-94-99, 200-01, 525  
 Wynkoop Harold D 346  
 Wynn James A 417  
 Wysocki Edward S 401

## Y

Yablonski Joseph 801  
 Yackley William H 342  
 Yahner Clifford G 424  
 Yake J Francis Jr 718, 883  
 Yakowicz Vincent X 414  
 Yakubisin Matthew 380  
 Yancovich William J 417  
 Yancy Murielle S 347  
 Yankowski Charles 388  
 Yantis Adrian P 427  
 Yantosik George Y 388  
 Yarbrough Ralph W 703  
 Yard John S 366  
 Yardlay Louise 900  
 Yarnally Paul R 394  
 Yarnell Nona P 370  
 Yaros Vincent M 415  
 YaSenka John 393  
 Yaskin Mark 371  
 Yates Sidney R 704  
 Yatron Gus 179-94-99, 200, 521  
 Yaukey Charles W 391  
 Yaukey Humphrey W 892  
 Yaverbaum Irving 393, 801  
 Yawars Edward Jr 375  
 Yeager Elmer R 423  
 Yeager John G 370  
 Yeakel Gladys 405  
 Yearick John K 396  
 Yearick Robert H 342  
 Yeckinevich Stanley M 800, 902  
 Yehl Richard K Jr 353  
 Yemm George R 428  
 Yenich Aileen 796-97  
 Yeosock Stephen 427  
 Yergens Francis J 345  
 Yergler Stanley 898  
 Yesolitis Alma M 415  
 Yetter Charles W 364  
 Yetter Van D Jr 179-94-99, 200, 523  
 Yetzer Harold A 884  
 Yinnling Mrs Herbert A 805  
 Yobbagy Alex 377  
 Yocum William O 397  
 Yocum Robert J 889  
 Yocum Warren R 801-93  
 Yocum Web 918  
 Yoder James F 351  
 Yoder Norman M 398  
 Yohe Luther H 799, 904  
 Yohn Frederick O 898  
 Yokus Mary V 358  
 Yonack Peter 884  
 Yoney Stephen V 904  
 Yost Filbert G 910  
 Yost John J 388  
 Yost Lee F 363, 799  
 Yost William 888  
 Youmans Frank 75

Young Charles L 898  
 Young Donald K 383  
 Young John 707  
 Young Joseph L 425  
 Young Marjorie 917  
 Young Milton R 703  
 Young Norman H 911  
 Young Paul W 421, 797  
 Young Stephen M 703  
 Young Victor H 346  
 Younger J Arthur 704  
 Youngerman Louis M 408  
 Youngmark Jean 405  
 Youngquist R E 896  
 Younker Harvey 404  
 Younkin Earl M 365  
 Younkin Jack C 367  
 Younkin Paul B 353  
 Yount William L 342  
 Youtz Catharine 359  
 Yuhas John 903  
 Yurkanin John 797  
 Yuskiewicz Vincent 410  
 Yutze Chris E 75

## Z

Zabiegalski Anthony M 410  
 Zablocki Clement J 707  
 Zahn D Willard 765  
 Zahneiser W Verne 394  
 Zaiden Richard J 392  
 Zaleski Edward 917  
 Zalice Steve J 421  
 Zalisnock Florence 798  
 Zalisnock Frank 385  
 Zamost Israel 392  
 Zander Christian 399  
 Zangara Anthony 901  
 Zapitz Joseph 718  
 Zaporowski Charles 373  
 Zapparelli Eugene J 373  
 Zappone Dom 913  
 Zarloss Gweneth 392  
 Zaro Lois L 414  
 Zaycosky Anthony J 357  
 Zazzera Frank L 409  
 Zbieg Stanley M 888  
 Zbrale George J 911  
 Zealor Murray P 368  
 Zechman Ronald E 412  
 Zeger Lawrence C 376  
 Zeiders David 894  
 Zeiders George 386  
 Zeigler Charles M 396  
 Zeigler Josiah S 380  
 Zeigler Nelson I 899  
 Zeilinger Leonard H 385  
 Zeiter Kathryn E 411  
 Zeitz William L 379  
 Zehner Clyde A 391

Zeldin Jack 380  
 Zelenko Herbert 705  
 Zellner Lloyd I 901  
 Zendt W Andrew 410  
 Zentmeyer Dorothy M 355  
 Zemprelli Edward P 911  
 Zerbe Thomas C Jr 428  
 Zerby Harry E 396  
 Zerby J Kenneth 380  
 Zervanos Christ J 359  
 Zettle J L 350  
 Zias John 896  
 Ziegenfuss Gordon D 386  
 Ziegler B E 385  
 Ziegler Clement J 427  
 Ziegler Frederick E 803-05  
 Ziegler Irma C 920  
 Ziegler Nolan F 914  
 Ziegler Paul 914  
 Ziegler R Lee 897  
 Zilenziger Carl B 899  
 Zilkha John 412  
 Zimbalist Mary Curtis 762  
 Zimmer Harry T Jr 516  
 Zimmerman Alvin H 415  
 Zimmerman Anthony J 344  
 Zimmerman Clyde L Jr 428  
 Zimmerman Jack E 391  
 Zimmerman John H 360  
 Zimmerman L Saylor Jr 915  
 Zimmerman Lester H 179-94-99, 200, 523  
 Zimmerman Lloyd N 895  
 Zimmerman Lucille M 384  
 Zimmerman Robert 367  
 Zimmerman Sara W 401  
 Zimmerman Sarah S 406  
 Zimmerman Thomas A 887  
 Zimmerman Thomas A Sr 798  
 Zimmerman Walter 893  
 Zimmerman William 719  
 Ziros Alex J 357  
 Zisser Helen 341  
 Zitomer Martin 415  
 Zitsmann Warren T 349  
 Zola Joseph A 409  
 Zoldak Louis A 343  
 Zoll John R 890  
 Zolnerowicz Edward 800-96  
 Zonko George 373  
 Zook Olin K 394  
 Zook Paul 382  
 Zserai Ernest P 382  
 Zubert Helen A 887  
 Zuckerman William B 398  
 Zundel Louis J 900  
 Zupicick Marie 413  
 Zurick William L 800, 800  
 Zurn Everett 798, 802  
 Zurn Frank W 355  
 Zurn Marian Schmid 405  
 Zurn Melvin A 423

## GENERAL INDEX

## A

Accredited Colleges 762  
 Act:  
   Classifying Cities of Pennsylvania 906  
   Classifying Counties of Pennsylvania 882  
   Congressional Apportionment, U. S. 701  
   Congressional Apportionment, Pennsylvania 707  
   Judicial Apportionment 445  
   Representative Apportionment 181  
 Adams County:  
   Assistance Board Director 401  
   County Officials 883  
   Election Returns 515, 521, 526  
   Newspapers 831  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 933  
   Post Offices 820  
 Addresses:  
   Members, House of Representatives 188  
   Members, State Senate 93  
   Members, Eighty-fifth Congress 702, 707  
   Personnel, State 341  
 Adjutant General:  
   (See Military Affairs)  
 Administrative Bureaus:  
   (See Bureaus)  
 Administration, Office of:  
   Biography, Picture of Secretary 212  
   Personnel 358  
 Advisory Health Board 315, 359  
 Aeronautics Commission 305  
 Aging, Office of The 324  
 Agriculture:  
   Farm Products Show Commission 331, 343  
   Journals Published in Pennsylvania 841  
   Member and Value of Farms 739  
   Rank Among States 739  
   Review of 960  
 Agriculture, Department of:  
   Biography and Portrait of Secretary 267  
   Historical List of Officials 981  
   Personnel 341  
   Powers and Duties 308  
 Agricultural Exposition 310, 341, 342, 343  
 Airports in Pennsylvania:  
   Commercial 853  
   Personnel 858  
 Allegheny County:  
   Assistance Board Director 401  
   County Officials 883  
   Election Returns 516, 517, 519, 520, 521, 527  
   Newspapers 832  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 933  
   Post Offices 820  
 Allegheny County Court 474  
 Allentown Hospital Board of Trustees 408  
 Amendments:  
   To Constitution 16  
   To Pennsylvania Constitution 51  
 Anthracite Coal Production 750  
 Anthracite Division of Dept. of Mines and Mineral Industries 750  
 Anthracite Mine Inspectors 385

Apportionment:  
   By States 701  
   Congressional Districts (and map) 707-709  
   Congressional Since 1790 1036  
   Judicial Districts (and map) 445-448  
   Representative Districts (and map) 180-181  
   Senatorial Districts (and map) 90-92  
 Apprenticeship Council 320  
 Arbitration of Claims, Board of 295  
 Area of Pennsylvania 732  
 Armory Board 303  
 Arms, Pennsylvania Coat of 733  
 Armstrong County:  
   Assistance Board Director 401  
   County Officials 883  
   Election Returns 516, 521, 548  
   Newspapers 831  
   Origin and Organization 970, 972  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 934  
   Post Offices 820  
 Art Commission 311, 386  
 Ashland State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Assemblymen:  
   (See General Assembly)  
 Assessed Valuation of Counties 870  
 Assistance Board Directors 401-403  
 Association, Legislative Correspondents 252  
 Athletic Commission 291, 422  
 Attorney General:  
   (See also Justice, Dept. of)  
   Biography, Portrait 265  
 Auditor General, Department of:  
   Biographical Sketch and Portrait of 263  
   Historical List of Officials 979  
   Personnel 343  
   Powers and Duties 294  
 Authority:  
   General State 338  
   Highway and Bridge 339  
   Public School Building 338  
   Pennsylvania Industrial Development 327, 349  
   General State Authority Bond Issue 339  
 Automobile Journals:  
   Published in Pennsylvania 841

## B

Banking, Department of:  
   Biography and Portrait of Secretary 267  
   Historical List of Officials 983  
   Personnel 344  
   Powers and Duties 306  
 Banking, Board of 307  
 Banking Institutions in State 749  
 Banks:  
   National Banks in State 749  
   Number State Institutions 749  
   Resources 749  
 Barber Examining Board 393  
 Beaver County:  
   Assistance Board Director 401  
   County Officials 884  
   Election Returns 516, 521, 550  
   Newspapers 831  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 935

Post Offices 820  
 Bedford County:  
   Assistance Board Director 401  
   County Officials 884  
   Election Returns 515, 519, 521, 552  
   Newspapers 832  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 935  
 Post Offices 820  
 Berks County:  
   Assistance Board Director 401  
   County Officials 884  
   Election Returns 514, 521, 553  
   Newspapers 832  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population: 928, 929, 930, 931, 935  
 Post Offices 820  
 Biennial Report of State Treasurer, Summary of:  
   Bonds Payable and Other Long Term Indebtedness 746  
   Investments in Securities 743  
   Receipts, Disbursements, Transfers and Balances 744  
 Bills:  
   In the 1959 Session 248  
   Introduced and Passed in General Assembly Since 1893 1028  
   Laws Enacted and Vetoed Since 1893 1028  
 Biographical Sketches:  
   Governor 2  
   Judges, Common Pleas Court 449  
   Judges, County Court of Allegheny County 474  
   Judges, Juvenile Court of Allegheny County 475  
   Judges, Municipal Court of Philadelphia 472  
   Judges, Orphans' Court 468  
   Judges, Superior Court 443  
   Judges, Supreme Court 442  
   Lieutenant Governor 4  
   State Officials 263  
   State Representatives 126  
   State Senators 76  
 Bird, Pennsylvania State 734  
 Births in State 786  
 Bituminous Coal Division of Dept of Mines and Mineral Industries 751  
 Bituminous Coal Production 751  
 Bituminous Mine Inspectors 385  
 Blair County:  
   Assistance Board Director 401  
   County Officials 885  
   Election Returns 515, 519, 521, 557  
   Newspapers 832  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 936  
   Post Offices 820  
 Blind, Office of the 324  
 Blossburg State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Boards:  
   Advisory Health (Health) 260, 315, 359  
   Anthracite Mine Inspectors Examining Board (M & M) 261  
   Arbitration of Claims (Aud Gen) 260, 295, 344  
   Armory (Mil Aff) 261, 303, 384  
   Banking (Bkg) 307, 344

- Boiler Advisory (L & I) 372  
 Building Advisory (L & I) 372  
 Building & Loan (Bkg) 307, 344  
 Commissioners of Public Grounds & Buildings (P & S) 311  
 County Boards of Assistance (Pub Wel) 403  
 Departmental Administrative Boards and Commissions (Pub Inst) 261  
 Elevator Advisory (L & I) 372  
 Executive (Governor's Office) 287  
 Finance and Revenue (Aud Gen) 295  
 Finance and Revenue (State) 291  
 Finance and Revenue (Treas) 296, 427  
 Geographic Board (F & W) 354  
 Industrial (L & I) 260, 321, 341  
 Labor Relations (L & I) 260, 321, 371  
 Liquor Control 333, 378  
 Medical, Advisory to Athletic Commission (State) 261  
 Mine Inspectors' Examining Board for Bituminous Coal Mines (M & M) 261  
 Municipal Employees Retirement (State) 292  
 Oil and Gas Inspectors' Examining Board (M & M) 261  
 Pardons 370  
 Parole 335  
 Problems of Older Workers (L & I) 261, 320, 372  
 Property (Int Aff) 299  
 Public School Employees' Retirement (Pub Inst) 301, 389  
 Public Service Institute (Pub Inst) 301, 389  
 Resettlement (Aud Gen) 295  
 Review (L & I) 322  
 Sanitary Water (Health) 260, 315, 359  
 Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Mil Aff) 304, 384  
 State Board of Motion Picture Control (Pub Inst) 261, 302  
 State Board of Public Welfare (Pub Wel) 261, 397  
 Tax Equalization 336  
 Unemployment Compensation (L & I) 260, 322, 378  
 Vocational Education (L & I) 321  
 Water and Power Resources (F & W) 260, 353  
 Waters, Sanitary Board of 315  
 Workmen's Compensation (L & I) 321  
 Workmen's State Insurance (L & I) 321  
 Boiler Advisory Board 372  
 Bonds Payable, details of 746  
 Boroughs:  
   Burgesses in 921  
   Industrial Production 752  
   Taxes Levied 870  
 Boundaries of Pennsylvania 732  
 Bradford County:  
   Assistance Board Directors 402  
   County Officials 885  
   Election Returns 515, 521, 559  
   Newspapers 832  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
   Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 936  
   Post Offices 820  
 Bucks County:  
   Assistance Board Director 402  
   County Officials 885  
   Election Returns 513, 517, 522, 560  
   Newspapers 832  
   Organization 972  
   Origin 970  
   Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 937  
 Post Offices 820  
 Budget, Officer of 259  
 Biography Picture of Secretary 272  
 Chart 742  
 Building Advisory Board 372  
 Building and Loan Associations in Pennsylvania 307, 345  
 Building and Loan Board 307  
 Buildings, Capitol (see Capitol Buildings)  
 Bureau, Legislative Reference 253  
 Bureaus (Key), departmental:  
   Accounts (Off Adm) 288  
   Accounts (Pub Util) 396  
   Accounts and Service (Liq Bd) 333, 380  
   Administrative Services (Liq Bd) 333, 381  
   Animal Industry (Agr) 309, 342  
   Assistance (Aud Gen) 343  
   Assistance (Treas) 427  
   Assistance Services (Wel) 400  
   Audits (Aud Gen) 294, 343  
   Audit and Control (Treas) 427  
   Automotive (P & S) 386  
   Banking (Bkg) 344  
   Building and Loan (Bkg) 345  
   Budget (Off Adm) 288, 358  
   Budget and Methods (Wel) 397  
   Business Services (Com) 330, 349  
   Central Data Processing (P & S) 388  
   Children's Services (Wel) 323  
   Commissions and Elections (State) 290, 422  
   Community Consultation (Wel) 324, 398  
   Community Development (Com) 329, 349  
   Construction (P & S) 311, 387  
   Consumer Credit (Bkg) 345  
   Corporations (State) 290, 422  
   Corporation Tax (Aud Gen) 344  
   Corporation Tax (Rev) 326  
   Correction (Jus) 293, 370  
   County Collections (Rev) 326, 414  
   Crop Reporting (Agr) 310  
   Curricula (Pub Inst) 300, 390  
   Disbursements (Aud Gen) 344  
   Disbursements (Treas) 427  
   Elections (State) 422  
   Employment Security (L & I) 319, 377  
   Enforcement (Liq Bd) 333, 381  
   Engineering and Construction (P & S) 387  
   Environmental Health (Hlth) 317, 360  
   Examinations (Ins) 306, 368  
   Family and Child Welfare (Wel) 324, 399  
   Federal Surplus Property (P & S) 387  
   Foods and Chemistry (Agr) 309, 341  
   Grounds and Buildings (P & S) 388  
   Higher Education (Pub Inst) 300, 391  
   Highway Safety (Rev) 326  
   Hospitals Standards and Supervision (Wel) 325, 399  
   Industrial Development (Com) 328, 349  
   Industrial Standards (L & I) 319  
   Inspection (L & I) 319, 372  
   Institutional Collections (Rev) 326, 415  
   Instructional Materials and Mass Media (Pub Inst) 300  
   Investigations (Treas) 427  
   Investigations and Collections (Rev) 326, 416  
   Korean Conflict Veteran Compensation (Mil Aff) 383  
 Land Records (Int Aff) 297, 368  
 Law (Pub Util) 396  
 Legislation (State) 422  
 Licensing (Ins) 306  
 Licensing (Liq Bd) 381  
 Liquid Fuels Tax (Rev) 326, 417  
 Local Health (Hlth) 316, 361  
 Maintenance and Supplies (Treas) 427  
 Markets (Agr) 309, 341  
 Mediation (L & I) 319, 372, 375  
 Mental Health Services for Children (Wel) 325, 399  
 Mental Health Hospital Services 323, 399  
 Mental Health Community Services (Wel) 323, 400  
 Mental Health Research and Training (Wel) 323, 399  
 Motor Vehicle (Rev) 326, 417  
 Municipal Affairs (Int Aff) 298, 369  
 Operations (Hgh) 362  
 Personnel (Liq Bd) 333, 379  
 Personnel (Off Adm) 289  
 Planning and Research (Hgh) 362  
 Plant Industry (Agr) 310, 342  
 Private Schools and Veterans' Education (Pub Inst) 300, 391  
 Professional Licensing (Pub Inst) 301, 391  
 Preventable Disease (Hlth) 316, 360  
 Procurement and Administrative Services (Wel) 397  
 Program Leadership and Development (Pub Inst) 389  
 Program and Management (Off Adm) 289  
 Project Development (Hgh) 362  
 Publications (P & S) 386  
 Public Health Nursing (Hlth) 316, 360  
 Purchases (Liq Bd) 333, 379  
 Purchases (P & S) 386  
 Rates and Research (Pub Util) 395  
 Rate Regulation (Ins) 306, 368  
 Real Estate and Insurance (P & S) 388  
 Rehabilitation (L & I) 321, 377  
 Research (Pub Inst) 389  
 Research and Statistics (L & I) 320  
 Sales and Use Tax (Rev) 326, 418  
 School Buildings (Pub Inst) 301, 391  
 School Business Services (Pub Inst) 301, 391  
 School District Organization (Pub Inst) 301, 391  
 Securities, Receipts and Deposits (Treas) 427  
 Social Security for Public Employees (L & I) 320, 375  
 Special Services for Pupils (Pub Inst) 300, 390  
 Standards (P & S) 386  
 Standards and Supervision (Wel) 324, 398  
 Standard Weights and Measures (Int Aff) 298, 369  
 State-Owned Hospitals (Wel) 325, 399  
 State Stores (Liq Bd) 333, 379  
 Statistics (Int Aff) 298, 368  
 Surplus Property (P & S) 387  
 Survey and Construction (Wel) 325, 399  
 Teacher Education (Pub Inst) 300, 391  
 Topographic and Geologic Survey (Int Aff) 299, 369  
 Traffic Safety (Rev) 420  
 Transportation (Pub Util) 396  
 Vacation and Travel Development (Com) 329, 349  
 Weather Bureau (F & W) 353

Women and Children (L & I) 320, 372  
 Workmen's Compensation (L & I) 320, 374  
 World War II Compensation (Mil Aff) 383  
 Youth Services (Wel) 324, 399  
 Bureaus, organization of 258  
 Burgesses in Pennsylvania 921-927  
 Butler County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 886  
 Election Returns 516, 522, 563  
 Newspapers 832  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Post Offices 820

## C

Cabinet, Governors' of all States 720  
 Cabinet, President's 700  
 Cambria County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 886  
 Election Returns 515, 522, 565  
 Newspapers 832  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 937  
 Post Offices 822  
 Cameron County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 886  
 Election Returns 515, 519, 522, 568  
 Newspapers 832  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 938  
 Post Offices 822  
 Camp Sites in State Forests 774  
 Cancer, Rate of Deaths 786  
 Canonsburg Youth Development Center  
 Board of Trustees 409  
 Capitol Building:  
 Dedicated 734  
 Description 734  
 Capitol Buildings:  
 Art Treasures in Capitol 734  
 Governor's Reception Room 734  
 Education Building 736  
 Finance Building 736  
 Health and Welfare 737  
 Labor and Industry 737  
 Main Capitol 734  
 Museum 735  
 North Office Building 735  
 Northwest Office Building 736  
 Property and Supplies Annex 737  
 Soldiers' and Sailors' Memorial Bridge 737  
 South Office Building 735  
 Capitol, First in Pennsylvania 734  
 Capitol Group Planned 735  
 Capitols, Pennsylvania 734  
 Carbon County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 887  
 Election Returns 514, 518, 522, 568  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 938  
 Post Offices 822  
 Carpenter's Hall 959, 961  
 Causes of Death:  
 Six Leading 786

Centre County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 887  
 Election Returns 515, 519, 522, 570  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 938  
 Post Offices 822  
 Cerebral Hemorrhage:  
 Rate of Deaths from 786  
 Chester County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 887  
 Election Returns 514, 522, 571  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 939  
 Post Offices 822  
 Chiefs of Police, Cities 907  
 Children and Youth, Office of 324  
 Chiropody Examining Board 393  
 Chiropractic Examining Board 393  
 Chronology:  
 Important Events in Pennsylvania History 967-970  
 Cities of Pennsylvania:  
 Act Classifying 906  
 Classification 906  
 Officials of 907  
 Taxes Levied 879  
 Civil Defense, Council of:  
 Biography, Picture of Director 285  
 Personnel 422  
 Powers and Duties 340  
 Civil Service Commission:  
 Biography, Picture of Chairman 278  
 Biography, Picture of Executive Director 278  
 Historical List of Officials 992  
 Personnel 348  
 Powers and Duties 334  
 Civil War, in Pennsylvania 965  
 Clarion County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 888  
 Election Returns 516, 519, 522, 574  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 939  
 Post Offices 822  
 Clarks Summit State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Clearfield County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 888  
 Election Returns 515, 519, 522, 575  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 940  
 Post Offices 823  
 Clinton County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 888  
 Election Returns 515, 519, 522, 577  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 940

Club Journals:  
 Published in Pennsylvania 843  
 Coaldeale State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Coat of Arms, Pennsylvania 733  
 Colleges, Accredited 762  
 College Journals:  
 Published in Pennsylvania 842  
 Colonial Government in Pennsylvania 974  
 Columbia County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 889  
 Election Returns 515, 518, 522, 577  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 940  
 Post Offices 823  
 Commerce, Department of:  
 Biography and Portrait of Secretary 271  
 Historical List of Officials 984  
 Personnel 348  
 Powers and Duties 326  
 Commercial Journals:  
 Published in Pennsylvania 845  
 Commissioners, County (See County Officials) 883  
 Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, Board of 311  
 Commissions:  
 Aeronautics (Mil Aff) 305, 384  
 Air Pollution (Hlth) 260  
 Anthracite Mine Drainage (M & M) 261  
 Art (P & S) 311, 386  
 Athletic (State) 261, 291, 422  
 Bituminous Mine Law Study (M & M) 261  
 Bushy Run Battlefield (F & W) 355  
 Civil Service 260, 334, 348  
 Delaware Navigation (F & W) 355  
 Fair Employment Practice (L & I) 260, 320, 372  
 Farm Show (Agr) 310, 343  
 Fish 330, 350  
 Game 330, 355  
 Harness Racing (Agr) 260, 343  
 Historical and Museum 355, 366  
 Interstate Cooperation (Leg) 251  
 Joint State Government (Leg) 251  
 Local Government (Leg) 251  
 Military Advisory (Mil Aff) 304, 384  
 Military Reservation (Mil Aff) 304  
 Milk Control 332, 384  
 Park and Harbor at Erie (F & W) 354  
 Public Utility 332, 395  
 Securities (Bkg) 260, 307, 346  
 Soil Conservation (Agr) 311, 343  
 State Forest (F & W) 354  
 State Veterans' (Mil Aff) 305, 384  
 Turnpike 261, 336, 438  
 Valley Forge (F & W) 354  
 Washington Crossing (F & W) 355  
 Water Sanitation in Ohio River Valley (Hlth) 361  
 Commissions, issuing of 290  
 Commissioner, Mental Health 399  
 Committees:  
 Of House of Representatives, 1959 Session 200  
 Of State Senate, 1959 Session 97  
 Common Pleas Courts:  
 (See Courts)  
 Common Pleas Judges:  
 Biographical Sketches 449  
 Judicial Districts 445  
 List of 431, 436  
 Commonwealth, Department of (See State, Dept of)

Commonwealth:  
 Derivation of 732  
 Other States designated Commonwealth 732  
 Secretary of (See also State Department) 265  
 Commonwealth Mental Health Research Foundation Board of Trustees 411  
 Commonwealth Office Building:  
 Philadelphia 737  
 Pittsburgh 737  
 Community Redevelopment 864  
 Compensation, State Officials, Officers, Members and Employees of General Assembly (See Salaries in the General Assembly and Executive Organization)  
 Congress:  
 Apportionment of Pennsylvania Congressmen 707-1036  
 Apportionment of Congress by States 701  
 Biographies of Pennsylvania Members 710  
 Historical List of Pennsylvania members 997  
 Members of 86th 702  
 Political Division since 1857 1032  
 Population of Pennsylvania Districts 709  
 Speakers 1031  
 Congressmen:  
 Biographies of Pennsylvania 710  
 Historical List of Pennsylvania 997  
 From Pennsylvania 1037  
 From all States 702  
 Conellsville State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Conservation:  
 Fish 330  
 Soil 311  
 Constitution:  
 Pennsylvania 27  
 Amendments to 52  
 History of 51, 961  
 Signers of 50  
 Index to 56  
 Constitution:  
 United States 10  
 Amendments 16  
 Ratified by States 16  
 Signers of 15  
 Index to 21  
 Where written 961  
 Consumer Credit Agencies 749  
 Consumer Discount Companies 749  
 Corporations, recording of 290  
 Corporation Taxes Bureau 326  
 Correctional Institutions 293  
 Correspondents, Legislative 252  
 Cosmetology Examining Board 393  
 Councilmen, Cities 907  
 Council of Defense:  
 Biography, Picture of Director 285  
 Historical List of Officials 992  
 Personnel 422  
 Powers and Duties 340  
 Counties of Pennsylvania  
 Acts Classifying 882  
 Assessed Valuation 870  
 Classified 882  
 Cost of Local Governments 870  
 County Seats 883  
 Newspapers in 831  
 Organization of 972  
 Origin of 970  
 Post Offices in 820  
 County Commissioners 883  
 County Court of Allegheny County:  
 Biographies of Judges 474  
 County Directors of Veterans Affairs 905  
 County Officials 883  
 Court, Clerks of 883  
 Court Room, Capitol 735  
 Courts (See also Judges and Judiciary):

Common Pleas Judges 431, 436  
 Federal Courts 717  
 Judicial Apportionment 445  
 Court Rooms and Officers 441  
 Crawford County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 889  
 Election Returns 516, 520, 522, 579  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 796, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 940  
 Post Offices 823  
 Credit Unions 749  
 Crop Reporting, Bureau of 310  
 Cumberland County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 889  
 Election Returns 515, 522, 580  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 941  
 Post Offices 823  
 Curricula, Bureau of (See Public Institutions)

## D

Daily Newspapers in State 831  
 Dairy Industry in Pennsylvania 739  
 Danville State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Dauphin County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 890  
 Election Returns 515, 522, 581  
 Newspapers 833  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 803  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 941  
 Post Offices 823  
 Deaths; Six Leading Causes 786, 787  
 Decisions:  
 Index to House Decisions 241  
 Index to Senate Decisions 120  
 Of House of Representatives 213  
 Of State Senate 106  
 Declaration of Independence 8  
 Signers 9  
 Deer Kill 784  
 Defective Delinquents, Home for 293, 370  
 Delaware County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 890  
 Election Returns 513, 522, 584  
 Newspapers 834  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 942  
 Post Offices 823  
 Democratic Party:  
 County Chairmen 798  
 State Committee 796  
 Dental Council and Examining Board 393  
 Departments:  
 Agriculture 308  
 Auditor General 293  
 Banking 306  
 Commerce 326  
 Forests and Waters 312  
 Health 315  
 Highways 313  
 Insurance 305  
 Internal Affairs 297  
 Justice 292

Labor and Industry 318  
 Military Affairs 303  
 Mines and Mineral Industries 312  
 Property and Supplies 311  
 Public Instruction 299  
 Revenue 326  
 State (Commonwealth) 290  
 State Police 318  
 Treasury 296  
 Welfare 322  
 Deputies 258  
 Directors Assistance Boards 401  
 Directory of State House of Representatives Officers and Employees 125  
 Directory of State Officials 256  
 Directory of State Senate Officers and Employees 75  
 Diseases, Six Leading 786, 787  
 District Attorneys 883 (also see County Officials)  
 District Courts:  
 Pennsylvania 431, 436, 445, 449  
 United States 717  
 Divorces in State 786  
 Dixmont State Hospital Board of Trustees 409

## E

Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute Board of Trustees 409  
 Education (See also Public Instruction):  
 Accredited Colleges 762  
 Early Public 960  
 Enrollment:  
 in Public Schools 761  
 in Institutions of Higher Education 768  
 Junior Colleges 770  
 Oral School for Deaf 302  
 Pennsylvania State University 771  
 Personnel of Public Instruction Department 389  
 School Employees Retirement System 301  
 Scotland School for Veterans Children 302  
 State Council of 300, 389  
 State Teachers Colleges 302, 764, 767, 768  
 Statistics 761  
 Thaddeus Stevens Trade School 302  
 Education Building 736  
 Educational Institutions:  
 State Aided 302  
 State Owned 302  
 Educational Journals Published in Pennsylvania 842  
 Election:  
 Calendar 478  
 Certification 291  
 Guide 481  
 Historical Lists 1050  
 Returns for 1958 (See Votes) 499, 504 thru 688  
 Elevator Advisory Board 372  
 Elk County:  
 Assistance Board Directors 402  
 County Officials 890  
 Election Returns 516, 519, 522, 590  
 Newspapers 834  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 942  
 Post Offices 824  
 Embreeville State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Employees in Industry 753  
 Employees of State Regulations 258, 259  
 Retirement System 291

**Employees** 286, 340  
**Historical List of Officials** 974  
**Officials** 256  
**Employment Security:**  
 Bureau of (L & I) 319  
**Engineers Registration Board** 393  
**Enrollment in Schools (See Education)** 761, 768  
**Erie County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 891  
 Election Returns 516, 522, 590  
 Newspapers 834  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 942  
 Post Offices 824  
**Examiners, State Board of (See Professional Licensing)** 301  
**Executive Board** 287  
**Executive Directors, County Boards of Assistance** 401  
**Executive Organization** 258  
**Executive Salaries** 260  
**Executives:**  
 Biographies and Pictures 263  
 Directory of State Officials 256  
 Elected Officials 263  
 Historical List 974  
 Salaries 260  
**Extradition** 291  
**Extra Sessions, General Assembly 1791-1944** 1023

## F

**Fair Employment Practice Commission** 320  
**Farview State Hospital Board of Trustees** 409  
**Family Journals Published in Pennsylvania** 843  
**Farm Show (See also Agriculture): Commission Personnel** 341  
**Fayette County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 891  
 Election Returns 516, 519, 522, 592  
 Newspapers 834  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 942  
 Post Offices 824  
**Federal Aid Grants** 747  
**Federal Government (See U. S. Government)** 700  
**Finance Building** 736  
**Finance and Revenue Board (State)** 291  
**Finance and Revenue Board (Treas)** 296, 427  
**First Class Township:**  
 Taxes 879  
**Fiscal Year of State** 259  
**Fish:**  
 Cultural Stations 772  
 Disbursement of Funds 772  
 Stocked 772  
**Fish Commission:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Director 273, 274  
 Historical List of Officials 992  
 Personnel 350  
 Powers and Duties 330  
**Fishermans Paradise** 773  
**Flag, State** 733  
**Flood Forecasting Service** 353  
**Flower, State** 734  
**Foods and Chemistry, Bureau of** 309  
**Foreign Language Newspapers, Published in Pennsylvania** 840

**Forest County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 891  
 Election Returns 516, 519, 523, 595  
 Newspapers 834  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 943  
 Post Offices 824  
**Forests:**  
 Camp Sites in State 774, 778, 880, 881  
 Picnic Areas 778  
 State Owned Areas 776  
 State Parks 780, 781  
 Total Area of 776  
**Forests and Waters, Department of:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Secretary 268  
 Historical List of Officials 986  
 Personnel 351  
 Powers and Duties 312  
**Fort Duquesne** 958  
**Fort Necessity** 958  
**Fort Pitt** 958  
**Forum, Education Building** 736  
**Franklin County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 892  
 Election Returns 515, 523, 595  
 Newspapers 834  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 943  
 Post Offices 824  
**Fraternal Journals:**  
 Published in Pennsylvania 845  
**French Colonies** 958  
**French & Indian Wars** 958  
**Fulton County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 892  
 Election Returns 515, 519, 523, 596  
 Newspapers 835  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 943  
 Post Offices 824

## G

**Game:**  
 Egg and Chick Distribution 784  
 Hunting Licenses Issued 785  
 Killed in State 784  
 Land in Pennsylvania 782, 783  
 Management Areas 782, 783  
 Released in State 784  
 State Bird 734  
**Game Commission:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Executive Director 273  
 Historical List of Officials 992  
 Personnel 355  
 Powers and Duties 330  
**General Assembly Session of 1959:**  
 House of Representatives 126  
 Alphabetical List of Members 188  
 Apportionment of Districts 181  
 Bills Introduced 1893-1959 248  
 Biographies and Portraits of Officers 126  
 Committee Assignments 195  
 Decisions on Points of Order 213  
 District Map 180  
 Extra Sessions 1791-1944 1023  
 Historical List of 1019-1021  
 Index to Decisions 241  
 Index to House Rules 209

**Laws Enacted and Vetoed 1893-1957** 1028  
**Legislative Summary** 248  
**Length of Sessions 1776-1957** 1026  
**Officers and Employees** 125  
**Political Division of, since 1906** 1022  
**Practice and Procedure** 67  
**Rules of** 202  
**Salaries** 73  
**Speakers since 1791** 1021  
**Standing Committees** 200  
**Senate:**  
 Alphabetical List of Senators 93  
 Apportionment of Districts 91  
 Biographies and Portraits of Members 77  
 Biographies and Portraits of Officers 76  
 Committee Assignments 96  
 District Map 90  
 Decisions on Points of Order 106  
 Historical List of Senators 997  
 Index to Decisions 120  
 Index to Rules 105  
 Legislative Summary 248  
 Officers and Employees 75, 76  
 Political Division 1022  
 Practice and Procedure 67  
 Presidents Pro Tempore, 1875-1959 1020  
 Rules 100  
 Salaries 73  
 Speakers, 1791-1874 1019  
 Standing Committees 97  
**General Election (See Election Statistics)** 477  
**General Fund** 326, 411  
**General Registration** 502, 503, 689, 690, 694, 695, 696, 697  
**General and Special Hospitals, Office of** 325  
**General State Authority:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Executive Director 284  
 Historical List of Directors 993  
 Personnel 358  
 Powers and Duties 338  
**Geographic Board** 354  
**Government:**  
 (See Executive Organization)  
 During Revolution 975  
 Early 974  
**Governor:**  
 Biography 2  
 Historical List of Governors 976  
 Personnel of Governor's Office 353  
 Portrait 3  
 Powers and Duties 286  
**Governors, All State and Territories** 702  
**Governor's Executive Secretary:**  
 Biography, Portrait of 273  
**Governor's Secretary:**  
 Biography, Portrait of 273  
**Governor's Suite** 734  
**Greene County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 892  
 Election Returns 516, 520, 523, 597  
 Newspapers 835  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 943  
 Post Offices 824  
**Grouse, Puffed:**  
 State Game Bird 734

## H

**Hamburg State School and Hospital Board of Trustees** 409  
**Handicapped, Advisory Council on (L & I)** 260

Harrisburg State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Hazleton State Hospital Board of Trustees 409  
 Health, Department of:  
 Advisory Board 315  
 Biography and Portrait of Secretary 269  
 Historical List of Officials 986  
 Personnel 359  
 Powers and Duties 315  
 Health and Welfare Building 737  
 Heart Disease:  
 Rate of Deaths Caused by 786  
 Hemlock, State Tree 734  
 Highway:  
 (See also Turnpike)  
 Expenditures for 757  
 Mileage in Pennsylvania 754  
 Safety, Bureau of 326  
 Highway and Bridge Authority 339  
 Biography, Portrait of Executive Director 284  
 Personnel 423  
 Highways, Department of:  
 Biography, Portrait of Secretary 268  
 County Maintenance Offices 363  
 Historical List of Officials 987  
 Personnel 361  
 Powers and Duties 313  
 Historical List:  
 Governor's 976  
 Chief Justice of Supreme Court 1029  
 Congressmen 1037  
 Judges of Superior Court 1030  
 Justices of Supreme Court 1029  
 Members of General Assembly 997  
 Members of House of Representatives 1000  
 President Judges, Superior Court 1030  
 President Pro Tempore of Senate 1020  
 Speakers of Senate and House 1019-1021  
 State Officials 974  
 State Senators 997  
 Political Division 1022  
 Speakers, U. S. House of Representatives 1034  
 Congressional Apportionment Since 1790 1036  
 U. S. Senators and Representatives from Pennsylvania since 1789 1037  
 History:  
 Chronology of Important Events 967  
 Of Pennsylvania 958  
 Of Pennsylvania Constitution 51  
 Of Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts 437  
 Historical and Museum Commission:  
 Biography, Portrait of Chairman 280  
 Biography, Portrait of Executive Director 280  
 Historical List of Officials 994  
 Personnel 366  
 Powers and Duties 335  
 Historic Sites 335, 367  
 Holidays, Legal 738  
 Hollidaysburg, State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 "Holy Experiment" (See William Penn) 958  
 Hospitals, State-owned 325  
 Hours:  
 Of State Employees 258  
 Offices to be open 258  
 House of Representatives (See General Assembly) 125  
 Huntingdon County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 893

Election Returns 515, 519, 523, 598  
 Newspapers 835  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 944  
 Post Offices 825  
 Hunting Licenses Issued 785

## I

Independence Hall 959, 961  
 Redevelopment of 865  
 Index:  
 To decisions on Points of Order in the House of Representatives 241  
 To decisions on Points of Order in Senate 120  
 To Pennsylvania Constitution 56  
 To Rules of House 209  
 To Rules of Senate 105  
 To United States Constitution 21  
 Indiana County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 893  
 Election Returns 516, 523, 599  
 Newspapers 835  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 944  
 Post Offices 825  
 Indiantown Gap Military Reservation 304  
 Industrial Board 321  
 Industrial Development:  
 Authority 328  
 Bureau of 328  
 Grants 867  
 Members of Authority 349  
 Industrial School, State 293, 370  
 Industrial Standards, Bureau of 319  
 Industry Statistics:  
 Commerce 748  
 New Plants and Expansions 748  
 Information:  
 About Pennsylvania 732  
 Election 481  
 Institutions:  
 Banking, in State 749  
 Medical and Surgical 325, 399  
 Mental 325, 400  
 Penal and Correctional 293, 370  
 Insurance, Department of:  
 Biography and Portrait of Commissioner 266  
 Historical List of Officials 987  
 Personnel 367  
 Powers and Duties 305  
 Insurance Fund, State Workmen's 321, 375  
 Internal Affairs, Department of:  
 Biographical Sketch and Portrait of Secretary 264  
 Historical List of Officials 981  
 Personnel 368  
 Powers and Duties 297  
 Interstate Cooperation, Commission on 251  
 Investments in Securities, State 743

## J

Jefferson County:  
 Assistance Board Directors 402  
 County Officials 893  
 Elections Returns 516, 523, 600  
 Newspapers 835  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 944

Post Offices 825  
 Joint State Government Commission 251  
 Journals Published in Pennsylvania 841  
 Judges:  
 Common Pleas Court 431-436  
 Biographies 449  
 County Court of Allegheny County, Biographies 474  
 Juvenile Court of Allegheny County, Biographies 475  
 Municipal Court, Philadelphia, Biographies 472  
 Orphans' Court, Biographical Sketches 468  
 List of Judges 431, 436  
 Superior Court, Biographical Sketches of Judges 443  
 History of 437  
 Historical List of Judges 1030  
 Rooms and Offices 441  
 Sessions of the 1960 440  
 Supreme Court 431  
 Biographies 442  
 United States 717  
 Judicial Apportionment 445  
 Judicial Districts as apportioned (map) 448  
 Judiciary, State (See Supreme and Superior, Common Pleas, Orphans', Municipal, County, and Juvenile Courts)  
 Judiciary, United States:  
 Circuit Court of Appeals 717  
 Commissioners 717-719  
 Court of Claims 717  
 Customs and Patent Appeals 717  
 District Courts 717  
 Supreme Court 717  
 Juniata County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 894  
 Election Returns 515, 523, 602  
 Newspapers 835  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officials 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 945  
 Post Offices 825  
 Junior Colleges 767  
 Justice, Department of:  
 Biography, Portrait of Attorney General 265  
 Historical List of Officials 982  
 Personnel 369  
 Powers and Duties 292  
 Juvenile Court, Allegheny County 475

## K

Keystone State:  
 Why so Designated 732  
 Kindergarten Teachers and Pupils 761

## L

Labor and Industry Building 737  
 Labor and Industry, Department of:  
 Biography and Portrait of Secretary 270  
 Historical List of Officials 988  
 Personnel 371  
 Powers and Duties 318  
 Labor Journals:  
 Published in Pennsylvania 843  
 Labor Relations Board 321  
 Lackawanna County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 894  
 Election Returns 514, 518, 523, 602  
 Newspapers 835  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970



Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 945  
Post Offices 825  
Lancaster County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 894  
Election Returns 514, 523, 607  
Newspapers 835  
Organizations 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 945  
Post Offices 825  
Laurelton State Village Board of Trustees 410  
Law Journals:  
Published in Pennsylvania 843  
Lawrence County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 895  
Election Returns 516, 523, 609  
Newspapers 835  
Organizations 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 946  
Post Offices 826  
Laws (See also Legislative Summary since 1893)  
Enacted by General Assembly since 1893 1028  
Vetoed by Governor since 1893 1028  
(See also Acts)  
Lebanon County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 895  
Election Returns 515, 523, 611  
Newspapers 835  
Organizations 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 946  
Post Offices 826  
Legal Holidays in Pennsylvania 738  
Legal Publications:  
Published in Pennsylvania 843  
Legislation, Summary of 1959 248  
Legislation, Summary of 1960 249, 250  
Legislative Commissions 251  
Legislative Correspondents 252  
Legislative Practice and Procedure 67  
Legislative Reference Bureau:  
Biography and Portrait of Director 253  
Historical List of Officials 974  
Personnel 253  
Powers and Duties 253  
Legislative Sessions:  
Extra, 1791-1944 1023  
Length of, 1776-1959 1026  
Legislative Summary since 1893 1028  
Lehigh County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 895  
Election Returns 513, 518, 523, 612  
Newspapers 836  
Organization 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 946  
Post Offices 826  
Liberty Shrines 961  
Library, State 301, 389  
Licenses:  
Hunting issued 785  
Motor Vehicles 326  
Licensing, Bureau of Professional 306, 391

Lieutenant-Governor:  
Biography and Portrait 263  
Historical List of 977  
Personnel 378  
Powers and Duties 289  
Literary Journals:  
Published in Pennsylvania 841  
Liquid Fuels Tax Bureau 326, 417  
Liquor Control Board:  
Biography and Portrait of Chairman 276  
Biography and Portrait of Members 276, 277  
Historical List of Officials 994  
Personnel 373  
Powers and Duties 333  
Liquor Stores Summary 852  
Local Government:  
(See Municipal Affairs)  
Commission 251  
Locust Mountain State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
Luzerne County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 896  
Election Returns 514, 518, 523, 615  
Newspapers 836  
Organizations 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 947  
Post Offices 826  
Lycoming County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 896  
Election Returns 515, 518, 523, 623  
Newspapers 836  
Organizations 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 947  
Post Offices 826

## M

Magazines Published in Pennsylvania 841  
Main Capitol Building 734  
Management Areas, Game 782, 783  
Manufactures in State:  
(See Industrial Statistics)  
Markets, Bureau of 309, 341  
Marriages in State 786  
Mayors of Pennsylvania Cities 907, 920  
Mayview State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
McKean County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 896  
Election Returns 516, 523, 624  
Newspapers 836  
Organization 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 948  
Post Offices 826  
Medical Journals in Pennsylvania 843  
Medical and Surgical Hospitals 325  
Members:  
House of Representatives, 1959 127, 188  
House of Representatives, 1900-1957 1000  
Senate, 1959 77, 93  
Senate, 1900-1959 997  
Mental Health, Office of 323  
Mental Health (Wel) 323, 399  
Bureau of Hospitals 325  
Program Planning, Research and Review (Wel) 398  
Public Assistance (Wel) 322, 400  
Public Information (Wel) 398  
Research Foundation 324, 411  
United States Property and Fiscal Officer for Pennsylvania 305  
Mentally Retarded, Schools for 400  
Mercer County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 897  
Election Returns 516, 520, 523, 626  
Newspapers 836  
Organization 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 948  
Post Offices 826  
Mifflin County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 897  
Election Returns 515, 523, 627  
Newspapers 836  
Organization 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 948  
Post Offices 827  
Military Advisory Commission 304  
Military Affairs, Department of:  
Biography and Portrait of Adjutant General 266  
Historical List of Officials 382  
Personnel 303  
Powers and Duties 303  
Military Reservation:  
Indiantown Gap 304  
State Commission of 304  
Milk Control Commission:  
Biography and Portrait of Chairman 277  
Biography and Portrait of Members 277, 278  
Historical List of Officials 994  
Personnel 384  
Powers and Duties 334  
Mines, Department of:  
Biography and Portrait of Secretary 285  
Historical List of Officials 988  
Personnel 385  
Mine Inspectors 312, 385  
Mines and Mineral Industries, Department of:  
Biography and Portrait of Secretary 268  
Historical List of Officials 988  
Personnel 385  
Powers and Duties 312  
Mines and Minerals, Inspection of 312  
Restoration 312  
Minerals:  
Anthracite Coal Production 750  
Bituminous Coal Production 751  
Summary by Counties, 1959 751  
Monroe County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 897  
Election Returns 514, 518, 523, 628  
Newspapers 836  
Organization 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804  
Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 948  
Post Offices 827  
Montgomery County:  
Assistance Board Director 402  
County Officials 898  
Election Returns 514, 518, 524, 629  
Newspapers 836  
Organization 972  
Origin 970  
Political Party Officers 797, 804

Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 949  
 Post Offices 827  
 Montour County:  
 Assistance Board Director 402  
 County Officials 898  
 Election Returns 515, 518, 524, 633  
 Newspaper 837  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 949  
 Post Offices 837  
 Mortality Tables:  
 Six leading causes of deaths, 786, 787  
 Motor Vehicles:  
 Bureau of 326  
 Mountain:  
 Highest in State 732  
 Municipal Affairs, Bureau of 298  
 Municipal Court of Philadelphia:  
 Biographies 472  
 Orphans' Court 431-436  
 Biographies 468  
 Superior Court 431  
 Biographies 443  
 Municipal Employees' Retirement Board 292  
 Museum Building 735  
 Museum, State 336, 735  
 Music Journals:  
 Published in Pennsylvania 844

## N

Name and Origin, Pennsylvania 732, 958  
 Names of Counties:  
 Origin of 970, 972  
 Nanticoke State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 National Guard 303  
 Nephritis Death Rate 787  
 Newspaper Correspondents' Association 252  
 Newspapers:  
 Published in Pennsylvania 831  
 Norristown State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 Northampton County:  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 898  
 Election Returns 514, 518, 524, 634  
 Newspapers 837  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 949  
 Post Offices 827  
 North Office Building 735  
 Northumberland County:  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 899  
 Election Returns 514, 524, 636  
 Newspapers 837  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 949  
 Post Offices 827  
 Northwest Office Building 736  
 Number of House and Senate Bills remaining in House Committees at End of 1959 Session 246  
 Nurse Examining Board 393  
 Nursing, Public Health 316

## O

Oaths of Office (Executive Branch) (See also Indexes to House and Senate Rules) 259  
 Office of Administration:  
 Powers and Duties 288  
 Office Buildings 734  
 Offices:  
 Administration (Gov Off) 288, 358  
 Administration (Pub Inst) 301  
 Aging (Wel) 324, 398  
 Blind (Wel) 324, 398  
 Children and Youth (Wel) 324, 398  
 General and Special Hospitals (Wel) 325, 399  
 Office Hours:  
 Of State Employees 258  
 To be open 258  
 Officials:  
 Cities 907  
 Counties 883  
 House of Representatives 125, 126  
 Pennsylvania State 256, 263  
 Political Parties 796  
 Senate 75, 76  
 States and Territories 720  
 Oil and Gas Division of Dept. of Mines and Mineral Industries 750  
 Oil and Gas Regulations 313  
 Optometry Examining Board 393  
 Oral School for the Deaf Board of Trustees 394  
 Organization:  
 Of Counties 972  
 Of County Seats 972  
 Of State Government 258  
 Of States 973  
 Of Territories 973  
 Origin:  
 Of Counties 970  
 Of Pennsylvania 957  
 Osteopathic Examining Board 393

## P

Pardon Board (See Pardoning Power, Index to Pennsylvania Constitution) 370  
 Parole, Board of:  
 Biography and Portrait of Chairman 279  
 Biography and Portrait of Members 279  
 Historical List of Officials 992  
 Personnel 346  
 Powers and Duties 335  
 Parks 779, 780  
 Patent Appeals Court 717  
 Penal and Correctional Institutions 293  
 Penitentiary System 293  
 Penn, William:  
 Charter granted to 958  
 Pennsbury Manor 958  
 Pennhurst State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 Pennsylvania:  
 Agriculture 960  
 Airports 853, 859  
 Area 732  
 Banks 749  
 Bird 734  
 Boundaries and Topography 732  
 Capitols 734  
 Capitol Buildings 735, 736, 737  
 Chronology of Historical Events 967  
 Coat of Arms 733  
 Colleges 762  
 Commonwealth 732  
 Congressmen 710  
 Constitution 27  
 Executives 256  
 Farm Show 740

Fish 772  
 Flag 733  
 Flower 734  
 Forests 776  
 Game 782  
 Government 257  
 Guard 303  
 Highways 754  
 Historical Commission 335  
 History in Review 958  
 History of Constitution 51  
 Information About 732  
 Keystone State 732  
 Legal Holidays 738  
 Minerals 750, 751  
 Name and Origin 732  
 National Guard 303, 383  
 Population 933  
 Post Offices 809  
 Representatives in Legislature 126  
 Representatives in Congress 711  
 Rivers 775  
 Seal 732  
 Senators in Legislature 76  
 Senators in Congress 710  
 Shrines of Liberty 961  
 State University 771  
 State Teachers Colleges 302, 764, 767  
 Taxes 879  
 Tree 734  
 Turnpike Commission 261, 336  
 Waters 775  
 Perry County:  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 899  
 Election Returns 515, 524, 638  
 Newspapers 837  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 950  
 Post Offices 828  
 Personnel Secretary 359  
 Personnel, State Departments:  
 Agriculture 341  
 Auditor General 343  
 Banking 344  
 Boards of Parole 346  
 Civil Service 348  
 Commerce 348  
 Fish 350  
 Forests and Waters 351  
 Game 355  
 General State Authority 358  
 Governor's Office 358  
 Health 359  
 Highways 361  
 Historical and Museum Commission 366  
 Insurance 367  
 Internal Affairs 368  
 Justice 369  
 Labor and Industry 371  
 Legislative Reference Bureau 253  
 Lieutenant Governor 378  
 Liquor Control Board 378  
 Military Affairs 382  
 Milk Control Commission 384  
 Mines and Mineral Industries 385  
 Property and Supplies 386  
 Public Instruction 389  
 Public Utility Commission 395  
 Public Welfare 397  
 Revenue 411  
 Selective Service 421  
 State (Commonwealth) 422  
 State Council of Civil Defense 422  
 State Highway and Bridge Authority 423  
 State Police 423  
 State Public School Building Authority 426  
 State Tax Equalization Board 427  
 Treasury 427  
 Turnpike Commission 423  
 Pharmacy Board 393

**Philadelphia County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 899  
 Election Returns 513, 517, 524, 639  
 Newspapers 837  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 950  
 Post Offices 828  
 Philadelphia State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 Phillipsburg State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
**Pike County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 900  
 Election Returns 514, 518, 525, 664  
 Newspapers 838  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 950  
 Post Offices 828  
 Planning Board, State 289, 359  
 Police Chiefs (See City Officials) 907  
 Police, State 318  
 Polk State School Board of Trustees 410  
 Population, 1960 (See also City and County Lists of Officials):  
 Estimate For Cities 930  
 Of Congressional Districts of Pennsylvania 709  
 Of Pennsylvania by Counties 928  
 Of Subdivisions, by Counties 938  
 Of Representative Districts by County 930  
**Post Offices in Pennsylvania:**  
 Arranged Alphabetically 809  
 Arranged by Counties 820  
**Post Offices, by Alphabet 809**  
**Post Offices, by County 820**  
**Poultry Journals:**  
 Published in Pennsylvania 841  
**Points of Order, Senate 106**  
**House 213**  
**Political Division:**  
 Pennsylvania General Assembly since 1906 1022  
 United States Congress since 1857 1035  
**Political Parties:**  
 Democratic State Committee 796  
 Democratic County Chairmen 798  
 Republican State Committee 803  
 Republican County Chairmen 805  
**Potter County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 900  
 Election Returns 515, 525, 665  
 Newspapers 838  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 951  
 Post Offices 828  
**Powers and Duties:**  
 Agriculture 308  
 Auditor General 293  
 Banking 306  
 Board of Parole 335  
 Civil Service Commission 334  
 Commerce 326  
 Executive Board 287  
 Fish Commission 330  
 Forests and Waters 312  
 Game Commission 330  
 General State Authority 338  
 Governor 286  
 Health 315  
 Highways 313

**Historical and Museums Commission 335**  
**Insurance 305**  
**Internal Affairs 297**  
**Justice 292**  
**Labor and Industry 318**  
**Legislative Reference Bureau 253**  
**Lieutenant-Governor 289**  
**Liquor Control Board 333**  
**Military Affairs 303**  
**Milk Control 334**  
**Mines and Mineral Industries 312**  
**Office of Administration 288**  
**President of the Senate 67**  
**Property and Supplies 311**  
**Public Instruction 299**  
**Public Utility Commission 332**  
**Revenue 326**  
**Selective Service for Pennsylvania 337**  
**Speaker of the House 67**  
**State (Commonwealth) 290**  
**State Council of Civil Defense 340**  
**State Highway and Bridge Authority 339**  
**State Planning Board 289**  
**State Police 318**  
**State Public School Building Authority 338**  
**State Tax Equalization Board 336**  
**Treasury 296**  
**Turnpike Commission 336**  
**Welfare 322**  
**Pneumonia:**  
 Deaths from 787  
**Poultry:**  
 Statistics 739  
**Precedence List 262**  
**President of United States:**  
 Cabinet Members 700  
 Presidents, former, with terms of office 1032  
**Presidents Pro Tempore:**  
 Of Senate, 1791-1959 1019  
**Primary Election (See Votes)**  
**Probation Officers:**  
 Of United States Courts 718  
**Problems of Older Workers, Advisory Board of 320**  
**Production, Industrial 753**  
**Professional Licensing, Bureau of 301**  
**Property, Board of 299**  
**Property and Supplies Annex 737**  
**Property and Supplies, Department of:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Secretary 267  
 Historical List of Officials 990  
 Personnel 386  
 Powers and Duties 311  
**Prothonotaries:**  
 By Counties 883  
**Provincial Pennsylvania Government 975**  
**Psychiatric Institute, Eastern Pennsylvania 324**  
**Public Accountants Board 393**  
**Public Assistance, Office of 322**  
**Public Instruction, Department of:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Superintendent 265  
 Historical List of Officials 991  
 Personnel 389  
 Powers and Duties 299  
**Public School Building Authority 338**  
**Biography, Picture of Executive Director 284**  
**Personnel 426**  
**Public School Employees' Retirement Board 301**  
**Public School Employees' Retirement System 301, 389**  
**Public Service Institute Board 301, 389**  
**Public Utility Commission:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Chairman 274  
 Biography and Portrait of Members 274, 275, 276

**Historical List of Officials 995**  
**Personnel 395**  
**Powers and Duties 332**  
**Public Welfare, Department of:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Secretary 270  
**Historical List of Officials 992**  
**Personnel 397**  
**Powers and Duties 322**  
**Publications, Bureau of 386**  
**Publications:**  
 Newspapers Published in Pennsylvania 831  
 Magazines Published in Pennsylvania 841  
**Publishers:**  
 Of Newspapers in Pennsylvania 831

## R

**Ratification of U. S. Constitution 10**  
**Real Estate Examining Board 393**  
**Recreation:**  
 Provided in State Forests 774, 776  
**Refuges, Game 782**  
**Registration:**  
 Pennsylvania, 1926-1958 1036  
 1958 Primary 500, 501  
 1958 General 502, 503  
 1959 Primary 689, 690  
 1959 Municipal 694, 695  
 1960 Primary 696, 697  
**Rehabilitation, Bureau of 321**  
**Religious Publications:**  
 Published in Pennsylvania 844  
**Representatives Apportionment 181**  
 Map of 180  
 Ward Map of Philadelphia 182  
 Ward Map of Pittsburgh 183  
**Representatives:**  
 86th Congress 703  
 Biographies of Pennsylvania members 711  
 Historical List Since 1789 1037  
 State (See General Assembly)  
 Political Division 1035  
 Representatives in Congress 513  
 Representatives in General Assembly 521  
**Republican Party:**  
 County Chairmen 805  
 State Committee 803  
 State Senators 517  
 Statewide Totals 499  
 U. S. Senator, County Totals, Primary and General 504, 505  
**Resettlement, Board of 295**  
**Retirement System:**  
 Municipal Employees 292  
 Public School Employees 301  
 State Employees 291  
 State Police 291  
**Retreat State Hospital Board of Trustees 410**  
**Revenue, Department of:**  
 Biography, Portrait of Secretary 271  
 Historical List of Officials 991  
 Personnel 411  
 Powers and Duties 326  
**Revenue:**  
 General Fund Reserves 326  
 Motor Fund 326  
 Revenue Operating Report 741  
 Revolutionary Period 959  
 River Systems in Pennsylvania 775  
**Review, Board of 322**  
**Roads in Pennsylvania (See Highways)**  
**Rules:**  
 Index to Rules of State Senate 105  
 Rules of State Senate 100  
 Index to Rules, House of Representatives 209  
 Rules of House of Representatives 202  
**Rural Population:**  
 By Counties 928

## S

**Salaries:**  
 Fixing of Employes' 258  
 General Assembly Offices, Members and Employes' 73  
 Heads of State Departments, Boards and Commissions 260  
 Overtime 258  
 Sanatoria 318  
 Sanitary Water Board 315  
 School Authority Bonds 881  
**School:**  
 Buildings in State 761  
 Districts in State 761  
 Expenditures 761  
 Schools, State Aided 302  
 State Owned 302  
**Schuylkill County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 901  
 Election Returns 514, 525, 665  
 Newspapers 838  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 951  
 Post Offices 828  
 Scranton State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 Seal, State 732  
 Secretary of Internal Affairs County totals, Primary and General 510, 511  
 Secretary to the Governor:  
 Biography and Portrait 273  
**Secret Society Journals:**  
 Published in Pennsylvania 845  
 Securities Commission 307, 346  
 Selective Service for Pennsylvania:  
 Biography and Picture of State Director 284  
 Historical List of Officials 995  
 Personnel 421  
 Powers and Duties 337  
 Selinsgrove State School Board of Trustees 410  
**Senate, State:**  
 (See also General Assembly)  
 Biographies and Portraits of Members 77  
 Officers and Employes 75, 76  
 Points of Order in 106  
 Rules 100  
 Senatorial Districts 90, 91, 92  
 Standing Committees of 97  
 Senatorial Apportionment 90  
 State Flag 733  
**Senators:**  
 (See also General Assembly)  
 Biographies of United States Senators from Pennsylvania 710  
 From all States 702  
 Historical List Since 1789 1037  
**Sessions, Extra:**  
 Since 1791 1023  
**Sessions, Legislature:**  
 Compensation for  
 Length of 1776-1959 1026  
 Settlements Auditor General) 295  
**Settlers:**  
 First in Pennsylvania 958, 961  
 Shamokin State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 Sheriffs (See County Officials)  
 By Counties 883  
 Shrines of Liberty 961  
**Snyder County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 901  
 Election Returns 515, 525, 669  
 Newspapers 838  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 951  
 Post Offices 828

**Social Security for Public Employees**  
 320, 375  
 Soldiers' and Sailors' Home 304  
 Soldiers' and Sailors' Memorial Bridge 737  
**Somerset County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 901  
 Election Returns 515, 519, 525, 670  
 Newspapers 838  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 952  
 Post Offices 828  
 Somerset State Hospital Board of Trustees 410  
 South Office Building 735  
**Speakers:**  
 Of State House of Representatives, 1791-1959 1021  
 Of State Senate, 1791-1959 1019  
 Of United States House of Representatives All Congress 1034  
 Standard Weights and Measures, Bureau of 298  
**State:**  
 Airports 853, 858  
 Armory Board 303, 384  
 Banks 749  
 Bird 734  
 Capitol Buildings 734  
 Colleges 762  
 Council of Education 300, 389  
 Coat of Arms 733  
 Employees 254  
 Employees' Retirement System 291, 422  
 Flag 733  
 Flower 734  
 Forests 774  
 Guard 303  
 Home for Women 370  
 Industrial School 293  
 Institutions, Welfare 325  
 Legal Holidays 738  
 Library 301  
 Liquor Control System 333  
 Military Reservation Commission 304  
 Museum 336  
 Officers, All States 720  
 Officials, Pennsylvania 256, 263  
 Parks 779, 780  
 Planning Board 289, 359  
 Police (See State Police) 318  
 Seal 732  
 Teachers' Colleges (See also Education) 302  
 Treasurers' Report 744  
 Tree 734  
 Workmen's Insurance Fund 321, 375  
 State Board of Motion Picture Control 261, 302  
 State Council of Education 300, 389  
 State, Department of:  
 Biographical Sketch and Portrait of Secretary 265  
 Historical List of Officials 984  
 Personnel 422  
 Powers and Duties 290  
 State Employees' Retirement Board 291, 422  
**State Police:**  
 Biography and Portrait of Commissioner 269  
 Historical List of Officials 989  
 Personnel 423  
 Powers and Duties 318  
 Retirement System 291  
 State Police Retirement Board 291  
 State Schools 394  
 State Teachers Colleges Board of Trustees 393

## Statistics:

Bureau of Internal Affairs 298  
 Election 499-698  
**Statistics (Internal Affairs) Bureau of**  
 298  
**Sullivan County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 901  
 Election Returns 514, 518, 525, 671  
 Newspapers 838  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 952  
 Post Offices 829  
 Superintendents of State Hospitals (Welfare Department Administered) 399, 400  
 Superior Court, Pennsylvania 431  
 Supreme Court, Pennsylvania 431  
 Supreme Court, Pennsylvania:  
 Biographical Sketches of Justices 442  
 History of 437  
 Justices since 1681 1029  
 Rooms and Officers 441  
 Sessions of the 1960 440  
 Supreme Court, United States 717  
**Surgical Journals:**  
 Published in Pennsylvania 843  
**Susquehanna County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 902  
 Election Returns 514, 525, 671  
 Newspapers 838  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 952  
 Post Offices 829  
 Swedes in Pennsylvania 958

## T

**Tabulation of Vote for and against proposed amendments to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania** 693  
**Tax Equalization Board** 336  
 Biography, Picture of Chairman 281  
 Biography, Picture of Members 281  
 Personnel 427  
**Taxes:**  
 All Purposes 879  
 Boroughs 872  
 City 879  
 County 879  
 School Districts 881  
 Townships 879  
**Teachers:**  
 Colleges (See also Education) 762  
 In State 767  
 Television and Radio Stations in Pennsylvania 847  
**Tioga County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 902  
 Election Returns 515, 525, 672  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 952  
 Post Offices 829  
 Topography of Pennsylvania, Bureau of 299  
 Torrance State Hospital Board of Trustees 411  
 Tourist Development 329  
 Travel Industry Advisory Council 349

**Treasurer, State:**  
 Biennial Report 744  
**Treasury Department:**  
 Biography, Portrait of Treasurer 264  
 Historical List of Officials 988  
 Personnel 427  
 Powers and Duties 296  
**Tree, State** 734  
 Trust Companies in State 749  
 Tuberculosis Death Rate 787  
 Turnpike Commission 261, 336  
 Biography, Portrait of Chairman 282  
 Biography, Portrait of Members 283  
 Historical List of Members 996  
 Personnel 428  
 Powers and Duties 536

## U

Underground Garage 737  
 Unemployment Compensation Board 322  
**Union County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 902  
 Election Returns 515, 525, 673  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 953  
 Post Offices 829  
**United States:**  
 Constitution 10  
 Declaration of Independence 8  
 Index to the Constitution of 21  
 Judiciary 717  
**United States House of Representatives:**  
 Biographies of Pennsylvania Members 711  
 Historical List of Speakers 1034  
 Historical List of Speakers Since 1789 1037  
 Members from all States 703  
**United States Government:**  
 Biographies of Pennsylvania Members of Congress 710  
 Historical List of Pennsylvania Congressmen 997  
 Members of 86th Congress 702  
 Political Division of Congress Since 1857 1035  
 President and Cabinet 700  
 United States Property and Fiscal Officer for Pennsylvania 305  
 United States Property and Fiscal Officer for Pennsylvania, Office of 305  
 United States Representatives 711  
 United States Senators 710  
 United States Senate:  
 Biographies of Pennsylvania Senators 710  
 Historical List Since 1789 1037  
 From all States 702

## V

Valuation of Counties, Assessed 870  
 Value of Manufactures 752  
**Venango County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 902

Election Returns 516, 520, 525, 673  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 953  
 Post Offices 829  
 Veterans, State Commission 305  
 Veterinary Medical Examining Board 393  
**Veto:**  
 Of Bills by Governor 348  
 Vice-Presidents of United States since 1789 1033  
**Vital Statistics:**  
 1915-1956 786  
 Vocational Education, State Board for 321  
**Votes, 1958 for:**  
 Governor, County Totals, Primary and General 506, 507  
 Judge of Superior Court, County Totals, Primary and Municipal 692  
 Judge of Supreme Court, County Totals, Primary and Municipal 691  
 Representatives in Congress 513  
 Representatives in General Assembly 521  
 State Senators 517  
 Statewide Totals 499  
 U. S. Senator, County Totals, Primary and General 504, 505  
**Votes, Historical Statistics:**  
 Electoral Votes for President, 1789 to 1956 1046  
 Electoral Votes for President by States, 1924 to 1956 1050  
 Electoral Votes of Pennsylvania, 1789 to 1956 1051  
 Registration and Total Votes Cast in Statewide Election Since 1926 1036  
 State Vote for President, 1789 to 1956 1044  
 Vote for U. S. Senator from Pennsylvania Since 1920 1049  
 Vote for Governor Since 1802 1055

## W

War of 1812 in Pennsylvania 960  
**Ward Maps:**  
 City of Philadelphia 182  
 City of Pittsburgh 183  
**Warren County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 903  
 Election Returns 516, 520, 525, 675  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 953  
 Post Offices 829  
 Warren State Hospital Board of Trustees 411  
**Washington County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 903  
 Election Returns 516, 520, 525, 676  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972

Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 953  
 Post Offices 829  
 Water and Power Resources Board 353  
**Wayne County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 903  
 Election Returns 514, 518, 525, 679  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 954  
 Post Offices 830  
 Weekly Newspapers Published in Pennsylvania 831  
 Weights and Measures, Standard, Bureau of 298, 369  
**Welfare, Department of:**  
 Biographical Sketch and Portrait of Secretary 270  
 Historical List of Officials 991  
 Personnel 397  
 Powers and Duties 322  
 Welfare Institutions 325  
 Occupancy of 789  
 Wernersville State Hospital Board of Trustees 411  
 Western State Penitentiary 293  
**Westmoreland County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 904  
 Election Returns 515, 520, 525, 680  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 954  
 Post Offices 830  
 Woodville State Hospital Board of Trustees 411  
**Workmen's:**  
 Compensation Board 321  
 Compensation Bureau 320  
 State Insurance Board 321  
**Wyoming County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 904  
 Election Returns 514, 525, 685  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 955  
 Post Offices 830

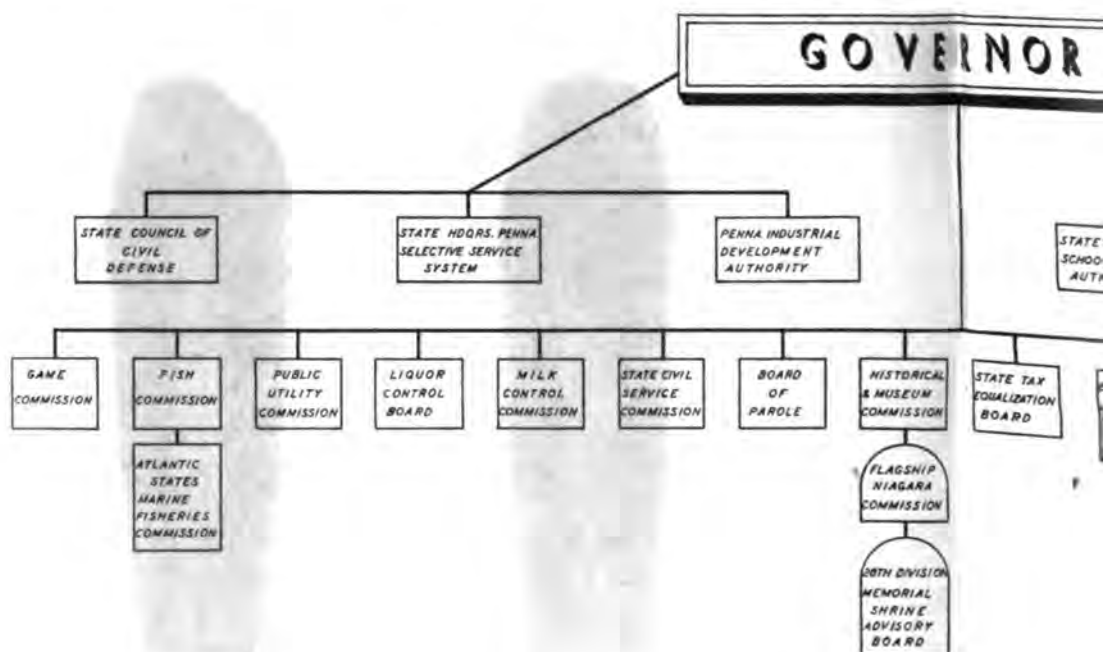
## Y

**York County:**  
 Assistance Board Director 403  
 County Officials 904  
 Election Returns 515, 519, 525, 687  
 Newspapers 839  
 Organization 972  
 Origin 970  
 Political Party Officers 797, 804  
 Population 928, 929, 930, 931, 955  
 Post Offices 830





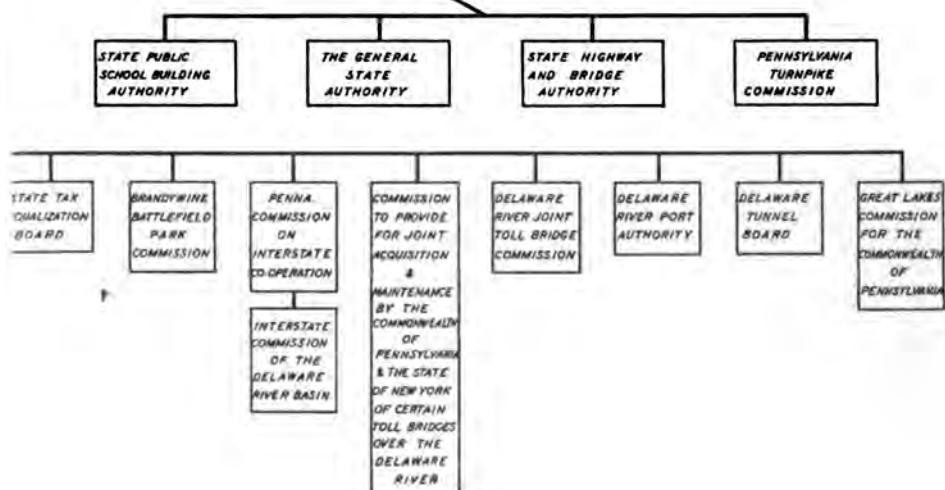
# BOARDS & COMMISSIONS UNDER THE





# THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION

NOR



PREPARED BY GOVERNOR'S OFFICE AS OF JUNE, 1960

